## 1. Historical Ideology - Susan B. Anthony

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID - 3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 26\% | 24\% | 34\% | 37\% | 36\% | 26\% | 31\% |
| Conservative | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 18\% |
| Neither | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 42\% | 51\% | 55\% | 50\% | 44\% | 40\% | 41\% | 54\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (983) | (464) | (519) | (148) | (273) | (379) | (183) | (334) | (395) | (254) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Household Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under \$50K | \$50K - \$100K | \$100K+ | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Liberal | 30\% | 32\% | 30\% | 22\% | 24\% | 35\% | 49\% | 28\% | 36\% | 34\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| Conservative | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Neither | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 45\% | 49\% | 59\% | 54\% | 39\% | 23\% | 51\% | 43\% | 45\% | 48\% | 49\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (983) | (733) | (106) | (128) | (484) | (253) | (106) | (140) | (158) | (199) | (393) | (233) |

## 2. Historical Ideology - Frederick Douglass

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 22\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% | 29\% | 31\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Conservative | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% |
| Neither | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 55\% | 50\% | 59\% | 62\% | 55\% | 53\% | 51\% | 47\% | 62\% | 51\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (975) | (460) | (515) | (148) | (271) | (372) | (184) | (328) | (392) | (255) |


|  |  | Race |  |  | Household Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Under \$50K | \$50K - \$100K | \$100K+ | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Liberal | 22\% | 21\% | 37\% | 17\% | 16\% | 29\% | 39\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 25\% | 16\% |
| Conservative | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Neither | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 55\% | 56\% | 40\% | 60\% | 63\% | 49\% | 27\% | 53\% | 50\% | 58\% | 49\% | 64\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (975) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (730) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (102) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (127) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (481) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (105) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (140) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (159) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (197) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (388) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (231) \end{aligned}$ |

## 3. Historical Ideology - Andrew Jackson

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 19\% | 15\% | 8\% | 17\% |
| Conservative | 29\% | 36\% | 22\% | 25\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 35\% |
| Neither | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 48\% | 36\% | 58\% | 55\% | 48\% | 48\% | 39\% | 44\% | 56\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (983) | (468) | (515) | (148) | (273) | (380) | (182) | (330) | (397) | (256) |



## 4. Historical Ideology - Thomas Jefferson

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 21\% | 27\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 31\% | 26\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Conservative | 31\% | 32\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 34\% | 35\% | 26\% | 26\% | 43\% |
| Neither | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 27\% | 43\% | 46\% | 37\% | 33\% | 23\% | 34\% | 42\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (973) | (465) | (508) | (149) | (269) | (373) | (182) | (326) | (395) | (252) |


5. Historical Ideology - John F. Kennedy

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 52\% | 55\% | 49\% | 56\% | 41\% | 52\% | 62\% | 58\% | 43\% | 59\% |
| Conservative | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Neither | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 19\% | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% | 21\% | 11\% | 22\% | 33\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (974) | (461) | (513) | (147) | (273) | (371) | (183) | (329) | (390) | (255) |



## 6. Historical Ideology - Abraham Lincoln

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 32\% | 24\% | 22\% | 29\% | 37\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Conservative | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 22\% | 31\% | 40\% | 45\% | 26\% | 31\% | 52\% |
| Neither | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 19\% | 33\% | 31\% | 30\% | 26\% | 15\% | 23\% | 36\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (983) | (464) | (519) | (148) | (275) | (376) | (184) | (329) | (398) | (256) |



## 7. Historical Ideology - Eleanor Roosevelt

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 43\% | 49\% | 37\% | 37\% | 30\% | 49\% | 55\% | 44\% | 37\% | 51\% |
| Conservative | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 4\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Neither | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 37\% | 33\% | 41\% | 51\% | 43\% | 33\% | 21\% | 32\% | 47\% | 27\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (987) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (466) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (521) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (150) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (275) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (378) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (184) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (332) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (394) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (261) \end{aligned}$ |



## 8. Historical Ideology - Franklin D. Roosevelt

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 46\% | 57\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 49\% | 59\% | 47\% | 40\% | 54\% |
| Conservative | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Neither | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 22\% | 39\% | 40\% | 36\% | 29\% | 18\% | 30\% | 39\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (979) | (462) | (517) | (148) | (271) | (377) | (183) | (330) | (393) | (256) |



## 9. Historical Ideology - Theodore Roosevelt

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 27\% | 31\% | 23\% | 28\% | 22\% | 26\% | 34\% | 30\% | 21\% | 33\% |
| Conservative | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 31\% | 34\% | 25\% | 27\% | 37\% |
| Neither | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 27\% | 42\% | 40\% | 40\% | 34\% | 23\% | 32\% | 44\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (979) | (466) | (513) | (148) | (270) | (378) | (183) | (330) | (394) | (255) |



## 10. Historical Ideology - George Washington

For the following historical figures, please say whether you think they were liberals or conservatives

