

#### 1. Consider Self Father

Do you consider yourself to be a father?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	32%	57%	7%	23%	25%	36%	40%	34%	23%	27%	31%
No	64%	36%	90%	71%	69%	60%	59%	63%	69%	65%	60%
Not sure	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	2%	3%	8%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(441)	(551)	(195)	(218)	(332)	(247)	(704)	(133)	(92)	(63)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	32%	29%	30%	37%	28%	42%	28%	31%	47%	34%	35%	28%	33%
No	64%	66%	64%	60%	68%	56%	68%	67%	47%	62%	61%	67%	63%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(349)	(393)	(250)	(370)	(324)	(432)	(271)	(178)	(197)	(186)	(392)	(217)



#### 2. Number of Fathers

Some people have one father, while others have additional stepfathers, adoptive fathers, or other paternal figures. How many fathers do you consider yourself to have had, even if they are no longer alive?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	9%	11%	7%	12%	15%	7%	3%	8%	11%	13%	14%
1	67%	65%	69%	62%	53%	72%	81%	70%	62%	60%	62%
2	17%	17%	17%	16%	24%	16%	14%	17%	22%	16%	14%
3	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
More than 3	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	0%	2%	1%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(442)	(550)	(195)	(218)	(332)	(247)	(704)	(133)	(92)	(63)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	9%	10%	11%	6%	8%	5%	12%	9%	5%	10%	6%	10%	11%
1	67%	69%	64%	70%	74%	72%	61%	72%	69%	66%	73%	67%	64%
2	17%	15%	19%	19%	14%	18%	21%	15%	17%	20%	16%	15%	19%
3	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%
More than 3	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(350)	(392)	(250)	(371)	(323)	(431)	(271)	(178)	(198)	(185)	(392)	(217)



### 3. Celebrate Father's Day

Do you plan to do anything to celebrate Father's Day this year?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	35%	34%	37%	45%	43%	33%	21%	36%	31%	41%	27%
No	49%	51%	47%	37%	39%	54%	64%	47%	57%	42%	58%
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	19%	18%	13%	15%	17%	12%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(442)	(551)	(196)	(218)	(332)	(247)	(704)	(134)	(92)	(63)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	35%	36%	31%	41%	34%	41%	26%	33%	55%	42%	36%	33%	33%
No	49%	51%	50%	43%	54%	42%	59%	49%	35%	46%	45%	50%	52%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	16%	12%	17%	14%	17%	11%	12%	18%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(350)	(393)	(250)	(371)	(323)	(432)	(271)	(178)	(198)	(186)	(392)	(217)



4. How Celebrate Father's Day

Which of the following will you do to celebrate Father's Day? Select all that apply.

Asked of those who say they plan to celebrate Father's Day

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Talk on the phone or video chat	27%	29%	26%	30%	34%	21%	20%	29%	31%	17%	*
Have a special meal/celebration at home	53%	57%	50%	52%	56%	52%	52%	54%	40%	60%	*
Go out for a special meal/celebration	25%	30%	21%	26%	27%	21%	31%	24%	32%	23%	*
Other	16%	14%	18%	17%	11%	22%	14%	18%	19%	9%	*
Not sure	6%	2%	9%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	*
Unweighted N	(345)	(146)	(199)	(89)	(100)	(103)	(53)	(250)	(39)	(37)	(19)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Talk on the phone or video chat	27%	31%	20%	32%	31%	29%	27%	28%	30%	28%	29%	28%	23%
Have a special meal/celebration at home	53%	54%	51%	54%	50%	53%	39%	53%	64%	47%	57%	46%	66%
Go out for a special meal/celebration	25%	29%	23%	24%	27%	26%	30%	29%	25%	36%	21%	21%	27%
Other	16%	14%	19%	17%	13%	18%	23%	20%	8%	13%	24%	19%	8%
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	4%	7%	7%	4%	3%	4%	9%	6%
Unweighted N	(345)	(124)	(120)	(101)	(127)	(129)	(113)	(88)	(100)	(82)	(64)	(130)	(69)



