

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**April 2 - 5, 2022 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens**



Sample 1500 U.S. Adult citizens  
 Conducted April 2 - 5, 2022  
 Margin of Error ±2.8%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction ..... 27%  
 Off on the wrong track ..... 59%  
 Not sure ..... 13%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent ..... 6%  
 Good ..... 19%  
 Fair ..... 27%  
 Poor ..... 42%  
 Don't know ..... 6%

3. Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today: unemployment or inflation?

Unemployment ..... 6%  
 Inflation ..... 55%  
 Both equal ..... 31%  
 Not sure ..... 8%

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has been handling foreign policy?

Strongly approve ..... 18%  
 Somewhat approve ..... 22%  
 Somewhat disapprove ..... 12%  
 Strongly disapprove ..... 36%  
 Not sure ..... 11%

5. Do you consider the countries listed below to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
China	3%	9%	39%	34%	15%
Russia	3%	5%	28%	53%	11%
Ukraine	27%	48%	8%	3%	14%

6. How serious a threat do you think the following countries pose to the United States?

	An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	A minor threat to the U.S.	Not a threat to the U.S.	Not sure
Russia	42%	35%	11%	3%	9%
China	31%	38%	13%	5%	12%

7. How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	A lot	A little	Not at all
Russia	56%	34%	10%
Ukraine	45%	41%	14%
China	64%	27%	9%

8. Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...

	Greater	Less	About the same	Don't know
A new Cold War	64%	7%	16%	13%
A nuclear war	53%	8%	25%	14%

9. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about Russian troops attacking Ukraine?

A lot	63%
A little	28%
Nothing at all	8%

10. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia	18%
Ukraine	22%
Neither	39%
Not sure	21%

11. A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

Ukraine will be an independent nation	43%
Ukraine will be under Russian control	19%
Not sure	38%

<b>12. A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?</b>	
Yes .....	38%
No .....	26%
Not sure .....	37%
<b>13. A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?</b>	
Yes .....	47%
No .....	17%
Not sure .....	36%
<b>14. Do you think Russia is deliberately striking civilian areas in Ukraine?</b>	
Yes .....	73%
No .....	10%
Not sure .....	17%
<b>15. Do you think that Russian president Vladimir Putin is guilty of war crimes in Ukraine?</b>	
Yes .....	72%
No .....	10%
Not sure .....	19%
<b>16. How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?</b>	
Very likely .....	15%
Somewhat likely .....	43%
Not very likely .....	17%
Not likely at all .....	4%
Not sure .....	21%
<b>17. How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a war between the U.S. and Russia?</b>	
We are already at war with Russia .....	6%
Very likely .....	11%
Somewhat likely .....	29%
Not very likely .....	26%
Not likely at all .....	6%
Not sure .....	23%
<b>18. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. government's economic sanctions on Russia?</b>	
Strongly approve .....	45%
Somewhat approve .....	22%
Somewhat disapprove .....	7%
Strongly disapprove .....	8%
Not sure .....	19%

**19. Would you approve or disapprove of the U.S. government imposing additional sanctions on Russia?**

Approve .....	62%
Disapprove .....	13%
Not sure .....	25%

**20. Would you approve of applying additional sanctions if it causes prices to rise in the U.S.?**

*Asked of those who approve of additional sanctions*

Yes, I would still approve .....	68%
No, I would not approve .....	16%
Not sure .....	16%

**21. In terms of Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. government's response...**

Should be tougher .....	48%
Should be less tough .....	9%
Is about right .....	22%
Not sure .....	20%

**22. Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea for the U.S. to engage in?**

	Good idea	Bad idea	Not sure
Imposing economic sanctions on Russia	66%	13%	20%
Sending financial aid to Ukraine	66%	14%	20%
Sending weapons to Ukraine	60%	19%	21%
Allowing Ukraine to join NATO	49%	18%	33%
Sending soldiers to Ukraine to provide help, but not to fight Russian soldiers	33%	37%	30%
Sending soldiers to Ukraine to fight Russian soldiers	16%	57%	27%
Sending troops to NATO ally countries in eastern Europe	53%	19%	28%
Conducting cyber attacks on Russia	36%	33%	31%
Enforcing a no-fly zone over Ukraine	36%	31%	33%
Instigating a coup in Russia	20%	42%	38%

