

Sample 1622 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted October 10 - 13, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.5\%$

Would you say things in this country today are			
Generally headed in the right direction			
Off on the wrong track			
Not sure		1	1%
2. How much is the government shutdown affecting you person	•		
A great deal			
Somewhat			
A little			
Not at all		5	14%
3. How much longer do you think the government shutdown will	last?		
Less than a week			
One to two weeks			
Three to four weeks			
More than four weeks			
Not sure			9%
	Is a sall on a Alexander		af Na a fa da sal
4. Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following a government?	re nandling the ci	urrent shutdown	of the federal
government.			
	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure
Donald Trump	35%	53%	12%
Democrats in Congress	25%	52%	22%
Republicans in Congress	28%	53%	19%
5. Who do you blame the most for the shutdown of the federal of	overnment?		
Democrats in Congress			13%
Donald Trump and Republicans in Congress			
Both equally			20%
Not sure			8%
6. If you had to choose, which approach would you prefer that	t members of Cor	ngress take whe	n negotiating a
federal budget agreement?			
Lawmakers should compromise to reach a budget agreen priorities that they believe in		_	
Lawmakers should fight for the priorities that they be	lieve in, even if	it means riskin	g a
government shutdown			50%



7. Who do you think is more likely to compromise to reach an agreement on the federal budget?
Democrats in Congress31%
Republicans in Congress
Both equally16%
Not sure
8. Do you think that federal government workers who are not being paid during the shutdown should receive back pay when the shutdown ends?
Yes71%
No13%
Not sure
9. Do you support or oppose permanently laying off some federal workers during the government shutdown?
Strongly support14%
Somewhat support15%
Support29%
Somewhat oppose13%
Strongly oppose41%
Oppose54%
Not sure
10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?
Strongly approve24%
Somewhat approve16%
Approve40%
Somewhat disapprove9%
Strongly disapprove
Disapprove55%
Not sure5%
11. Would you say Donald Trump is
Very liberal
Liberal2%
Total Liberal5%
Moderate12%
Conservative
Very conservative
Total Conservative
Not sure



12. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?
Honest and trustworthy
Not honest and trustworthy
Not sure13%
13. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?
Very strong33%
Somewhat strong15%
Neither strong nor weak
Somewhat weak8%
Very weak30%
14. Degerdless of whether you agree with him do you like or diglike Depold Trump as a pareen?
14. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?
Like a lot
Like somewhat
Dislike somewhat
Dislike a lot
Not sure
15. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?
Yes41%
No51%
Not sure8%
40. August confident in Danield Transpire shills, to deal with an intermediated evidence or an array of the st
16. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?
Confident40%
Uneasy51%
Not sure9%
17. Do you think Donald Trump is too old to be the President?
Yes45%
No45%
Not cure



18. Which of these words would you [use / definitely not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Honest Intelligent Religious Inspiring Patriotic Bold Experienced	Would use to describe Donald Trump 22% 34% 13% 18% 36% 44% 28%	Would definitely not use to describe Donald Trump 40% 32% 29% 32% 24% 10% 19%	Neither 38% 34% 58% 50% 40% 46% 52%
Sincere	20%	35%	44%
Effective	34%	27%	39%
Exciting	16%	20%	64%
Steady	20%	26%	55%
Hypocritical	-	-	-
Arrogant	-	-	-
Racist	-	-	-
Nationalist	-	-	-
Dangerous	48%	24%	29%
Corrupt	45%	24%	31%
Populist	17%	9%	74%
Divisive	40%	11%	49%
Cruel	43%	24%	33%

19. Do you think that Donald Trump is directing the Justice Department to go after his political enemies	;?
Yes54%	
No23%	
Not sure	

20. Do you think that Donald Trump would or would not be justified in directing the Justice Department to go after his political enemies?

