Los Angeles Times Poll – July 19 - 27, 2023
Adults in Texas

YouGov

Sample   839 Adults in Texas

Margin of Error   ±4.3%

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1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavor-able	Very unfa-vorable	Unfavor-able	Not sure
Gavin Newsom	8%	14%	**22%**	10%	27%	**37%**	41%
Greg Abbott	26%	23%	**49%**	11%	32%	**43%**	7%
Ron DeSantis	15%	24%	**39%**	12%	27%	**39%**	22%
Gretchen Whitmer	11%	12%	**23%**	9%	16%	**25%**	52%

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2. Taking into account changes in American laws, culture, and way of life since the 1950s, would you say that the country is now ... ?

Better	25%
Neither better nor worse	17%
Worse	53%
Not sure	5%

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3. Which of the following is closer to your view?

Newcomers to the U.S. threaten traditional American customs and values	34%
Newcomers to the U.S. strengthen American society	42%
Not sure	24%

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4. Compared to life for Americans today, do you think life for future generations of Americans will be ... ?

Better	16%
About the same	16%
Worse	55%
Not sure	13%

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5. Which is a bigger problem in the U.S. today?

Eligible voters being denied the right to vote	38%
People casting votes who are not eligible	45%
Not sure	17%

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6. Which of these statements best describes how you feel about the United States?

The U.S. stands above all other countries in the world	26%
The U.S. is one of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others	47%
There are other countries that are better than the U.S.	21%
Not sure	6%

7. How well do each of these represent true American values?

	Very well	Some-what well	Well	Not very well	Not at all well	Not well	Not sure
Rural areas	39%	33%	**72%**	11%	7%	**18%**	10%
Small towns	40%	36%	**76%**	11%	5%	**16%**	8%
Suburban areas	22%	52%	**74%**	13%	4%	**17%**	9%
Cities	22%	34%	**56%**	19%	17%	**36%**	7%

8. Is it necessary to believe in God to have good values?

Yes 47%
No 46%
Not sure 7%

9. How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Very serious	Some-what serious	Serious	Not very serious	Not serious at all	Not serious	Not sure
Racism	45%	24%	**69%**	19%	9%	**28%**	3%
Illegal immigration	55%	23%	**78%**	13%	5%	**18%**	4%
The federal budget deficit	55%	27%	**82%**	8%	2%	**10%**	8%
Climate change	42%	20%	**62%**	16%	18%	**34%**	4%
Violent crime	68%	24%	**92%**	5%	0%	**5%**	3%
Unemployment	32%	38%	**70%**	19%	7%	**26%**	3%
Inflation	71%	22%	**93%**	4%	1%	**5%**	2%
Gender inequality	28%	25%	**53%**	20%	21%	**41%**	6%
Racial inequality	40%	25%	**65%**	17%	14%	**31%**	4%
Economic inequality	42%	30%	**72%**	13%	10%	**23%**	5%
The tax burden	46%	36%	**82%**	9%	2%	**11%**	6%
Partisan division	41%	27%	**68%**	11%	4%	**15%**	17%
Lack of patriotism	33%	32%	**65%**	14%	14%	**28%**	7%
Limits on free speech	45%	28%	**73%**	15%	5%	**20%**	7%
Antisemitism	26%	30%	**56%**	18%	7%	**25%**	19%
Homelessness	57%	32%	**89%**	7%	1%	**8%**	2%

10. Which of the following is closer to your view?

Government should do more to solve problems and help meet the needs of people 55%
Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals 34%
Not sure 11%

11. Which of the following is closer to your view?

Poor people today have it easy because they can get government benefits without doing anything in return 36%

Poor people have hard lives because government benefits don't go far enough to provide a decent standard of living 50%

Not sure 14%

12. For government benefit programs, which of the following should be more important?

Ensuring no one gets a benefit who doesn't deserve it, even if that means some deserving people get left out 31%

Ensuring everyone who needs help gets it, even if that means some people get benefits they don't deserve 51%

Not sure 18%

13. Which of the following is closer to your view?

Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest 44%

Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good 40%

Not sure 16%

14. Which of the following is closer to your view?

In the U.S., most people can get ahead if they're willing to work hard 54%

Hard work and determination don't guarantee success for most people 39%

Not sure 6%

15. Who do you think is more likely to experience discrimination in the U.S.?

White Americans 11%

Black Americans 51%

Both equally 31%

Not sure 7%

16. In the U.S. these days, do you believe police generally treat people in each of the following groups...?

	Fairly	Unfairly	Not sure
Black people	34%	56%	9%
White people	80%	10%	10%
Latino people	39%	47%	14%
Mentally ill people	31%	49%	20%
Homeless people	27%	55%	18%

17. Who do you think faces more barriers to advancement in American society today?

Men 13%
Women 41%
Both equally 35%
Not sure 11%

18. Which comes closest to your position on abortion? Do you think abortion should be ... ?

Legal in all cases 19%
Legal in most cases 28%
Legal **47%**
Illegal in most cases 32%
Illegal in all cases 12%
Illegal **44%**
Not sure 8%

19. Which of the following are you more concerned about?

The government going too far in restricting the rights of citizens to own guns 45%
The government not doing enough to regulate access to guns 46%
Not sure 9%

20. Is it a good thing for society or a bad thing that marriages between same-sex couples are recognized by the law as valid, with the same rights as marriages between a man and a woman?

A good thing 31%
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing 29%
A bad thing 33%
Not sure 7%

21. Extreme weather has become more common in the U.S. in recent years, including more severe storms in some places and more intense droughts in others. Which of the following is closer to your view? More extreme weather is...

Definitely the result of climate change caused by human activity 30%
Probably the result of climate change caused by human activity 26%
The result of natural fluctuations in the climate that are not related to human activity 34%
Not sure 10%

22. How often do you trust the FBI and other federal law enforcement officers to do the right thing?

Nearly all the time 10%
Most of the time 31%
Nearly all the time / Most of the time **41%**
Some of the time 37%
Never 16%
Some of the time / Never **53%**
Not sure 5%

23. How often do you trust the local police to do the right thing?

Nearly all the time 17%
Most of the time 38%
Nearly all the time / Most of the time **55%**
Some of the time 34%
Never 8%
Some of the time / Never **42%**
Not sure 3%

24. Importance to Identity

	A big part	A small part	Not a part at all	Not sure
My religion	49%	23%	25%	3%
My race	44%	33%	20%	3%
Being American	67%	23%	8%	2%
Being a Texan	50%	29%	18%	3%

25. Currently in Texas, the Republicans control both houses of the state legislature and have won each of the major statewide offices for many years. If the two parties were more closely balanced in Texas, would the state be ... ?

Better off 35%
No different 17%
Worse off 31%
Not sure 17%

26. Which of these terms apply to Texas? Select all that apply.

Too expensive 20%
A good place to live 67%
A fun place to visit 48%
Unsafe 15%
Overcrowded 24%
Cosmopolitan 11%
Unsophisticated 10%
Chaotic 17%
Un-American 6%
Friendly 62%
None of these 4%

27. Which of these terms apply to California? Select all that apply.

Too expensive 78%
A good place to live 17%
A fun place to visit 39%
Unsafe 42%
Overcrowded 54%
Cosmopolitan 23%
Unsophisticated 12%
Chaotic 46%
Un-American 25%
Friendly 17%
None of these 4%

28. The states of Florida and Texas have recently paid to fly or bus migrants who were detained at the border from Texas to California, drawing protests from some California officials. Do you approve or disapprove of the decisions of Florida and Texas to send migrants to California?

Strongly approve 34%
Somewhat approve 18%
Approve **52%**
Somewhat disapprove 10%
Strongly disapprove 25%
Disapprove **35%**
Not sure 13%

29. Which of these statements do you think best describes the current situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?

It is not a problem 3%
It is a minor problem 12%
It is not a problem / a minor problem **15%**
It is a major problem, but not a crisis 32%
It is in a state of crisis 45%
It is a major problem / in a state of crisis **77%**
Not sure 7%

30. How often do you think that votes in elections in Texas are counted accurately and fairly?

Always 18%
Usually 40%
Sometimes 18%
Always / Usually / Sometimes **76%**
Rarely 9%
Never 5%
Rarely / Never **14%**
Not sure 10%

31. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	68%
Not registered	32%

32. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden	24%
Donald Trump	27%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	47%

33. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time	38%
Some of the time	30%
Only now and then	19%
Hardly at all	10%
Don't know	3%

34. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	7%
Liberal	17%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	23%
Very conservative	15%
Not sure	7%

35. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Liberal	24%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	38%
Not sure	7%

36. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	32%
Independent	28%
Republican	40%

37. What is your gender?

Man	49%
Woman	51%
Non-binary	0%
Other	0%

38. Respondent age by category

Under 30	23%
30-44	28%
45-64	32%
65+	17%

39. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White	45%
Black	12%
Hispanic	36%
Other	7%

40. Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

Yes	37%
No	63%

41. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

No HS	6%
High school graduate	34%
Some college	18%
2-year	10%
4-year	21%
Post-grad	11%

42. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	40%
Some college	29%
College grad	21%
Postgrad	10%

43. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

No degree	69%
College grad	31%

44. How would you describe the place where you live?

Urban	33%
Suburb	37%
Rural/Other	30%

45. Do you currently live in or near the community where you grew up?

Yes	48%
No	52%

46. How long have you lived in Texas?

I've lived in Texas more than 20 years 72%
I've lived in Texas between 10 and 20 years 15%
I've lived in Texas between 5 and 10 years 7%
I've lived in Texas between 1 and 5 years 5%
I've lived in Texas less than 1 year 1%

47. Have you ever lived in another U.S. state?

Yes 53%
No 47%

48. Excluding Texas, where else in the U.S. have you lived? Select all that apply.

Alabama 6%
Alaska 2%
Arizona 7%
Arkansas 4%
California 24%
Colorado 7%
Connecticut 1%
Delaware 0%
District of Columbia 2%
Florida 16%
Georgia 13%
Hawaii 2%
Idaho 3%
Illinois 8%
Indiana 4%
Iowa 3%
Kansas 4%
Kentucky 2%
Louisiana 9%
Maine 1%
Maryland 4%
Massachusetts 3%
Michigan 7%
Minnesota 3%
Mississippi 2%
Missouri 5%
Montana 1%
Nebraska 1%
Nevada 4%
New Hampshire 2%
New Jersey 5%
New Mexico 7%

