

# The Economist/YouGov Poll



Sample 1500 US Adult citizens  
Conducted June 9 - 11, 2019  
Margin of Error ±2.6%

## 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction .....	37%
Off on the wrong track .....	50%
Not sure .....	13%

## 2. Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

Mostly positive .....	28%
Equally positive and negative .....	34%
Mostly negative .....	19%
Not heard much news about the economy at all .....	18%

## 3. How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?

Very serious .....	15%
Somewhat serious .....	32%
A minor problem .....	30%
Not a problem .....	15%
Not sure .....	8%

## 4. How serious a problem is unemployment in your LOCAL community?

Very serious .....	13%
Somewhat serious .....	26%
A minor problem .....	29%
Not a problem .....	20%
Not sure .....	12%

## 5. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the national economy is doing?

The stock market index .....	7%
The unemployment rate and job reports .....	30%
The prices of goods and services you buy .....	30%
Your personal finances .....	17%

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Don't know ..... 17%

**6. What is the current unemployment rate in the U.S.? Please tell us the percentage of adults who want to work that are currently unemployed and looking for a job. If you don't know, please make your best guess.**

Less than 5% ..... 41%  
 Between 5% and 6% ..... 12%  
 Between 6% and 7% ..... 11%  
 Between 7% and 8% ..... 7%  
 Greater than 8% ..... 7%  
 Not sure ..... 21%

**7. Since last month, has the unemployment rate increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

Increased ..... 11%  
 Stayed the same ..... 40%  
 Decreased ..... 23%  
 Don't know ..... 26%

**8. How good of a job do you think the national unemployment rate explains the actual health of the national economy?**

Very good ..... 11%  
 Good ..... 20%  
 Fair ..... 30%  
 Poor ..... 14%  
 Very poor ..... 8%  
 Don't know ..... 16%

**9. Which of the following do you consider the best measure of how Donald Trump is handling the national economy?**

The stock market index ..... 9%  
 The unemployment rate and job reports ..... 30%  
 The prices of goods and services you buy ..... 23%  
 Your personal finances ..... 12%  
 Don't know ..... 26%

**10. Who do you think is the youngest person to serve as President of the United States?**

Ulysses S. Grant ..... 2%

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Theodore Roosevelt .....	10%
John F. Kennedy .....	50%
Bill Clinton .....	5%
Barack Obama .....	15%
Not sure .....	19%

**11. Who do you think is the oldest person to serve as President of the United States?**

George Washington .....	7%
Dwight D. Eisenhower .....	10%
Ronald Reagan .....	37%
George H.W. Bush .....	9%
Donald Trump .....	20%
Not sure .....	18%

**12. Which person do you think is older?**

Hillary Clinton .....	20%
Donald Trump .....	65%
Not sure .....	15%

**13. Which person do you think is older?**

Joe Biden .....	59%
Donald Trump .....	25%
Not sure .....	16%

**14. How old is too old to be President of the United States?**

35-40 .....	1%
40-45 .....	1%
45-50 .....	1%
50-55 .....	2%
55-60 .....	1%
60-65 .....	6%
65-70 .....	7%
70-75 .....	22%
75-80 .....	17%
80-85 .....	24%
85-90 .....	4%

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90-95 .....	6%
95-100 .....	8%

15. If elected president in 2020, several candidates would be 80 years old or older while president. Do you think being 80 years old or older might make it too difficult to do the work the presidency requires, or do you think age helps candidates to have the experience and wisdom to do a good job as president?

Too difficult to do the work the presidency requires .....	48%
Age helps candidates to have the experience and wisdom to do a good job as president .....	26%
Not sure .....	26%

16. If elected president in 2020, several candidates would begin his or her term before reaching 40 years old. Do you think a candidate being under 40 years old might make the candidate too inexperienced to do the work the presidency requires, or do you think the candidate's age helps him or her to have the fresh new ideas to do a good job as president?

