

1A. Favorability of Presidents — George Washington

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	44%	53%	35%	26%	35%	51%	55%	49%	27%	41%	34%
Somewhat favorable	26%	20%	31%	18%	25%	29%	26%	26%	24%	29%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	14%	8%	4%	3%	4%	8%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	12%	1%	2%
Don't know	18%	14%	21%	29%	26%	13%	10%	17%	19%	13%	26%
Have not heard of them	3%	3%	2%	8%	2%	1%	2%	1%	10%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(459)	(531)	(96)	(163)	(437)	(294)	(722)	(125)	(69)	(74)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	44%	32%	43%	64%	37%	68%	42%	45%	50%	49%	46%	41%	45%
Somewhat favorable	26%	35%	21%	20%	35%	19%	27%	26%	27%	27%	26%	24%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	7%	1%	8%	2%	5%	9%	7%	2%	5%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%
Don't know	18%	17%	22%	11%	13%	9%	19%	12%	11%	16%	19%	21%	13%
Have not heard of them	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(363)	(368)	(259)	(410)	(363)	(375)	(285)	(204)	(180)	(192)	(357)	(261)



1B. Favorability of Presidents — John Adams

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	16%	23%	11%	8%	15%	17%	22%	19%	12%	8%	15%
Somewhat favorable	30%	37%	24%	17%	26%	36%	38%	32%	15%	33%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	10%	18%	9%	3%	4%	5%	9%	13%	16%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	1%	3%	7%	8%	2%
Don't know	37%	27%	47%	46%	40%	35%	32%	38%	43%	36%	27%
Have not heard of them	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	3%	14%	2%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(453)	(534)	(108)	(177)	(413)	(289)	(743)	(102)	(79)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	14%	14%	24%	14%	28%	12%	18%	26%	17%	11%	16%	20%
Somewhat favorable	30%	25%	31%	36%	33%	37%	29%	31%	40%	32%	35%	27%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	13%	4%	5%	10%	1%	8%	7%	7%	10%	9%	5%	8%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	8%
Don't know	37%	36%	43%	32%	34%	30%	41%	36%	20%	34%	38%	43%	31%
Have not heard of them	5%	6%	6%	1%	4%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%	1%	7%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(353)	(368)	(266)	(404)	(357)	(416)	(264)	(183)	(180)	(206)	(380)	(221)



1C. Favorability of Presidents — Thomas Jefferson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	28%	36%	21%	14%	22%	36%	36%	32%	10%	23%	27%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	34%	32%	31%	36%	35%	37%	24%	25%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	8%	15%	12%	5%	9%	7%	8%	25%	17%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	2%	12%	14%	4%
Don't know	23%	15%	30%	30%	28%	19%	16%	21%	42%	12%	19%
Have not heard of them	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(466)	(530)	(118)	(166)	(441)	(271)	(758)	(100)	(64)	(74)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	28%	21%	26%	40%	21%	46%	27%	32%	30%	27%	24%	31%	29%
Somewhat favorable	34%	34%	30%	37%	35%	34%	32%	30%	44%	36%	34%	34%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	14%	10%	5%	15%	4%	6%	14%	11%	13%	5%	8%	14%
Very unfavorable	5%	8%	4%	1%	7%	1%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	8%
Don't know	23%	21%	29%	16%	20%	14%	28%	19%	11%	17%	31%	23%	19%
Have not heard of them	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(347)	(366)	(283)	(403)	(353)	(376)	(309)	(187)	(171)	(221)	(378)	(226)



1D. Favorability of Presidents — James Madison

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	12%	17%	8%	4%	12%	12%	18%	14%	3%	12%	11%
Somewhat favorable	27%	33%	22%	16%	29%	30%	29%	30%	12%	21%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	11%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	9%	5%
Don't know	43%	34%	52%	49%	37%	44%	44%	43%	52%	34%	40%
Have not heard of them	9%	6%	12%	15%	12%	7%	5%	5%	22%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,013)	(449)	(564)	(108)	(183)	(435)	(287)	(770)	(105)	(62)	(76)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	12%	10%	11%	18%	10%	22%	10%	14%	18%	10%	11%	13%	14%
Somewhat favorable	27%	23%	28%	30%	30%	33%	23%	34%	27%	32%	31%	24%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	4%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	10%
Don't know	43%	43%	46%	40%	40%	38%	44%	40%	41%	44%	47%	47%	34%
Have not heard of them	9%	13%	8%	4%	9%	2%	15%	4%	5%	8%	4%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,013)	(369)	(387)	(257)	(422)	(337)	(396)	(291)	(194)	(158)	(233)	(363)	(259)



1E. Favorability of Presidents — James Monroe

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	8%	11%	5%	2%	6%	10%	11%	10%	3%	2%	5%
Somewhat favorable	21%	26%	16%	9%	18%	22%	29%	23%	10%	16%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	14%	9%	6%	4%	6%	8%	15%	15%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	3%	9%	7%	1%	2%	3%	4%	15%	3%
Don't know	49%	40%	59%	44%	43%	55%	52%	51%	47%	43%	47%
Have not heard of them	10%	9%	11%	22%	16%	5%	1%	6%	28%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,005)	(465)	(540)	(110)	(171)	(453)	(271)	(765)	(110)	(65)	(65)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	8%	6%	5%	15%	7%	14%	7%	8%	12%	7%	6%	8%	10%
Somewhat favorable	21%	19%	20%	25%	23%	25%	20%	23%	27%	16%	25%	22%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	9%	3%	9%	3%	8%	5%	13%	10%	7%	6%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	7%	2%	4%	7%	3%	2%	5%	7%	2%	4%	2%	11%
Don't know	49%	49%	52%	46%	48%	52%	52%	52%	36%	49%	52%	53%	42%
Have not heard of them	10%	8%	13%	7%	6%	3%	12%	7%	5%	17%	7%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,005)	(366)	(376)	(263)	(413)	(350)	(423)	(284)	(178)	(176)	(221)	(371)	(237)



1F. Favorability of Presidents — John Quincy Adams

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	13%	16%	10%	6%	10%	16%	17%	15%	8%	6%	6%
Somewhat favorable	31%	34%	29%	25%	31%	34%	33%	32%	22%	27%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	4%	9%	11%	6%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	2%	10%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	14%	2%
Don't know	41%	32%	49%	40%	46%	39%	40%	44%	36%	32%	39%
Have not heard of them	6%	6%	6%	13%	4%	6%	2%	3%	19%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(437)	(551)	(125)	(174)	(409)	(280)	(751)	(109)	(65)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	13%	7%	12%	21%	8%	23%	11%	14%	16%	10%	10%	15%	13%
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	32%	29%	34%	31%	26%	37%	39%	38%	35%	25%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	9%	4%	4%	9%	2%	4%	5%	8%	4%	3%	5%	9%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	2%	7%
Don't know	41%	43%	40%	41%	41%	40%	44%	38%	34%	34%	47%	47%	31%
Have not heard of them	6%	4%	9%	3%	4%	2%	12%	1%	2%	8%	4%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(988)	(350)	(375)	(263)	(407)	(350)	(372)	(289)	(201)	(174)	(231)	(361)	(222)



