Daily Survey: Tipping in the U.S.



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens

Conducted May 8 - 10, 2023

Margin of Error $\pm 3.6\%$

1. When you are in the United States, which of the following kinds of workers, if any, do you typically tip?

	I typically tip	I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	I never tip	Don't know	I never use this kind of service
Hairdressers / barbers	57%	20%	8%	3%	13%
Restaurant waiters / waitresses	73%	15%	5%	2%	4%
Hotel staff (e.g. cleaners / concierge)	35%	27%	15%	4%	19%
Taxi drivers (not including ride share services like Uber) Uber drivers and other ride share	35%	18%	8%	3%	36%
drivers (excluding taxi drivers)	33%	18%	7%	3%	40%
Pub / bar staff (when ordering drinks)	47%	16%	5%	4%	27%
Baristas at coffee shops	26%	28%	13%	2%	30%
Car mechanics	13%	20%	48%	4%	15%
Takeaway delivery drivers	46%	18%	7%	4%	25%

2. And which of the following reasons would you say is the MAIN motivation for why you generally tip? Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip for at least one of nine common services

3. You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. When you do give a tip, what amount would you normally tin?

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses

Around 5%	11%
Around 10%	18%
Around 12.5%	5%
Around 15%	18%
Around 18%	10%
Around 20%	26%
Around 22%	3%
Around 25%	
More than this	1%
Don't know	4%

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4. You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. How often, if ever, have you left tips when you have experienced...

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses

Terrible service Poor service Average service Good service Exceptional service	Every time 9% 13% 39% 59% 69%	Most times 10% 14% 21% 20% 12%	Half the time 8% 8% 10% 5% 6%	Some- times 15% 19% 15% 11% 10%	Rarely 17% 20% 8% 2% 2%	Never 29% 20% 5% 2% 1%	Don't know 2% 2% 1% 1%	I have never re-ceived service of this quality 10% 4% 0% 0% 1%
5. Have you ever had a job	as a tipped	employee,	, where you	regularly r	received tip	s?		
Yes No Not sure							65%	
6. Do you think that in the l	J.S., people	are promp	ted to provi	de a tip foi	r services to	oo often or	not often	enough?
•	nt						36% 41% 12%	Ü
7. Do you think that in the U	J.S., people	tip for serv	vices too oft	en or not o	often enoug	jh?		
Too often About the right amou Not often enough							44%	

8. Would you say a tip is necessary in this instance?

	Yes, it is necessary	No, it is not necessary	Don't know
If someone orders a bottled or canned beer from a bartender	45%	41%	14%
If someone orders a drip coffee from a coffee shop	31%	51%	17%
If someone orders food at a quick-service restaurant where			
there are no waiters	21%	71%	8%
If someone orders takeout food and picks it up themselves	23%	70%	7%

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Interviewing Dates May 8 - 10, 2023

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.153 to 4.391, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.563.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 51 questions not reported.



1A. Workers You Tip — Hairdressers / barbers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	57%	52%	61%	36%	50%	65%	70%	60%	40%	57%	55%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	20%	20%	20%	37%	26%	11%	9%	20%	21%	19%	18%
I never tip	8%	8%	20 <i>%</i> 7%	10%	9%	6%	6%	6%	16%	7%	7%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	1%	0%	2%	3%	5%	4%
I never use this kind of service	13%	17%	10%	12%	10%	16%	14%	12%	21%	12%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(457)	(532)	(207)	(273)	(297)	(212)	(650)	(119)	(165)	(55)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	57%	60%	49%	63%	62%	63%	55%	59%	60%	55%	52%	59%	58%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	20%	19%	20%	19%	19%	14%	17%	23%	27%	18%	19%	21%	20%
I never tip	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
I never use this kind of service	13%	12%	19%	8%	9%	12%	18%	8%	3%	16%	17%	12%	11%
Totals Unweighted N	101% (989)	100% (345)	100% (344)	99% (300)	100% (374)	100% (326)	101% (397)	100% (264)	100% (244)	101% (164)	99% (204)	100% (382)	101% (239)



