

Sample 1567 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted September 12 - 15, 2025

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.6\%$ 

Generally headed in the right direction	1. Would you couthings in this country today are
Off on the wrong track Not sure  8%  2. In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?  Much more divided 67% Somewhat more divided About the same 8% Somewhat less divided 3% Much less divided 11% Not sure 4%  3. At various times, there have been turning points in American politics, where things could have gone in a very different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?  A significant turning point 67% Not too significant 12% Not sure 21%  4. Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less political violence? More 83% The same amount 8% Less 3% Not sure 5%  5. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to achieve political goals? Yes, violence can sometimes be justified 78% Not sure 11%  6. How concerned are you about left-wing extremism in the U.S.?  Very concerned 50mewhat concerned 21% Not very concerned 21% Not very concerned 21% Not very concerned 21% Not very concerned 21%	1. Would you say things in this country today are
Not sure	•
2. In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?  Much more divided	· ·
Much more divided 67% Somewhat more divided 16% About the same 8% Somewhat less divided 3% Much less divided 17% Not sure 47%  3. At various times, there have been turning points in American politics, where things could have gone in a very different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?  A significant turning point 67% Not too significant 12% Not sure 21%  4. Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less political violence?  More 83% The same amount 8% Less 3% Not sure 5%  5. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to achieve political goals?  Yes, violence can sometimes be justified 78% Not sure 11%  6. How concerned are you about left-wing extremism in the U.S.?  Very concerned 40% Somewhat concerned 21% Not very concerned 40% Somewhat concerned 21% Not very concerned 21%	Not sure8%
Somewhat more divided	2. In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?
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Somewhat less divided	Somewhat more divided16%
Much less divided	About the same8%
Not sure	Somewhat less divided
3. At various times, there have been turning points in American politics, where things could have gone in a very different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?  A significant turning point	Much less divided1%
different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?  A significant turning point	Not sure4%
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Not too significant	3. At various times, there have been turning points in American politics, where things could have gone in a very different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?
Not sure	A significant turning point67%
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The same amount	4. Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less political violence?
Less	More83%
Less	
Not sure	
5. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to achieve political goals?  Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	
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No, violence is never justified	5. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to achieve political goals?
Not sure	Yes, violence can sometimes be justified10%
6. How concerned are you about left-wing extremism in the U.S.?  Very concerned	No, violence is never justified78%
Very concerned40%Somewhat concerned21%Not very concerned14%	Not sure11%
Very concerned40%Somewhat concerned21%Not very concerned14%	6. How concerned are you about left-wing extremism in the U.S.?
Somewhat concerned	
Not very concerned	•
·	
1101 at all 00110011100	•
Not sure12%	



Very concerned	7. How concerned are you about right-wing extremism in the U.S.?
Not very concerned	Very concerned40%
Not at all concerned Not sure	Somewhat concerned
Not sure	Not very concerned
8. Overall, do you think most political violence in the U.S. is committed by people on the left or the right?  Mostly by the left	
Mostly by the left	Not sure
Mostly by the right 29% By both equally 24% Not sure	8. Overall, do you think most political violence in the U.S. is committed by people on the left or the right?
By both equally Not sure	Mostly by the left
Not sure	Mostly by the right29%
9. How familiar were you with Charlie Kirk before this week?  Very familiar	By both equally24%
Very familiar	Not sure14%
Very familiar	9. How familiar word you with Charlie Kirk hofore this week?
Somewhat familiar	·
Had heard of him, but didn't know anything Never had heard of him .28%  10. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Charlie Kirk?  Very favorable	•
Never had heard of him	
10. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Charlie Kirk?  Very favorable	, <del>-</del>
Very favorable	Never flag fleard of film
Somewhat favorable 9% Neither favorable nor unfavorable 18% Somewhat unfavorable 8% Very unfavorable 28% Don't know 11%  11. Do you approve or disapprove of how FBI Director Kash Patel is handling the investigation into the shooting of Charlie Kirk?  Strongly approve 20% Somewhat approve 16% Approve 36% Somewhat disapprove 9% Strongly disapprove 9% Strongly disapprove 15% Disapprove 15% Disapprove 24% Not sure 40%  12. Do you think that the person who killed Charlie Kirk was mostly motivated by?  Left-wing beliefs 37% Right-wing beliefs 17%	10. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Charlie Kirk?
Neither favorable nor unfavorable Somewhat unfavorable Very unfavorable Don't know 11%  11. Do you approve or disapprove of how FBI Director Kash Patel is handling the investigation into the shooting of Charlie Kirk? Strongly approve Somewhat approve Somewhat approve 16% Approve 36% Somewhat disapprove 9% Strongly disapprove 15% Disapprove 15% Disapprove 40%  12. Do you think that the person who killed Charlie Kirk was mostly motivated by? Left-wing beliefs Right-wing beliefs 17%	Very favorable
Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable9%
Very unfavorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable
Don't know	
11. Do you approve or disapprove of how FBI Director Kash Patel is handling the investigation into the shooting of Charlie Kirk?  Strongly approve	·
of Charlie Kirk?  Strongly approve	Don't know11%
of Charlie Kirk?  Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve	
Approve	Strongly approve
Somewhat disapprove 9% Strongly disapprove 15% Disapprove 24% Not sure 40%  12. Do you think that the person who killed Charlie Kirk was mostly motivated by?  Left-wing beliefs 37% Right-wing beliefs 17%	Somewhat approve16%
Strongly disapprove	Approve
Disapprove	Somewhat disapprove9%
Not sure	
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Left-wing beliefs	Not sure40%
Left-wing beliefs	12. Do you think that the person who killed Charlie Kirk was mostly metivated by 2
Right-wing beliefs	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Something other than political beliefs
Not sure	



