

The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 11 - 14, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1500 U.S. Adult citizens
 Conducted March 11 - 14, 2023
 Margin of Error ±3.2%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	34%
Off on the wrong track	55%
Not sure	11%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	9%
Good	23%
Excellent / Good	31%
Fair	29%
Poor	38%
Fair / Poor	67%
Don't know	2%

3. Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

Unemployment	8%
Inflation	49%
Both equal	38%
Not sure	5%

4. Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

Mostly positive	14%
Equally positive and negative	28%
Mostly negative	47%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	11%

5. Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

Growing	20%
Staying about the same	28%
Shrinking	39%
Not sure	13%

6. Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

Yes	50%
No	31%
Not sure	19%

7. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

Very likely	4%
Somewhat likely	19%
Not very likely	15%
Not at all likely	3%
Not sure	10%
Not asked - Already in a recession	50%

8. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the national economy is doing?

The stock market index	8%
The unemployment rate and job reports	19%
The prices of goods and services you buy	51%
Your personal finances	11%
Don't know	10%

9. How important is the issue of what happens in the stock market to you?

Very important	24%
Somewhat important	42%
Not very important	23%
Unimportant	11%

10. How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?

Very serious	25%
Somewhat serious	36%
A minor problem	23%
Not a problem	10%
Not sure	6%

11. Since last month, has the unemployment rate increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased	21%
Stayed the same	33%
Decreased	21%
Don't know	26%

12. Are the number of jobs in the United States...

Increasing	37%
Staying the same	41%
Decreasing	22%

13. Six months from now do you think there will be...

Higher gas prices	47%
The same gas prices	23%
Lower gas prices	14%
Not sure	17%

14. Six months from now do you think there will be...

A higher rate of inflation	43%
The same rate of inflation	26%
A lower rate of inflation	15%
Not sure	16%

15. How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?

A lot	51%
A little	43%
Not at all	6%

16. Six months from now do you think there will be...

Higher interest rates	52%
The same interest rates	21%
Lower interest rates	7%
Not sure	20%

17. Six months from now do you think there will be...

More jobs	22%
The same amount of jobs	38%
Fewer jobs	24%
Not sure	17%

18. Do you think you will have a job next month?

Yes	42%
No	9%
Not sure	7%
Not asked - Not employed	42%

19. Will you have enough money to pay this month's bills?

Definitely	43%
Probably	32%
Probably not	11%
Definitely not	7%
Not sure	6%

20. Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Russia	4%	7%	27%	53%	10%
Ukraine	30%	43%	8%	6%	13%
China	5%	12%	32%	40%	12%
Israel	32%	31%	9%	5%	22%
Palestine	5%	18%	30%	14%	33%

21. Which of the following countries do you think poses the greatest threat to U.S. national security?

Russia	16%
China	24%
Both equally	43%
Neither	6%
Not sure	11%

22. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia	23%
Ukraine	23%
Neither	36%
Not sure	18%

23. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia	28%
Ukraine	28%
Equally likely	15%
Not sure	28%

24. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

Very favorable	4%
Somewhat favorable	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%
Very unfavorable	57%
Don't know	11%

25. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

Very favorable	27%
Somewhat favorable	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%
Very unfavorable	11%
Don't know	20%

26. Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

	Favor	Oppose	Not sure
Food and medical assistance	77%	12%	11%
Financial support	51%	30%	19%
Tanks	53%	28%	19%
Fighter jets	44%	33%	23%
Long-range missiles	46%	31%	23%
U.S. troops	23%	54%	23%

27. Do you think the United States should seek a closer or more distant relationship with Russia?

Closer	23%
More distant	34%
No change	22%
Not sure	20%

28. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling Russia?

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	23%
Somewhat disapprove	17%
Strongly disapprove	28%
Not sure	18%

29. Do you think the United States should seek a closer or more distant relationship with China?

Closer	29%
More distant	33%
No change	18%
Not sure	19%

30. Do you think China and the United States can both get what they want in the world, or do their interests conflict fundamentally?

China and the U.S. can both get what they want in the world	37%
Their interests conflict fundamentally	44%
Not sure	19%

31. In general, do you think China's rapid economic rise has been a good thing or bad thing for the United States?

A good thing	9%
Both good and bad	39%
A bad thing	33%
Not sure	19%

32. From an economic point of view, how serious of an economic threat do you think China poses to the United States?

An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	26%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	39%
A minor threat to the U.S.	15%
Not a threat to the U.S.	5%
Not sure	16%

33. From an military point of view, how serious of a military threat do you think China poses to the United States?

An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	22%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	35%
A minor threat to the U.S.	21%
Not a threat to the U.S.	7%
Not sure	15%

34. Do you feel threatened by China as a world superpower?

Yes	45%
No	36%
Not sure	19%

35. How serious a threat do you think closer relations between Russia and China would pose to the United States?

An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	38%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	33%
A minor threat to the U.S.	11%
Not a threat to the U.S.	4%
Not sure	14%

36. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling China?