Too inexperienced to do the work the presidency requires .....	37%
Age helps candidates to have the fresh new ideas to do a good job as president .....	39%
Not sure .....	24%

17. How often do you support or oppose President Trump's policies?

Always support President Trump's policies .....	12%
Support President Trump's policies most of the time, but oppose a few .....	22%
50/50 - Support or oppose President Trump's policies about half of the time .....	13%
Oppose President Trump's policies most of the time, but support a few .....	18%
Always oppose President Trump's policies .....	26%
Not sure .....	9%

18. How likely do you think it is that...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
Donald Trump will not win reelection in 2020	25%	23%	18%	18%	15%
Donald Trump will not run for reelection in 2020	10%	9%	18%	53%	10%
Donald Trump will leave office before the next presidential election	6%	10%	22%	51%	12%

19. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Michael Bennet	4%	9%	7%	11%	69%
Joe Biden	18%	22%	15%	30%	15%
Cory Booker	8%	20%	10%	25%	37%
Steve Bullock	3%	8%	7%	10%	72%
Pete Buttigieg	13%	16%	9%	22%	41%
Julian Castro	6%	16%	8%	20%	51%
Bill de Blasio	4%	12%	11%	30%	43%
John Delaney	3%	8%	8%	11%	69%
Tulsi Gabbard	4%	11%	12%	15%	59%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%	17%	11%	22%	43%
Mike Gravel	3%	7%	7%	10%	73%
Kamala Harris	12%	18%	10%	27%	33%
John Hickenlooper	3%	11%	12%	14%	60%
Jay Inslee	3%	11%	7%	11%	67%
Amy Klobuchar	5%	15%	13%	18%	49%
Wayne Messam	2%	6%	7%	9%	76%
Seth Moulton	2%	8%	8%	11%	72%
Beto O'Rourke	8%	20%	10%	28%	35%
Tim Ryan	3%	11%	9%	11%	65%
Bernie Sanders	16%	24%	14%	33%	14%
Howard Schultz	3%	9%	11%	17%	59%
Eric Swalwell	4%	10%	7%	17%	63%
Elizabeth Warren	17%	18%	11%	30%	24%
William Weld	4%	9%	8%	10%	69%
Marianne Williamson	2%	8%	7%	10%	72%
Andrew Yang	4%	12%	10%	12%	61%

20. Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?

Democratic primary/caucus	35%
Republican primary/caucus	29%
Neither one	18%
Not sure	18%

21. Which candidate or candidates are you considering voting for in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020? (Select all that apply)

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Michael Bennet	4%
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Joe Biden	50%
Cory Booker	23%
Steve Bullock	4%
Pete Buttigieg	34%
Julian Castro	9%
Bill de Blasio	6%
John Delaney	2%
Tulsi Gabbard	3%
Kirsten Gillibrand	12%
Mike Gravel	2%
Kamala Harris	39%
John Hickenlooper	4%
Jay Inslee	6%
Amy Klobuchar	10%
Wayne Messam	2%
Seth Moulton	3%
Beto O'Rourke	24%
Tim Ryan	3%
Bernie Sanders	38%
Eric Swalwell	6%
Elizabeth Warren	45%
Marianne Williamson	2%
Andrew Yang	8%
None of them	5%

22. If the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, who would you vote for?

Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Michael Bennet	1%
Joe Biden	26%
Cory Booker	2%
Steve Bullock	0%
Pete Buttigieg	8%
Julian Castro	1%
Bill de Blasio	1%
John Delaney	0%
Tulsi Gabbard	0%
Kirsten Gillibrand	1%
Mike Gravel	0%
Kamala Harris	6%
John Hickenlooper	0%
Jay Inslee	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Wayne Messam	0%

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Seth Moulton .....	0%
Beto O'Rourke .....	3%
Tim Ryan .....	0%
Bernie Sanders .....	12%
Eric Swalwell .....	1%
Elizabeth Warren .....	16%
Marianne Williamson .....	0%
Andrew Yang .....	1%
Not sure .....	14%
I would not vote .....	3%

23. Are there any presidential candidates that you would be disappointed if they became the Democratic nominee? (Select all that apply)

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Michael Bennet .....	7%
Joe Biden .....	19%
Cory Booker .....	11%
Steve Bullock .....	8%
Pete Buttigieg .....	10%
Julian Castro .....	7%
Bill de Blasio .....	21%
John Delaney .....	10%
Tulsi Gabbard .....	16%
Kirsten Gillibrand .....	11%
Mike Gravel .....	10%
Kamala Harris .....	8%
John Hickenlooper .....	10%
Jay Inslee .....	7%
Amy Klobuchar .....	9%
Wayne Messam .....	9%
Seth Moulton .....	11%
Beto O'Rourke .....	11%
Tim Ryan .....	9%
Bernie Sanders .....	21%
Eric Swalwell .....	8%
Elizabeth Warren .....	9%
Marianne Williamson .....	11%
Andrew Yang .....	11%
I would not be disappointed if any of the candidates became the nominee .....	41%

