

# The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 16 - 19, 2024 - 1682 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1682 U.S. Adult citizens  
 Conducted March 16 - 19, 2024  
 Margin of Error ±3.6%

## 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	24%
Off on the wrong track	65%
Not sure	11%

## 2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	25%	14%	<b>39%</b>	10%	48%	<b>58%</b>	3%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	9%	31%	<b>40%</b>	19%	22%	<b>40%</b>	20%
Caitlin Clark	10%	12%	<b>22%</b>	7%	7%	<b>14%</b>	65%
Aaron Rodgers	5%	22%	<b>27%</b>	14%	20%	<b>34%</b>	39%
Jesse Ventura	4%	21%	<b>24%</b>	19%	15%	<b>34%</b>	42%
Mike Pence	6%	21%	<b>27%</b>	27%	34%	<b>60%</b>	12%

## 3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Benjamin Netanyahu	13%	14%	<b>27%</b>	12%	25%	<b>37%</b>	36%
Vladimir Putin	2%	5%	<b>7%</b>	12%	70%	<b>82%</b>	11%
Volodymyr Zelensky	23%	21%	<b>44%</b>	12%	15%	<b>27%</b>	29%
King Charles III	6%	28%	<b>34%</b>	23%	16%	<b>39%</b>	27%
Prince William, Prince of Wales	13%	34%	<b>47%</b>	14%	8%	<b>23%</b>	31%
Catherine (nee Middleton), Princess of Wales	16%	31%	<b>47%</b>	10%	5%	<b>15%</b>	38%
Prince Harry, Duke of Sussex	14%	27%	<b>41%</b>	15%	15%	<b>30%</b>	29%
Meghan (nee Markle), Duchess of Sussex	12%	26%	<b>38%</b>	13%	20%	<b>33%</b>	29%

4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	20%	21%	<b>41%</b>	13%	43%	<b>56%</b>	3%
Kamala Harris	17%	21%	<b>38%</b>	11%	44%	<b>55%</b>	8%

5. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Not very Important	Unimportant	Not Important
Jobs and the economy	73%	24%	<b>97%</b>	2%	1%	<b>3%</b>
Immigration	55%	32%	<b>86%</b>	12%	2%	<b>14%</b>
Climate change and the environment	40%	27%	<b>67%</b>	18%	15%	<b>33%</b>
Foreign policy	47%	40%	<b>87%</b>	10%	3%	<b>13%</b>
National Security	65%	27%	<b>92%</b>	7%	1%	<b>8%</b>
Education	59%	32%	<b>92%</b>	6%	3%	<b>8%</b>
Health care	68%	27%	<b>95%</b>	4%	1%	<b>5%</b>
Taxes and government spending	63%	30%	<b>93%</b>	6%	1%	<b>7%</b>
Abortion	46%	29%	<b>75%</b>	17%	8%	<b>25%</b>
Civil rights	54%	31%	<b>85%</b>	12%	3%	<b>15%</b>
Civil liberties	54%	32%	<b>86%</b>	10%	3%	<b>14%</b>
Guns	54%	30%	<b>83%</b>	12%	5%	<b>17%</b>
Crime	61%	32%	<b>93%</b>	6%	1%	<b>7%</b>
Criminal justice reform	42%	39%	<b>81%</b>	15%	4%	<b>19%</b>
Inflation/prices	77%	19%	<b>95%</b>	3%	1%	<b>5%</b>

6. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Inflation/prices	21%
Immigration	16%
Jobs and the economy	9%
Climate change and the environment	9%
Health care	8%
Abortion	7%
National Security	6%
Civil rights	6%
Taxes and government spending	5%
Guns	5%
Education	3%
Crime	2%
Foreign policy	2%
Civil liberties	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	17%
Somewhat approve	23%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>40%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	43%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>56%</b>
Not sure	4%

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Approve	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	19%	22%	<b>41%</b>	12%	39%	<b>51%</b>	8%
Immigration	9%	21%	<b>30%</b>	13%	46%	<b>59%</b>	11%
Foreign policy	14%	20%	<b>35%</b>	14%	40%	<b>54%</b>	12%
National Security	17%	21%	<b>38%</b>	10%	39%	<b>48%</b>	14%
Education	15%	24%	<b>39%</b>	12%	32%	<b>44%</b>	17%
Crime	12%	23%	<b>35%</b>	13%	38%	<b>50%</b>	15%
Criminal justice reform	10%	23%	<b>34%</b>	15%	34%	<b>48%</b>	18%
Inflation/prices	14%	18%	<b>32%</b>	15%	46%	<b>61%</b>	7%

9. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve	2%
Somewhat approve	11%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>13%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%
Somewhat disapprove	25%
Strongly disapprove	39%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>64%</b>
Not sure	7%

10. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

More than usual	2%
About the same	29%
Less than usual	52%
Not sure	16%

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve	9%
Somewhat approve	26%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>36%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	21%
Strongly disapprove	30%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>50%</b>
Not sure	14%

12. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal	3%
Liberal	6%
<b>Total Liberal</b>	<b>10%</b>
Moderate	29%
Conservative	20%
Very conservative	24%
<b>Total Conservative</b>	<b>44%</b>
Not sure	18%

13. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

*Asked of registered voters*

The Democratic Party candidate	44%
The Republican Party candidate	43%
Other	1%
Not sure	9%
I would not vote	3%

14. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	14%	23%	<b>37%</b>	19%	35%	<b>54%</b>	9%
Republicans in Congress	7%	23%	<b>30%</b>	23%	38%	<b>61%</b>	9%

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	8%
Somewhat approve	21%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>29%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	24%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>36%</b>
Not sure	34%

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	13%
Somewhat approve	18%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>31%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	28%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>40%</b>
Not sure	29%

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	2%
Somewhat approve	14%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>16%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	21%
Strongly disapprove	41%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>62%</b>
Not sure	22%

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve .....	14%
Somewhat approve .....	15%
<b>Approve</b> .....	<b>29%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	8%
Strongly disapprove .....	21%
<b>Disapprove</b> .....	<b>29%</b>
Not sure .....	41%

19. Do you think there is an age when someone is too old to be President of the United States?

*Recoded from open-ended answers*

Yes, and that age is 35-64 .....	5%
Yes, and that age is 65-74 .....	25%
Yes, and that age is 75-84 .....	20%
Yes, and that age is 85 or older .....	3%
No, there is no age when someone is too old to be President of the United States .....	27%
Not sure .....	20%

20. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot .....	41%
Some .....	31%
Only a little .....	19%
None at all .....	10%

21. How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

Extremely enthusiastic .....	27%
Very enthusiastic .....	16%
Somewhat enthusiastic .....	16%
Not too enthusiastic .....	16%
Not at all enthusiastic .....	24%

22. If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

*Among registered voters. Combined from answers to other questions*

Joe Biden .....	44%
Donald Trump .....	43%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. ....	2%
Cornel West .....	1%
Jill Stein .....	0%
Someone else .....	1%
Not sure .....	5%
I would not vote .....	3%

**23. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Joe Biden or AGAINST Donald Trump?**

*Asked of those who say they would vote for Joe Biden if an election were held today*

I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden .....	43%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump .....	55%
Not sure .....	2%

**24. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Joe Biden?**

*Asked of those who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today*

I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump .....	68%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden .....	30%
Not sure .....	2%

**25. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?**

Joe Biden .....	35%
Donald Trump .....	42%
Not sure .....	24%

**26. Have you already voted in your state's presidential primary?**

*Asked of registered voters*

Yes .....	42%
No .....	58%

**27. Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2024?**

*Asked of registered voters*

Democratic primary/caucus .....	31%
Republican primary/caucus .....	31%
Neither one .....	22%
Not sure .....	16%

**28. How do you feel about the presidential candidate listed below?**

	Enthusias- tic	Satisfied but not en- thusiastic	Dissatis- fied but not upset	Upset	Not sure
Joe Biden	16%	22%	18%	40%	4%
Donald Trump	24%	15%	10%	45%	6%

**29. Do you think Joe Biden has the temperament to be the President?**

Yes .....	43%
No .....	48%
Not sure .....	8%

30. Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident .....	32%
Uneasy .....	56%
Not sure .....	12%

31. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

Yes .....	38%
No .....	54%
Not sure .....	8%

32. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident .....	38%
Uneasy .....	54%
Not sure .....	9%

33. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent .....	5%
Good .....	22%
Fair .....	27%
Poor .....	44%
Don't know .....	3%

34. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better .....	22%
About the same .....	24%
Getting worse .....	52%
Not sure .....	3%

35. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago .....	13%
About the same financially as you were a year ago .....	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago .....	41%
Not sure .....	3%

36. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about Kate Middleton's recovery and absence from public life?

A lot .....	20%
A little .....	47%
Nothing at all .....	33%



37. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
United Kingdom	62%	23%	4%	1%	10%
Russia	1%	3%	24%	60%	11%
Ukraine	34%	39%	7%	6%	15%
China	2%	9%	33%	44%	12%
India	10%	45%	10%	3%	31%
Israel	42%	25%	9%	5%	19%
Palestine	3%	13%	28%	24%	32%
Haiti	6%	24%	24%	10%	35%

38. In your opinion, is the following a democracy?

	Yes	No	Not sure
The United Kingdom	55%	21%	24%
Russia	4%	80%	17%
Ukraine	43%	26%	32%
China	4%	78%	18%
India	27%	26%	47%
Israel	40%	26%	34%
Palestine	7%	54%	38%
Haiti	9%	48%	43%
The United States	72%	14%	14%

39. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of TikTok?

