

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 10 - 13, 2022 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1500 U.S. Adult citizens
 Conducted December 10 - 13, 2022
 Margin of Error ±3.2%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

| | |
|---|-----|
| Generally headed in the right direction | 30% |
| Off on the wrong track | 57% |
| Not sure | 13% |

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| Excellent | 6% |
| Good | 20% |
| Excellent / Good | 26% |
| Fair | 29% |
| Poor | 41% |
| Fair / Poor | 70% |
| Don't know | 4% |

3. Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Unemployment | 8% |
| Inflation | 53% |
| Both equal | 32% |
| Not sure | 7% |

4. Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Growing | 20% |
| Shrinking | 41% |
| Staying about the same | 23% |
| Not sure | 17% |

5. Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 55% |
| No | 25% |
| Not sure | 21% |

6. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Very likely | 5% |
| Somewhat likely | 16% |
| Not very likely | 10% |
| Not at all likely | 2% |
| Not sure | 12% |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 55% |

7. Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Higher gas prices | 41% |
| The same gas prices | 24% |
| Lower gas prices | 16% |
| Not sure | 19% |

8. Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| A higher rate of inflation | 41% |
| The same rate of inflation | 25% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 17% |
| Not sure | 16% |

9. How much have you felt the impact of this high inflation in your own life?

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| A lot | 52% |
| A little | 40% |
| Not at all | 8% |

10. Do you personally know anyone who has been laid off from their job in the last 12 months? Check all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 8% |
| Yes, a family member | 12% |
| Yes, a close friend | 14% |
| No | 65% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% |

11. Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Ally | Friendly | Unfriendly | Enemy | Not sure |
|---------|------|----------|------------|-------|----------|
| Russia | 3% | 3% | 23% | 57% | 13% |
| China | 3% | 8% | 34% | 40% | 15% |
| Ukraine | 26% | 42% | 10% | 7% | 15% |
| Iran | 4% | 4% | 26% | 48% | 19% |

12. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Russia | 16% |
| Ukraine | 27% |
| Neither | 36% |
| Not sure | 21% |

13. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Russia | 20% |
| Ukraine | 32% |
| Equally likely | 14% |
| Not sure | 35% |

14. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Brittney Griner | 12% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 27% |
| Dan Snyder | 5% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 64% |
| Jerry Jones | 7% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 52% |

15. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Kyrsten Sinema | 6% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 15% | 31% | 45% |
| Joe Manchin | 6% | 19% | 25% | 22% | 15% | 37% | 38% |
| Bernie Sanders | 21% | 23% | 44% | 14% | 26% | 41% | 16% |
| Angus King | 7% | 12% | 19% | 8% | 6% | 14% | 67% |

16. Do you approve or disapprove of Kyrsten Sinema leaving the Democratic party and registering as an Independent?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 19% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 11% |
| Not sure | 36% |

17. Do you generally support or oppose the U.S. engaging in prisoner exchanges with hostile countries, where the U.S. releases a foreign criminal in exchange for a U.S. citizen imprisoned abroad?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Strongly support | 13% |
| Somewhat support | 37% |
| Somewhat oppose | 17% |
| Strongly oppose | 14% |
| Not sure | 19% |

18. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about a prisoner swap in which Russia released American basketball player Brittney Griner in exchange for the U.S. releasing Russian arms dealer Viktor Bout?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| A lot | 45% |
| A little | 41% |
| Nothing at all | 14% |

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the prisoner swap in which Russia released American basketball player Brittney Griner in exchange for the U.S. releasing Russian arms dealer Viktor Bout?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 16% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% |
| Not sure | 16% |

20. Former U.S. Marine Paul Whelan is still being held in Russia on espionage charges. Do you think the U.S. government should be doing more or less than it currently is to secure Whelan's release from Russia?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Should do more | 59% |
| Doing about the right amount | 20% |
| Should do less | 4% |
| Not sure | 17% |

21. How much attention did you pay to the 2022 congressional elections?

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| A lot | 44% |
| A little | 36% |
| None at all | 19% |

22. Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 21% |
| No | 55% |
| Not sure | 24% |

23. Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 25% |
| No | 57% |
| Not sure | 18% |

24. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about two Trump Organization companies being found guilty by a Manhattan jury of multiple charges of criminal tax fraud and falsifying business records?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| A lot | 28% |
| A little | 50% |
| Nothing at all | 22% |

25. A Manhattan jury recently found two Trump Organization companies guilty of 17 charges of criminal tax fraud and falsifying business records connected to a scheme to defraud tax authorities by failing to report and pay taxes on compensation for top executives. Do you approve or disapprove of this verdict?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 37% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 12% |
| Not sure | 28% |

26. As a result of the guilty verdict, the maximum penalty the Trump Organization could pay is \$1.6 million. Do you think this amount is...?

