

# The Economist/YouGov Poll

September 21 - 24, 2024 - 1622 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1622 U.S. Adult citizens  
 Conducted September 21 - 24, 2024  
 Margin of Error ±3.1%

## 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	23%
Off on the wrong track	65%
Not sure	12%

## 2. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot	47%
Some	33%
Only a little	13%
None at all	8%

## 3. How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

Extremely enthusiastic	33%
Very enthusiastic	17%
Somewhat enthusiastic	19%
Not too enthusiastic	14%
Not at all enthusiastic	17%

## 4. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

*Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November*

Definitely will vote	82%
Probably will vote	10%
Maybe will vote	6%
Probably will not vote	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%
Don't know	1%

## 5. In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election?

*Among registered voters*

Kamala Harris	47%
Donald Trump	44%
Jill Stein	1%
Cornel West	0%
Other	1%
I would not vote	2%
Not sure	5%

6. Would you consider voting for Kamala Harris, or have you made up your mind?

*Asked of registered voters*

I would consider voting for Kamala Harris .....	52%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris .....	48%

7. Would you consider voting for Donald Trump, or have you made up your mind?

*Asked of registered voters*

I would consider voting for Donald Trump .....	50%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump .....	50%

8. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump .....	49%
Prefer Trump over Harris .....	45%
Prefer both equally .....	6%

9. Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

*Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Harris*

I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris .....	93%
I could change my mind between now and the election .....	7%

10. Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

*Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Trump*

I will definitely vote for Donald Trump .....	97%
I could change my mind between now and the election .....	3%

11. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think will win the presidential election?

Kamala Harris .....	40%
Donald Trump .....	35%
Not sure .....	26%

12. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

*Asked of registered voters*

The Democratic Party candidate .....	46%
The Republican Party candidate .....	44%
Other .....	0%
Not sure .....	9%
I would not vote .....	1%

**13. In the November 2024 election, how do you plan to cast your vote?**

*Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November*

In person early, before election day .....	24%
In person on election day .....	42%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office .....	21%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site .....	12%
I will not vote .....	2%

**14. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?**

*Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Kamala Harris if an election were held today*

I'm mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris .....	59%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump .....	39%
Not sure .....	2%

**15. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Kamala Harris?**

*Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today*

I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump .....	74%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Kamala Harris .....	25%
Not sure .....	1%

**16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?**

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Kamala Harris	28%	20%	<b>48%</b>	9%	39%	<b>48%</b>	4%
Tim Walz	26%	15%	<b>41%</b>	9%	32%	<b>41%</b>	19%
Donald Trump	27%	15%	<b>42%</b>	9%	47%	<b>56%</b>	2%
JD Vance	19%	16%	<b>34%</b>	11%	40%	<b>51%</b>	15%

17. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Sean Combs	2%	5%	<b>7%</b>	10%	54%	<b>65%</b>	28%
Harvey Weinstein	1%	4%	<b>6%</b>	8%	68%	<b>76%</b>	18%
Snoop Dogg	27%	37%	<b>64%</b>	13%	12%	<b>26%</b>	11%
Kanye West	4%	14%	<b>18%</b>	22%	49%	<b>71%</b>	11%
R. Kelly	2%	5%	<b>8%</b>	14%	53%	<b>67%</b>	25%
Oprah Winfrey	19%	27%	<b>46%</b>	20%	27%	<b>47%</b>	7%
Jerome Powell	5%	14%	<b>19%</b>	9%	9%	<b>19%</b>	62%
Sean O'Brien	1%	7%	<b>8%</b>	9%	9%	<b>17%</b>	74%
Shohei Ohtani	13%	14%	<b>27%</b>	5%	5%	<b>10%</b>	63%
Mark Robinson	3%	7%	<b>10%</b>	5%	21%	<b>26%</b>	64%

18. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
The Federal Reserve	11%	35%	<b>45%</b>	18%	15%	<b>34%</b>	21%
The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	22%	32%	<b>54%</b>	14%	12%	<b>25%</b>	21%
The European Union	15%	32%	<b>47%</b>	13%	13%	<b>26%</b>	27%
The United Nations	20%	33%	<b>53%</b>	15%	17%	<b>32%</b>	14%

19. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Vladimir Putin	2%	6%	<b>8%</b>	14%	66%	<b>80%</b>	12%
Volodymyr Zelensky	24%	23%	<b>47%</b>	16%	14%	<b>30%</b>	23%
Benjamin Netanyahu	15%	14%	<b>29%</b>	14%	28%	<b>41%</b>	29%

20. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	21%	19%	<b>40%</b>	14%	43%	<b>56%</b>	3%

21. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Not very Important	Unimportant	Not Important
Jobs and the economy	74%	23%	<b>97%</b>	3%	1%	<b>3%</b>
Immigration	52%	31%	<b>83%</b>	13%	4%	<b>17%</b>
Climate change and the environment	43%	25%	<b>68%</b>	16%	16%	<b>32%</b>
Foreign policy	51%	37%	<b>88%</b>	10%	2%	<b>12%</b>
National Security	67%	25%	<b>92%</b>	6%	1%	<b>8%</b>
Education	62%	31%	<b>93%</b>	6%	2%	<b>7%</b>
Health care	69%	26%	<b>95%</b>	4%	1%	<b>5%</b>
Taxes and government spending	63%	31%	<b>93%</b>	5%	1%	<b>7%</b>
Abortion	51%	23%	<b>74%</b>	17%	9%	<b>26%</b>
Civil rights	58%	28%	<b>86%</b>	11%	3%	<b>14%</b>
Civil liberties	57%	31%	<b>88%</b>	9%	3%	<b>12%</b>
Guns	53%	29%	<b>82%</b>	13%	5%	<b>18%</b>
Crime	60%	30%	<b>90%</b>	9%	1%	<b>10%</b>
Criminal justice reform	40%	42%	<b>82%</b>	14%	4%	<b>18%</b>
Inflation/prices	76%	20%	<b>96%</b>	4%	1%	<b>4%</b>

22. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Inflation/prices	25%
Immigration	11%
Health care	9%
Jobs and the economy	9%
Climate change and the environment	8%
Abortion	8%
Civil rights	5%
National Security	5%
Taxes and government spending	4%
Guns	3%
Civil liberties	3%
Crime	3%
Education	2%
Foreign policy	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%

23. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve .....	16%
Somewhat approve .....	22%
<b>Approve .....</b>	<b>39%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	13%
Strongly disapprove .....	43%
<b>Disapprove .....</b>	<b>56%</b>
Not sure .....	6%

24. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	19%	20%	<b>40%</b>	12%	41%	<b>52%</b>	8%
Immigration	9%	22%	<b>31%</b>	13%	46%	<b>59%</b>	10%
Foreign policy	14%	21%	<b>36%</b>	14%	41%	<b>55%</b>	10%
National Security	17%	20%	<b>37%</b>	12%	38%	<b>51%</b>	12%
Education	16%	24%	<b>40%</b>	12%	33%	<b>45%</b>	14%
Crime	14%	20%	<b>33%</b>	15%	38%	<b>53%</b>	14%
Criminal justice reform	10%	21%	<b>31%</b>	14%	35%	<b>49%</b>	19%
Inflation/prices	13%	21%	<b>33%</b>	12%	46%	<b>59%</b>	8%

25. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve .....	2%
Somewhat approve .....	10%
<b>Approve .....</b>	<b>12%</b>
Neither approve nor disapprove .....	19%
Somewhat disapprove .....	28%
Strongly disapprove .....	32%
<b>Disapprove .....</b>	<b>60%</b>
Not sure .....	8%

26. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve .....	10%
Somewhat approve .....	24%
<b>Approve .....</b>	<b>34%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	17%
Strongly disapprove .....	36%
<b>Disapprove .....</b>	<b>53%</b>
Not sure .....	13%

27. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal	4%
Liberal	6%
<b>Total Liberal</b>	<b>10%</b>
Moderate	26%
Conservative	21%
Very conservative	27%
<b>Total Conservative</b>	<b>48%</b>
Not sure	17%

28. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	16%	24%	<b>39%</b>	16%	33%	<b>49%</b>	11%
Republicans in Congress	9%	24%	<b>32%</b>	21%	36%	<b>57%</b>	11%

29. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	6%
Somewhat approve	21%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>28%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%
Strongly disapprove	22%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>37%</b>
Not sure	35%

30. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	11%
Somewhat approve	20%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>31%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	29%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>40%</b>
Not sure	29%

31. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	2%
Somewhat approve	15%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>17%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	18%
Strongly disapprove	42%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>60%</b>
Not sure	24%

32. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	16%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>30%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	21%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>32%</b>
Not sure	39%

