Daily Survey: Labor and Unions
August 24-28, 2022-1000 US Adult Citizens
YouGov

1. Favorability of Unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of labor unions?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | 20\% | 28\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 38\% | 29\% | 37\% | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 4\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% | 27\% | 32\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 23\% | 32\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (459) | (538) | (192) | (214) | (372) | (219) | (715) | (126) | (90) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 33\% | 15\% | 10\% | 37\% | 8\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 34\% | 42\% | 31\% | 30\% | 43\% | 27\% | 36\% | 34\% | 37\% | 40\% | 34\% | 34\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 7\% | 15\% | 23\% | 8\% | 24\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 12\% | 4\% | 13\% | 22\% | 2\% | 29\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 15\% | 27\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 24\% | 17\% | 7\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (327) | (395) | (275) | (354) | (319) | (454) | (244) | (183) | (164) | (214) | (397) | (222) |

## 2. Union Household

Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes, I am | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Yes, household member is | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 14\% | 6\% | 13\% |
| No | 81\% | 77\% | 85\% | 71\% | 79\% | 85\% | 88\% | 83\% | 73\% | 86\% | 73\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (460) | (540) | (193) | (216) | (372) | (219) | (718) | (126) | (90) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes, I am | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% |
| Yes, household member is | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| No | 81\% | 76\% | 83\% | 86\% | 79\% | 85\% | 84\% | 77\% | 75\% | 74\% | 78\% | 87\% | 82\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (328) | (397) | (275) | (355) | (320) | (455) | (244) | (184) | (164) | (214) | (399) | (223) |

## 3. Influence of Unions Now Versus 10 Years Ago

Consider the amount of influence labor unions hold in this country. How would you say this influence level has changed for U.S. unions over the past 10 years?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Unions have more influence | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 21\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Not much change | 22\% | 28\% | 17\% | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 27\% | 27\% | 11\% |
| Unions have less influence | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 20\% | 15\% | 31\% | 42\% | 32\% | 19\% | 11\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 18\% | 34\% | 30\% | 34\% | 25\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% | 34\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (459) | (538) | (192) | (214) | (372) | (219) | (715) | (126) | (90) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Unions have more influence | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Not much change | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 19\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| Unions have less influence | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 35\% | 31\% | 21\% | 32\% | 37\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 21\% | 33\% | 23\% | 17\% | 19\% | 32\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 28\% | 30\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (327) | (395) | (275) | (354) | (319) | (454) | (244) | (183) | (164) | (214) | (397) | (222) |

## 4. Strength of Labor Unions in the Future

Do you see changes in the level of influence of labor unions in the future?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes and I think the level of influence wielded by labor unions will go up | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% | 40\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Yes and I think this change will be a loss of influence held by labor unions, not a gain | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 23\% | 20\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| No, I see it staying constant | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 26\% | 40\% | 31\% | 41\% | 32\% | 27\% | 30\% | 35\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (458) | (535) | (190) | (214) | (370) | (219) | (712) | (125) | (90) | (66) |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes and I think the level of influence wielded by labor unions will go up | 30\% | 44\% | 23\% | 25\% | 45\% | 25\% | 29\% | 32\% | 37\% | 36\% | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Yes and I think this change will be a loss of influence held by labor unions, not a gain | 18\% | 12\% | 19\% | 23\% | 14\% | 26\% | 15\% | 20\% | 22\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| No, I see it staying constant | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 24\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 29\% | 39\% | 29\% | 24\% | 26\% | 37\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 35\% | 34\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (324) | (394) | (275) | (352) | (318) | (453) | (243) | (182) | (160) | (214) | (397) | (222) |

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5. Desired Influence of Unions

Do you want the amount of influence labor unions hold in this country to increase or decrease?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Increase | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 38\% | 28\% | 31\% | 34\% | 33\% | 42\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| No change | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| Decrease | 22\% | 26\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 27\% | 32\% | 25\% | 14\% | 12\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 20\% | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | 25\% | 17\% | 24\% | 25\% | 34\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (458) | (537) | (192) | (214) | (370) | (219) | (714) | (125) | (90) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Increase | 33\% | 49\% | 27\% | 20\% | 55\% | 16\% | 31\% | 34\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| No change | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Decrease | 22\% | 7\% | 23\% | 39\% | 7\% | 50\% | 18\% | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 24\% | 34\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 30\% | 27\% | 22\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (325) | (395) | (275) | (352) | (319) | (453) | (244) | (182) | (164) | (214) | (396) | (221) |

## 6. Union Membership Declining Good or Bad

The rate of union membership in the U.S. has been declining for the past few decades. Do you think this has been good or bad for the country?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Good | 23\% | 30\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 9\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Bad | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 30\% | 22\% | 34\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 20\% | 27\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 33\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 18\% | 26\% | 30\% | 28\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (457) | (536) | (191) | (212) | (372) | (218) | (712) | (126) | (89) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Good | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 37\% | 12\% | 48\% | 16\% | 28\% | 31\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Bad | 30\% | 43\% | 27\% | 20\% | 49\% | 17\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 34\% | 27\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 17\% | 28\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 26\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 25\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (326) | (394) | (273) | (351) | (319) | (453) | (243) | (182) | (164) | (213) | (394) | (222) |

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7A. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Unions enable bad workers to keep jobs that they don't deserve
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | 31\% | 16\% | 13\% | 22\% | 26\% | 30\% | 25\% | 18\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat agree | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 26\% | 30\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 10\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 9\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disagree | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 16\% | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 20\% | 15\% | 20\% | 31\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (455) | (536) | (190) | (213) | (371) | (217) | (712) | (125) | (89) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | 36\% | 13\% | 45\% | 20\% | 23\% | 33\% | 27\% | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat agree | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 27\% | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17\% | 24\% | 15\% | 11\% | 25\% | 6\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disagree | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 4\% | 16\% | 3\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 19\% | 29\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 27\% | 19\% | 11\% | 19\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (326) | (391) | (274) | (353) | (317) | (451) | (243) | (182) | (164) | (211) | (394) | (222) |

7B. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Unions have too much influence on national politics
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 19\% | 25\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 23\% | 26\% | $21 \%$ | 13\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat agree | 20\% | 24\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 26\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disagree | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 19\% | 36\% | 33\% | 35\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 32\% | 43\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (982) | (451) | (531) | (191) | (212) | (366) | (213) | (707) | (122) | (88) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 19\% | 10\% | 20\% | 30\% | 10\% | 43\% | 16\% | 19\% | 28\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat agree | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 24\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% | 27\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% | 18\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disagree | 13\% | 21\% | 10\% | 7\% | 24\% | 4\% | 11\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 24\% | 35\% | 21\% | 22\% | 14\% | 34\% | 22\% | 17\% | 24\% | 27\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (982) | (325) | (386) | (271) | (350) | (314) | (446) | (242) | (180) | (164) | (210) | (388) | (220) |

7C. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Unions allow workers to have collective power in negotiations with their employers
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 30\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat agree | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 41\% | 34\% | 41\% | 37\% | 39\% | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disagree | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (984) | (450) | (534) | (189) | (211) | (370) | (214) | (706) | (124) | (89) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 30\% | 45\% | 23\% | 24\% | 50\% | 19\% | 26\% | 33\% | 40\% | 40\% | 34\% | 25\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat agree | 38\% | 36\% | 35\% | 47\% | 35\% | 45\% | 40\% | 40\% | 38\% | 32\% | 40\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 11\% | 4\% | 16\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disagree | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 13\% | 26\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (984) | (324) | (391) | (269) | (351) | (313) | (452) | (239) | (179) | (162) | (209) | (393) | (220) |

7D. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Union dues are generally too expensive
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | 11\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat agree | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | 17\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 9\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disagree | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 28\% | 42\% | 40\% | 40\% | 34\% | 27\% | 34\% | 32\% | 45\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (454) | (537) | (189) | (214) | (370) | (218) | (714) | (124) | (88) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 26\% | 14\% | 33\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% | 16\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat agree | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 31\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14\% | 21\% | 11\% | 11\% | 18\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disagree | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 32\% | 42\% | 29\% | 30\% | 26\% | 37\% | 33\% | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 41\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (327) | (391) | (273) | (353) | (318) | (452) | (244) | (180) | (164) | (213) | (394) | (220) |

7E. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Union leaders are interested only in collecting dues, not the workers
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 18\% | 26\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 29\% | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disagree | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 24\% | 14\% | 18\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 20\% | 32\% | 30\% | 35\% | 23\% | 16\% | 22\% | 31\% | 38\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (978) | (448) | (530) | (191) | (211) | (361) | (215) | (702) | (123) | (88) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 29\% | 9\% | 35\% | 17\% | 15\% | 26\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat agree | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 25\% | 17\% | 21\% | 26\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disagree | 14\% | 25\% | 10\% | 6\% | 28\% | 4\% | 11\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 22\% | 33\% | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% | 31\% | 22\% | 15\% | 26\% | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (978) | (322) | (388) | (268) | (347) | (312) | (445) | (241) | (178) | (161) | (208) | (390) | (219) |