Vould be justified24%	6
Vould not be justified56%	6
lot sure	6



21. The Justice Department has indicted former FBI Director James Comey and New York Attorney General Leticia James. Do you approve or disapprove of these indictments?
Approve strongly 25% Approve somewhat
22. How much have you heard about a White House official accepting a bag with \$50,000 in cash in an undercover FBI investigation?
A lot 14% A little 22% Nothing at all 63%
23. Do you favor or oppose sending the military into large cities such as New York, Chicago, or Los Angeles?
Favor strongly 21% Favor somewhat 17% Favor 38% Oppose somewhat 9% Oppose strongly 41% Oppose 50% Not sure 12% 24. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump? Very favorable 25% Somewhat favorable 17% Favorable 42% Somewhat unfavorable 7% Very unfavorable 46% Unfavorable 53% Don't know 4%
25. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of JD Vance?
Very favorable 25% Somewhat favorable 15% Favorable 40% Somewhat unfavorable 8% Very unfavorable 39% Unfavorable 47% Don't know 13%



26. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of JB Pritzker?	
Very favorable12%	
Somewhat favorable12%	
Favorable24%	
Somewhat unfavorable7%	
Very unfavorable	
Unfavorable	
Don't know	
27. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Kamala Harris?	
Very favorable	
Somewhat favorable	
Favorable	ı
Somewhat unfavorable	
Very unfavorable41%	
Unfavorable	
Don't know	
28. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Pam Bondi?	
Very favorable	
Somewhat favorable	
Favorable	ı
Somewhat unfavorable8%	
Very unfavorable31%	
Unfavorable	ı
Don't know	
29. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Marjorie Taylor Greene?	
Very favorable	
Somewhat favorable	
Favorable 22%	
Somewhat unfavorable	
Very unfavorable	
Unfavorable	
Don't know	
30. Do you think the number of immigrants who are allowed to come to the U.S. should be in	creased or
decreased?	J. 54554 61
Increased	
Kept the same34%	
Decreased	
Not ouro	



31. What do you think should be done about immigrants who have entered the no crimes while here?	U.S. illegally, but have committed
Should be allowed to stay	41%
Should be deported	40%
Not sure	19%
32. Overall, how much confidence do you have in Immigration and Customs Er	
A great deal	26%
Some	18%
Only a little	
None at all	38%
Not sure	7%
33. What proportion of the people who are being deported by Immigration and criminals?	Customs Enforcement (ICE) are
All or nearly all	12%
Most	12%
About half	10%
Less than half	40%
Not sure	27%
24. Do you think Immigration and Customs Enforcement /ICE\ officers should be	a required to wear uniforms when
34. Do you think Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officers should b making arrests?	e required to wear uniforms when
Yes	
No	18%
Not sure	15%
35. Do you think Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officers should hide their identities when making arrests?	d be allowed to wear masks that
Yes	35%
No	52%
Not sure	12%
36. Have the protests against Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) bec	en mostly peaceful or violent?
All or almost all have been violent	15%
Most have been violent	23%
Most have been peaceful	22%
All or almost all have been peaceful	19%
Not sure	21%
37. Do you think the use of force by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (IC	E) has been excessive or not?
ICE has used too much force	
The use of force by ICE has been necessary and justified	



iriliation/prices						22%	
Jobs and the economy						14%	
Health care						11%	
Civil rights						8%	
Immigration							
Taxes and government s	spending .					7%	
Civil liberties						7%	
National Security						6%	
Climate change and the	environme	nt				5%	
Crime							
Guns						4%	
Abortion						3%	
Education						2%	
Criminal justice reform						1%	
Foreign policy							
0 1 ,							
29 Do you approve or disapp	rove of the	recent neace (deal hetwee	n Israel and H	amae?		
39. Do you approve or disappr		•					
Strongly approve						26%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve						26% 27%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve						26% 27% 53%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove						26% 27% 53% 4%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove						26% 27% 53% 4% 3%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove						26% 27% 53% 4% 3% 7%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove						26% 27% 53% 4% 3% 7%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove						26% 27% 53% 4% 3% 7%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove Not sure						26% 27% 53% 4% 3% 7%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove						26% 27% 53% 4% 3% 7%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove Not sure						26% 27% 53% 4% 3% 7%	
Strongly approve Somewhat approve Approve Somewhat disapprove Strongly disapprove Disapprove Not sure						26% 27% 53% 4% 3% 7%	