**23. Is it a good idea or a bad idea for the U.S. military to shoot down Russian military planes flying over Ukraine?**

Good idea .....	18%
Bad idea .....	54%
Not sure .....	28%

24. Do you think each of the following courses of action would be a good idea or a bad idea if they would end Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	Good idea	Bad idea	Not sure
Promising Russia that Ukraine will never join NATO	23%	44%	33%
Allowing Russia greater influence in former Soviet countries	10%	64%	26%
NATO rolling back troop deployments in Eastern Europe	16%	49%	36%

25. When do you think the Russian invasion of Ukraine will end?

Less than a month from now	4%
A month or two from now	9%
Two to six months from now	20%
Six months to a year from now	15%
More than a year from now	13%
Not sure	40%

26. Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing violence in Ukraine?

Should	59%
Should not	22%
Not sure	19%

27. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

Very favorable	3%
Somewhat favorable	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%
Very unfavorable	65%
Don't know	12%

28. Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong	25%
Somewhat strong	35%
Somewhat weak	20%
Very weak	20%

29. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

Very favorable	39%
Somewhat favorable	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%
Very unfavorable	7%
Don't know	19%

30. Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong .....	44%
Somewhat strong .....	35%
Somewhat weak .....	14%
Very weak .....	7%

31. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

Strongly approve .....	19%
Somewhat approve .....	25%
Somewhat disapprove .....	14%
Strongly disapprove .....	30%
Not sure .....	13%

32. Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident .....	34%
Uneasy .....	49%
Not sure .....	17%

33. Is it unpatriotic for Americans to express support for Russia?

Yes .....	47%
No .....	26%
Not sure .....	27%

34. How likely do you think it is that a nuclear power accident will occur in Ukraine because of the Russian invasion?

Very likely .....	13%
Somewhat likely .....	40%
Not very likely .....	19%
Not likely at all .....	4%
Not sure .....	23%

35. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's decision to release oil from a strategic oil reserve?

Strongly approve .....	29%
Somewhat approve .....	24%
Somewhat disapprove .....	11%
Strongly disapprove .....	17%
Not sure .....	19%

36. Do you think releasing these oil reserves will lower gas prices?

Yes .....	27%
No .....	40%
Not sure .....	33%

37. Russia says it is changing its strategy in Ukraine, moving troops from the Kyiv area to focus onto focus on the Eastern part of the country. Do you think what Russia is saying is true or not true?

Definitely true	5%
Probably true	15%
Probably false	33%
Definitely false	14%
Not sure	33%

38. Do you think the following statements are true or not true?

	Definitely true	Probably true	Probably false	Definitely false	Not sure
The U.S. has been developing bioweapons in biolabs throughout Ukraine	8%	20%	21%	20%	30%
Many high-level Ukrainian government officials are Nazis or Nazi-sympathizers	5%	14%	26%	26%	29%
The Ukrainian government is releasing fake videos of bomb attacks and blaming the attacks on Russia	5%	12%	27%	34%	23%
Putin is being misled by advisers about what is happening in Ukraine	11%	33%	18%	11%	26%

39. How closely are you following the news about COVID-19?

Very closely	28%
Somewhat closely	36%
Not very closely	24%
Not following at all	12%

40. Do you personally know anyone who has tested positive for COVID-19? Check all that apply.

Yes, me	21%
Yes, a family member	50%
Yes, a close friend	45%
No	19%
Prefer not to say	6%

41. Do you personally know anyone who has tested positive for COVID-19 in the last month? Check all that apply.

Yes, me	3%
Yes, a family member	6%
Yes, a close friend	9%
No	75%
Prefer not to say	7%

42. Do you personally know anyone who has died due to complications from COVID-19? Check all that apply.

Yes, a family member .....	12%
Yes, a close friend .....	22%
No .....	60%
Prefer not to say .....	6%

43. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about experiencing COVID-19?

