

Sample 1663 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted November 7 - 10, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.5\%$

1. Would you say things in this country today are
Generally headed in the right direction
Off on the wrong track61%
Not sure
2. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S?
Completely satisfied
Somewhat satisfied25%
Somewhat dissatisfied
Completely dissatisfied
Not sure
3. Which comes closest to your view?
•
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each
other and not allow ourselves to become isolated
Not sure14%
4. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?
Just about always
Most of the time
Only some of the time
Never
5. Is the government mostly run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or is it run for the benefit of all the people?
Mostly by a few big interests
For the benefit of all the people
Not sure
6. How much of the money we pay in taxes is wasted by the government?
Waste a lot
Waste some
Don't waste very much
Not sure



All						7%	
Most							
About half							
A few							
None							
8. Do you have a favorable o	or an unfavor	able opinion of	socialism?				
Very favorable		•				10%	
Somewhat favorable							
Favorable						33%	
Somewhat unfavorable	e					10%	
Very unfavorable						34%	
Unfavorable						44%	
Not sure						23%	
Not sure	ŭ						
Not sure							
Not sure							Not s
Not sure	with the follo	owing statemen Somewhat	t?	Somewhat	Strongly	27%	Not s
Not sure	with the follo	owing statemen Somewhat	t?	Somewhat	Strongly	27%	Not s
Not sure O. Do you agree or disagree Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the	with the following Strongly agree	owing statemen Somewhat agree	t? Agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	27% Disagree	10
Not sure	Strongly agree 14% 23% areholders ap	Somewhat agree 29% 20% proved a pay poprove or disapo	Agree 43% 44% backage that prove of this	Somewhat disagree 23% 22% at could give E	Strongly disagree 24% 26% lon Musk up	27% Disagree 47% 48% to \$1 trillion 14% 17% 30%	10 ⁻ 89
Not sure	Strongly agree 14% 23% areholders apls. Do you ap	Somewhat agree 29% 20% proved a pay poprove or disap	Agree 43% 44% backage that prove of this	Somewhat disagree 23% 22% at could give Es?	Strongly disagree 24% 26% lon Musk up	Disagree 47% 48% to \$1 trillion 14% 17% 30% 13%	10 ⁰
Not sure O. Do you agree or disagree Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done. In a fair society, there would be no billionaires. 11. On Thursday, Tesla shacompany meets certain goa Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove	Strongly agree 14% 23% areholders appls. Do you apple.	Somewhat agree 29% 20% proved a pay poprove or disap	Agree 43% 44% backage that prove of this	Somewhat disagree 23% 22% at could give E	Strongly disagree 24% 26% lon Musk up	27% Disagree 47% 48% to \$1 trillion 14% 17% 30% 13% 38%	10 ⁰



			17%
Somewhat			23%
A little			31%
Not at all			30%
13. How much longer do you think the government sh	nutdown will last?		
Less than a week			
One to two weeks			
Three to four weeks			
More than four weeks			
Not sure			39%
4 D	following and boundling the co		- f als - f - als -
4. Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the overnment?	following are nandling the c	urrent shutdown	of the feder
	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure
Democrats in Congress	30%	50%	19%
Donald Trump	33%	55%	12%
Republicans in Congress	30%	55%	15%
	shee feederal marramananto		
15. Who do you blame the most for the shutdown of t	•		0.40/
Democrats in Congress			
Republicans in Congress			36%
Republicans in Congress			36% 24%
Republicans in Congress			36% 24%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold	out for changes to health ca	re funding — su	36% 24% . 6% ch as extenc
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extenc
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extenc 41% 39%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extenc 41% 39% 20%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder?	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39% 20%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 2 41% 39% 20%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39% 20%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance No, the death penalty is wrong Don't know	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39% 20%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance No, the death penalty is wrong Don't know 18. Do you think that the use of marijuana should be	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39% 20%
Republicans in Congress Both equally Not sure 16. Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before Yes, they should No, they should not Not sure 17. Do you favor the death penalty for murder? Yes, always Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstance No, the death penalty is wrong	out for changes to health ca agreeing to end the govern	re funding — su ment shutdown?	36% 24% . 6% ch as extend 41% 39% 20%



Make gun laws more No change							
Make gun laws less s							
Not suite						070	
0. Do you favor or oppose t	he following?						
	Favor	Favor		Oppose	Oppose		
	strongly	somewhat	Favor	somewhat	strongly	Oppose	Not su
Banning assault rifles	46%	15%	61%	12%	20%	32%	7%
21. Would you say the Dem	nocratic Party	is 2					
Very liberal	•					39%	
Liberal							
Total Liberal							
Moderate						19%	
Conservative						3%	
Vory conservative							
very conservative						1%	
Total Conservative							
•						4%	
Total Conservative						4%	
Total Conservative Not sure						4%	
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 13%	
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 13%	
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3%	_
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3% 5%	
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3% 5% 11%	
Total Conservative Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate	ublican Party	is?				4% 13% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33%	
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38%	
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38% 71%	
Total Conservative Not sure	ublican Party	is?				4% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38% 71%	
Total Conservative Not sure Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure 23. Do you think the Demode	ublican Party	too extreme?				4% 13% 2% 3% 5% 11% 33% 38% 71% 13%	
Total Conservative Not sure Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure 23. Do you think the Demonyes	ublican Party	too extreme?				4%13%2%3%5%11%33%38%71%13%	
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Total Conservative Not sure Not sure 22. Would you say the Rep Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure 23. Do you think the Demonyes No	ublican Party	too extreme?				4%13%2%3%5%11%33%38%71%13%45%13%	



25. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?	
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve	17%
Approve	
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	46%
Disapprove	56%
Not sure	5%
6. Would you say Donald Trump is	
Very liberal	3%
Liberal	2%
Total Liberal	6%
Moderate	13%
Conservative	27%
Very conservative	36%
Total Conservative	63%
Not sure	19%
7. Do you think Donald Trump	
Says what he believes	55%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	34%
Not sure	11%
28. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person	on?
Like a lot	18%
Like somewhat	14%
Neither like nor dislike	15%
Dislike somewhat	8%
_ · ··· ·	A1%
Dislike a lot	

29. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
JD Vance	21%	17%	38%	9%	38%	48%	14%
Gavin Newsom	16%	19%	34%	10%	32%	42%	24%
Elon Musk	12%	23%	35%	16%	37%	53%	12%
Zohran Mamdani	16%	18%	35%	5%	33%	38%	27%



30. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district v	vhere you live?
The Democratic Party candidate4	-0%
The Republican Party candidate	34%
Other	1%
Not sure1	3%
I would not vote1	2%
31. Which party do you think is more likely to win a majority of seats in the U.S. House of Represe November 2026 midterm election?	entatives in the
The Democratic Party4	1%
The Republican Party2	28%
Not sure	31%
32. Do you think congressional districts are drawn fairly or unfairly in your state?	
Fairly3	31%
Unfairly3	2%
Not sure	37%
33. Who do you think should draw congressional districts in your state?	
The state legislature1	9%
An independent commission5	60%
Not sure3	31%
34. If one state redraws its congressional districts to advantage a political party, are other state retaliating and redrawing their districts to benefit the other party?	ates justified in
Yes, retaliation is justified4	1%
No, retaliation is not justified	28%
Not sure	31%



35. Which of these is the most important issue for you?	
Inflation/prices27%	
Jobs and the economy15%	
Health care11%	
Civil rights 8%	
Taxes and government spending7%	
Civil liberties6%	
Immigration6%	
National Security5%	
Climate change and the environment5%	
Crime	
Guns	
Abortion	
Education2%	
Criminal justice reform	
Foreign policy	
36. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?	
Excellent	
Good	
Fair	
Poor	
Don't know	
37. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?	
Getting better	
About the same20%	
Getting worse55%	
Not sure5%	
38. Would you say that you and your family are	
Better off financially than you were a year ago	
About the same financially as you were a year ago	
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	
Not sure	
Not suite	
39. Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be	
Better off financially27%	
Just about the same as now	
Worse off financially25%	
Not sure	



40. Are you a MAGA supporter?	
Yes	25%
No	62%
Not sure	13%
41. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?	
Very liberal	11%
Liberal	18%
Total Liberal	29%
Moderate	27%
Conservative	24%
Very conservative	11%
Total Conservative	35%
Not sure	. 9%
42. Are you registered to vote?	
Registered	74%
Not registered	
43. 2024 Presidential Vote	
Kamala Harris	31%
Donald Trump	
Other	
Did not vote for President	36%
44. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	30%
Republican	
Independent	
Other	. 5%
Not sure	. 6%
45. Political Party Identification	
Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification	
Strong Democrat	21%
Not very strong Democrat	.9%
Lean Democrat	
Independent	15%
Lean Republican	
Not very strong Republican	
Strong Republican	
Not sure	
Don't know	O°/-



46. Are you?	
Male	48%
Female	52%
47. Respondent age by category	
	0.404
Under 30	
30-44	
45-64	
65+	22%
48. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	
White	67%
Black	13%
Hispanic	
Other	
0000	. 7 70
49. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
HS or less	36%
Some college	29%
College grad	23%
Postgrad	.13%
50. What is your marital status?	
	200/
Married	
Separated	
Divorced	
Widowed	
Never married	
Domestic / civil partnership	. 4%
51. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?	
Yes	21%
No	
	7.070
52. In what region of the country do you reside?	
Calculated from respondent's state of residence	
Northeast	
Midwest	
South	40%
West	23%



53. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?
Under \$50K
\$50-100K
\$100K or more
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Prefer not to say
54. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?
More than once a week7%
Once a week15%
Once or twice a month8%
A few times a year12%
Seldom23%
Never34%
Don't know
55. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?
Yes
No
EC. Decode proceeding their religion in different ways. Outside of attack in a living and in a living in the contract of the c
56. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?
Savaral times a dav
Several times a day
Once a day12%
Once a day
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21%
Once a day
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4%
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21%
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Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4% 57. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31%
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Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4% 57. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 21% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1%
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4% 57. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 21% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 2%
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4% 57. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 21% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 2% Muslim 1%
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4% 57. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 21% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 2% Muslim 1% Buddhist 0%
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4% 57. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 21% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 2% Muslim 1% Buddhist 0% Hindu 0%
Once a day 12% A few times a week 11% Once a week 2% A few times a month 6% Seldom 15% Never 21% Don't know 4% 57. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 21% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 2% Muslim 1% Buddhist 0% Hindu 0% Atheist 7%



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates November 7 - 10, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,961 started the survey after screenouts. 165 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 82 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 7 were removed for attention check failures, and 44 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the

remaining 1,663 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.58, with a mean

of one and a standard deviation of 1.03.

Number of respondents 1663

1500 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 7 questions not reported.