

**1. Modern impact of slavery**

Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black people in the United States today?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major factor	36%	40%		34%	38%	52%	36%	28%	31%	30%	64%	35%	42%
Minor factor	21%	22%		22%	21%	27%	21%	18%	19%	23%	14%	18%	25%
Not a factor at all	29%	29%		32%	27%	7%	25%	42%	36%	35%	7%	27%	12%
Not sure	14%	10%		13%	15%	14%	17%	11%	14%	12%	15%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	101%		101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(761)		(434)	(565)	(223)	(212)	(357)	(207)	(710)	(121)	(105)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major factor	36%	57%	33%	13%	63%	13%	30%	42%	39%	35%	37%	33%	39%
Minor factor	21%	18%	21%	26%	18%	24%	22%	19%	26%	27%	18%	19%	22%
Not a factor at all	29%	13%	28%	51%	10%	53%	29%	28%	30%	27%	31%	30%	28%
Not sure	14%	12%	18%	10%	9%	9%	18%	11%	4%	10%	14%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(377)	(373)	(249)	(295)	(228)	(407)	(270)	(214)	(164)	(214)	(360)	(261)

**2. Impact of discrimination against black people**

Do you think discrimination against Black people in the past is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black people in the United States today?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major factor	50%	55%	47%	53%	60%	52%	42%	51%	47%	72%	41%	50%
Minor factor	25%	25%	26%	24%	21%	28%	26%	24%	26%	15%	31%	23%
Not a factor at all	16%	14%	18%	14%	7%	9%	25%	19%	20%	2%	11%	10%
Not sure	9%	6%	9%	9%	13%	11%	7%	6%	7%	11%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(757)	(433)	(561)	(222)	(209)	(357)	(206)	(706)	(121)	(104)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major factor	50%	73%	44%	30%	79%	28%	47%	51%	53%	48%	53%	47%	53%
Minor factor	25%	16%	27%	32%	14%	39%	24%	28%	27%	31%	19%	24%	26%
Not a factor at all	16%	3%	16%	33%	1%	30%	17%	13%	17%	11%	20%	18%	14%
Not sure	9%	7%	13%	5%	7%	3%	11%	8%	3%	9%	8%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(376)	(371)	(247)	(294)	(225)	(403)	(270)	(213)	(163)	(213)	(357)	(261)

**3A. Aspects of discrimination — Discrimination against Black people trying to buy houses**

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	39%	43%	35%	42%	46%	39%	35%	38%	36%	63%	28%	46%
Was a problem in the past	33%	35%	38%	29%	25%	24%	40%	41%	39%	20%	24%	16%
Was never a problem	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%	12%	7%	4%	7%	4%	11%	10%
Not sure	20%	16%	17%	24%	23%	26%	18%	17%	18%	14%	37%	29%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(757)	(433)	(561)	(223)	(210)	(356)	(205)	(706)	(119)	(105)	(64)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	39%	61%	35%	16%	69%	12%	36%	39%	45%	40%	45%	35%	39%
Was a problem in the past	33%	19%	31%	55%	17%	60%	31%	39%	35%	40%	30%	31%	35%
Was never a problem	7%	5%	6%	11%	3%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	9%	6%
Not sure	20%	14%	27%	18%	12%	21%	24%	16%	12%	11%	20%	24%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(375)	(372)	(247)	(293)	(227)	(407)	(268)	(212)	(164)	(211)	(359)	(260)

**3B. Aspects of discrimination — Discrimination against Black people trying to take out loans**

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	43%	48%	42%	44%	52%	40%	39%	44%	38%	74%	36%	49%
Was a problem in the past	28%	28%	31%	26%	19%	23%	34%	34%	34%	14%	16%	14%
Was never a problem	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	10%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	1%
Not sure	23%	19%	20%	25%	25%	27%	21%	18%	21%	8%	41%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(991)	(754)	(433)	(558)	(223)	(209)	(354)	(205)	(704)	(120)	(104)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	43%	66%	40%	18%	74%	17%	40%	44%	48%	39%	46%	42%	46%
Was a problem in the past	28%	15%	24%	51%	11%	49%	27%	31%	32%	34%	30%	25%	27%
Was never a problem	6%	4%	6%	10%	1%	9%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	9%	3%
Not sure	23%	15%	30%	21%	14%	25%	27%	19%	12%	20%	20%	24%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(374)	(369)	(248)	(294)	(225)	(405)	(268)	(213)	(161)	(212)	(358)	(260)

**3C. Aspects of discrimination — Discrimination against Black people by police and the criminal justice system**

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	66%	70%	60%	72%	72%	67%	63%	63%	64%	78%	56%	82%
Was a problem in the past	19%	20%	24%	15%	17%	11%	24%	23%	21%	15%	20%	9%
Was never a problem	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	8%	5%	5%	5%	2%	9%	4%
Not sure	10%	7%	10%	10%	8%	14%	8%	9%	10%	5%	16%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(757)	(431)	(561)	(222)	(210)	(354)	(206)	(703)	(121)	(105)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	66%	86%	63%	45%	92%	45%	60%	74%	69%	62%	68%	66%	66%
Was a problem in the past	19%	9%	18%	35%	6%	37%	22%	15%	21%	24%	16%	19%	20%
Was never a problem	5%	4%	5%	6%	0%	5%	6%	4%	5%	10%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	10%	2%	14%	14%	2%	13%	13%	7%	5%	4%	12%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(373)	(370)	(249)	(293)	(228)	(405)	(266)	(214)	(163)	(211)	(357)	(261)

