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1. Historical Ideology – Susan B. Anthony For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

	Total	Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	30%	32%	28%	26%	24%	34%	37%	36%	26%	31%
Conservative	12%	13%	11%	13%	14%	11%	9%	11%	9%	18%
Neither	11%	13%	9%	5%	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%	10%
Not sure	47%	42%	51%	55%	50%	44%	40%	41%	54%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(983)	(464)	(519)	(148)	(273)	(379)	(183)	(334)	(395)	(254)

		Race				Region						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Liberal	30%	32%	30%	22%	24%	35%	49%	28%	36%	34%	26%	30%
Conservative	12%	13%	12%	9%	13%	12%	12%	8%	12%	9%	15%	9%
Neither	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	13%	16%	12%	8%	11%	11%	13%
Not sure	47%	45%	49%	59%	54%	39%	23%	51%	43%	45%	48%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(983)	(733)	(106)	(128)	(484)	(253)	(106)	(140)	(158)	(199)	(393)	(233)

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### 2. Historical Ideology – Frederick Douglass

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

	Total	Gender Age				ge Party ID - 3 Point				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	22%	27%	19%	19%	20%	23%	29%	31%	19%	19%
Conservative	12%	12%	12%	9%	13%	14%	11%	10%	10%	18%
Neither	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%	9%	13%	9%	12%
Not sure	55%	50%	59%	62%	55%	53%	51%	47%	62%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(975)	(460)	(515)	(148)	(271)	(372)	(184)	(328)	(392)	(255)

					Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
22%	21%	37%	17%	16%	29%	39%	25%	26%	23%	25%	16%
12%	12%	10%	13%	11%	14%	16%	11%	16%	10%	15%	7%
11%	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	18%	12%	8%	9%	11%	13%
55%	56%	40%	60%	63%	49%	27%	53%	50%	58%	49%	64%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100% (231)
-	22% 12% 11% 55%	22% 21%   12% 12%   11% 10%   55% 56%   100% 100%	22% 21% 37%   12% 12% 10%   11% 10% 13%   55% 56% 40%   100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic   22% 21% 37% 17%   12% 12% 10% 13%   11% 10% 13% 10%   55% 56% 40% 60%   100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K   22% 21% 37% 17% 16%   12% 12% 10% 13% 11%   11% 10% 13% 10% 60%   55% 56% 40% 60% 63%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K   22% 21% 37% 17% 16% 29%   12% 12% 10% 13% 11% 14%   11% 10% 13% 10% 9% 55%   56% 40% 60% 63% 49%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+   22% 21% 37% 17% 16% 29% 39%   12% 12% 10% 13% 11% 14% 16%   11% 10% 13% 10% 10% 9% 18%   55% 56% 40% 60% 63% 49% 27%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say   22% 21% 37% 17% 16% 29% 39% 25%   12% 12% 10% 13% 11% 14% 16% 11%   11% 10% 13% 0% 60% 63% 49% 27% 53%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast   22% 21% 37% 17% 16% 29% 39% 25% 26%   12% 12% 10% 13% 11% 14% 16% 11% 16%   11% 10% 13% 10% 0% 9% 18% 12% 8%   55% 56% 40% 60% 63% 49% 27% 53% 50%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest   22% 21% 37% 17% 16% 29% 39% 25% 26% 23%   12% 12% 10% 13% 11% 14% 16% 11% 16% 10%   11% 10% 13% 10% 10% 9% 18% 12% 8% 9%   55% 56% 40% 60% 63% 49% 27% 53% 50% 58%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest South   22% 21% 37% 17% 16% 29% 39% 25% 26% 23% 25%   12% 12% 10% 13% 11% 14% 16% 11% 16% 10% 15%   11% 10% 13% 10% 10% 9% 18% 12% 8% 9% 11%   55% 56% 40% 60% 63% 49% 27% 53% 50% 58% 49%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

