## 1A. Military Force Russia - Poland

Should the United States be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 39\% | 48\% | 30\% | 25\% | 36\% | 41\% | 52\% | 43\% | 18\% | 28\% | 50\% |
| The United States should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 27\% | 48\% | 47\% | 44\% | 36\% | 24\% | 33\% | 54\% | 48\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (444) | (549) | (168) | (180) | (393) | (252) | (712) | (127) | (83) | (71) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 39\% | 39\% | 34\% | 46\% | 45\% | 43\% | 35\% | 41\% | 46\% | 38\% | 37\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| The United States should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 24\% | 20\% | 25\% | 27\% | 19\% | 32\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 41\% | 41\% | 26\% | 36\% | 25\% | 40\% | 31\% | 28\% | 37\% | 37\% | 39\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (324) | (406) | (263) | (384) | (351) | (456) | (244) | (170) | (177) | (193) | (405) | (218) |

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1B. Military Force Russia - Latvia
Should the United States be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 32\% | 39\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% | 39\% | 34\% | 16\% | 29\% | 40\% |
| The United States should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 45\% | 36\% | 53\% | 50\% | 51\% | 44\% | 35\% | 42\% | 58\% | 51\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (442) | (549) | (167) | (179) | (393) | (252) | (710) | (128) | (83) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 32\% | 33\% | 28\% | 36\% | 38\% | 33\% | 30\% | 33\% | 37\% | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| The United States should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 28\% | 19\% | 32\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 45\% | 47\% | 48\% | 36\% | 43\% | 35\% | 47\% | 40\% | 37\% | 42\% | 48\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (325) | (405) | (261) | (385) | (350) | (455) | (244) | (170) | (177) | (193) | (403) | (218) |

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1C. Military Force Russia - Ukraine
Should the United States be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 35\% | 40\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 38\% | 43\% | 37\% | 27\% | 29\% | 39\% |
| The United States should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 28\% | 33\% | 24\% | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 32\% | 29\% | 26\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 27\% | 46\% | 46\% | 45\% | 33\% | 25\% | 34\% | 47\% | 50\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (444) | (550) | (169) | (181) | (393) | (251) | (712) | (128) | (83) | (71) |


| Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |


| The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 35\% | 39\% | 27\% | 43\% | 39\% | 38\% | 33\% | 39\% | 41\% | 31\% | 28\% | 41\% | 35\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The United States should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 28\% | 25\% | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% | 36\% | 27\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 36\% | 43\% | 29\% | 35\% | 26\% | 40\% | 29\% | 29\% | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (323) | (408) | (263) | (383) | (350) | (457) | (244) | (170) | (177) | (194) | (405) | (218) |

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2A. Russia Invade - Poland
And how likely do you think it is that Russia will invade the following countries at some point in the next two years?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Fairly likely | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Not very likely | 28\% | 33\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 31\% | 43\% | 30\% | 24\% | 18\% | 35\% |
| Not at all likely | 15\% | 22\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Don't know | 36\% | 28\% | 44\% | 44\% | 48\% | 32\% | 20\% | 33\% | 42\% | 44\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (979) | (441) | (538) | (165) | (176) | (392) | (246) | (700) | (127) | (82) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Fairly likely | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Not very likely | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% | 26\% | 34\% | 32\% | 22\% | 31\% | 43\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Not at all likely | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 36\% | 35\% | 40\% | 29\% | 31\% | 27\% | 41\% | 29\% | 23\% | 34\% | 37\% | 35\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (979) | (319) | (402) | (258) | (377) | (344) | (455) | (237) | (164) | (173) | (190) | (404) | (212) |

2B. Russia Invade - Latvia
And how likely do you think it is that Russia will invade the following countries at some point in the next two years?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Fairly likely | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Not very likely | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 26\% | 30\% | 25\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Not at all likely | 10\% | 14\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 43\% | 36\% | 50\% | 50\% | 51\% | 41\% | 31\% | 41\% | 51\% | 48\% | 42\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (978) | (442) | (536) | (164) | (177) | (392) | (245) | (700) | (127) | (81) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Fairly likely | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Not very likely | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 21\% | 31\% | 25\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Not at all likely | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 43\% | 44\% | 47\% | 35\% | 41\% | 35\% | 46\% | 38\% | 33\% | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (978) | (319) | (401) | (258) | (377) | (342) | (455) | (234) | (166) | (172) | (190) | (404) | (212) |

