

The Economist/YouGov Poll

January 19 - 21, 2025 - 1609 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1609 U.S. Adult citizens
 Conducted January 19 - 21, 2025
 Margin of Error ±3.2%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

| | |
|---|-----|
| Generally headed in the right direction | 26% |
| Off on the wrong track | 59% |
| Not sure | 15% |

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|--------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Donald Trump | 29% | 20% | 49% | 8% | 40% | 48% | 3% |
| JD Vance | 22% | 17% | 39% | 10% | 35% | 45% | 16% |

3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Melania Trump | 24% | 21% | 45% | 16% | 23% | 40% | 15% |
| Ivanka Trump | 16% | 23% | 40% | 15% | 25% | 40% | 20% |
| Donald Trump, Jr. | 17% | 23% | 40% | 10% | 36% | 46% | 14% |
| Eric Trump | 14% | 20% | 34% | 12% | 31% | 43% | 23% |
| Jared Kushner | 6% | 17% | 23% | 13% | 28% | 42% | 35% |
| Gavin Newsom | 11% | 19% | 30% | 10% | 31% | 41% | 28% |
| Jill Biden | 19% | 22% | 41% | 15% | 30% | 45% | 14% |
| John Roberts | 4% | 20% | 24% | 16% | 16% | 32% | 44% |
| Benjamin Netanyahu | 12% | 18% | 30% | 13% | 26% | 39% | 31% |
| Elon Musk | 21% | 25% | 46% | 13% | 34% | 46% | 8% |
| Mark Zuckerberg | 6% | 22% | 29% | 26% | 33% | 59% | 12% |

4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Joe Biden | 17% | 22% | 39% | 17% | 41% | 58% | 3% |
| Kamala Harris | 24% | 20% | 44% | 13% | 40% | 52% | 4% |

5. How important are the following issues to you?

| | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Important | Not very Important | Unimportant | Not Important |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Jobs and the economy | 74% | 23% | 96% | 3% | 1% | 4% |
| Immigration | 54% | 30% | 84% | 13% | 3% | 16% |
| Climate change and the environment | 43% | 28% | 71% | 16% | 13% | 29% |
| Foreign policy | 48% | 39% | 87% | 11% | 3% | 13% |
| National Security | 67% | 25% | 93% | 6% | 1% | 7% |
| Education | 60% | 30% | 91% | 7% | 2% | 9% |
| Health care | 73% | 21% | 94% | 5% | 1% | 6% |
| Taxes and government spending | 64% | 30% | 93% | 5% | 2% | 7% |
| Abortion | 44% | 31% | 75% | 16% | 9% | 25% |
| Civil rights | 57% | 28% | 85% | 12% | 3% | 15% |
| Civil liberties | 53% | 35% | 88% | 9% | 2% | 12% |
| Guns | 49% | 32% | 80% | 13% | 6% | 20% |
| Crime | 60% | 31% | 92% | 7% | 2% | 8% |
| Criminal justice reform | 45% | 37% | 82% | 15% | 3% | 18% |
| Inflation/prices | 77% | 19% | 95% | 4% | 1% | 5% |

6. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Inflation/prices | 25% |
| Jobs and the economy | 13% |
| Health care | 11% |
| Immigration | 9% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6% |
| National Security | 6% |
| Civil rights | 4% |
| Abortion | 4% |
| Guns | 3% |
| Civil liberties | 3% |
| Crime | 3% |
| Education | 2% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% |
| Foreign policy | 1% |

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% |
| Approve | 38% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% |
| Disapprove | 57% |
| Not sure | 6% |