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	21%	17%	38%	12%	41%	53%	8%
Inflation/prices	16%	17%	33%	13%	47%	60%	7%
Immigration	32%	12%	45%	10%	41%	51%	5%
Civil rights	24%	13%	37%	9%	42%	51%	12%
Crime	31%	15%	45%	9%	38%	47%	8%
Guns	23%	15%	38%	9%	37%	46%	15%

41. Do you think that someone who is homosexual can change their sexual orientation if they choose to	do so?
Yes	
No50%	



42. Can gay conversion therapy change a person's sexual orientation from gay to straight?	
Yes 11% No 58% Not sure 32%	
43. Do you think gays and lesbians should or should not attend programs to try to change their sexuality?	
Should attend	
44. Do you favor or oppose having a law which bans conversion therapy for minors (under 18 years old)?	
Favor 59% Oppose 20% Not sure 22%	
45. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?	
Getting better 18% About the same 21% Getting worse 57% Not sure 4%	
46. Would you say that you and your family are	
Better off financially than you were a year ago	
47. Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be	
Better off financially	
48. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live	ve?
The Democratic Party candidate 39% The Republican Party candidate 34% Other 2% Not sure 12% I would not vote 14%	



V	
Very liberal	
Liberal	18%
Total Liberal	30%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	20%
Very conservative	11%
Total Conservative	31%
Not sure	8%
. Are you registered to vote?	
Registered	74%
Not registered	26%
. 2024 Presidential Vote	
Kamala Harris	31%
Donald Trump	33%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	35%
. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	30%
Republican	32%
Independent	28%
Other	5%
Not sure	5%
. Political Party Identification	
lculated based on a series of questions about party identification	
Strong Democrat	19%
Not very strong Democrat	
Lean Democrat	10%
Independent	18%
Lean Republican	8%
Not very strong Republican	11%
Strong Republican	20%
Not sure	2%
Don't know	0%
. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?	
ked of Republicans	
Yes	49%
No	38%
•••	



55. Are you?	
Male48%	
Female52%	
56. Respondent age by category	
Under 30	
30-44	
45-64	
65+	
57. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	
White67%	
Black	
Hispanic	
Other	
EQ. What is the highest level of advection you have completed?	
58. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
HS or less	
Some college29%	
College grad23%	
Postgrad13%	
59. What is your marital status?	
Married	
Separated	
Divorced	
Widowed 6%	
Never married	
Domestic / civil partnership	
Domestic / Givii partifership	
60. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?	
Yes	
No80%	
61. In what region of the country do you reside?	
Calculated from respondent's state of residence	
Northeast	
Midwest	
South	
West 23%	



62. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?	
oz. Thinking back over the last year, what was your failing's armual income:	
Under \$50K	
\$50-100K	
\$100K or more	
Prefer not to say9%	
63. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
More than once a week	
Once a week	
Once or twice a month	
A few times a year	
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	
C4 Mould vary describe varyable as a "horn again" or evangalised Christian or not?	
64. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?	
Yes	
No71%	
65. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do pray?	you
Several times a day25%	
Once a day	
A few times a week11%	
Once a week	
A few times a month7%	
A few times a month	
Seldom	
Seldom 15% Never 23%	
Seldom 15% Never 23% Don't know 3%	
Seldom	
Seldom	
Seldom	
Seldom 15% Never 23% Don't know 3% 66. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 17% Mormon 1%	
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Seldom 15% Never 23% Don't know 3% 66. What is your present religion, if any? Protestant 31% Roman Catholic 17% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 3% Muslim 0% Buddhist 1% Hindu 0%	



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates October 10 - 13, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,889 started the survey after screenouts. 142 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 76 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 12 were removed for attention check failures, and 37 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the

remaining 1,622 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.624, with a mean

of one and a standard deviation of 1.028.

Number of respondents 1622

1467 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 3 questions not reported.