2C. Russia Invade - Ukraine
And how likely do you think it is that Russia will invade the following countries at some point in the next two years?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | 24\% | 24\% | 38\% | 52\% | 39\% | 27\% | 22\% | 36\% |
| Fairly likely | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 19\% | 20\% | 34\% | 34\% | 28\% | 18\% | 29\% | 34\% |
| Not very likely | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Not at all likely | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 20\% | 31\% | 38\% | 39\% | 20\% | 6\% | 23\% | 34\% | 35\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (981) | (442) | (539) | (165) | (177) | (392) | (247) | (702) | (127) | (82) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 35\% | 35\% | 29\% | 46\% | 39\% | 44\% | 32\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% | 34\% | 30\% |
| Fairly likely | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% | 26\% | 34\% | 28\% | 26\% | 28\% | 35\% | 19\% | 25\% | 27\% | 35\% |
| Not very likely | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Not at all likely | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 22\% | 33\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 29\% | 18\% | 15\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (981) | (319) | (403) | (259) | (378) | (344) | (456) | (236) | (166) | (173) | (190) | (404) | (214) |

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3. Awareness of Russia/Ukraine conflict

How much have you heard about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 20\% | 26\% | 14\% | 14\% | 9\% | 23\% | 34\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| A moderate amount | 32\% | 35\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 34\% | 41\% | 34\% | 21\% | 28\% | 39\% |
| A little | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | 37\% | 33\% | 32\% | 21\% | 31\% | 38\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| None at all | 17\% | 10\% | 24\% | 23\% | 32\% | 12\% | 4\% | 15\% | 22\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (446) | (554) | (169) | (181) | (397) | (253) | (717) | (129) | (83) | (71) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 20\% | 25\% | 13\% | 25\% | 26\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% | 32\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| A moderate amount | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% | 37\% | 38\% | 29\% | 36\% | 42\% | 33\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| A little | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 33\% | 34\% | 17\% | 31\% | 36\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| None at all | 17\% | 12\% | 25\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 22\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (326) | (408) | (266) | (386) | (353) | (461) | (245) | (170) | (177) | (194) | (410) | (219) |

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YouGov
4. Sympathies in Russia/Ukraine conflict

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Russia | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Ukraine | 55\% | 60\% | 50\% | 38\% | 39\% | 59\% | 81\% | 59\% | 42\% | 43\% | 53\% |
| Neither | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 24\% | 22\% | 13\% | 19\% | 25\% | 16\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 13\% | 30\% | 38\% | 29\% | 17\% | 4\% | 18\% | 29\% | 36\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (445) | (551) | (168) | (181) | (396) | (251) | (715) | (128) | (83) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Russia | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Ukraine | 55\% | 70\% | 43\% | 56\% | 75\% | 56\% | 50\% | 56\% | 71\% | 58\% | 51\% | 54\% | 56\% |
| Neither | 19\% | 12\% | 25\% | 19\% | 11\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 26\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 17\% | 28\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 11\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (325) | (405) | (266) | (383) | (353) | (459) | (244) | (170) | (176) | (193) | (409) | (218) |

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YouGov
5. Media bias in Russia/Ukraine conflict

When it comes to reporting on the conflict in Ukraine, do you think the U.S. media is... ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Mostly biased towards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ukraine | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 28\% | 35\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% | 35\% |
| Mostly balanced | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Mostly biased towards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not sure | 40\% | 29\% | 49\% | 45\% | 52\% | 39\% | 23\% | 37\% | 53\% | 45\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (443) | (549) | (167) | (179) | (395) | (251) | (711) | (129) | (82) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Mostly biased towards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ukraine | 29\% | 30\% | 29\% | 28\% | 34\% | 33\% | 26\% | 34\% | 34\% | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% | 37\% |
| Mostly balanced | 22\% | 33\% | 12\% | 24\% | 32\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 29\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Mostly biased towards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Russia | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 32\% | 47\% | 36\% | 28\% | 34\% | 43\% | 36\% | 24\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (324) | (404) | (264) | (384) | (351) | (456) | (245) | (169) | (176) | (193) | (408) | (215) |

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YouGov
6. Path to peace Russia/Ukraine conflict