**3D. Aspects of discrimination — Discrimination against Black people in getting a quality education**

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	43%	48%	38%	48%	50%	47%	36%	44%	40%	68%	33%	49%
Was a problem in the past	37%	37%	42%	32%	31%	25%	47%	40%	40%	22%	39%	27%
Was never a problem	7%	5%	9%	5%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%	4%	5%	9%
Not sure	13%	10%	10%	15%	14%	19%	9%	10%	12%	6%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(757)	(434)	(561)	(223)	(211)	(357)	(204)	(706)	(120)	(105)	(64)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	43%	67%	39%	19%	75%	16%	40%	43%	51%	37%	50%	42%	44%
Was a problem in the past	37%	22%	36%	55%	18%	62%	37%	40%	38%	43%	34%	35%	37%
Was never a problem	7%	4%	6%	12%	0%	9%	9%	5%	7%	11%	5%	7%	6%
Not sure	13%	6%	18%	13%	7%	13%	14%	12%	4%	9%	12%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(376)	(371)	(248)	(294)	(225)	(407)	(268)	(214)	(163)	(213)	(359)	(260)

**4. Formal government apology for black Americans**

Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	41%	44%		38%	43%	58%	45%	32%	31%	35%	71%	38%	47%
Should not	39%	39%		43%	35%	19%	34%	49%	46%	46%	10%	31%	21%
Not sure	21%	18%		19%	23%	23%	21%	19%	22%	19%	19%	31%	32%
Totals	101%	101%		100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(760)		(432)	(564)	(220)	(212)	(357)	(207)	(710)	(119)	(105)	(62)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	41%	64%	40%	12%	67%	15%	40%	42%	38%	45%	41%	38%	42%
Should not	39%	17%	35%	70%	14%	69%	38%	40%	43%	38%	38%	39%	39%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	18%	19%	16%	22%	18%	19%	17%	21%	23%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(376)	(371)	(249)	(295)	(228)	(405)	(269)	(214)	(162)	(214)	(360)	(260)

**5. Reparations for black Americans**

Do you think the government should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	25%	26%		25%	25%	41%	33%	18%	13%	18%	61%	22%	39%
Should not	54%	56%		55%	53%	30%	49%	64%	67%	64%	14%	52%	22%
Not sure	21%	18%		20%	22%	29%	18%	18%	20%	18%	25%	26%	38%
Totals	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(756)		(433)	(561)	(222)	(211)	(357)	(204)	(705)	(121)	(104)	(64)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	25%	41%	23%	9%	39%	9%	26%	29%	17%	28%	24%	28%	21%
Should not	54%	33%	50%	85%	32%	85%	52%	53%	62%	48%	60%	53%	54%
Not sure	21%	26%	27%	7%	29%	6%	22%	18%	21%	24%	16%	20%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(376)	(371)	(247)	(293)	(226)	(406)	(269)	(213)	(164)	(213)	(357)	(260)

**6. Education and training programs for black Americans**

Do you think the government should or should not set up education and job training programs for Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	42%	46%		42%	43%	55%	47%	35%	37%	37%	66%	45%	54%
Should not	38%	38%		40%	36%	16%	35%	50%	44%	46%	13%	28%	16%
Not sure	19%	16%		18%	21%	28%	19%	15%	19%	17%	20%	28%	30%
Totals	99%	100%		100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(757)		(433)	(562)	(221)	(212)	(356)	(206)	(707)	(120)	(104)	(64)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	42%	65%	37%	22%	67%	19%	40%	46%	47%	43%	40%	40%	47%
Should not	38%	18%	35%	66%	17%	66%	38%	39%	39%	37%	45%	38%	33%
Not sure	19%	17%	28%	11%	16%	14%	23%	15%	14%	19%	16%	21%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(376)	(372)	(247)	(293)	(227)	(406)	(270)	(213)	(164)	(213)	(358)	(260)

**7. Study of how to compensate black Americans**

Do you think the government should or should not form a commission to study ways of compensating Black Americans for the impact of slavery and discriminatory policies?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	37%	41%		34%	39%	53%	43%	27%	29%	32%	65%	32%	48%
Should not	44%	44%		46%	42%	17%	41%	57%	51%	52%	15%	38%	16%
Not sure	20%	15%		20%	19%	30%	16%	16%	20%	16%	20%	31%	35%
Totals	101%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(756)		(433)	(559)	(221)	(208)	(357)	(206)	(705)	(120)	(104)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	37%	60%	32%	15%	62%	13%	36%	38%	39%	40%	36%	33%	42%
Should not	44%	23%	41%	73%	22%	76%	42%	46%	46%	41%	46%	45%	42%
Not sure	20%	16%	28%	13%	16%	12%	22%	16%	15%	19%	19%	23%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(374)	(371)	(247)	(294)	(224)	(404)	(269)	(213)	(161)	(212)	(358)	(261)

# HuffPost: Racial Justice

June 3 - 5, 2020 - 1000 US adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	June 3 - 5, 2020
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2016 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2016 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, news interest, and 2016 Presidential vote. The weights range from 0.042 to 5.905, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.79.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	50 questions not reported.