5. Closeness With Father

How close is or was your relationship with your biological father? If your father is no longer living, please evaluate your relationship when he was living. Asked of people who say they have a father

	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
22%	20%	24%	20%	23%	23%	21%	21%	27%	29%	10%
25%	26%	23%	23%	24%	25%	26%	26%	25%	17%	28%
23%	26%	21%	26%	22%	21%	25%	25%	18%	19%	27%
13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	12%	11%	15%	13%
12%	10%	13%	10%	14%	14%	9%	11%	12%	15%	12%
6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	10%
										100% (55)
	22% 25% 23% 13%	Total Male  22% 20% 25% 26% 23% 26% 13% 13% 12% 10%  6% 6%  101% 101%	22%       20%       24%         25%       26%       23%         23%       26%       21%         13%       13%       13%         12%       10%       13%         6%       6%       6%         101%       101%       100%	Total         Male         Female         18-29           22%         20%         24%         20%           25%         26%         23%         23%           23%         26%         21%         26%           13%         13%         13%         13%           12%         10%         13%         10%           6%         6%         6%         8%           101%         101%         100%         100%	Total         Male         Female         18-29         30-44           22%         20%         24%         20%         23%           25%         26%         23%         23%         24%           23%         26%         21%         26%         22%           13%         13%         13%         12%           12%         10%         13%         10%         14%           6%         6%         6%         8%         6%           101%         101%         100%         100%         101%	Total         Male         Female         18-29         30-44         45-64           22%         20%         24%         20%         23%         23%           25%         26%         23%         23%         24%         25%           23%         26%         21%         26%         22%         21%           13%         13%         13%         12%         11%           12%         10%         13%         10%         14%         14%           6%         6%         6%         8%         6%         6%           101%         101%         100%         101%         100%	Total         Male         Female         18-29         30-44         45-64         65+           22%         20%         24%         20%         23%         23%         21%           25%         26%         23%         23%         24%         25%         26%           23%         26%         21%         26%         22%         21%         25%           13%         13%         13%         12%         11%         14%           12%         10%         13%         10%         14%         14%         9%           6%         6%         6%         8%         6%         6%         5%           101%         101%         100%         101%         100%         100%	Total         Male         Female         18-29         30-44         45-64         65+         White           22%         20%         24%         20%         23%         23%         21%         21%           25%         26%         23%         24%         25%         26%         26%           23%         26%         21%         26%         22%         21%         25%         25%           13%         13%         13%         12%         11%         14%         12%           12%         10%         13%         10%         14%         14%         9%         11%           6%         6%         6%         8%         6%         6%         5%         5%           101%         101%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%	Total         Male         Female         18-29         30-44         45-64         65+         White         Black           22%         20%         24%         20%         23%         23%         21%         21%         27%           25%         26%         23%         24%         25%         26%         26%         25%           23%         26%         21%         26%         22%         21%         25%         25%         18%           13%         13%         13%         12%         11%         14%         12%         11%           12%         10%         13%         10%         14%         14%         9%         11%         12%           101%         101%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%	Total         Male         Female         18-29         30-44         45-64         65+         White         Black         Hispanic           22%         20%         24%         20%         23%         23%         21%         21%         27%         29%           25%         26%         23%         23%         24%         25%         26%         26%         25%         17%           23%         26%         21%         26%         22%         21%         25%         25%         18%         19%           13%         13%         13%         12%         11%         14%         12%         11%         15%           12%         10%         13%         10%         14%         14%         9%         11%         12%         15%           6%         6%         6%         8%         6%         6%         5%         5%         7%         5%           101%         101%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%         100%

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Extremely close	22%	23%	21%	21%	22%	23%	23%	22%	21%	20%	25%	23%	17%
Very close	25%	24%	20%	32%	27%	26%	22%	22%	28%	22%	23%	27%	23%
Moderately close	23%	25%	22%	24%	23%	23%	19%	28%	26%	26%	24%	20%	27%
Slightly close	13%	12%	14%	11%	11%	12%	14%	12%	10%	14%	10%	13%	13%
Not at all close	12%	10%	15%	9%	13%	11%	14%	12%	11%	15%	12%	10%	13%
I never had a relationship with my biological father	6%	6%	8%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%
Totals Unweighted N	101% (909)	100% (315)	100% (357)	100% (237)	100% (342)	100% (308)	99% (383)	101% (248)	99% (172)	101% (180)	100% (174)	99% (355)	100% (200)



### 6. Closeness With Father (1)

Do you think you are doing a better or worse job as a parent than your own father did?