Strongly approve	11%
Somewhat approve	24%
Somewhat disapprove	17%
Strongly disapprove	28%
Not sure	20%

37. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Xi Jinping?

Very favorable	3%
Somewhat favorable	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%
Very unfavorable	34%
Don't know	30%

38. How much, if anything, have you heard about the news about escalating violence in Israel and Palestine?

A lot	14%
A little	51%
Nothing at all	36%

39. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

The Israelis	31%
About equal	27%
The Palestinians	13%
Not sure	30%

40. Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the U.S. government favors?

The Israeli side	41%
Treats both sides equally	17%
The Palestinian side	7%
Not sure	34%

41. Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to protect Israel?

Very important	33%
Somewhat important	28%
Not too important	10%
Not at all important	6%
Not sure	24%

42. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Benjamin Netanyahu?

Very favorable	12%
Somewhat favorable	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%
Very unfavorable	13%
Don't know	39%

43. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling Israel?

Strongly approve	8%
Somewhat approve	20%
Somewhat disapprove	18%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Not sure	33%

44. Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

Yes	26%
No	56%
Not sure	17%

45. Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

Yes 34%
 No 54%
 Not sure 12%

46. If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who...

Compromises to get things done. 55%
 Sticks to their principles, no matter what. 45%

47. Which comes closest to your view?

Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves. 42%
 It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated. 46%
 Not sure 12%

48. Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

Under control 25%
 Out of control 61%
 Not sure 14%

49. How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following broadcast media organizations?

	Very trust- worthy	Trustwor- thy	Neither trustwor- thy or untrust- worthy	Untrust- worthy	Very untrust- worthy	Don't know
CNN	15%	25%	19%	10%	23%	8%
Fox News	12%	24%	20%	12%	25%	8%
MSNBC	10%	23%	21%	11%	20%	15%
Newsmax	9%	18%	18%	7%	17%	30%
Infowars	5%	10%	18%	7%	22%	38%

50. Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

People participated in legitimate political discourse 34%
 People participated in a violent insurrection 48%
 Don't know 19%

51. Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump supporters taking over the Capitol building in Washington, D.C. on January 6th, 2021 to stop Congressional proceedings?

Strongly approve	5%
Somewhat approve	14%
Somewhat disapprove	16%
Strongly disapprove	49%
Not sure	15%

52. How much responsibility does Donald Trump have for the takeover of the Capitol on January 6th, 2021?

A lot	37%
Some	15%
A little	16%
None	21%
Not sure	11%

53. How much have you heard in the news recently about House Speaker Kevin McCarthy granting Fox News host Tucker Carlson exclusive access to thousands of hours of security footage from inside the Capitol during the January 6, 2021, attack?

A lot	31%
A little	37%
Nothing at all	31%

54. Do you approve or disapprove of House Speaker Kevin McCarthy granting Fox News host Tucker Carlson exclusive access to thousands of hours of security footage from inside the Capitol during the January 6, 2021, attack?

Strongly approve	23%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	27%
Not sure	21%

55. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Microsoft	27%	42%	15%	9%	8%
Google	32%	38%	15%	11%	4%
Meta	14%	23%	23%	24%	17%
Twitter	15%	26%	21%	26%	12%
Tesla	15%	35%	20%	15%	15%

56. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
John Fetterman	14%	21%	35%	11%	19%	30%	35%
Marianne Williamson	5%	19%	24%	13%	7%	21%	56%
Ron DeSantis	24%	21%	45%	11%	24%	35%	20%
George Santos	6%	16%	22%	13%	36%	49%	29%

57. Favorability of Public Figures

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Rupert Murdoch	7%	17%	24%	15%	27%	42%	34%
Tucker Carlson	18%	24%	42%	11%	25%	35%	23%
Alex Jones	7%	18%	25%	10%	25%	35%	40%
Jimmy Kimmel	17%	29%	46%	16%	20%	36%	17%

58. In general, do you think the way that most major social media platforms regulate the content posted to their sites is... ?

Too strict	18%
About right	31%
Not strict enough	31%
Not sure	20%

59. Should social media companies be held legally responsible for the user-generated content posted to the companies' social media sites?

Yes	44%
No	32%
Not sure	23%

60. Should social media companies be held legally responsible for recommending user-generated content posted to the companies' social media sites?