1G. Favorability of Presidents — Andrew Jackson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	14%	8%	6%	14%	12%	10%	13%	3%	13%	2%
Somewhat favorable	23%	26%	21%	12%	24%	28%	23%	26%	15%	8%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	17%	8%	8%	13%	12%	15%	11%	12%	19%	15%
Very unfavorable	17%	15%	19%	22%	13%	15%	20%	16%	19%	18%	26%
Don't know	32%	22%	40%	38%	32%	29%	30%	32%	35%	31%	26%
Have not heard of them	5%	6%	4%	14%	3%	3%	2%	2%	16%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(950)	(414)	(536)	(107)	(154)	(425)	(264)	(714)	(108)	(56)	(72)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	7%	9%	19%	4%	18%	12%	9%	12%	7%	10%	14%	10%
Somewhat favorable	23%	16%	19%	40%	15%	38%	23%	25%	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	16%	12%	7%	17%	8%	6%	18%	19%	9%	11%	11%	18%
Very unfavorable	17%	27%	13%	11%	32%	11%	13%	19%	26%	16%	17%	14%	23%
Don't know	32%	30%	39%	22%	27%	24%	38%	26%	19%	38%	35%	34%	20%
Have not heard of them	5%	4%	7%	1%	4%	1%	8%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(950)	(338)	(363)	(249)	(371)	(335)	(398)	(249)	(179)	(175)	(202)	(342)	(231)



1H. Favorability of Presidents — Martin Van Buren

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	1%	7%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	0%
Somewhat favorable	12%	13%	11%	9%	12%	10%	16%	12%	13%	10%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	6%	13%	8%	8%	12%	9%	7%	9%	19%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	2%	3%
Don't know	54%	54%	54%	43%	50%	56%	61%	57%	44%	53%	47%
Have not heard of them	18%	11%	24%	29%	18%	21%	5%	14%	28%	25%	22%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(965)	(444)	(521)	(107)	(169)	(429)	(260)	(711)	(106)	(82)	(66)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	2%	1%	7%	1%	2%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	12%	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%	11%	11%	20%	9%	11%	11%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	10%	7%	12%	11%	12%	7%	7%	15%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	6%	7%	2%	3%	5%
Don't know	54%	50%	58%	52%	53%	58%	53%	57%	47%	52%	60%	57%	44%
Have not heard of them	18%	19%	18%	16%	12%	10%	25%	14%	9%	18%	19%	18%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(965)	(355)	(358)	(252)	(398)	(334)	(369)	(279)	(209)	(170)	(197)	(354)	(244)



11. Favorability of Presidents — William Henry Harrison

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	1%	8%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	15%	19%	10%	7%	17%	16%	16%	14%	13%	29%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	5%	11%	8%	7%	10%	8%	5%	17%	9%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	3%	6%	4%	13%	6%	1%
Don't know	55%	48%	61%	48%	50%	58%	59%	57%	44%	35%	63%
Have not heard of them	14%	11%	17%	24%	12%	14%	7%	13%	22%	11%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(464)	(528)	(131)	(160)	(429)	(272)	(762)	(94)	(64)	(72)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	12%	20%	13%	20%	14%	19%	15%	13%	17%	13%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	10%	11%	9%	5%	11%	15%	9%	5%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	7%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Don't know	55%	57%	55%	52%	58%	55%	57%	52%	48%	56%	62%	53%	48%
Have not heard of them	14%	11%	19%	11%	10%	9%	18%	9%	7%	14%	8%	16%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(361)	(361)	(270)	(408)	(359)	(389)	(286)	(182)	(176)	(229)	(359)	(228)



1J. Favorability of Presidents — John Tyler

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	2%
Somewhat favorable	11%	16%	7%	6%	13%	12%	11%	13%	4%	9%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	15%	5%	14%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	20%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	2%	3%	11%	2%	4%
Don't know	51%	48%	54%	40%	46%	54%	65%	55%	37%	44%	53%
Have not heard of them	21%	12%	29%	30%	23%	21%	11%	16%	41%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(956)	(439)	(517)	(105)	(163)	(418)	(270)	(719)	(109)	(54)	(74)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	4%	1%	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	7%
Somewhat favorable	11%	10%	9%	15%	9%	15%	10%	10%	17%	8%	9%	10%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	8%	9%	12%	11%	10%	9%	10%	14%	13%	8%	8%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%
Don't know	51%	53%	54%	45%	53%	53%	49%	57%	42%	59%	60%	51%	39%
Have not heard of them	21%	22%	24%	15%	18%	14%	28%	12%	17%	15%	15%	27%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(956)	(312)	(403)	(241)	(372)	(330)	(390)	(249)	(189)	(181)	(214)	(346)	(215)



1K. Favorability of Presidents — James K. Polk

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	12%	16%	9%	10%	18%	10%	11%	13%	11%	7%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	5%	6%	7%	10%	11%	9%	3%	8%	13%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	6%	14%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	19%	11%
Don't know	55%	49%	61%	47%	46%	60%	65%	57%	55%	45%	50%
Have not heard of them	13%	9%	16%	19%	15%	13%	5%	10%	21%	16%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(955)	(455)	(500)	(119)	(160)	(407)	(269)	(697)	(114)	(67)	(77)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%	6%	3%	2%	7%	5%	2%	3%	6%
Somewhat favorable	12%	11%	12%	14%	10%	14%	9%	15%	19%	12%	14%	10%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	9%	13%	9%	7%	10%	14%	8%	11%	5%	14%
Very unfavorable	8%	11%	5%	7%	12%	5%	5%	9%	14%	11%	6%	5%	12%
Don't know	55%	51%	59%	55%	52%	61%	61%	54%	38%	55%	60%	61%	41%
Have not heard of them	13%	13%	15%	8%	9%	6%	14%	9%	8%	9%	7%	17%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(955)	(336)	(357)	(262)	(382)	(334)	(387)	(250)	(192)	(163)	(218)	(346)	(228)



1L. Favorability of Presidents — Zachary Taylor

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Somewhat favorable	14%	18%	10%	15%	12%	13%	16%	14%	14%	17%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	15%	6%	9%	15%	9%	7%	10%	4%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Don't know	53%	47%	60%	36%	43%	58%	70%	55%	55%	39%	53%
Have not heard of them	18%	14%	22%	34%	23%	16%	3%	15%	24%	27%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%
Unweighted N	(988)	(451)	(537)	(116)	(156)	(444)	(272)	(743)	(107)	(69)	(69)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	8%	20%	13%	17%	11%	16%	17%	14%	10%	13%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	10%	13%	10%	7%	10%	19%	8%	13%	5%	17%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	8%	6%	1%	2%	4%
Don't know	53%	53%	53%	55%	54%	58%	60%	54%	41%	50%	58%	58%	44%
Have not heard of them	18%	16%	25%	9%	13%	9%	20%	15%	12%	22%	16%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(336)	(362)	(290)	(388)	(347)	(397)	(292)	(188)	(173)	(222)	(364)	(229)



