

Sample 1568 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted August 15 - 18, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.5\%$

1. Would you say things in this country today are
Generally headed in the right direction
Off on the wrong track58%
Not sure
2. Do you think the federal government should or should not control the following at universities?

	Should control	Should not control	Not sure
Curricula	12%	70%	18%
Hiring and firing of faculty	10%	77%	13%
Admissions criteria	17%	66%	16%
Research topics	11%	75%	15%
Rules for student organizations	15%	72%	13%
Speech policies	13%	73%	14%

3. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for the government to withhold funding to universities to coerce
them to comply with policy changes?

Acceptable
Unacceptable
Not sure

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration asking universities to pay large fines to the federal government?

Strongly approve	18%
Somewhat approve	13%
Approve	31%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	46%
Disapprove	57%
Not sure	12%

5. Do you approve or disapprove of how universities have responded to the Trump administration's actions relating to higher education?

Strongly approve	9%
Somewhat approve	13%
Approve	22 %
Somewhat disapprove	17%
Strongly disapprove	23%
Disapprove	40%
Not sure	38%



gust 15 - 16, 2025 - 1	300 U.S. AU	iuit Citizeni	S			oucov	
6. Do you think federal fun	iding for scienti	fic research c	lone by Ameri	can universi	ties should?		
Increase						39%	
Stay the same						31%	
Decrease						13%	
Not sure						17%	
. Do you have a favorable	or an unfavoral	ole opinion of	the following	people?			
				0			
		Some-		Some- what			
	Very	what		unfavor-	Very unfa-	Unfavor-	Do
	favorable	favorable	Favorable	able	vorable	able	kno
Donald Trump	24%	17%	41%	8%	48%	56%	3%
·							
. Do you have a favorable	or an unfavorab	ole opinion of	the following	people?			
				Some-			
		Some-		what			
	Very	what		unfavor-	Very unfa-	Unfavor-	Do
	favorable	favorable	Favorable	able	vorable	able	kno
Bernie Sanders	22%	23%	45%	13%	29%	42%	13
Kamala Harris	18%	22%	40%	12%	42%	53%	69
Muriel Bowser	4%	9%	13%	7%	14%	21%	66
Vladimir Putin	2%	6%	8%	17%	65%	82%	10
Volodymyr Zelensky	23%	22%	45%	14%	17%	31%	24
Benjamin Netanyahu	9%	15%	24%	12%	35%	47%	29
9. Which of these is the m	oet important is	ssue for you?					
		•				20%	
Jobs and the econor							
Health care	•						
Civil rights							
Immigration							
Taxes and governme							
Civil liberties	-						
Climate change and							
National Security .							
Crime							
Abortion							
Education							
Guns							
Criminal justice refo	r m					1%	
						00/	

Foreign policy0%



3 ,							
Somewhat approve							
Approve							
Somewhat disapprove							
Strongly disapprove							
Disapprove Not sure							
Not sure						4 /0	
D "	6.11	D 11T			0		
. Do you approve or disapp	prove of the wa	ay Donald Irl	ımp is handlin	ig these spe	cific issues?		
				Some-			
		Some-		what	Strongly		
	Strongly	what		disap-	disap-	Disap-	No
	approve	approve	Approve	prove	prove	prove	opinio
Jobs and the economy	19%	20%	39%	10%	42%	53%	8%
Inflation/prices	14%	18%	32%	13%	48%	61%	7%
Immigration	34%	9%	43%	8%	44%	53%	4%
Foreign policy	22%	15%	37%	12%	40%	52%	11%
National Security	28%	15%	43%	8%	39%	47%	10%
Foreign trade	20%	16%	36%	13%	43%	56%	8%
The conflict between	100/	100/	0.40/	400/	200/	500 /	400
Israel and Palestine	16%	18%	34%	12%	39%	50%	16%
2. Which comes closest to	•						
Our lives are threater	ned by terroris		•	•			
Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve	ned by terrorises.					35%	
Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful wo	ned by terrorisesorld, mostly ful	I of good peo	pple, and we n	nust find a v	vay to embrac	35% e each	
Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful wo other and not allow or	ned by terrorises. orld, mostly fulurselves to be	I of good pec	pple, and we n	nust find a v	vay to embrac	35% e each 50%	
Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful wo	ned by terrorises. orld, mostly fulurselves to be	I of good pec	pple, and we n	nust find a v	vay to embrac	35% e each 50%	
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Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful we other and not allow on Not sure	ned by terrorises	I of good pec come isolated these days a	pple, and we nd.	nust find a v	vay to embrac	35% e each 50% 14%	
Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful we other and not allow or Not sure	ned by terrorises. orld, mostly ful urselves to be	I of good peo come isolated these days a	pple, and we nd.	nust find a v	vay to embrac	35% e each 50% 14%	
Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful we other and not allow or Not sure	ned by terrorises. orld, mostly fulurselves to become	I of good peo come isolated these days a	ople, and we nd.	nust find a v	vay to embrac	35% e each 50% 14%	
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Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful we other and not allow or Not sure	ned by terrorises. orld, mostly ful urselves to become	I of good pec come isolated these days a	re:	nust find a v	vay to embrac	35% e each 50% 14% 20% 66% 14%	
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Our lives are threater be to protect ourselve It's a big, beautiful we other and not allow or Not sure	ned by terrorises. orld, mostly ful urselves to bed n this country e the current s	I of good pec come isolated these days a	re:	nust find a v	vay to embrace	35% e each 50% 14% 20% 66% 14%	