**24. The number of candidates being considered in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus.**

*Tallied number of Democratic candidates considered by those who will be voting in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

0-2 .....	30%
2-4 .....	29%
4-6 .....	22%
6-8 .....	12%
8-10 .....	4%
10-12 .....	1%
12-14 .....	1%
14-16 .....	0%
16-18 .....	0%
18-20 .....	0%
20-22 .....	0%
22-24 .....	0%

**25. Are you generally satisfied with the candidates now running for the 2020 Democratic nomination for President, or do you wish there were more choices?**

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Satisfied .....	80%
Wish there were more choices .....	20%

**26. Thinking about the Democratic Party's nominee for president in 2020, which is more important to you...**

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

A nominee who agrees with your position on most issues .....	40%
A nominee who can win the general election in November .....	60%

**27. Are you generally satisfied with having Donald Trump be the only candidate running for the 2020 Republican nomination for president, or do you wish there were more choices?**

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Satisfied .....	81%
Wish there were more choices .....	19%

**28. If the election for president were held today with Donald Trump as the Republican running against a Democratic Party candidate, who would you vote for?**

The Democratic Party candidate .....	39%
Donald Trump .....	36%
It depends .....	12%
I would not vote .....	14%



**29. Would you say Pete Buttigieg is...**

Very liberal	22%
Liberal	20%
Moderate	13%
Conservative	3%
Very conservative	2%
Not sure	41%

**30. Do you think Pete Buttigieg...**

Says what he believes	26%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	25%
Not sure	50%

**31. How much do you think Pete Buttigieg cares about the needs and problems of people like you?**

A lot	16%
Some	15%
Not much	11%
Doesn't care at all	20%
Not sure	39%

**32. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Pete Buttigieg as a person?**

Like a lot	15%
Like somewhat	10%
Neither like nor dislike	21%
Dislike somewhat	5%
Dislike a lot	9%
Not sure	40%

**33. Would you say Pete Buttigieg is a strong or a weak leader?**

Very strong	12%
Somewhat strong	33%
Somewhat weak	31%
Very weak	24%

**34. Do you think Pete Buttigieg is honest and trustworthy, or not?**

Honest and trustworthy .....	28%
Not honest and trustworthy .....	23%
Not sure .....	49%

**35. Do you think Pete Buttigieg has the temperament to be the President?**

Yes .....	26%
No .....	27%
Not sure .....	47%

**36. Are you confident in Pete Buttigieg's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?**

Confident .....	23%
Uneasy .....	30%
Not sure .....	48%

**37. How likely do you think it is that Pete Buttigieg will get us into a war?**

Very likely .....	7%
Fairly likely .....	7%
Fairly unlikely .....	16%
Very unlikely .....	16%
Not sure .....	54%

**38. Regardless of your overall opinion of Pete Buttigieg, do you think he has the qualifications to be President?**

Yes .....	24%
No .....	31%
Not sure .....	44%

**39. Do you think Pete Buttigieg is too liberal or not liberal enough?**

Too liberal .....	26%
About right .....	23%
Not liberal enough .....	7%
Don't know .....	44%

40. How likely is it that Pete Buttigieg will win the Democratic presidential nomination in 2020?

Very likely	4%
Somewhat likely	14%
Not very likely	22%
Not likely at all	20%
Not sure	40%

41. If he were to win the Democratic presidential nomination in 2020, how likely is it that Pete Buttigieg would beat Donald Trump and win the presidency in 2020?