Yes	59%
No	17%
Not sure	24%

61. How often do you use the social media platform Twitter?

Multiple times per day	8%
Daily	14%
Multiple times per week	9%
Weekly	7%
Multiple times per month	6%
Less frequently than monthly	9%
I do not use Twitter	44%
Not sure	2%

62. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Elon Musk?

Very favorable	17%
Somewhat favorable	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%
Very unfavorable	19%
Don't know	16%

63. How influential is Elon Musk in the tech industry?

Very influential	36%
Somewhat influential	37%
Not very influential	9%
Not influential at all	3%
Not sure	15%

64. Do you approve or disapprove of Elon Musk buying Twitter?

Strongly approve	24%
Somewhat approve	18%
Somewhat disapprove	15%
Strongly disapprove	19%
Not sure	24%

65. Do you approve or disapprove of how Elon Musk is handling his job as CEO of Twitter?

Strongly approve	19%
Somewhat approve	22%
Somewhat disapprove	15%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Not sure	24%

66. Do you think Elon Musk buying Twitter has been good or bad for Twitter?

Good	33%
Neither good nor bad	22%
Bad	26%
Not sure	19%

67. How much have you heard about artificial intelligence (AI) tools that can be used for text and image creation?

A lot	25%
A little	54%
Nothing at all	20%

68. How often do you use artificial intelligence (AI) tools?

Very often	5%
Somewhat often	15%
Not very often	24%
Never	43%
Not sure	12%

69. Do you want to use AI tools in the future?

Asked of those who have never used AI tools

Yes	13%
No	52%
Not sure	35%

70. How much have you heard about ChatGPT, which is an AI-based computer program that can generate human-like text?

A lot	19%
A little	43%
Nothing at all	38%

71. Which of the following best describes your familiarity with ChatGPT?

Asked of people who have heard at least a little about ChatGPT

I've used it myself	16%
I've seen text it generated for someone else, but haven't used it myself	39%
I've never used it or seen anyone else use it	39%
Not sure	6%

72. Do you think that advancements in AI-based text generation will overall be a good or a bad thing for society?

Good for society	20%
Neither good nor bad	22%
Bad for society	33%
Not sure	26%

73. Do you think it is or is not a crime for a candidate for elected office to pay someone to remain silent about an issue that may affect the outcome of an election?

Is a crime	72%
Is not a crime	11%
Not sure	17%

74. Do you think it is or is not a crime for a candidate to fail to report spending campaign money on payments to keep someone silent about an issue that may affect the outcome of an election?

Is a crime	76%
Is not a crime	8%
Not sure	16%

75. How much have you heard about the news about an adult film actress who was paid \$130,000 in October 2016 to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with Donald Trump that took place in 2006?

A lot	29%
A little	41%
Nothing at all	30%

76. How serious an issue is it that an adult film star was paid \$130,000 in October 2016 to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with Donald Trump that took place in 2006?

A very serious issue	33%
Somewhat serious	32%
Not very serious	19%
Not serious at all	16%

77. How much have you heard in the news about Donald Trump possibly facing criminal charges over paying adult film actress and director Stormy Daniels to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with Trump that took place in 2006?

A lot	24%
A little	47%
Nothing at all	28%

78. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
Jobs and the economy	67%	24%	4%	4%
Immigration	49%	34%	13%	5%
Climate change and the environment	43%	29%	14%	14%
Foreign policy	47%	39%	9%	5%
National Security	66%	27%	5%	3%
Education	63%	25%	7%	4%
Health care	68%	24%	6%	3%
Taxes and government spending	61%	29%	8%	3%
Abortion	48%	25%	16%	11%
Civil rights	54%	28%	12%	5%
Civil liberties	53%	32%	10%	4%
Guns	56%	26%	11%	7%
Crime	64%	26%	7%	3%
Criminal justice reform	48%	32%	13%	7%

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Inflation/prices 72% 21% 5% 3%

79. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Inflation/prices	17%
Health care	12%
Jobs and the economy	10%
Climate change and the environment	9%
National Security	9%
Immigration	7%
Education	6%
Taxes and government spending	6%
Civil rights	6%
Guns	5%
Abortion	4%
Crime	4%
Civil liberties	2%
Foreign policy	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%

80. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	21%	26%	47%	15%	35%	50%	4%
Kamala Harris	14%	26%	40%	16%	35%	51%	9%
Kevin McCarthy	11%	28%	39%	15%	23%	38%	22%
Mitch McConnell	5%	21%	26%	24%	31%	55%	19%
Chuck Schumer	12%	23%	35%	15%	28%	43%	22%
Hakeem Jeffries	13%	15%	29%	12%	16%	28%	44%
Donald Trump	24%	20%	44%	12%	40%	52%	4%

81. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	19%	27%	46%	16%	30%	47%	8%
The Republican Party	15%	28%	43%	18%	31%	49%	8%

82. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	16%
Somewhat approve	26%
Approve	42%
Somewhat disapprove	17%
Strongly disapprove	34%
Disapprove	50%
Not sure	7%

83. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Approve	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	19%	25%	44%	17%	30%	47%	10%
Climate change and the environment	15%	28%	43%	15%	27%	42%	16%
Foreign policy	18%	26%	44%	13%	30%	43%	13%
National Security	19%	25%	44%	13%	30%	43%	13%
Education	18%	25%	43%	15%	27%	42%	15%
Health care	18%	27%	45%	17%	24%	42%	13%
Inflation/prices	14%	22%	37%	15%	38%	53%	10%

84. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong	17%
Somewhat strong	27%
Somewhat weak	22%
Very weak	34%

85. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Joe Biden as President?

Optimistic	38%
Pessimistic	44%
Not sure	18%

86. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve	6%
Somewhat approve	17%
Neither approve nor disapprove	23%
Somewhat disapprove	19%
Strongly disapprove	24%
Not sure	11%

87. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	18%	25%	43%	18%	30%	47%	10%
Republicans in Congress	14%	29%	42%	19%	29%	48%	10%

88. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	27%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Not sure	25%

89. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	13%
Somewhat approve	24%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	25%
Not sure	24%

90. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	5%
Somewhat approve	23%
Somewhat disapprove	20%
Strongly disapprove	28%
Not sure	24%

91. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	13%
Somewhat approve	18%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	14%
Not sure	41%

92. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	31%
Somewhat disapprove	19%
Strongly disapprove	19%
Not sure	18%

93. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal	6%
Liberal	10%
Moderate	25%
Conservative	22%
Very conservative	19%
Not sure	19%

94. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	17%
About the same	26%
Getting worse	49%
Not sure	8%

95. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher	18%
About the same	27%
Lower	27%
Not sure	28%

96. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	37%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%
Not sure	8%

97. How worried are you about losing your job?

Asked of those currently employed

Very worried	12%
Somewhat worried	30%
Not very worried	58%

98. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Asked of those currently employed

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	21%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	43%
Not very hard	28%
Not sure	9%

99. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Asked of those currently employed

Very happy	27%
Happy	39%
Neither happy nor unhappy	25%
Unhappy	6%
Very unhappy	3%

100. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time	42%
Some of the time	27%
Only now and then	17%
Hardly at all	9%
Don't know	5%

101. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	34%
Independent	36%
Republican	30%

102. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

Asked of Republicans

Yes	38%
No	42%
Not sure	20%

103. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

Biden legitimately won the election	66%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	34%

104. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	10%
Liberal	19%
Moderate	30%
Conservative	19%
Very conservative	12%
Not sure	11%

105. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	73%
Not registered	27%

106. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden	35%
Donald Trump	32%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	32%

107. Political Party Identification

Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification

Strong Democrat	23%
Not very strong Democrat	11%
Lean Democrat	6%
Independent	17%
Lean Republican	8%
Not very strong Republican	11%
Strong Republican	19%
Not sure	5%
Don't know	0%

108. Are you... ?

Male	49%
Female	51%

109. Respondent age by category

Under 30	21%
30-44	24%
45-64	32%
65+	22%

110. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White	67%
Black	13%
Hispanic	13%
Other	8%

111. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	36%
Some college	29%
College grad	22%
Postgrad	12%

112. What is your marital status?

Married	49%
Separated	1%
Divorced	12%
Widowed	5%
Never married	28%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%

113. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	31%
No	69%

114. In what region of the country do you reside?

Calculated from respondent's state of residence

Northeast	17%
Midwest	22%
South	38%
West	23%

115. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under \$50K	38%
\$50-100K	32%
\$100K or more	20%
Prefer not to say	10%

116. How important is religion in your life?

Very important	40%
Somewhat important	24%
Not too important	16%
Not at all important	20%

117. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week	11%
Once a week	19%
Once or twice a month	8%
A few times a year	12%
Seldom	18%
Never	28%
Don't know	3%

118. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	35%
No	65%

119. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	29%
Once a day	14%
A few times a week	12%
Once a week	4%
A few times a month	7%
Seldom	13%
Never	16%
Don't know	5%

120. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	27%
Roman Catholic	23%
Mormon	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	2%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	2%
Buddhist	2%
Hindu	0%
Atheist	5%
Agnostic	5%
Nothing in particular	22%
Something else	10%

The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 11 - 14, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	March 11 - 14, 2023
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (34% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.067 to 6.534, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.784.
Number of respondents	1500 1307 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	48 questions not reported.