1M. Favorability of Presidents — Millard Fillmore

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Somewhat favorable	10%	13%	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	7%	8%	11%	6%	13%	10%	8%	13%	6%
Very unfavorable	5%	9%	3%	7%	2%	6%	8%	4%	4%	18%	4%
Don't know	53%	49%	56%	46%	43%	61%	58%	57%	43%	35%	53%
Have not heard of them	21%	15%	26%	30%	30%	16%	12%	18%	35%	22%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(430)	(552)	(112)	(172)	(409)	(289)	(750)	(102)	(61)	(69)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	10%	9%	7%	16%	7%	13%	9%	9%	15%	11%	13%	7%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	8%	7%	12%	9%	7%	10%	14%	12%	10%	7%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	7%	5%	3%	9%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	10%
Don't know	53%	51%	55%	54%	53%	60%	52%	58%	48%	48%	50%	59%	50%
Have not heard of them	21%	19%	25%	17%	17%	12%	27%	15%	13%	22%	22%	22%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(364)	(369)	(249)	(403)	(328)	(388)	(292)	(182)	(156)	(236)	(353)	(237)



1N. Favorability of Presidents — Franklin Pierce

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%
Somewhat favorable	12%	16%	8%	10%	16%	12%	9%	12%	11%	5%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	15%	6%	15%	12%	5%	12%	8%	5%	28%	11%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8%	1%	7%
Don't know	53%	48%	57%	44%	39%	61%	61%	54%	43%	57%	48%
Have not heard of them	18%	13%	22%	21%	22%	19%	11%	18%	31%	7%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(979)	(433)	(546)	(115)	(165)	(415)	(284)	(726)	(109)	(70)	(74)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	5%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	13%	10%	12%	19%	13%	15%	9%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	12%	15%	10%	10%	7%	16%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Don't know	53%	47%	56%	55%	54%	60%	50%	55%	45%	57%	50%	55%	47%
Have not heard of them	18%	20%	19%	14%	15%	11%	24%	13%	11%	12%	19%	22%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(979)	(333)	(386)	(260)	(384)	(358)	(372)	(299)	(174)	(176)	(192)	(388)	(223)



10. Favorability of Presidents — James Buchanan

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	12%	15%	9%	6%	15%	13%	13%	12%	13%	8%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	18%	7%	10%	11%	11%	13%	12%	7%	17%	13%
Very unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	15%	6%	7%	6%	6%	14%	15%	16%
Don't know	52%	42%	60%	39%	45%	57%	61%	55%	46%	43%	39%
Have not heard of them	14%	11%	16%	28%	15%	9%	5%	12%	19%	16%	18%
Totals	102%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,014)	(443)	(571)	(121)	(172)	(442)	(279)	(772)	(110)	(69)	(63)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%	18%	11%	14%	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	7%	17%	15%	13%	9%	12%	18%	11%	11%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	11%	10%	8%	10%	6%	12%
Don't know	52%	51%	52%	52%	53%	54%	55%	52%	44%	56%	51%	54%	45%
Have not heard of them	14%	13%	18%	7%	10%	6%	14%	9%	11%	11%	13%	14%	16%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,014)	(336)	(416)	(262)	(403)	(354)	(418)	(289)	(186)	(170)	(215)	(381)	(248)



1P. Favorability of Presidents — Abraham Lincoln

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	56%	62%	50%	53%	43%	59%	64%	58%	35%	69%	48%
Somewhat favorable	24%	23%	24%	24%	23%	26%	22%	24%	20%	19%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	6%	12%	3%	6%	6%	11%	3%	3%
Very unfavorable	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	0%	3%	5%	1%	0%
Don't know	11%	5%	15%	12%	17%	8%	8%	8%	26%	8%	10%
Have not heard of them	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(939)	(438)	(501)	(103)	(146)	(405)	(285)	(710)	(105)	(65)	(59)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	56%	49%	54%	66%	50%	73%	51%	62%	61%	61%	57%	51%	61%
Somewhat favorable	24%	28%	23%	20%	32%	16%	23%	24%	25%	19%	29%	25%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	2%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%
Don't know	11%	10%	15%	5%	5%	4%	16%	8%	2%	12%	9%	15%	2%
Have not heard of them	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(939)	(317)	(361)	(261)	(372)	(347)	(381)	(259)	(182)	(147)	(184)	(386)	(222)



1Q. Favorability of Presidents — Andrew Johnson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	6%	9%	4%	3%	9%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	2%
Somewhat favorable	17%	21%	12%	8%	17%	19%	19%	17%	10%	26%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	20%	12%	11%	12%	12%	6%	23%	27%
Very unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	7%	11%	11%	21%	12%	14%	10%	17%
Don't know	43%	33%	52%	47%	45%	43%	39%	47%	42%	32%	35%
Have not heard of them	8%	7%	9%	14%	6%	8%	3%	6%	21%	4%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(927)	(427)	(500)	(117)	(161)	(398)	(251)	(678)	(113)	(68)	(68)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	6%	5%	4%	12%	5%	11%	7%	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	11%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	15%	19%	20%	21%	18%	16%	15%	17%	12%	19%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	15%	11%	15%	9%	12%	16%	14%	9%	17%	10%	19%
Very unfavorable	12%	19%	10%	8%	22%	10%	7%	16%	22%	12%	12%	12%	15%
Don't know	43%	38%	48%	44%	34%	47%	44%	43%	33%	47%	48%	45%	34%
Have not heard of them	8%	8%	8%	7%	4%	2%	12%	3%	6%	11%	7%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(927)	(317)	(354)	(256)	(374)	(324)	(362)	(277)	(176)	(186)	(196)	(339)	(206)



1R. Favorability of Presidents — Ulysses S. Grant

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	14%	21%	8%	10%	11%	16%	16%	16%	11%	8%	4%
Somewhat favorable	30%	34%	26%	12%	25%	34%	43%	32%	13%	30%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	17%	7%	8%	8%	8%	14%	14%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	11%	5%	4%	6%	5%	10%	5%	10%
Don't know	34%	24%	42%	34%	43%	33%	26%	34%	35%	34%	37%
Have not heard of them	7%	5%	9%	15%	9%	6%	1%	5%	17%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,029)	(454)	(575)	(136)	(172)	(434)	(287)	(758)	(131)	(72)	(68)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	14%	11%	13%	19%	8%	22%	13%	15%	14%	16%	10%	11%	19%
Somewhat favorable	30%	29%	31%	28%	32%	38%	28%	30%	40%	34%	34%	27%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	12%	10%	7%	8%	14%	9%	10%	12%	7%	10%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	8%	4%	7%	4%	5%	9%
Don't know	34%	35%	34%	32%	34%	26%	34%	28%	31%	29%	34%	39%	29%
Have not heard of them	7%	7%	10%	5%	8%	2%	11%	5%	1%	4%	6%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,029)	(382)	(383)	(264)	(422)	(344)	(424)	(280)	(195)	(172)	(233)	(382)	(242)



