

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**August 26 - 29, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens**



Sample 1500 U.S. Adult citizens  
 Conducted August 26 - 29, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±3.2%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction .....	22%
Off on the wrong track .....	66%
Not sure .....	12%

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	24%	15%	11%	46%	4%
Ron DeSantis	14%	19%	12%	38%	16%
Nikki Haley	8%	21%	18%	21%	33%
Mike Pence	6%	18%	25%	37%	14%
Chris Christie	4%	18%	25%	30%	24%
Tim Scott	11%	17%	13%	18%	42%
Vivek Ramaswamy	8%	19%	12%	23%	37%
Asa Hutchinson	2%	13%	16%	18%	51%
Francis Suarez	3%	7%	9%	12%	69%
Doug Burgum	2%	10%	11%	12%	66%
Will Hurd	3%	7%	11%	12%	67%
Larry Elder	8%	15%	10%	15%	53%
Tucker Carlson	17%	14%	10%	34%	24%

3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	17%	23%	13%	44%	3%
Kamala Harris	15%	22%	12%	42%	8%
Kevin McCarthy	6%	17%	17%	31%	29%
Mitch McConnell	3%	11%	22%	44%	20%
Chuck Schumer	12%	17%	13%	33%	25%
Hakeem Jeffries	11%	12%	8%	21%	48%

4. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
Jobs and the economy	72%	23%	3%	2%
Immigration	48%	34%	14%	4%
Climate change and the environment	44%	27%	16%	13%
Foreign policy	43%	41%	12%	4%
National Security	61%	27%	9%	3%
Education	64%	27%	6%	3%
Health care	67%	26%	5%	2%
Taxes and government spending	61%	30%	7%	2%
Abortion	47%	27%	17%	9%
Civil rights	59%	28%	10%	3%
Civil liberties	59%	29%	8%	3%
Guns	53%	27%	13%	7%
Crime	64%	27%	6%	2%
Criminal justice reform	49%	35%	11%	5%
Inflation/prices	73%	22%	4%	2%

5. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Jobs and the economy	13%
Immigration	7%
Climate change and the environment	11%
Foreign policy	1%
National Security	5%
Education	4%
Health care	13%
Taxes and government spending	5%
Abortion	5%
Civil rights	6%
Civil liberties	2%
Guns	5%
Crime	4%
Criminal justice reform	1%
Inflation/prices	18%

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve .....	15%
Somewhat approve .....	23%
<b>Approve</b> .....	<b>38%</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	14%
Strongly disapprove .....	42%
<b>Disapprove</b> .....	<b>55%</b>
Not sure .....	6%

7. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve .....	3%
Somewhat approve .....	12%
Neither approve nor disapprove .....	16%
Somewhat disapprove .....	25%
Strongly disapprove .....	36%
Not sure .....	8%

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve .....	11%
Somewhat approve .....	24%
Somewhat disapprove .....	17%
Strongly disapprove .....	35%
Not sure .....	12%

9. If the election for president were held today, who would you vote for?

*Asked of registered voters*

The Democratic Party candidate .....	42%
The Republican Party candidate .....	41%
Not sure .....	15%
I would not vote .....	2%

10. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

*Asked of registered voters*

The Democratic Party candidate .....	42%
The Republican Party candidate .....	42%
Other .....	1%
Not sure .....	13%
I would not vote .....	2%

11. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal	3%
Liberal	6%
Moderate	28%
Conservative	24%
Very conservative	21%
Not sure	18%

12. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	16%	24%	<b>40%</b>	17%	36%	<b>53%</b>	7%
The Republican Party	12%	24%	<b>36%</b>	18%	39%	<b>57%</b>	7%

13. Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

Yes	22%
No	63%
Not sure	15%

14. Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

Yes	31%
No	57%
Not sure	12%

15. If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

*Asked of registered voters*

Joe Biden	43%
Donald Trump	44%
Other	7%
Not sure	3%
I would not vote	3%

16. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

Joe Biden	39%
Donald Trump	38%
Not sure	23%

**17. Would you say Joe Biden is...**

Very liberal	30%
Liberal	21%
Moderate	26%
Conservative	5%
Very conservative	2%
Not sure	15%

**18. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?**

Very strong	11%
Somewhat strong	24%
Somewhat weak	24%
Very weak	41%

**19. How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?**

A lot	18%
Some	22%
Not much	17%
Doesn't care at all	38%
Not sure	5%

**20. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person?**

Like a lot	18%
Like somewhat	17%
Neither like nor dislike	21%
Dislike somewhat	8%
Dislike a lot	31%
Not sure	5%

**21. Would you say Donald Trump is...**

Very liberal	4%
Liberal	4%
Moderate	12%
Conservative	28%
Very conservative	27%
Not sure	24%

**22. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?**

Very strong	32%
Somewhat strong	24%
Somewhat weak	13%
Very weak	31%

23. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

A lot	24%
Some	18%
Not much	9%
Doesn't care at all	44%
Not sure	5%

24. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot	15%
Like somewhat	13%
Neither like nor dislike	14%
Dislike somewhat	11%
Dislike a lot	44%
Not sure	3%

25. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

Biden legitimately won the election	63%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	37%

26. If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who...

Compromises to get things done.	59%
Sticks to their principles, no matter what.	41%

27. Which comes closest to your view?

Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	38%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	45%
Not sure	17%

28. Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

Under control	15%
Out of control	71%
Not sure	15%

29. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Approve	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	18%	23%	<b>41%</b>	12%	38%	<b>51%</b>	8%
Climate change and the environment	14%	25%	<b>38%</b>	15%	33%	<b>48%</b>	14%
Taxes and government spending	13%	21%	<b>34%</b>	14%	42%	<b>56%</b>	10%
Abortion	15%	19%	<b>34%</b>	14%	35%	<b>49%</b>	17%
Civil rights	16%	24%	<b>39%</b>	14%	31%	<b>45%</b>	16%
Civil liberties	13%	24%	<b>37%</b>	13%	31%	<b>44%</b>	18%
Guns	11%	20%	<b>32%</b>	16%	38%	<b>54%</b>	14%
Crime	10%	20%	<b>30%</b>	15%	40%	<b>55%</b>	15%
Inflation/prices	13%	18%	<b>31%</b>	13%	46%	<b>59%</b>	10%

30. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 presidential election campaign?

A lot	34%
A little	45%
Nothing at all	21%

31. Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2024?

Democratic primary/caucus	32%
Republican primary/caucus	32%
Neither one	18%
Not sure	18%

**32. If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican*

Donald Trump .....	51%
Ron DeSantis .....	14%
Nikki Haley .....	4%
Mike Pence .....	3%
Chris Christie .....	2%
Tim Scott .....	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	5%
Asa Hutchinson .....	0%
Francis Suarez .....	0%
Doug Burgum .....	0%
Will Hurd .....	0%
Larry Elder .....	0%
Someone else .....	1%
Not sure .....	11%
I would not vote .....	6%

**33. If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today and [favored candidate] was not on the ballot, who would you vote for?**

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican and have a preferred Republican primary candidate*

Donald Trump .....	12%
Ron DeSantis .....	28%
Nikki Haley .....	9%
Mike Pence .....	3%
Chris Christie .....	3%
Tim Scott .....	5%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	14%
Asa Hutchinson .....	1%
Francis Suarez .....	0%
Doug Burgum .....	1%
Will Hurd .....	0%
Larry Elder .....	2%
Someone else .....	1%
Not sure .....	14%
I would not vote .....	6%



34. Would you be disappointed if any of these presidential candidates became the Republican nominee? Select all that apply.

*Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican who are registered to vote*

Donald Trump .....	19%
Ron DeSantis .....	17%
Nikki Haley .....	23%
Mike Pence .....	49%
Chris Christie .....	53%
Tim Scott .....	15%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	20%
Asa Hutchinson .....	40%
Francis Suarez .....	34%
Doug Burgum .....	34%
Will Hurd .....	34%
Larry Elder .....	20%
I would not be disappointed if any of the candidates became the nominee .....	23%

35. As you may know, the Republican presidential primary debate took place last week on Wednesday, August 23. Did you watch this debate?

I watched the entire debate .....	10%
I watched part of it .....	9%
I watched clips or highlights of the debate .....	20%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the debate .....	26%
I haven't heard anything about it .....	35%

36. How important is a candidate's debate performance in deciding your vote for the 2024 Republican nominee for president?

*Asked of those who said they will vote in their state's Republican primary or caucus*

Very important .....	16%
Somewhat important .....	50%
Not very important .....	20%
Not at all important .....	12%
Not sure .....	3%

**37. Which candidate do you think did the best job — or won — the debate?**

*Asked of those who watched at least clips of the debate or read or watched news stories analyzing the debate*

Mike Pence .....	2%
Ron DeSantis .....	10%
Nikki Haley .....	13%
Tim Scott .....	2%
Chris Christie .....	5%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	17%
Doug Burgum .....	0%
Asa Hutchinson .....	0%
None of them .....	27%
Not sure .....	23%

**38. Are there any other candidates that you think did well in the debate? Select all that apply.**

*Asked of those who watched at least clips of the debate or read or watched news stories analyzing the debate. Candidates who 'won' the debate were coded to have done well.*

Mike Pence .....	11%
Ron DeSantis .....	23%
Nikki Haley .....	28%
Tim Scott .....	12%
Chris Christie .....	14%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	28%
Doug Burgum .....	3%
Asa Hutchinson .....	4%
None of the above .....	19%
Not sure .....	22%

**39. Which candidates do you think did poorly in the debate? Select all that apply.**

*Asked of those who watched at least clips of the debate or read or watched news stories analyzing the debate*

Mike Pence .....	30%
Ron DeSantis .....	31%
Nikki Haley .....	16%
Tim Scott .....	18%
Chris Christie .....	31%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	23%
Doug Burgum .....	21%
Asa Hutchinson .....	23%
None of the above .....	5%
Not sure .....	30%

40. Donald Trump chose not to participate in the first Republican primary debate. Instead, he taped an interview with Tucker Carlson, which was released to coincide with the debate. Do you approve or disapprove of Trump's decision NOT to participate in the debate?

Strongly approve .....	21%
Somewhat approve .....	17%
Somewhat disapprove .....	12%
Strongly disapprove .....	25%
Not sure .....	25%

41. Do you think Donald Trump should participate in the next Republican primary debate?

Yes .....	48%
No .....	26%
Not sure .....	26%

42. Did you watch Donald Trump's interview with Tucker Carlson, which was released on Wednesday, August 23 — the same night as the Republican debate?

I watched the entire interview .....	8%
I watched part of it .....	8%
I watched clips or highlights of the interview .....	11%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the interview .....	18%
I haven't heard anything about it .....	56%

43. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better .....	19%
About the same .....	21%
Getting worse .....	54%
Not sure .....	7%

44. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago .....	12%
About the same financially as you were a year ago .....	39%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago .....	44%
Not sure .....	5%

45. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time .....	37%
Part-time .....	11%
Temporarily laid off .....	1%
Unemployed .....	8%
Retired .....	22%
Permanently disabled .....	8%
Homemaker .....	7%
Student .....	4%
Other .....	1%

**46. Are you currently enrolled as a student?**

Full-time student .....	5%
Part-time student .....	3%
Not a student .....	91%

**47. Do you have a job outside of school?**

*Asked of students*

Full-time job .....	6%
Part-time job .....	11%
No job outside of school .....	83%

**48. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?**

Very favorable .....	3%
Somewhat favorable .....	5%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	13%
Very unfavorable .....	65%
Don't know .....	14%