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New York 10%
North Carolina 6%
North Dakota 0%
Ohio 7%
Oklahoma 10%
Oregon 3%
Pennsylvania 3%
Rhode Island 0%
South Carolina 4%
South Dakota 1%
Tennessee 5%
Texas 0%
Utah 4%
Vermont 0%
Virginia 5%
Washington 6%
West Virginia 1%
Wisconsin 3%
Wyoming 3%
American Samoa 0%
Federated States of Micronesia 0%
Guam 0%
Marshall Islands 0%
Northern Mariana Islands 0%
Palau 0%
Puerto Rico 1%
U.S. Minor Outlying Islands 0%
Virgin Islands 1%

49. Have you ever lived in a different country?

Yes 24%
No 76%

50. What is your marital status?

Married 45%
Separated 3%
Divorced 10%
Widowed 5%
Never married 32%
Domestic / civil partnership 4%

51. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes 26%
No 74%

52. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time 38%
Part-time 11%
Temporarily laid off 1%
Unemployed 11%
Retired 17%
Permanently disabled 7%
Homemaker 7%
Student 5%
Other 3%

53. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under $50K 48%
$50-100K 25%
$100K or more 18%
Prefer not to say 9%

54. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Yes, I am 5%
Yes, household member is 5%
No 90%

55. How important is religion in your life?

Very important 44%
Somewhat important 28%
Not too important 13%
Not at all important 15%

56. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week 9%
Once a week 18%
Once or twice a month 6%
A few times a year 15%
Seldom 25%
Never 24%
Don't know 3%

57. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	32%
Once a day	17%
A few times a week	13%
Once a week	4%
A few times a month	5%
Seldom	11%
Never	14%
Don't know	3%

58. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	32%
Roman Catholic	23%
Mormon	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	0%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	2%
Buddhist	1%
Hindu	0%
Atheist	5%
Agnostic	2%
Nothing in particular	20%
Something else	11%

59. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	45%
No	55%

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Adults in Texas

1A. Favorability — Gavin Newsom
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very favorable	8%	8%	9%	4%	6%	10%	14%	10%	15%	4%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	11%	27%	11%	9%	8%	12%	20%	14%
Favorable	**22%**	**24%**	**20%**	**31%**	**17%**	**19%**	**22%**	**22%**	**35%**	**18%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	15%	13%	4%	10%	8%	10%	14%
Very unfavorable	27%	34%	20%	11%	19%	36%	45%	37%	15%	15%
Unfavorable	**37%**	**45%**	**29%**	**26%**	**32%**	**40%**	**55%**	**45%**	**25%**	**29%**
Not sure	41%	31%	51%	43%	50%	41%	22%	33%	40%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(410)	(426)	(191)	(236)	(265)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very favorable	8%	26%	1%	20%	4%	2%	24%	7%	2%	8%	10%
Somewhat favorable	14%	25%	6%	24%	9%	8%	21%	15%	8%	10%	20%
Favorable	**22%**	**51%**	**7%**	**44%**	**13%**	**10%**	**45%**	**22%**	**10%**	**18%**	**30%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	16%	6%	11%	10%	9%	14%	13%	6%	9%	11%
Very unfavorable	27%	5%	62%	10%	27%	41%	6%	18%	52%	25%	33%
Unfavorable	**37%**	**21%**	**68%**	**21%**	**37%**	**50%**	**20%**	**31%**	**58%**	**34%**	**44%**
Not sure	41%	28%	25%	35%	50%	40%	35%	47%	32%	48%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(203)	(229)	(269)	(232)	(335)	(197)	(261)	(317)	(573)	(263)

1B. Favorability — Greg Abbott
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very favorable	26%	28%	24%	20%	24%	24%	42%	32%	23%	18%
Somewhat favorable	23%	26%	21%	23%	19%	28%	22%	30%	7%	20%
Favorable	**49%**	**54%**	**45%**	**43%**	**43%**	**52%**	**64%**	**62%**	**30%**	**38%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	12%	11%	19%	8%	6%	9%	12%	17%
Very unfavorable	32%	29%	35%	31%	29%	37%	30%	25%	49%	35%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**40%**	**47%**	**42%**	**48%**	**45%**	**36%**	**34%**	**61%**	**52%**
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	15%	8%	3%	0%	4%	9%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(838)	(410)	(427)	(191)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very favorable	26%	9%	51%	11%	13%	47%	10%	17%	47%	24%	30%
Somewhat favorable	23%	6%	40%	9%	28%	32%	13%	21%	32%	22%	27%
Favorable	**49%**	**15%**	**91%**	**20%**	**41%**	**79%**	**23%**	**38%**	**79%**	**46%**	**57%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	6%	13%	11%	10%	11%	14%	10%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	32%	69%	3%	62%	33%	8%	64%	39%	9%	34%	29%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**82%**	**9%**	**75%**	**44%**	**18%**	**75%**	**53%**	**19%**	**45%**	**40%**
Not sure	7%	2%	0%	4%	15%	2%	2%	9%	2%	8%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(203)	(229)	(269)	(233)	(335)	(198)	(261)	(317)	(574)	(263)

1C. Favorability — Ron DeSantis
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very favorable	15%	18%	13%	13%	13%	16%	21%	21%	9%	11%
Somewhat favorable	24%	29%	19%	22%	20%	25%	30%	29%	13%	17%
Favorable	**39%**	**47%**	**32%**	**35%**	**33%**	**41%**	**51%**	**50%**	**22%**	**28%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	11%	12%	16%	10%	8%	11%	9%	16%
Very unfavorable	27%	27%	27%	17%	23%	33%	33%	24%	43%	23%
Unfavorable	**39%**	**39%**	**38%**	**29%**	**39%**	**43%**	**41%**	**35%**	**52%**	**39%**
Not sure	22%	14%	30%	36%	28%	15%	8%	15%	26%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(410)	(427)	(191)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very favorable	15%	4%	37%	4%	9%	29%	4%	9%	30%	12%	23%
Somewhat favorable	24%	14%	37%	14%	22%	33%	14%	20%	36%	23%	25%
Favorable	**39%**	**18%**	**74%**	**18%**	**31%**	**62%**	**18%**	**29%**	**66%**	**35%**	**48%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	9%	8%	13%	10%	12%	11%	16%	9%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	27%	65%	7%	53%	24%	7%	58%	28%	8%	25%	31%
Unfavorable	**39%**	**74%**	**15%**	**66%**	**34%**	**19%**	**69%**	**44%**	**17%**	**36%**	**44%**
Not sure	22%	8%	10%	16%	35%	19%	13%	27%	17%	29%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(203)	(229)	(269)	(233)	(335)	(198)	(261)	(317)	(574)	(263)

1D. Favorability — Gretchen Whitmer
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very favorable	11%	11%	11%	11%	7%	12%	16%	13%	17%	6%
Somewhat favorable	12%	15%	9%	20%	11%	6%	13%	10%	17%	11%
Favorable	**23%**	**26%**	**20%**	**31%**	**18%**	**18%**	**29%**	**23%**	**34%**	**17%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	13%	9%	6%	10%	10%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	16%	22%	11%	6%	10%	25%	25%	21%	10%	12%
Unfavorable	**25%**	**33%**	**18%**	**19%**	**19%**	**31%**	**35%**	**31%**	**17%**	**21%**
Not sure	52%	41%	62%	50%	63%	51%	36%	46%	48%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(192)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very favorable	11%	35%	3%	24%	6%	4%	30%	8%	4%	9%	15%
Somewhat favorable	12%	17%	7%	20%	10%	7%	19%	14%	7%	9%	18%
Favorable	**23%**	**52%**	**10%**	**44%**	**16%**	**11%**	**49%**	**22%**	**11%**	**18%**	**33%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%	5%	15%	8%	8%	11%
Very unfavorable	16%	7%	39%	4%	23%	22%	4%	10%	31%	15%	19%
Unfavorable	**25%**	**16%**	**49%**	**12%**	**31%**	**33%**	**9%**	**25%**	**39%**	**23%**	**30%**
Not sure	52%	32%	41%	44%	53%	56%	42%	53%	50%	59%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(575)	(263)

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2. Changes Made the Country
Taking into account changes in American laws, culture, and way of life since the 1950s, would you say that the country is now ... ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Better	25%	30%	21%	36%	30%	19%	15%	25%	21%	26%
Neither better nor worse	17%	18%	16%	30%	21%	9%	8%	10%	32%	23%
Worse	53%	47%	58%	28%	42%	69%	75%	62%	39%	47%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	2%	3%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Better	25%	40%	11%	38%	21%	18%	46%	26%	14%	22%	33%
Neither better nor worse	17%	22%	9%	20%	23%	11%	16%	26%	9%	19%	13%
Worse	53%	35%	78%	37%	50%	68%	32%	44%	73%	53%	52%
Not sure	5%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(575)	(263)

3. Newcomers to the U.S.
Which of the following is closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Newcomers to the U.S. threaten traditional American customs and values	34%	33%	35%	26%	30%	35%	47%	38%	24%	30%
Newcomers to the U.S. strengthen American society	42%	45%	40%	51%	42%	39%	36%	37%	49%	46%
Not sure	24%	22%	25%	23%	27%	25%	17%	25%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Newcomers to the U.S. threaten traditional American customs and values	34%	13%	56%	17%	28%	51%	17%	30%	49%	35%	30%
Newcomers to the U.S. strengthen American society	42%	71%	22%	65%	39%	26%	70%	47%	26%	39%	50%
Not sure	24%	16%	22%	18%	33%	23%	13%	23%	25%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

4. Future Generations
Compared to life for Americans today, do you think life for future generations of Americans will be ... ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Better	16%	20%	13%	31%	14%	10%	12%	14%	20%	18%
About the same	16%	16%	15%	18%	26%	9%	8%	11%	22%	20%
Worse	55%	52%	58%	39%	45%	67%	71%	61%	39%	55%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	12%	15%	14%	9%	14%	18%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(410)	(427)	(191)	(236)	(265)	(145)	(387)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Better	16%	23%	7%	29%	11%	9%	24%	22%	7%	14%	21%
About the same	16%	20%	9%	17%	20%	11%	17%	21%	10%	16%	14%
Worse	55%	40%	74%	35%	57%	70%	45%	46%	70%	56%	53%
Not sure	13%	17%	10%	19%	12%	10%	14%	11%	13%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(229)	(269)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(316)	(575)	(262)

5. Bigger Problem in the U.S.
Which is a bigger problem in the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Eligible voters being denied the right to vote	38%	36%	41%	44%	42%	34%	33%	32%	58%	44%
People casting votes who are not eligible	45%	51%	39%	32%	43%	47%	61%	54%	20%	37%
Not sure	17%	13%	19%	24%	15%	18%	6%	14%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Eligible voters being denied the right to vote	38%	78%	10%	66%	36%	18%	68%	45%	16%	40%	36%
People casting votes who are not eligible	45%	11%	81%	19%	38%	71%	17%	35%	74%	43%	50%
Not sure	17%	11%	9%	15%	26%	11%	15%	20%	10%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