13. In general, do you feel the laws covering the sale of handguns should be made more strict than they are now?
Make gun laws more strict54%No change28%Make gun laws less strict.9%Not sure.9%
14. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "I think it's worth it to have a cost of, unfortunately, some gun deaths every single year so that we can have the Second Amendment to protect our other God-given rights."
Strongly agree       17%         Somewhat agree       12%         Agree       30%         Somewhat disagree       12%         Strongly disagree       40%         Disagree       52%         Not sure       19%
15. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?
Very favorable24%Somewhat favorable14%Favorable39%Somewhat unfavorable8%Very unfavorable48%
Unfavorable57%Don't know5%
Don't know
Don't know



#### 17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly	Somewhat	A	Somewhat	Strongly	D'	No
laba and the conservation	approve	approve	Approve	disapprove	disapprove		opinio
Jobs and the economy	21%	14%	35%	13%	44%	57%	8%
Inflation/prices	15%	14%	30%	13%	51%	64%	6%
Immigration	33%	10%	44%	8%	43%	51%	5%
Civil rights	22%	12%	34%	7%	45%	51%	15%
Crime	29%	13%	42%	10%	39%	49%	9%
Guns	22%	11%	33%	10%	40%	50%	17%
18. Do you think Donald Tr	ump is honest	and trustworth	hy, or not?				
Honest and trustwort	hy					30%	
Not honest and trusty	worthy					57%	
Not sure						13%	
19. Would you say Donald	Trump is a str	ong or a weak	leader?				
Very strong						34%	
Somewhat strong							
Somewhat weak							
Very weak							
10.7 1104.11 11111111						,	
20. Regardless of whether	vou agree wit	h him do you	like or dislike	Donald Trum	n as a nersor	n?	
<u> </u>	•						
Like somewhat							
Neither like nor dislike	_						
Dislike somewhat							
Dislike a lot							
Not sure						4%	
21. Do you think Donald Tr	ump has the to	emperament to	be the Pres	sident?			
Yes						40%	
No							
						52%	
Not sure							
						8%	oout
Not sure	nald Trump's ಕ	ability to deal v	visely with a	n international	crisis, or are	8% you uneasy ab	oout
Not sure	nald Trump's a	ability to deal v	visely with a	n international	crisis, or are	8% you uneasy ab 36%	pout



23. How much of an effect do you think Donald Trump's health and age are having on his ability to fulfill his duties as president?
Severely limit his ability to do the job  Have little effect on his ability to do the job  Have no effect at all  Not sure
24. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling investigations into Jeffrey Epstein?
Strongly approve       8%         Somewhat approve       9%         Approve       18%         Somewhat disapprove       11%         Strongly disapprove       49%         Disapprove       60%         Not sure       22%
25. Before investigations into Jeffrey Epstein began, how much do you think Donald Trump knew about sex crimes committed by Epstein against underage girls?
A lot       .45%         Some       .23%         Nothing       .9%         Not sure       .23%
26. Do you think that Donald Trump was involved in crimes allegedly committed by Jeffrey Epstein?
Yes
27. Pictured below is a birthday message to Jeffrey Epstein. Do you think this message is from Donald Trump? Respondents were shown the image of the message from this article: https://www.wsj.com/us-news/law/epstein-birthday-book-congress-9d79ab34
Yes       .44%         No       .23%         Not sure       .33%
28. Do you think the birthday message to Jeffrey Epstein pictured below is more playful or disturbing?  Respondents were shown the image of the message from this article: https://www.wsj.com/us-news/law/epstein-birthday-book-congress-9d79ab34
Playful