1B. Workers You Tip — Restaurant waiters / waitresses

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	73%	69%	77%	48%	64%	85%	92%	77%	65%	69%	67%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	15%	16%	14%	35%	21%	6%	3%	14%	22%	16%	14%
I never tip	5%	6%	4%	10%	7%	2%	1%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	0%	2%	6%	2%	0%
I never use this kind of service	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	14%
Totals Unweighted N	99% (989)	100% (459)	100% (530)	101% (206)	99% (277)	101% (294)	100% (212)	100% (649)	101% (120)	100% (166)	100% (54)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	73%	71%	71%	80%	76%	83%	76%	76%	63%	69%	74%	73%	77%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	15%	17%	15%	14%	17%	9%	13%	13%	25%	17%	14%	17%	12%
I never tip	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	2%	5%	8%
Don't know	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
I never use this kind of service	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	7%	7%	3%	2%
Totals Unweighted N	99% (989)	101% (345)	101% (347)	101% (297)	101% (375)	99% (325)	100% (394)	99% (264)	100% (245)	100% (163)	100% (203)	101% (384)	100% (239)



1C. Workers You Tip — Hotel staff (e.g. cleaners / concierge)

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	35%	32%	37%	24%	32%	34%	48%	38%	31%	25%	29%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	27%	29%	26%	35%	32%	27%	16%	29%	26%	23%	17%
I never tip	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	15%	10%	13%	17%	16%	28%
Don't know	4%	4%	3%	9%	5%	2%	1%	3%	6%	10%	0%
I never use this kind of service	19%	20%	19%	14%	16%	22%	24%	18%	20%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(461)	(530)	(207)	(272)	(299)	(213)	(651)	(121)	(165)	(54)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	35%	36%	31%	38%	40%	38%	30%	41%	40%	39%	33%	33%	35%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	27%	27%	29%	26%	30%	23%	22%	32%	34%	29%	25%	25%	32%
I never tip	15%	13%	13%	18%	12%	18%	17%	10%	17%	9%	14%	17%	16%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
I never use this kind of service	19%	20%	23%	15%	17%	19%	27%	15%	5%	19%	23%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(345)	(345)	(301)	(372)	(329)	(396)	(265)	(244)	(166)	(204)	(383)	(238)



1D. Workers You Tip — Taxi drivers (not including ride share services like Uber)

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	35%	37%	33%	30%	36%	38%	35%	37%	23%	39%	33%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	18%	18%	17%	29%	23%	12%	9%	17%	20%	18%	15%
I never tip	8%	7%	10%	17%	9%	6%	3%	5%	21%	9%	13%
Don't know	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	0%	3%	5%	5%	0%
I never use this kind of service	36%	34%	38%	19%	27%	42%	53%	38%	30%	29%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(458)	(529)	(206)	(273)	(298)	(210)	(650)	(121)	(163)	(53)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	35%	41%	30%	36%	44%	34%	28%	44%	46%	41%	31%	33%	37%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	18%	18%	18%	15%	17%	13%	15%	17%	24%	16%	15%	18%	21%
I never tip	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%
I never use this kind of service	36%	30%	40%	38%	28%	45%	44%	31%	17%	28%	44%	38%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(343)	(345)	(299)	(372)	(327)	(393)	(266)	(243)	(162)	(205)	(382)	(238)



1E. Workers You Tip — Uber drivers and other ride share drivers (excluding taxi drivers)

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	33%	31%	34%	27%	38%	37%	24%	33%	27%	36%	30%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	18%	20%	16%	37%	24%	10%	6%	16%	25%	20%	22%
I never tip	7%	6%	8%	13%	9%	4%	3%	5%	13%	12%	4%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	0%	3%	3%	6%	3%
I never use this kind of service	40%	40%	39%	18%	24%	47%	66%	43%	32%	26%	42%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(979)	(455)	(524)	(203)	(271)	(297)	(208)	(643)	(120)	(161)	(55)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	33%	42%	26%	30%	42%	27%	26%	39%	44%	35%	26%	33%	38%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	18%	19%	20%	14%	17%	10%	16%	17%	26%	17%	17%	18%	20%
I never tip	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	11%	4%	6%	7%
Don't know	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%
I never use this kind of service	40%	31%	43%	46%	32%	52%	49%	35%	19%	35%	49%	41%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(979)	(344)	(342)	(293)	(371)	(322)	(390)	(263)	(242)	(164)	(204)	(373)	(238)