6. U.S. Standing
Which of these statements best describes how you feel about the United States?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
The U.S. stands above all other countries in the world	26%	30%	22%	15%	19%	32%	40%	31%	22%	24%
The U.S. is one of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others	47%	49%	44%	46%	47%	45%	49%	48%	48%	46%
There are other countries that are better than the U.S.	21%	17%	25%	33%	25%	16%	10%	16%	18%	25%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	6%	9%	7%	1%	5%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(410)	(427)	(193)	(234)	(266)	(145)	(386)	(103)	(268)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
The U.S. stands above all other countries in the world	26%	12%	47%	20%	22%	34%	14%	24%	35%	25%	28%
The U.S. is one of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others	47%	52%	46%	49%	44%	47%	41%	53%	49%	44%	52%
There are other countries that are better than the U.S.	21%	31%	5%	27%	22%	15%	40%	18%	12%	22%	19%
Not sure	6%	5%	2%	4%	12%	4%	5%	5%	4%	9%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(229)	(269)	(233)	(335)	(198)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(262)

7A. True American Values — Rural areas
How well do each of these represent true American values?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very well	39%	45%	34%	30%	36%	42%	52%	51%	19%	35%
Somewhat well	33%	29%	37%	40%	30%	32%	31%	33%	26%	34%
Well	**72%**	**74%**	**71%**	**70%**	**66%**	**74%**	**83%**	**84%**	**45%**	**69%**
Not very well	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	9%	7%	7%	20%	12%
Not at all well	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%	9%	6%	4%	12%	8%
Not well	**18%**	**18%**	**17%**	**18%**	**20%**	**18%**	**13%**	**11%**	**32%**	**20%**
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	12%	14%	8%	4%	5%	23%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(411)	(425)	(193)	(234)	(265)	(145)	(386)	(102)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very well	39%	23%	63%	25%	31%	56%	22%	30%	61%	39%	40%
Somewhat well	33%	36%	32%	34%	35%	31%	35%	40%	27%	30%	39%
Well	**72%**	**59%**	**95%**	**59%**	**66%**	**87%**	**57%**	**70%**	**88%**	**69%**	**79%**
Not very well	11%	15%	3%	17%	13%	4%	15%	15%	5%	12%	8%
Not at all well	7%	11%	0%	10%	9%	3%	11%	6%	4%	7%	6%
Not well	**18%**	**26%**	**3%**	**27%**	**22%**	**7%**	**26%**	**21%**	**9%**	**19%**	**14%**
Not sure	10%	14%	2%	14%	12%	5%	17%	9%	2%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(203)	(229)	(269)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(259)	(317)	(574)	(263)

7B. True American Values — Small towns

How well do each of these represent true American values?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very well	40%	42%	38%	28%	35%	46%	52%	49%	25%	35%
Somewhat well	36%	34%	37%	39%	36%	34%	34%	36%	42%	35%
Well	**76%**	**76%**	**75%**	**67%**	**71%**	**80%**	**86%**	**85%**	**67%**	**70%**
Not very well	11%	13%	10%	18%	11%	9%	8%	7%	12%	16%
Not at all well	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	6%
Not well	**16%**	**17%**	**15%**	**23%**	**16%**	**14%**	**12%**	**10%**	**14%**	**22%**
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	10%	12%	6%	2%	5%	19%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(838)	(411)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(265)	(145)	(388)	(102)	(268)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very well	40%	23%	60%	23%	36%	56%	24%	32%	59%	41%	38%
Somewhat well	36%	43%	34%	40%	34%	34%	41%	41%	31%	32%	44%
Well	**76%**	**66%**	**94%**	**63%**	**70%**	**90%**	**65%**	**73%**	**90%**	**73%**	**82%**
Not very well	11%	18%	3%	18%	14%	4%	16%	16%	4%	13%	8%
Not at all well	5%	4%	0%	5%	6%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Not well	**16%**	**22%**	**3%**	**23%**	**20%**	**7%**	**24%**	**19%**	**7%**	**18%**	**11%**
Not sure	8%	12%	2%	13%	10%	3%	11%	8%	3%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(838)	(203)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(260)	(317)	(575)	(263)

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7C. True American Values — Suburban areas
How well do each of these represent true American values?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very well	22%	20%	24%	29%	19%	20%	24%	20%	27%	28%
Somewhat well	52%	54%	49%	47%	50%	57%	51%	56%	41%	51%
Well	**74%**	**74%**	**73%**	**76%**	**69%**	**77%**	**75%**	**76%**	**68%**	**79%**
Not very well	13%	16%	10%	13%	14%	11%	15%	14%	7%	11%
Not at all well	4%	3%	5%	1%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%
Not well	**17%**	**19%**	**15%**	**14%**	**20%**	**15%**	**19%**	**18%**	**11%**	**12%**
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	10%	11%	8%	5%	6%	21%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very well	22%	25%	19%	27%	20%	20%	23%	27%	19%	23%	22%
Somewhat well	52%	50%	62%	43%	50%	60%	51%	50%	57%	51%	54%
Well	**74%**	**75%**	**81%**	**70%**	**70%**	**80%**	**74%**	**77%**	**76%**	**74%**	**76%**
Not very well	13%	9%	14%	13%	14%	12%	10%	14%	14%	12%	15%
Not at all well	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	7%	4%	3%
Not well	**17%**	**12%**	**15%**	**16%**	**18%**	**17%**	**13%**	**15%**	**21%**	**16%**	**18%**
Not sure	9%	13%	4%	14%	12%	3%	13%	8%	3%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

7D. True American Values — Cities
How well do each of these represent true American values?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very well	22%	22%	22%	32%	25%	18%	12%	16%	27%	31%
Somewhat well	34%	32%	36%	39%	36%	32%	28%	31%	40%	37%
Well	**56%**	**54%**	**58%**	**71%**	**61%**	**50%**	**40%**	**47%**	**67%**	**68%**
Not very well	19%	19%	20%	16%	15%	23%	25%	24%	13%	17%
Not at all well	17%	21%	14%	6%	15%	20%	31%	23%	6%	9%
Not well	**36%**	**40%**	**34%**	**22%**	**30%**	**43%**	**56%**	**47%**	**19%**	**26%**
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%	7%	3%	6%	14%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(838)	(411)	(426)	(193)	(236)	(265)	(145)	(388)	(102)	(267)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very well	22%	32%	8%	36%	18%	14%	34%	25%	12%	23%	21%
Somewhat well	34%	44%	26%	43%	36%	26%	43%	40%	26%	32%	38%
Well	**56%**	**76%**	**34%**	**79%**	**54%**	**40%**	**77%**	**65%**	**38%**	**55%**	**59%**
Not very well	19%	10%	32%	8%	18%	28%	9%	19%	26%	20%	18%
Not at all well	17%	3%	31%	2%	18%	29%	4%	10%	33%	17%	17%
Not well	**36%**	**13%**	**63%**	**10%**	**36%**	**57%**	**13%**	**29%**	**59%**	**37%**	**35%**
Not sure	7%	11%	3%	10%	10%	3%	10%	6%	3%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(203)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(260)	(316)	(575)	(263)

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8. Belief in God
Is it necessary to believe in God to have good values?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	47%	50%	45%	58%	46%	41%	47%	43%	57%	50%
No	46%	45%	46%	32%	50%	52%	46%	51%	34%	42%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	10%	4%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(410)	(427)	(193)	(234)	(266)	(145)	(387)	(103)	(266)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Yes	47%	35%	57%	41%	39%	58%	32%	47%	56%	49%	43%
No	46%	61%	39%	54%	51%	36%	63%	46%	37%	43%	53%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	5%	10%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(837)	(204)	(227)	(271)	(233)	(334)	(199)	(259)	(317)	(574)	(263)

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9A. Serious Problems — Racism
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	45%	43%	48%	57%	49%	42%	31%	27%	73%	59%
Somewhat serious	24%	25%	22%	20%	28%	19%	29%	30%	13%	21%
Serious	**69%**	**68%**	**70%**	**77%**	**77%**	**61%**	**60%**	**57%**	**86%**	**80%**
Not very serious	19%	20%	18%	15%	9%	24%	31%	29%	3%	12%
Not serious at all	9%	11%	8%	4%	10%	13%	9%	11%	6%	5%
Not serious	**28%**	**31%**	**26%**	**19%**	**19%**	**37%**	**40%**	**40%**	**9%**	**17%**
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	0%	2%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(830)	(410)	(420)	(188)	(234)	(262)	(145)	(383)	(100)	(266)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	45%	63%	14%	68%	44%	29%	67%	47%	26%	50%	35%
Somewhat serious	24%	28%	25%	22%	24%	25%	22%	29%	21%	22%	27%
Serious	**69%**	**91%**	**39%**	**90%**	**68%**	**54%**	**89%**	**76%**	**47%**	**72%**	**62%**
Not very serious	19%	6%	40%	5%	19%	30%	7%	16%	33%	18%	21%
Not serious at all	9%	2%	19%	4%	8%	14%	3%	6%	18%	6%	15%
Not serious	**28%**	**8%**	**59%**	**9%**	**27%**	**44%**	**10%**	**22%**	**51%**	**24%**	**36%**
Not sure	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(830)	(203)	(226)	(265)	(231)	(334)	(199)	(258)	(312)	(569)	(261)

9B. Serious Problems — Illegal immigration
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	55%	56%	54%	38%	51%	64%	67%	61%	41%	51%
Somewhat serious	23%	22%	24%	32%	25%	17%	18%	21%	28%	25%
Serious	**78%**	**78%**	**78%**	**70%**	**76%**	**81%**	**85%**	**82%**	**69%**	**76%**
Not very serious	13%	16%	11%	16%	16%	11%	11%	13%	18%	14%
Not serious at all	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	2%	3%	7%	5%
Not serious	**18%**	**21%**	**15%**	**23%**	**19%**	**17%**	**13%**	**16%**	**25%**	**19%**
Not sure	4%	1%	6%	7%	5%	2%	2%	2%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(834)	(409)	(425)	(191)	(234)	(265)	(145)	(386)	(102)	(266)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	55%	28%	85%	26%	48%	82%	30%	42%	84%	56%	52%
Somewhat serious	23%	33%	11%	32%	29%	12%	26%	35%	10%	22%	25%
Serious	**78%**	**61%**	**96%**	**58%**	**77%**	**94%**	**56%**	**77%**	**94%**	**78%**	**77%**
Not very serious	13%	28%	2%	26%	14%	3%	28%	15%	3%	12%	16%
Not serious at all	5%	8%	1%	11%	3%	0%	13%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Not serious	**18%**	**36%**	**3%**	**37%**	**17%**	**3%**	**41%**	**18%**	**5%**	**17%**	**20%**
Not sure	4%	3%	1%	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	1%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(834)	(204)	(228)	(267)	(232)	(335)	(199)	(260)	(314)	(571)	(263)