Very worried .....	14%
Somewhat worried .....	29%
Not too worried .....	32%
Not worried at all .....	24%

44. In the past seven days, how often have you worn a mask on your face when outside your home?

Always .....	21%
Most of the time .....	19%
Some of the time .....	26%
Never .....	34%

45. Do you think the number of cases of COVID-19 in the United States is...

Increasing .....	15%
Not changing .....	15%
Decreasing .....	52%
Not sure .....	17%

46. Do you think the number of cases of COVID-19 in the community where you live is...

Increasing .....	11%
Not changing .....	17%
Decreasing .....	52%
Not sure .....	19%

47. Looking at the COVID-19 pandemic in the U.S., do you believe that...

The pandemic is going to get worse .....	12%
We are currently in the worst part of the pandemic .....	8%
The worst part of the pandemic is behind us .....	57%
Not sure .....	23%

48. Which statement describes you best?

I have received at least ONE shot of ANY manufacturer's COVID-19 vaccine .....	69%
I have NOT received ANY shots of ANY manufacturer's COVID-19 vaccine .....	31%



**49. Which statement describes you best?**

*Asked of those who have received at least one shot*

I have received only ONE shot .....	8%
I have received only TWO shots .....	31%
I have received at least THREE shots .....	61%

**50. Which vaccine did you get for your FIRST shot?**

*Asked of those who have received at least one shot*

Pfizer-BioNtech .....	47%
Moderna .....	40%
Oxford-AstraZeneca .....	2%
Johnson & Johnson .....	8%
Don't remember .....	3%

**51. Which vaccine did you get for your SECOND shot?**

*Asked of those who have received at least two shots*

Pfizer-BioNtech .....	49%
Moderna .....	43%
Oxford-AstraZeneca .....	3%
Johnson & Johnson .....	1%
Don't remember .....	3%

**52. Which vaccine did you get for your THIRD shot, or booster shot?**

*Asked of those who have received at least three shots*

Pfizer-BioNtech .....	52%
Moderna .....	42%
Oxford-AstraZeneca .....	1%
Johnson & Johnson .....	1%
Don't remember .....	4%

**53. Have you gotten more than three shots?**

*Asked of those who have received at least three shots*

Yes, I have had more than three shots .....	7%
No, I have had only three shots .....	93%

**54. Do you want to receive another shot?**

*Asked of those who have received at least three shots*

Yes, right away .....	31%
Yes, but not yet .....	44%
No .....	25%

**55. Which statement describes you best?**

*Asked of those who have not received any shots of any COVID-19 vaccine*

I do not plan on ever getting ANY shots of ANY COVID-19 vaccine .....	60%
I might get a shot of one of the COVID-19 vaccines in the future .....	19%
I definitely will get a shot of one of the COVID-19 vaccines in the future .....	10%
Prefer not to say .....	12%

**56. Vaccination Status (Recoded)**

I have received all the injections required to be fully vaccinated against COVID-19 .....	67%
I have started the vaccination process, but need another shot .....	3%
I plan to get vaccinated .....	3%
I will not get vaccinated .....	18%
I'm not sure about getting vaccinated .....	9%

**57. Booster Status (Recoded)**

Boosted (Self-Report Only) .....	0%
Boosted (Coded) .....	43%
All other respondents .....	57%

**58. How much have you heard about ivermectin, an anti-parasite medication, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?**

A lot .....	26%
A little .....	42%
Nothing at all .....	32%

**59. How effective is ivermectin, an anti-parasite medication, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?**

Very effective .....	8%
Possibly effective .....	18%
Ineffective, but not dangerous .....	10%
Dangerous .....	17%
Not sure .....	15%
Not heard of .....	32%

**60. How much have you heard about hydroxychloroquine, an anti-parasite and immunosuppressive drug used to treat malaria and some autoimmune diseases, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?**

A lot .....	24%
A little .....	46%
Nothing at all .....	30%

61. How effective is hydroxychloroquine, an anti-parasite and immunosuppressive drug used to treat malaria and some autoimmune diseases, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?

Very effective .....	9%
Possibly effective .....	18%
Ineffective, but not dangerous .....	13%
Dangerous .....	15%
Not sure .....	14%
Not heard of .....	30%

62. How much have you heard about monoclonal antibody infusion treatments, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?