Genno Dener				24	1%
About the same					
Getting worse					
Not sure					
6. How much do you trust the da	ata reported about the	economy by the	he federal gover	nment?	
Completely trust				5	5%
Somewhat trust				30)%
Somewhat distrust				29	9%
Completely distrust				24	1%
Don't know				13	3%
7. Would you say that you and y	our family are				
Better off financially than yo	•			15	5%
About the same financially	as you were a year aç	jo		45	5%
Worse off financially than y	ou were a year ago			36	6%
Not sure					1%
Better off financially				29	
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially	N			29 30)% 3%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure	N			29 30)% 3%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure	N			29 30)% 3% 3%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure	o be an ally or an ene	my of the Unite	ed States?	29 28 13)% 3% 3%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure Do you consider the following the follow	o be an ally or an ene	my of the Unite	ed States? Unfriendly		0% 3% 3% Not sure
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure Do you consider the following the same as now Russia Jkraine	o be an ally or an ene Ally 2%	my of the Unite Friendly 9%	ed States? Unfriendly 28%		0% 3% 3% Not sure 15%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure Do you consider the following the same as now Russia Jkraine China	o be an ally or an ene Ally 2% 27%	my of the Unite Friendly 9% 38%	ed States? Unfriendly 28% 12%	Enemy 46% 4%	0% 3% 3% Not sure 15% 18%
Just about the same as now Worse off financially	o be an ally or an ene Ally 2% 27% 2%	my of the Unite Friendly 9% 38% 13%	ed States? Unfriendly 28% 12% 36%	Enemy 46% 4% 32%	0% 3% 3% Not sure 15% 18% 18%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure Do you consider the following to the same as now worker and same as now workers and same as now workers. Russia Jkraine China srael	Ally 2% 27% 2% 34%	my of the Unite Friendly 9% 38% 13% 24%	ed States? Unfriendly 28% 12% 36% 11%	Enemy 46% 4% 32% 10%	Not sure 15% 18% 18% 20%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure Do you consider the following to the same as now worse off financially Not sure	o be an ally or an ene Ally 2% 27% 2% 34% 4%	my of the Unite Friendly 9% 38% 13% 24% 13%	ed States? Unfriendly 28% 12% 36% 11% 30%	Enemy 46% 4% 32% 10%	Not sure 15% 18% 18% 20%
Better off financially Just about the same as now Worse off financially Not sure Do you consider the following to the same as now with	o be an ally or an ene Ally 2% 27% 2% 34% 4%	Friendly 9% 38% 13% 24% 13%	ed States? Unfriendly 28% 12% 36% 11% 30% ze with more?	Enemy 46% 4% 32% 10%	Not sure 15% 18% 18% 20%



21. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?	
Russia	
Ukraine15%	
Equally likely15%	
Not sure40%	
22. When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory do you think Russia will control?	
All of it	
Most of it	
Half of it6%	
Some of it	
None of it11%	
Not sure30%	
23. When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory would you prefer Russia control?	
All of it	
Most of it	
Half of it	
Some of it	
None of it68%	
Not sure21%	
24. Do you favor the U.S ?	
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	
Not sure20%	
25. Who do you blame more for the war in Ukraine?	
Vladimir Putin	
Volodymyr Zelensky	
Both equally	
• •	
Neither	
Not sure12%	
26. Should the U.S. government be involved in negotiating peace between Russia and Ukraine?	
Yes, very involved	
Yes, somewhat involved	
No	
Not sure	



27. How effective do you think Donald Trump is at negotiating with foreign leaders?
Very effective
Somewhat effective
Not very effective
Not at all effective34%
Not sure9%
28. Do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump's recent meeting with Russian President Vladimir Putin in Alaska to discuss ending the war in Ukraine?
Strongly approve
Somewhat approve
Approve41%
Somewhat disapprove
Strongly disapprove
Disapprove
Not sure
29. How much progress do you think Trump and Putin made towards achieving peace in Ukraine during their recent meeting in Alaska?
A lot7%
A little
None
Not sure
30. Do you think Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky should or should not be involved in negotiations related to ending the war in Ukraine?
Should be involved
Should not be involved9%
Not sure
31. Do you think leaders of other major European countries should or should not be involved in negotiations related to ending the war in Ukraine?
Should be involved54%
Should not be involved18%
Not sure
32. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?
Strongly approve
Somewhat approve
Approve35%
Somewhat disapprove
Strongly disapprove
Disapprove45%
Not sure



