

The Economist/YouGov Poll

June 6 - 9, 2025 - 1533 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1533 U.S. Adult citizens
 Conducted June 6 - 9, 2025
 Margin of Error $\pm 3.5\%$

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	35%
Off on the wrong track	53%
Not sure	12%

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	27%	16%	43%	9%	44%	53%	4%
Elon Musk	13%	22%	35%	18%	39%	58%	7%

3. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Inflation/prices	24%
Jobs and the economy	14%
Health care	9%
Taxes and government spending	8%
Immigration	8%
Civil rights	7%
National Security	7%
Climate change and the environment	6%
Civil liberties	6%
Education	3%
Crime	3%
Abortion	2%
Guns	2%
Foreign policy	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	24%
Somewhat approve	19%
Approve	43%
Somewhat disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%
Disapprove	52%
Not sure	5%

5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Approve	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	22%	19%	41%	12%	39%	51%	8%
Inflation/prices	18%	20%	37%	11%	45%	55%	7%
Immigration	36%	13%	49%	9%	36%	45%	5%
Taxes and government spending	20%	20%	40%	11%	41%	52%	8%
Health care	16%	17%	33%	11%	42%	53%	13%

6. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	3%
Good	25%
Fair	39%
Poor	30%
Don't know	3%

7. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	25%
About the same	21%
Getting worse	48%
Not sure	6%

8. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	49%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	33%
Not sure	4%

9. Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

Better off financially	30%
Just about the same as now	32%
Worse off financially	27%
Not sure	12%

10. Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

Unemployment	5%
Inflation	49%
Both equal	41%
Not sure	5%

11. Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

Mostly positive	9%
Equally positive and negative	27%
Mostly negative	47%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	16%

12. Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

Growing	23%
Staying about the same	22%
Shrinking	38%
Not sure	16%

13. Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

Yes	36%
No	38%
Not sure	26%

14. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

Very likely	9%
Somewhat likely	18%
Not very likely	16%
Not at all likely	7%
Not sure	14%
Not asked - Already in a recession	36%

15. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the national economy is doing?

The stock market index	7%
The unemployment rate and job reports	15%
The prices of goods and services you buy	54%
Your personal finances	12%
Don't know	12%

16. How important is the issue of what happens in the stock market to you?

Very important	20%
Somewhat important	39%
Not very important	26%
Unimportant	15%

17. How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?

Very serious	23%
Somewhat serious	38%
A minor problem	26%
Not a problem	5%
Not sure	9%

18. Since last month, has the unemployment rate increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased	23%
Stayed the same	28%
Decreased	16%
Don't know	33%

19. Are the number of jobs in the United States...

Increasing	29%
Staying the same	36%
Decreasing	36%

20. Six months from now do you think there will be...

Higher gas prices	37%
The same gas prices	19%
Lower gas prices	26%
Not sure	18%

21. Six months from now do you think there will be...

A higher rate of inflation	46%
The same rate of inflation	19%
A lower rate of inflation	22%
Not sure	14%

22. How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?

A lot	49%
A little	45%
Not at all	6%

23. Will you have enough money to pay this month's bills?

Definitely	45%
Probably	32%
Probably not	11%
Definitely not	7%
Not sure	6%

24. How worried are you about losing your job?

Asked of those currently employed

Very worried	13%
Somewhat worried	24%
Not very worried	63%

25. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Asked of those currently employed

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	28%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	40%
Not very hard	22%
Not sure	9%

26. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Asked of those currently employed

Very happy	25%
Happy	37%
Neither happy nor unhappy	26%
Unhappy	10%
Very unhappy	2%

27. Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is...?

Too harsh	47%
About right	40%
Too soft	7%
Not sure	7%

28. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)?

Very favorable	26%
Somewhat favorable	18%
Favorable	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	32%
Unfavorable	43%
Not sure	12%

29. Do you think Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officers should be required to wear uniforms when making arrests?

Yes	68%
No	18%
Not sure	15%

30. Do you think Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officers should be allowed to wear masks that hide their identities when making arrests?

Yes 39%
No 47%
Not sure 14%

31. Do you support or oppose abolishing U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and replacing it with a different agency?

Strongly support 16%
Somewhat support 11%
Support **27%**
Somewhat oppose 15%
Strongly oppose 30%
Oppose **45%**
Not sure 28%

32. Do you think the following types of people who are in the United States illegally should or should not be deported?

	Should be deported	Should not be deported	Not sure
People who have lived in the U.S. for many years without committing any crimes	24%	61%	15%
People who have committed violent crimes	87%	4%	9%
People who have committed non-violent crimes	47%	34%	19%
People who came to the U.S. as children	22%	61%	17%
People who are married to a U.S. citizen	17%	66%	17%
People who have young children who are U.S. citizens	26%	54%	19%

33. Which of the following comes closest to your view about the U.S. government deporting immigrants?

The government should do so as quickly as possible, even if that means it might make more mistakes in who it deportes 19%
The government should try its best to ensure that no one is mistakenly deported, even if that means the process will take longer 74%
Not sure 7%

34. Do you think the U.S. government is making mistakes in who it is deporting?

Many mistakes 37%
Some mistakes 20%
Only a few mistakes 25%
No mistakes 9%
Not sure 10%

35. Do you think that the U.S. government should or should not be able to send immigrants to be detained indefinitely in prisons in foreign countries they are not from?

Should be able to	24%
Should not be able to	56%
Not sure	20%

36. Do you think immigrants who are facing deportation should have the right to challenge their deportation in court?

Yes	59%
No	28%
Not sure	13%

37. As far as you know, has the Trump administration disobeyed any court orders when deporting immigrants?

Yes	48%
No	25%
Not sure	27%

38. Do you think private health insurance plans should be allowed to opt out of providing free coverage of preventive services such as cancer screenings, HIV prevention drugs, and birth control?