A lot .....	21%
A little .....	41%
Nothing at all .....	38%

63. How effective is a monoclonal antibody infusion treatment for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?

Very effective .....	18%
Possibly effective .....	26%
Ineffective, but not dangerous .....	4%
Dangerous .....	2%
Not sure .....	11%
Not heard of .....	38%

64. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes .....	25%
No .....	75%

65. Do you have one or more school-aged children (grades K-12) living with you?

*Asked of parents of children under 18*

Yes .....	80%
No .....	20%

66. Do you have any children under the age of 5?

*Asked of parents of children under 18*

Yes .....	35%
No .....	65%

67. Do you have any children currently aged 5 to 18?

*Asked of parents of children under 18*

Yes .....	80%
No .....	20%

**68. Which of the following best describes the COVID-19 vaccination status of your children aged 5 to 18?**

*Asked of parents of school-age children aged 5 and over*

My children have received all the injections required to be fully vaccinated against COVID-19 .....	53%
My children have started the vaccination process, but need another shot .....	6%
I plan to get my children vaccinated .....	8%
I will not get my children vaccinated .....	24%
I'm not sure about getting my children vaccinated .....	9%

**69. Do you plan to get your children under the age of 5 vaccinated, when they become eligible?**

*Asked of parents of school-age children under age 5*

I plan to get my children vaccinated if eligible .....	48%
I will not get my children vaccinated .....	35%
I'm not sure about getting my children vaccinated .....	17%

**70. Have you acquired any at-home COVID-19 tests?**

Yes .....	56%
No .....	35%
Not sure .....	9%

**71. Have you used a COVID-19 at-home test?**

Yes .....	25%
No .....	30%
Not sure .....	0%
Have not acquired any at-home COVID-19 tests .....	44%

**72. Have you tested positive for COVID-19 with a home test?**

Yes .....	7%
No .....	19%
Have not acquired any at-home COVID-19 tests .....	44%
Have never used an at-home COVID-19 home test .....	30%

**73. Have you reported your positive test with a home COVID-19 test to any government agency?**

Yes .....	4%
No .....	3%
Have not tested positive with a home COVID-19 test .....	19%
Have not acquired any at-home COVID-19 tests .....	44%
Have never used an at-home COVID-19 home test .....	30%

74. If you tested positive with a home COVID-19 test, would you report your positive test to any government agency?

Yes .....	25%
No .....	16%
Not sure .....	15%
Have not acquired any at-home COVID-19 tests .....	45%

75. In the last three months, have you taken any of the following types of COVID-19 tests? Select all that apply.

Rapid Antigen COVID-19 test by a healthcare worker outside your home .....	12%
PCR COVID-19 test by a healthcare worker outside your home .....	14%
At-home Rapid Antigen COVID-19 test .....	16%
At-home PCR COVID-19 test .....	9%
None of these .....	58%

76. If you needed to get tested for COVID-19 at a testing site, would you know the location of a testing site you could go to?

Yes .....	57%
No .....	16%
Not sure .....	13%
I would not go to a testing site to get tested .....	14%

77. Is there a COVID-19 testing site you could go to that is open at a time when you are able to go?

*Asked of those who know where a testing site is*

Yes .....	82%
No .....	4%
Not sure .....	14%

78. Which one are you most concerned about?

Protecting Americans from the health effects of the coronavirus outbreak .....	51%
Protecting Americans from the economic effects of the coronavirus outbreak .....	49%

79. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling COVID-19?

Strongly approve .....	20%
Somewhat approve .....	23%
Somewhat disapprove .....	13%
Strongly disapprove .....	32%
Not sure .....	11%

**80. In your opinion, when do you think the COVID-19 pandemic will finally end?**

The pandemic has already ended .....	17%
In the first half of 2022 .....	6%
In the second half of 2022 .....	15%
After 2022 .....	31%
Never .....	31%

**81. Have we won the war against COVID-19?**

Yes .....	20%
No .....	49%
Not sure .....	31%

**82. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Chris Rock	25%	34%	17%	11%	13%
Will Smith	15%	22%	23%	28%	12%
Madison Cawthorn	6%	10%	7%	21%	56%
Tulsi Gabbard	10%	18%	11%	16%	45%
Sarah Palin	14%	22%	15%	32%	18%
Hunter Biden	8%	12%	16%	37%	27%
Ginni Thomas	6%	9%	6%	22%	56%

**83. Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden nominating Ketanji Brown Jackson to the Supreme Court of the United States?**

Strongly approve .....	30%
Somewhat approve .....	16%
Somewhat disapprove .....	10%
Strongly disapprove .....	23%
Not sure .....	20%

**84. Do you support or oppose President Biden's decision to nominate a Black woman to the United States Supreme Court?**

Strongly support .....	39%
Somewhat support .....	19%
Somewhat oppose .....	11%
Strongly oppose .....	13%
Not sure .....	18%

85. If appointed, Ketanji Brown Jackson would be the first Supreme Court Justice to have experience serving as a public defender. Do you support or oppose a former public defender serving on the United States Supreme Court?

