YouGov Survey: Opinions of Immigrants

Sample   3,000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted   December 20, 2023 - January 17, 2024

1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups? Immigrants
Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

Positive 20%
Negative 22%
Neither 57%

2. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups? Illegal immigrants
Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

Positive 20%
Negative 38%
Neither 42%

3. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups? Undocumented immigrants
Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

Positive 13%
Negative 39%
Neither 48%

4. How many of the following 6 groups do you have a favorable opinion of? You don't have to indicate which groups you have a favorable opinion of, just how many. Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and immigrants
Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

0 ....9%
1 ....15%
2 ....24%
3 ....25%
4 ....21%
5 ....3%
6 ....2%

5. How many of the following 6 groups do you have a favorable opinion of? You don't have to indicate which groups you have a favorable opinion of, just how many. Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and illegal immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

0	11%
1	16%
2	32%
3	27%
4	10%
5	2%
6	2%

6. How many of the following 6 groups do you have a favorable opinion of? You don't have to indicate which groups you have a favorable opinion of, just how many. Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and undocumented immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

0	10%
1	16%
2	30%
3	27%
4	13%
5	3%
6	1%

7. And how many of the 6 groups do you have an unfavorable opinion of? Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

0	10%
1	11%
2	29%
3	22%
4	18%
5	8%
6	1%

8. And how many of the 6 groups do you have an unfavorable opinion of? Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and illegal immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

0	13%
1	8%
2	22%
3	30%
4	18%
5	6%
6	3%

9. And how many of the 6 groups do you have an unfavorable opinion of? Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and undocumented immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

0	10%
1	8%
2	27%
3	23%
4	21%
5	7%
6	4%

YouGov Survey: Opinions of Immigrants

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Interviewing Dates	December 20, 2023 - January 2, 2024
	December 21 - 30, 2023
	January 12 - 17, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.04 to 7.52, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.96.
Number of respondents	3,000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 6.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews

YouGov Survey: Opinions of Immigrants
December 20, 2023 - January 17, 2024 - 3,000 U.S. Adult Citizens

1. Favorability of Immigrants

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups? Immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Positive	20%	17%	23%	27%	23%	17%	16%	18%	18%	23%	41%
Negative	22%	25%	20%	15%	14%	30%	27%	25%	18%	19%	9%
Neither	57%	58%	57%	59%	63%	53%	57%	57%	64%	58%	50%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(507)	(243)	(264)	(61)	(101)	(179)	(166)	(315)	(51)	(82)	(59)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Positive	20%	31%	8%	22%	42%	6%	17%	24%	25%	26%	18%	14%	28%
Negative	22%	12%	42%	19%	8%	43%	20%	21%	25%	15%	25%	20%	30%
Neither	57%	57%	50%	59%	50%	50%	63%	56%	50%	59%	57%	66%	42%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(507)	(173)	(143)	(140)	(176)	(190)	(202)	(142)	(97)	(69)	(113)	(189)	(136)

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2. Favorability of Illegal Immigrants

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups? Illegal immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Positive	20%	14%	25%	36%	17%	10%	20%	18%	24%	18%	27%
Negative	38%	38%	39%	27%	30%	41%	55%	46%	19%	21%	31%
Neither	42%	48%	36%	37%	53%	49%	25%	36%	57%	61%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(480)	(212)	(268)	(58)	(105)	(173)	(144)	(291)	(59)	(86)	(44)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Positive	20%	31%	6%	21%	32%	4%	23%	20%	11%	18%	29%	13%	24%
Negative	38%	15%	69%	41%	11%	70%	36%	33%	56%	37%	38%	42%	32%
Neither	42%	55%	25%	37%	57%	26%	41%	47%	33%	45%	33%	45%	44%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(480)	(179)	(133)	(116)	(185)	(162)	(214)	(135)	(85)	(83)	(91)	(199)	(107)

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3. Favorability of Undocumented Immigrants

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups? Undocumented immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Positive	13%	10%	16%	14%	12%	12%	15%	10%	19%	20%	17%
Negative	39%	41%	36%	20%	26%	50%	53%	47%	24%	18%	26%
Neither	48%	49%	48%	66%	62%	38%	32%	43%	57%	62%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(502)	(230)	(272)	(67)	(110)	(192)	(133)	(330)	(57)	(69)	(46)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Positive	13%	24%	2%	6%	23%	3%	11%	16%	16%	15%	10%	12%	15%
Negative	39%	17%	68%	45%	17%	77%	39%	32%	45%	36%	39%	43%	34%
Neither	48%	60%	30%	49%	59%	20%	49%	52%	39%	49%	51%	45%	51%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(502)	(182)	(140)	(135)	(177)	(174)	(229)	(138)	(80)	(91)	(94)	(213)	(104)