9C. Serious Problems — The federal budget deficit
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	55%	57%	54%	43%	52%	60%	67%	58%	43%	56%
Somewhat serious	27%	27%	27%	31%	27%	26%	24%	27%	31%	23%
Serious	**82%**	**84%**	**81%**	**74%**	**79%**	**86%**	**91%**	**85%**	**74%**	**79%**
Not very serious	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	14%	8%
Not serious at all	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Not serious	**10%**	**11%**	**8%**	**12%**	**10%**	**9%**	**7%**	**9%**	**14%**	**9%**
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	14%	11%	4%	2%	6%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(826)	(407)	(419)	(186)	(234)	(262)	(144)	(380)	(103)	(262)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	55%	34%	74%	37%	50%	75%	34%	51%	76%	57%	51%
Somewhat serious	27%	41%	18%	35%	30%	18%	37%	35%	15%	23%	35%
Serious	**82%**	**75%**	**92%**	**72%**	**80%**	**93%**	**71%**	**86%**	**91%**	**80%**	**86%**
Not very serious	8%	16%	3%	15%	8%	2%	15%	10%	3%	8%	8%
Not serious at all	2%	4%	0%	5%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Not serious	**10%**	**20%**	**3%**	**20%**	**9%**	**2%**	**19%**	**11%**	**4%**	**9%**	**11%**
Not sure	8%	5%	4%	8%	11%	5%	9%	3%	4%	10%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(826)	(203)	(225)	(265)	(230)	(331)	(197)	(254)	(314)	(568)	(258)

9D. Serious Problems — Climate change

How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	42%	40%	45%	51%	45%	35%	40%	31%	60%	52%
Somewhat serious	20%	22%	19%	27%	20%	19%	13%	18%	24%	22%
Serious	**62%**	**62%**	**64%**	**78%**	**65%**	**54%**	**53%**	**49%**	**84%**	**74%**
Not very serious	16%	13%	18%	14%	11%	17%	24%	22%	3%	13%
Not serious at all	18%	23%	12%	3%	19%	25%	22%	24%	6%	10%
Not serious	**34%**	**36%**	**30%**	**17%**	**30%**	**42%**	**46%**	**46%**	**9%**	**23%**
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	1%	4%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(830)	(408)	(422)	(189)	(233)	(263)	(145)	(384)	(100)	(265)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	42%	73%	13%	65%	43%	24%	71%	47%	20%	43%	42%
Somewhat serious	20%	18%	16%	21%	24%	17%	15%	28%	15%	20%	20%
Serious	**62%**	**91%**	**29%**	**86%**	**67%**	**41%**	**86%**	**75%**	**35%**	**63%**	**62%**
Not very serious	16%	3%	25%	6%	11%	26%	8%	11%	26%	16%	15%
Not serious at all	18%	3%	44%	4%	16%	30%	5%	9%	36%	17%	20%
Not serious	**34%**	**6%**	**69%**	**10%**	**27%**	**56%**	**13%**	**20%**	**62%**	**33%**	**35%**
Not sure	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(830)	(202)	(228)	(263)	(231)	(335)	(198)	(260)	(313)	(568)	(262)

9E. Serious Problems — Violent crime

How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	68%	63%	71%	62%	61%	72%	78%	64%	74%	68%
Somewhat serious	24%	28%	21%	22%	32%	23%	18%	26%	16%	26%
Serious	**92%**	**91%**	**92%**	**84%**	**93%**	**95%**	**96%**	**90%**	**90%**	**94%**
Not very serious	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%
Not serious at all	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Not serious	**5%**	**7%**	**4%**	**9%**	**4%**	**4%**	**3%**	**7%**	**6%**	**4%**
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(827)	(407)	(420)	(187)	(232)	(264)	(145)	(383)	(102)	(263)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	68%	54%	79%	59%	62%	79%	58%	58%	81%	72%	58%
Somewhat serious	24%	33%	17%	27%	31%	17%	31%	32%	15%	21%	31%
Serious	**92%**	**87%**	**96%**	**86%**	**93%**	**96%**	**89%**	**90%**	**96%**	**93%**	**89%**
Not very serious	5%	10%	3%	9%	4%	2%	9%	7%	2%	4%	8%
Not serious at all	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Not serious	**5%**	**11%**	**3%**	**10%**	**4%**	**2%**	**10%**	**7%**	**2%**	**4%**	**9%**
Not sure	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(827)	(204)	(226)	(266)	(231)	(330)	(199)	(255)	(311)	(568)	(259)

9F. Serious Problems — Unemployment
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	32%	32%	32%	42%	38%	28%	19%	22%	41%	41%
Somewhat serious	38%	37%	40%	31%	36%	45%	39%	44%	30%	36%
Serious	**70%**	**69%**	**72%**	**73%**	**74%**	**73%**	**58%**	**66%**	**71%**	**77%**
Not very serious	19%	19%	18%	15%	17%	17%	30%	22%	19%	13%
Not serious at all	7%	9%	5%	4%	6%	7%	11%	8%	5%	7%
Not serious	**26%**	**28%**	**23%**	**19%**	**23%**	**24%**	**41%**	**30%**	**24%**	**20%**
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	3%	0%	3%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(824)	(403)	(420)	(189)	(232)	(264)	(139)	(379)	(102)	(263)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	32%	29%	24%	33%	34%	31%	31%	34%	29%	34%	28%
Somewhat serious	38%	34%	49%	33%	36%	44%	31%	38%	45%	38%	38%
Serious	**70%**	**63%**	**73%**	**66%**	**70%**	**75%**	**62%**	**72%**	**74%**	**72%**	**66%**
Not very serious	19%	26%	20%	21%	16%	19%	26%	15%	20%	17%	24%
Not serious at all	7%	9%	5%	9%	7%	5%	9%	9%	4%	6%	8%
Not serious	**26%**	**35%**	**25%**	**30%**	**23%**	**24%**	**35%**	**24%**	**24%**	**23%**	**32%**
Not sure	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(824)	(203)	(226)	(266)	(229)	(329)	(197)	(256)	(313)	(564)	(259)

9G. Serious Problems — Inflation
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	71%	68%	73%	64%	68%	75%	74%	71%	62%	70%
Somewhat serious	22%	24%	21%	27%	25%	18%	19%	23%	27%	22%
Serious	**93%**	**92%**	**94%**	**91%**	**93%**	**93%**	**93%**	**94%**	**89%**	**92%**
Not very serious	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5%
Not serious at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not serious	**5%**	**6%**	**3%**	**7%**	**4%**	**4%**	**5%**	**4%**	**3%**	**6%**
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(832)	(411)	(422)	(190)	(235)	(263)	(144)	(383)	(103)	(266)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	71%	55%	84%	56%	72%	82%	58%	65%	84%	73%	66%
Somewhat serious	22%	34%	15%	32%	20%	16%	33%	24%	14%	19%	28%
Serious	**93%**	**89%**	**99%**	**88%**	**92%**	**98%**	**91%**	**89%**	**98%**	**92%**	**94%**
Not very serious	4%	6%	1%	7%	3%	2%	6%	7%	1%	3%	5%
Not serious at all	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Not serious	**5%**	**9%**	**1%**	**10%**	**4%**	**2%**	**8%**	**9%**	**1%**	**4%**	**6%**
Not sure	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(832)	(203)	(225)	(269)	(232)	(331)	(198)	(257)	(316)	(573)	(260)

9H. Serious Problems — Gender inequality

How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	28%	24%	33%	35%	26%	27%	27%	19%	37%	39%
Somewhat serious	25%	23%	26%	25%	32%	21%	19%	23%	31%	24%
Serious	**53%**	**47%**	**59%**	**60%**	**58%**	**48%**	**46%**	**42%**	**68%**	**63%**
Not very serious	20%	23%	17%	22%	15%	24%	18%	26%	9%	18%
Not serious at all	21%	27%	16%	10%	21%	23%	31%	26%	11%	15%
Not serious	**41%**	**50%**	**33%**	**32%**	**36%**	**47%**	**49%**	**52%**	**20%**	**33%**
Not sure	6%	3%	8%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	12%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(827)	(407)	(420)	(187)	(234)	(263)	(144)	(381)	(103)	(263)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	28%	40%	7%	44%	24%	19%	44%	29%	17%	33%	19%
Somewhat serious	25%	35%	13%	33%	25%	18%	36%	28%	15%	22%	31%
Serious	**53%**	**75%**	**20%**	**77%**	**49%**	**37%**	**80%**	**57%**	**32%**	**55%**	**50%**
Not very serious	20%	16%	31%	12%	21%	26%	11%	24%	24%	19%	21%
Not serious at all	21%	4%	43%	5%	23%	33%	6%	12%	40%	19%	25%
Not serious	**41%**	**20%**	**74%**	**17%**	**44%**	**59%**	**17%**	**36%**	**64%**	**38%**	**46%**
Not sure	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	4%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(827)	(203)	(226)	(265)	(230)	(332)	(197)	(256)	(314)	(568)	(259)

9I. Serious Problems — Racial inequality

How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	40%	36%	44%	49%	42%	37%	29%	24%	66%	50%
Somewhat serious	25%	27%	22%	28%	28%	21%	23%	27%	17%	25%
Serious	**65%**	**63%**	**66%**	**77%**	**70%**	**58%**	**52%**	**51%**	**83%**	**75%**
Not very serious	17%	19%	16%	14%	12%	20%	26%	26%	7%	11%
Not serious at all	14%	16%	13%	4%	15%	18%	21%	18%	4%	9%
Not serious	**31%**	**35%**	**29%**	**18%**	**27%**	**38%**	**47%**	**44%**	**11%**	**20%**
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%
Weighted N	(829)	(409)	(420)	(187)	(232)	(265)	(144)	(383)	(102)	(264)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	40%	60%	9%	64%	38%	22%	62%	43%	21%	44%	32%
Somewhat serious	25%	29%	19%	25%	25%	24%	25%	32%	18%	24%	26%
Serious	**65%**	**89%**	**28%**	**89%**	**63%**	**46%**	**87%**	**75%**	**39%**	**68%**	**58%**
Not very serious	17%	5%	38%	6%	17%	27%	7%	13%	30%	16%	20%
Not serious at all	14%	3%	31%	2%	14%	24%	5%	8%	28%	12%	19%
Not serious	**31%**	**8%**	**69%**	**8%**	**31%**	**51%**	**12%**	**21%**	**58%**	**28%**	**39%**
Not sure	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(829)	(203)	(228)	(263)	(232)	(334)	(196)	(259)	(313)	(568)	(261)