Strongly support .....	35%
Somewhat support .....	18%
Somewhat oppose .....	9%
Strongly oppose .....	10%
Not sure .....	27%

86. How closely are you following the news about Ketanji Brown Jackson's confirmation hearing?

Very closely .....	16%
Somewhat closely .....	35%
Not very closely .....	28%
Not following at all .....	22%

87. Do you think the Senators conducting Ketanji Brown Jackson's confirmation hearing have been fair to her?

Yes .....	30%
No .....	35%
Not sure .....	35%

88. Do you think Ketanji Brown Jackson is qualified to serve on the U.S. Supreme Court?

Qualified .....	46%
Not qualified .....	27%
Not sure .....	26%

89. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ketanji Brown Jackson?

Very favorable .....	27%
Somewhat favorable .....	19%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	13%
Very unfavorable .....	16%
Don't know .....	25%

90. Would you say Ketanji Brown Jackson is...

Very liberal .....	24%
Liberal .....	18%
Moderate .....	22%
Conservative .....	4%
Very conservative .....	3%
Not sure .....	30%

91. Do you think the U.S. Senate should or should not confirm Ketanji Brown Jackson as a Supreme Court Justice?

Should confirm .....	43%
Should not confirm .....	31%
Not sure .....	26%

92. Do you think the Senate will or will not confirm Ketanji Brown Jackson as a Supreme Court Justice?

Will confirm .....	57%
Will not confirm .....	11%
Not sure .....	32%

93. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Clarence Thomas?

Very favorable .....	21%
Somewhat favorable .....	16%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	11%
Very unfavorable .....	25%
Don't know .....	27%

94. Is it possible for a Supreme Court Justice to fairly judge a case when they or their families could be impacted by the outcome?

Yes, it is .....	25%
No, it is not .....	47%
Not sure .....	28%

95. Experiment Treatment

Sees information that lower courts have guidelines they must follow, but SCOTUS doesn't	51%
Does not see information .....	49%

96. Lower Courts have guidelines as to when judges should participate in a decision and the Supreme Court does not. Should there be rules about when Supreme Court Justices can take part in the court's deliberation, or should each Justice be able to make their own decision?

*Asked of a randomly assigned half-sample*

There should be rules .....	68%
Each Justice should be able to make their own decision .....	32%

97. Should there be rules about when Supreme Court Justices can take part in the court's deliberation, or should each Justice be able to make their own decision?

*Asked of the other randomly assigned half-sample*

There should be rules .....	63%
Each Justice should be able to make their own decision .....	37%



98. How much have you heard about the role that Ginni Thomas, the wife of Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas, played in the events surrounding January 6?

A lot .....	26%
A little .....	38%
Nothing at all .....	37%

99. Ginni Thomas, the wife of Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas, sent text messages to then-White House Chief of Staff Mark Meadows around Jan. 6, 2021. The U.S. House of Representatives' January 6 Committee requested information that included these text messages. The request eventually made its way to the Supreme Court. Should Justice Thomas have participated in deciding the case?

Yes, he should have .....	24%
No, he should not have .....	48%
Not sure .....	28%

100. Should Justice Thomas participate in deciding any future cases about the January 6th attack on the Capitol?

Yes, he should .....	27%
No, he should not .....	46%
Not sure .....	27%

101. Should Justice Thomas participate in deciding any future cases about the 2020 election?

Yes, he should .....	33%
No, he should not .....	39%
Not sure .....	28%

102. How much have you heard about QAnon?

A lot .....	25%
A little .....	45%
Nothing at all .....	30%

103. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of QAnon?