4. List Experiment Favorable Opinions with Immigrants
How many of the following 6 groups do you have a favorable opinion of? You don't have to indicate which groups you have a favorable opinion of, just how many. Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and immigrants
Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	9%	10%	8%	9%	17%	7%	4%	8%	14%	2%	16%
1	15%	19%	12%	12%	16%	12%	21%	10%	32%	25%	16%
2	24%	20%	27%	29%	10%	30%	25%	26%	17%	28%	15%
3	25%	25%	26%	26%	29%	22%	27%	25%	28%	26%	20%
4	21%	21%	21%	17%	20%	25%	19%	24%	6%	11%	31%
5	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%
6	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	0%	5%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(505)	(223)	(282)	(78)	(94)	(200)	(133)	(325)	(57)	(66)	(57)

		Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	9%	3%	5%	10%	5%	4%	11%	7%	6%	7%	7%	15%	2%
1	15%	16%	13%	17%	12%	16%	17%	9%	14%	18%	7%	16%	19%
2	24%	14%	36%	29%	17%	33%	22%	27%	20%	13%	30%	27%	23%
3	25%	24%	30%	24%	27%	30%	27%	26%	27%	32%	24%	20%	31%
4	21%	37%	13%	14%	35%	10%	17%	26%	28%	26%	26%	16%	20%
5	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%
6	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(505)	(164)	(137)	(151)	(173)	(176)	(224)	(140)	(97)	(78)	(102)	(201)	(124)

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5. List Experiment Favorable Opinions with Illegal Immigrants

How many of the following 6 groups do you have a favorable opinion of? You don't have to indicate which groups you have a favorable opinion of, just how many. Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and illegal immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	11%	12%	10%	11%	16%	12%	3%	6%	36%	16%	6%
1	16%	13%	19%	9%	15%	23%	13%	13%	14%	21%	39%
2	32%	35%	28%	30%	30%	32%	36%	37%	19%	23%	22%
3	27%	28%	25%	28%	25%	23%	33%	30%	12%	24%	28%
4	10%	8%	12%	16%	14%	5%	9%	10%	14%	11%	5%
5	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	0%
6	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(495)	(199)	(296)	(69)	(103)	(190)	(133)	(307)	(60)	(77)	(51)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	11%	11%	3%	12%	8%	6%	14%	11%	7%	7%	7%	17%	7%
1	16%	15%	11%	21%	17%	10%	20%	13%	13%	17%	14%	13%	21%
2	32%	26%	48%	26%	23%	45%	32%	37%	28%	39%	39%	30%	23%
3	27%	24%	31%	32%	27%	33%	23%	29%	38%	20%	24%	26%	34%
4	10%	19%	5%	5%	17%	6%	9%	10%	6%	16%	12%	7%	10%
5	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	0%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%
6	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	102%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(495)	(184)	(133)	(139)	(203)	(158)	(202)	(147)	(85)	(88)	(124)	(182)	(101)

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6. List Experiment Favorable Opinions with Undocumented Immigrants

How many of the following 6 groups do you have a favorable opinion of? You don't have to indicate which groups you have a favorable opinion of, just how many. Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and undocumented immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	10%	9%	12%	19%	9%	9%	6%	6%	27%	13%	17%
1	16%	17%	15%	19%	14%	20%	10%	13%	27%	22%	14%
2	30%	31%	29%	29%	34%	29%	28%	31%	15%	30%	42%
3	27%	25%	29%	24%	26%	24%	36%	30%	21%	21%	19%
4	13%	14%	12%	9%	14%	13%	15%	16%	3%	10%	6%
5	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	7%	0%	1%
6	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	102%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(490)	(206)	(284)	(62)	(99)	(187)	(142)	(318)	(61)	(63)	(48)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	10%	6%	5%	19%	8%	5%	13%	9%	1%	8%	6%	13%	12%
1	16%	15%	18%	15%	19%	14%	16%	18%	11%	25%	21%	13%	9%
2	30%	31%	40%	20%	27%	35%	30%	29%	38%	19%	33%	29%	37%
3	27%	29%	26%	26%	26%	33%	28%	24%	30%	31%	22%	29%	25%
4	13%	16%	6%	19%	19%	8%	10%	15%	16%	7%	12%	14%	16%
5	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	1%
6	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(490)	(182)	(149)	(123)	(175)	(163)	(216)	(145)	(90)	(70)	(123)	(179)	(118)

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7. List Experiment Unfavorable Opinions with Immigrants