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Liberal | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 21\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Conservative | 36\% | 40\% | 33\% | 31\% | 31\% | 40\% | 44\% | 27\% | 34\% | 50\% |
| Neither | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 25\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 26\% | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 31\% | 19\% | 30\% | 40\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (983) | (470) | (513) | (149) | (271) | (381) | (182) | (330) | (397) | (256) |


11. Ideology Comparison-25 Years Ago

Do you think America today is more liberal or more conservative than it was 25 years ago?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| More liberal | 57\% | 58\% | 56\% | 53\% | 58\% | 51\% | 75\% | 42\% | 53\% | 80\% |
| About the same | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% | 21\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| More conservative | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 21\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 17\% | 14\% | 6\% | 17\% | 20\% | 5\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N ) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (474) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (525) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (151) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (276) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (385) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (187) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (338) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (399) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (262) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Race |  |  | Household Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Under \$50K | \$50K - \$100K | \$100K+ | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More liberal | 57\% | 61\% | 42\% | 49\% | 52\% | 64\% | 69\% | 59\% | 55\% | 58\% | 57\% | 59\% |
| About the same | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 20\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| More conservative | 14\% | 14\% | 21\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 9\% | 4\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (745) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (108) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (130) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (496) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (254) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (108) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (141) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (159) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (203) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (403) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (234) \end{aligned}$ |

## 12. Ideology Comparison - 50 Years Ago

Do you think America today is more liberal or more conservative than it was 50 years ago?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| More liberal | 61\% | 59\% | 63\% | 56\% | 60\% | 60\% | 69\% | 52\% | 58\% | 76\% |
| About the same | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| More conservative | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 16\% | 17\% | 9\% | 18\% | 20\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (991) | (467) | (524) | (151) | (274) | (381) | (185) | (335) | (397) | (259) |


|  |  | Race |  |  | Household Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Under \$50K | \$50K - \$100K | \$100K+ | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More liberal | 61\% | 66\% | 43\% | 49\% | 55\% | 70\% | 72\% | 62\% | 56\% | 67\% | 59\% | 62\% |
| About the same | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 5\% | 10\% | 16\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| More conservative | 11\% | 10\% | 21\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 18\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 14\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 9\% | 4\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (991) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (739) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (107) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (129) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (493) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (107) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (141) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (156) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (203) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (401) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (231) \end{aligned}$ |

## 13. Ideology Comparison - 100 Years Ago

Do you think America today is more liberal or more conservative than it was 100 years ago?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| More liberal | 62\% | 63\% | 62\% | 63\% | 62\% | 62\% | 61\% | 52\% | 60\% | 78\% |
| About the same | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| More conservative | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (993) | (473) | (520) | (149) | (274) | (384) | (186) | (336) | (397) | (260) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Household Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under \$50K | \$50K - \$100K | \$100K+ | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More liberal | 62\% | 66\% | 39\% | 60\% | 54\% | 74\% | 71\% | 67\% | 57\% | 67\% | 60\% | 66\% |
| About the same | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 14\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| More conservative | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 20\% | 37\% | 23\% | 27\% | 14\% | 12\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (993) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (741) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (107) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (130) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (495) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (251) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (108) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (139) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (158) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (200) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (402) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (233) \end{aligned}$ |

## 14. Ideology Comparison-25 Years from Now

Do you think America will be more liberal or more conservative in 25 years than it is today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| More liberal | 43\% | 40\% | 45\% | 39\% | 42\% | 46\% | 43\% | 44\% | 39\% | 47\% |
| About the same | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| More conservative | 14\% | 18\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 17\% | 20\% | 10\% | 12\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 37\% | 29\% | 24\% | 21\% | 26\% | 34\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (473) | (523) | (150) | (276) | (383) | (187) | (337) | (397) | (262) |



## 15. Desired Ideology - Next 25 Years

Do you want America to become more liberal or more conservative over the next 25 years?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID-3 Point |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| More liberal | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 34\% | 33\% | 24\% | 47\% | 28\% | 14\% |
| About the same | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| More conservative | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 23\% | 28\% | 41\% | 55\% | 15\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 34\% | 23\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% | 28\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (993) | (471) | (522) | (150) | (275) | (381) | (187) | (336) | (398) | (259) |



## Interviewing Dates

Target population

## Sampling method

Weighting

## Number of respondents

Margin of error
Survey mode
Questions not reported

September 29-30, 2015
U.S. adults, aged 18 and over.

Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by age, gender, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2010 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2010 Current Population Sur vey Registration and Voting Supplement. Religion, minor party identification, and non-placement on an ideology scale, were imputed from the 2008 Pew Religion in American Life Survey.

The sample was weighted using propensity scores based on age, gender, race, education, voter registration, and non-placement on an ideology scale. The weights range from 0.131 to 4.112 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.809

1000
$\pm 4 \%$ (adjusted for weighting)
Web-based interviews
17 questions not reported.