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Too little | 39% |
| About right | 22% |
| Too much | 15% |
| Not sure | 24% |

27. Do you think the criminal tax fraud investigation and trial of the Trump Organization was more a serious attempt to find out what really happened or more politically motivated?

| | |
|--|-----|
| A serious attempt to find out what really happened | 30% |
| Politically motivated | 36% |
| Equally motivated by both of these | 19% |
| Not sure | 15% |

28. Do you think the recent guilty verdict against the Trump Organization implicates or does not implicate Donald Trump personally in any criminal conduct?

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Implicates Donald Trump | 41% |
| Does not implicate Donald Trump | 33% |
| Not sure | 26% |

29. The Justice Department is currently investigating former President Trump for keeping classified government documents at his home in Mar-a-Lago. Do you think Trump keeping classified documents after his presidency ended was...?

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Intentional | 50% |
| An accidental oversight | 22% |
| Not sure | 28% |

30. Do you think former President Trump will face any criminal charges for how he handled classified documents after leaving office?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 28% |
| No | 41% |
| Not sure | 31% |

31. Do you think former President Trump should face any criminal charges for how he handled classified documents after leaving office?

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Yes | 45% |
| No | 34% |
| Not sure | 21% |

32. Do you personally know anyone who has had the flu in the last 12 months? Select all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 14% |
| Yes, a family member | 27% |
| Yes, a close friend | 20% |
| No | 48% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% |

33. Taking into consideration both the risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about someone in your household experiencing the flu?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Very worried | 11% |
| Somewhat worried | 33% |
| Not too worried | 35% |
| Not worried at all | 21% |

34. Do you plan to get the influenza vaccine (flu shot) in 2022?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| I already have | 42% |
| Yes, I plan to | 14% |
| No | 34% |
| Don't know | 9% |

35. Do you personally know anyone who has had RSV in the last 12 months? Select all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 6% |
| Yes, a family member | 9% |
| Yes, a close friend | 8% |
| No | 74% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% |

36. Taking into consideration both the risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about someone in your household experiencing RSV?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Very worried | 11% |
| Somewhat worried | 26% |
| Not too worried | 36% |
| Not worried at all | 26% |

37. Do you personally know anyone who has had COVID-19 in the last 12 months? Select all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 23% |
| Yes, a family member | 38% |
| Yes, a close friend | 31% |
| No | 31% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% |

38. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about someone in your household experiencing COVID-19?

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Very worried | 15% |
| Somewhat worried | 30% |
| Not too worried | 31% |
| Not worried at all | 24% |

39. Do you plan to get a COVID-19 shot in 2022?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| I already have | 47% |
| Yes, I plan to | 8% |
| No | 37% |
| Don't know | 9% |

40. Which of these best describes your situation with respect to getting vaccinated against COVID-19?

| | |
|---|-----|
| I have been vaccinated with one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine but am not fully vaccinated .. | 8% |
| I have been fully vaccinated (such as with both doses of a two-dose COVID-19 vaccine) but HAVE NOT received a booster shot | 20% |
| I have been fully vaccinated (such as with both doses of a two-dose COVID-19 vaccine) AND have received at least one booster shot | 45% |
| I have not been vaccinated | 22% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% |

41. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about protests in China over China's 'zero-Covid' policy?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| A lot | 27% |
| A little | 43% |
| Nothing at all | 30% |

42. Do you approve or disapprove of protests in China over China's 'zero-Covid' policy?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 27% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 9% |
| Not sure | 38% |

43. Do you approve or disapprove of the Chinese government's response to protests over China's 'zero-Covid' policy?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 10% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% |
| Not sure | 40% |

44. Last week, China loosened some of their 'zero-Covid' restrictions. Do you think the protests in China led to the Chinese government loosening the restrictions of their 'zero-Covid' policy?

