

Sample 1710 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted May 16 - 19, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.2\%$

Constally boarded in the vight direction	070/
Generally headed in the right direction	
Off on the wrong track	
Not sure	11%
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for business is good for the country?	
Agree strongly	20%
Agree somewhat	32%
Agree	52 %
Disagree somewhat	19%
Disagree strongly	15%
Disagree	34%
Not sure	14%
How much do you think Donald Trump's business interests and positions are affeile he is serving as president?	cting his decision
A lot	47%
Some	
Not much	
	1.7%
Not at all	
	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly	the country?12%20%
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat	the country?12%20%31%
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first?	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first? The interests of the U.S.	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first? The interests of the U.S. His business interests	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first? The interests of the U.S. His business interests Donald Trump's business interests are the same as the interests of the U.S	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first? The interests of the U.S. His business interests	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first? The interests of the U.S. His business interests Donald Trump's business interests are the same as the interests of the U.S. Not sure	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first? The interests of the U.S. His business interests Donald Trump's business interests are the same as the interests of the U.S. Not sure Do you think President Trump is using his office for personal gain?	the country?
Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for Agree strongly Agree somewhat Agree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Disagree Not sure Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first? The interests of the U.S. His business interests Donald Trump's business interests are the same as the interests of the U.S. Not sure	the country?



7. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a U.S. president to accept valuable gifts from foreign governments while in office?

Acceptable
Unacceptable
Not sure 22%

8. The Trump administration is set to accept a gift from Qatar's royal family of a luxury jet to be used as Air Force One. Later, ownership of the jet will transfer to the Trump presidential library foundation. Do you think it is a good idea or a bad idea for the Trump administration to accept this gift?

Good idea
Bad idea
Not sure

9. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Donald Trump	31%	14%	44%	9%	43%	53%	3%
JD Vance	25%	14%	39%	9%	39%	49%	12%

10. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Jeanine Pirro	14%	13%	28%	8%	20%	29%	44%
Kamala Harris	22%	22%	44%	10%	39%	50%	7%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	16%	26%	42%	12%	34%	46%	13%
James Comey	5%	17%	21%	12%	28%	41%	38%

11. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Not very Important	Unimpor- tant	Not Important
Jobs and the economy	79%	19%	98%	2%	0%	2%
Immigration	57%	29%	86%	10%	4%	14%
Climate change and the environment	48%	25%	74%	12%	14%	26%
Foreign policy	51%	40%	92%	6%	2%	8%
National Security	71%	23%	94%	4%	2%	6%
Education	68%	25%	93%	5%	2%	7%

continued on the next page ...



continued from previous page

Health care	78%	19%	96%	3%	1%	4%
Taxes and government						
spending	70%	24%	94%	4%	2%	6%
Abortion	46%	30%	75%	16%	9%	25%
Civil rights	64%	26%	90%	6%	4%	10%
Civil liberties	58%	31%	89%	8%	3%	11%
Guns	51%	30%	82%	13%	5%	18%
Crime	63%	29%	92%	6%	2%	8%
Criminal justice reform	48%	37%	85%	11%	4%	15%
Inflation/prices	79%	18%	97%	2%	1%	3%

12. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

•	
Inflation/prices	24%
Jobs and the economy	
Health care	13%
Immigration	8%
Climate change and the environment	7%
National Security	
Civil rights	6%
Taxes and government spending	6%
Civil liberties	4%
Abortion	3%
Crime	
Education	2%
Guns	2%
Foreign policy	1%
Criminal justice reform	
•	

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	29%
Somewhat approve	15%
Approve	43%
Somewhat disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	42%
Disapprove	51%
Not sure	6%



14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

John and the economy	Strongly approve 27%	Some- what approve 15%	Approve 41 %	Some- what disap- prove 12%	Strongly disap- prove 37%	Disap- prove 48%	No opinion 10%
Jobs and the economy	2170	13%	41%	1270	3/70	40%	10%
Immigration	36%	12%	48%	10%	36%	45%	7%
Foreign policy	28%	15%	43%	12%	35%	47%	10%
National Security	32%	16%	47%	8%	32%	41%	12%
Education	26%	16%	42%	9%	38%	47%	11%
Crime	29%	17%	46%	11%	29%	40%	14%
Criminal justice reform	23%	16%	39%	11%	31%	42%	19%
Inflation/prices	23%	16%	39%	12%	41%	53%	8%
Foreign trade	27%	14%	41%	10%	39%	49%	10%

15. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve	4%
Somewhat approve	17%
Approve	21%
Neither approve nor disapprove	21%
Somewhat disapprove	17%
Strongly disapprove	32%
Disapprove	49%
Not sure	9%

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve	27%
Approve	36%
Somewhat disapprove	25%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Disapprove	46%
Not sure	18%

17. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal	
Liberal	10%
Total Liberal	13%
Moderate	29%
Conservative	23%
Very conservative	15%
Total Conservative	37%
Not sure	20%



18. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	12%	21%	33%	22%	34%	56%	11%
Republicans in Congress	12%	25%	38%	16%	36%	52 %	11%

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	11%
Somewhat approve	25%
Approve	36%
Somewhat disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	25%
Disapprove	34%
Not sure	30%

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Thune is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	7%
Somewhat approve	21%
Approve	28 %
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	
Disapprove	31%
Not sure	42%

21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	5%
Somewhat approve	18%
Approve	23 %
Somewhat disapprove	16%
Strongly disapprove	32%
Disapprove	48%
Not sure	29%



House of Representatives?30% Disapprove 35% 23. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?41% 24. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach? 25. How would you describe the current state of the American economy? 26. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse? 27. Would you say that you and your family are... Better off financially than you were a year ago14% About the same financially as you were a year ago48%

22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S.



Better off financially	20 Looking shood do you think that A VEAD EDG	MANOW	vour bouachel	مط النبيد	
Just about the same as now 29%		•	•		200/
Worse off financially	ŕ				
Not sure					
29. From what you know about it, do you support or oppose President Trump's proposed budget? Strongly support	•				
Strongly support 20% Somewhat support 17% Support 36% Somewhat oppose 8% Strongly oppose 35% Oppose 43% No opinion 21% 30. From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tablan? Pay about the same Pay less Pay l	Not sure				1470
Somewhat support 17% 36% Support 36% Somewhat oppose 8% Strongly oppose 35% 35% Oppose 43% No opinion 21% 21% Support 21% 30. From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tablan? Pay more the same Pay less Not sure Pay more The wealthy 28% 18% 42% 12% 12% The middle class 36% 34% 17% 13% 13% The poor 33% 24% 29% 14% 14% 14% 15% 15% 16%	29. From what you know about it, do you support of	or oppose Preside	nt Trump's pro	posed budget	?
Support	Strongly support				20%
Somewhat oppose	Somewhat support				17%
Strongly oppose	Support				36%
Oppose	• •				
No opinion	Strongly oppose				35%
30. From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tablean? Pay more the same Pay less Not sure the wealthy 28% 18% 42% 12% 12% The middle class 36% 34% 17% 13% The poor 33% 24% 29% 14% 31. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think you taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot 17% Increase some 23% Stay about the same 22% Decrease some 14% Decrease a lot 5% Not sure 19% 32. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted will you and you immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you? Helped a lot 6% Helped some 14% It will not have much impact on you 21%	Oppose				43%
Pay about Pay more the same Pay less Not sure Pay less Not sure Pay more the same Pay less Not sure Pay less Not sure Pay more the same Pay less Not sure Pay less Not sure Pay more the same Pay less Not sure Pa	No opinion				21%
Pay about Pay more the same Pay less Not sure Pay less The wealthy 28% 18% 42% 12% 12% The middle class 36% 34% 17% 13% The poor 33% 24% 29% 14% 31. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think yo taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot 17% Increase some 23% Stay about the same 22% Decrease some 14% Decrease a lot 55% Not sure 19% 32. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted will you and yo immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you? Helped a lot 6% Helped some 14% It will not have much impact on you 21%					
The wealthy 28% 18% 42% 12% 12% The middle class 36% 34% 17% 13% The poor 33% 24% 29% 14% 31. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think you know about the same? Increase a lot	•	the following grou	ıps will pay mo	re or less und	er the new tax
The wealthy 28% 18% 42% 12% 12% The middle class 36% 34% 17% 13% The poor 33% 24% 29% 14% 31. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think you taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot 17% Increase some 23% Stay about the same 22% Decrease some 14% Decrease a lot 5% Not sure 15% Not sure 19% 32. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted will you and you immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you? Helped a lot 6% Helped some 14% It will not have much impact on you 21%			Pav about		
The middle class 36% 34% 17% 13% The poor 33% 24% 29% 14% 31. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think yo taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot 17% Increase some 23% Stay about the same 22% Decrease some 14% Decrease a lot 5% Not sure 19% 32. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted will you and yo immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you? Helped a lot 6% Helped some 14% It will not have much impact on you 21%		Pay more	•	Pay less	Not sure
The poor 33% 24% 29% 14% 31. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think yo taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot	The wealthy	28%	18%	42%	12%
31. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think yo taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot	The middle class	36%	34%	17%	13%
taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot	The poor	33%	24%	29%	14%
taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same? Increase a lot					
Increase some	·	dministration's pro	posed budget	is adopted do	you think you
Stay about the same	Increase a lot				17%
Decrease some	Increase some				23%
Decrease a lot	Stay about the same				22%
Not sure	Decrease some				14%
32. From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted will you and yo immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you? Helped a lot	Decrease a lot				. 5%
immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you? Helped a lot	Not sure				19%
immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you? Helped a lot					
Helped a lot				is adopted w	ill you and you
Helped some	·	·	•		.6%
It will not have much impact on you	•				
	•				
Tiult 301116	• •				
Hurt a lot					
Not sure					
					19%