7F. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Unions generally demand too much from management and refuse to compromise
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 14\% | 19\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat agree | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 27\% | 23\% | 20\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% | 17\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 30\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disagree | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 31\% | 23\% | 31\% | 26\% | 17\% | 21\% | 25\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 98\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (979) | (445) | (534) | (191) | (211) | (363) | (214) | (701) | (126) | (88) | (64) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 23\% | 7\% | 28\% | 13\% | 11\% | 20\% | 17\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat agree | 26\% | 21\% | 24\% | 35\% | 20\% | 37\% | 25\% | 27\% | 27\% | 22\% | 31\% | 27\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22\% | 30\% | 22\% | 14\% | 33\% | 11\% | 22\% | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disagree | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 6\% | 23\% | 4\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 21\% | 29\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 29\% | 23\% | 11\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (979) | (325) | (386) | (268) | (352) | (308) | (446) | (242) | (177) | (161) | (212) | (388) | (218) |

7G. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Unions get better wages and working conditions for workers
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 25\% | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat agree | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 40\% | 41\% | 38\% | 34\% | 39\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disagree | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (981) | (449) | (532) | (190) | (210) | (367) | (214) | (704) | (124) | (88) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 30\% | 47\% | 22\% | 19\% | 48\% | 17\% | 29\% | 30\% | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 25\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat agree | 37\% | 34\% | 34\% | 44\% | 37\% | 41\% | 35\% | 41\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 5\% | 20\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disagree | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 10\% | 22\% | 15\% | 7\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (981) | (325) | (388) | (268) | (353) | (312) | (446) | (242) | (178) | (161) | (213) | (388) | (219) |

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7H. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions raise the standard of living for all Americans
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 10\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat agree | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 39\% | 29\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 29\% | 34\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disagree | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 32\% | 24\% | 35\% | 24\% | 18\% | 22\% | 30\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (982) | (449) | (533) | (191) | (212) | (366) | (213) | (704) | (125) | (88) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 19\% | 33\% | 14\% | 11\% | 35\% | 9\% | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat agree | 28\% | 36\% | 22\% | 28\% | 35\% | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 15\% | 8\% | 19\% | 19\% | 8\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disagree | 12\% | 4\% | 15\% | 19\% | 4\% | 24\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 20\% | 31\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 30\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 21\% | 30\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (982) | (324) | (388) | (270) | (350) | (314) | (445) | (243) | (180) | (163) | (211) | (390) | (218) |

71. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Unions provide a voice for labor and protect workers from management

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 29\% | 30\% | 29\% | 27\% | 24\% | 32\% | 34\% | 29\% | 37\% | 27\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat agree | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disagree | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (988) | (454) | (534) | (191) | (213) | (368) | (216) | (709) | (125) | (89) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 29\% | 49\% | 22\% | 15\% | 51\% | 13\% | 28\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 25\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat agree | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 51\% | 36\% | 46\% | 41\% | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 43\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 16\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disagree | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 11\% | 1\% | 15\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 21\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (988) | (326) | (389) | (273) | (352) | (315) | (451) | (242) | (180) | (163) | (212) | (392) | (221) |

7J. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid - Unions make workplaces more productive
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 30\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat agree | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 32\% | 23\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 30\% | 32\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 9\% | 11\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disagree | 14\% | 18\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 17\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 25\% | 14\% | 22\% | 27\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (457) | (535) | (191) | (214) | (370) | (217) | (712) | (126) | (89) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 17\% | 27\% | 13\% | 9\% | 27\% | 6\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat agree | 28\% | 38\% | 21\% | 27\% | 38\% | 22\% | 31\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 28\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17\% | 9\% | 18\% | 24\% | 11\% | 26\% | 14\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disagree | 14\% | 5\% | 16\% | 21\% | 4\% | 30\% | 11\% | 13\% | 20\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 21\% | 32\% | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 27\% | 24\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (326) | (392) | (274) | (351) | (319) | (452) | (243) | (181) | (163) | (212) | (396) | (221) |

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## 8. Are Strikes Effective

Do you think going on strike is an effective strategy for workers to get what they want from management?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 47\% | 45\% | 49\% | 49\% | 44\% | 51\% | 46\% | 46\% | 56\% | 51\% | 41\% |
| No | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 24\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 25\% | 31\% | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (457) | (537) | (189) | (215) | (371) | (219) | (716) | (125) | (90) | (63) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 47\% | 66\% | 38\% | 39\% | 66\% | 37\% | 49\% | 46\% | 48\% | 46\% | 46\% | 47\% | 49\% |
| No | 29\% | 17\% | 30\% | 40\% | 19\% | 42\% | 25\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | 28\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 17\% | 31\% | 21\% | 15\% | 21\% | 25\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (325) | (396) | (273) | (353) | (319) | (454) | (240) | (183) | (162) | (213) | (396) | (223) |