9J. Serious Problems — Economic inequality

How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	42%	40%	44%	45%	49%	40%	31%	31%	64%	48%
Somewhat serious	30%	30%	31%	35%	26%	29%	34%	35%	21%	32%
Serious	**72%**	**70%**	**75%**	**80%**	**75%**	**69%**	**65%**	**66%**	**85%**	**80%**
Not very serious	13%	13%	12%	10%	7%	15%	21%	17%	2%	10%
Not serious at all	10%	14%	6%	2%	13%	12%	13%	12%	5%	5%
Not serious	**23%**	**27%**	**18%**	**12%**	**20%**	**27%**	**34%**	**29%**	**7%**	**15%**
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	8%	5%	4%	1%	5%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(829)	(408)	(421)	(187)	(233)	(265)	(144)	(383)	(102)	(263)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	42%	65%	15%	64%	37%	28%	65%	43%	26%	46%	34%
Somewhat serious	30%	28%	34%	27%	31%	33%	27%	38%	28%	29%	34%
Serious	**72%**	**93%**	**49%**	**91%**	**68%**	**61%**	**92%**	**81%**	**54%**	**75%**	**68%**
Not very serious	13%	4%	25%	4%	14%	18%	5%	11%	20%	12%	14%
Not serious at all	10%	1%	21%	2%	8%	17%	2%	3%	22%	7%	15%
Not serious	**23%**	**5%**	**46%**	**6%**	**22%**	**35%**	**7%**	**14%**	**42%**	**19%**	**29%**
Not sure	5%	2%	5%	2%	10%	4%	1%	5%	4%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(829)	(203)	(228)	(264)	(232)	(334)	(197)	(259)	(313)	(568)	(261)

9K. Serious Problems — The tax burden
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	46%	45%	47%	39%	36%	51%	60%	47%	38%	50%
Somewhat serious	36%	38%	35%	34%	43%	36%	31%	37%	35%	33%
Serious	**82%**	**83%**	**82%**	**73%**	**79%**	**87%**	**91%**	**84%**	**73%**	**83%**
Not very serious	9%	11%	7%	16%	11%	5%	7%	9%	10%	9%
Not serious at all	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Not serious	**11%**	**13%**	**9%**	**18%**	**14%**	**7%**	**8%**	**11%**	**12%**	**11%**
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	9%	7%	6%	1%	4%	15%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(833)	(410)	(424)	(191)	(234)	(264)	(144)	(384)	(103)	(265)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	46%	31%	57%	35%	43%	56%	38%	41%	55%	49%	38%
Somewhat serious	36%	44%	37%	38%	40%	33%	36%	39%	37%	33%	44%
Serious	**82%**	**75%**	**94%**	**73%**	**83%**	**89%**	**74%**	**80%**	**92%**	**82%**	**82%**
Not very serious	9%	12%	3%	18%	6%	5%	17%	13%	3%	8%	12%
Not serious at all	2%	6%	0%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Not serious	**11%**	**18%**	**3%**	**20%**	**7%**	**8%**	**22%**	**14%**	**4%**	**9%**	**16%**
Not sure	6%	6%	3%	7%	10%	3%	3%	6%	4%	8%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(833)	(203)	(227)	(267)	(232)	(334)	(197)	(261)	(316)	(573)	(260)

9L. Serious Problems — Partisan division
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	41%	44%	38%	25%	30%	51%	61%	50%	39%	29%
Somewhat serious	27%	28%	25%	28%	28%	28%	20%	27%	28%	31%
Serious	**68%**	**72%**	**63%**	**53%**	**58%**	**79%**	**81%**	**77%**	**67%**	**60%**
Not very serious	11%	13%	10%	15%	12%	9%	10%	9%	8%	13%
Not serious at all	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%
Not serious	**15%**	**17%**	**13%**	**20%**	**18%**	**10%**	**13%**	**11%**	**14%**	**16%**
Not sure	17%	11%	24%	27%	24%	11%	6%	12%	19%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(829)	(409)	(420)	(186)	(235)	(265)	(143)	(383)	(102)	(264)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	41%	56%	40%	46%	43%	35%	50%	44%	37%	37%	49%
Somewhat serious	27%	26%	34%	22%	24%	32%	22%	25%	32%	27%	26%
Serious	**68%**	**82%**	**74%**	**68%**	**67%**	**67%**	**72%**	**69%**	**69%**	**64%**	**75%**
Not very serious	11%	7%	11%	13%	9%	12%	11%	10%	13%	10%	15%
Not serious at all	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Not serious	**15%**	**8%**	**16%**	**17%**	**10%**	**17%**	**13%**	**14%**	**18%**	**13%**	**20%**
Not sure	17%	10%	10%	15%	22%	16%	15%	17%	13%	23%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(829)	(203)	(225)	(267)	(231)	(331)	(198)	(256)	(313)	(568)	(261)

9M. Serious Problems — Lack of patriotism
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	33%	32%	33%	28%	21%	34%	54%	37%	23%	30%
Somewhat serious	32%	36%	28%	29%	42%	32%	21%	33%	26%	33%
Serious	**65%**	**68%**	**61%**	**57%**	**63%**	**66%**	**75%**	**70%**	**49%**	**63%**
Not very serious	14%	16%	13%	15%	14%	11%	19%	15%	16%	11%
Not serious at all	14%	13%	16%	15%	15%	19%	3%	12%	21%	17%
Not serious	**28%**	**29%**	**29%**	**30%**	**29%**	**30%**	**22%**	**27%**	**37%**	**28%**
Not sure	7%	3%	10%	12%	8%	4%	3%	3%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(831)	(410)	(421)	(192)	(233)	(262)	(145)	(383)	(100)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	33%	18%	53%	18%	25%	49%	18%	24%	50%	33%	32%
Somewhat serious	32%	27%	36%	25%	33%	38%	21%	37%	36%	32%	32%
Serious	**65%**	**45%**	**89%**	**43%**	**58%**	**87%**	**39%**	**61%**	**86%**	**65%**	**64%**
Not very serious	14%	24%	7%	22%	17%	6%	24%	17%	6%	12%	19%
Not serious at all	14%	26%	3%	27%	13%	5%	31%	14%	6%	14%	15%
Not serious	**28%**	**50%**	**10%**	**49%**	**30%**	**11%**	**55%**	**31%**	**12%**	**26%**	**34%**
Not sure	7%	5%	1%	8%	12%	2%	6%	8%	2%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(831)	(203)	(226)	(265)	(233)	(333)	(198)	(258)	(315)	(571)	(260)

9N. Serious Problems — Limits on free speech

How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	45%	49%	40%	43%	47%	42%	48%	44%	31%	43%
Somewhat serious	28%	29%	27%	29%	31%	26%	28%	30%	30%	29%
Serious	**73%**	**78%**	**67%**	**72%**	**78%**	**68%**	**76%**	**74%**	**61%**	**72%**
Not very serious	15%	14%	16%	17%	11%	16%	17%	16%	20%	14%
Not serious at all	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	9%	4%	4%	9%	5%
Not serious	**20%**	**18%**	**22%**	**21%**	**13%**	**25%**	**21%**	**20%**	**29%**	**19%**
Not sure	7%	3%	10%	7%	9%	7%	2%	5%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(826)	(410)	(416)	(187)	(233)	(262)	(145)	(384)	(102)	(259)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	45%	30%	55%	32%	49%	52%	38%	37%	55%	46%	43%
Somewhat serious	28%	37%	28%	33%	23%	28%	31%	32%	25%	26%	33%
Serious	**73%**	**67%**	**83%**	**65%**	**72%**	**80%**	**69%**	**69%**	**80%**	**72%**	**76%**
Not very serious	15%	22%	10%	20%	14%	11%	20%	20%	9%	15%	15%
Not serious at all	5%	7%	3%	9%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Not serious	**20%**	**29%**	**13%**	**29%**	**19%**	**14%**	**26%**	**26%**	**14%**	**20%**	**20%**
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	6%	9%	6%	4%	5%	6%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(826)	(204)	(225)	(267)	(230)	(329)	(199)	(254)	(313)	(566)	(260)

9O. Serious Problems — Antisemitism

How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	26%	22%	29%	23%	15%	30%	38%	23%	35%	26%
Somewhat serious	30%	36%	24%	27%	26%	34%	32%	33%	24%	30%
Serious	**56%**	**58%**	**53%**	**50%**	**41%**	**64%**	**70%**	**56%**	**59%**	**56%**
Not very serious	18%	22%	15%	25%	17%	16%	17%	23%	13%	14%
Not serious at all	7%	10%	4%	5%	14%	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%
Not serious	**25%**	**32%**	**19%**	**30%**	**31%**	**20%**	**19%**	**29%**	**17%**	**20%**
Not sure	19%	10%	28%	20%	27%	16%	11%	15%	24%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(825)	(411)	(414)	(189)	(229)	(263)	(143)	(380)	(103)	(262)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	26%	39%	19%	35%	20%	22%	37%	22%	23%	27%	23%
Somewhat serious	30%	32%	29%	30%	31%	28%	35%	33%	26%	30%	29%
Serious	**56%**	**71%**	**48%**	**65%**	**51%**	**50%**	**72%**	**55%**	**49%**	**57%**	**52%**
Not very serious	18%	17%	26%	18%	21%	17%	19%	20%	20%	14%	29%
Not serious at all	7%	1%	10%	4%	7%	9%	3%	4%	12%	5%	9%
Not serious	**25%**	**18%**	**36%**	**22%**	**28%**	**26%**	**22%**	**24%**	**32%**	**19%**	**38%**
Not sure	19%	11%	16%	13%	21%	23%	6%	21%	19%	24%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(825)	(200)	(224)	(267)	(229)	(328)	(193)	(258)	(314)	(566)	(259)