# YouGov

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**3. Historical Ideology – Andrew Jackson** For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	12%	14%	11%	13%	11%	10%	19%	15%	8%	17%
Conservative	29%	36%	22%	25%	28%	31%	29%	27%	26%	35%
Neither	11%	13%	9%	7%	13%	11%	13%	15%	10%	9%
Not sure	48%	36%	58%	55%	48%	48%	39%	44%	56%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(983)	(468)	(515)	(148)	(273)	(380)	(182)	(330)	(397)	(256)

		Race			Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
12%	12%	17%	13%	12%	13%	16%	11%	13%	9%	15%	10%
29%	32%	21%	16%	24%	35%	38%	30%	26%	30%	31%	26%
11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	8%	23%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%
48%	45%	51%	61%	54%	44%	24%	48%	50%	49%	43%	53%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100% (233)
	12% 29% 11% 48% 100%	12% 12%   29% 32%   11% 12%   48% 45%   100% 100%	Total White Black   12% 12% 17%   29% 32% 21%   11% 12% 11%   48% 45% 51%	Total White Black Hispanic   12% 12% 17% 13%   29% 32% 21% 16%   11% 12% 11% 10%   48% 45% 51% 61%   100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K   12% 12% 17% 13% 12%   29% 32% 21% 16% 24%   11% 12% 11% 10% 10%   48% 45% 51% 61% 54%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K   12% 12% 17% 13% 12% 13%   29% 32% 21% 16% 24% 35%   11% 12% 11% 10% 8%   48% 45% 51% 61% 54% 44%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+   12% 12% 17% 13% 12% 13% 16%   29% 32% 21% 16% 24% 35% 38%   11% 12% 11% 10% 10% 8% 23%   48% 45% 51% 61% 54% 44% 24%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say   12% 12% 17% 13% 12% 13% 16% 11%   29% 32% 21% 16% 24% 35% 38% 30%   11% 12% 11% 10% 10% 8% 23% 10%   48% 45% 51% 61% 54% 44% 24% 48%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast   12% 12% 17% 13% 12% 13% 16% 11% 13%   29% 32% 21% 16% 24% 35% 38% 30% 26%   11% 12% 11% 10% 10% 8% 23% 10% 11%   48% 45% 51% 61% 54% 44% 24% 48% 50%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest   12% 12% 17% 13% 12% 13% 16% 11% 13% 9%   29% 32% 21% 16% 24% 35% 38% 30% 26% 30%   11% 12% 11% 10% 10% 8% 23% 10% 11% 12%   48% 45% 51% 61% 54% 44% 24% 48% 50% 49%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest South   12% 12% 17% 13% 12% 13% 16% 11% 13% 9% 15%   29% 32% 21% 16% 24% 35% 38% 30% 26% 30% 31%   11% 12% 11% 10% 10% 8% 23% 10% 11% 12% 10%   48% 45% 51% 61% 54% 44% 24% 48% 50% 49% 43%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

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**4. Historical Ideology – Thomas Jefferson** For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Ge	nder		Α	ge		Party ID - 3 Point				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican		
Liberal	21%	27%	17%	18%	21%	19%	31%	26%	18%	22%		
Conservative	31%	32%	29%	26%	27%	34%	35%	26%	26%	43%		
Neither	13%	15%	11%	9%	16%	14%	11%	13%	13%	12%		
Not sure	35%	27%	43%	46%	37%	33%	23%	34%	42%	24%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
(Unweighted N)	(973)	(465)	(508)	(149)	(269)	(373)	(182)	(326)	(395)	(252)		

		Race				Househol	d Income		Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Liberal	21%	22%	19%	20%	21%	21%	27%	19%	24%	17%	21%	24%
Conservative	31%	33%	26%	23%	25%	36%	42%	36%	28%	34%	33%	27%
Neither	13%	14%	8%	9%	11%	11%	25%	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%
Not sure	35%	31%	47%	48%	43%	31%	6%	32%	36%	35%	34%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(973)	(729)	(102)	(126)	(481)	(251)	(104)	(137)	(156)	(198)	(389)	(230