*Among those who have heard of QAnon*

Very favorable .....	5%
Somewhat favorable .....	10%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	14%
Very unfavorable .....	54%
Don't know .....	16%

104. How much have you heard about actor Will Smith slapping comedian Chris Rock at the 2022 Academy Awards?

A lot .....	66%
A little .....	24%
Nothing at all .....	9%

105. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
Jobs and the economy	65%	27%	4%	4%
Immigration	48%	33%	14%	5%
Climate change and the environment	43%	24%	17%	16%
Foreign policy	46%	38%	11%	5%
National Security	64%	25%	7%	4%
Education	58%	29%	8%	5%
Health care	65%	24%	7%	4%
Taxes and government spending	57%	32%	7%	4%
Abortion	41%	30%	19%	10%
Civil rights	54%	29%	11%	6%
Civil liberties	53%	33%	8%	6%
Guns	48%	28%	14%	9%
Crime	60%	28%	8%	4%
Criminal justice reform	44%	33%	16%	7%

106. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Jobs and the economy	16%
Immigration	8%
Climate change and the environment	13%
Foreign policy	1%
National Security	9%
Education	6%
Health care	16%
Taxes and government spending	9%
Abortion	5%
Civil rights	7%
Civil liberties	2%
Guns	3%
Crime	3%
Criminal justice reform	2%

107. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	23%	19%	10%	40%	7%
Kamala Harris	18%	20%	12%	40%	10%
Nancy Pelosi	17%	18%	12%	41%	12%
Kevin McCarthy	8%	15%	15%	30%	32%
Mitch McConnell	4%	17%	19%	41%	19%
Chuck Schumer	12%	20%	11%	33%	24%
Donald Trump	23%	15%	9%	45%	8%

108. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	16%	23%	13%	38%	10%
The Republican Party	11%	23%	19%	37%	10%

109. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	19%
Somewhat approve	22%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	37%
Not sure	10%

110. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	19%	23%	14%	34%	11%
Climate change and the environment	14%	24%	14%	31%	17%
National Security	19%	23%	12%	33%	14%
Taxes and government spending	15%	22%	14%	36%	13%

111. Would you say Joe Biden is...

Very liberal	28%
Liberal	20%
Moderate	27%
Conservative	5%
Very conservative	3%
Not sure	17%

**112. How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?**

A lot .....	23%
Some .....	17%
Not much .....	15%
Doesn't care at all .....	36%
Not sure .....	8%

**113. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person?**

Like a lot .....	23%
Like somewhat .....	15%
Neither like nor dislike .....	18%
Dislike somewhat .....	8%
Dislike a lot .....	26%
Not sure .....	9%

**114. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?**

Very strong .....	17%
Somewhat strong .....	25%
Somewhat weak .....	19%
Very weak .....	40%

**115. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?**

Honest and trustworthy .....	38%
Not honest and trustworthy .....	45%
Not sure .....	17%

**116. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Joe Biden as President?**

Optimistic .....	32%
Pessimistic .....	46%
Not sure .....	22%

**117. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?**

Strongly approve .....	5%
Somewhat approve .....	12%
Neither approve nor disapprove .....	16%
Somewhat disapprove .....	20%
Strongly disapprove .....	35%
Not sure .....	12%

118. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve .....	17%
Somewhat approve .....	19%
Somewhat disapprove .....	11%
Strongly disapprove .....	39%
Not sure .....	14%

119. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve .....	12%
Somewhat approve .....	21%
Somewhat disapprove .....	12%
Strongly disapprove .....	33%
Not sure .....	21%

120. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve .....	4%
Somewhat approve .....	18%
Somewhat disapprove .....	19%
Strongly disapprove .....	39%
Not sure .....	19%

121. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve .....	8%
Somewhat approve .....	18%
Somewhat disapprove .....	14%
Strongly disapprove .....	31%
Not sure .....	28%

122. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve .....	8%
Somewhat approve .....	32%
Somewhat disapprove .....	24%
Strongly disapprove .....	15%
Not sure .....	21%

**123. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?**

Very liberal	4%
Liberal	9%
Moderate	32%
Conservative	21%
Very conservative	12%
Not sure	22%

**124. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?**

Getting better	16%
About the same	22%
Getting worse	51%
Not sure	11%

**125. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?**

Higher	18%
About the same	25%
Lower	26%
Not sure	31%

**126. Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?**

Yes	45%
No	55%

**127. Would you say that you and your family are...**

Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	37%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	39%
Not sure	11%