**49. A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?**

Yes .....	45%
No .....	17%
Not sure .....	39%

**50. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?**

Very favorable .....	22%
Somewhat favorable .....	22%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	11%
Very unfavorable .....	12%
Don't know .....	33%

**51. A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?**

Yes .....	44%
No .....	11%
Not sure .....	44%

**52. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Yevgeny Prigozhin?**

Very favorable .....	2%
Somewhat favorable .....	9%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	9%
Very unfavorable .....	20%
Don't know .....	60%

53. How much, if anything, have you heard about Yevgeny Prigozhin, head of the Wagner mercenary group, being killed in a recent plane crash?

A lot .....	27%
A little .....	39%
Nothing at all .....	34%

54. Do you favor the U.S. increased, decreased, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

Increasing military aid to Ukraine .....	18%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine .....	32%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine .....	27%
Not sure .....	22%

55. Do you think that Mike Pence made the right decision or the wrong decision in certifying the results of the 2020 election?

Right decision .....	51%
Wrong decision .....	18%
Not sure .....	31%

56. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will be convicted of a crime prior to the 2024 election?

Very likely .....	23%
Somewhat likely .....	26%
Not very likely .....	20%
Not likely at all .....	13%
Not sure .....	17%

57. If Donald Trump becomes the Republican presidential nominee, do you think the Republican Party should still support him even if he is convicted of a crime?

Yes .....	37%
No .....	47%
Not sure .....	16%

58. Should abortion laws be decided nationally or left to the states?

Decided nationally .....	41%
Left to the states .....	42%
Not sure .....	17%

59. Which comes closest to your position on abortion? Do you think abortion should be...

Legal in all cases .....	26%
Legal in most cases .....	34%
Illegal in most cases .....	30%
Illegal in all cases .....	10%

60. Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law doing the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Establishing a national right to abortion	39%	15%	10%	26%	10%
Banning abortion nationwide	15%	11%	13%	53%	8%
Banning abortion nationally after 15 weeks of pregnancy	26%	17%	12%	31%	14%

61. Would you call yourself "pro-life" or "pro-choice"?

Pro-life	27%
Pro-choice	34%
Both pro-life and pro-choice	23%
Neither	7%
Not sure	8%

62. On the subject of climate change do you think:

The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	58%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	25%
The world's climate is NOT changing	6%
Not sure	11%

63. Do you think it is a good idea or a bad idea to use military troops to assist the U.S. Border Patrol in securing the southern border with Mexico?

Good idea	50%
Bad idea	26%
Not sure	24%

64. People have different opinions about who should ultimately be responsible for making decisions about the curriculum taught in K-12 public schools. In your opinion, at what level should these decisions be made?

The federal government	14%
The state government	16%
The local government	8%
The school district	23%
The school administration	10%
The teacher	6%
Not sure	22%

65. Would you support or oppose abolishing the U.S. Department of Education?

Strongly support	16%
Somewhat support	12%
Somewhat oppose	13%
Strongly oppose	32%
Not sure	26%

66. How concerned are you about the following issues in public schools in your local area?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all
Students being indoctrinated with liberal ideas	35%	23%	18%	24%
Students being indoctrinated with conservative ideas	27%	24%	24%	25%
The banning of books	49%	26%	16%	9%
The availability of inappropriate books	30%	25%	19%	26%

67. Do you think the United States government knows more about UFOs (Unidentified Flying Objects) than it is telling the general public, or do you think the U.S. government has told the general public everything it knows about UFOs?