Very likely	9%
Somewhat likely	15%
Not very likely	14%
Not likely at all	28%
Not sure	33%

42. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
The economy	69%	25%	4%	1%
Immigration	53%	30%	12%	5%
The environment	51%	30%	12%	7%
Terrorism	53%	30%	11%	5%
Gay rights	23%	28%	20%	29%
Education	55%	34%	8%	3%
Health care	69%	23%	5%	2%
Social security	64%	28%	6%	3%
The budget deficit	47%	37%	12%	4%
The war in Afghanistan	31%	43%	18%	8%
Taxes	57%	31%	9%	3%
Medicare	65%	26%	6%	3%
Abortion	49%	26%	14%	11%
Foreign policy	45%	41%	10%	4%
Gun control	51%	23%	14%	12%
International trade and globalization	39%	43%	13%	6%
Use of military force	43%	38%	13%	5%

43. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

The economy	13%
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Immigration .....	13%
The environment .....	12%
Terrorism .....	5%
Gay rights .....	1%
Education .....	6%
Health care .....	17%
Social security .....	10%
The budget deficit .....	2%
The war in Afghanistan .....	0%
Taxes .....	2%
Medicare .....	4%
Abortion .....	7%
Foreign policy .....	1%
Gun control .....	5%

**44. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	30%	13%	8%	43%	6%
Mike Pence	25%	15%	10%	34%	15%
Nancy Pelosi	16%	20%	9%	40%	14%
Chuck Schumer	10%	19%	11%	32%	28%
Kevin McCarthy	7%	13%	11%	19%	50%
Mitch McConnell	6%	20%	14%	34%	26%

**45. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	18%	24%	11%	36%	11%
The Republican Party	15%	21%	14%	38%	12%

**46. Is the Democratic Party...**

Too liberal .....	41%
About right .....	26%
Not liberal enough .....	12%
Not sure .....	20%

47. Is the Republican Party...

Too conservative .....	37%
About right .....	22%
Not conservative enough .....	19%
Not sure .....	22%

48. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve .....	25%
Somewhat approve .....	17%
Somewhat disapprove .....	10%
Strongly disapprove .....	39%
Not sure .....	8%

49. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Abortion	22%	15%	8%	37%	17%
Budget deficit	17%	19%	15%	34%	16%
Civil rights	22%	18%	9%	35%	16%
Economy	32%	17%	11%	28%	12%
Education	17%	21%	11%	33%	18%
Environment	21%	17%	9%	38%	15%
Foreign policy	27%	16%	10%	36%	11%
Gay rights	16%	17%	9%	36%	23%
Gun control	25%	14%	11%	36%	15%
Health care	19%	20%	9%	38%	13%
Immigration	33%	12%	8%	38%	10%
Medicare	18%	19%	10%	35%	19%
Social security	17%	20%	10%	33%	20%
Taxes	24%	17%	9%	36%	14%
Terrorism	28%	16%	10%	30%	16%
Veterans	28%	18%	10%	28%	17%
Women's rights	21%	16%	8%	37%	18%

50. Which of these words would you use to describe Donald Trump, and which of these words would you definitely not use to describe Donald Trump? (Please check all that apply.)

	Positive	Negative	No Opinion
Honest	21%	40%	39%
Intelligent	31%	33%	36%
Religious	12%	30%	58%
Inspiring	18%	33%	49%
Patriotic	34%	20%	46%
Strong	35%	24%	41%
Bold	42%	14%	44%
Experienced	22%	31%	47%
Sincere	20%	37%	43%
Partisan	20%	15%	66%
Effective	32%	27%	41%
Exciting	17%	23%	60%
Steady	19%	29%	53%
Hypocritical	42%	18%	40%
Arrogant	60%	10%	31%

51. Would you say Donald Trump is...

Very liberal	4%
Liberal	4%
Moderate	15%
Conservative	29%
Very conservative	21%
Not sure	28%

52. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes	49%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	36%
Not sure	15%

53. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

A lot	23%
Some	16%
Not much	12%
Doesn't care at all	41%
Not sure	8%

**54. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?**

Like a lot .....	19%
Like somewhat .....	13%
Neither like nor dislike .....	13%
Dislike somewhat .....	8%
Dislike a lot .....	38%
Not sure .....	9%

**55. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?**

Very strong .....	31%
Somewhat strong .....	19%
Somewhat weak .....	13%
Very weak .....	36%

**56. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?**

Honest and trustworthy .....	33%
Not honest and trustworthy .....	51%
Not sure .....	16%