9P. Serious Problems — Homelessness
How serious of a problem would you say each of the following is for the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very serious	57%	50%	63%	59%	49%	61%	57%	51%	69%	58%
Somewhat serious	32%	38%	27%	27%	37%	30%	36%	39%	21%	30%
Serious	**89%**	**88%**	**90%**	**86%**	**86%**	**91%**	**93%**	**90%**	**90%**	**88%**
Not very serious	7%	10%	5%	9%	9%	7%	5%	7%	2%	8%
Not serious at all	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not serious	**8%**	**11%**	**6%**	**9%**	**11%**	**8%**	**7%**	**8%**	**4%**	**9%**
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	0%	2%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(830)	(409)	(421)	(188)	(235)	(264)	(143)	(383)	(103)	(264)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Very serious	57%	60%	51%	61%	51%	57%	65%	52%	54%	62%	45%
Somewhat serious	32%	33%	40%	31%	36%	30%	29%	35%	35%	29%	41%
Serious	**89%**	**93%**	**91%**	**92%**	**87%**	**87%**	**94%**	**87%**	**89%**	**91%**	**86%**
Not very serious	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	9%
Not serious at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%
Not serious	**8%**	**7%**	**8%**	**6%**	**8%**	**11%**	**6%**	**9%**	**10%**	**6%**	**12%**
Not sure	2%	0%	0%	2%	4%	1%	0%	4%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(830)	(202)	(226)	(266)	(231)	(333)	(198)	(260)	(312)	(570)	(260)

10. Government Do More or Less
Which of the following is closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Government should do more to solve problems and help meet the needs of people	55%	52%	58%	73%	57%	51%	38%	46%	67%	66%
Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals	34%	38%	30%	19%	28%	40%	51%	45%	17%	21%
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	8%	15%	9%	11%	9%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(412)	(426)	(193)	(236)	(265)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(267)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Government should do more to solve problems and help meet the needs of people	55%	84%	21%	85%	48%	36%	90%	60%	29%	59%	47%
Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals	34%	8%	72%	9%	34%	54%	6%	26%	62%	28%	46%
Not sure	11%	8%	7%	6%	18%	10%	4%	14%	9%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(228)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(575)	(263)

11. Government Benefits
Which of the following is closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Poor people today have it easy because they can get government benefits without doing anything in return	36%	38%	33%	23%	32%	42%	47%	42%	18%	30%
Poor people have hard lives because government benefits don't go far enough to provide a decent standard of living	50%	47%	53%	64%	53%	42%	39%	41%	68%	59%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	13%	15%	16%	14%	17%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Poor people today have it easy because they can get government benefits without doing anything in return	36%	12%	70%	12%	35%	56%	11%	28%	60%	31%	46%
Poor people have hard lives because government benefits don't go far enough to provide a decent standard of living	50%	76%	17%	77%	44%	31%	84%	53%	27%	53%	43%
Not sure	14%	11%	13%	11%	21%	13%	5%	19%	13%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

12. Harder or Easier Restrictions

For government benefit programs, which of the following should be more important?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Ensuring no one gets a benefit who doesn't deserve it, even if that means some deserving people get left out	31%	33%	28%	20%	30%	31%	46%	33%	16%	30%
Ensuring everyone who needs help gets it, even if that means some people get benefits they don't deserve	51%	52%	50%	65%	51%	45%	42%	46%	69%	54%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	15%	19%	24%	12%	21%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(835)	(410)	(426)	(191)	(235)	(265)	(144)	(387)	(102)	(266)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Ensuring no one gets a benefit who doesn't deserve it, even if that means some deserving people get left out	31%	12%	51%	16%	27%	45%	18%	20%	50%	29%	34%
Ensuring everyone who needs help gets it, even if that means some people get benefits they don't deserve	51%	77%	27%	72%	51%	34%	73%	60%	31%	51%	51%
Not sure	18%	10%	21%	12%	22%	21%	9%	20%	19%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(835)	(203)	(228)	(269)	(231)	(335)	(197)	(260)	(317)	(574)	(262)

13. Government Regulation
Which of the following is closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest	44%	46%	42%	52%	46%	39%	41%	44%	51%	42%
Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good	40%	43%	37%	34%	35%	46%	43%	41%	28%	40%
Not sure	16%	11%	21%	14%	19%	14%	16%	15%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(834)	(410)	(424)	(191)	(235)	(265)	(143)	(386)	(103)	(265)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest	44%	74%	21%	66%	41%	29%	72%	49%	26%	39%	55%
Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good	40%	18%	64%	23%	38%	54%	22%	35%	59%	39%	42%
Not sure	16%	8%	15%	11%	21%	16%	6%	16%	15%	22%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(834)	(204)	(227)	(269)	(231)	(334)	(197)	(258)	(317)	(574)	(260)

14. Hard Work
Which of the following is closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
In the U.S., most people can get ahead if they're willing to work hard	54%	59%	49%	51%	45%	57%	70%	56%	41%	53%
Hard work and determination don't guarantee success for most people	39%	37%	42%	42%	46%	39%	25%	38%	49%	41%
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	7%	9%	4%	5%	6%	10%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(833)	(411)	(421)	(192)	(230)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(102)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
In the U.S., most people can get ahead if they're willing to work hard	54%	34%	75%	35%	52%	71%	29%	55%	74%	53%	58%
Hard work and determination don't guarantee success for most people	39%	60%	21%	59%	40%	23%	68%	39%	20%	40%	37%
Not sure	6%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(833)	(204)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(330)	(199)	(261)	(311)	(570)	(263)

15. Racial Discrimination

Who do you think is more likely to experience discrimination in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
White Americans	11%	14%	9%	8%	12%	11%	15%	14%	3%	5%
Black Americans	51%	50%	53%	65%	52%	44%	45%	38%	76%	62%
Both equally	31%	31%	30%	20%	26%	40%	36%	41%	11%	28%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	6%	10%	5%	4%	7%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
White Americans	11%	5%	20%	5%	11%	16%	4%	12%	17%	9%	16%
Black Americans	51%	79%	16%	77%	53%	30%	83%	56%	27%	53%	47%
Both equally	31%	11%	55%	12%	27%	48%	10%	27%	48%	32%	29%
Not sure	7%	4%	8%	6%	9%	6%	3%	5%	8%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

16A. Police Treatment — Black people
In the U.S. these days, do you believe police generally treat people in each of the following groups...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Fairly	34%	36%	33%	17%	29%	41%	54%	48%	14%	20%
Unfairly	56%	56%	57%	74%	58%	52%	37%	40%	74%	73%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	9%	12%	7%	9%	11%	11%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(412)	(426)	(192)	(236)	(266)	(144)	(387)	(103)	(267)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Fairly	34%	16%	67%	11%	29%	57%	13%	29%	57%	31%	43%
Unfairly	56%	79%	23%	83%	58%	34%	84%	60%	33%	60%	48%
Not sure	9%	5%	10%	6%	13%	9%	3%	11%	10%	9%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(228)	(270)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(316)	(575)	(263)

16B. Police Treatment — White people
In the U.S. these days, do you believe police generally treat people in each of the following groups...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Fairly	80%	80%	80%	84%	73%	80%	85%	75%	78%	86%
Unfairly	10%	11%	9%	7%	14%	10%	7%	13%	6%	5%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	9%	13%	10%	8%	12%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Fairly	80%	83%	82%	84%	74%	80%	79%	82%	79%	79%	81%
Unfairly	10%	9%	12%	6%	9%	13%	12%	6%	13%	10%	10%
Not sure	10%	8%	6%	10%	17%	6%	9%	12%	8%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

16C. Police Treatment — Latino people

In the U.S. these days, do you believe police generally treat people in each of the following groups...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Fairly	39%	42%	36%	28%	31%	45%	58%	52%	23%	24%
Unfairly	47%	44%	49%	55%	53%	42%	33%	33%	53%	66%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	17%	16%	13%	9%	15%	24%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(412)	(426)	(193)	(236)	(264)	(145)	(386)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Fairly	39%	21%	70%	17%	34%	60%	16%	35%	62%	35%	48%
Unfairly	47%	63%	21%	66%	47%	31%	73%	49%	28%	51%	38%
Not sure	14%	16%	9%	17%	19%	8%	11%	16%	10%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(227)	(271)	(233)	(334)	(199)	(259)	(317)	(576)	(262)

16D. Police Treatment — Mentally ill people
In the U.S. these days, do you believe police generally treat people in each of the following groups...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Fairly	31%	37%	24%	22%	29%	36%	35%	36%	23%	23%
Unfairly	49%	45%	53%	52%	50%	49%	44%	41%	58%	58%
Not sure	20%	18%	23%	26%	21%	15%	21%	23%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Fairly	31%	15%	46%	19%	30%	41%	15%	27%	45%	26%	41%
Unfairly	49%	70%	36%	63%	47%	39%	70%	52%	33%	51%	45%
Not sure	20%	15%	18%	18%	22%	20%	15%	21%	22%	23%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

16E. Police Treatment — Homeless people
In the U.S. these days, do you believe police generally treat people in each of the following groups...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Fairly	27%	30%	24%	16%	25%	36%	28%	36%	15%	12%
Unfairly	55%	53%	57%	62%	57%	52%	47%	42%	67%	70%
Not sure	18%	17%	19%	21%	18%	12%	25%	22%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Fairly	27%	13%	54%	14%	25%	38%	12%	20%	44%	22%	36%
Unfairly	55%	77%	27%	73%	56%	40%	77%	61%	36%	59%	47%
Not sure	18%	10%	18%	13%	19%	21%	11%	19%	20%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(575)	(263)

17. Gender Barriers
Who do you think faces more barriers to advancement in American society today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Men	13%	22%	5%	17%	15%	9%	14%	13%	14%	9%
Women	41%	30%	52%	39%	40%	42%	43%	36%	46%	49%
Both equally	35%	37%	33%	31%	34%	38%	35%	38%	27%	37%
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	8%	13%	13%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Men	13%	8%	19%	11%	13%	16%	8%	11%	20%	11%	19%
Women	41%	65%	21%	59%	36%	30%	66%	44%	25%	42%	38%
Both equally	35%	19%	49%	21%	40%	43%	19%	37%	41%	35%	35%
Not sure	11%	8%	10%	9%	11%	11%	7%	7%	14%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

18. Legality of Abortion

Which comes closest to your position on abortion? Do you think abortion should be ... ?