Should be allowed	16%
Should not be allowed	65%
Not sure	18%

39. Do you think federal district court judges should or should not be allowed to block a presidential policy from taking effect nationwide?

Should be allowed	46%
Should not be allowed	33%
Not sure	21%

40. Do you think parents should or should not be allowed to opt their children out of public school lessons that include discussions about gender identity and sexual orientation if it conflicts with the parents' religious beliefs?

Should be allowed	64%
Should not be allowed	21%
Not sure	15%

41. Do you think that transgender minors should or should not be allowed to access gender-affirming medical treatments, such as puberty blockers or hormone therapy?

Should be allowed	27%
Should not be allowed	53%
Not sure	20%

42. Do you think that states should or should not be allowed to require adults to verify their age by uploading a copy of their government-issued ID in order to access pornography websites?

Should be allowed	47%
Should not be allowed	30%
Not sure	23%

43. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement by Elon Musk about the proposed federal budget: "It will massively increase the already gigantic budget deficit to \$2.5 trillion and burden American citizens with crushingly unsustainable debt"

Asked of a randomly assigned half-sample

Strongly agree	31%
Somewhat agree	26%
Agree	56%
Somewhat disagree	9%
Strongly disagree	8%
Disagree	17%
Not sure	27%

44. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about the proposed federal budget: "It will massively increase the already gigantic budget deficit to \$2.5 trillion and burden American citizens with crushingly unsustainable debt"

Asked of the other randomly assigned half-sample

Strongly agree	30%
Somewhat agree	19%
Agree	49%
Somewhat disagree	12%
Strongly disagree	11%
Disagree	23%
Not sure	28%

45. From what you know about it, do you support or oppose President Trump's proposed budget?

Strongly support	12%
Somewhat support	18%
Support	30%
Somewhat oppose	12%
Strongly oppose	38%
Oppose	50%
No opinion	21%

46. Which of the following things do you think should be done to reduce the federal budget deficit?

Cut spending	46%
Raise taxes	7%
Both cut spending and raise taxes	24%
None of the above	7%
Not sure	16%

47. If you had to choose, who would you side with more between the following?

Donald Trump	34%
Elon Musk	9%
Neither	50%
Not sure	7%

48. Do you think the country would be better off with Donald Trump and Elon Musk... ?

Working together	36%
In conflict	15%
No difference	37%
Not sure	12%

49. Do you think that the amount of influence Elon Musk had within Donald Trump's administration was...?

Too much	50%
About the right amount	27%
Not enough	6%
Not sure	17%

50. How much influence do you think Elon Musk will have within Donald Trump's administration in the future?

A lot	11%
A little	32%
None at all	27%
Not sure	30%

51. How much influence do you want Elon Musk to have within Donald Trump's administration?

A lot	8%
A little	25%
None at all	48%
Not sure	19%

52. Would you support or oppose the federal government terminating Elon Musk's government subsidies and contracts?

Strongly support	25%
Somewhat support	18%
Support	43%
Somewhat oppose	13%
Strongly oppose	15%
Oppose	28%
Not sure	29%

53. Do you think that Donald Trump was involved in crimes allegedly committed by Jeffrey Epstein?

Yes	42%
No	32%
Not sure	26%

54. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	11%
Liberal	14%
Total Liberal	25%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	24%
Very conservative	12%
Total Conservative	36%
Not sure	7%

55. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	73%
Not registered	27%

56. 2024 Presidential Vote

Kamala Harris	31%
Donald Trump	32%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	36%

57. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	31%
Republican	33%
Independent	25%
Other	6%
Not sure	5%

58. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification

Strong Democrat	20%
Not very strong Democrat	11%
Lean Democrat	8%
Independent	17%
Lean Republican	9%
Not very strong Republican	12%
Strong Republican	21%
Not sure	2%
Don't know	0%

59. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

Asked of Republicans

Yes	52%
No	40%
Not sure	8%

60. Are you... ?

Male	48%
Female	52%

61. Respondent age by category

Under 30	21%
30-44	24%
45-64	33%
65+	22%

62. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White	67%
Black	13%
Hispanic	13%
Other	7%

63. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	36%
Some college	29%
College grad	22%
Postgrad	12%

64. What is your marital status?

Married	42%
Separated	2%
Divorced	11%
Widowed	5%
Never married	35%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%

65. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	20%
No	80%

66. Census Region

Calculated from respondent's state of residence

Northeast	17%
Midwest	22%
South	40%
West	22%

67. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under \$50K	38%
\$50-100K	29%
\$100K or more	22%
Prefer not to say	10%

68. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week	8%
Once a week	16%
Once or twice a month	6%
A few times a year	11%
Seldom	22%
Never	35%
Don't know	2%

69. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	31%
No	69%

70. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	25%
Once a day	13%
A few times a week	11%
Once a week	4%
A few times a month	7%
Seldom	14%
Never	23%
Don't know	2%

71. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	31%
Roman Catholic	19%
Mormon	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	0%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	1%
Buddhist	1%
Hindu	0%
Atheist	6%
Agnostic	6%
Nothing in particular	23%
Something else	10%

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Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	June 6 - 9, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1774 started the survey after screenouts. 126 were deleted due to breakoffs, 68 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 7 were removed for attention check failures, and 40 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,533 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.55, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.955.
Number of respondents	1533 1397 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.5% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.2% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	1 questions not reported.