And how many of the 6 groups do you have an unfavorable opinion of? Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	10%	9%	11%	12%	17%	8%	4%	9%	19%	10%	11%
1	11%	10%	12%	20%	10%	9%	5%	9%	9%	27%	5%
2	29%	31%	27%	26%	31%	31%	27%	32%	15%	24%	42%
3	22%	22%	22%	20%	24%	21%	25%	23%	25%	20%	14%
4	18%	16%	19%	16%	6%	24%	21%	20%	12%	10%	13%
5	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	6%	15%	7%	18%	8%	7%
6	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(503)	(221)	(282)	(78)	(94)	(198)	(133)	(324)	(56)	(66)	(57)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	10%	6%	3%	12%	6%	4%	14%	6%	7%	6%	9%	14%	9%
1	11%	11%	11%	7%	5%	10%	8%	10%	7%	6%	12%	14%	8%
2	29%	50%	19%	21%	48%	20%	23%	37%	41%	36%	33%	23%	31%
3	22%	20%	27%	26%	24%	30%	26%	18%	22%	27%	18%	17%	31%
4	18%	10%	31%	18%	12%	25%	18%	22%	14%	11%	20%	19%	17%
5	8%	3%	8%	15%	4%	8%	11%	5%	9%	13%	4%	12%	4%
6	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(503)	(164)	(137)	(150)	(173)	(176)	(224)	(140)	(97)	(79)	(102)	(199)	(123)

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8. List Experiment Unfavorable Opinions with Illegal Immigrants
And how many of the 6 groups do you have an unfavorable opinion of? Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and illegal immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	13%	12%	13%	17%	22%	10%	2%	6%	35%	32%	1%
1	8%	9%	8%	13%	5%	9%	5%	5%	6%	18%	26%
2	22%	21%	22%	20%	21%	20%	26%	26%	8%	14%	21%
3	30%	31%	28%	26%	29%	30%	33%	35%	17%	19%	24%
4	18%	21%	16%	19%	16%	16%	23%	20%	14%	15%	15%
5	6%	5%	8%	2%	3%	10%	9%	7%	6%	2%	13%
6	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	14%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(495)	(199)	(296)	(68)	(103)	(191)	(133)	(307)	(60)	(77)	(51)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	13%	19%	2%	9%	10%	2%	12%	10%	9%	11%	9%	15%	13%
1	8%	9%	3%	14%	10%	1%	12%	5%	7%	4%	10%	8%	10%
2	22%	31%	13%	19%	33%	17%	18%	23%	24%	31%	21%	17%	22%
3	30%	21%	48%	26%	23%	46%	23%	34%	47%	23%	26%	31%	36%
4	18%	12%	27%	20%	12%	24%	23%	16%	11%	23%	23%	17%	13%
5	6%	4%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%	2%	6%	8%	6%	6%
6	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	0%	2%	2%	6%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(495)	(184)	(133)	(139)	(203)	(158)	(202)	(148)	(85)	(87)	(125)	(182)	(101)

9. List Experiment Unfavorable Opinions with Undocumented Immigrants

And how many of the 6 groups do you have an unfavorable opinion of? Liberals, moderates, conservatives, atheists, Evangelical Christians, and undocumented immigrants

Respondents were randomly assigned to be asked about either "immigrants," "illegal immigrants," or "undocumented immigrants," and to be asked either directly or in a list experiment

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	10%	11%	8%	12%	16%	8%	4%	5%	18%	26%	9%
1	8%	9%	7%	16%	3%	7%	8%	8%	13%	8%	2%
2	27%	34%	20%	28%	28%	22%	31%	31%	9%	28%	19%
3	23%	17%	29%	18%	19%	24%	32%	26%	18%	17%	17%
4	21%	19%	22%	14%	28%	22%	17%	21%	17%	15%	38%
5	7%	7%	6%	2%	2%	15%	4%	6%	13%	5%	7%
6	4%	2%	6%	10%	3%	2%	4%	3%	12%	0%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(489)	(206)	(283)	(62)	(100)	(184)	(143)	(319)	(61)	(61)	(48)

	Total	Party ID (3 category)			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	10%	10%	5%	11%	10%	5%	12%	12%	5%	19%	5%	9%	8%
1	8%	13%	4%	5%	10%	6%	8%	9%	8%	12%	8%	5%	10%
2	27%	35%	22%	29%	32%	20%	24%	34%	31%	30%	26%	27%	25%
3	23%	22%	30%	19%	21%	35%	24%	22%	20%	19%	25%	25%	22%
4	21%	16%	28%	19%	18%	25%	21%	14%	32%	6%	26%	21%	27%
5	7%	3%	8%	10%	8%	7%	9%	6%	4%	11%	8%	7%	2%
6	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	3%	3%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(489)	(181)	(151)	(122)	(174)	(164)	(215)	(145)	(90)	(70)	(123)	(178)	(118)

YouGov Survey: Opinions of Immigrants
December 20, 2023 - January 17, 2024 - 3,000 U.S. Adult Citizens

Interviewing Dates	December 20, 2023 - January 2, 2024
	December 21 - 30, 2023
	January 12 - 17, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.04 to 7.52, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.96.
Number of respondents	3,000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 6.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews