

Sample 1663 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted November 7 - 10, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.5\%$

1. Would you say things in this country today are
Generally headed in the right direction
Off on the wrong track61%
Not sure
2. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S?
Completely satisfied
Somewhat satisfied25%
Somewhat dissatisfied
Completely dissatisfied
Not sure
3. Which comes closest to your view?
•
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each
other and not allow ourselves to become isolated
Not sure14%
4. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?
Just about always
Most of the time
Only some of the time
Never
5. Is the government mostly run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or is it run for the benefit of all the people?
Mostly by a few big interests76%
For the benefit of all the people11%
Not sure
6. How much of the money we pay in taxes is wasted by the government?
Waste a lot
Waste some
Don't waste very much
Not sure9%



All						7%	
Most							
About half							
A few							
None							
8. Do you have a favorable o	or an unfavor	able opinion of	socialism?	•			
Very favorable		•				10%	
Somewhat favorable							
Favorable						33%	
Somewhat unfavorable	·					10%	
Very unfavorable						34%	
Unfavorable						44%	
Not sure						23%	
). Do you agree or disagree	with the follo	wing statemen	t?				
). Do you agree or disagree	with the followard Strongly agree	wing statemen Somewhat agree	t? Agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Not s
Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the	Strongly	Somewhat				Disagree	Not s
Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done.	Strongly	Somewhat				Disagree	Not s
Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done. In a fair society, there	Strongly agree 14%	Somewhat agree	Agree	disagree 23%	disagree	47%	109
Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done. In a fair society, there	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Agree	disagree	disagree	-	10
Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done. In a fair society, there would be no billionaires. 11. On Thursday, Tesla sha	Strongly agree 14% 23% reholders ap s. Do you ap	Somewhat agree 29% 20% proved a pay poprove or disap	Agree 43% 44% backage the prove of this	disagree 23% 22% at could give Eis?	disagree 24% 26% lon Musk up	47% 48% to \$1 trillion 14% 17%	10° 8%
Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done. In a fair society, there would be no billionaires. 1. On Thursday, Tesla sha company meets certain goal Strongly approve Somewhat approve	Strongly agree 14% 23% reholders ap	Somewhat agree 29% 20% proved a pay poprove or disap	Agree 43% 44% backage the prove of this	disagree 23% 22% at could give E	disagree 24% 26% lon Musk up	47% 48% to \$1 trillion 14% 17% 30%	10º 8%
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good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done. In a fair society, there would be no billionaires. 11. On Thursday, Tesla sha company meets certain goal Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove	Strongly agree 14% 23% reholders ap s. Do you ap	Somewhat agree 29% 20% proved a pay poprove or disap	Agree 43% 44% backage the prove of this	disagree 23% 22% at could give E	disagree 24% 26% lon Musk up	47% 48% to \$1 trillion 14% 17% 30% 13% 38%	10 89



A great deal			17%
Somewhat			23%
A little			31%
Not at all			30%
13. How much longer do you think the government sh	utdown will last?		
Less than a week			
One to two weeks			
Three to four weeks			
More than four weeks			
Not sure			39%
4. Daniel and the second and the second at the second	fall and a second beautified as the second		- f 11 f1
4. Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the fovernment?	following are nandling the c	current shutdown	of the feder
	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure
Democrats in Congress	30%	50%	19%
Donald Trump	33%	55%	12%
Republicans in Congress	30%	55%	15%
15. Who do you blome the most for the shutdown of th	ha fadaral gayaramantû		
•	¥		240/
Democrats in Congress			
Democrats in Congress			36%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally			36% 24%
Democrats in Congress			36% 24%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of	out for changes to health ca	are funding — su	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extence
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold a subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before a Yes, they should	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extence 41%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before a Yes, they should No, they should not	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extenc 41% 39%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold a subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before a Yes, they should	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before a Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extenc 41% 39%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before a Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extence 41% 39% 20%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before any Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder?	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extence 41% 39% 20%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before a Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extence? 41% 39% 20%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before and Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39% 20%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before and Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance No, the death penalty is wrong Don't know	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39% 20%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before and Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance No, the death penalty is wrong Don't know 18. Do you think that the use of marijuana should be in	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern es	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend ? 41% 39% 20%
Democrats in Congress Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold of subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before any Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance No, the death penalty is wrong	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern es	are funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 2 41% 39% 20% 18% 54% 21% . 8%



Make gun laws more No change							
Make gun laws less s							
•							
Not suite						070	
). Do you favor or oppose t	the following?						
	Favor	Favor		Oppose	Oppose		
	strongly	somewhat	Favor	somewhat	strongly	Oppose	Not su
Banning assault rifles	46%	15%	61%	12%	20%	32%	7%
21 Mould you say the Den	maayatia Daytu	in 0					
1. Would you say the Den Very liberal	•					39%	
Liberal							
Total Liberal							
Moderate							
Very conservative							
very conservative .							
Total Conservative							
Total Conservative Not sure						4%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is?				4% 13%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is?				4% 13%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3%	_
Not sure	oublican Party i	is?				4% 13% 2% 3% 5%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3% 5% 11%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33%	
Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative	oublican Party	is?				4% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is?				4% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38% 71%	
Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure	publican Party	is?				4% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38% 71%	
Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure	oublican Party	is? too extreme?				4% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38% 71% 13%	
Not sure	oublican Party	is? too extreme?				4%13%2%3%5%11%33%38%71%13%	
Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure 23. Do you think the Demo Yes	oublican Party	too extreme?				4%13%2%3%5%11%33%38%71%13%	
Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure 23. Do you think the Demo Yes No Not sure	oublican Party	too extreme?				4%13%2%3%5%11%33%38%71%33%	
Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure 23. Do you think the Demo Yes No Not sure	oublican Party is olican Party is	too extreme?				4%13%2%3%5%11%33%38%71%13%	
Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure 23. Do you think the Demo Yes No	oublican Party	too extreme?				4%13%2%3%5%11%33%38%71%13%45%13%	



25. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?
Strongly approve
Somewhat approve17%
Approve
Somewhat disapprove
Strongly disapprove46%
Disapprove
Not sure5%
26. Would you say Donald Trump is
Very liberal
Liberal2%
Total Liberal 6%
Moderate13%
Conservative27%
Very conservative36%
Total Conservative63%
Not sure19%
27. Do you think Donald Trump
Says what he believes55%
Says what he thinks people want to hear
Not sure11%
28. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?
Like a lot
Like somewhat14%
Neither like nor dislike15%
Dislike somewhat
Dislike a lot41%
Not sura



29. Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply. Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

Bold Corrupt Dangerous Cruel Divisive Strong Out-of-touch	Describes	Does not describe Donald Trump 13% 22% 24% 27% 13% 25% 22%	Neither 33% 30% 30% 30% 46% 33% 36%
Racist	41%	28%	31%
Effective	38%	28%	34%
Intelligent	37%	37%	26%
Honest	27%	40%	34%
Steady	24%	30%	46%
Inspiring	21%	38%	41%

30. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
JD Vance	21%	17%	38%	9%	38%	48%	14%
Gavin Newsom	16%	19%	34%	10%	32%	42%	24%
Elon Musk	12%	23%	35%	16%	37%	53%	12%
Zohran Mamdani	16%	18%	35%	5%	33%	38%	27%

31. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

The Democratic Party candidate	40%
The Republican Party candidate	34%
Other	1%
Not sure	13%
I would not vote	12%

32. Which party do you think is more likely to win a majority of seats in the U.S. House of Representatives in the November 2026 midterm election?

The Democratic Party	41%
The Republican Party	
Not sure	31%



33. Do you think congressional districts are drawn fairly or unfairly in your state?	
Fairly31%	
Unfairly32%	
Not sure	
34. Who do you think should draw congressional districts in your state?	
The state legislature19%	
An independent commission50%	
Not sure	
35. If one state redraws its congressional districts to advantage a political party, are other states justific retaliating and redrawing their districts to benefit the other party?	ed in
Yes, retaliation is justified41%	
No, retaliation is not justified	
Not sure31%	
36. Which of these is the most important issue for you?	
Inflation/prices	
Jobs and the economy15%	
Health care11%	
Civil rights	
Taxes and government spending7%	
Civil liberties6%	
Immigration6%	
National Security5%	
Climate change and the environment5%	
Crime	
Guns	
Abortion	
Education	
Criminal justice reform	
Foreign policy1%	
37. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?	
Excellent	
Good	
Fair32%	
Poor40%	
Don't know	



38. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?	
Getting better	%
About the same	%
Getting worse55%	%
Not sure59	%
39. Would you say that you and your family are	
Better off financially than you were a year ago149	%
About the same financially as you were a year ago469	
Worse off financially than you were a year ago359	
Not sure59	%
40. Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be	
Better off financially279	%
Just about the same as now	%
Worse off financially25%	%
Not sure	%
41. Are you a MAGA supporter?	
Yes25%	%
No	%
Not sure	%
42. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?	
Very liberal119	%
Liberal18%	%
Total Liberal29%	%
Moderate279	%
Conservative249	%
Very conservative	
Total Conservative359	
Not sure99	%
43. Are you registered to vote?	
Registered749	%
Not registered	%
44. 2024 Presidential Vote	
Kamala Harris	%
Donald Trump	%
Other	%
Did not yets for Procident	/



Democrat	30%
Republican	
Independent	
Other	
Not sure	
Political Party Identification	
lculated based on a series of questions about party identification	
Strong Democrat	21%
Not very strong Democrat	9%
Lean Democrat	13%
Independent	15%
Lean Republican	
Not very strong Republican	9%
Strong Republican	
Not sure	
Don't know	0%
. Are you…?	
Male	48%
Female	52%
i Giliaic	
. Respondent age by category	
	21%
. Respondent age by category	
. Respondent age by category Under 30	24%
. Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44	24% 33%
. Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64	24% 33%
Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+	24% 33% 22%
Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+ What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	24% 33% 22% 67%
Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+ What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White	
. Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+ . What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White Black	
. Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+ . What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White Black Hispanic Other	
. Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+ . What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White Black Hispanic Other . What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
. Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+ . What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White Black Hispanic Other . What is the highest level of education you have completed? HS or less	
. Respondent age by category Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+ . What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White Black Hispanic Other . What is the highest level of education you have completed?	



Married	380/
Separated	
Divorced	
Widowed	
Never married	
Domestic / civil partnership	4%
. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?	
Yes	21%
No	79%
. In what region of the country do you reside?	
lculated from respondent's state of residence Northeast	1 50/
Midwest	
South	
West	
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?	
Under \$50K	41%
\$50-100K	25%
\$100K or more	23%
Prefer not to say	11%
. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
More than once a week	7%
Once a week	15%
Once or twice a month	8%
A few times a year	12%
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	
3. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?	
3. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not? Yes	ે ડે.



57. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	
Once a day	
A few times a week	11%
Once a week	2%
A few times a month	6%
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	4%

58. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	
Roman Catholic	21%
Mormon	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	1%
Buddhist	0%
Hindu	
Atheist	
Agnostic	
Nothing in particular	
Something else	8%



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates November 7 - 10, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,961 started the survey after screenouts. 165 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 82 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 7 were removed for attention check failures, and 44 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the

remaining 1,663 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.58, with a mean

of one and a standard deviation of 1.03.

Number of respondents 1663

1500 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 6 questions not reported.