

Sample 1577 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted January 26 - 28, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.2\%$

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	6
Off on the wrong track50%	6
Not sure	6

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Melania Trump	27%	20%	46%	16%	25%	41%	13%
Usha Vance	17%	17%	33%	13%	15%	27%	39%
Joe Biden	17%	22%	39%	17%	40%	57%	4%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	17%	17%	34%	10%	29%	39%	27%

3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Pete Hegseth	16%	11%	27%	9%	26%	35%	37%
Marco Rubio	16%	20%	37%	17%	20%	37%	27%
Tulsi Gabbard	14%	15%	29%	10%	18%	29%	43%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	17%	30%	47%	13%	27%	40%	12%
Linda McMahon	6%	13%	19%	10%	17%	27%	54%
Pam Bondi	14%	12%	26%	7%	17%	24%	50%
Elon Musk	20%	23%	44%	12%	35%	48%	9%
Sam Altman	4%	12%	16%	9%	12%	21%	64%
Pope Francis	20%	28%	48%	14%	15%	29%	23%



4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Some-		Some- what			
	Very favorable	what favorable	Favorable	unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Donald Trump	33%	17%	50%	6%	42%	48%	2%
JD Vance	28%	17%	45%	9%	34%	43%	12%
Mike Johnson	10%	18%	28%	13%	24%	36%	36%
John Thune	5%	13%	17%	10%	14%	24%	59%
Chuck Schumer	10%	21%	30%	12%	29%	41%	29%
Hakeem Jeffries	13%	14%	27%	10%	19%	29%	44%

5. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Not very Important	Unimpor- tant	Not Important
Jobs and the economy	78%	20%	98%	2%	0%	2%
Immigration	56%	29%	86%	11%	3%	14%
Climate change and the						
environment	44%	27%	72%	15%	13%	28%
Foreign policy	50%	41%	91%	8%	1%	9%
National Security	71%	24%	94%	5%	1%	6%
Education	68%	25%	93%	5%	1%	7%
Health care	77%	19%	97%	2%	1%	3%
Taxes and government						
spending	64%	30%	95%	4%	1%	5%
Abortion	47%	28%	75%	16%	9%	25%
Civil rights	59%	30%	89%	8%	3%	11%
Civil liberties	54%	34%	88%	10%	2%	12%
Guns	53%	30%	83%	13%	4%	17%
Crime	64%	31%	95%	4%	1%	5%
Criminal justice reform	46%	39%	86%	11%	3%	14%
Inflation/prices	80%	18%	97%	3%	0%	3%



6. Which of these is the most important issue for you? Climate change and the environment6% Taxes and government spending6% National Security 6% Abortion 6% 7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President? 49%

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Approve	Some- what disap- prove	Strongly disap- prove	Disap- prove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	31%	18%	49%	8%	28%	37%	14%
Climate change and the environment	24%	14%	38%	9%	35%	44%	18%
Taxes and government							
spending	30%	16%	46%	9%	32%	41%	13%
Abortion	23%	17%	39%	10%	34%	43%	18%
Civil rights	25%	14%	40%	9%	34%	43%	18%
Civil liberties	25%	14%	39%	8%	34%	41%	19%
Guns	25%	16%	42%	7%	28%	35%	23%
Crime	32%	16%	48%	7%	28%	35%	17%
Inflation/prices	28%	17%	45%	7%	32%	39%	16%



9. Do you approve or disapprove of the way JD Vance is handling his job as Vice President?	
Strongly approve 27% Somewhat approve 13% Approve 40% Somewhat disapprove 8% Strongly disapprove 29% Disapprove 37% Not sure 23%	
10. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?	
Strongly approve7%Somewhat approve17%Approve24%Neither approve nor disapprove21%Somewhat disapprove18%Strongly disapprove27%Disapprove45%Not sure10%	
11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?	
Strongly approve11%Somewhat approve28%Approve39%Somewhat disapprove16%Strongly disapprove26%Disapprove42%Not sure19%	
12. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?	
Very liberal 4% Liberal 7% Total Liberal 10% Moderate 28% Conservative 23% Very conservative 18% Total Conservative 42%	



13. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

		Some-		Some- what			
	Very favorable	what favorable	Favorable	unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Dor kno
The Democratic Party	14%	22%	36%	20%	35%	55%	9%
The Republican Party	20%	22%	42%	14%	35%	49%	9%
14. Four years from now c	do you think th	e United Sta	tes will be mo	ore respected	d or less resp	ected in the v	vorld
More respected than	today					40%	
About the same as to	•						
Less respected than	•						
Not sure						10%	
15. Four years from now o	do you think th	iere will be n	nore or fewer	illegal immiç	grants in the U	Jnited States	than
More illegal immigrar	nts than today					5%	
About the same num	-						
Fewer illegal immigra	-						
Not sure	•						
16. How much do you think serving as President?							vhile
A lot							
Some							
Not much							
Not at all						13%	
17. Would you say Donald	Trump is						
Very liberal						3%	
Liberal						3%	
Total Liberal						6%	
Moderate						14%	
Conservative						29%	
Very conservative						32%	
Total Conservative						61%	
Not sure						20%	
18. Do you think Donald Tr	ump is honest	and trustwor	thy, or not?				
Honest and trustwort	·		•			38%	
Not honest and trusts	-						
Not sure	•					. =	



19. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?	
Very strong43%)
Somewhat strong21%	,
Somewhat weak	,
Very weak	,
20. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?	
Like a lot	
Like somewhat	
Neither like nor dislike	
Dislike somewhat	
Dislike a lot	
Not sure	
21 How do you feel shout the payt 4 years with Depold Trump as president?	
21. How do you feel about the next 4 years with Donald Trump as president?	
Enthusiastic	
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	
Dissatisfied but not upset	
Upset	
Not sure7%)
22. If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who	
Compromises to get things done)
Sticks to their principles, no matter what)
23. Which comes closest to your view?	
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should	1
be to protect ourselves	
be to protect ourselves	1
•	
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each	
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	
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It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated. 49% Not sure	
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)C \\/-	Id you say that you and your family are	
	Ild you say that you and your family are	
	etter off financially than you were a year ago	
	bout the same financially as you were a year ago	
	orse off financially than you were a year ago	
No	ot sure5%	
27. Lool	king ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be	
В	etter off financially38%	
Ju	st about the same as now	
W	orse off financially	
No	ot sure	
28. Did	you watch or hear any part of President Trump's inauguration speech?	
Ye	s52%	
No	48 %	
29. How	much of President Trump's inauguration speech have you seen or heard?	
Al	of it	
М	ost of it	
So	ome of it	
0	nly news clips of the speech8%	
No	one of it	
	would you rate President Trump's inauguration speech?	
	people who watched at least some part of President Trump's inauguration speech	
0	utstanding41%	
Al	pove average	
A۱	rerage	
В	elow average6%	
Po	oor14%	
No	ot Sure	
31. Did	you think President Trump's inauguration speech was optimistic or pessimistic?	
Asked of p	people who watched at least some part of President Trump's inauguration speech	
O	otimistic	
Pe	essimistic	
No	ot sure	



32. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Arresting and deporting millions of illegal immigrants	36%	14%	15%	25%	9%
Delaying the enforcement of a federal ban on TikTok for at least 75 days	20%	20%	12%	17%	31%
Ending diversity, equity, and inclusion programs in the federal government	30%	12%	11%	33%	14%
Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S.	049/	14%	14%	070/	110/
to non-citizens Establishing an initiative to build AI	24%	14%	14%	37%	11%
infrastructure across the U.S.	17%	22%	17%	20%	24%
Imposing a 25% tariff on goods imported from Mexico and Canada	18%	17%	13%	35%	17%
Pardoning participants in the January 6, 2021 attack on the U.S. Capitol	20%	13%	10%	43%	14%
Requiring all federal workers to work in person rather than remotely	29%	19%	17%	20%	15%
Revoking a goal of having 50% of U.S. vehicle sales be electric by 2030	28%	16%	14%	25%	17%
Seeking ownership of the Panama Canal	19%	15%	10%	33%	22%
Withdrawing from the Paris Climate Accords	23%	10%	11%	33%	22%
Withdrawing from the World Health Organization	23%	10%	13%	40%	15%
Abolishing the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and					
making states responsible for disaster response	17%	15%	12%	39%	17%

