

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



1. Dictatorships to Democracies

Do you think the foreign countries that now have dictatorships will sooner or later become democracies?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	22%	24%	20%	25%	21%	22%	20%	22%	17%	26%	24%
No	44%	50%	38%	36%	38%	47%	54%	47%	35%	32%	48%
No opinion	34%	26%	42%	40%	41%	31%	26%	31%	48%	42%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(434)	(556)	(210)	(225)	(346)	(209)	(731)	(99)	(83)	(77)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	22%	28%	18%	20%	28%	22%	20%	28%	24%	26%	24%	18%	23%
No	44%	42%	41%	51%	39%	55%	41%	45%	52%	43%	39%	43%	49%
No opinion	34%	30%	41%	28%	33%	23%	39%	27%	24%	30%	36%	39%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(329)	(412)	(249)	(366)	(323)	(430)	(249)	(200)	(182)	(203)	(387)	(218)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



2. Communism or Fascism

If you had to choose between Communism and Fascism, which would you choose?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Communism	21%	22%	20%	32%	19%	17%	19%	20%	18%	16%	41%
Fascism	14%	16%	12%	18%	17%	13%	7%	15%	10%	16%	8%
No opinion	65%	62%	69%	50%	64%	70%	73%	65%	72%	68%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(431)	(558)	(206)	(229)	(345)	(209)	(727)	(102)	(83)	(77)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Communism	21%	33%	18%	10%	37%	6%	18%	21%	33%	26%	22%	15%	26%
Fascism	14%	10%	12%	21%	10%	20%	14%	13%	15%	16%	8%	17%	13%
No opinion	65%	57%	69%	69%	53%	74%	68%	67%	52%	58%	70%	68%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(328)	(411)	(250)	(367)	(322)	(429)	(246)	(200)	(178)	(204)	(388)	(219)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



3. Rescue Mexico

If a major foreign power actually threatened to take over Mexico by armed invasion, would you be willing to see the United States come to its rescue with armed force?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	51%	57%	45%	40%	42%	57%	63%	55%	39%	40%	55%
No	20%	23%	17%	30%	26%	15%	12%	17%	24%	33%	21%
Don't know	29%	19%	38%	30%	32%	27%	25%	28%	37%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(433)	(560)	(209)	(228)	(347)	(209)	(732)	(102)	(84)	(75)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	51%	60%	45%	50%	67%	51%	48%	54%	58%	56%	47%	50%	54%
No	20%	15%	22%	24%	9%	25%	22%	18%	22%	18%	18%	20%	24%
Don't know	29%	25%	33%	26%	24%	25%	30%	28%	21%	26%	35%	30%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(331)	(410)	(252)	(370)	(323)	(430)	(248)	(200)	(183)	(203)	(389)	(218)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



4. Rescue Canada

If a major foreign power actually threatened to take over Canada by armed invasion, would you be willing to see the United States come to its rescue with armed force?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	64%	71%	58%	54%	50%	73%	78%	70%	50%	49%	67%
No	14%	15%	14%	25%	18%	9%	8%	11%	24%	20%	16%
Don't know	21%	15%	28%	21%	32%	18%	15%	19%	26%	31%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(435)	(555)	(209)	(227)	(346)	(208)	(728)	(102)	(84)	(76)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	64%	73%	57%	67%	77%	67%	63%	69%	66%	71%	65%	60%	66%
No	14%	11%	17%	14%	7%	15%	17%	8%	18%	14%	9%	14%	19%
Don't know	21%	16%	27%	19%	17%	18%	21%	23%	16%	15%	26%	26%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(329)	(412)	(249)	(366)	(322)	(429)	(247)	(199)	(182)	(204)	(385)	(219)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938
 March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