The Democratic Party

The Republican Party



. Do you have a favorable of	or an untavoral	ole opinion	of JD Vance	?			
Very favorable						. 23%	
Somewhat favorable .						13%	
Favorable						36%	
Somewhat unfavorable						. 10%	
Very unfavorable						38%	
Unfavorable						. 48%	
Don't know						. 16%	
. Do you approve or disapp	prove of the wa	y JD Vance	is handling	his job as Vice	-President?		
Strongly approve						. 24%	
Somewhat approve						13%	
Approve						. 38%	
Somewhat disapprove						. 10%	
Strongly disapprove .						. 36%	
Disapprove						. 46%	
Not sure						16%	
. Which of these is the mos	•						
Inflation/prices							
Jobs and the economy							
Immigration							
Health care						9%	
Civil rights							
Climate change and the							
National Security							
Civil liberties							
Taxes and government	spending					5%	
Guns						5%	
Abortion						5%	
Crime						4%	
Education						2%	
Criminal justice reform						1%	
Foreign policy						1%	
Do you have a favorable or	an unfavorabl	e opinion of	the political	narties?			
20 you have a laverable of	a.i amavoidoi	o op.i.iioii oi	o pontioui	parileo i			
	Very S	Somewhat		Somewhat	Very		[

23%

22%

11%

16%

33%

38%

19%

13%

40%

42%

60%

55%

7%

7%



33. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?	
Very liberal12%	
Liberal16%	
Total Liberal	
Moderate29%	
Conservative21%	
Very conservative12%	
Total Conservative33%	
Not sure10%	
34. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?	
Liberal28%	
Moderate29%	
Conservative	
Not sure10%	
35. Would you say the Democratic Party is?	
Very liberal	
Somewhat liberal23%	
Total Liberal	
Moderate14%	
Somewhat conservative4%	
Very conservative3%	
Total Conservative7%	
Not sure12%	
36. Would you say the Republican Party is?	
Very liberal	
Somewhat liberal	
Total Liberal	
Moderate9%	
Somewhat conservative	
Very conservative46%	
Total Conservative74%	
Not sure	



37. Would you say Donald Trump is	
Very liberal	
Liberal2%	
Total Liberal5%	
Moderate10%	
Conservative29%	
Very conservative	
Total Conservative	
Not sure19%	
38. Would you describe the Democratic Party as being more?	
United25%	
Divided51%	
Not sure	
39. Would you describe the Republican Party as being more?	
United47%	
Divided	
Not sure23%	
40. Regardless of whether you agree with them, how effective is the leadership of the Democratic Party	<i>i</i> ?
Very effective	
Somewhat effective19%	
Not very effective	
Not at all effective31%	
Not sure	
41. Regardless of whether you agree with them, how effective is the leadership of the Republican Party	·?
Very effective18%	
Somewhat effective	
Not very effective17%	
Not at all effective18%	
Not sure14%	



42. Which of these words would you [use / definitely not use] to describe the Democratic Party? Select all that apply.

		Would	
		definitely	
	Would use	not use to	
	to describe	describe	
	the	the	
	Democratic	Democratic	
	Party	Party	Neither
Compassionate	29%	25%	46%
Corrupt	39%	18%	43%
Evil	27%	30%	43%
Extreme	33%	22%	45%
Intolerant	27%	19%	54%
Optimistic	21%	20%	60%
Out-of-touch	45%	13%	42%
Pragmatic	12%	13%	75%
Principled	21%	26%	54%
Trustworthy	20%	36%	44%
Weak	41%	12%	47%
Woke	39%	8%	54%

43. Which of these words would you [use / definitely not use] to describe the Republican Party? Select all that apply.

		Would	
		definitely	
	Would use	not use to	
	to describe	describe	
	the	the	
	Republican	Republican	
	Party	Party	Neither
Compassionate	19%	38%	43%
Corrupt	47%	13%	40%
Evil	32%	26%	42%
Extreme	40%	15%	46%
Intolerant	37%	14%	48%
Optimistic	25%	21%	54%
Out-of-touch	38%	15%	47%
Pragmatic	15%	13%	72%
Principled	27%	27%	46%
Trustworthy	19%	39%	42%
Weak	22%	20%	57%
Woke	4%	39%	57%



