

1. 1st Amendment permits – Public school teachers leading their classes in prayer

Would you say the First Amendment to the constitution permits or does not permit the following things?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Permits	40%	40%	39%	24%	36%	46%	50%	26%	38%	64%
Does not permit	37%	38%	36%	49%	42%	29%	31%	47%	36%	21%
Not sure	24%	22%	25%	27%	22%	25%	19%	26%	26%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (460)	100% (538)	100% (166)	100% (251)	100% (397)	100% (184)	100% (346)	100% (426)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Permits	40%	42%	33%	34%	40%	36%	40%	44%	29%	34%	43%	45%
Does not permit	37%	37%	33%	38%	31%	37%	45%	45%	40%	42%	34%	35%
Not sure	24%	21%	34%	28%	29%	27%	15%	11%	30%	24%	23%	20%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (795)	100% (119)	100% (84)	100% (355)	100% (309)	100% (54)	100% (121)	100% (160)	100% (210)	100% (345)	100% (283)

	Religion						
	Total	Protestant	Catholic	Other Christian	Jewish	Other religion	Agnostic or Atheist
Permits	40%	49%	45%	50%	52%	33%	17%
Does not permit	37%	31%	27%	21%	37%	40%	69%
Not sure	24%	20%	29%	29%	11%	27%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (391)	100% (185)	100% (31)	100% (10)	100% (231)	100% (122)

	Importance of religion (Pew version)				
	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Permits	40%	54%	38%	38%	19%
Does not permit	37%	29%	29%	41%	56%
Not sure	24%	17%	32%	21%	25%

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Importance of religion (Pew version)

	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (408)	100% (229)	100% (136)	100% (198)

Ideology

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Not sure
Permits	40%	23%	33%	59%	29%
Does not permit	37%	61%	41%	22%	19%
Not sure	24%	16%	25%	19%	51%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (245)	100% (311)	100% (342)	100% (100)

2. 1st Amendment permits – Congress hiring a chaplain to say prayers before legislative sessions

Would you say the First Amendment to the constitution permits or does not permit the following things?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Permits	50%	54%	47%	29%	44%	59%	69%	44%	48%	67%
Does not permit	24%	27%	22%	45%	30%	14%	12%	30%	25%	14%
Not sure	25%	19%	31%	26%	26%	27%	20%	26%	27%	18%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (460)	100% (535)	100% (166)	100% (250)	100% (396)	100% (183)	100% (344)	100% (425)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Permits	50%	53%	37%	47%	50%	46%	57%	63%	46%	53%	47%	57%
Does not permit	24%	24%	22%	27%	24%	24%	24%	22%	26%	27%	23%	24%
Not sure	25%	23%	41%	26%	26%	30%	19%	15%	28%	20%	30%	20%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (794)	100% (118)	100% (83)	100% (354)	100% (307)	100% (54)	100% (121)	100% (159)	100% (209)	100% (344)	100% (283)

	Religion						
	Total	Protestant	Catholic	Other Christian	Jewish	Other religion	Agnostic or Atheist
Permits	50%	60%	60%	73%	56%	37%	27%
Does not permit	24%	15%	14%	12%	30%	30%	57%
Not sure	25%	24%	26%	15%	14%	33%	16%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (389)	100% (184)	100% (31)	100% (10)	100% (231)	100% (122)

	Importance of religion (Pew version)				
	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Permits	50%	63%	55%	45%	28%
Does not permit	24%	14%	14%	34%	46%
Not sure	25%	23%	31%	21%	27%

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Importance of religion (Pew version)

	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (405)	100% (229)	100% (136)	100% (198)

Ideology

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Not sure
Permits	50%	35%	45%	70%	30%
Does not permit	24%	43%	29%	11%	13%
Not sure	25%	22%	26%	18%	56%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (243)	100% (310)	100% (342)	100% (100)

3. 1st Amendment permits – A town asking local religious leaders to lead an audience in prayer before a public meeting

Would you say the First Amendment to the constitution permits or does not permit the following things?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Permits	58%	60%	56%	44%	50%	63%	77%	46%	56%	82%
Does not permit	19%	22%	17%	28%	24%	14%	11%	30%	17%	10%
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	27%	25%	23%	12%	24%	28%	8%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (994)	100% (459)	100% (535)	100% (166)	100% (250)	100% (395)	100% (183)	100% (343)	100% (426)	100% (225)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Permits	58%	62%	52%	43%	50%	55%	66%	73%	59%	55%	60%	56%
Does not permit	19%	16%	19%	35%	20%	20%	23%	19%	14%	20%	20%	21%
Not sure	23%	22%	29%	22%	30%	25%	11%	8%	26%	25%	20%	22%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (994)	100% (792)	100% (118)	100% (84)	100% (353)	100% (309)	100% (54)	100% (119)	100% (159)	100% (209)	100% (344)	100% (282)

	Religion						
	Total	Protestant	Catholic	Other Christian	Jewish	Other religion	Agnostic or Atheist
Permits	58%	72%	57%	60%	58%	52%	35%
Does not permit	19%	10%	14%	13%	30%	22%	44%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	27%	11%	26%	20%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (994)	100% (389)	100% (184)	100% (31)	100% (10)	100% (230)	100% (122)

	Importance of religion (Pew version)				
	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Permits	58%	77%	49%	59%	37%
Does not permit	19%	12%	15%	18%	33%
Not sure	23%	11%	36%	23%	29%

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Importance of religion (Pew version)

	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (994)	100% (406)	100% (229)	100% (135)	100% (198)