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Disapprove | No opinion |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|
| Jobs and the economy | 19% | 23% | 42% | 15% | 35% | 50% | 8% |
| Immigration | 10% | 24% | 34% | 14% | 42% | 56% | 10% |
| Foreign policy | 15% | 21% | 36% | 15% | 37% | 52% | 11% |
| National Security | 18% | 23% | 41% | 13% | 34% | 47% | 12% |
| Education | 18% | 25% | 43% | 12% | 30% | 42% | 15% |
| Crime | 12% | 24% | 36% | 15% | 36% | 51% | 13% |
| Criminal justice reform | 11% | 23% | 34% | 16% | 34% | 50% | 16% |
| Inflation/prices | 13% | 21% | 34% | 16% | 42% | 58% | 8% |

9. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% |
| Approve | 18% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 20% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 23% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% |
| Disapprove | 52% |
| Not sure | 11% |

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 9% |
| Somewhat approve | 30% |
| Approve | 39% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% |
| Disapprove | 46% |
| Not sure | 15% |

11. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

| | |
|---------------------------|------------|
| Very liberal | 2% |
| Liberal | 8% |
| Total Liberal | 10% |
| Moderate | 28% |
| Conservative | 21% |
| Very conservative | 22% |
| Total Conservative | 43% |
| Not sure | 19% |

12. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Unfavorable | Don't know |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Democrats in Congress | 13% | 24% | 36% | 21% | 32% | 53% | 10% |
| Republicans in Congress | 11% | 28% | 39% | 17% | 33% | 50% | 10% |

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% |
| Approve | 35% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 18% |
| Disapprove | 33% |
| Not sure | 32% |

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Thune is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 5% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% |
| Approve | 24% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 11% |
| Disapprove | 26% |
| Not sure | 49% |

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 9% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% |
| Approve | 30% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27% |
| Disapprove | 41% |
| Not sure | 29% |

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% |
| Approve | 33% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19% |
| Disapprove | 30% |
| Not sure | 37% |

17. How well would you say democracy is working in the United States today?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Very well | 12% |
| Somewhat well | 41% |
| Not too well | 32% |
| Not at all well | 15% |

18. As far as you know, who won the 2024 presidential election?

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Kamala Harris, by a large margin | 3% |
| Kamala Harris, by a small margin | 2% |
| Donald Trump, by a small margin | 32% |
| Donald Trump, by a large margin | 57% |
| Not sure | 6% |

19. How do you feel about the next 4 years with Donald Trump as president?

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Enthusiastic | 35% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 15% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 15% |
| Upset | 29% |
| Not sure | 7% |

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the presidential transition?

| | |
|---------------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 31% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% |
| Approve | 52% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27% |
| Disapprove | 36% |
| Not sure | 13% |

21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the presidential transition?

| | |
|---------------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 30% |
| Approve | 50% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% |
| Disapprove | 36% |
| Not sure | 15% |

22. As a President, how do you think Donald Trump will go down in history?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Outstanding | 22% |
| Above Average | 19% |
| Average | 10% |
| Below Average | 9% |
| Poor | 28% |
| Not Sure | 10% |

23. Do you think the Trump administration...

| | |
|--|-----|
| Will be largely free of major scandals | 20% |
| Will have a major scandal or two | 21% |
| Will have many major scandals | 37% |
| Not sure | 22% |

24. How concerned are you about the potential for conflicts of interest for Donald Trump?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very concerned | 35% |
| Somewhat concerned | 18% |
| Not very concerned | 17% |
| Not concerned at all | 18% |
| Not sure | 12% |

25. About how many of Donald Trump's campaign promises do you think he will be able to keep?

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| All of them | 8% |
| Most of them | 27% |
| Some of them | 25% |
| Hardly any of them | 29% |
| Not sure | 11% |

26. About how many of Donald Trump's campaign promises do you think he will try to keep?

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| All of them | 22% |
| Most of them | 22% |
| Some of them | 26% |
| Hardly any of them | 21% |
| Not sure | 9% |

27. How likely is Donald Trump to do the following things as President?

| | Definitely will happen | Probably will happen | Unlikely to happen | Will not happen |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Run an open and transparent administration | 19% | 31% | 20% | 30% |
| Improve the way government works | 23% | 28% | 22% | 27% |
| Set a high moral standard | 19% | 28% | 19% | 34% |
| Use the office to enrich family and friends | 34% | 28% | 25% | 13% |
| Improve America's standing abroad | 29% | 26% | 18% | 27% |
| Improve the quality of life of the average American | 24% | 30% | 21% | 25% |

28. Once Donald Trump is president, should Democrats in Congress work with him on policies they personally agree with, or oppose all of his policies?