1F. Workers You Tip — Pub / bar staff (when ordering drinks)

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	47%	50%	45%	30%	49%	54%	52%	52%	35%	42%	38%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	16%	16%	17%	33%	21%	9%	6%	16%	17%	17%	16%
I never tip	5%	5%	5%	9%	7%	3%	3%	4%	12%	7%	4%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	2%	0%	3%	10%	7%	2%
I never use this kind of service	27%	24%	30%	18%	19%	32%	38%	26%	27%	26%	40%
Totals Unweighted N	99% (986)	100% (460)	100% (526)	100% (205)	101% (272)	100% (300)	99% (209)	101% (648)	101% (119)	99% (163)	100% (56)

		Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
47%	49%	45%	48%	53%	53%	40%	55%	58%	50%	44%	44%	53%
16%	21%	13%	14%	19%	9%	14%	17%	24%	20%	17%	16%	13%
5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%
4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%
27%	21%	32%	28%	20%	30%	34%	22%	9%	22%	30%	29%	25%
99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99% (238)
	47% 16% 5% 4% 27%	47% 49% 16% 21% 5% 4% 4% 4% 27% 21% 99% 99%	Total Dem Ind 47% 49% 45% 16% 21% 13% 5% 4% 4% 4% 4% 5% 27% 21% 32% 99% 99% 99%	Total Dem Ind Rep 47% 49% 45% 48% 16% 21% 13% 14% 5% 4% 4% 7% 4% 4% 5% 2% 27% 21% 32% 28% 99% 99% 99% 99%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 27% 21% 32% 28% 20% 99% 99% 99% 99% 99%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 53% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 9% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 6% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 2% 27% 21% 32% 28% 20% 30% 99% 99% 99% 99% 99% 100%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 53% 40% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 9% 14% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 6% 6% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 2% 6% 27% 21% 32% 28% 20% 30% 34% 99% 99% 99% 99% 100% 100%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K \$50-100K 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 53% 40% 55% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 9% 14% 17% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 6% 6% 4% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 2% 6% 2% 27% 21% 32% 28% 20% 30% 34% 22% 99% 99% 99% 99% 100% 100% 100%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 53% 40% 55% 58% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 9% 14% 17% 24% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 6% 6% 4% 5% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 2% 6% 2% 4% 27% 21% 32% 28% 20% 30% 34% 22% 9% 99% 99% 99% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 53% 40% 55% 58% 50% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 9% 14% 17% 24% 20% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 6% 6% 4% 5% 3% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 2% 6% 2% 4% 6% 27% 21% 32% 28% 20% 30% 34% 22% 9% 22% 99% 99% 99% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 101%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast Midwest 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 53% 40% 55% 58% 50% 44% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 9% 14% 17% 24% 20% 17% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 6% 6% 4% 5% 3% 4% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 6% 2% 4% 6% 4% 27% 21% 32% 28% 20% 30% 34% 22% 9% 22% 30% 99% 99% 99% 100% 100% 100% 100% 101% 99%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast Midwest South 47% 49% 45% 48% 53% 53% 40% 55% 58% 50% 44% 44% 16% 21% 13% 14% 19% 9% 14% 17% 24% 20% 17% 16% 5% 4% 4% 7% 5% 6% 6% 4% 5% 3% 4% 6% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 2% 6% 2% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 6% 4% 6% 4% 6%<