33. Who do you think President Donald Trump blames more for the war in Ukraine?	
Vladimir Putin 16% Volodymyr Zelensky 32%	
Both equally23%	
Neither	
Not sure	
34. Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or a weak leader?	
Very strong	
Somewhat strong41%	
Somewhat weak15%	
Very weak11%	
35. Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or a weak leader?	
Very strong	
Somewhat strong	
Somewhat weak21%	
Very weak9%	
36. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with?	
The Israelis30%	
About equal	
About equal2070	
The Palestinians	
·	
The Palestinians	
The Palestinians 26% Not sure 21% 37. Do you favor the U.S? Increasing military aid to Israel 14% Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel 23% Decreasing military aid to Israel 16%	
The Palestinians 26% Not sure 21% 37. Do you favor the U.S? Increasing military aid to Israel 14% Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel 23% Decreasing military aid to Israel 16% Stopping all military aid to Israel 29%	
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The Palestinians 26% Not sure 21% 37. Do you favor the U.S? Increasing military aid to Israel 14% Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel 23% Decreasing military aid to Israel 16% Stopping all military aid to Israel 29% Not sure 18% 38. Do you favor the U.S? Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians 37%	
The Palestinians	
The Palestinians	
The Palestinians	



. Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war	
Too supportive of Israel	
About right	
Not supportive enough of Israel	
Not sure	25%
Do you think of Hamas and the Palestinian people as the same, of tween them?	or do you personally make a distinc
They are the same	16%
I make a distinction	54%
Don't know	30%
How many Palestinian people do you think support Hamas?	
All of them	4%
Most of them	15%
About half of them	16%
A few of them	21%
None of them	4%
Not sure	41%
Would you support or oppose Israel taking military control of all of Ga	aza?
Strongly support	
Somewhat support	
Support	
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Oppose	
Not sure	
Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian ci	ivilians?
Yes	
No	
Not sure	
If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would y	· ·
The Democratic Party candidate	
The Republican Party candidate	33%
Other	



Very liberal	
Liberal	18%
Total Liberal	29%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	
Very conservative	
Total Conservative	31%
Not sure	9%
. Are you registered to vote?	
Registered	74%
Not registered	26%
. 2024 Presidential Vote	
Kamala Harris	32%
Donald Trump	33%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	35%
Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	30%
Republican	32%
Independent	29%
Other	
Not sure	6%
9. Political Party Identification	
lculated based on a series of questions about party identification	200/
Strong Democrat	
Not very strong Democrat	
Lean Democrat	
Independent	
Lean Republican	
Not very strong Republican	
Strong Republican	
Not sure	
Don't know	0%
). Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?	
sked of Republicans	
Yes	
No	39%
Not sure	



51. Are you?	
Male48%	
Female52%	
52. Respondent age by category	
Under 30	
30-44	
45-64	
65+23%	
53. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	
White	
Black	
Hispanic	
Other	
E4. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
54. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
HS or less	
Some college29%	
College grad23%	
Postgrad13%	
55. What is your marital status?	
Married	
Separated	
Divorced	
Widowed	
Never married	
Domestic / civil partnership	
Domestic / Givii partifership	
56. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?	
Yes17%	
No83%	
57. In what region of the country do you reside?	
Calculated from respondent's state of residence	
Northeast	
Midwest	
South	
West 23%	



58. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? Under \$50K	
Under \$50K	
\$50-100K25%	
\$100K or more21%	
Prefer not to say11%	
59. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
More than once a week	
Once a week	
Once or twice a month	
A few times a year	
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	
CO. Would you describe very self as a "born again" or even selical Christian or not?	
60. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?	
Yes	
No71%	
	1
61. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?	
pray?	
pray? Several times a day	
pray? Several times a day .22% Once a day .14% A few times a week .12% Once a week .2% A few times a month .6%	
pray? Several times a day 22% Once a day 14% A few times a week 12% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15%	
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pray? Several times a day 22% Once a day 14% A few times a week 12% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 25% Don't know 3% 62. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 29% Roman Catholic 18% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 2% Muslim 0% Buddhist 1% Hindu 0%	



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates August 15 - 18, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,833 started the survey after screenouts. 166 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 51 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 2 were removed for attention check failures, and 46 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,568 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa-

tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.677, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.974.

Number of respondents 1568

1408 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.2% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 5 questions not reported.