Which comes closest to your view on how the U.S. can ensure peace between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The best way to ensure peace is through good diplomacy | 47\% | 50\% | 45\% | 44\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 49\% | 42\% | 44\% | 48\% |
| The best way to ensure peace is through military strength | 21\% | 27\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 24\% | 30\% | 23\% | 12\% | 18\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 23\% | 39\% | 41\% | 39\% | 27\% | 21\% | 28\% | 47\% | 38\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (446) | (552) | (168) | (181) | (396) | (253) | (717) | (129) | (81) | (71) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The best way to ensure peace is through good diplomacy | 47\% | 58\% | 45\% | 38\% | 61\% | 41\% | 49\% | 49\% | 52\% | 46\% | 49\% | 46\% | 50\% |
| The best way to ensure peace is through military strength | 21\% | 15\% | 16\% | 38\% | 15\% | 36\% | 18\% | 23\% | 28\% | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 27\% | 39\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 33\% | 27\% | 20\% | 31\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (326) | (407) | (265) | (386) | (352) | (459) | (245) | (170) | (177) | (194) | (409) | (218) |

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7. US involvement in world affairs

Do you think it is best for the United States to take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Active part | 55\% | 59\% | 51\% | 38\% | 45\% | 57\% | 78\% | 58\% | 41\% | 50\% | 56\% |
| Stay out | 45\% | 41\% | 49\% | 62\% | 55\% | 43\% | 22\% | 42\% | 59\% | 50\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (445) | (548) | (167) | (179) | (395) | (252) | (716) | (127) | (81) | (69) |



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8. US involvement in world affairs (1)

Do you think the United States has done all it can do to solve the crisis with Russia and Ukraine diplomatically, or not?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 23\% | 21\% | 11\% |
| No | 36\% | 42\% | 29\% | 31\% | 32\% | 36\% | 44\% | 38\% | 25\% | 31\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 39\% | 56\% | 53\% | 46\% | 47\% | 45\% | 47\% | 52\% | 48\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (445) | (550) | (165) | (181) | (397) | (252) | (716) | (127) | (82) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 12\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| No | 36\% | 27\% | 35\% | 48\% | 27\% | 52\% | 31\% | 41\% | 42\% | 30\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 54\% | 50\% | 34\% | 53\% | 31\% | 49\% | 42\% | 38\% | 51\% | 51\% | 44\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (325) | (405) | (265) | (384) | (353) | (460) | (243) | (168) | (176) | (193) | (408) | (218) |

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9. Likelihood of Russia Invading Ukraine

Do you think Russia will invade Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 51\% | 54\% | 47\% | 39\% | 37\% | 58\% | 65\% | 56\% | 40\% | 32\% | 55\% |
| No | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 34\% | 46\% | 46\% | 48\% | 37\% | 30\% | 37\% | 45\% | 54\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (444) | (551) | (168) | (181) | (396) | (250) | (714) | (128) | (83) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 51\% | 49\% | 44\% | 65\% | 56\% | 63\% | 47\% | 60\% | 56\% | 54\% | 54\% | 51\% | 44\% |
| No | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 43\% | 46\% | 26\% | 38\% | 27\% | 43\% | 30\% | 31\% | 36\% | 37\% | 40\% | 46\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (325) | (404) | (266) | (383) | (353) | (458) | (245) | (169) | (177) | (192) | (408) | (218) |

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10. Likelihood of Russia Invading Ukraine (1)

Do you think the Biden administration has a clear and well-thought out policy on Russia, or not?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes, it does | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 26\% | 17\% | 28\% | 25\% | 13\% |
| No, it does not | 46\% | 53\% | 40\% | 41\% | 45\% | 48\% | 47\% | 52\% | 30\% | 28\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 27\% | 43\% | 45\% | 38\% | 33\% | 27\% | 31\% | 43\% | 47\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (444) | (551) | (169) | (180) | (396) | (250) | (715) | (127) | (83) | (70) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes, it does | 19\% | 39\% | 11\% | 7\% | 40\% | 6\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% | 25\% |
| No, it does not | 46\% | 21\% | 48\% | 76\% | 18\% | 82\% | 44\% | 50\% | 52\% | 44\% | 51\% | 48\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 40\% | 41\% | 17\% | 42\% | 12\% | 37\% | 30\% | 26\% | 33\% | 34\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (324) | (406) | (265) | (383) | (352) | (457) | (244) | (170) | (175) | (193) | (409) | (218) |

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11. Biden's Handling of Ukraine