1G. Workers You Tip — Baristas at coffee shops

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	26%	25%	27%	26%	27%	28%	23%	27%	25%	28%	20%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	28%	25%	31%	38%	35%	22%	18%	29%	20%	30%	22%
I never tip	13%	14%	13%	17%	17%	10%	11%	10%	20%	16%	29%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	6%	0%
I never use this kind of service	30%	33%	28%	14%	17%	39%	48%	32%	34%	21%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(455)	(532)	(205)	(273)	(297)	(212)	(650)	(120)	(163)	(54)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	26%	33%	24%	22%	34%	20%	25%	28%	32%	29%	22%	26%	29%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	28%	28%	28%	28%	27%	23%	22%	33%	35%	25%	22%	29%	34%
I never tip	13%	13%	12%	16%	15%	13%	12%	14%	15%	14%	13%	10%	18%
Don't know	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%
I never use this kind of service	30%	25%	33%	33%	22%	42%	40%	22%	16%	29%	42%	32%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(344)	(345)	(298)	(374)	(325)	(393)	(266)	(244)	(165)	(205)	(379)	(238)



1H. Workers You Tip — Car mechanics

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	13%	15%	11%	23%	22%	7%	4%	12%	15%	17%	14%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	20%	18%	21%	30%	22%	12%	18%	21%	21%	18%	5%
I never tip	48%	48%	48%	25%	38%	61%	63%	52%	43%	31%	52%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	11%	5%	3%	0%	3%	7%	14%	3%
I never use this kind of service	15%	16%	14%	11%	14%	18%	14%	13%	14%	20%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(982)	(458)	(524)	(205)	(273)	(295)	(209)	(649)	(117)	(162)	(54)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	13%	18%	9%	13%	13%	10%	8%	19%	20%	20%	5%	12%	17%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	20%	21%	18%	20%	23%	15%	18%	18%	25%	24%	17%	18%	21%
I never tip	48%	42%	47%	56%	48%	61%	50%	48%	47%	31%	55%	52%	47%
Don't know	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	8%	4%	4%	2%
I never use this kind of service	15%	15%	20%	8%	13%	12%	18%	11%	6%	17%	19%	13%	13%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (982)	101% (341)	99% (344)	99% (297)	101% (369)	100% (326)	100% (390)	100% (264)	99% (244)	100% (162)	100% (202)	99% (380)	100% (238)



11. Workers You Tip — Takeaway delivery drivers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I typically tip	46%	43%	48%	37%	46%	54%	40%	49%	40%	41%	34%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	18%	19%	18%	36%	23%	12%	7%	17%	18%	24%	18%
I never tip	7%	6%	8%	11%	7%	4%	6%	6%	15%	5%	4%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	2%	3%	6%	7%	0%
I never use this kind of service	25%	28%	23%	10%	18%	28%	45%	25%	20%	22%	44%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(460)	(530)	(206)	(272)	(300)	(212)	(650)	(121)	(163)	(56)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I typically tip	46%	49%	43%	45%	51%	46%	44%	54%	43%	46%	43%	49%	42%
I do not typically tip, but I might sometimes tip	18%	18%	20%	16%	16%	12%	16%	16%	29%	16%	14%	19%	23%
I never tip	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	10%	8%	4%	8%
Don't know	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%
I never use this kind of service	25%	24%	26%	27%	24%	30%	30%	18%	17%	24%	33%	24%	22%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (990)	100% (345)	100% (348)	100% (297)	100% (373)	99% (327)	100% (395)	100% (265)	100% (245)	101% (166)	101% (204)	100% (381)	99% (239)



2. Motivation for Tipping

And which of the following reasons would you say is the MAIN motivation for why you generally tip?

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip for at least one of nine common services

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I am rewarding good service	56%	56%	56%	45%	50%	62%	62%	57%	57%	50%	56%
I feel like I have to e.g. out of social pressure	15%	19%	11%	22%	17%	13%	10%	14%	11%	19%	23%
I believe the staff aren't paid as much as they	0.40/	201/	070/	200/	050/	200/	220/	0.40/	200/	200/	150/
should be	24%	20%	27%	28%	25%	22%	23%	24%	22%	29%	15%
Something else	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	2%	2%	7%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(961)	(444)	(517)	(195)	(270)	(288)	(208)	(632)	(118)	(160)	(51)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I am rewarding good													
service	56%	49%	56%	65%	50%	63%	54%	58%	57%	54%	59%	57%	52%
I feel like I have to e.g.													
out of social pressure	15%	17%	14%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	15%	13%	20%
I believe the staff aren't paid as much as they													
should be	24%	31%	23%	18%	30%	17%	25%	21%	25%	29%	19%	25%	24%
Something else	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%

