

Sample 1600 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted March 22 - 25, 2025

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.4\%$ 

#### 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	%
Off on the wrong track499	%
Not sure	%

#### 2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Donald Trump	30%	18%	48%	7%	42%	49%	3%
JD Vance	24%	18%	43%	8%	38%	46%	12%
Mike Johnson	11%	19%	30%	11%	26%	37%	33%
John Thune	6%	12%	18%	11%	15%	26%	55%
Chuck Schumer	5%	18%	24%	19%	31%	50%	26%
Hakeem Jeffries	10%	18%	28%	10%	23%	34%	38%

#### 3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
North Atlantic Treaty							
Organization (NATO)	26%	29%	55%	12%	9%	22%	23%
United Nations (UN)	26%	28%	54%	12%	15%	28%	18%
European Union (EU)	21%	28%	49%	14%	10%	24%	27%

#### 4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Elon Musk	25%	19%	44%	9%	42%	51%	5%
John Roberts	5%	23%	28%	17%	15%	32%	39%
Marco Rubio	18%	18%	36%	12%	27%	39%	25%



#### 5. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Not very Important	Unimpor- tant	Not Important
Jobs and the economy	77%	20%	97%	2%	1%	3%
Immigration	52%	34%	86%	11%	3%	14%
Climate change and the						
environment	43%	28%	71%	16%	12%	29%
Foreign policy	50%	40%	90%	8%	3%	10%
National Security	71%	23%	94%	5%	1%	6%
Education	67%	27%	94%	5%	1%	6%
Health care	76%	20%	96%	3%	1%	4%
Taxes and government						
spending	65%	30%	95%	4%	1%	5%
Abortion	46%	27%	74%	17%	10%	26%
Civil rights	62%	27%	88%	9%	3%	12%
Civil liberties	58%	32%	90%	8%	2%	10%
Guns	49%	30%	79%	14%	6%	21%
Crime	61%	31%	92%	6%	2%	8%
Criminal justice reform	45%	41%	86%	10%	4%	14%
Inflation/prices	79%	18%	97%	3%	0%	3%

#### 6. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Inflation/prices	26%
Jobs and the economy	13%
Health care	10%
Immigration	7%
Taxes and government spending	
Civil rights	7%
National Security	6%
Climate change and the environment	
Civil liberties	4%
Education	
Abortion	3%
Guns	
Crime	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%
Foreign policy	



### 7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	29%
Somewhat approve	19%
Approve	48%
Somewhat disapprove	6%
Strongly disapprove	40%
Disapprove	46%
Not sure	6%

#### 8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

Jobs and the economy Immigration	Strongly approve 25% 37%	Some- what approve 18% 14%	Approve <b>43</b> % <b>51</b> %	Some- what disap- prove 10% 9%	Strongly disap- prove 37% 35%	Disap- prove 47% 44%	No opinion 10% 5%
Climate change and the	01 70	1170	0170	070	0070	1170	070
environment	21%	16%	36%	8%	37%	44%	19%
Taxes and government							
spending	31%	15%	46%	10%	36%	46%	7%
Abortion	22%	17%	39%	7%	36%	43%	18%
Civil rights	23%	18%	41%	7%	38%	45%	15%
Civil liberties	22%	19%	41%	6%	38%	44%	15%
Guns	23%	17%	40%	8%	30%	38%	22%
Crime	28%	20%	47%	6%	31%	38%	15%
Inflation/prices	23%	19%	42%	11%	40%	50%	8%

#### 9. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve	5%
Somewhat approve	18%
Approve	24%
Neither approve nor disapprove	19%
Somewhat disapprove	16%
Strongly disapprove	32%
Disapprove	48%
Not sure	10%



						7%	
Somewhat approve						32%	
Approve						39%	
Somewhat disapprov	/e					24%	
Strongly disapprove							
Disapprove							
Not sure						17%	
1. Do you have a favorable	or an unfavora	ble opinion o	f the political p	oarties?			
				Some-			
		Some-		what			
	Very	what		unfavor-	Very unfa-	Unfavor-	Don
	favorable	favorable	Favorable	able	vorable	able	knov
The Democratic Party	14%	22%	36%	20%	36%	55%	8%
The Republican Party	19%	24%	44%	10%	38%	48%	8%
Congress are doing? Among Democrats and Independ	lents who lean Den	nocratic				1% 17%	15 111
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ  Too much  About the right amou  Not enough  Not sure	lents who lean Den	nocratic				1% 17% 75%	
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ  Too much  About the right amou  Not enough  Not sure	lents who lean Den	nocratic	ader?			1% 17% 75% 7%	IS III
Among Democrats and Independ Too much About the right amou Not enough Not sure	untmocratic Party hesponse]	nocratic nas a clear le	ader?			1% 17% 75% 7%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ  Too much About the right amou  Not enough  Not sure	unt	nocratic nas a clear le	ader?			1% 17% 75% 7% 7%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ  Too much About the right amou Not enough  Not sure	unt	nocratic nas a clear le	ader?			1% 17% 75% 7% 7%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ  Too much About the right amou Not enough Not sure	unt	nocratic nas a clear le	ader?			1%17%75%7%7%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ Too much About the right amou Not enough Not sure	mocratic Party hesponse]	nocratic nas a clear le wing?	ader?			1% 17% 75% 7% 7%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ Too much About the right amou Not enough Not sure	mocratic Party hesponse]	nocratic nas a clear le wing?	ader?	Agree	Disagree	1%17%75%7%7%27%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ Too much About the right amou Not enough Not sure	mocratic Party hesponse]	nocratic nas a clear le wing?	ader?	Agree 42%	Disagree 32%	1%17%75%7% 7% 66%27%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ Too much About the right amou Not enough Not sure	mocratic Party hesponse]	nocratic nas a clear le wing?	ader?	Agree	Disagree	1%17%75%7%7%27%	IS III
Congress are doing?  Among Democrats and Independ Too much	mocratic Party hesponse]	mas a clear le	ader?	Agree 42%	Disagree 32%	1%17%75%7% 7% 66%27%	IS III



