

1. Roper/Hearst Corporation 1986: Define the Bill of Rights

Which of the following best describes the Bill of Rights?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The first 10 amendments to the original Constitution	54%	59%	49%	47%	47%	54%	67%	58%	35%	43%	69%
A preamble to the original Constitution	15%	14%	16%	16%	12%	16%	16%	17%	13%	9%	8%
Any bill involving personal rights that passes through Congress	12%	12%	13%	17%	15%	12%	6%	12%	22%	11%	4%
A message of secession from the Founding Fathers to the British	-0/	-0/	-0/	-0/	-0/	.0/			-0/	-0/	
monarchy	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	10%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	14%	20%	14%	8%	9%	25%	30%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(462)	(537)	(205)	(202)	(343)	(249)	(714)	(125)	(90)	(70)



			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The first 10 amendments to the original													
Constitution	54%	53%	55%	54%	61%	62%	44%	60%	68%	54%	54%	52%	57%
A preamble to the original Constitution	15%	15%	11%	20%	15%	21%	17%	15%	11%	15%	15%	15%	15%
Any bill involving personal rights that passes through Congress	12%	13%	11%	13%	10%	9%	16%	11%	10%	12%	15%	12%	10%
A message of secession from the Founding Fathers to the British													
monarchy	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%	2%	2%	6%	7%
Not sure	14%	12%	19%	8%	9%	5%	19%	7%	6%	17%	14%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(402)	(277)	(371)	(328)	(432)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)



2. Roper/Human Rights USA 1997: Would the Founders Approve

Suppose America's Founding Fathers came back to the present day. Do you think that they would generally approve of the way things are going in the country, or do you think that they'd generally be disappointed?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would approve	6%	8%	4%	17%	8%	1%	1%	5%	9%	8%	7%
Would be disappointed	65%	66%	63%	48%	52%	76%	78%	73%	35%	52%	64%
Mixed	19%	18%	20%	20%	24%	15%	19%	16%	32%	22%	18%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	15%	17%	8%	2%	6%	23%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(461)	(536)	(203)	(202)	(343)	(249)	(713)	(125)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would approve	6%	11%	3%	4%	9%	3%	5%	7%	10%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Would be disappointed	65%	50%	63%	83%	49%	88%	67%	66%	60%	60%	70%	65%	62%
Mixed	19%	31%	20%	5%	34%	6%	17%	20%	21%	23%	19%	16%	22%
Not sure	10%	8%	14%	7%	8%	3%	11%	8%	10%	11%	7%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(320)	(401)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(431)	(276)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(387)	(214)



3A. Bill of Rights importance — I - Freedom of speech, peaceful assembly, religion

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	83%	81%	85%	71%	72%	90%	97%	88%	79%	69%	74%
Somewhat important	13%	13%	12%	20%	21%	9%	3%	10%	15%	30%	10%
Not very important	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%	2%	5%	0%	6%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(462)	(535)	(205)	(202)	(341)	(249)	(714)	(124)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	83%	81%	83%	86%	87%	91%	83%	84%	83%	85%	84%	83%	82%
Somewhat important	13%	14%	13%	10%	10%	9%	12%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%
Not very important	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(319)	(401)	(277)	(370)	(327)	(430)	(277)	(184)	(182)	(213)	(388)	(214)



3B. Bill of Rights importance — II - Right to bear arms

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	49%	53%	46%	36%	44%	62%	48%	53%	40%	43%	36%
Somewhat important	26%	24%	27%	31%	35%	19%	20%	23%	30%	32%	27%
Not very important	18%	16%	20%	25%	14%	14%	20%	17%	23%	14%	24%
Unimportant	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	11%	7%	7%	10%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(342)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	49%	23%	49%	79%	22%	84%	54%	49%	42%	45%	52%	54%	41%
Somewhat important	26%	32%	28%	14%	31%	13%	25%	27%	21%	29%	26%	22%	28%
Not very important	18%	28%	18%	5%	32%	3%	15%	16%	26%	20%	15%	16%	21%
Unimportant	8%	17%	4%	2%	15%	0%	5%	8%	12%	7%	6%	8%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(403)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(432)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)



3C. Bill of Rights importance — III - No quartering of soldiers during peacetime without consent