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Legal in all cases	19%	15%	24%	21%	18%	21%	17%	17%	26%	21%
Legal in most cases	28%	29%	27%	37%	24%	25%	25%	26%	33%	29%
Legal	**47%**	**44%**	**51%**	**58%**	**42%**	**46%**	**42%**	**43%**	**59%**	**50%**
Illegal in most cases	32%	40%	25%	20%	33%	35%	43%	40%	21%	24%
Illegal in all cases	12%	9%	16%	15%	15%	10%	9%	12%	9%	16%
Illegal	**44%**	**49%**	**41%**	**35%**	**48%**	**45%**	**52%**	**52%**	**30%**	**40%**
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	9%	5%	5%	11%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(412)	(426)	(193)	(236)	(264)	(145)	(386)	(103)	(268)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Legal in all cases	19%	43%	5%	37%	16%	7%	45%	16%	6%	20%	18%
Legal in most cases	28%	39%	16%	37%	28%	20%	39%	38%	14%	27%	29%
Legal	**47%**	**82%**	**21%**	**74%**	**44%**	**27%**	**84%**	**54%**	**20%**	**47%**	**47%**
Illegal in most cases	32%	12%	55%	16%	31%	47%	7%	30%	53%	30%	38%
Illegal in all cases	12%	3%	20%	5%	10%	20%	5%	7%	21%	12%	14%
Illegal	**44%**	**15%**	**75%**	**21%**	**41%**	**67%**	**12%**	**37%**	**74%**	**42%**	**52%**
Not sure	8%	2%	4%	5%	15%	6%	3%	9%	5%	11%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(227)	(271)	(233)	(334)	(199)	(259)	(317)	(576)	(262)

19. Gun Rights
Which of the following are you more concerned about?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
The government going too far in restricting the rights of citizens to own guns	45%	53%	38%	32%	44%	50%	55%	60%	23%	32%
The government not doing enough to regulate access to guns	46%	39%	52%	54%	44%	44%	43%	34%	65%	56%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	14%	12%	6%	2%	6%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
The government going too far in restricting the rights of citizens to own guns	45%	15%	81%	17%	45%	68%	19%	37%	71%	44%	49%
The government not doing enough to regulate access to guns	46%	81%	13%	77%	42%	24%	78%	53%	21%	46%	45%
Not sure	9%	4%	6%	6%	13%	8%	3%	10%	8%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

20. Gay Marriage
Is it a good thing for society or a bad thing that marriages between same-sex couples are recognized by the law as valid, with the same rights as marriages between a man and a woman?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A good thing	31%	26%	36%	34%	28%	30%	33%	31%	24%	33%
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	29%	34%	24%	30%	33%	28%	21%	28%	31%	28%
A bad thing	33%	34%	32%	26%	29%	36%	44%	37%	34%	29%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	10%	10%	5%	2%	4%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
A good thing	31%	57%	9%	54%	28%	14%	64%	29%	13%	29%	35%
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	29%	24%	33%	23%	36%	28%	21%	37%	27%	30%	28%
A bad thing	33%	15%	53%	18%	24%	51%	13%	25%	55%	33%	33%
Not sure	7%	4%	5%	5%	11%	6%	2%	9%	5%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

21. Extreme Weather

Extreme weather has become more common in the U.S. in recent years, including more severe storms in some places and more intense droughts in others. Which of the following is closer to your view? More extreme weather is...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Definitely the result of climate change caused by human activity	30%	31%	30%	36%	27%	31%	29%	24%	39%	37%
Probably the result of climate change caused by human activity	26%	23%	28%	33%	31%	19%	21%	23%	31%	26%
The result of natural fluctuations in the climate that are not related to human activity	34%	37%	30%	21%	29%	39%	48%	43%	17%	26%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%	11%	2%	10%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(838)	(412)	(426)	(193)	(235)	(266)	(144)	(387)	(103)	(267)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Definitely the result of climate change caused by human activity	30%	55%	11%	50%	29%	16%	55%	32%	14%	31%	29%
Probably the result of climate change caused by human activity	26%	27%	19%	28%	29%	22%	26%	33%	19%	24%	29%
The result of natural fluctuations in the climate that are not related to human activity	34%	12%	63%	16%	26%	53%	16%	24%	58%	32%	38%
Not sure	10%	6%	7%	6%	16%	9%	3%	11%	9%	13%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(227)	(271)	(233)	(334)	(199)	(260)	(316)	(574)	(263)

22. Trust Federal Law Enforcement
How often do you trust the FBI and other federal law enforcement officers to do the right thing?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Nearly all the time	10%	9%	11%	8%	6%	12%	17%	12%	11%	7%
Most of the time	31%	31%	31%	34%	31%	30%	30%	32%	34%	31%
Nearly all the time / Most of the time	**41%**	**40%**	**42%**	**42%**	**37%**	**42%**	**47%**	**44%**	**45%**	**38%**
Some of the time	37%	37%	38%	38%	40%	35%	36%	37%	37%	38%
Never	16%	20%	13%	13%	16%	18%	17%	17%	10%	17%
Some of the time / Never	**53%**	**57%**	**51%**	**51%**	**56%**	**53%**	**53%**	**54%**	**47%**	**55%**
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%	5%	0%	2%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(265)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(267)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Nearly all the time	10%	16%	6%	15%	7%	8%	13%	12%	8%	8%	15%
Most of the time	31%	39%	28%	37%	22%	33%	37%	32%	28%	29%	35%
Nearly all the time / Most of the time	**41%**	**55%**	**34%**	**52%**	**29%**	**41%**	**50%**	**44%**	**36%**	**37%**	**50%**
Some of the time	37%	38%	38%	36%	38%	38%	39%	35%	40%	37%	38%
Never	16%	4%	25%	9%	23%	18%	8%	15%	22%	19%	11%
Some of the time / Never	**53%**	**42%**	**63%**	**45%**	**61%**	**56%**	**47%**	**50%**	**62%**	**56%**	**49%**
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	3%	10%	3%	3%	6%	2%	7%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(260)	(317)	(575)	(263)

23. Trust Local Law Enforcement
How often do you trust the local police to do the right thing?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Nearly all the time	17%	20%	13%	10%	10%	20%	32%	24%	7%	9%
Most of the time	38%	32%	43%	29%	36%	39%	48%	41%	20%	39%
Nearly all the time / Most of the time	**55%**	**52%**	**56%**	**39%**	**46%**	**59%**	**80%**	**65%**	**27%**	**48%**
Some of the time	34%	36%	32%	48%	36%	31%	17%	29%	54%	36%
Never	8%	9%	7%	8%	13%	8%	2%	4%	12%	11%
Some of the time / Never	**42%**	**45%**	**39%**	**56%**	**49%**	**39%**	**19%**	**33%**	**66%**	**47%**
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	1%	2%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(411)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(264)	(145)	(386)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Nearly all the time	17%	9%	26%	10%	9%	28%	4%	15%	29%	15%	22%
Most of the time	38%	35%	50%	33%	36%	42%	35%	33%	44%	35%	42%
Nearly all the time / Most of the time	**55%**	**44%**	**76%**	**43%**	**45%**	**70%**	**39%**	**48%**	**73%**	**50%**	**64%**
Some of the time	34%	46%	21%	44%	34%	25%	46%	39%	21%	34%	34%
Never	8%	8%	2%	11%	12%	3%	12%	7%	6%	11%	2%
Some of the time / Never	**42%**	**54%**	**23%**	**55%**	**46%**	**28%**	**58%**	**46%**	**27%**	**45%**	**36%**
Not sure	3%	2%	1%	2%	8%	2%	3%	6%	0%	5%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(228)	(271)	(233)	(334)	(199)	(261)	(316)	(576)	(262)

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24A. Importance to Identity — My religion
Importance to Identity

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A big part	49%	44%	53%	49%	48%	45%	58%	49%	54%	52%
A small part	23%	24%	21%	27%	22%	25%	15%	22%	17%	24%
Not a part at all	25%	30%	22%	21%	26%	28%	25%	27%	21%	22%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(834)	(412)	(423)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(140)	(384)	(103)	(267)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
A big part	49%	41%	62%	42%	40%	60%	37%	44%	60%	49%	48%
A small part	23%	24%	21%	21%	23%	24%	23%	25%	20%	22%	25%
Not a part at all	25%	32%	17%	32%	33%	15%	37%	29%	18%	25%	27%
Not sure	3%	3%	0%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(834)	(204)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(332)	(198)	(261)	(314)	(571)	(263)

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24B. Importance to Identity — My race
Importance to Identity

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A big part	44%	38%	49%	55%	43%	37%	40%	27%	71%	60%
A small part	33%	37%	31%	34%	33%	32%	38%	39%	14%	30%
Not a part at all	20%	24%	16%	9%	19%	28%	21%	31%	9%	7%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
A big part	44%	46%	31%	50%	44%	39%	52%	49%	31%	47%	36%
A small part	33%	31%	36%	33%	31%	36%	28%	33%	39%	32%	36%
Not a part at all	20%	18%	31%	15%	21%	23%	16%	17%	28%	17%	27%
Not sure	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

24C. Importance to Identity — Being American
Importance to Identity

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A big part	67%	68%	66%	55%	60%	72%	86%	69%	60%	68%
A small part	23%	23%	23%	29%	29%	19%	12%	24%	23%	24%
Not a part at all	8%	8%	8%	13%	10%	6%	2%	7%	12%	6%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
A big part	67%	55%	82%	56%	57%	83%	52%	66%	79%	66%	69%
A small part	23%	30%	15%	27%	30%	15%	30%	25%	18%	22%	24%
Not a part at all	8%	14%	2%	15%	8%	2%	17%	7%	3%	9%	7%
Not sure	2%	1%	0%	2%	5%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

24D. Importance to Identity — Being a Texan
Importance to Identity

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A big part	50%	54%	48%	45%	48%	52%	60%	54%	40%	55%
A small part	29%	27%	30%	40%	27%	25%	22%	28%	27%	30%
Not a part at all	18%	16%	19%	11%	23%	19%	17%	17%	29%	12%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(144)	(388)	(102)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
A big part	50%	29%	68%	34%	47%	67%	35%	44%	66%	50%	52%
A small part	29%	36%	26%	32%	30%	25%	31%	31%	26%	28%	30%
Not a part at all	18%	31%	5%	31%	17%	8%	32%	21%	7%	18%	17%
Not sure	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	0%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(270)	(233)	(335)	(198)	(261)	(317)	(575)	(263)

25. Party Control

Currently in Texas, the Republicans control both houses of the state legislature and have won each of the major statewide offices for many years. If the two parties were more closely balanced in Texas, would the state be ... ?