16. Which comes closest to your view?	
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves	
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated	
Not sure	
17. Do you feel that things in this country these days are:	
Under control	
Out of control61%	
Not sure	
18. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?	
Very strong	
Somewhat strong	
Somewhat weak	
Very weak	
40 D	
19. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?	
Like a lot	
Like somewhat	
Neither like nor dislike	
Dislike a lot	
Not sure	
20. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?	
Getting better	
About the same	
Getting worse 47%	
Not sure	
21. Would you say that you and your family are	
Better off financially than you were a year ago	
About the same financially as you were a year ago46%	
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	
Not sure	
22. Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be	
Better off financially36%	
Just about the same as now	
Worse off financially25%	
NI-4	



#### 23. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
(NATO)	39%	22%	11%	4%	25%
United Nations (UN)	32%	26%	14%	6%	22%
European Union	33%	25%	12%	4%	26%
Russia	2%	8%	26%	44%	19%
Ukraine	28%	32%	12%	4%	24%
Mexico	21%	33%	22%	5%	18%
Canada	40%	31%	12%	2%	15%
Venezuela	3%	14%	30%	15%	38%
El Salvador	7%	23%	18%	8%	45%

#### 24. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

Russia	 3%
Ukraine	 60%
Neither	 25%
Not sure	 12%

#### 25. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing military aid to Ukraine	24%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	.25%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	13%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	. 16%
Not sure	. 20%

#### 26. In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

Better off	. 41%
Does not make much difference	. 19%
Worse off	.26%
Not sure	. 14%

#### 27. Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is...?

Too harsh	46%
About right	41%
Too soft	5%
Not sure	8%



#### 28. How much trust and confidence do you have in ...?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all
The Executive Branch - The President and the	ueai	amount	macm	None at an
federal agencies	16%	33%	25%	27%
The Supreme Court of the United States	11%	38%	36%	15%
Federal courts	9%	42%	37%	13%
	• 70	.=/0	0.70	.070
29. As far as you know, do immigrants who are faci	ing deportation h	ave the right to	challenge the	eir deportation
Yes				.41%
No				.29%
Not sure				. 30%
30. Do you think immigrants who are facing depo	rtation should ha	ve the right to	challenge the	air deportation
court?	ration should ha	ve the right to	orialierige tric	on deportation
Yes				. 52%
No				.33%
Not sure				. 15%
31. Which of the following comes closest to your vi	ew?			
The government should try to solve problem might make mistakes				
The government should try to solve problen				
even if that means they might solve the probl	•	-	•	
32. Do you think the U.S. government is making mi	istakes in who the	ey are deporti	ng?	
Many mistakes				31%
Some mistakes				. 22%
Only a few mistakes				. 20%
No mistakes				. 14%
Not sure				. 13%
33. As far as you know, has the Trump administrati	on discheved an	/ court orders	when deportin	na immiarants
Yes	·		•	-
No				
Not sure				. 31%
34. Do you think the Trump administration will diso	bey any court or	ders regarding	the deportati	on of immigrar
in the future?				= 10/
Yes				
No				
Not sure				. 26%



	migrants?
Yes	64%
No	18%
Not sure	18%
6. How much have you heard about the recent deportation of Venezuelan immigrants alvador?	s in the U.S. to a prison
A lot	32%
A little	44%
Nothing at all	24%
7. The U.S. government recently invoked a wartime authority to deport around 250 enezuela, to a prison in El Salvador, alleging they were gang members without offernese deportees do you think are actually gang members?	
All of them	15%
Most of them	21%
About half of them	10%
A few of them	22%
None of them	6%
Not sure	
8. Do you approve or disapprove of the government's decision to send Venezuelan im	nmigrants to a prison in
	nmigrants to a prison in
Calvador without hearings?	23%
salvador without hearings? Strongly approve	23%
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve  Somewhat approve	23% 12% <b>35%</b>
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve  Somewhat approve  Approve	23% 12% 35% 16%
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve  Somewhat approve  Approve  Somewhat disapprove	23% 12% 35% 16% 32%
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove	23% 12% 35% 16% 32% 47%
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove Not sure	23% 12% 35% 16% 32% 47%
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve  Somewhat approve  Approve  Somewhat disapprove  Strongly disapprove  Disapprove  Not sure	
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove Not sure	
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve  Somewhat approve  Approve  Somewhat disapprove  Strongly disapprove  Disapprove  Not sure  9. Would you support or oppose eliminating the U.S. Department of Education?  Strongly support	
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove Not sure  9. Would you support or oppose eliminating the U.S. Department of Education? Strongly support Somewhat support	
Salvador without hearings?  Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove Not sure  9. Would you support or oppose eliminating the U.S. Department of Education? Strongly support Somewhat support Support	
Somewhat approve  Approve  Somewhat disapprove  Strongly disapprove  Disapprove  Not sure  39. Would you support or oppose eliminating the U.S. Department of Education?  Strongly support  Somewhat support  Somewhat oppose	