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Yes | 52% |
| No | 11% |
| Not sure | 37% |

45. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about uprisings in Iran?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 24% |
| A little | 39% |
| Nothing at all | 38% |

46. Do you approve or disapprove of women-led uprisings in Iran protesting compulsory wearing of hijabs or head scarfs?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 51% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 5% |
| Strongly disapprove | 4% |
| Not sure | 24% |

47. Do you approve or disapprove of the Iranian government's response to the women-led uprisings protesting compulsory wearing of hijabs or head scarfs?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 8% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% |
| Not sure | 34% |

48. Have the uprisings in Iran led to Iran changing their policy of compulsory wearing of hijabs or head scarfs?

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Yes | 14% |
| No | 30% |
| Not sure | 56% |

49. Do you think the uprisings in Iran will lead to Iran ending their policy of compulsory wearing of hijabs or head scarfs?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 18% |
| No | 35% |
| Not sure | 48% |

50. As you may know, the limit on the country's overall liabilities, including the federal deficit and other government debts, is called the debt ceiling. In order for the U.S. Treasury to incur debt above the ceiling, Congress needs to vote to raise the ceiling, which it has done regularly in the past. Congress is currently considering whether to raise the debt ceiling, since the current limit will be reached in 2023. What is your opinion?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Congress should raise the debt ceiling | 31% |
| Congress should not raise the debt ceiling | 37% |
| Not sure | 32% |

51. How important are the following issues to you?

| | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Not very Important | Unimportant |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Jobs and the economy | 62% | 29% | 6% | 4% |
| Immigration | 43% | 34% | 16% | 7% |
| Climate change and the environment | 39% | 28% | 17% | 16% |
| Foreign policy | 37% | 45% | 13% | 5% |
| National Security | 59% | 30% | 7% | 4% |
| Education | 54% | 33% | 8% | 5% |
| Health care | 62% | 26% | 7% | 5% |
| Taxes and government spending | 54% | 35% | 8% | 3% |
| Abortion | 44% | 28% | 17% | 11% |
| Civil rights | 50% | 32% | 10% | 7% |
| Civil liberties | 50% | 34% | 12% | 5% |
| Guns | 49% | 29% | 13% | 8% |
| Crime | 58% | 28% | 10% | 3% |
| Criminal justice reform | 45% | 36% | 12% | 6% |
| Inflation/prices | 68% | 25% | 5% | 2% |

52. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Inflation/prices | 20% |
| Health care | 13% |
| Climate change and the environment | 10% |
| Jobs and the economy | 9% |
| Immigration | 6% |
| National Security | 6% |
| Guns | 6% |
| Abortion | 5% |
| Education | 5% |
| Civil rights | 5% |
| Crime | 4% |
| Taxes and government spending | 3% |
| Civil liberties | 3% |
| Criminal justice reform | 2% |
| Foreign policy | 2% |

53. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Joe Biden | 23% | 24% | 46% | 11% | 38% | 49% | 5% |
| Kamala Harris | 16% | 23% | 40% | 12% | 36% | 48% | 12% |
| Nancy Pelosi | 19% | 19% | 38% | 10% | 40% | 50% | 12% |
| Kevin McCarthy | 8% | 19% | 27% | 14% | 26% | 41% | 32% |
| Mitch McConnell | 6% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 39% | 58% | 21% |
| Chuck Schumer | 16% | 19% | 35% | 11% | 29% | 40% | 25% |
| Hakeem Jeffries | 12% | 15% | 28% | 10% | 18% | 28% | 44% |
| Donald Trump | 18% | 20% | 38% | 13% | 43% | 56% | 6% |

54. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| The Democratic Party | 19% | 23% | 42% | 15% | 34% | 49% | 9% |
| The Republican Party | 13% | 27% | 40% | 19% | 32% | 51% | 9% |

55. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 19% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% |
| Approve | 41% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% |
| Disapprove | 47% |
| Not sure | 12% |

56. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Strongly approve | Some-what approve | Approve | Some-what disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Disapprove | No opinion |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|
| Jobs and the economy | 19% | 22% | 41% | 16% | 33% | 48% | 11% |
| Education | 16% | 25% | 41% | 14% | 28% | 42% | 16% |
| Health care | 19% | 24% | 43% | 14% | 27% | 41% | 15% |
| Abortion | 19% | 21% | 40% | 13% | 32% | 44% | 16% |
| Inflation/prices | 14% | 21% | 35% | 13% | 41% | 54% | 11% |

57. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Very strong | 16% |
| Somewhat strong | 26% |
| Somewhat weak | 20% |
| Very weak | 39% |

58. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Joe Biden as President?