Very favorable	10%
Somewhat favorable	20%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>30%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	20%
Very unfavorable	34%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>53%</b>
Don't know	17%

40. Do you believe TikTok poses a national security threat to the U.S.?

Yes	38%
No	34%
Not sure	28%

41. Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law that requires the Chinese owners of TikTok to sell their stakes or TikTok will be banned in the U.S.?

Strongly approve .....	29%
Somewhat approve .....	20%
<b>Approve .....</b>	<b>49%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	13%
Strongly disapprove .....	15%
<b>Disapprove .....</b>	<b>28%</b>
Not sure .....	23%

42. Do you think the United States should seek a closer or more distant relationship with China?

Closer .....	30%
More distant .....	28%
No change .....	20%
Not sure .....	23%

43. Which country's economy do you think is currently doing better?

The United States .....	31%
China .....	29%
No difference .....	15%
Not sure .....	25%

44. How serious of an economic threat do you think China poses to the United States?

An immediate and serious threat .....	27%
A somewhat serious threat .....	42%
A minor threat .....	15%
Not a threat .....	5%
Not sure .....	11%

45. How serious of a military threat do you think China poses to the United States?

An immediate and serious threat .....	22%
A somewhat serious threat .....	41%
A minor threat .....	20%
Not a threat .....	7%
Not sure .....	10%

46. How serious of a technological threat do you think China poses to the United States?

An immediate and serious threat .....	38%
A somewhat serious threat .....	37%
A minor threat .....	12%
Not a threat .....	4%
Not sure .....	9%

47. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

Russia .....	3%
Ukraine .....	66%
Neither .....	22%
Not sure .....	9%

48. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia .....	23%
Ukraine .....	13%
Neither .....	37%
Not sure .....	27%

49. A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

Ukraine will be an independent nation .....	33%
Ukraine will be under Russian control .....	23%
Not sure .....	44%

50. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia .....	29%
Ukraine .....	22%
Equally likely .....	14%
Not sure .....	35%

51. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

Increasing military aid to Ukraine .....	30%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine .....	30%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine .....	26%
Not sure .....	14%

52. A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

Yes .....	64%
No .....	9%
Not sure .....	27%

53. A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

Yes .....	48%
No .....	13%
Not sure .....	39%

<b>54. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war between Russia and Ukraine?</b>	
Strongly approve .....	15%
Somewhat approve .....	24%
<b>Approve .....</b>	<b>39%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	15%
Strongly disapprove .....	31%
<b>Disapprove .....</b>	<b>46%</b>
Not sure .....	15%
<b>55. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Joe Biden sympathizes with more?</b>	
Russia .....	3%
Ukraine .....	73%
Neither .....	7%
Not sure .....	16%
<b>56. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Donald Trump sympathizes with more?</b>	
Russia .....	40%
Ukraine .....	16%
Neither .....	20%
Not sure .....	24%
<b>57. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?</b>	
The Israelis .....	34%
About equal .....	26%
The Palestinians .....	18%
Not sure .....	22%
<b>58. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?</b>	
Increasing military aid to Israel .....	18%
Decreasing military aid to Israel .....	35%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel .....	29%
Not sure .....	19%
<b>59. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?</b>	
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians .....	31%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians .....	25%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians .....	24%
Not sure .....	20%

60. Do you support or oppose the U.S. military installing a temporary pier off the coast of the Gaza Strip for cargo ships to unload food, water and other emergency supplies?

Strongly support	28%
Somewhat support	27%
<b>Support</b>	<b>55%</b>
Somewhat oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	13%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>22%</b>
Not sure	23%

61. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

Strongly approve	7%
Somewhat approve	21%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>29%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	21%
Strongly disapprove	32%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>53%</b>
Not sure	18%

62. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think Joe Biden's sympathies are more with...?

The Israelis	26%
About equal	28%
The Palestinians	18%
Not sure	28%

63. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think Donald Trump's sympathies are more with...?

The Israelis	49%
About equal	8%
The Palestinians	4%
Not sure	40%

64. How often do you fly as a passenger on an airline?

Multiple times a year	16%
Once a year	13%
Rarely	38%
Never	29%
Not sure	3%

65. How do you feel about flying in an airplane?

Afraid of it	20%
Bothers you slightly	30%
Not at all afraid	44%
Don't know	6%

66. Whatever your personal feelings about flying, how would you rate the overall safety record of commercial airline travel?