Asked of fathers who say they have or had a relationship with their father

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Better	47%	47%	45%	44%	52%	50%	41%	46%	*	*	*
Worse	17%	16%	24%	34%	31%	10%	9%	19%	*	*	*
About the same	28%	29%	23%	20%	10%	26%	47%	29%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	2%	8%	14%	3%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(292)	(259)	(33)	(42)	(52)	(98)	(100)	(229)	(24)	(19)	(20)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Better	47%	55%	46%	39%	49%	47%	47%	44%	52%	63%	41%	46%	40%
Worse	17%	20%	10%	23%	22%	15%	14%	19%	23%	16%	6%	18%	29%
About the same	28%	20%	36%	27%	22%	32%	29%	32%	22%	21%	36%	31%	20%
Not sure	8%	6%	8%	10%	7%	6%	9%	5%	2%	0%	16%	5%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(292)	(91)	(105)	(96)	(95)	(137)	(107)	(83)	(80)	(64)	(60)	(100)	(68)



7. Role of Fathers Today

Generally speaking, do you think fathers today play a greater role or a lesser role in raising their children than their own fathers did?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Greater role	39%	36%	42%	39%	34%	39%	46%	40%	37%	41%	30%
Lesser role	22%	26%	19%	17%	19%	26%	26%	23%	27%	15%	21%
About the same	24%	23%	24%	29%	30%	21%	17%	23%	21%	25%	28%
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	16%	18%	15%	11%	14%	15%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(990)	(441)	(549)	(195)	(216)	(332)	(247)	(702)	(133)	(92)	(63)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Greater role	39%	49%	33%	36%	51%	35%	38%	44%	44%	50%	38%	36%	37%
Lesser role	22%	20%	23%	24%	18%	28%	22%	22%	23%	18%	25%	23%	20%
About the same	24%	17%	25%	31%	18%	28%	23%	25%	25%	20%	24%	24%	26%
Not sure	15%	14%	19%	9%	13%	9%	18%	9%	8%	12%	13%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(990)	(350)	(390)	(250)	(370)	(322)	(431)	(271)	(178)	(198)	(186)	(390)	(216)



### 8. Father's Role Change Increase - Good or Bad

Would you say it's a good thing or a bad thing that fathers today are playing a greater role in raising their children than their own fathers did? Asked of those who say fathers today play a greater role than 30 years ago

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good thing	87%	84%	90%	75%	73%	97%	96%	89%	83%	86%	*
Bad thing	4%	7%	2%	10%	11%	0%	0%	4%	0%	4%	*
Neither good nor bad	7%	7%	7%	12%	12%	3%	4%	5%	17%	10%	*
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(402)	(160)	(242)	(78)	(74)	(135)	(115)	(289)	(52)	(41)	(20)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good thing	87%	89%	83%	90%	90%	91%	93%	84%	82%	85%	93%	87%	84%
Bad thing	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	1%	7%	8%	9%	0%	4%	5%
Neither good nor bad	7%	6%	11%	3%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	10%
Not sure	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(402)	(176)	(127)	(99)	(189)	(118)	(165)	(124)	(83)	(102)	(71)	(147)	(82)



### 9. Father's Role Change Decrease - Good or Bad

Would you say it's a good thing or a bad thing that fathers today are playing a lesser role in raising their children than their own fathers did?