44. Have you ever voted for a Democrat?	
Yes63%	
No37%	
45. Have you ever yeted for a Popublican?	
45. Have you ever voted for a Republican?	
Yes57%	
No43%	
46. In the past, how often have you voted for a Democrat?	
Usually	
Occasionally	
Rarely	
Never	
Nevei	
47. In the past, how often have you voted for a Republican?	
Usually31%	
Occasionally15%	
Rarely11%	
Never	
40. In the fatour least of the decrease third and the second of the seco	
48. In the future, how often do you think you will vote for a Democrat?	
Usually34%	
Occasionally15%	
Rarely17%	
Never35%	
49. In the future, how often do you think you will vote for a Republican?	
Usually	
Occasionally	
·	
Rarely	
Never38%	
50. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you	ı live?
The Democratic Party candidate	
The Republican Party candidate	
Other	
Not sure	
I would not vote	



The Democratic Party	27%
The Republican Party	39%
Not sure	34%
. In the 2028 presidential election, are you more likely to vote for the Democrandidate?	atic candidate or the Republic
Definitely will vote for the Democratic candidate	20%
Probably will vote for the Democratic candidate	
Equally likely to vote for either candidate	
Probably will vote for the Republican candidate	
Definitely will vote for the Republican candidate	
Will not vote for either candidate	
Not sure	13%
. Regardless of how you'll vote, which party do you think is more likely to win t	he 2028 presidential election
The Democratic Party	·
The Republican Party	
Not sure	
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?	
Getting better	
About the same	
Getting worse	
Not sure	5%
Would you say that you and your family are	
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%
Not sure	5%
Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your househ	nold will be
Better off financially	28%
Just about the same as now	
Worse off financially	29%
Not sure	14%
Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is?	
Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is?  Too harsh	50%
	35%



58. Do you think Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officers should be required to wear uniforms when making arrests?
Yes65%
No19%
Not sure
101.5010
59. Do you think Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officers should be allowed to wear masks that hide their identities when making arrests?
Yes37%
No49%
Not sure15%
60. Should federal immigration agents be allowed to stop people based solely on factors such as their race of ethnicity, language, or field of work?
Should be allowed19%
Should not be allowed66%
Not sure16%
61. Should Americans be required to carry proof of their citizenship — such as a passport or birth certificate?
Should be required19%
Should not be required
Not sure
62. Are you registered to vote?
Registered74%
Not registered
63. 2024 Presidential Vote
Kamala Harris31%
Kamala Harris       31%         Donald Trump       32%
Kamala Harris31%
Kamala Harris       31%         Donald Trump       32%
Kamala Harris 31% Donald Trump 32% Other 1% Did not vote for President 36%  64. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?
Kamala Harris
Kamala Harris 31% Donald Trump 32% Other 1% Did not vote for President 36%  64. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?
Kamala Harris
Kamala Harris



65. Political Party Identification	
Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification	
Strong Democrat	
Not very strong Democrat	6
Lean Democrat	<b>6</b>
Independent19%	6
Lean Republican89	<b>6</b>
Not very strong Republican119	<b>,</b>
Strong Republican19%	<b>,</b>
Not sure	<b>,</b>
Don't know 0%	<b>6</b>
66. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?	
Asked of Republicans	
Yes	/ <sub>0</sub>
No	
Not sure	
Not suite	O
67. Are you?	
Male48%	6
Female	, o
68. Respondent age by category	
Under 30	/ <sub>0</sub>
30-44	/ 0
45-64	/ 0
65+	
	-
60. What regial or other group heat describes you?	
69. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	,
White	
Black	
Hispanic	
Other	6
70. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
HS or less	<b>6</b>
Some college	<b>6</b>
College grad22%	<b>,</b>
Postgrad13%	<b>6</b>



. What is your marital status?	000/
Married	
Separated	
Divorced	
Widowed	
Never married	
Domestic / civil partnership	5%
Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?	
Yes	16%
No	84%
In what region of the country do you reside?	
culated from respondent's state of residence  Northeast	1 50/
Midwest	
South	
West	
Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?	
Under \$50K	200/
\$50-100K	
\$100K or more	
Prefer not to say	
rielei not to say	
. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
More than once a week	6%
Once a week	14%
Once or twice a month	6%
A few times a year	12%
Seldom	21%
Never	39%
Don't know	2%
. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?	
Yes	28%



#### 77. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	24%
Once a day	
A few times a week	10%
Once a week	3%
A few times a month	9%
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	5%

#### 78. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	
Roman Catholic	18%
Mormon	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	
Jewish	
Muslim	
Buddhist	
Hindu	
Atheist	
Agnostic	
Nothing in particular	
Something else	8%



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates September 12 - 15, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,814 started the survey after screenouts. 151 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 53 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 10 were removed for attention check failures, and 33 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the

remaining 1,567 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.574, with a mean of one and a standard

deviation of 1.044.

Number of respondents 1567

1420 (Registered voters)

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

 $\pm$  3.3% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 5 questions not reported.