The U.S. government knows more about UFOs than it is telling the public	66%
The U.S. government has told the public everything it knows about UFOs	9%
Not sure	24%

68. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Morgan Wallen	10%	13%	6%	7%	64%
Luke Combs	16%	18%	7%	5%	54%
Drake	10%	26%	14%	11%	39%
Taylor Swift	23%	37%	15%	14%	11%
Olivia Rodrigo	6%	19%	6%	5%	64%
Mickey Guyton	3%	8%	4%	4%	81%

69. How often do you listen to the following genre of music?

	At least once a day	At least once a week	At least once a month	Less often than once a month	Never	Not sure
Country	12%	20%	13%	23%	28%	3%
Pop	16%	29%	15%	17%	19%	3%
Hip-hop/R&B	15%	18%	12%	16%	36%	4%
Rock	21%	31%	13%	14%	18%	3%
Latin	3%	8%	9%	17%	58%	5%

70. Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I listen to this genre of music because I find it uplifting"

*Asked of those who listen to each genre at least once a month*

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Country	35%	45%	9%	4%	6%
Pop	32%	54%	7%	1%	6%
Hip-hop/R&B	33%	48%	10%	4%	6%
Rock	36%	46%	11%	2%	5%
Latin	33%	48%	9%	3%	8%

71. Which of the following are ways that you listen to music? Select all that apply.

Social media	23%
Streaming services	62%
Radio	61%
Live shows	14%
Other	15%
None of the above	5%

72. Which of the following are ways that you listen to country music? Select all that apply.

*Asked of those who listen to country music at least once a month*

Social media	19%
Streaming services	55%
Radio	60%
Live shows	10%
Other	11%
None of the above	2%

73. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	11%
Liberal	16%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	21%
Very conservative	11%
Not sure	10%

74. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	73%
Not registered	27%



75. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden .....	35%
Donald Trump .....	32%
Other .....	1%
Did not vote for President .....	33%

76. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat .....	34%
Republican .....	30%
Independent .....	27%
Other .....	4%
Not sure .....	6%

77. Political Party Identification

*Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification*

Strong Democrat .....	22%
Not very strong Democrat .....	12%
Lean Democrat .....	8%
Independent .....	17%
Lean Republican .....	8%
Not very strong Republican .....	9%
Strong Republican .....	21%
Not sure .....	3%
Don't know .....	0%

78. Are you... ?

Male .....	49%
Female .....	51%

79. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .....	21%
30-44 .....	24%
45-64 .....	33%
65+ .....	22%

80. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White .....	67%
Black .....	13%
Hispanic .....	13%
Other .....	7%

**81. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

HS or less .....	36%
Some college .....	29%
College grad .....	22%
Postgrad .....	13%

**82. What is your marital status?**

Married .....	44%
Separated .....	2%
Divorced .....	10%
Widowed .....	6%
Never married .....	32%
Domestic / civil partnership .....	7%

**83. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?**

Yes .....	24%
No .....	76%

**84. In what region of the country do you reside?**

*Calculated from respondent's state of residence*

Northeast .....	17%
Midwest .....	22%
South .....	38%
West .....	23%

**85. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?**

Under \$50K .....	40%
\$50-100K .....	28%
\$100K or more .....	21%
Prefer not to say .....	12%

**86. How important is religion in your life?**

Very important .....	34%
Somewhat important .....	25%
Not too important .....	15%
Not at all important .....	26%

87. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week .....	7%
Once a week .....	16%
Once or twice a month .....	6%
A few times a year .....	12%
Seldom .....	19%
Never .....	37%
Don't know .....	4%

88. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes .....	27%
No .....	73%

89. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day .....	24%
Once a day .....	13%
A few times a week .....	13%
Once a week .....	3%
A few times a month .....	6%
Seldom .....	15%
Never .....	22%
Don't know .....	3%

90. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant .....	27%
Roman Catholic .....	19%
Mormon .....	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox .....	1%
Jewish .....	3%
Muslim .....	2%
Buddhist .....	1%
Hindu .....	0%
Atheist .....	8%
Agnostic .....	6%
Nothing in particular .....	26%
Something else .....	8%

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
August 26 - 29, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	August 26 - 29, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.073 to 6.508, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.777.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1500 1303 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	36 questions not reported.