		Gender			Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Better off	35%	33%	37%	36%	33%	34%	37%	33%	42%	34%
No different	17%	16%	17%	23%	17%	14%	14%	13%	24%	21%
Worse off	31%	37%	26%	18%	30%	36%	43%	40%	16%	25%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	23%	19%	16%	6%	14%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(835)	(411)	(424)	(191)	(235)	(264)	(145)	(386)	(100)	(268)

		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
	Total	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Better off	35%	71%	11%	60%	27%	20%	64%	39%	15%	32%	42%
No different	17%	10%	17%	17%	21%	13%	11%	24%	16%	18%	14%
Worse off	31%	13%	60%	10%	25%	53%	16%	22%	52%	29%	36%
Not sure	17%	6%	12%	12%	26%	14%	9%	14%	17%	21%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(835)	(201)	(229)	(266)	(233)	(335)	(198)	(261)	(316)	(573)	(262)

26. Describe Texas

Which of these terms apply to Texas? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Too expensive	20%	16%	23%	22%	21%	20%	14%	16%	28%	20%
A good place to live	67%	68%	65%	63%	58%	71%	77%	73%	56%	67%
A fun place to visit	48%	45%	51%	57%	43%	43%	53%	49%	39%	53%
Unsafe	15%	16%	14%	22%	14%	14%	9%	12%	17%	18%
Overcrowded	24%	19%	29%	23%	31%	22%	19%	22%	31%	22%
Cosmopolitan	11%	14%	7%	14%	11%	9%	8%	10%	6%	11%
Unsophisticated	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	7%	12%
Chaotic	17%	14%	20%	25%	19%	14%	11%	12%	16%	24%
Un-American	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%
Friendly	62%	63%	62%	60%	51%	68%	75%	70%	43%	64%
None of these	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%	7%	4%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

Los Angeles Times Poll – July 19 - 27, 2023
Adults in Texas

YouGov

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Too expensive	20%	22%	14%	23%	24%	14%	25%	21%	13%	22%	15%
A good place to live	67%	49%	90%	48%	64%	84%	50%	63%	81%	65%	70%
A fun place to visit	48%	35%	60%	36%	47%	59%	32%	53%	55%	49%	45%
Unsafe	15%	24%	2%	24%	14%	9%	29%	16%	6%	15%	14%
Overcrowded	24%	22%	21%	23%	30%	21%	25%	22%	24%	24%	24%
Cosmopolitan	11%	15%	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	7%	18%
Unsophisticated	10%	18%	3%	16%	14%	3%	19%	12%	4%	10%	11%
Chaotic	17%	26%	3%	25%	16%	11%	28%	18%	9%	18%	15%
Un-American	6%	15%	1%	13%	3%	1%	12%	5%	2%	5%	6%
Friendly	62%	48%	85%	51%	56%	76%	49%	57%	77%	60%	68%
None of these	4%	5%	1%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

27. Describe California
Which of these terms apply to California? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Too expensive	78%	76%	80%	72%	65%	85%	93%	85%	55%	72%
A good place to live	17%	22%	12%	31%	14%	15%	5%	10%	25%	22%
A fun place to visit	39%	42%	36%	59%	33%	34%	32%	37%	32%	44%
Unsafe	42%	43%	41%	33%	36%	47%	56%	51%	17%	36%
Overcrowded	54%	52%	55%	45%	49%	58%	64%	57%	36%	54%
Cosmopolitan	23%	26%	20%	21%	23%	24%	24%	28%	15%	20%
Unsophisticated	12%	12%	11%	14%	15%	9%	8%	11%	8%	13%
Chaotic	46%	48%	44%	42%	41%	49%	54%	51%	23%	46%
Un-American	25%	28%	22%	16%	20%	30%	35%	35%	5%	18%
Friendly	17%	18%	16%	29%	11%	16%	11%	15%	22%	19%
None of these	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	1%	3%	2%	10%	6%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

Los Angeles Times Poll – July 19 - 27, 2023
Adults in Texas

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Too expensive	78%	71%	93%	66%	75%	89%	70%	71%	91%	77%	79%
A good place to live	17%	25%	7%	26%	16%	10%	28%	17%	9%	16%	18%
A fun place to visit	39%	58%	23%	55%	40%	25%	53%	43%	28%	37%	44%
Unsafe	42%	15%	70%	16%	39%	64%	20%	32%	66%	44%	38%
Overcrowded	54%	38%	66%	40%	52%	66%	44%	53%	63%	56%	48%
Cosmopolitan	23%	30%	20%	25%	22%	22%	34%	20%	22%	20%	31%
Unsophisticated	12%	6%	17%	4%	11%	19%	8%	10%	16%	14%	7%
Chaotic	46%	25%	66%	23%	45%	66%	31%	36%	66%	49%	40%
Un-American	25%	3%	58%	5%	23%	42%	4%	16%	48%	24%	27%
Friendly	17%	28%	9%	30%	14%	8%	26%	21%	8%	15%	21%
None of these	4%	5%	1%	6%	6%	1%	5%	6%	0%	5%	2%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

28. Sending Migrants to California

The states of Florida and Texas have recently paid to fly or bus migrants who were detained at the border from Texas to California, drawing protests from some California officials. Do you approve or disapprove of the decisions of Florida and Texas to send migrants to California?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly approve	34%	38%	29%	22%	24%	40%	54%	46%	16%	19%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	17%	26%	25%	14%	8%	18%	20%	23%
Approve	**52%**	**59%**	**46%**	**48%**	**49%**	**54%**	**62%**	**64%**	**36%**	**42%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	18%	8%	9%	4%	5%	6%	17%
Strongly disapprove	25%	23%	26%	16%	24%	28%	31%	22%	38%	24%
Disapprove	**35%**	**32%**	**37%**	**34%**	**32%**	**37%**	**35%**	**27%**	**44%**	**41%**
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	18%	19%	9%	3%	9%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(830)	(412)	(418)	(191)	(229)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(102)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Strongly approve	34%	7%	73%	8%	30%	57%	5%	21%	66%	31%	40%
Somewhat approve	18%	15%	17%	19%	14%	22%	17%	25%	17%	18%	19%
Approve	**52%**	**22%**	**90%**	**27%**	**44%**	**79%**	**22%**	**46%**	**83%**	**49%**	**59%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	13%	3%	10%	15%	6%	15%	12%	4%	10%	10%
Strongly disapprove	25%	57%	3%	49%	23%	7%	54%	26%	6%	25%	24%
Disapprove	**35%**	**70%**	**6%**	**59%**	**38%**	**13%**	**69%**	**38%**	**10%**	**35%**	**34%**
Not sure	13%	8%	4%	14%	18%	8%	9%	16%	7%	16%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(830)	(204)	(229)	(269)	(231)	(330)	(197)	(261)	(310)	(567)	(263)

29. U.S.-Mexico Border
Which of these statements do you think best describes the current situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
It is not a problem	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%
It is a minor problem	12%	14%	11%	17%	16%	10%	5%	11%	21%	11%
It is not a problem / a minor problem	**15%**	**18%**	**13%**	**22%**	**21%**	**12%**	**6%**	**13%**	**23%**	**16%**
It is a major problem, but not a crisis	32%	35%	30%	44%	32%	28%	24%	25%	42%	41%
It is in a state of crisis	45%	43%	48%	26%	35%	55%	68%	56%	24%	36%
It is a major problem / in a state of crisis	**77%**	**78%**	**78%**	**70%**	**67%**	**83%**	**92%**	**81%**	**66%**	**77%**
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	8%	11%	5%	2%	6%	11%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(412)	(427)	(193)	(236)	(266)	(145)	(388)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
It is not a problem	3%	7%	1%	6%	2%	1%	7%	2%	1%	2%	5%
It is a minor problem	12%	22%	5%	21%	12%	6%	24%	15%	5%	12%	13%
It is not a problem / a minor problem	**15%**	**29%**	**6%**	**27%**	**14%**	**7%**	**31%**	**17%**	**6%**	**14%**	**18%**
It is a major problem, but not a crisis	32%	51%	15%	47%	34%	19%	46%	39%	17%	33%	31%
It is in a state of crisis	45%	15%	77%	20%	41%	69%	20%	38%	71%	44%	47%
It is a major problem / in a state of crisis	**77%**	**66%**	**92%**	**67%**	**75%**	**88%**	**66%**	**77%**	**88%**	**77%**	**78%**
Not sure	7%	5%	2%	5%	11%	5%	3%	6%	6%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(839)	(204)	(229)	(271)	(233)	(335)	(199)	(261)	(317)	(576)	(263)

30. Accuracy of Vote Counting

How often do you think that votes in elections in Texas are counted accurately and fairly?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Always	18%	20%	16%	12%	18%	23%	19%	18%	20%	15%
Usually	40%	42%	38%	34%	30%	40%	60%	49%	29%	36%
Sometimes	18%	18%	18%	25%	24%	11%	11%	15%	24%	21%
Always / Usually / Sometimes	**76%**	**80%**	**72%**	**71%**	**72%**	**74%**	**90%**	**82%**	**73%**	**72%**
Rarely	9%	8%	9%	13%	8%	9%	3%	6%	10%	12%
Never	5%	3%	8%	9%	6%	4%	1%	3%	2%	7%
Rarely / Never	**14%**	**11%**	**17%**	**22%**	**14%**	**13%**	**4%**	**9%**	**12%**	**19%**
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	7%	14%	13%	6%	9%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(412)	(426)	(193)	(236)	(265)	(145)	(387)	(103)	(268)

	Total	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Education	
		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	No degree	College grad
Always	18%	31%	17%	26%	14%	15%	22%	23%	14%	14%	27%
Usually	40%	36%	53%	30%	35%	50%	35%	38%	48%	37%	45%
Sometimes	18%	17%	15%	19%	20%	15%	22%	19%	14%	19%	16%
Always / Usually / Sometimes	**76%**	**84%**	**85%**	**75%**	**69%**	**80%**	**79%**	**80%**	**76%**	**70%**	**88%**
Rarely	9%	8%	6%	11%	10%	6%	11%	7%	7%	10%	5%
Never	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	2%
Rarely / Never	**14%**	**10%**	**8%**	**15%**	**15%**	**13%**	**17%**	**11%**	**13%**	**17%**	**7%**
Not sure	10%	6%	7%	10%	16%	7%	4%	9%	11%	13%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(838)	(204)	(228)	(271)	(233)	(334)	(199)	(261)	(316)	(576)	(262)

Los Angeles Times Poll

YouGov

Sample	839 Adults in Texas
Conducted	July 19 – 27, 2023
Margin of Error	±4.3%

Polling Methodology and Margin of Error Calculation

The Los Angeles Times Poll was conducted by YouGov using a representative sample of 839 adults living in Texas interviewed online between July 19 – 27, 2023.

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, Spanish language use, education, party identification, current voter registration status, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. The weights range from 0.1 to 7.0, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.8.

The questionnaire was offered in both English and Spanish.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately 4.3%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.