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 20\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 28\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31\% | 37\% | 26\% | 20\% | 33\% | 35\% | 35\% | 37\% | 12\% | 16\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 20\% | 34\% | 44\% | 36\% | 21\% | 10\% | 25\% | 35\% | 37\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (445) | (552) | (168) | (180) | (397) | (252) | (715) | (128) | (83) | (71) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 27\% | 2\% | 3\% | 25\% | 2\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 32\% | 17\% | 9\% | 38\% | 7\% | 18\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31\% | 4\% | 34\% | 61\% | 2\% | 67\% | 28\% | 37\% | 35\% | 23\% | 36\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 26\% | 36\% | 12\% | 26\% | 12\% | 31\% | 19\% | 16\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (324) | (407) | (266) | (384) | (353) | (461) | (244) | (169) | (177) | (194) | (409) | (217) |

## 12. US Response to Russia/Ukraine Contact

If Russia does invade Ukraine, how do you think the U.S. should react? Check all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The U.S. should seek to stop the conflict via political means (such as negotiations) | 43\% | 49\% | 38\% | 26\% | 31\% | 45\% | 69\% | 48\% | 28\% | 27\% | 51\% |
| The U.S. should impose economic sanctions on Russia | 44\% | 52\% | 37\% | 22\% | 26\% | 48\% | 80\% | 50\% | 30\% | 27\% | 52\% |
| The U.S. should send financial aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 35\% | 23\% | 16\% | 17\% | 31\% | 51\% | 32\% | 16\% | 23\% | 32\% |
| The U.S. should send weapons to Ukraine | 32\% | 42\% | 22\% | 17\% | 15\% | 38\% | 56\% | 34\% | 20\% | 27\% | 40\% |
| The U.S. should send soldiers to Ukraine to provide help, but not to fight Russian soldiers | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% | 28\% | 22\% | 13\% | 15\% | 27\% |
| The U.S. should send soldiers to Ukraine to fight Russian soldiers | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% |
| The U.S. should attack Russia | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| The U.S. should not get involved at all | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% | 20\% | 16\% | 7\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Other | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 14\% | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 22\% | 8\% | 21\% | 39\% | 34\% | 17\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (446) | (554) | (169) | (181) | (397) | (253) | (717) | (129) | (83) | (71) |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The U.S. should seek to stop the conflict via political means (such <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The U.S. should impose economic sanctions on Russia | 44\% | 55\% | 36\% | 46\% | 64\% | 47\% | 39\% | 50\% | 59\% | 45\% | 43\% | 43\% | 48\% |
| The U.S. should send financial aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 40\% | 22\% | 26\% | 46\% | 26\% | 24\% | 31\% | 42\% | 31\% | 22\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| The U.S. should send weapons to Ukraine | 32\% | 38\% | 27\% | 33\% | 46\% | 33\% | 27\% | 32\% | 51\% | 34\% | 25\% | 32\% | 37\% |
| The U.S. should send soldiers to Ukraine to provide help, but not to fight Russian soldiers | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 30\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| The U.S. should send soldiers to Ukraine to fight Russian soldiers | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| The U.S. should attack Russia | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| The U.S. should not get involved at all | 16\% | 9\% | 21\% | 17\% | 8\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Other | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 21\% | 30\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 29\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (326) | (408) | (266) | (386) | (353) | (461) | (245) | (170) | (177) | (194) | (410) | (219) |

13. Ukraine Independence in One Year

A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Ukraine will be an independent nation | 24\% | 30\% | 18\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 26\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Ukraine will be under Russian control | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 32\% | 29\% | 15\% | 18\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 51\% | 42\% | 59\% | 52\% | 55\% | 49\% | 49\% | 49\% | 60\% | 52\% | 51\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (446) | (552) | (168) | (180) | (397) | (253) | (716) | (128) | (83) | (71) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Ukraine will be an independent nation | 24\% | 30\% | 20\% | 22\% | 31\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Ukraine will be under Russian control | 25\% | 18\% | 24\% | 38\% | 20\% | 39\% | 21\% | 28\% | 34\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 51\% | 52\% | 56\% | 40\% | 49\% | 42\% | 55\% | 47\% | 37\% | 50\% | 56\% | 46\% | 55\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (325) | (407) | (266) | (386) | (353) | (460) | (245) | (170) | (177) | (194) | (409) | (218) |