**57. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?**

Yes .....	37%
No .....	52%
Not sure .....	11%

**58. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?**

Confident .....	36%
Uneasy .....	49%
Not sure .....	15%

**59. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?**

Very likely .....	22%
Fairly likely .....	25%

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Fairly unlikely .....	21%
Very unlikely .....	14%
Not sure .....	18%

**60. Do you think the way Donald Trump uses Twitter is appropriate or inappropriate for the President of the United States?**

Appropriate .....	28%
Inappropriate .....	57%
Not sure .....	15%

**61. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Donald Trump as President?**

Optimistic .....	37%
Pessimistic .....	44%
Not sure .....	19%

**62. Do you want Donald Trump to run for re-election in 2020?**

Yes .....	38%
No .....	49%
Not sure .....	13%

**63. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?**

Strongly approve .....	5%
Somewhat approve .....	7%
Neither approve nor disapprove .....	14%
Somewhat disapprove .....	23%
Strongly disapprove .....	38%
Not sure .....	13%

**64. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	13%	23%	12%	38%	13%
Republicans in Congress	8%	22%	19%	37%	14%



65. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve .....	14%
Somewhat approve .....	20%
Somewhat disapprove .....	11%
Strongly disapprove .....	36%
Not sure .....	18%

66. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve .....	11%
Somewhat approve .....	19%
Somewhat disapprove .....	12%
Strongly disapprove .....	31%
Not sure .....	29%

67. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve .....	7%
Somewhat approve .....	16%
Somewhat disapprove .....	14%
Strongly disapprove .....	19%
Not sure .....	44%

68. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve .....	7%
Somewhat approve .....	19%
Somewhat disapprove .....	12%
Strongly disapprove .....	32%
Not sure .....	29%

69. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

More than usual .....	6%
About the same .....	19%
Less than usual .....	49%
Not sure .....	26%

70. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

A lot more than usual	4%
Somewhat more than usual	3%
About the same	19%
Somewhat less than usual	18%
A lot less than usual	31%
Not sure	26%

71. Who is more to blame for Congress achieving less than usual?

*Asked if respondent says Congress accomplished less than usual*

Democrats in Congress	41%
Republicans in Congress	30%
Both equally	25%
Neither	1%
Not sure	3%

72. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	30%
About the same	29%
Getting worse	26%
Not sure	15%

73. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher	25%
About the same	26%
Lower	21%
Not sure	29%

74. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	25%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	21%
Not sure	10%

**75. Is the place where you live owned or rented?**

Owned by you or your family .....	62%
Rented from someone else .....	34%
Other .....	3%

**76. Do you have a mortgage?**

*Asked of those who own the place where they live*

Yes .....	46%
No .....	54%

**77. Six months from now do you think there will be...**

More jobs .....	27%
The same amount of jobs .....	35%
Fewer jobs .....	19%
Not sure .....	18%

**78. How worried are you about losing your job?**

Very worried .....	8%
Somewhat worried .....	28%
Not very worried .....	64%

**79. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?**

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. ....	27%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. ....	36%
Not very hard .....	27%
Not sure .....	10%

**80. How happy would you say you are with your current job?**

Very happy .....	26%
Happy .....	34%
Neither happy nor unhappy .....	29%
Unhappy .....	8%
Very unhappy .....	3%

81. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time .....	45%
Some of the time .....	25%
Only now and then .....	15%
Hardly at all .....	8%
Don't know .....	7%

82. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Liberal .....	27%
Moderate .....	27%
Conservative .....	34%
Not sure .....	13%

83. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	13%
Liberal .....	14%
Moderate .....	27%
Conservative .....	18%
Very conservative .....	16%
Not sure .....	13%

84. Are you registered to vote?

Registered .....	70%
Not registered .....	30%

85. If an election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

*Asked of registered voters*

The Democratic Party candidate .....	46%
The Republican Party candidate .....	40%
Other .....	2%
Not sure .....	10%
I would not vote .....	2%

86. If Donald Trump runs for re-election in 2020, would that make you more or less likely to vote the Republican Congressional candidate in the district where you live, or would it have no effect on how you vote?