Among Democrats

| | |
|---|-----|
| Work with him on policies they agree with | 70% |
| Oppose all of his policies | 19% |
| Not sure | 12% |

29. Once Donald Trump is president, should Republicans in Congress oppose his policies that they personally don't agree with, or support all of his policies?

Among Republicans

| | |
|---|-----|
| Support all of his policies | 56% |
| Oppose his policies they don't agree with | 26% |
| Not sure | 18% |

30. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Confident | 47% |
| Uneasy | 43% |
| Not sure | 10% |

31. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Very strong | 37% |
| Somewhat strong | 25% |
| Somewhat weak | 12% |
| Very weak | 26% |

32. How much of an effect do you think Donald Trump's health and age will have on his ability to fulfill his duties as president?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Severely limit his ability to do the job | 26% |
| Have little effect on his ability to do the job | 35% |
| Have no effect at all | 27% |
| Not sure | 12% |

33. As you may know, the Senate must approve presidential Cabinet nominees. Do you think:

| | |
|---|-----|
| Senators should approve any nominee who is qualified for the position, regardless of the nominee's political opinions | 46% |
| Senators are justified in voting against a nominee if they disagree with the nominee's political opinions | 29% |
| Not sure | 24% |

34. Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of the people Donald Trump has nominated to be a part of his Cabinet?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% |
| Approve | 42% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% |
| Disapprove | 40% |
| Not sure | 18% |

35. Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

| | Strongly approve | Some-what approve | Approve | Some-what disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Disapprove | Not sure |
|--|------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|----------|
| Pete Hegseth as Secretary of Defense | 23% | 16% | 39% | 7% | 30% | 37% | 25% |
| Marco Rubio as Secretary of State | 24% | 24% | 48% | 13% | 19% | 32% | 20% |
| Tulsi Gabbard as Director of National Intelligence | 21% | 18% | 40% | 9% | 25% | 34% | 26% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as Secretary of Health and Human Services | 24% | 22% | 46% | 8% | 31% | 40% | 14% |

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| | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|------------|-----|
| Linda McMahon as Secretary of Education | 18% | 20% | 38% | 8% | 26% | 34% | 28% |
| Pam Bondi as U.S. Attorney General | 24% | 16% | 40% | 10% | 23% | 32% | 28% |
| Mehmet Oz as Administrator of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services | 17% | 22% | 38% | 9% | 28% | 37% | 25% |
| Elon Musk as co-leader of the Department of Government Efficiency initiative | 28% | 18% | 46% | 7% | 35% | 42% | 12% |
| Vivek Ramaswamy as co-leader of the Department of Government Efficiency initiative | 22% | 17% | 40% | 9% | 27% | 36% | 24% |

36. Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Strongly support | Some-what support | Support | Some-what oppose | Strongly oppose | Oppose | Not sure |
|--|------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S. to undocumented immigrants | 25% | 15% | 40% | 14% | 35% | 49% | 12% |
| Funding a wall that extends along more of the U.S.-Mexico border | 34% | 16% | 50% | 10% | 29% | 39% | 11% |
| Reducing regulation on cryptocurrency | 13% | 17% | 30% | 12% | 28% | 40% | 29% |
| Imposing a 10% tariff on goods imported from other countries | 17% | 22% | 39% | 16% | 31% | 47% | 14% |
| Arresting and deporting millions of illegal immigrants | 34% | 19% | 53% | 12% | 26% | 38% | 8% |
| Pardoning participants in the January 6, 2021 attack on the U.S. Capitol | 19% | 16% | 34% | 11% | 43% | 53% | 12% |
| Prosecuting people who have been critical of Donald Trump | 7% | 9% | 15% | 16% | 56% | 72% | 13% |