1S. Favorability of Presidents — Rutherford B. Hayes

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	5%	3%	2%	9%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	14%	19%	9%	8%	15%	16%	13%	14%	13%	15%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	6%	4%	11%	7%	13%	9%	5%	11%	7%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	14%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	13%	4%
Don't know	54%	45%	63%	49%	45%	57%	63%	57%	52%	36%	67%
Have not heard of them	13%	10%	16%	23%	12%	14%	6%	10%	22%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(453)	(532)	(105)	(164)	(430)	(286)	(726)	(108)	(80)	(71)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	9%	6%	3%	3%	5%
Somewhat favorable	14%	9%	16%	17%	11%	17%	11%	16%	17%	11%	12%	14%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	7%	8%	13%	9%	7%	11%	15%	7%	11%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	6%	10%	4%	3%	10%	2%	4%	9%	3%	6%	4%	4%	10%
Don't know	54%	50%	57%	58%	51%	59%	56%	52%	49%	64%	57%	56%	44%
Have not heard of them	13%	13%	14%	10%	12%	8%	18%	11%	6%	7%	14%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(985)	(346)	(371)	(268)	(413)	(353)	(384)	(286)	(181)	(179)	(210)	(359)	(237)



1T. Favorability of Presidents — James A. Garfield

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	1%	8%	4%	2%	5%	0%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	14%	9%	15%	18%	19%	17%	12%	8%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	6%	5%	9%	8%	14%	9%	10%	8%	12%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	7%	8%	3%	4%	4%	6%	12%	5%
Don't know	54%	50%	59%	52%	54%	55%	57%	57%	53%	46%	45%
Have not heard of them	12%	9%	14%	27%	6%	12%	3%	8%	17%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(958)	(453)	(505)	(113)	(151)	(406)	(288)	(705)	(111)	(69)	(73)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	2%	3%	8%	3%	6%	3%	2%	10%	3%	1%	5%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	14%	15%	19%	15%	21%	14%	19%	15%	16%	18%	14%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	9%	13%	9%	7%	6%	18%	9%	8%	9%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	10%	3%	2%	7%	2%	5%	5%	6%	8%	2%	2%	11%
Don't know	54%	52%	55%	57%	56%	58%	54%	56%	48%	50%	63%	56%	47%
Have not heard of them	12%	10%	17%	5%	7%	4%	16%	11%	3%	13%	9%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(958)	(341)	(364)	(253)	(391)	(345)	(378)	(280)	(179)	(159)	(237)	(332)	(230)



1U. Favorability of Presidents — Chester A. Arthur

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%
Somewhat favorable	10%	14%	6%	7%	11%	11%	9%	10%	7%	14%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	12%	5%	9%	6%	7%	10%	7%	6%	19%	9%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%
Don't know	48%	48%	48%	37%	50%	48%	53%	52%	33%	26%	63%
Have not heard of them	27%	16%	35%	38%	25%	27%	20%	24%	46%	31%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(977)	(447)	(530)	(109)	(170)	(405)	(293)	(731)	(115)	(64)	(67)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	4%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	1%	7%
Somewhat favorable	10%	10%	8%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	12%	9%	11%	10%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	11%	4%	10%	12%	8%	6%	9%	15%	11%	11%	6%	8%
Very unfavorable	5%	7%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	2%	8%
Don't know	48%	42%	53%	49%	45%	53%	46%	57%	42%	49%	49%	47%	48%
Have not heard of them	27%	26%	30%	21%	23%	20%	31%	20%	18%	22%	21%	33%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(977)	(345)	(368)	(264)	(391)	(360)	(406)	(262)	(179)	(177)	(185)	(385)	(230)



1V. Favorability of Presidents — Grover Cleveland

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	4%	3%	8%	1%	6%
Somewhat favorable	17%	24%	12%	12%	20%	17%	20%	20%	11%	13%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	9%	10%	12%	11%	15%	12%	10%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	12%	4%	3%	8%	5%	8%	10%	7%
Don't know	47%	41%	53%	37%	43%	52%	51%	51%	40%	37%	42%
Have not heard of them	14%	10%	17%	22%	17%	14%	3%	10%	24%	25%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,239)	(564)	(675)	(151)	(209)	(548)	(331)	(907)	(143)	(100)	(89)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	2%	7%	6%	2%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	17%	15%	18%	19%	15%	25%	17%	19%	22%	19%	17%	15%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	8%	14%	16%	10%	10%	14%	16%	12%	10%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	10%
Don't know	47%	48%	47%	46%	49%	49%	45%	51%	43%	44%	57%	46%	41%
Have not heard of them	14%	12%	18%	9%	9%	8%	18%	8%	6%	14%	11%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,239)	(430)	(459)	(350)	(494)	(453)	(508)	(341)	(235)	(208)	(278)	(466)	(287)



1W. Favorability of Presidents — Benjamin Harrison

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	3%	2%	9%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	0%
Somewhat favorable	13%	17%	9%	11%	13%	12%	15%	14%	11%	12%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	7%	17%	7%	8%	12%	9%	9%	19%	12%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	10%	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	1%
Don't know	54%	50%	58%	47%	52%	56%	60%	56%	47%	43%	71%
Have not heard of them	15%	11%	19%	14%	16%	19%	9%	13%	26%	19%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,001)	(471)	(530)	(109)	(170)	(457)	(265)	(728)	(121)	(86)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	2%	8%	2%	1%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	13%	12%	10%	18%	15%	17%	11%	16%	18%	10%	13%	12%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	8%	8%	11%	13%	9%	11%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Don't know	54%	53%	58%	50%	54%	57%	53%	53%	46%	52%	63%	53%	50%
Have not heard of them	15%	18%	15%	12%	13%	11%	21%	15%	8%	21%	9%	19%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,001)	(367)	(376)	(258)	(421)	(336)	(398)	(282)	(200)	(168)	(216)	(391)	(226)



1X. Favorability of Presidents — William McKinley

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	13%	11%	16%	18%	18%	20%	13%	2%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	18%	5%	13%	9%	10%	12%	9%	8%	30%	9%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	6%
Don't know	53%	47%	57%	52%	50%	53%	57%	56%	34%	50%	62%
Have not heard of them	14%	10%	17%	21%	17%	14%	6%	10%	38%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(925)	(412)	(513)	(116)	(162)	(409)	(238)	(693)	(95)	(62)	(75)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	13%	14%	24%	17%	23%	12%	21%	24%	17%	18%	15%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%	12%	15%	7%	15%	9%	13%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	2%	3%	7%	1%	2%	6%	4%	3%	1%	3%	7%
Don't know	53%	50%	57%	51%	53%	55%	52%	53%	44%	48%	53%	56%	50%
Have not heard of them	14%	16%	16%	9%	9%	7%	21%	7%	8%	21%	12%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(925)	(345)	(335)	(245)	(386)	(317)	(371)	(287)	(161)	(152)	(211)	(349)	(213)