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5. Historical Ideology – John F. Kennedy For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	52%	55%	49%	56%	41%	52%	62%	58%	43%	59%
Conservative	15%	17%	14%	11%	15%	15%	20%	12%	14%	20%
Neither	9%	9%	8%	3%	11%	11%	7%	7%	10%	8%
Not sure	24%	19%	30%	31%	33%	21%	11%	22%	33%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(974)	(461)	(513)	(147)	(273)	(371)	(183)	(329)	(390)	(255)

			Race			Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Liberal	52%	54%	44%	46%	43%	58%	68%	63%	55%	55%	49%	51%
Conservative	15%	14%	20%	13%	17%	15%	16%	10%	12%	14%	17%	16%
Neither	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	12%	7%	11%	9%	9%	7%
Not sure	24%	23%	27%	34%	32%	19%	3%	20%	23%	23%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(974)	(729)	(105)	(124)	(481)	(250)	(103)	(140)	(157)	(198)	(391)	(228)



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6. Historical Ideology – Abraham Lincoln For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Ge	nder		Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	26%	27%	25%	32%	24%	22%	29%	37%	24%	19%
Conservative	35%	38%	32%	22%	31%	40%	45%	26%	31%	52%
Neither	13%	16%	10%	16%	15%	11%	11%	15%	10%	17%
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	31%	30%	26%	15%	23%	36%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(983)	(464)	(519)	(148)	(275)	(376)	(184)	(329)	(398)	(256)

		Race				Househol	d Income		Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Liberal	26%	25%	34%	23%	24%	29%	27%	30%	26%	27%	27%	24%	
Conservative	35%	37%	25%	35%	32%	41%	42%	29%	37%	33%	36%	33%	
Neither	13%	14%	10%	8%	11%	11%	25%	16%	11%	13%	12%	16%	
Not sure	26%	24%	32%	34%	33%	19%	7%	24%	26%	26%	25%	27%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
(Unweighted N)	(983)	(737)	(103)	(127)	(485)	(254)	(105)	(139)	(159)	(201)	(392)	(231)	



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**7. Historical Ideology – Eleanor Roosevelt** For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	43%	49%	37%	37%	30%	49%	55%	44%	37%	51%
Conservative	12%	10%	14%	4%	17%	11%	18%	12%	10%	15%
Neither	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	11%	6%	6%
Not sure	37%	33%	41%	51%	43%	33%	21%	32%	47%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(987)	(466)	(521)	(150)	(275)	(378)	(184)	(332)	(394)	(261)

			Race			Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Liberal	43%	48%	26%	28%	33%	48%	66%	54%	37%	49%	42%	42%
Conservative	12%	11%	17%	19%	14%	11%	13%	6%	16%	10%	13%	10%
Neither	8%	7%	12%	10%	8%	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	7%	9%
Not sure	37%	35%	45%	43%	45%	34%	12%	35%	39%	34%	38%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(987)	(741)	(105)	(125)	(487)	(254)	(107)	(139)	(160)	(201)	(395)	(231)

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8. Historical Ideology – Franklin D. Roosevelt For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	46%	57%	36%	40%	38%	49%	59%	47%	40%	54%
Conservative	16%	15%	17%	14%	16%	17%	16%	14%	15%	19%
Neither	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	4%	7%	9%	6%	7%
Not sure	31%	22%	39%	40%	36%	29%	18%	30%	39%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(979)	(462)	(517)	(148)	(271)	(377)	(183)	(330)	(393)	(256)

			Race			Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Liberal	46%	50%	35%	26%	37%	48%	78%	53%	44%	48%	41%	53%
Conservative	16%	15%	18%	24%	17%	17%	11%	15%	13%	14%	20%	14%
Neither	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	3%	9%	9%	7%	3%
Not sure	31%	28%	39%	42%	39%	28%	3%	29%	33%	29%	32%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(979)	(734)	(102)	(127)	(480)	(254)	(104)	(141)	(159)	(199)	(391)	(230)