*Asked of registered voters*

More likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate .....	26%
Less likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate .....	23%
Have no effect on your vote choice .....	44%
Not sure .....	7%

87. Did you vote in the 2016 Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

*Asked of registered voters*

Yes, I voted in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus .....	36%
Yes, I voted in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus .....	37%
No, I did not vote in either the Republican or Democratic Presidential primary or caucus .....	20%
I don't remember .....	7%

88. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

*Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus*

Hillary Clinton .....	66%
Martin O'Malley .....	2%
Bernie Sanders .....	31%
Someone else .....	1%

89. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

*Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus*

Donald Trump .....	54%
Someone else .....	46%

90. Did you vote in the election on Tuesday, November 8, 2016?

*Asked of registered voters*

Yes .....	61%
No .....	39%

91. Who did you vote for in the election for President?

Hillary Clinton .....	29%
Donald Trump .....	28%
Gary Johnson .....	2%
Jill Stein .....	1%
Evan McMullin .....	0%

*continued on the next page ...*

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Other .....	1%
Did not vote for President .....	39%

**92. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?**

Democrat .....	32%
Republican .....	26%
Independent .....	28%
Other .....	3%
Not sure .....	11%

**93. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?**

Strong Democrat .....	22%
Not very strong Democrat .....	10%
Lean Democrat .....	8%
Independent .....	17%
Lean Republican .....	10%
Not very strong Republican .....	8%
Strong Republican .....	18%
Not sure .....	8%

**94. Are you... ?**

Male .....	48%
Female .....	52%

**95. Respondent age by category**

Under 30 .....	22%
30-44 .....	24%
45-64 .....	34%
65+ .....	21%

**96. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?**

White .....	69%
Black .....	13%
Hispanic .....	12%

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Other ..... 7%

**97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

HS or less ..... 38%  
 Some college ..... 32%  
 College grad ..... 18%  
 Postgrad ..... 12%

**98. What is your marital status?**

Married ..... 46%  
 Separated ..... 1%  
 Divorced ..... 12%  
 Widowed ..... 5%  
 Never married ..... 30%  
 Domestic / civil partnership ..... 5%

**99. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?**

Yes ..... 25%  
 No ..... 75%

**100. Calculated from respondent's state of residence**

Northeast ..... 17%  
 Midwest ..... 21%  
 South ..... 38%  
 West ..... 24%

**101. Which of the following best describes the place where you live?**

A large city ..... 21%  
 A suburb near a large city ..... 31%  
 A small city or town ..... 29%  
 A rural area ..... 18%

**102. Overall, how would you rate your city or town as a place to live?**

Excellent .....	16%
Very good .....	30%
Good .....	33%
Only fair .....	15%
Poor .....	5%

**103. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?**

Full-time employed .....	38%
Part-time employed .....	12%
Self-employed .....	0%
Unemployed or temporarily on layoff .....	10%
Retired .....	23%
Permanently disabled .....	8%
Homemaker .....	8%
Other .....	2%

**104. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?**

Under \$50K .....	44%
\$50-100K .....	25%
\$100K or more .....	16%
Prefer not to say .....	14%

**105. We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.**

Military Household - I am .....	4%
Military Household - Family .....	8%
Military Household - I served previously .....	11%
Military Household - Family served previously .....	39%
Military Household - None .....	48%

**106. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?**

Yes, I am .....	7%
Yes, household member is .....	8%
No .....	86%



**107. How important is religion in your life?**

Very important .....	40%
Somewhat important .....	25%
Not too important .....	15%
Not at all important .....	20%

**108. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?**

More than once a week .....	10%
Once a week .....	18%
Once or twice a month .....	7%
A few times a year .....	13%
Seldom .....	21%
Never .....	28%
Don't know .....	3%

**109. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?**

Yes .....	32%
No .....	68%

**110. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?**

Several times a day .....	29%
Once a day .....	14%
A few times a week .....	12%
Once a week .....	3%
A few times a month .....	5%
Seldom .....	13%
Never .....	19%
Don't know .....	5%

**111. What is your present religion, if any?**

Protestant .....	34%
Roman Catholic .....	19%
Mormon .....	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox .....	1%
Jewish .....	2%
Muslim .....	1%

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Buddhist .....	1%
Hindu .....	1%
Atheist .....	6%
Agnostic .....	5%
Nothing in particular .....	22%
Something else .....	6%

<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	June 9 - 11, 2019
<b>Target population</b>	US Adult Population
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2014 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2014 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.374 to 1.812, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.247.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1500 1107 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 2.6% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	53 questions not reported.