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| | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|------------|-----|
| Removing environmental regulations to promote fossil fuel production | 21% | 19% | 40% | 12% | 31% | 43% | 17% |
| Ending diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs in schools and government | 30% | 14% | 45% | 11% | 29% | 40% | 15% |
| Seeking ownership of Greenland and the Panama Canal | 14% | 20% | 33% | 12% | 34% | 47% | 20% |

37. Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following?

| | Yes | No | Not sure |
|--|-----|-----|----------|
| Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S. to undocumented immigrants | 53% | 20% | 26% |
| Funding a wall that extends along more of the U.S.-Mexico border | 68% | 15% | 17% |
| Reducing regulation on cryptocurrency | 43% | 16% | 41% |
| Imposing a 10% tariff on goods imported from other countries | 63% | 13% | 24% |
| Arresting and deporting millions of illegal immigrants | 72% | 10% | 18% |
| Pardoning participants in the January 6, 2021 attack on the U.S. Capitol | 63% | 14% | 23% |
| Prosecuting people who have been critical of Donald Trump | 34% | 36% | 30% |
| Removing environmental regulations to promote fossil fuel production | 62% | 13% | 25% |
| Ending diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs in schools and government | 59% | 14% | 27% |
| Seeking ownership of Greenland and the Panama Canal | 41% | 24% | 35% |

38. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | |
|------------|-----|
| Excellent | 7% |
| Good | 27% |
| Fair | 33% |
| Poor | 31% |
| Don't know | 3% |

39. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Getting better | 19% |
| About the same | 36% |
| Getting worse | 36% |
| Not sure | 8% |

40. Would you say that you and your family are...

| | |
|---|-----|
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 42% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 37% |
| Not sure | 4% |

41. Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Better off financially | 37% |
| Just about the same as now | 30% |
| Worse off financially | 21% |
| Not sure | 12% |

42. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Ally | Friendly | Unfriendly | Enemy | Not sure |
|---------|------|----------|------------|-------|----------|
| Russia | 3% | 6% | 29% | 47% | 14% |
| Ukraine | 31% | 38% | 9% | 4% | 18% |
| China | 5% | 12% | 34% | 36% | 14% |
| Israel | 41% | 25% | 9% | 5% | 19% |

43. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| The Israelis | 32% |
| About equal | 28% |
| The Palestinians | 15% |
| Not sure it | 24% |

44. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 19% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 31% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 27% |
| Not sure | 23% |

45. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26% |
| Not sure | 26% |

46. Israel and Hamas recently agreed to a deal to pause their fighting in Gaza. Do you approve or disapprove of the terms of this deal?

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Strongly approve | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 32% |
| Approve | 52% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 3% |
| Disapprove | 10% |
| Not sure | 38% |

47. How much credit do you think Joe Biden deserves for the recent deal between Israel and Hamas for a ceasefire in Gaza?

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| A great deal | 21% |
| Some | 19% |
| A little | 15% |
| None | 28% |
| Not sure | 17% |

48. How much credit do you think Donald Trump deserves for the recent deal between Israel and Hamas for a ceasefire in Gaza?

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| A great deal | 26% |
| Some | 15% |
| A little | 11% |
| None | 30% |
| Not sure | 17% |

49. How likely do you think it is that the Israelis and Palestinians will reach a permanent peace deal in the next 20 years?