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	49%	52%	45%	40%	45%	56%	51%	50%	46%	48%	41%
Somewhat important	30%	28%	32%	35%	34%	28%	24%	29%	34%	34%	26%
Not very important	15%	15%	15%	18%	15%	11%	18%	14%	17%	14%	25%
Unimportant	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	3%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(342)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	49%	35%	52%	60%	38%	67%	50%	46%	45%	44%	49%	54%	43%
Somewhat important	30%	35%	28%	28%	34%	24%	31%	32%	27%	38%	28%	26%	33%
Not very important	15%	22%	14%	8%	20%	7%	14%	16%	17%	12%	17%	14%	17%
Unimportant	6%	7%	7%	4%	9%	3%	5%	5%	11%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(403)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(432)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)



3D. Bill of Rights importance — IV - Protection from unreasonable search and seizure

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	76%	75%	76%	61%	64%	84%	90%	81%	68%	60%	62%
Somewhat important	18%	18%	18%	25%	28%	12%	10%	15%	19%	31%	30%
Not very important	4%	5%	4%	12%	4%	2%	0%	2%	11%	7%	8%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(342)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	76%	71%	74%	83%	77%	88%	75%	77%	75%	71%	78%	76%	76%
Somewhat important	18%	23%	18%	14%	18%	11%	18%	17%	21%	24%	17%	16%	20%
Not very important	4%	5%	6%	1%	4%	0%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(403)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(432)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)



3E. Bill of Rights importance — V - Protection from incriminating yourself, double jeopardy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	69%	71%	68%	55%	61%	77%	81%	74%	64%	56%	61%
Somewhat important	23%	22%	25%	33%	30%	17%	16%	21%	24%	35%	27%
Not very important	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	4%	9%	5%	7%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	4%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(342)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	69%	63%	68%	78%	65%	84%	69%	69%	67%	64%	68%	72%	69%
Somewhat important	23%	26%	25%	18%	29%	14%	24%	22%	27%	27%	26%	19%	25%
Not very important	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	1%	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	4%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(403)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(432)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)

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3F. Bill of Rights importance — VI - Right to a speedy trial

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	70%	68%	71%	60%	56%	74%	87%	75%	67%	50%	61%
Somewhat important	25%	26%	23%	29%	36%	22%	13%	21%	22%	47%	27%
Not very important	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%	3%	0%	4%	8%	3%	4%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(459)	(535)	(205)	(202)	(340)	(247)	(711)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	70%	70%	66%	74%	78%	80%	69%	70%	70%	72%	71%	71%	65%
Somewhat important	25%	25%	27%	22%	20%	19%	25%	25%	23%	22%	27%	22%	29%
Not very important	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	6%	1%	5%	4%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(320)	(400)	(274)	(370)	(327)	(428)	(276)	(184)	(181)	(213)	(387)	(213)



3G. Bill of Rights importance — VII - Right to a jury trial in civil matters

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	68%	67%	69%	60%	56%	73%	81%	73%	60%	53%	56%
Somewhat important	26%	26%	26%	26%	36%	24%	18%	24%	29%	34%	30%
Not very important	5%	5%	4%	10%	5%	3%	1%	2%	7%	10%	12%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(458)	(535)	(205)	(201)	(340)	(247)	(710)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	68%	64%	65%	76%	67%	80%	66%	70%	64%	71%	69%	69%	61%
Somewhat important	26%	31%	26%	21%	30%	18%	27%	24%	31%	23%	25%	23%	34%
Not very important	5%	4%	7%	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(993)	(320)	(399)	(274)	(370)	(327)	(428)	(276)	(184)	(181)	(213)	(387)	(212)



3H. Bill of Rights importance — VIII - No excessive bail nor cruel or unusual punishment

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	69%	70%	68%	60%	56%	75%	84%	73%	67%	54%	63%
Somewhat important	22%	20%	25%	26%	31%	19%	14%	20%	25%	31%	20%
Not very important	7%	7%	6%	10%	10%	5%	2%	5%	6%	12%	14%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(458)	(535)	(205)	(201)	(340)	(247)	(710)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	69%	70%	70%	68%	77%	74%	68%	69%	72%	64%	70%	72%	67%
Somewhat important	22%	23%	19%	26%	19%	21%	22%	23%	23%	25%	23%	20%	23%
Not very important	7%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	8%	6%	4%	8%	6%	5%	9%
Unimportant	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(320)	(399)	(274)	(370)	(327)	(428)	(276)	(184)	(181)	(213)	(387)	(212)

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3I. Bill of Rights importance — IX - Protects rights not specifically mentioned in the Constitution