**128. Six months from now do you think there will be...**

More jobs	24%
The same amount of jobs	36%
Fewer jobs	17%
Not sure	23%

**129. How worried are you about losing your job?**

Very worried	12%
Somewhat worried	25%
Not very worried	63%

**130. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?**

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. ....	26%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. ....	33%
Not very hard .....	27%
Not sure .....	14%

**131. How happy would you say you are with your current job?**

Very happy .....	22%
Happy .....	37%
Neither happy nor unhappy .....	27%
Unhappy .....	9%
Very unhappy .....	4%

**132. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?**

Very liberal .....	10%
Liberal .....	15%
Moderate .....	33%
Conservative .....	19%
Very conservative .....	11%
Not sure .....	11%

**133. Are you registered to vote?**

Registered .....	83%
Not registered .....	17%

**134. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?**

Joe Biden .....	35%
Donald Trump .....	32%
Other .....	1%
Did not vote for President .....	33%

**135. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?**

Democrat .....	33%
Republican .....	26%
Independent .....	31%
Other .....	3%
Not sure .....	7%

136. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Strong Democrat	23%
Not very strong Democrat	10%
Lean Democrat	7%
Independent	21%
Lean Republican	8%
Not very strong Republican	9%
Strong Republican	17%
Not sure	6%

137. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

Biden legitimately won the election	60%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	40%

138. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2022 congressional elections in November?

Definitely will vote	56%
Probably will vote	11%
Maybe will vote	10%
Probably will not vote	5%
Definitely will not vote	8%
Don't know	11%

139. If the election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

*Among Registered Voters*

The Democratic Party candidate	42%
The Republican Party candidate	38%
Other	2%
Not sure	13%
I would not vote	5%

140. Are you...?

Male	49%
Female	51%

141. What is your gender?

Man	47%
Woman	50%
Non-binary	2%
Other	1%



**142. Respondent age by category**

Under 30 .....	21%
30-44 .....	24%
45-64 .....	33%
65+ .....	22%

**143. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?**

White .....	67%
Black .....	13%
Hispanic .....	13%
Other .....	7%

**144. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

HS or less .....	36%
Some college .....	29%
College grad .....	22%
Postgrad .....	13%

**145. What is your marital status?**

Married .....	44%
Separated .....	2%
Divorced .....	12%
Widowed .....	5%
Never married .....	31%
Domestic / civil partnership .....	5%

**146. Calculated from respondent's state of residence**

Northeast .....	17%
Midwest .....	22%
South .....	38%
West .....	23%

**147. How would you describe the place where you live?**

Urban .....	30%
Suburb .....	33%
Rural/Other .....	37%

148. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time .....	34%
Part-time .....	8%
Temporarily laid off .....	0%
Unemployed .....	8%
Retired .....	23%
Permanently disabled .....	9%
Homemaker .....	6%
Student .....	12%
Other .....	1%

149. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under \$50K .....	39%
\$50-100K .....	26%
\$100K or more .....	21%
Prefer not to say .....	14%

150. How important is religion in your life?

Very important .....	36%
Somewhat important .....	24%
Not too important .....	18%
Not at all important .....	23%

151. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week .....	8%
Once a week .....	15%
Once or twice a month .....	7%
A few times a year .....	13%
Seldom .....	19%
Never .....	34%
Don't know .....	5%

152. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes .....	29%
No .....	71%

153. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day .....	26%
Once a day .....	13%
A few times a week .....	13%
Once a week .....	3%
A few times a month .....	6%
Seldom .....	13%
Never .....	19%
Don't know .....	5%

154. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant .....	29%
Roman Catholic .....	18%
Mormon .....	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox .....	1%
Jewish .....	3%
Muslim .....	3%
Buddhist .....	1%
Hindu .....	0%
Atheist .....	5%
Agnostic .....	5%
Nothing in particular .....	25%
Something else .....	7%

***The Economist/YouGov Poll***  
**April 2 - 5, 2022 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens**



<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	April 2 - 5, 2022
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and both 2016 and 2020 Presidential votes (or non-votes). The weights range from 0.308 to 3.707, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.492.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1500 1287 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 2.8% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	38 questions not reported.