As far as you know, does the president have the authority to eliminate the U.S. Department of Education hout the approval of Congress?
Yes       17%         No       52%         Not sure       31%
Should the president be allowed to eliminate the U.S. Department of Education by issuing an executive order?
Yes       24%         No       57%         Not sure       19%
Would eliminating the U.S. Department of Education help or hurt public schools in your community?
Help a lot       16%         Help a little       7%         Have no effect       9%         Hurt a little       10%         Hurt a lot       43%         Not sure       15%
People have different opinions about who should ultimately be responsible for making decisions about the riculum taught in K-12 public schools. In your opinion, at what level should these decisions primarily be made?
The federal government       13%         The state government       30%         The local government       7%         The school district       20%         The school administration       8%         The teacher       4%         Not sure       19%
How much of a role should the federal government have in K-12 education?
A big role       22%         A small role       39%         No role at all       23%         Not sure       16%
How much of a role should the federal government have in higher education?
A big role       21%         A small role       41%         No role at all       22%         Not sure       16%



46. Do you generally approve or disapprove of how universities have responded to Donald Trump's executive orders relating to higher education? Strongly approve ......8% Disapprove 35% 47. Do you personally know someone who is transgender? Select all that apply. 48. Which of the following statements comes closer to your feelings? Our society has been about right when it comes to accepting people who are transgender 16% Our society has not gone far enough in accepting people who are transgender ..........30% 49. Compared to other issues, do you think that lawmakers are focusing too much or too little on legislation relating to transgender issues? 50. Do you support or oppose allowing transgender student athletes to play on sports teams that match their gender identity, rather than the sex they were assigned at birth? Support .......20% 



51. Do you support or oppose the federal government defunding universities that allow transgender women to play on women's sports teams?				
Strongly support				
Support50%				
Somewhat oppose10%				
Strongly oppose				
Oppose				
Not sure14%				
52. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?				
Very liberal13%				
Liberal15%				
Total Liberal				
Moderate30%				
Conservative				
Very conservative12%				
Total Conservative32%				
Not sure10%				
53. Are you registered to vote?				
Registered73%				
Not registered				
54. 2024 Presidential Vote				
Kamala Harris				
Donald Trump				
Other				
Did not vote for President				
Bid list vote for 1 locations				
55. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?				
Democrat30%				
Republican				
Independent27%				
Other				
Not sure8%				



56. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?  Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification	
Strong Democrat	210/
Not very strong Democrat	
Lean Democrat	
Independent	
Lean Republican	
Not very strong Republican	
Strong Republican	
Not sure	
Don't know	. 0%
57. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?	
Asked of Republicans Yes	50%
No	
Not sure	
Not sure	. 9%
58. Are you?	
Male	48%
Female	52%
59. Respondent age by category	
Under 30	21%
30-44	24%
45-64	33%
65+	
60. What rapid or othnic group host departher you?	
60. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	070/
White	
Black	
Hispanic	
Other	. 8%
61. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
HS or less	36%
Some college	
College grad	
Postgrad	13%



. What is your marital status?	000/
Married	
Separated	
Divorced	
Widowed	
Never married	
Domestic / civil partnership	5%
. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?	
Yes	21%
No	79%
Census Region	
culated from respondent's state of residence	100/
Northeast	
Midwest	
South	
West	24%
Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?	
Under \$50K	43%
\$50-100K	25%
\$100K or more	22%
Prefer not to say	10%
Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
More than once a week	8%
Once a week	18%
Once or twice a month	7%
A few times a year	12%
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	
. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?	
	220/
Yes	/ ^



### 68. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	27%
Once a day	12%
A few times a week	12%
Once a week	3%
A few times a month	9%
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	4%

#### 69. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	29%
Roman Catholic	21%
Mormon	0%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	0%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	2%
Buddhist	1%
Hindu	0%
Atheist	
Agnostic	7%
Nothing in particular	25%
Something else	8%



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates March 22 - 25, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,819 started the survey after screenouts. 130 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 27 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 10 were removed for attention check failures, and 52 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,600 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa-

tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.541, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.947.

Number of respondents 1600

1440 (Registered voters)

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.4% (adjusted for weighting)

 $\pm$  3.3% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 1 questions not reported.