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	65%	66%	64%	58%	57%	68%	75%	68%	60%	58%	57%
Somewhat important	26%	25%	28%	26%	32%	26%	22%	25%	30%	32%	26%
Not very important	6%	6%	6%	12%	8%	4%	3%	5%	7%	9%	11%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(458)	(535)	(205)	(201)	(340)	(247)	(710)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	65%	64%	65%	65%	70%	72%	63%	66%	69%	70%	62%	66%	62%
Somewhat important	26%	29%	26%	25%	27%	21%	29%	24%	23%	21%	30%	27%	26%
Not very important	6%	6%	6%	8%	3%	5%	5%	9%	5%	8%	5%	5%	9%
Unimportant	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(320)	(399)	(274)	(370)	(327)	(428)	(276)	(184)	(181)	(213)	(387)	(212)



3J. Bill of Rights importance — X - Powers not granted by the Constitution are reserved to the states

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	52%	54%	51%	38%	47%	61%	61%	57%	48%	44%	38%
Somewhat important	34%	33%	35%	38%	41%	30%	29%	33%	33%	40%	39%
Not very important	9%	8%	10%	18%	6%	6%	8%	7%	13%	13%	12%
Unimportant	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(457)	(535)	(205)	(200)	(340)	(247)	(709)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	52%	41%	52%	67%	41%	75%	48%	58%	52%	51%	53%	55%	50%
Somewhat important	34%	42%	34%	26%	45%	22%	37%	30%	35%	36%	36%	31%	36%
Not very important	9%	11%	10%	6%	11%	3%	8%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Unimportant	4%	6%	5%	1%	4%	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(320)	(398)	(274)	(370)	(326)	(428)	(276)	(184)	(180)	(213)	(387)	(212)



4. Most Important Amendment

Which of these is the most important amendment from the Bill of Rights?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I - Freedom of speech, peaceful assembly,											
religion	57%	53%	60%	53%	52%	56%	66%	58%	58%	52%	46%
II - Right to bear arms	17%	21%	12%	7%	15%	26%	13%	20%	5%	8%	17%
III - No quartering of soldiers during peacetime without											
consent	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%
IV - Protection from unreasonable search											
and seizure	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%
V - Protection from incriminating yourself,											
double jeopardy	4%	4%	3%	6%	7%	2%	1%	3%	7%	5%	4%
VI - Right to a speedy trial	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	10%
VII - Right to a jury trial in											
civil matters	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	0%	2%
VIII - No excessive bail nor cruel or unusual											
punishment	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	11%	5%	4%
IX - Protects rights not specifically mentioned											
in the Constitution	6%	4%	9%	9%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	13%	6%
X - Powers not granted by the Constitution are											
reserved to the states	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	3%	6%
					continue	d on the next	page				



		Ge	ender			ed from previ	ous page		Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	102%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(934)	(427)	(507)	(184)	(176)	(327)	(247)	(677)	(112)	(79)	(66)



			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I - Freedom of speech, peaceful assembly,													
religion	57%	63%	56%	50%	67%	50%	57%	51%	60%	60%	55%	57%	56%
II - Right to bear arms	17%	3%	14%	36%	3%	36%	17%	19%	13%	14%	19%	17%	15%
III - No quartering of soldiers during peacetime without													
consent	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
IV - Protection from unreasonable search	•									•			
and seizure	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%
V - Protection from incriminating yourself,													
double jeopardy	4%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%
VI - Right to a speedy trial	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
VII - Right to a jury trial in civil matters	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%
VIII - No excessive bail nor cruel or unusual punishment	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%
IX - Protects rights not specifically mentioned													
in the Constitution	6%	10%	7%	1%	12%	2%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%
X - Powers not granted by the Constitution are	•					.,	•						
reserved to the states	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(934)	(301)	(374)	(259)	(351)	(315)	(398)	(268)	(171)	(171)	(203)	(360)	(200)



5A. Bill of Rights importance (1) — I - Freedom of speech, peaceful assembly, religion

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	77%	75%	79%	63%	68%	82%	93%	83%	68%	56%	72%
Somewhat support	9%	10%	9%	15%	11%	9%	3%	7%	16%	13%	9%
Somewhat oppose	4%	6%	1%	6%	7%	2%	0%	2%	5%	10%	5%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	8%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	11%	9%	5%	1%	4%	7%	16%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(206)	(201)	(343)	(249)	(713)	(126)	(90)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	77%	77%	75%	81%	82%	83%	75%	80%	76%	78%	79%	74%	80%
Somewhat support	9%	12%	9%	7%	10%	6%	11%	7%	8%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	5%	2%	4%	7%	3%	5%	7%	7%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(402)	(277)	(371)	(328)	(433)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(389)	(214)