5. Rescue Canada (1)

If one foreign nation insists upon attacking another, should the United States join with other nations to compel it to stop?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	61%	62%	61%	48%	52%	67%	75%	65%	58%	45%	64%
No	39%	38%	39%	52%	48%	33%	25%	35%	42%	55%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(432)	(555)	(209)	(227)	(344)	(207)	(728)	(100)	(83)	(76)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	61%	75%	53%	58%	77%	57%	58%	69%	68%	64%	65%	57%	63%
No	39%	25%	47%	42%	23%	43%	42%	31%	32%	36%	35%	43%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(330)	(407)	(250)	(367)	(322)	(429)	(246)	(199)	(182)	(203)	(385)	(217)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



6. Congress Declare War

In order to declare war, should Congress be required to obtain the approval of the people by means of a national vote?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	48%	41%	53%	54%	61%	43%	34%	46%	51%	51%	51%
No	52%	59%	47%	46%	39%	57%	66%	54%	49%	49%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(434)	(560)	(208)	(230)	(346)	(210)	(733)	(101)	(84)	(76)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	48%	48%	48%	46%	44%	44%	54%	45%	45%	53%	44%	48%	46%
No	52%	52%	52%	54%	56%	56%	46%	55%	55%	47%	56%	52%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(330)	(412)	(252)	(367)	(325)	(430)	(252)	(199)	(182)	(206)	(387)	(219)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



7. Warfare Humane

Do you believe that modern warfare is more humane, or less humane, than it used to be?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More humane	21%	27%	15%	27%	26%	20%	9%	22%	21%	9%	26%
Less humane	37%	34%	41%	28%	29%	35%	59%	38%	33%	42%	36%
No opinion	42%	39%	44%	45%	45%	45%	31%	40%	47%	48%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(433)	(560)	(210)	(230)	(344)	(209)	(731)	(101)	(84)	(77)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More humane	21%	24%	14%	27%	19%	22%	20%	21%	25%	28%	18%	20%	18%
Less humane	37%	40%	39%	32%	46%	35%	37%	40%	42%	42%	40%	34%	38%
No opinion	42%	36%	47%	41%	34%	42%	43%	39%	32%	30%	43%	46%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(329)	(413)	(251)	(366)	(325)	(429)	(250)	(199)	(183)	(204)	(388)	(218)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



8. Dictatorship in U.S.

Would you like to see a dictatorship established in this country?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	5%	5%	5%	9%	9%	3%	2%	3%	13%	7%	10%
No	81%	82%	79%	66%	67%	89%	96%	87%	67%	63%	80%
No opinion	14%	13%	15%	25%	24%	8%	2%	10%	20%	30%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(432)	(559)	(208)	(227)	(346)	(210)	(733)	(101)	(82)	(75)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	4%	4%	6%
No	81%	83%	76%	86%	89%	89%	78%	89%	84%	83%	83%	79%	81%
No opinion	14%	10%	20%	10%	7%	7%	17%	6%	9%	9%	13%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(326)	(413)	(252)	(367)	(324)	(431)	(248)	(198)	(182)	(204)	(388)	(217)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



9. Bombing Women and Children

Do you think all nations should agree not to bomb women and children in cities during wartime?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	71%	67%	74%	56%	70%	74%	80%	76%	65%	53%	65%
No	13%	17%	9%	21%	13%	11%	8%	11%	11%	28%	11%
No opinion	16%	16%	16%	23%	17%	15%	11%	14%	24%	19%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(431)	(561)	(207)	(228)	(347)	(210)	(733)	(101)	(84)	(74)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	71%	80%	65%	67%	85%	67%	73%	72%	72%	75%	72%	68%	71%
No	13%	8%	15%	17%	6%	18%	11%	16%	17%	10%	10%	15%	14%
No opinion	16%	12%	20%	16%	9%	15%	16%	12%	11%	15%	18%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(331)	(411)	(250)	(368)	(323)	(431)	(251)	(197)	(182)	(205)	(388)	(217)

Daily Survey: Roper Questions on International Conflict: 1935 to 1938

March 2 - 7, 2022 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



Interviewing Dates	March 2 - 7, 2022
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
Weighting	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, news interest, and 2020 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.256 to 5.454, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.469.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	60 questions not reported.