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Optimistic | 33% |
| Pessimistic | 44% |
| Not sure | 23% |

59. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 20% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27% |
| Not sure | 12% |

60. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Democrats in Congress | 16% | 26% | 42% | 12% | 34% | 46% | 12% |
| Republicans in Congress | 12% | 24% | 36% | 21% | 32% | 53% | 11% |

61. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% |
| Not sure | 17% |

62. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 16% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% |
| Not sure | 26% |

63. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% |
| Not sure | 24% |

64. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27% |
| Not sure | 32% |

65. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% |
| Not sure | 20% |

66. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Very liberal | 5% |
| Liberal | 8% |
| Moderate | 27% |
| Conservative | 20% |
| Very conservative | 20% |
| Not sure | 20% |

67. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Getting better | 17% |
| About the same | 23% |
| Getting worse | 48% |
| Not sure | 11% |

68. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Higher | 21% |
| About the same | 24% |
| Lower | 26% |
| Not sure | 29% |

69. Would you say that you and your family are...

| | |
|---|-----|
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 14% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 36% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 39% |
| Not sure | 11% |

70. Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| More jobs | 18% |
| The same amount of jobs | 36% |
| Fewer jobs | 24% |
| Not sure | 22% |

71. How worried are you about losing your job?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Very worried | 13% |
| Somewhat worried | 29% |
| Not very worried | 57% |

72. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. | 22% |
| Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. | 37% |
| Not very hard | 25% |
| Not sure | 15% |

73. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Very happy | 26% |
| Happy | 35% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 27% |
| Unhappy | 8% |
| Very unhappy | 4% |

74. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Most of the time | 43% |
| Some of the time | 22% |
| Only now and then | 15% |
| Hardly at all | 13% |
| Don't know | 7% |

75. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

Asked of Republicans

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 38% |
| No | 42% |
| Not sure | 20% |

76. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Biden legitimately won the election | 63% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 37% |

77. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Very liberal | 11% |
| Liberal | 15% |
| Moderate | 30% |
| Conservative | 19% |
| Very conservative | 13% |
| Not sure | 13% |

78. Are you registered to vote?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Registered | 73% |
| Not registered | 27% |

79. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Joe Biden | 35% |
| Donald Trump | 32% |
| Other | 1% |
| Did not vote for President | 33% |

80. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Democrats | 34% |
| Independents | 36% |
| Republicans | 30% |

81. Political Party Identification

Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Strong Democrat | 22% |
| Not very strong Democrat | 12% |
| Lean Democrat | 6% |
| Independent | 15% |
| Lean Republican | 7% |
| Not very strong Republican | 11% |
| Strong Republican | 19% |
| Not sure | 7% |
| Don't know | 0% |

82. Are you...?

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| Male | 48% |
| Female | 52% |

83. Respondent age by category

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Under 30 | 21% |
| 30-44 | 24% |
| 45-64 | 33% |
| 65+ | 22% |

84. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| White | 67% |
| Black | 13% |
| Hispanic | 13% |
| Other | 7% |

85. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| HS or less | 36% |
| Some college | 29% |
| College grad | 22% |
| Postgrad | 13% |

86. What is your marital status?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Married | 51% |
| Separated | 2% |
| Divorced | 12% |
| Widowed | 4% |
| Never married | 26% |
| Domestic / civil partnership | 6% |

87. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Yes | 26% |
| No | 74% |

88. In what region of the country do you reside?

Calculated from respondent's state of residence

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Northeast | 17% |
| Midwest | 22% |
| South | 38% |
| West | 23% |

89. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Under \$50K | 41% |
| \$50-100K | 27% |
| \$100K or more | 22% |
| Prefer not to say | 9% |

90. How important is religion in your life?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very important | 38% |
| Somewhat important | 22% |
| Not too important | 17% |
| Not at all important | 24% |

91. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| More than once a week | 10% |
| Once a week | 17% |
| Once or twice a month | 7% |
| A few times a year | 11% |
| Seldom | 21% |
| Never | 31% |
| Don't know | 4% |

92. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Yes | 34% |
| No | 66% |

93. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Several times a day | 28% |
| Once a day | 14% |
| A few times a week | 12% |
| Once a week | 4% |
| A few times a month | 5% |
| Seldom | 14% |
| Never | 18% |
| Don't know | 5% |

94. What is your present religion, if any?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Protestant | 27% |
| Roman Catholic | 18% |
| Mormon | 2% |
| Eastern or Greek Orthodox | 2% |
| Jewish | 3% |
| Muslim | 4% |
| Buddhist | 1% |
| Hindu | 1% |
| Atheist | 5% |
| Agnostic | 6% |
| Nothing in particular | 23% |
| Something else | 8% |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 10 - 13, 2022 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Sponsorship | <i>The Economist</i> |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | December 10 - 13, 2022 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (34% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.072 to 6.504, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.781. |
| Number of respondents | 1500 1338 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | ± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 2.9% (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 50 questions not reported. |