33. Would you say Kamala Harris is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong	27%
Somewhat strong	24%
Somewhat weak	12%
Very weak	37%

34. Do you think Kamala Harris has the temperament to be the President?

Yes	48%
No	40%
Not sure	12%

35. Are you confident in Kamala Harris's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about her approach?

Confident	41%
Uneasy	46%
Not sure	13%

36. How confident are you in Kamala Harris' ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

Very confident	29%
Somewhat confident	16%
Not too confident	8%
Not at all confident	38%
Not sure	9%



37. How much do you believe Kamala Harris cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

A lot .....	33%
Some .....	17%
Not much .....	10%
Doesn't care at all .....	30%
Not sure .....	10%

38. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong .....	36%
Somewhat strong .....	18%
Somewhat weak .....	10%
Very weak .....	36%

39. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

Yes .....	41%
No .....	52%
Not sure .....	7%

40. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident .....	42%
Uneasy .....	50%
Not sure .....	7%

41. How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

Very confident .....	35%
Somewhat confident .....	11%
Not too confident .....	8%
Not at all confident .....	40%
Not sure .....	6%

42. How much do you believe Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

A lot .....	35%
Some .....	12%
Not much .....	8%
Doesn't care at all .....	39%
Not sure .....	6%

43. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent .....	4%
Good .....	22%
Fair .....	28%
Poor .....	43%
Don't know .....	3%

44. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better .....	20%
About the same .....	25%
Getting worse .....	49%
Not sure .....	6%

45. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago .....	13%
About the same financially as you were a year ago .....	40%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago .....	42%
Not sure .....	4%

46. Looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your household will be...

Better off financially .....	27%
Just about the same as now .....	35%
Worse off financially .....	18%
Not sure .....	20%

47. Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

Mostly positive .....	11%
Equally positive and negative .....	31%
Mostly negative .....	42%
Not heard much news about the economy at all .....	16%

48. Six months from now do you think there will be...

Higher interest rates .....	17%
The same interest rates .....	18%
Lower interest rates .....	36%
Not sure .....	29%

49. Six months from now do you think there will be...

A higher rate of inflation .....	22%
The same rate of inflation .....	26%
A lower rate of inflation .....	26%
Not sure .....	26%

50. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Russia	2%	4%	25%	55%	14%
Ukraine	31%	38%	9%	5%	17%
China	2%	8%	34%	41%	15%
Israel	38%	22%	11%	7%	21%
Palestine	4%	10%	28%	24%	34%
Lebanon	2%	8%	28%	20%	42%
Iran	1%	3%	21%	54%	20%

51. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

Russia	4%
Ukraine	63%
Neither	21%
Not sure	12%

52. Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Russia or Ukraine won the war between them?

Russia	4%
Ukraine	49%
No difference	25%
Not sure	21%

53. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia	17%
Ukraine	15%
Neither	40%
Not sure	28%

54. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia	26%
Ukraine	19%
Equally likely	16%
Not sure	39%

55. Do you approve or disapprove of Ukraine carrying out attacks in Russia using weapons provided by the U.S. military?

Strongly approve .....	27%
Somewhat approve .....	24%
<b>Approve .....</b>	<b>51%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	11%
Strongly disapprove .....	14%
<b>Disapprove .....</b>	<b>25%</b>
Not sure .....	24%

56. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

Increasing military aid to Ukraine .....	26%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine .....	28%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine .....	27%
Not sure .....	19%

57. Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

Too supportive of Ukraine .....	19%
About right .....	32%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine .....	11%
Not sure .....	37%

58. Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

Too supportive of Ukraine .....	4%
About right .....	31%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine .....	35%
Not sure .....	30%

59. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

Very likely .....	12%
Fairly likely .....	30%
Not very likely .....	20%
Not at all likely .....	4%
Not sure .....	26%
It already has led to a wider war .....	7%

60. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

The Israelis .....	33%
About equal .....	24%
The Palestinians .....	19%
Not sure .....	24%