5B. Bill of Rights importance (1) — II - Right to bear arms

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	45%	50%	41%	29%	43%	57%	46%	50%	35%	30%	43%
Somewhat support	22%	20%	23%	28%	28%	16%	19%	21%	26%	24%	17%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	21%	10%	13%	16%	13%	21%	17%	19%
Strongly oppose	11%	10%	11%	10%	8%	9%	18%	11%	7%	12%	16%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	12%	11%	5%	3%	5%	11%	17%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(342)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	45%	21%	43%	76%	20%	78%	48%	48%	37%	35%	47%	49%	45%
Somewhat support	22%	28%	24%	11%	29%	11%	22%	23%	23%	29%	21%	21%	20%
Somewhat oppose	15%	28%	11%	5%	28%	2%	12%	14%	22%	15%	16%	13%	17%
Strongly oppose	11%	18%	10%	3%	19%	4%	9%	9%	14%	12%	10%	10%	11%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	5%	4%	5%	9%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(403)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(432)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)



5C. Bill of Rights importance (1) — III - No quartering of soldiers during peacetime without consent

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	48%	54%	44%	41%	46%	54%	50%	54%	38%	32%	47%
Somewhat support	27%	28%	25%	29%	28%	26%	23%	24%	34%	36%	25%
Somewhat oppose	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	11%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	9%
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	17%	17%	14%	16%	15%	19%	23%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(341)	(249)	(714)	(125)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	48%	39%	49%	59%	43%	61%	47%	48%	45%	42%	48%	53%	47%
Somewhat support	27%	36%	22%	23%	32%	22%	26%	29%	30%	27%	30%	23%	28%
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	16%	15%	20%	12%	15%	11%	20%	13%	12%	19%	13%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(320)	(402)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(431)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(387)	(215)



5D. Bill of Rights importance (1) — IV - Protection from unreasonable search and seizure

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	69%	69%	70%	53%	59%	77%	84%	76%	62%	51%	54%
Somewhat support	16%	17%	16%	24%	21%	12%	10%	14%	17%	23%	24%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	3%	10%	6%	3%	1%	3%	3%	9%	13%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	7%	12%	5%	1%	4%	13%	13%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(341)	(249)	(714)	(125)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	69%	65%	67%	77%	74%	79%	70%	70%	68%	69%	72%	68%	69%
Somewhat support	16%	23%	15%	11%	17%	10%	14%	18%	18%	14%	17%	16%	18%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	6%	3%	10%	4%	3%	5%	8%	3%	5%	9%	5%	7%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(320)	(402)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(431)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(387)	(215)



5E. Bill of Rights importance (1) — V - Protection from incriminating yourself, double jeopardy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	63%	67%	60%	49%	56%	69%	76%	70%	56%	46%	42%
Somewhat support	20%	17%	23%	24%	20%	19%	16%	17%	23%	23%	30%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	7%	8%	3%	3%	3%	7%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	7%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	15%	12%	6%	3%	7%	9%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(342)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	63%	60%	60%	71%	64%	75%	64%	63%	62%	58%	64%	64%	65%
Somewhat support	20%	25%	19%	14%	25%	13%	16%	25%	19%	22%	19%	18%	21%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	7%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	8%	5%	7%	10%	5%	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(403)	(276)	(371)	(328)	(432)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)



5F. Bill of Rights importance (1) — VI - Right to a speedy trial

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	68%	67%	68%	53%	57%	73%	85%	75%	59%	45%	54%
Somewhat support	17%	19%	16%	22%	20%	17%	11%	15%	22%	23%	17%
Somewhat oppose	3%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	9%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	14%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	12%	12%	6%	1%	5%	13%	17%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(993)	(457)	(536)	(206)	(202)	(339)	(246)	(710)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	68%	68%	62%	74%	75%	74%	66%	67%	69%	66%	72%	68%	65%
Somewhat support	17%	21%	17%	13%	17%	14%	17%	20%	17%	16%	15%	17%	21%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	6%	4%	6%	9%	4%	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(318)	(400)	(275)	(370)	(328)	(428)	(276)	(183)	(182)	(211)	(386)	(214)