1Y. Favorability of Presidents — Theodore Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	25%	29%	21%	25%	13%	27%	34%	27%	16%	22%	26%
Somewhat favorable	37%	34%	40%	28%	34%	40%	43%	41%	33%	28%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	11%	5%	9%	9%	6%	9%	6%	11%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	1%	7%	4%	2%	2%	5%	11%	2%
Don't know	23%	19%	28%	30%	33%	21%	12%	21%	25%	26%	34%
Have not heard of them	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	2%	0%	2%	10%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(970)	(458)	(512)	(111)	(165)	(414)	(280)	(722)	(98)	(71)	(79)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	24%	23%	30%	27%	31%	24%	25%	29%	25%	22%	27%	24%
Somewhat favorable	37%	41%	34%	39%	40%	40%	38%	34%	37%	39%	38%	37%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	8%	5%	13%	11%	3%	6%	6%	16%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	7%	6%	3%	2%	5%
Don't know	23%	19%	31%	17%	19%	15%	27%	24%	10%	23%	28%	24%	17%
Have not heard of them	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(970)	(310)	(384)	(276)	(370)	(357)	(407)	(250)	(186)	(173)	(210)	(353)	(234)



1Z. Favorability of Presidents — William Howard Taft

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	0%	0%	1%
Somewhat favorable	18%	26%	11%	14%	18%	19%	20%	19%	16%	19%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	19%	6%	13%	14%	12%	12%	20%	17%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	10%	5%	10%	3%	2%
Don't know	52%	46%	57%	46%	55%	53%	51%	54%	44%	44%	60%
Have not heard of them	8%	4%	12%	15%	10%	9%	1%	5%	18%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(960)	(440)	(520)	(104)	(165)	(429)	(262)	(719)	(113)	(60)	(68)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%
Somewhat favorable	18%	15%	18%	21%	16%	23%	16%	20%	20%	16%	17%	17%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	17%	8%	14%	16%	9%	10%	15%	19%	15%	16%	9%	15%
Very unfavorable	6%	9%	3%	5%	10%	4%	5%	6%	11%	4%	6%	5%	7%
Don't know	52%	45%	62%	47%	50%	54%	53%	52%	41%	53%	56%	54%	43%
Have not heard of them	8%	10%	7%	8%	6%	4%	13%	4%	5%	10%	3%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(960)	(365)	(353)	(242)	(420)	(323)	(374)	(277)	(186)	(167)	(218)	(358)	(217)



1AA. Favorability of Presidents — Woodrow Wilson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	7%	9%	5%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	1%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	23%	17%	27%	24%	29%	28%	13%	14%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	18%	10%	8%	12%	12%	22%	14%	11%	18%	16%
Very unfavorable	11%	18%	5%	15%	8%	12%	10%	9%	13%	29%	6%
Don't know	39%	27%	51%	46%	40%	41%	33%	38%	53%	26%	47%
Have not heard of them	4%	2%	6%	10%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(465)	(532)	(113)	(165)	(411)	(308)	(757)	(111)	(61)	(68)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	13%	6%	5%	6%	11%
Somewhat favorable	25%	25%	22%	27%	28%	25%	28%	25%	27%	27%	23%	24%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	17%	11%	14%	19%	18%	11%	12%	26%	13%	14%	11%	20%
Very unfavorable	11%	6%	11%	17%	7%	19%	7%	17%	11%	9%	10%	9%	18%
Don't know	39%	39%	44%	32%	36%	29%	43%	38%	22%	40%	44%	45%	24%
Have not heard of them	4%	3%	7%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(367)	(367)	(263)	(415)	(338)	(415)	(264)	(177)	(174)	(209)	(385)	(229)



1AB. Favorability of Presidents — Warren G. Harding

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	12%	17%	7%	5%	17%	9%	18%	13%	14%	6%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	9%	9%	12%	12%	17%	13%	4%	17%	10%
Very unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	17%	8%	8%	14%	10%	8%	14%	17%
Don't know	46%	43%	49%	37%	43%	56%	42%	49%	40%	37%	45%
Have not heard of them	16%	10%	22%	31%	15%	14%	7%	11%	33%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(456)	(542)	(118)	(180)	(436)	(264)	(732)	(122)	(68)	(76)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%	7%	2%	0%	3%	6%
Somewhat favorable	12%	12%	11%	15%	10%	14%	12%	11%	18%	11%	13%	12%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	14%	17%	14%	9%	13%	20%	11%	15%	8%	18%
Very unfavorable	11%	16%	9%	6%	15%	5%	8%	10%	13%	16%	8%	8%	14%
Don't know	46%	42%	48%	48%	45%	55%	46%	53%	36%	38%	57%	51%	35%
Have not heard of them	16%	12%	21%	12%	11%	7%	24%	9%	5%	23%	7%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(368)	(371)	(259)	(407)	(332)	(398)	(277)	(200)	(185)	(234)	(364)	(215)



1AC. Favorability of Presidents — Calvin Coolidge

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	6%	9%	3%	7%	7%	6%	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%
Somewhat favorable	18%	22%	16%	10%	18%	20%	22%	20%	9%	26%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	16%	7%	12%	8%	11%	14%	11%	8%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	11%	7%	11%	13%	9%
Don't know	47%	41%	52%	41%	51%	48%	45%	48%	54%	24%	51%
Have not heard of them	10%	5%	14%	22%	8%	8%	4%	7%	16%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(441)	(541)	(116)	(178)	(406)	(282)	(728)	(112)	(64)	(78)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	6%	5%	4%	10%	3%	10%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	11%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	16%	25%	16%	27%	18%	19%	27%	16%	24%	14%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	10%	17%	9%	6%	14%	19%	11%	11%	9%	14%
Very unfavorable	8%	13%	7%	3%	13%	4%	7%	10%	10%	16%	6%	6%	8%
Don't know	47%	41%	54%	43%	43%	45%	50%	46%	33%	45%	45%	53%	41%
Have not heard of them	10%	14%	8%	7%	8%	5%	13%	4%	5%	7%	8%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(330)	(382)	(270)	(390)	(347)	(419)	(264)	(175)	(160)	(232)	(356)	(234)