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			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(961)	(340)	(329)	(292)	(371)	(319)	(380)	(262)	(240)	(160)	(195)	(376)	(230)



3. Tipping at Restaurants

You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. When you do give a tip, what amount would you normally tip? *Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses*

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Around 5%	11%	10%	11%	15%	21%	7%	3%	7%	17%	18%	20%
Around 10%	18%	15%	21%	31%	19%	13%	14%	18%	25%	17%	13%
Around 12.5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	3%	3%	6%	6%	7%	0%
Around 15%	18%	19%	18%	15%	14%	23%	19%	19%	16%	19%	17%
Around 18%	10%	10%	9%	5%	6%	10%	17%	11%	5%	11%	4%
Around 20%	26%	27%	25%	11%	23%	33%	32%	29%	17%	14%	33%
Around 22%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	4%	1%	4%	4%
Around 25%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%
More than this	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	8%	3%	5%	1%	3%	12%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	102%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(883)	(393)	(490)	(170)	(233)	(276)	(204)	(588)	(104)	(143)	(48)



			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Around 5%	11%	17%	9%	6%	10%	7%	13%	10%	9%	8%	8%	13%	11%
Around 10%	18%	20%	18%	16%	19%	14%	20%	17%	17%	18%	18%	20%	16%
Around 12.5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%	8%	2%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%
Around 15%	18%	15%	18%	21%	16%	22%	20%	19%	13%	14%	15%	21%	20%
Around 18%	10%	9%	9%	12%	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Around 20%	26%	27%	26%	25%	33%	28%	20%	31%	33%	33%	30%	20%	27%
Around 22%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	5%	5%	2%	2%
Around 25%	4%	1%	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%
More than this	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(883)	(306)	(304)	(273)	(349)	(296)	(356)	(239)	(210)	(147)	(178)	(343)	(215)



4A. Frequency of Tipping by Service at Restaurants — Terrible service

You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. How often, if ever, have you left tips when you have experienced...

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every time	9%	7%	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%	9%	6%	13%	7%
Most times	10%	12%	8%	7%	13%	10%	10%	12%	4%	6%	9%
Half the time	8%	9%	7%	17%	11%	3%	5%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Sometimes	15%	15%	14%	17%	16%	14%	13%	15%	14%	17%	12%
Rarely	17%	16%	18%	17%	14%	19%	17%	18%	7%	19%	16%
Never	29%	28%	29%	24%	27%	31%	31%	26%	40%	25%	38%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%	2%
I have never received service of this quality	10%	10%	10%	6%	7%	11%	14%	10%	16%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(876)	(391)	(485)	(170)	(231)	(274)	(201)	(585)	(102)	(141)	(48)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every time	9%	12%	8%	8%	12%	8%	10%	9%	12%	12%	6%	10%	9%
Most times	10%	13%	8%	9%	13%	11%	7%	13%	13%	10%	7%	9%	14%
Half the time	8%	5%	7%	12%	4%	10%	7%	8%	12%	7%	6%	9%	8%
Sometimes	15%	12%	18%	14%	13%	14%	15%	10%	18%	17%	10%	16%	16%
Rarely	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	19%	17%	14%	20%	21%	13%	17%
Never	29%	26%	29%	32%	27%	27%	32%	32%	22%	21%	34%	31%	25%
Don't know	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	1%
I have never received service of this quality	10%	11%	11%	8%	12%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	13%	10%	9%

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			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(876)	(302)	(303)	(271)	(346)	(295)	(351)	(238)	(210)	(146)	(178)	(339)	(213)



4B. Frequency of Tipping by Service at Restaurants — Poor service

You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. How often, if ever, have you left tips when you have experienced...