<b>61. Do you approve or disapprove of Israel carrying out attacks using weapons provided by the U.S. military?</b>	
Strongly approve .....	21%
Somewhat approve .....	15%
<b>Approve .....</b>	<b>36%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	16%
Strongly disapprove .....	24%
<b>Disapprove .....</b>	<b>41%</b>
Not sure .....	23%
<b>62. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?</b>	
Increasing military aid to Israel .....	18%
Decreasing military aid to Israel .....	38%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel .....	25%
Not sure .....	20%
<b>63. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?</b>	
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians .....	32%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians .....	22%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians .....	22%
Not sure .....	24%
<b>64. Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been...?</b>	
Too harsh .....	32%
About right .....	22%
Not harsh enough .....	17%
Not sure .....	29%
<b>65. Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?</b>	
Yes .....	38%
No .....	32%
Not sure .....	31%
<b>66. How likely do you think it is that the war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a wider war involving other countries?</b>	
Very likely .....	19%
Fairly likely .....	32%
Not very likely .....	12%
Not at all likely .....	3%
Not sure .....	22%
It already has led to a wider war .....	12%

67. Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been... ?

Too supportive of Israel	15%
About right	22%
Not supportive enough of Israel	27%
Not sure	37%

68. Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

Too supportive of Israel	23%
About right	31%
Not supportive enough of Israel	8%
Not sure	38%

69. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about an Israeli attacks in Lebanon targeting members of Hezbollah using explosives in pagers and walkie talkies?

A lot	35%
A little	37%
Nothing at all	28%

70. Do you approve or disapprove of Israel's attack in Lebanon using explosives in pagers and walkie-talkies to target members of Hezbollah?

Strongly approve	19%
Somewhat approve	14%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>33%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	12%
Strongly disapprove	25%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>37%</b>
Not sure	30%

71. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	14%
Liberal	16%
<b>Total Liberal</b>	<b>30%</b>
Moderate	31%
Conservative	20%
Very conservative	11%
<b>Total Conservative</b>	<b>31%</b>
Not sure	8%

72. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	73%
Not registered	27%

73. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden .....	35%
Donald Trump .....	32%
Other .....	1%
Did not vote for President .....	32%

74. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat .....	34%
Republican .....	31%
Independent .....	24%
Other .....	3%
Not sure .....	8%

75. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

*Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification*

Strong Democrat .....	22%
Not very strong Democrat .....	12%
Lean Democrat .....	9%
Independent .....	14%
Lean Republican .....	9%
Not very strong Republican .....	12%
Strong Republican .....	19%
Not sure .....	3%
Don't know .....	0%

76. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

*Asked of Republicans*

Yes .....	43%
No .....	44%
Not sure .....	13%

77. Are you...?

Male .....	48%
Female .....	52%

78. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .....	21%
30-44 .....	24%
45-64 .....	32%
65+ .....	22%

79. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White .....	67%
Black .....	13%
Hispanic .....	13%
Other .....	8%

80. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less .....	36%
Some college .....	29%
College grad .....	21%
Postgrad .....	13%

81. What is your marital status?

Married .....	40%
Separated .....	2%
Divorced .....	10%
Widowed .....	5%
Never married .....	37%
Domestic / civil partnership .....	7%

82. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes .....	19%
No .....	81%

83. Census Region

*Calculated from respondent's state of residence*

Northeast .....	17%
Midwest .....	22%
South .....	38%
West .....	23%

84. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under \$50K .....	41%
\$50-100K .....	29%
\$100K or more .....	17%
Prefer not to say .....	14%

85. How important is religion in your life?

Very important .....	33%
Somewhat important .....	24%
Not too important .....	16%
Not at all important .....	27%



86. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week .....	7%
Once a week .....	15%
Once or twice a month .....	6%
A few times a year .....	12%
Seldom .....	21%
Never .....	36%
Don't know .....	2%

87. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes .....	27%
No .....	73%

88. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day .....	25%
Once a day .....	11%
A few times a week .....	12%
Once a week .....	3%
A few times a month .....	6%
Seldom .....	16%
Never .....	24%
Don't know .....	3%

89. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant .....	28%
Roman Catholic .....	17%
Mormon .....	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox .....	1%
Jewish .....	3%
Muslim .....	1%
Buddhist .....	1%
Hindu .....	0%
Atheist .....	7%
Agnostic .....	7%
Nothing in particular .....	25%
Something else .....	10%

# ***The Economist/YouGov Poll***

**September 21 - 24, 2024 - 1622 U.S. Adult citizens**



<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	September 21 - 24, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Sample composition</b>	1,926 started the survey after screenouts. 194 were deleted due to breakoffs, 59 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, and 51 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,622 respondents.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 6.569, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.794.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1622 1424 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.1% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	1 questions not reported.