Excellent .....	26%
Good .....	45%
Only fair .....	15%
Poor .....	6%
Not sure .....	8%

67. When it comes to air travel, how important is it for you to know the model of airliner — for example, which Airbus or Boeing — you'll be flying in?

Very Important .....	22%
Somewhat Important .....	28%
Not very Important .....	22%
Unimportant .....	17%
Not sure .....	12%

68. Do you think the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) is doing a good job or a bad job regulating commercial aviation safety?

Good job .....	42%
Bad job .....	24%
Not sure .....	34%

69. How would you rate the overall safety record of the Boeing 737 Max 9?

Excellent .....	4%
Good .....	17%
Only fair .....	19%
Poor .....	20%
Not sure .....	40%

70. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	12%
Liberal .....	17%
<b>Total Liberal</b> .....	<b>30%</b>
Moderate .....	28%
Conservative .....	21%
Very conservative .....	14%
<b>Total Conservative</b> .....	<b>35%</b>
Not sure .....	7%

71. Are you registered to vote?

Registered .....	74%
Not registered .....	26%

72. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden .....	35%
Donald Trump .....	32%
Other .....	1%
Did not vote for President .....	32%

73. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat .....	34%
Republican .....	32%
Independent .....	24%
Other .....	4%
Not sure .....	7%

74. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

*Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification*

Strong Democrat .....	22%
Not very strong Democrat .....	12%
Lean Democrat .....	9%
Independent .....	15%
Lean Republican .....	7%
Not very strong Republican .....	11%
Strong Republican .....	21%
Not sure .....	3%
Don't know .....	0%

75. Are you... ?

Male .....	48%
Female .....	52%

76. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .....	20%
30-44 .....	24%
45-64 .....	33%
65+ .....	23%

77. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White .....	67%
Black .....	13%
Hispanic .....	13%
Other .....	7%

**78. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

HS or less .....	36%
Some college .....	29%
College grad .....	22%
Postgrad .....	13%

**79. What is your marital status?**

Married .....	42%
Separated .....	2%
Divorced .....	11%
Widowed .....	5%
Never married .....	34%
Domestic / civil partnership .....	6%

**80. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?**

Yes .....	18%
No .....	82%

**81. Census Region**

*Calculated from respondent's state of residence*

Northeast .....	17%
Midwest .....	22%
South .....	39%
West .....	22%

**82. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?**

Full-time .....	34%
Part-time .....	12%
Temporarily laid off .....	1%
Unemployed .....	8%
Retired .....	22%
Permanently disabled .....	8%
Homemaker .....	8%
Student .....	5%
Other .....	2%

**83. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?**

Under \$50K .....	41%
\$50-100K .....	31%
\$100K or more .....	18%
Prefer not to say .....	9%



84. Which, if any, of the following social networks are you currently a member of? Please select all that apply.

Facebook .....	75%
X .....	33%
LinkedIn .....	27%
Google+ .....	0%
MySpace .....	5%
Pinterest .....	28%
Tumblr .....	5%
Instagram .....	47%
Vine .....	0%
Snapchat .....	22%
Bebo .....	0%
Periscope .....	0%
Reddit .....	17%
WeChat .....	1%
Qzone .....	0%
Meetup .....	2%
Weibo .....	1%
TikTok .....	25%
YouTube .....	56%
Discord .....	8%
BeReal .....	1%
Threads .....	4%
Twitch .....	2%
Other .....	4%
Don't know .....	0%
Not applicable - I am not currently a member of any social networks .....	11%

85. How important is religion in your life?

Very important .....	33%
Somewhat important .....	21%
Not too important .....	18%
Not at all important .....	28%

86. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week .....	6%
Once a week .....	15%
Once or twice a month .....	6%
A few times a year .....	10%
Seldom .....	21%
Never .....	40%
Don't know .....	3%

87. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes .....	26%
No .....	74%

88. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day .....	24%
Once a day .....	13%
A few times a week .....	12%
Once a week .....	3%
A few times a month .....	6%
Seldom .....	13%
Never .....	25%
Don't know .....	4%

89. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant .....	28%
Roman Catholic .....	16%
Mormon .....	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox .....	0%
Jewish .....	2%
Muslim .....	1%
Buddhist .....	1%
Hindu .....	1%
Atheist .....	7%
Agnostic .....	8%
Nothing in particular .....	25%
Something else .....	9%

# ***The Economist/YouGov Poll***

## **March 16 - 19, 2024 - 1682 U.S. Adult citizens**



<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	March 16 - 19, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Sample composition</b>	2086 started the survey after screenouts. 127 were deleted due to breakoffs, 188 were removed for interview completion time under 7 minutes, 53 were removed for attention check failures, and 36 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1682 respondents.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 7.559, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.1.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1682 1510 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.6% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.4% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	56 questions not reported.