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every time	13%	11%	14%	6%	15%	13%	15%	15%	3%	13%	8%
Most times	14%	15%	13%	9%	20%	13%	14%	17%	5%	8%	13%
Half the time	8%	9%	8%	13%	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%	11%	10%
Sometimes	19%	20%	18%	22%	14%	19%	21%	20%	15%	18%	19%
Rarely	20%	21%	19%	22%	19%	17%	22%	19%	20%	24%	22%
Never	20%	17%	22%	22%	20%	23%	13%	17%	35%	20%	23%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%
I have never received service of this quality	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	6%	6%	4%	9%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(879)	(391)	(488)	(170)	(231)	(275)	(203)	(587)	(103)	(141)	(48)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every time	13%	14%	13%	10%	16%	12%	13%	11%	18%	17%	11%	13%	11%
Most times	14%	15%	11%	16%	15%	17%	12%	18%	15%	11%	8%	15%	20%
Half the time	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%
Sometimes	19%	16%	20%	22%	18%	21%	20%	18%	18%	17%	23%	18%	18%
Rarely	20%	19%	19%	22%	18%	22%	20%	18%	21%	20%	23%	20%	17%
Never	20%	20%	21%	18%	19%	13%	21%	21%	14%	20%	19%	20%	19%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%
I have never received service of this quality	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%

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			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(879)	(303)	(304)	(272)	(347)	(296)	(353)	(238)	(210)	(147)	(178)	(341)	(213)



4C. Frequency of Tipping by Service at Restaurants — Average service

You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. How often, if ever, have you left tips when you have experienced...

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every time	39%	37%	41%	17%	34%	44%	55%	45%	21%	28%	31%
Most times	21%	19%	22%	14%	17%	24%	25%	20%	20%	18%	33%
Half the time	10%	11%	8%	20%	10%	8%	4%	8%	7%	18%	15%
Sometimes	15%	18%	13%	22%	17%	14%	11%	14%	24%	15%	11%
Rarely	8%	6%	10%	17%	13%	5%	1%	6%	21%	8%	6%
Never	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%	2%	5%	3%	10%	4%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	3%	0%
I have never received service of this quality	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	98%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(875)	(388)	(487)	(169)	(230)	(273)	(203)	(586)	(100)	(141)	(48)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every time	39%	40%	39%	39%	44%	44%	43%	43%	33%	36%	40%	41%	38%
Most times	21%	19%	18%	27%	18%	27%	21%	16%	25%	22%	23%	19%	20%
Half the time	10%	7%	12%	10%	7%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%
Sometimes	15%	14%	17%	15%	13%	12%	15%	16%	13%	15%	16%	15%	15%
Rarely	8%	12%	7%	5%	11%	4%	6%	8%	11%	14%	7%	6%	8%
Never	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	8%	1%	5%	7%	6%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
I have never received service of this quality	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%

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			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(875)	(302)	(302)	(271)	(345)	(295)	(350)	(237)	(210)	(147)	(176)	(340)	(212)



4D. Frequency of Tipping by Service at Restaurants — Good service

You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. How often, if ever, have you left tips when you have experienced...

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every time	59%	54%	64%	23%	47%	72%	83%	64%	47%	48%	54%
Most times	20%	23%	18%	30%	23%	18%	14%	18%	31%	19%	29%
Half the time	5%	6%	5%	10%	12%	1%	1%	5%	3%	12%	4%
Sometimes	11%	11%	10%	27%	11%	8%	1%	11%	13%	11%	6%
Rarely	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%
Never	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	5%	3%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
I have never received service of this quality	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(880)	(392)	(488)	(170)	(232)	(276)	(202)	(587)	(103)	(142)	(48)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every time	59%	58%	58%	63%	60%	67%	64%	62%	48%	56%	63%	62%	53%
Most times	20%	22%	19%	20%	20%	20%	17%	20%	23%	22%	19%	19%	22%
Half the time	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%
Sometimes	11%	11%	13%	7%	11%	6%	10%	8%	16%	9%	10%	9%	14%
Rarely	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Never	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
I have never received service of this quality	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

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			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(880)	(305)	(303)	(272)	(348)	(296)	(355)	(237)	(210)	(147)	(178)	(341)	(214)



4E. Frequency of Tipping by Service at Restaurants — Exceptional service

You said you at least sometimes tip at restaurants. How often, if ever, have you left tips when you have experienced...