33. From what you know about it now, do you think the federal budget deficit will increase or decrease under the Trump administration's proposed budget?

Deficit will increase	. 37%
Deficit will remain about the same	. 16%
Deficit will decrease	. 21%
Not sure	. 26%

34. Would you support or oppose extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act?

Strongly support	19%
Somewhat support	. 18%
Support	37%
Somewhat oppose	8%
Strongly oppose	14%
Oppose	
Not sure	41%

35. Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to reduce the budgets and staff of federal agencies have...?

Gone too far	41%
Been about right	24%
Not gone far enough	17%
Not sure	17%

36. Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe...?

		This			
	This program should be given more funding	program should be given the same level of funding	This program should be given less funding	This program should be eliminated entirely	Not sure
Medicaid	47%	30%	10%	2%	12%
Medicare	58%	26%	6%	2%	9%
Social Security	62%	24%	3%	2%	9%
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	39%	31%	13%	4%	13%

37. Do you think that the following should be...?

	Expanded	Kept the same	Reduced	Eliminated	Not sure	
Department of Government Efficiency						
(DOGE)	25%	22%	6%	32%	15%	
continued on the next page						



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Immigration and Customs					
Enforcement (ICE)	35%	26%	17%	11%	11%
U.S. Department of Education	42%	25%	10%	15%	9%
Environmental Protection Agency					
(EPA)	35%	30%	16%	6%	13%
U.S. Department of Defense	35%	36%	17%	1%	12%
Department of Housing and Urban					
Development (HUD)	33%	34%	15%	4%	15%
Department of Health and Human					
Services (HHS)	39%	35%	12%	2%	13%
United States Agency for International					
Development (USAID)	23%	25%	14%	18%	20%
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	18%	36%	20%	13%	13%
National Weather Service (NWS)	28%	48%	10%	2%	13%

38. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Russia	3%	10%	26%	45%	16%
Ukraine	26%	36%	13%	5%	20%
China	3%	13%	34%	34%	16%

39. Do you personally know anyone who is living in the United States illegally? Select all that apply.

Yes, a family member	1%
Yes, a friend	3%
Yes, an acquaintance	6%
No	80%
Not sure	8%
Prefer not to say	4%

40. Which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are living in the U.S.? Should they be...

Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	38%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	8%
Required to leave the U.S.	41%
Not sure	13%

41. Which comes closest to your view?

Illegal immigrants take jobs that Americans don't want	53%
Illegal immigrants take jobs that are wanted by Americans	27%
Not sure	21%



42. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Some- what support	Support	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	Oppose	Not sure
Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S. to non-citizens	24%	14%	39%	12%	36%	48%	13%
Deporting immigrants without criminal convictions to El Salvador to be imprisoned, without letting them challenge the deportation in court	14%	12%	26%	16%	44%	60%	14%
Offering \$1,000 stipends to undocumented immigrants who self-deport using a Customs and Border Protection app	14%	22%	36%	14%	31%	45%	20%
Offering refugee status to white South African farmers, known as Afrikaners	15%	18%	33%	14%	25%	39%	28%

43. Currently, do you think immigrants being detained near the U.S.-Mexico border are being treated humanely or inhumanely by U.S. officials?