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9. Historical Ideology – Theodore Roosevelt For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Ge	nder		Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	27%	31%	23%	28%	22%	26%	34%	30%	21%	33%
Conservative	29%	33%	25%	24%	26%	31%	34%	25%	27%	37%
Neither	10%	10%	9%	8%	12%	9%	10%	14%	8%	8%
Not sure	35%	27%	42%	40%	40%	34%	23%	32%	44%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(979)	(466)	(513)	(148)	(270)	(378)	(183)	(330)	(394)	(255)

		Race			Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
27%	28%	25%	18%	23%	30%	34%	29%	30%	26%	27%	24%
29%	30%	26%	26%	25%	36%	38%	27%	24%	30%	30%	29%
10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	6%	18%	11%	7%	12%	8%	11%
35%	33%	38%	46%	43%	28%	10%	34%	38%	32%	35%	36%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100% (231)
	27% 29% 10% 35%	27% 28%   29% 30%   10% 9%   35% 33%   100% 100%	Total White Black   27% 28% 25%   29% 30% 26%   10% 9% 11%   35% 33% 38%	Total White Black Hispanic   27% 28% 25% 18%   29% 30% 26% 26%   10% 9% 11% 10%   35% 33% 38% 46%   100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K   27% 28% 25% 18% 23%   29% 30% 26% 26% 25%   10% 9% 11% 10% 9%   35% 33% 38% 46% 43%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K   27% 28% 25% 18% 23% 30%   29% 30% 26% 26% 25% 36%   10% 9% 11% 10% 9% 6%   35% 33% 38% 46% 43% 28%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+   27% 28% 25% 18% 23% 30% 34%   29% 30% 26% 26% 25% 36% 38%   10% 9% 11% 10% 9% 6% 18%   35% 33% 38% 46% 43% 28% 10%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say   27% 28% 25% 18% 23% 30% 34% 29%   29% 30% 26% 26% 25% 36% 38% 27%   10% 9% 11% 10% 9% 6% 18% 11%   35% 33% 38% 46% 43% 28% 10% 34%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast   27% 28% 25% 18% 23% 30% 34% 29% 30%   29% 30% 26% 26% 25% 36% 38% 27% 24%   10% 9% 11% 10% 9% 6% 18% 11% 7%   35% 33% 38% 46% 43% 28% 10% 34% 38%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest   27% 28% 25% 18% 23% 30% 34% 29% 30% 26%   29% 30% 26% 26% 25% 36% 38% 27% 24% 30%   10% 9% 11% 10% 9% 6% 18% 11% 7% 12%   35% 33% 38% 46% 43% 28% 10% 34% 38% 32%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest South   27% 28% 25% 18% 23% 30% 34% 29% 30% 26% 27%   29% 30% 26% 26% 25% 36% 38% 27% 24% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% 30% <



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**10. Historical Ideology – George Washington** For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

		Ge	Gender		Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Liberal	13%	12%	13%	11%	16%	11%	13%	21%	8%	11%
Conservative	36%	40%	33%	31%	31%	40%	44%	27%	34%	50%
Neither	19%	22%	16%	20%	16%	18%	25%	22%	17%	20%
Not sure	32%	26%	37%	38%	36%	31%	19%	30%	40%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(983)	(470)	(513)	(149)	(271)	(381)	(182)	(330)	(397)	(256)

			Race			Household Income					Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West			
Liberal	13%	11%	22%	13%	14%	10%	14%	11%	15%	13%	13%	11%			
Conservative	36%	38%	37%	31%	31%	45%	39%	43%	32%	38%	38%	36%			
Neither	19%	22%	7%	10%	17%	19%	35%	17%	20%	16%	18%	22%			
Not sure	32%	29%	34%	46%	39%	27%	11%	29%	34%	32%	31%	31%			
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (983)	100% (734)	100% (104)	100% (129)	100% (486)	100% (252)	100% (105)	100% (140)	100% (158)	100% (198)	100% (395)	100% (232)			



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**11. Ideology Comparison - 25 Years Ago** Do you think America today is more liberal or more conservative than it was 25 years ago?

		Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More liberal	57%	58%	56%	53%	58%	51%	75%	42%	53%	80%
About the same	14%	13%	15%	15%	16%	14%	9%	21%	13%	9%
More conservative	14%	15%	13%	11%	9%	21%	10%	20%	14%	7%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	21%	17%	14%	6%	17%	20%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(999)	(474)	(525)	(151)	(276)	(385)	(187)	(338)	(399)	(262)

			Race			Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More liberal	57%	61%	42%	49%	52%	64%	69%	59%	55%	58%	57%	59%
About the same	14%	13%	16%	20%	16%	13%	13%	11%	20%	16%	12%	12%
More conservative	14%	14%	21%	9%	14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	13%	14%	15%
Not sure	15%	13%	22%	21%	19%	9%	4%	16%	14%	13%	17%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (745)	100% (108)	100% (130)	100% (496)	100% (254)	100% (108)	100% (141)	100% (159)	100% (203)	100% (403)	100% (234)



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**12. Ideology Comparison - 50 Years Ago** Do you think America today is more liberal or more conservative than it was 50 years ago?

		Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More liberal	61%	59%	63%	56%	60%	60%	69%	52%	58%	76%
About the same	11%	12%	11%	12%	15%	9%	10%	13%	10%	11%
More conservative	11%	14%	9%	8%	9%	15%	13%	17%	12%	4%
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	23%	16%	17%	9%	18%	20%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(991)	(467)	(524)	(151)	(274)	(381)	(185)	(335)	(397)	(259)

					Househol	d Income			Regi	on	
Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
61%	66%	43%	49%	55%	70%	72%	62%	56%	67%	59%	62%
11%	10%	10%	17%	12%	12%	5%	10%	16%	9%	11%	10%
11%	10%	21%	9%	11%	9%	18%	12%	12%	9%	13%	11%
16%	14%	26%	24%	22%	9%	4%	17%	16%	15%	17%	17%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100% (231)
	61% 11% 11% 16% 100%	61% 66%   11% 10%   11% 10%   16% 14%   100% 100%	61% 66% 43%   11% 10% 10%   11% 10% 21%   16% 14% 26%   100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic   61% 66% 43% 49%   11% 10% 10% 17%   11% 10% 21% 9%   16% 14% 26% 24%   100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K   61% 66% 43% 49% 55%   11% 10% 10% 17% 12%   11% 10% 21% 9% 11%   16% 14% 26% 24% 22%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K   61% 66% 43% 49% 55% 70%   11% 10% 10% 17% 12% 12%   11% 10% 21% 9% 11% 9%   16% 14% 26% 24% 22% 9%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+   61% 66% 43% 49% 55% 70% 72%   11% 10% 10% 17% 12% 12% 5%   11% 10% 21% 9% 11% 9% 18%   16% 14% 26% 24% 22% 9% 4%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say   61% 66% 43% 49% 55% 70% 72% 62%   11% 10% 10% 17% 12% 12% 5% 10%   11% 10% 21% 9% 11% 9% 18% 12%   16% 14% 26% 24% 22% 9% 4% 17%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast   61% 66% 43% 49% 55% 70% 72% 62% 56%   11% 10% 10% 17% 12% 12% 5% 10% 16%   11% 10% 21% 9% 11% 9% 18% 12% 12%   16% 14% 26% 24% 22% 9% 4% 17% 16%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest   61% 66% 43% 49% 55% 70% 72% 62% 56% 67%   11% 10% 10% 17% 12% 12% 5% 10% 16% 9%   11% 10% 21% 9% 11% 9% 18% 12% 12% 9%   16% 14% 26% 24% 22% 9% 4% 17% 16% 15%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Total White Black Hispanic Under \$50K \$50K - \$100K \$100K+ Prefer not to say Northeast Midwest South   61% 66% 43% 49% 55% 70% 72% 62% 56% 67% 59%   11% 10% 10% 17% 12% 12% 5% 10% 16% 9% 11%   11% 10% 21% 9% 11% 9% 18% 12% 12% 9% 13%   16% 14% 26% 24% 22% 9% 4% 17% 16% 15% 17%   100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%



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**13. Ideology Comparison - 100 Years Ago** Do you think America today is more liberal or more conservative than it was 100 years ago?