## 9. Approve of Crossing the Picket Line

Do you generally approve or disapprove people who figuratively "cross the picket line" during a union-led strike in order to work for, or give business to, companies whose employees are engaged in a strike?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 15\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 29\% | 19\% | 27\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% | 15\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% | 29\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 24\% | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 34\% | 40\% | 42\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (460) | (537) | (192) | (215) | (372) | (218) | (715) | (126) | (90) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 19\% | 9\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 15\% | 22\% | 37\% | 17\% | 35\% | 22\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 29\% | 18\% | 11\% | 28\% | 13\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 27\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 10\% | 22\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 30\% | 38\% | 29\% | 26\% | 25\% | 39\% | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% | 36\% | 36\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (326) | (396) | (275) | (353) | (319) | (454) | (244) | (183) | (164) | (214) | (397) | (222) |

## 10. Support for UMWA in Alabama

Coal miners in Alabama have been on strike from the coal mining company, Warrior Met Coal, since April 2021. The coal miners want higher salaries and expanded health benefits while the company says it offers competitive salaries and benefits. Are your sympathies more with the coal miners who are striking or the coal-mining company?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The coal miners | 54\% | 49\% | 59\% | 53\% | 42\% | 60\% | 59\% | 56\% | 45\% | 51\% | 56\% |
| The coal-mining company | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| Both equally | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 22\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Neither | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (457) | (537) | (190) | (214) | (371) | (219) | (713) | (125) | (90) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The coal miners | 54\% | 66\% | 49\% | 47\% | 71\% | 45\% | 52\% | 58\% | 53\% | 55\% | 53\% | 54\% | 53\% |
| The coal-mining company | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Both equally | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 22\% | 9\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Neither | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 23\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (326) | (393) | (275) | (353) | (319) | (453) | (244) | (182) | (164) | (214) | (395) | (221) |

## 11. Starbucks Strikes

Workers at Starbucks stores across the country have made efforts to unionize their stores, with employees at some stores going on strike over Starbucks' opposition to collective bargaining. Starbucks has said the company and its employees can accomplish more by working together than through bargaining. Are your sympathies more with the Starbucks employees who are striking or the Starbucks Corporation?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Starbucks employees | 40\% | 39\% | 41\% | 43\% | 33\% | 43\% | 42\% | 39\% | 41\% | 46\% | 36\% |
| Starbucks Corporation | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Both equally | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 27\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Neither | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (459) | (536) | (190) | (214) | (372) | (219) | (715) | (125) | (89) | (66) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Starbucks employees | 40\% | 61\% | 35\% | 23\% | 65\% | 20\% | 39\% | 42\% | 45\% | 48\% | 39\% | 35\% | 43\% |
| Starbucks Corporation | 12\% | 4\% | 12\% | 21\% | 6\% | 24\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Both equally | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Neither | 15\% | 7\% | 16\% | 22\% | 6\% | 26\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 21\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 8\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (327) | (394) | (274) | (354) | (319) | (454) | (243) | (183) | (164) | (214) | (396) | (221) |

## 12. Amazon Strikes

Workers at Amazon warehouses across the country have attempted to unionize their warehouses, with employees at some warehouses going on strike over their salaries and working conditions. Amazon's CEO has told employees they can work things out with the company much more quickly without a union.
Are your sympathies more with Amazon employees who are striking or the Amazon company?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Amazon warehouse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amazon.com Inc. | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Both equally | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Neither | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (459) | (536) | (191) | (214) | (372) | (218) | (715) | (126) | (89) | (65) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amazon.com Inc. | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 14\% | 5\% | 16\% | 6\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Both equally | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 25\% | 15\% | 24\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Neither | 12\% | 4\% | 15\% | 17\% | 4\% | 21\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 19\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (326) | (395) | (274) | (353) | (319) | (454) | (242) | (183) | (164) | (214) | (397) | (220) |

## Daily Survey: Labor and Unions

August 24-28, 2022-1000 US Adult Citizens

Interviewing Dates
Target population
Sampling method

Weighting

Number of respondents
Margin of error
Survey mode
Questions not reported

August 24-28, 2022
U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over

Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.

The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education news interest, and 2020 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.376 to 2.708 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.286 .

1000
$\pm 3.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting)
Web-based interviews
47 questions not reported.