Asked of those who say fathers today play a lesser role than 30 years ago

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good thing	8%	10%	5%	24%	14%	2%	2%	7%	9%	*	*
Bad thing	79%	73%	85%	51%	71%	85%	91%	80%	79%	*	*
Neither good nor bad	11%	14%	8%	22%	13%	10%	5%	11%	9%	*	*
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(222)	(115)	(107)	(35)	(43)	(80)	(64)	(157)	(34)	(16)	(15)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good thing	8%	14%	5%	7%	15%	2%	6%	11%	13%	8%	2%	8%	15%
Bad thing	79%	69%	81%	85%	73%	91%	77%	82%	68%	68%	91%	78%	72%
Neither good nor bad	11%	15%	11%	8%	11%	6%	16%	4%	16%	16%	7%	12%	11%
Not sure	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	8%	0%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(222)	(68)	(93)	(61)	(63)	(94)	(97)	(62)	(39)	(33)	(47)	(92)	(50)



10. Job of Father Today

Generally speaking, do you think that fathers today are doing a better job or worse job as parents than their own fathers did?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Better	29%	26%	32%	38%	30%	22%	30%	28%	29%	37%	25%
Worse	24%	29%	20%	18%	17%	30%	30%	25%	26%	19%	27%
About the same	26%	24%	28%	25%	33%	26%	20%	27%	22%	28%	25%
Not sure	21%	21%	20%	19%	21%	22%	20%	21%	24%	15%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(987)	(441)	(546)	(194)	(216)	(329)	(248)	(702)	(133)	(91)	(61)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Better	29%	39%	23%	26%	37%	25%	29%	27%	37%	34%	28%	26%	31%
Worse	24%	19%	23%	33%	22%	33%	24%	25%	28%	22%	24%	25%	26%
About the same	26%	20%	28%	30%	21%	28%	25%	28%	23%	24%	26%	29%	23%
Not sure	21%	22%	26%	11%	20%	14%	22%	20%	12%	20%	22%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(347)	(391)	(249)	(368)	(322)	(429)	(271)	(177)	(198)	(185)	(390)	(214)



### 11. Difficulty of Being Father Today

Generally speaking, do you think it is easier or harder to be a father today than it was for the previous generation of fathers?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier	16%	16%	15%	27%	19%	9%	10%	13%	19%	14%	30%
Harder	45%	49%	41%	32%	38%	50%	57%	46%	41%	48%	41%
About the same	26%	23%	27%	25%	26%	28%	22%	27%	25%	23%	15%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	15%	17%	13%	10%	14%	15%	14%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(980)	(438)	(542)	(192)	(210)	(330)	(248)	(694)	(134)	(91)	(61)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier	16%	19%	13%	15%	18%	14%	14%	16%	20%	21%	13%	16%	14%
Harder	45%	46%	42%	49%	46%	51%	45%	44%	45%	41%	46%	43%	50%
About the same	26%	22%	25%	31%	23%	30%	24%	28%	25%	27%	25%	27%	23%
Not sure	14%	13%	20%	6%	13%	5%	17%	12%	9%	11%	16%	14%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(980)	(346)	(386)	(248)	(366)	(320)	(427)	(270)	(174)	(196)	(182)	(389)	(213)



12. Reward Fathers

Does society adequately reward fathers for the work they do?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It does	23%	21%	24%	25%	27%	25%	13%	23%	23%	26%	13%
It does not	46%	52%	41%	47%	45%	44%	51%	46%	44%	43%	63%
Not sure	31%	28%	34%	28%	28%	32%	36%	31%	34%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(984)	(437)	(547)	(193)	(212)	(331)	(248)	(699)	(133)	(90)	(62)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It does	23%	30%	17%	22%	32%	19%	21%	27%	25%	29%	25%	21%	20%
It does not	46%	36%	50%	54%	37%	58%	48%	43%	49%	45%	45%	45%	51%
Not sure	31%	34%	33%	23%	31%	23%	31%	30%	26%	26%	30%	34%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(984)	(345)	(389)	(250)	(368)	(322)	(428)	(269)	(177)	(198)	(184)	(390)	(212)



Interviewing Dates June 8 - 13, 2022

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using

sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Regis-

tration and Voting Supplement.

Weighting The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education,

news interest, and 2020 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.354 to 4.366, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.376.

Number of respondents 1000

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.3% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 78 questions not reported.