Among people who say they always or might sometimes tip restaurant waiters / waitresses

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every time	69%	66%	71%	38%	54%	81%	90%	74%	47%	59%	72%
Most times	12%	12%	11%	16%	17%	8%	7%	9%	27%	13%	9%
Half the time	6%	7%	5%	13%	13%	1%	1%	6%	3%	9%	10%
Sometimes	10%	11%	8%	20%	12%	7%	1%	9%	12%	12%	6%
Rarely	2%	1%	3%	6%	2%	1%	0%	1%	8%	3%	3%
Never	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%
I have never received service of this quality	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	102%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(878)	(392)	(486)	(169)	(231)	(276)	(202)	(588)	(102)	(140)	(48)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every time	69%	65%	68%	73%	67%	80%	70%	71%	57%	63%	71%	70%	68%
Most times	12%	14%	10%	11%	14%	9%	12%	14%	10%	10%	13%	11%	12%
Half the time	6%	5%	8%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%	4%
Sometimes	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	4%	8%	7%	18%	11%	8%	9%	10%
Rarely	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%
Never	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%
I have never received service of this quality	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

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						со	ntinued fror	n previous pa	je				
			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	102%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(878)	(303)	(303)	(272)	(347)	(294)	(353)	(237)	(210)	(147)	(178)	(339)	(214)



5. Ever Had a Job With Tips

Have you ever had a job as a tipped employee, where you regularly received tips?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	32%	29%	35%	34%	42%	28%	26%	32%	37%	36%	20%
No	65%	67%	62%	60%	55%	69%	72%	66%	57%	60%	74%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(463)	(536)	(209)	(277)	(300)	(213)	(653)	(124)	(166)	(56)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	32%	39%	26%	32%	38%	34%	29%	37%	39%	38%	30%	35%	26%
No	65%	59%	69%	66%	61%	65%	68%	60%	59%	57%	68%	62%	72%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(348)	(349)	(302)	(377)	(330)	(401)	(267)	(245)	(168)	(205)	(386)	(240)



6. Are People Asked To Tip Too Often or Not Enough

Do you think that in the U.S., people are prompted to provide a tip for services too often or not often enough?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too often	36%	39%	33%	27%	31%	42%	40%	39%	18%	34%	39%
About the right amount	41%	40%	42%	53%	47%	32%	36%	42%	42%	42%	26%
Not often enough	12%	9%	14%	10%	12%	11%	13%	9%	18%	13%	20%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	10%	10%	15%	11%	10%	22%	11%	15%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(462)	(533)	(207)	(276)	(299)	(213)	(650)	(124)	(166)	(55)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too often	36%	31%	37%	40%	33%	44%	35%	37%	38%	30%	34%	37%	41%
About the right amount	41%	46%	35%	43%	40%	40%	36%	43%	50%	45%	44%	39%	38%
Not often enough	12%	13%	12%	10%	14%	9%	14%	13%	6%	15%	10%	12%	10%
Not sure	12%	11%	16%	7%	12%	8%	15%	7%	6%	11%	12%	12%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(346)	(347)	(302)	(374)	(328)	(399)	(266)	(244)	(167)	(204)	(385)	(239)



7. Do People Tip Too Often or Not Enough

Do you think that in the U.S., people tip for services too often or not often enough?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too often	24%	29%	19%	20%	22%	26%	25%	24%	18%	25%	30%
About the right amount	44%	44%	44%	54%	53%	35%	38%	46%	38%	44%	34%
Not often enough	20%	15%	25%	16%	16%	22%	25%	18%	28%	23%	18%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	10%	9%	16%	12%	12%	16%	8%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(463)	(532)	(210)	(275)	(299)	(211)	(650)	(123)	(166)	(56)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too often	24%	19%	26%	27%	22%	26%	21%	21%	33%	20%	22%	24%	28%
About the right amount	44%	50%	38%	45%	42%	46%	40%	52%	48%	49%	47%	40%	45%
Not often enough	20%	21%	21%	17%	25%	18%	23%	21%	11%	21%	17%	25%	13%
Not sure	12%	11%	15%	11%	10%	10%	16%	6%	8%	10%	14%	11%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(347)	(349)	(299)	(376)	(326)	(399)	(265)	(245)	(168)	(204)	(386)	(237)