Ideology

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Not sure
Permits	58%	39%	54%	77%	45%
Does not permit	19%	40%	18%	12%	5%
Not sure	23%	22%	28%	11%	50%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (994)	100% (244)	100% (309)	100% (341)	100% (100)

4. Teachers lead prayer

Do you think public school teachers should be allowed to lead their classes in prayer?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	52%	48%	56%	39%	54%	54%	61%	43%	48%	78%
No	35%	40%	31%	53%	34%	29%	28%	46%	38%	12%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	8%	12%	16%	11%	11%	15%	10%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (460)	100% (539)	100% (166)	100% (252)	100% (397)	100% (184)	100% (347)	100% (426)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	52%	51%	72%	44%	54%	56%	47%	44%	46%	49%	58%	49%
No	35%	37%	19%	38%	32%	33%	39%	50%	33%	39%	31%	40%
Not sure	13%	12%	9%	19%	14%	11%	14%	6%	21%	12%	11%	10%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (796)	100% (119)	100% (84)	100% (355)	100% (310)	100% (54)	100% (121)	100% (160)	100% (210)	100% (345)	100% (284)

	Religion						
	Total	Protestant	Catholic	Other Christian	Jewish	Other religion	Agnostic or Atheist
Yes	52%	72%	55%	58%	70%	44%	8%
No	35%	19%	28%	36%	21%	40%	84%
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	6%	9%	16%	8%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (391)	100% (185)	100% (32)	100% (10)	100% (231)	100% (122)

	Importance of religion (Pew version)				
	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Yes	52%	72%	56%	47%	18%
No	35%	17%	27%	45%	69%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	8%	13%

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Importance of religion (Pew version)

	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (408)	100% (229)	100% (136)	100% (198)

Ideology

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Not sure
Yes	52%	27%	48%	72%	47%
No	35%	63%	38%	19%	21%
Not sure	13%	9%	13%	9%	32%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (245)	100% (312)	100% (342)	100% (100)

5. Congress hire a chaplain

Do you think Congress should be allowed to hire a chaplain to say prayers before legislative sessions?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	56%	51%	60%	34%	52%	62%	75%	50%	49%	78%
No	30%	34%	26%	46%	30%	24%	22%	33%	35%	14%
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	20%	18%	14%	4%	17%	16%	8%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (460)	100% (535)	100% (164)	100% (251)	100% (396)	100% (184)	100% (345)	100% (424)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	56%	57%	59%	47%	54%	56%	62%	59%	53%	55%	59%	52%
No	30%	32%	18%	27%	31%	27%	35%	31%	28%	32%	27%	33%
Not sure	15%	11%	23%	25%	15%	17%	3%	10%	19%	13%	14%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (793)	100% (118)	100% (84)	100% (353)	100% (309)	100% (54)	100% (121)	100% (160)	100% (210)	100% (342)	100% (283)

	Religion						
	Total	Protestant	Catholic	Other Christian	Jewish	Other religion	Agnostic or Atheist
Yes	56%	77%	64%	54%	49%	37%	15%
No	30%	13%	22%	43%	24%	43%	71%
Not sure	15%	10%	14%	3%	27%	20%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (390)	100% (185)	100% (31)	100% (9)	100% (230)	100% (122)

	Importance of religion (Pew version)				
	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Yes	56%	77%	56%	50%	19%
No	30%	14%	19%	40%	68%
Not sure	15%	9%	25%	11%	12%

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Importance of religion (Pew version)

	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (406)	100% (229)	100% (136)	100% (197)

Ideology

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Not sure
Yes	56%	33%	50%	80%	33%
No	30%	51%	33%	14%	29%
Not sure	15%	15%	17%	6%	38%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (244)	100% (310)	100% (342)	100% (99)

6. Town ask religious leaders

Do you think a town should be allowed to ask local religious leaders to lead an audience in prayer before a public meeting?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	62%	62%	63%	48%	57%	66%	81%	52%	58%	90%
No	25%	27%	22%	36%	24%	23%	15%	34%	27%	5%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	15%	19%	11%	4%	14%	15%	6%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (459)	100% (537)	100% (165)	100% (250)	100% (397)	100% (184)	100% (345)	100% (425)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	62%	64%	68%	50%	63%	61%	66%	65%	58%	60%	67%	60%
No	25%	25%	12%	33%	23%	24%	24%	31%	20%	29%	21%	30%
Not sure	13%	11%	19%	17%	15%	16%	10%	4%	22%	11%	12%	10%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (794)	100% (119)	100% (83)	100% (355)	100% (307)	100% (54)	100% (121)	100% (159)	100% (210)	100% (344)	100% (283)

	Religion						
	Total	Protestant	Catholic	Other Christian	Jewish	Other religion	Agnostic or Atheist
Yes	62%	83%	67%	58%	58%	47%	20%
No	25%	8%	22%	41%	18%	33%	61%
Not sure	13%	9%	11%	1%	24%	19%	19%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (391)	100% (184)	100% (31)	100% (10)	100% (230)	100% (122)

	Importance of religion (Pew version)				
	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Yes	62%	85%	58%	57%	28%
No	25%	8%	22%	32%	54%
Not sure	13%	7%	20%	10%	17%

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Importance of religion (Pew version)

	Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (406)	100% (229)	100% (136)	100% (198)

Ideology

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Not sure
Yes	62%	34%	60%	87%	44%
No	25%	53%	24%	9%	21%
Not sure	13%	13%	16%	4%	34%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (245)	100% (309)	100% (342)	100% (100)