1AD. Favorability of Presidents — Herbert Hoover

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%
Somewhat favorable	20%	24%	16%	9%	19%	20%	28%	22%	12%	17%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	15%	17%	11%	17%	23%	15%	23%	18%	11%
Very unfavorable	14%	16%	12%	14%	11%	12%	19%	13%	21%	5%	14%
Don't know	37%	31%	42%	39%	44%	38%	25%	37%	29%	41%	49%
Have not heard of them	8%	4%	11%	17%	9%	6%	1%	6%	11%	16%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(451)	(532)	(113)	(188)	(415)	(267)	(722)	(121)	(70)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	5%	3%	11%	2%	8%	8%	3%	7%	3%	4%	4%	11%
Somewhat favorable	20%	18%	18%	25%	16%	28%	18%	24%	21%	17%	18%	21%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	22%	15%	12%	20%	17%	15%	15%	24%	12%	17%	18%	16%
Very unfavorable	14%	18%	11%	10%	25%	8%	11%	16%	18%	16%	13%	12%	16%
Don't know	37%	33%	40%	39%	32%	39%	40%	35%	27%	43%	43%	35%	29%
Have not heard of them	8%	5%	13%	3%	4%	1%	9%	6%	3%	8%	5%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(362)	(360)	(261)	(413)	(352)	(391)	(278)	(180)	(167)	(214)	(367)	(235)



1AE. Favorability of Presidents — Franklin D. Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	26%	28%	24%	13%	27%	27%	34%	29%	17%	21%	22%
Somewhat favorable	32%	31%	33%	25%	34%	35%	33%	33%	29%	31%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%	7%	11%	10%	4%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	8%	12%	5%	10%	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%
Don't know	22%	13%	29%	32%	22%	21%	15%	18%	36%	25%	21%
Have not heard of them	3%	5%	2%	12%	3%	1%	0%	1%	9%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(942)	(418)	(524)	(111)	(146)	(414)	(271)	(697)	(115)	(61)	(69)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	26%	43%	19%	18%	46%	17%	23%	28%	31%	29%	25%	23%	29%
Somewhat favorable	32%	29%	32%	36%	31%	36%	35%	32%	29%	23%	36%	34%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	3%	8%	16%	4%	17%	3%	9%	21%	9%	9%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	8%	4%	9%	12%	2%	15%	7%	7%	13%	7%	7%	9%	9%
Don't know	22%	19%	28%	15%	15%	15%	28%	20%	5%	26%	19%	26%	15%
Have not heard of them	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	0%	4%	4%	0%	5%	4%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(942)	(318)	(347)	(277)	(379)	(357)	(375)	(266)	(170)	(157)	(205)	(354)	(226)



1AF. Favorability of Presidents — Harry S. Truman

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	17%	19%	16%	6%	12%	17%	32%	20%	14%	13%	7%
Somewhat favorable	34%	39%	30%	20%	31%	37%	44%	37%	29%	23%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	15%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	3%	6%	10%	3%
Don't know	28%	23%	33%	35%	41%	26%	12%	27%	26%	33%	37%
Have not heard of them	5%	4%	6%	18%	4%	4%	0%	3%	14%	8%	4%
Totals	98%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(446)	(553)	(115)	(184)	(401)	(299)	(724)	(130)	(72)	(73)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	17%	21%	14%	19%	22%	18%	17%	19%	21%	21%	19%	15%	17%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	31%	39%	36%	42%	31%	39%	42%	30%	36%	34%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%	7%	14%	15%	12%	9%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Don't know	28%	26%	34%	23%	24%	21%	32%	22%	16%	25%	30%	30%	26%
Have not heard of them	5%	4%	8%	4%	2%	1%	9%	2%	2%	7%	2%	7%	5%
Totals	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(357)	(373)	(269)	(420)	(352)	(403)	(284)	(188)	(169)	(214)	(384)	(232)



1AG. Favorability of Presidents — Dwight D. Eisenhower

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	22%	29%	15%	8%	13%	26%	36%	25%	8%	22%	13%
Somewhat favorable	36%	38%	35%	21%	33%	43%	45%	39%	37%	20%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	5%	5%	5%	8%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	2%	7%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	10%	4%
Don't know	25%	16%	33%	39%	30%	21%	11%	24%	34%	18%	26%
Have not heard of them	7%	5%	8%	16%	10%	3%	0%	5%	8%	19%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(963)	(460)	(503)	(130)	(152)	(416)	(265)	(726)	(101)	(68)	(68)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	22%	16%	16%	39%	18%	37%	20%	24%	26%	19%	22%	21%	25%
Somewhat favorable	36%	40%	36%	32%	42%	40%	35%	41%	39%	40%	43%	35%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	10%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	7%	6%	2%	2%	9%
Don't know	25%	24%	30%	17%	21%	15%	31%	18%	14%	23%	25%	28%	19%
Have not heard of them	7%	8%	7%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	8%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(963)	(354)	(354)	(255)	(382)	(333)	(401)	(260)	(186)	(162)	(211)	(375)	(215)



1AH. Favorability of Presidents — John F. Kennedy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	35%	33%	37%	15%	30%	39%	53%	35%	42%	35%	22%
Somewhat favorable	38%	42%	35%	35%	37%	43%	34%	38%	35%	38%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	17%	10%	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%	20%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	7%	0%
Don't know	12%	7%	16%	22%	16%	8%	2%	12%	14%	2%	16%
Have not heard of them	2%	3%	0%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(483)	(513)	(139)	(149)	(420)	(288)	(726)	(121)	(74)	(75)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	35%	47%	27%	33%	50%	31%	41%	35%	30%	31%	36%	39%	29%
Somewhat favorable	38%	35%	40%	39%	36%	43%	34%	39%	40%	31%	38%	42%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	10%	14%	6%	12%	6%	16%	14%	14%	12%	6%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	7%	8%	2%	2%	7%
Don't know	12%	6%	19%	7%	6%	10%	13%	8%	7%	16%	12%	10%	11%
Have not heard of them	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(333)	(397)	(266)	(387)	(347)	(414)	(262)	(198)	(177)	(220)	(361)	(238)



1Al. Favorability of Presidents — Lyndon B. Johnson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	8%	9%	4%	6%	9%	14%	8%	19%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	28%	25%	31%	19%	20%	31%	40%	27%	33%	35%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	22%	15%	16%	19%	17%	22%	19%	13%	17%	19%
Very unfavorable	17%	23%	12%	8%	15%	20%	21%	18%	7%	18%	19%
Don't know	21%	17%	25%	35%	30%	20%	3%	21%	15%	22%	29%
Have not heard of them	7%	6%	8%	19%	11%	3%	0%	6%	14%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(970)	(451)	(519)	(114)	(148)	(421)	(287)	(705)	(110)	(76)	(79)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	12%	7%	6%	15%	5%	9%	9%	10%	10%	5%	9%	10%
Somewhat favorable	28%	40%	23%	20%	48%	17%	31%	25%	29%	25%	28%	29%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	13%	20%	22%	16%	24%	14%	24%	23%	20%	23%	14%	19%
Very unfavorable	17%	7%	19%	27%	5%	36%	13%	21%	21%	16%	18%	17%	17%
Don't know	21%	20%	21%	22%	14%	17%	24%	21%	11%	20%	22%	23%	18%
Have not heard of them	7%	6%	10%	2%	3%	1%	10%	1%	6%	9%	4%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	98%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(970)	(341)	(361)	(268)	(379)	(368)	(371)	(281)	(191)	(156)	(210)	(355)	(249)