Humanely
Inhumanely
Not sure 27%

44. Do you think members of Congress have a right to enter Department of Homeland Security (DHS) detention facilities to conduct oversight?

| Yes |
 |
4 | 9% |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|
| No |
 |
2 | 2% |
| Not sure |
 |
2 | 9% |

45. Do you support or oppose the right of habeas corpus, which guarantees a person the right to challenge detention as unlawful in court?

Strongly support	40%
Somewhat support	20%
Support	60%
Somewhat oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	
Oppose	
Not sure	24%



46. Do you think that federal district-court judges should be able to issue rulings that apply to the wi	hole country?
Yes29	1%
No39	1%
Not sure32	2%
47. Do you think that federal district-court judges are currently able to issue rulings that apply country?	to the whole
Yes36	5%
No27	' %
Not sure	5%
48. Please try to place yourself on a scale of masculinity / femininity, where 0 is completely masc completely feminine.	uline and 6 is
0 - Completely masculine19	1%
1	3%
2	' %
3	
49	
5	
6 - Completely feminine	
Neither masculine nor feminine	6%
49. How important is it to you, personally, to be seen by others as manly or masculine?	
Very important	
Somewhat important	
Not too important	
Not at all important49	9%
50. How important is it to you, personally, to be seen by others as womanly or feminine?	
Very important	
Somewhat important16	
Not too important	
Not at all important45	6%
51. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?	
Very liberal	10/_
Liberal	
Total Liberal	
Moderate	
Conservative	
Very conservative	
Total Conservative	



. Are you registered to vote?	
Registered	73%
Not registered	27%
. 2024 Presidential Vote	
Kamala Harris	31%
Donald Trump	32%
Other	. 1%
Did not vote for President	36%
. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	31%
Republican	33%
Independent	27%
Other	. 3%
Not sure	. 6%
Strong Democrat Not very strong Democrat Lean Democrat Independent Lean Republican Not very strong Republican Strong Republican Not sure	10% . 8% 17% . 7% 12% 21%
Don't know	
6. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican? sked of Republicans	
Yes	50%
No	39%
Not sure	11%
57. Are you?	
	180/
Male	1 0 /0



nesp	ondent age by category
Un	der 30
30-	44
45-	64
65-	22%
What	racial or ethnic group best describes you?
Wh	ite
Bla	ck13%
His	panic
	ner
What	is the highest level of education you have completed?
HS	or less
So	me college29%
Co	llege grad22%
Po	stgrad13%
. What	is your marital status?
Ma	rried39%
Se	parated
Div	orced11%
Wie	dowed
Ne	ver married37%
Do	mestic / civil partnership
. Are y	ou the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?
Yes	320%
No	80%
	us Region
	from respondent's state of residence
_	rtheast
	dwest
So	uth40%
We	st
I. Think	ing back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?
Un	der \$50K
\$50)-100K
ΨΟ	
	00K or more



65. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
More than once a week	
Once a week	
Once or twice a month6%	
A few times a year12%	
Seldom23%	
Never	
Don't know	
66. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?	
Yes	
No	
67. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often	do you
pray?	
Several times a day24%	
Once a day	
A few times a week	
Once a week	
A few times a month	
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	
68. What is your present religion, if any?	
Protestant	
Roman Catholic	
Mormon	
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	
Jewish	
Muslim	
Buddhist	
Hindu	
Atheist	
Agnostic	
Nothing in particular	
Something else11%	



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates May 16 - 19, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 2243 started the survey after screenouts. 230 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 27 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 8 were removed for attention check failures, and 41 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,710 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa-

tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.561, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.926.

Number of respondents 1710

1558 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 2.9% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 1 questions not reported.