		Gender			Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More liberal	62%	63%	62%	63%	62%	62%	61%	52%	60%	78%
About the same	8%	10%	6%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
More conservative	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	11%	7%	13%	8%	2%
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	24%	23%	18%	25%	27%	25%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(473)	(520)	(149)	(274)	(384)	(186)	(336)	(397)	(260)

			Race			Househol	Region					
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More liberal	62%	66%	39%	60%	54%	74%	71%	67%	57%	67%	60%	66%
About the same	8%	7%	8%	11%	9%	7%	5%	4%	14%	3%	7%	8%
More conservative	8%	8%	15%	7%	9%	5%	11%	8%	7%	7%	11%	6%
Not sure	22%	20%	37%	23%	27%	14%	12%	21%	22%	23%	22%	20%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (993)	100% (741)	100% (107)	100% (130)	100% (495)	100% (251)	100% (108)	100% (139)	100% (158)	100% (200)	100% (402)	100% (233)



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**14. Ideology Comparison - 25 Years from Now** Do you think America will be more liberal or more conservative in 25 years than it is today?

		Ge	nder		Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More liberal	43%	40%	45%	39%	42%	46%	43%	44%	39%	47%
About the same	16%	18%	15%	18%	19%	13%	16%	20%	15%	15%
More conservative	14%	18%	9%	6%	11%	17%	20%	10%	12%	21%
Not sure	27%	24%	30%	37%	29%	24%	21%	26%	34%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(473)	(523)	(150)	(276)	(383)	(187)	(337)	(397)	(262)

		Race				Househol	Region					
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More liberal	43%	45%	34%	41%	38%	51%	48%	41%	40%	45%	41%	45%
About the same	16%	13%	24%	26%	19%	11%	17%	14%	22%	11%	16%	16%
More conservative	14%	15%	5%	10%	11%	18%	16%	16%	13%	13%	15%	12%
Not sure	27%	26%	37%	23%	32%	20%	19%	29%	25%	30%	28%	27%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (744)	100% (107)	100% (129)	100% (493)	100% (254)	100% (108)	100% (141)	100% (158)	100% (203)	100% (401)	100% (234)



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# YouGov

### 15. Desired Ideology - Next 25 Years

Do you want America to become more liberal or more conservative over the next 25 years?

		Ge	nder		Α	ge	Party ID - 3 Point			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More liberal	30%	28%	31%	26%	34%	33%	24%	47%	28%	14%
About the same	13%	13%	13%	18%	16%	11%	9%	16%	14%	10%
More conservative	36%	39%	34%	23%	28%	41%	55%	15%	30%	70%
Not sure	20%	19%	22%	34%	23%	15%	12%	21%	28%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(471)	(522)	(150)	(275)	(381)	(187)	(336)	(398)	(259)

			Race			Househol	Region					
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under \$50K	\$50K - \$100K	\$100K+	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More liberal	30%	28%	32%	37%	28%	33%	33%	31%	26%	31%	26%	38%
About the same	13%	11%	18%	20%	15%	12%	11%	11%	16%	14%	13%	11%
More conservative	36%	43%	13%	19%	32%	42%	47%	36%	39%	36%	37%	34%
Not sure	20%	17%	37%	24%	25%	13%	8%	22%	20%	19%	24%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(741)	(106)	(130)	(495)	(250)	(108)	(140)	(158)	(202)	(399)	(234)

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# YouGov

Interviewing Dates	September 29 - 30, 2015
Target population	U.S. adults, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sam- ple matching. A random sample (stratified by age, gender, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2010 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2010 Current Population Sur- vey Registration and Voting Supplement. Religion, minor party identification, and non-placement on an ideology scale, were imputed from the 2008 Pew Religion in American Life Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted using propensity scores based on age, gender, race, education, voter registration, and non-placement on an ideology scale. The weights range from 0.131 to 4.112, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.809.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	17 questions not reported.