33. On the subject of climate change do you think:

The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	60%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	22%
The world's climate is NOT changing	. 6%
Not sure	11%

34. Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

People participated in legitimate political discourse	25%
People participated in a violent insurrection	55%
Don't know	21%



In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off? Better off	A00/	
Does not make much difference		
Worse off		
Not sure		
Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is?		
Too harsh	44%	
About right	44%	
Too soft	3%	
Not sure	9%	
Do you personally know anyone who is a federal employee? Select all that ap	pply.	
Yes, me	• •	
Yes, a family member		
Yes, a close friend		
Yes, an acquaintance	18%	
No	56%	
Not sure	100/	
	1076	
. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?	10%	
3. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal	10%	
. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal	10%17%27%	
In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal	10%17%27%36%	
Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate		
In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative		
8. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative		
Very liberal Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure		
. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure		
In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure Are you registered to vote?		
Very liberal Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure Are you registered to vote? Registered		
8. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure 9. Are you registered to vote? Registered Not registered		
8. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure 9. Are you registered to vote? Registered Not registered Not registered 1. 2024 Presidential Vote Kamala Harris		
. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Not sure Are you registered to vote? Registered Not registered . 2024 Presidential Vote Kamala Harris Donald Trump		
In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure Are you registered to vote? Registered Not registered . 2024 Presidential Vote Kamala Harris		



Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	31%
Republican	31%
Independent	27%
Other	3%
Not sure	8%
. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
culated based on a series of questions about party identification	
Strong Democrat	
Not very strong Democrat	
Lean Democrat	9%
Independent	18%
Lean Republican	
Not very strong Republican	
Strong Republican	
Not sure	
Don't know	0%
red of Republicans Yes No Not sure	37%
. Are you?	
Male	48%
Female	52%
. Respondent age by category	
Under 30	21%
30-44	24%
45-64	33%
65+	22%
. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	
White	67%
Black	
Hispanic	13%
Other	- /



HS or less	3 C0/
Some college	
•	
College grad	
Postgrad	13%
What is your marital status?	
Married	40%
Separated	2%
Divorced	11%
Widowed	7%
Never married	33%
Domestic / civil partnership	6%
. Are you the parent or guardian of any children und	er the age of 18?
Yes	
No	
140	
. Census Region	
lculated from respondent's state of residence	
Northeast	
Midwest	21%
South	
West	23%
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your fa	mily's annual income?
Under \$50K	42%
\$50-100K	29%
\$100K or more	21%
Prefer not to say	9%
2. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do y	ou attend religious services?
More than once a week	9
Once a week	
Once or twice a month	
A few times a year	
Seldom	
Never	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Don't know	1%
	ovengelical Christian or not?
3. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or ϵ	evangelical Christian, or not?
. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or e Yes	33%



54. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	%
Once a day	
A few times a week	%
Once a week	%
A few times a month	%
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	%

55. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	
Roman Catholic	19%
Mormon	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	3%
Muslim	
Buddhist	0%
Hindu	
Atheist	
Agnostic	
Nothing in particular	
Something else	10%



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates January 26 - 28, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,876 started the survey after screenouts. 165 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 90 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 8 were removed for attention check failures, and 36 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,577 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa-

tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.516, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.799.

Number of respondents 1577

1376 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.3% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 1 questions not reported.