8A. Tipping Scenarios — If someone orders a bottled or canned beer from a bartender

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes, it is necessary	45%	45%	45%	41%	53%	46%	38%	49%	32%	42%	34%	
No, it is not necessary	41%	43%	39%	46%	35%	39%	45%	39%	53%	42%	38%	
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	13%	11%	15%	17%	12%	14%	16%	28%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(988)	(459)	(529)	(209)	(273)	(297)	(209)	(646)	(122)	(165)	(55)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it is necessary	45%	51%	40%	45%	49%	47%	36%	53%	60%	49%	43%	42%	48%
No, it is not necessary	41%	38%	43%	42%	39%	39%	49%	35%	30%	36%	45%	42%	39%
Don't know	14%	11%	17%	13%	12%	15%	15%	12%	10%	15%	11%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(343)	(346)	(299)	(373)	(326)	(393)	(267)	(242)	(166)	(203)	(382)	(237)



8B. Tipping Scenarios — If someone orders a drip coffee from a coffee shop

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes, it is necessary	31%	30%	33%	45%	41%	22%	22%	34%	21%	34%	23%	
No, it is not necessary	51%	52%	51%	42%	44%	62%	52%	49%	61%	51%	52%	
Don't know	17%	18%	17%	13%	15%	16%	25%	17%	18%	16%	25%	
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(990)	(460)	(530)	(209)	(275)	(298)	(208)	(646)	(121)	(167)	(56)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it is necessary	31%	36%	30%	28%	33%	29%	25%	35%	44%	34%	26%	32%	34%
No, it is not necessary	51%	52%	47%	56%	50%	52%	56%	51%	45%	47%	51%	52%	52%
Don't know	17%	12%	24%	15%	16%	19%	19%	14%	11%	19%	22%	16%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(345)	(346)	(299)	(374)	(325)	(397)	(268)	(243)	(166)	(203)	(382)	(239)



 ${\bf 8C.\ Tipping\ Scenarios-If\ someone\ orders\ food\ at\ a\ quick-service\ restaurant\ where\ there\ are\ no\ waiters}$

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes, it is necessary	21%	21%	21%	40%	31%	10%	8%	21%	27%	23%	13%	
No, it is not necessary	71%	70%	72%	48%	61%	85%	84%	75%	55%	68%	68%	
Don't know	8%	8%	7%	13%	7%	5%	8%	4%	19%	10%	19%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(989)	(461)	(528)	(208)	(276)	(296)	(209)	(645)	(124)	(164)	(56)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it is necessary	21%	26%	16%	22%	21%	17%	16%	25%	31%	28%	16%	20%	23%
No, it is not necessary	71%	68%	72%	74%	74%	77%	75%	72%	65%	62%	75%	73%	71%
Don't know	8%	6%	12%	5%	6%	6%	9%	3%	4%	10%	9%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(345)	(346)	(298)	(371)	(327)	(395)	(266)	(242)	(168)	(204)	(383)	(234)



8D. Tipping Scenarios — If someone orders takeout food and picks it up themselves

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes, it is necessary	23%	24%	22%	37%	31%	13%	15%	25%	19%	27%	4%	
No, it is not necessary	70%	68%	71%	53%	65%	78%	78%	70%	67%	65%	76%	
Don't know	7%	8%	7%	10%	4%	9%	6%	5%	13%	8%	20%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(992)	(462)	(530)	(208)	(275)	(298)	(211)	(649)	(123)	(165)	(55)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it is necessary	23%	27%	18%	25%	22%	20%	17%	25%	36%	30%	16%	25%	20%
No, it is not necessary	70%	68%	70%	71%	72%	74%	75%	69%	61%	61%	75%	68%	75%
Don't know	7%	5%	11%	5%	5%	6%	8%	6%	3%	9%	9%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(345)	(346)	(301)	(373)	(328)	(396)	(267)	(245)	(167)	(204)	(384)	(237)



Interviewing Dates May 8 - 10, 2023

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.153 to 4.391, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.563.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 51 questions not reported.