5G. Bill of Rights importance (1) — VII - Right to a jury trial in civil matters

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	63%	65%	61%	52%	58%	69%	71%	69%	51%	54%	49%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	22%	25%	20%	19%	22%	21%	28%	17%	25%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	9%
Strongly oppose	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	9%	7%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	12%	12%	7%	2%	5%	13%	17%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(457)	(536)	(206)	(202)	(339)	(246)	(710)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	63%	62%	60%	69%	65%	72%	62%	67%	59%	62%	65%	64%	60%
Somewhat support	21%	26%	20%	17%	25%	18%	20%	21%	25%	22%	21%	19%	26%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	6%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	9%	4%	6%	10%	4%	10%	9%	9%	9%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(318)	(400)	(275)	(370)	(328)	(428)	(276)	(183)	(182)	(211)	(386)	(214)



5H. Bill of Rights importance (1) — VIII - No excessive bail nor cruel or unusual punishment

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	65%	66%	64%	50%	56%	72%	78%	71%	60%	46%	48%
Somewhat support	19%	18%	21%	26%	24%	15%	15%	17%	18%	26%	33%
Somewhat oppose	4%	6%	2%	9%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	5%	8%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	10%	11%	6%	2%	5%	11%	16%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	102%
Unweighted N	(992)	(457)	(535)	(205)	(202)	(339)	(246)	(710)	(124)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	65%	67%	61%	68%	72%	70%	63%	66%	69%	60%	68%	65%	65%
Somewhat support	19%	19%	19%	20%	18%	17%	19%	19%	18%	24%	15%	19%	20%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	6%	3%	6%	10%	3%	5%	9%	5%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(318)	(400)	(274)	(370)	(328)	(428)	(275)	(183)	(181)	(211)	(386)	(214)



51. Bill of Rights importance (1) — IX - Protects rights not specifically mentioned in the Constitution

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	61%	61%	60%	50%	52%	66%	72%	66%	52%	49%	47%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	20%	27%	24%	16%	18%	19%	26%	16%	33%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	4%	11%	2%
Strongly oppose	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	9%	10%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	12%	14%	12%	6%	9%	17%	16%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(457)	(536)	(206)	(202)	(339)	(246)	(710)	(125)	(88)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	61%	61%	57%	66%	65%	68%	59%	61%	62%	60%	60%	63%	59%
Somewhat support	21%	25%	19%	17%	24%	15%	19%	24%	21%	19%	21%	20%	24%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Strongly oppose	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	11%	7%	11%	13%	6%	10%	12%	13%	12%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(318)	(400)	(275)	(370)	(328)	(428)	(276)	(183)	(182)	(211)	(386)	(214)



5J. Bill of Rights importance (1) — X - Powers not granted by the Constitution are reserved to the states

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	48%	51%	46%	36%	44%	55%	55%	55%	34%	36%	38%
Somewhat support	25%	24%	26%	28%	28%	22%	24%	24%	32%	21%	30%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	6%	14%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	18%	9%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	19%	18%	13%	10%	12%	23%	21%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(206)	(202)	(340)	(246)	(710)	(125)	(89)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	48%	36%	46%	66%	37%	72%	48%	51%	48%	43%	52%	51%	44%
Somewhat support	25%	37%	23%	15%	37%	12%	22%	28%	30%	32%	20%	21%	32%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	8%	4%	10%	3%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	5%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	12%	11%	9%	18%	10%	11%	14%	16%	13%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(318)	(400)	(276)	(370)	(328)	(429)	(276)	(183)	(182)	(211)	(387)	(214)



6. Roper/Heritage Foundation 1986: Founding Fathers' Ideas

From what you know about our Constitution as it was drawn up by our founding fathers, and thinking about their original ideas in relation to today's political problems, how reliable are the ideas of the founding fathers for solving today's political problems?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very reliable	37%	42%	33%	29%	26%	43%	49%	40%	32%	27%	38%
Somewhat reliable	34%	33%	35%	36%	36%	33%	31%	35%	27%	36%	29%
Not reliable	15%	14%	16%	21%	15%	12%	15%	15%	18%	14%	19%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	14%	23%	12%	5%	10%	23%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(462)	(537)	(205)	(202)	(343)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(90)	(69)

			Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very reliable	37%	24%	33%	58%	22%	68%	35%	42%	39%	35%	37%	38%	38%	
Somewhat reliable	34%	42%	33%	27%	46%	21%	32%	35%	36%	35%	34%	34%	34%	
Not reliable	15%	25%	13%	7%	24%	4%	14%	18%	17%	15%	16%	15%	16%	
Not sure	14%	10%	21%	8%	9%	7%	19%	5%	9%	15%	14%	14%	12%	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(999)	(320)	(402)	(277)	(371)	(327)	(433)	(277)	(183)	(183)	(213)	(388)	(215)	