1AJ. Favorability of Presidents — Richard Nixon

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	8%	10%	6%	6%	10%	8%	7%	7%	14%	5%	4%
Somewhat favorable	19%	22%	17%	13%	12%	24%	26%	21%	16%	18%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	21%	24%	19%	19%	23%	29%	23%	21%	27%	17%
Very unfavorable	34%	34%	34%	40%	32%	31%	36%	32%	36%	39%	40%
Don't know	14%	10%	17%	18%	22%	13%	2%	14%	11%	7%	20%
Have not heard of them	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	0%	3%	2%	5%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(929)	(436)	(493)	(112)	(166)	(402)	(249)	(705)	(100)	(63)	(61)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	8%	8%	7%	9%	3%	12%	10%	6%	12%	3%	8%	11%	6%
Somewhat favorable	19%	13%	20%	27%	10%	29%	17%	21%	20%	18%	15%	21%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	18%	22%	31%	23%	26%	22%	24%	22%	22%	26%	22%	21%
Very unfavorable	34%	51%	28%	19%	55%	21%	32%	36%	30%	40%	33%	28%	41%
Don't know	14%	8%	19%	14%	7%	11%	17%	9%	13%	16%	12%	16%	8%
Have not heard of them	3%	2%	5%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(929)	(328)	(368)	(233)	(379)	(324)	(370)	(278)	(179)	(160)	(203)	(342)	(224)



1AK. Favorability of Presidents — Gerald Ford

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	9%	8%	12%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	34%	34%	34%	6%	24%	41%	52%	33%	32%	45%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	27%	17%	20%	15%	25%	25%	23%	18%	18%	27%
Very unfavorable	8%	11%	6%	16%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	22%	10%
Don't know	25%	18%	31%	45%	41%	17%	7%	26%	26%	11%	26%
Have not heard of them	4%	3%	4%	9%	6%	2%	0%	4%	4%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(985)	(463)	(522)	(114)	(156)	(426)	(289)	(755)	(102)	(66)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	7%	8%	4%	11%	8%	10%	8%	6%	9%	3%	9%	7%	10%
Somewhat favorable	34%	36%	29%	38%	35%	44%	36%	34%	38%	35%	39%	35%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	23%	22%	21%	26%	23%	16%	27%	25%	19%	18%	23%	27%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	10%	5%	9%	5%	8%	10%	10%	9%	4%	5%	18%
Don't know	25%	20%	30%	23%	21%	18%	29%	19%	15%	32%	26%	26%	14%
Have not heard of them	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(346)	(361)	(278)	(405)	(346)	(393)	(262)	(194)	(186)	(217)	(367)	(215)



1AL. Favorability of Presidents — Jimmy Carter

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	23%	20%	26%	12%	16%	25%	33%	18%	40%	34%	17%
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	22%	7%	24%	26%	23%	25%	22%	12%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	8%	12%	12%	14%	13%	8%	8%	17%
Very unfavorable	20%	29%	10%	5%	9%	29%	27%	24%	7%	12%	20%
Don't know	18%	11%	26%	46%	36%	5%	1%	19%	12%	17%	27%
Have not heard of them	5%	5%	6%	22%	2%	3%	1%	2%	12%	17%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(971)	(480)	(491)	(96)	(173)	(429)	(273)	(714)	(114)	(73)	(70)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	23%	44%	13%	12%	47%	9%	28%	21%	19%	23%	19%	22%	27%
Somewhat favorable	22%	28%	23%	15%	32%	12%	23%	21%	31%	25%	25%	19%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	9%	14%	13%	9%	18%	10%	14%	13%	11%	11%	11%	15%
Very unfavorable	20%	1%	19%	43%	1%	49%	15%	24%	23%	18%	20%	22%	16%
Don't know	18%	13%	24%	17%	9%	12%	18%	14%	12%	16%	24%	19%	12%
Have not heard of them	5%	5%	8%	0%	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	6%	0%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(971)	(325)	(369)	(277)	(366)	(362)	(391)	(279)	(183)	(158)	(226)	(366)	(221)



1AM. Favorability of Presidents — Ronald Reagan

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	31%	41%	22%	12%	27%	38%	42%	36%	10%	25%	25%
Somewhat favorable	23%	18%	28%	16%	27%	26%	21%	24%	29%	12%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	15%	15%	10%	14%	14%	12%	23%	10%	16%
Very unfavorable	17%	19%	16%	24%	14%	15%	20%	16%	17%	25%	26%
Don't know	12%	7%	17%	27%	16%	7%	3%	11%	14%	19%	11%
Have not heard of them	3%	3%	2%	7%	4%	0%	0%	1%	7%	10%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(987)	(453)	(534)	(114)	(170)	(435)	(268)	(749)	(108)	(63)	(67)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	31%	12%	28%	65%	10%	70%	32%	27%	38%	27%	31%	33%	29%
Somewhat favorable	23%	20%	28%	20%	24%	19%	26%	24%	17%	23%	20%	30%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	21%	12%	6%	25%	3%	12%	18%	11%	14%	12%	12%	17%
Very unfavorable	17%	32%	13%	3%	31%	3%	14%	16%	24%	16%	15%	12%	30%
Don't know	12%	14%	14%	7%	9%	5%	15%	12%	7%	13%	21%	11%	6%
Have not heard of them	3%	2%	5%	0%	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%	7%	0%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(363)	(370)	(254)	(411)	(336)	(403)	(276)	(191)	(156)	(237)	(360)	(234)



1AN. Favorability of Presidents — George H. W. Bush

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	10%	12%	9%	13%	11%	11%	11%	15%	9%	6%
Somewhat favorable	33%	33%	33%	22%	29%	35%	40%	35%	29%	20%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	29%	26%	23%	22%	28%	32%	28%	21%	34%	22%
Very unfavorable	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	19%	14%	15%	25%	19%	13%
Don't know	11%	9%	12%	25%	18%	5%	3%	9%	7%	16%	24%
Have not heard of them	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(465)	(528)	(101)	(156)	(439)	(297)	(740)	(111)	(79)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	12%	6%	18%	8%	15%	15%	8%	13%	7%	8%	14%	13%
Somewhat favorable	33%	24%	32%	49%	27%	44%	28%	35%	39%	34%	35%	37%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	30%	30%	18%	36%	22%	22%	33%	30%	33%	29%	26%	24%
Very unfavorable	17%	22%	18%	8%	21%	12%	24%	14%	11%	17%	15%	15%	22%
Don't know	11%	11%	13%	6%	7%	6%	10%	9%	5%	8%	13%	8%	15%
Have not heard of them	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(359)	(378)	(256)	(413)	(360)	(393)	(270)	(195)	(161)	(210)	(375)	(247)