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Very likely | 7% |
| Somewhat likely | 20% |
| Not very likely | 30% |
| Not likely at all | 24% |
| Not sure | 20% |

50. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Russia | 4% |
| Ukraine | 61% |
| Neither | 21% |
| Not sure | 14% |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 51. Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine? | |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 27% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 25% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 26% |
| Not sure | 22% |
| 52. Do you believe TikTok poses a national security threat to the U.S.? | |
| Yes | 36% |
| No | 37% |
| Not sure | 26% |
| 53. Do you support or oppose a law requiring the Chinese owners of TikTok to sell their stakes to a U.S.-approved owner, or else TikTok will be banned in the U.S.? | |
| Support | 46% |
| Oppose | 26% |
| Not sure | 28% |
| 54. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? | |
| Very liberal | 10% |
| Liberal | 16% |
| Total Liberal | 26% |
| Moderate | 35% |
| Conservative | 19% |
| Very conservative | 11% |
| Total Conservative | 30% |
| Not sure | 9% |
| 55. Are you registered to vote? | |
| Registered | 73% |
| Not registered | 27% |
| 56. 2024 Presidential Vote | |
| Kamala Harris | 31% |
| Donald Trump | 32% |
| Other | 1% |
| Did not vote for President | 36% |
| 57. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...? | |
| Democrat | 31% |
| Republican | 32% |
| Independent | 25% |
| Other | 3% |
| Not sure | 9% |

58. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Strong Democrat | 18% |
| Not very strong Democrat | 13% |
| Lean Democrat | 8% |
| Independent | 19% |
| Lean Republican | 8% |
| Not very strong Republican | 12% |
| Strong Republican | 20% |
| Not sure | 3% |
| Don't know | 0% |

59. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

Asked of Republicans

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 53% |
| No | 34% |
| Not sure | 13% |

60. Are you... ?

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| Male | 48% |
| Female | 52% |

61. Respondent age by category

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Under 30 | 21% |
| 30-44 | 24% |
| 45-64 | 33% |
| 65+ | 22% |

62. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| White | 67% |
| Black | 13% |
| Hispanic | 13% |
| Other | 7% |

63. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| HS or less | 36% |
| Some college | 29% |
| College grad | 22% |
| Postgrad | 12% |

64. What is your marital status?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Married | 42% |
| Separated | 1% |
| Divorced | 12% |
| Widowed | 6% |
| Never married | 35% |
| Domestic / civil partnership | 4% |

65. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Yes | 19% |
| No | 81% |

66. Census Region

Calculated from respondent's state of residence

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Northeast | 16% |
| Midwest | 21% |
| South | 40% |
| West | 23% |

67. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Under \$50K | 43% |
| \$50-100K | 27% |
| \$100K or more | 19% |
| Prefer not to say | 11% |

68. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| More than once a week | 9% |
| Once a week | 18% |
| Once or twice a month | 7% |
| A few times a year | 11% |
| Seldom | 18% |
| Never | 34% |
| Don't know | 3% |

69. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Yes | 30% |
| No | 70% |

70. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Several times a day | 26% |
| Once a day | 14% |
| A few times a week | 11% |
| Once a week | 3% |
| A few times a month | 6% |
| Seldom | 15% |
| Never | 20% |
| Don't know | 4% |

71. What is your present religion, if any?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Protestant | 27% |
| Roman Catholic | 22% |
| Mormon | 1% |
| Eastern or Greek Orthodox | 0% |
| Jewish | 4% |
| Muslim | 2% |
| Buddhist | 1% |
| Hindu | 0% |
| Atheist | 6% |
| Agnostic | 5% |
| Nothing in particular | 22% |
| Something else | 9% |

The Economist/YouGov Poll

January 19 - 21, 2025 - 1609 U.S. Adult citizens



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|-------------------------------|---|
| Sponsorship | <i>The Economist</i> |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | January 19 - 21, 2025 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Sample composition | 1,817 started the survey after screenouts. 133 were deleted due to breakoffs, 27 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 9 were removed for attention check failures, and 39 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,609 respondents. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.531, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.823. |
| Number of respondents | 1609 1426 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | ± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 0 questions not reported. |