7. Roper/NORC 1943: Constitution Change

Do you think the Constitution of the United States should ever be changed in any way?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	39%	42%	37%	47%	39%	32%	44%	40%	37%	36%	41%	
No	39%	39%	39%	30%	37%	46%	40%	43%	26%	32%	43%	
Not sure	22%	19%	24%	23%	25%	22%	17%	17%	37%	32%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(462)	(538)	(206)	(202)	(343)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(90)	(70)	

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	39%	62%	37%	17%	66%	19%	30%	45%	55%	38%	35%	41%	40%
No	39%	20%	35%	67%	17%	65%	44%	37%	31%	37%	43%	38%	37%
Not sure	22%	18%	29%	15%	18%	16%	26%	18%	14%	25%	21%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(320)	(403)	(277)	(371)	(328)	(433)	(277)	(184)	(183)	(213)	(389)	(215)



8. Interpret the Constitution

Should the Supreme Court base its rulings on what the Constitution. . .

		Ge	Gender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Meant as originally												
written	41%	46%	36%	28%	38%	50%	43%	44%	32%	32%	46%	
Means in current times	42%	40%	44%	53%	37%	36%	47%	42%	45%	42%	35%	
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	19%	25%	13%	10%	14%	22%	26%	19%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(989)	(457)	(532)	(196)	(202)	(342)	(249)	(709)	(125)	(88)	(67)	

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Meant as originally													
written	41%	22%	37%	70%	18%	75%	41%	47%	41%	39%	39%	44%	40%
Means in current times	42%	68%	38%	18%	72%	15%	38%	41%	50%	42%	43%	39%	47%
Not sure	17%	10%	25%	12%	10%	10%	21%	11%	9%	19%	18%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(318)	(400)	(271)	(369)	(327)	(432)	(272)	(179)	(183)	(210)	(383)	(213)



9. Interpret the First Amendment

The First Amendment says "Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble..." If you had to choose, which of these would you say that the First Amendment protects?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
The individual's right to speak their mind, no matter the consequence or the views of others	30%	39%	22%	27%	33%	30%	29%	32%	24%	28%	30%	
The individual's right to speak their mind, as long as they don't break the law, become obscene, or threaten				•			•		•			
violence	58%	52%	63%	53%	48%	61%	67%	60%	58%	49%	52%	
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	19%	19%	9%	3%	9%	18%	23%	18%	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(998)	(462)	(536)	(204)	(202)	(343)	(249)	(714)	(126)	(89)	(69)	



			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The individual's right to speak their mind, no matter the consequence or the views of others	30%	25%	29%	37%	25%	41%	26%	36%	36%	36%	27%	28%	32%
The individual's right to speak their mind, as long as they don't break the law, become obscene, or threaten													
violence	58%	68%	53%	52%	70%	52%	58%	58%	55%	54%	60%	60%	54%
Not sure	12%	6%	18%	11%	5%	7%	16%	6%	9%	10%	14%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(320)	(401)	(277)	(370)	(328)	(433)	(276)	(183)	(183)	(212)	(388)	(215)



10. Interpret the Second Amendment

The Second Amendment says, "A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed." If you had to choose, which of these would you say that the Second Amendment protects?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
An individual's right to own and carry firearms	59%	64%	55%	52%	55%	68%	59%	64%	51%	50%	48%	
The right to own and carry firearms only when serving an active												
role in the military	27%	27%	27%	31%	24%	21%	34%	25%	27%	33%	28%	
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	16%	21%	11%	7%	10%	22%	17%	24%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(996)	(460)	(536)	(204)	(200)	(343)	(249)	(712)	(125)	(90)	(69)	

		Party ID			2020) Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An individual's right to own and carry firearms	59%	41%	58%	82%	37%	86%	58%	68%	53%	45%	66%	63%	58%
The right to own and carry firearms only when serving an active													
role in the military	27%	47%	21%	11%	52%	9%	25%	24%	39%	35%	22%	24%	30%
Not sure	14%	11%	20%	7%	11%	4%	17%	8%	8%	19%	11%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(320)	(401)	(275)	(371)	(328)	(431)	(276)	(183)	(183)	(211)	(389)	(213)



Interviewing Dates August 11 - 15, 2022

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using

sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Regis-

tration and Voting Supplement.

Weighting The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education,

news interest, and 2020 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.202 to 4.675, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.373.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.3% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 56 questions not reported.