1AO. Favorability of Presidents — Bill Clinton

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	15%	13%	16%	5%	7%	20%	23%	13%	28%	19%	5%
Somewhat favorable	30%	28%	32%	21%	34%	33%	31%	29%	38%	21%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	24%	17%	36%	13%	18%	17%	19%	8%	36%	28%
Very unfavorable	22%	24%	21%	13%	26%	24%	26%	27%	9%	13%	20%
Don't know	10%	8%	12%	23%	14%	5%	3%	10%	14%	9%	7%
Have not heard of them	2%	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(452)	(537)	(123)	(149)	(421)	(296)	(708)	(121)	(85)	(75)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	15%	32%	6%	6%	32%	3%	16%	15%	15%	8%	14%	15%	20%
Somewhat favorable	30%	40%	31%	16%	43%	16%	29%	34%	34%	40%	27%	30%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	12%	23%	28%	14%	27%	22%	22%	18%	13%	15%	23%	27%
Very unfavorable	22%	5%	23%	46%	4%	51%	21%	25%	20%	16%	31%	23%	19%
Don't know	10%	8%	16%	3%	6%	2%	11%	5%	7%	22%	12%	7%	5%
Have not heard of them	2%	4%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	6%	0%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(354)	(379)	(256)	(416)	(357)	(392)	(280)	(188)	(160)	(231)	(365)	(233)



1AP. Favorability of Presidents — George W. Bush

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	12%	8%	6%	11%	11%	10%	11%	8%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	30%	32%	29%	32%	38%	34%	28%	30%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	22%	25%	16%	17%	25%	36%	24%	26%	17%	26%
Very unfavorable	19%	20%	19%	11%	19%	27%	14%	17%	20%	24%	33%
Don't know	11%	7%	14%	19%	21%	5%	2%	11%	11%	11%	6%
Have not heard of them	4%	4%	4%	16%	4%	1%	0%	3%	6%	10%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(946)	(458)	(488)	(102)	(152)	(431)	(261)	(714)	(102)	(67)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	7%	6%	22%	8%	16%	12%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	10%
Somewhat favorable	32%	25%	33%	43%	29%	38%	29%	40%	35%	38%	32%	33%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	30%	23%	16%	32%	25%	25%	25%	25%	27%	26%	20%	25%
Very unfavorable	19%	28%	18%	10%	27%	15%	17%	22%	22%	17%	19%	20%	21%
Don't know	11%	7%	16%	6%	4%	6%	13%	4%	4%	4%	12%	13%	11%
Have not heard of them	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(946)	(352)	(375)	(219)	(391)	(317)	(373)	(279)	(182)	(178)	(207)	(347)	(214)



1AQ. Favorability of Presidents — Barack Obama

		Gender				Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Very favorable	36%	29%	42%	31%	27%	37%	48%	28%	71%	42%	31%		
Somewhat favorable	18%	17%	19%	24%	24%	16%	11%	20%	9%	15%	28%		
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	10%	12%	14%	8%	6%	11%	8%	4%	3%		
Very unfavorable	31%	39%	24%	20%	27%	36%	34%	35%	11%	30%	32%		
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	7%	8%	3%	0%	5%	1%	3%	4%		
Have not heard of them	1%	2%	1%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	2%		
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,049)	(460)	(589)	(114)	(173)	(479)	(283)	(750)	(126)	(87)	(86)		

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	36%	70%	24%	5%	67%	5%	40%	27%	39%	40%	31%	38%	35%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	24%	8%	23%	8%	15%	18%	20%	22%	21%	13%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	4%	12%	15%	4%	11%	11%	11%	7%	10%	13%	9%	7%
Very unfavorable	31%	5%	30%	68%	4%	72%	25%	40%	33%	24%	29%	34%	32%
Don't know	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	3%	6%	4%	1%	4%	6%	5%	3%
Have not heard of them	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,049)	(385)	(379)	(285)	(435)	(367)	(414)	(277)	(218)	(160)	(244)	(376)	(269)



1AR. Favorability of Presidents — Donald Trump

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)	Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	23%	28%	18%	7%	17%	31%	29%	28%	5%	8%	24%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	16%	18%	24%	15%	9%	18%	10%	9%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	11%	9%	6%	3%	7%	11%	5%	10%
Very unfavorable	47%	42%	52%	47%	41%	44%	57%	41%	70%	69%	41%
Don't know	5%	5%	6%	14%	8%	3%	1%	6%	1%	9%	3%
Have not heard of them	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(478)	(518)	(116)	(166)	(416)	(298)	(767)	(94)	(72)	(63)

	Total		Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	23%	3%	21%	56%	1%	60%	23%	24%	24%	20%	21%	28%	18%
Somewhat favorable	16%	5%	22%	23%	4%	29%	16%	16%	17%	13%	19%	19%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	8%	8%	4%	4%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	4%	8%
Very unfavorable	47%	83%	40%	7%	87%	3%	48%	49%	43%	45%	48%	42%	56%
Don't know	5%	2%	8%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	12%	3%	5%	3%
Have not heard of them	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(363)	(383)	(250)	(413)	(339)	(397)	(282)	(190)	(180)	(220)	(349)	(247)



1AS. Favorability of Presidents — Joe Biden

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very favorable	26%	23%	29%	15%	19%	28%	41%	20%	54%	27%	24%	
Somewhat favorable	21%	19%	23%	31%	23%	19%	14%	19%	22%	35%	16%	
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	17%	11%	8%	3%	12%	4%	1%	9%	
Very unfavorable	35%	40%	30%	23%	36%	38%	40%	41%	9%	26%	37%	
Don't know	6%	6%	6%	9%	9%	6%	2%	6%	5%	3%	13%	
Have not heard of them	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	0%	1%	5%	7%	1%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(996)	(462)	(534)	(111)	(176)	(426)	(283)	(739)	(118)	(71)	(68)	

		Party ID				2020) Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very favorable	26%	59%	10%	4%	58%	4%	31%	24%	28%	22%	26%	26%	29%	
Somewhat favorable	21%	27%	24%	7%	31%	4%	20%	21%	21%	27%	16%	21%	22%	
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	3%	14%	11%	5%	12%	7%	12%	8%	10%	11%	9%	8%	
Very unfavorable	35%	5%	39%	73%	3%	77%	31%	34%	38%	32%	38%	37%	33%	
Don't know	6%	3%	9%	5%	2%	3%	7%	7%	3%	8%	10%	5%	5%	
Have not heard of them	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(996)	(363)	(358)	(275)	(398)	(357)	(391)	(287)	(192)	(175)	(220)	(363)	(238)	



Interviewing Dates July 13 - 17, 2021

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using

> sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2016 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2016 Current Population Survey Regis-

tration and Voting Supplement.

The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, Weighting

> news interest, and 2016 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.205 to 6.758, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.807.

Number of respondents 3000

 \pm 2.3% (adjusted for weighting) Margin of error

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 59 questions not reported.