YouGov

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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 37% | 45% | 30% | 43% | 17% | 33% | 33% | 35% | 40% | 39% | 32% | 42% | 42% |
| Off on the wrong track | 52% | 45% | 59% | 47% | 68% | 59% | 49% | 54% | 52% | 52% | 54% | 51% | 50% |
| Not sure | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 8% | 18% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 7% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | ′ | | Party ID | ı | Party l | D with L | eaners |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 37% | 9% | 77% | 41% | 10% | 29% | 75% | 10% | 27% | 74% | 8% | 21% | 74% |
| Off on the wrong track | 52% | 86% | 17% | 52% | 85% | 56% | 18% | 82% | 58% | 17% | 84% | 59% | 17% |
| Not sure | 11% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 20% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



2. Business Interests Good for the Country

Do you agree or disagree that what is good for business is good for the country?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Agree strongly | 20% | 25% | 15% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 15% | 20% | 27% |
| Agree somewhat | 32% | 36% | 28% | 34% | 24% | 31% | 26% | 33% | 31% | 37% | 33% | 34% | 34% |
| Agree | 52% | 60% | 43% | 55% | 38% | 50% | 43% | 50% | 51% | 62% | 48% | 55% | 61% |
| Disagree somewhat | 19% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 18% |
| Disagree strongly | 15% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 22% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 13% |
| Disagree | 34% | 30% | 38% | 32% | 43% | 36% | 35% | 33% | 36% | 32% | 33% | 36% | 30% |
| Not sure | 14% | 10% | 19% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 22% | 17% | 13% | 7% | 19% | 9% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Agree strongly | 20% | 8% | 39% | 22% | 8% | 15% | 38% | 10% | 12% | 37% | 9% | 8% | 36% |
| Agree somewhat | 32% | 23% | 42% | 32% | 20% | 36% | 43% | 25% | 29% | 42% | 24% | 27% | 43% |
| Agree | 52 % | 31% | 80% | 54% | 28% | 50% | 80% | 35% | 42% | 79% | 33% | 34% | 79% |
| Disagree somewhat | 19% | 29% | 10% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 7% | 25% | 21% | 10% | 27% | 20% | 9% |
| Disagree strongly | 15% | 31% | 2% | 16% | 34% | 13% | 3% | 29% | 16% | 2% | 29% | 16% | 2% |
| Disagree | 34% | 60% | 12% | 35% | 62% | 35% | 10% | 54% | 37% | 11% | 57% | 35% | 11% |
| Not sure | 14% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 21% | 10% | 11% | 30% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



3. Business Interests Affect Trump's Decisions

How much do you think Donald Trump's business interests and positions are affecting his decision-making while he is serving as president?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 47% | 44% | 51% | 46% | 59% | 47% | 42% | 42% | 49% | 55% | 48% | 50% | 46% |
| Some | 26% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 38% | 34% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 24% | 29% |
| Not much | 14% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 13% |
| Not at all | 12% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (800) | (907) | (1,146) | (211) | (242) | (403) | (445) | (511) | (348) | (620) | (496) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| A lot | 47% | 81% | 24% | 52% | 77% | 49% | 22% | 72% | 46% | 25% | 75% | 41% | 23% |
| Some | 26% | 11% | 29% | 22% | 16% | 33% | 26% | 17% | 29% | 30% | 16% | 36% | 30% |
| Not much | 14% | 3% | 25% | 13% | 2% | 10% | 29% | 2% | 14% | 26% | 2% | 11% | 28% |
| Not at all | 12% | 4% | 21% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 23% | 8% | 11% | 18% | 7% | 12% | 19% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (675) | (642) | (1,555) | (517) | (548) | (518) | (569) | (628) | (510) | (743) | (320) | (644) |



4. Business Interests Good for Trump

Do you agree or disagree that what is good for Donald Trump's business is good for the country?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Agree strongly | 12% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 12% |
| Agree somewhat | 20% | 24% | 16% | 23% | 9% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 22% |
| Agree | 31% | 40% | 24% | 36% | 14% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 35% | 29% | 35% | 34% |
| Disagree somewhat | 13% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 15% |
| Disagree strongly | 43% | 39% | 47% | 38% | 66% | 44% | 37% | 45% | 44% | 46% | 46% | 43% | 40% |
| Disagree | 56% | 50% | 61% | 50% | 79% | 59% | 51% | 59% | 56% | 56% | 57% | 54% | 56% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (801) | (906) | (1,146) | (210) | (242) | (403) | (444) | (512) | (348) | (619) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Agree strongly | 12% | 2% | 23% | 12% | 3% | 7% | 25% | 2% | 8% | 25% | 1% | 4% | 26% |
| Agree somewhat | 20% | 4% | 38% | 20% | 5% | 23% | 31% | 6% | 17% | 36% | 6% | 16% | 35% |
| Agree | 31% | 6% | 61% | 32% | 8% | 30% | 56% | 8% | 25% | 61% | 7% | 20% | 61% |
| Disagree somewhat | 13% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 12% |
| Disagree strongly | 43% | 83% | 9% | 46% | 80% | 46% | 10% | 78% | 44% | 9% | 79% | 41% | 9% |
| Disagree | 56% | 92% | 21% | 57% | 90% | 60% | 23% | 89% | 58% | 21% | 91% | 56% | 21% |
| Not sure | 13% | 2% | 18% | 11% | 2% | 10% | 21% | 2% | 17% | 18% | 2% | 24% | 18% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (675) | (642) | (1,555) | (517) | (548) | (519) | (569) | (628) | (510) | (743) | (320) | (644) |



5. Whose Interests Trump Puts First

Whose interests do you think Donald Trump puts first?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The interests of the U.S. | 33% | 39% | 27% | 39% | 15% | 22% | 20% | 29% | 38% | 39% | 27% | 37% | 40% |
| His business interests | 47% | 44% | 51% | 43% | 69% | 54% | 47% | 47% | 48% | 49% | 49% | 48% | 47% |
| Donald Trump's business interests are the same as the interests of the U.S. | 10% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 9% |
| Not sure | 10% | 5% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 13% | 4% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (800) | (908) | (1,148) | (211) | (240) | (404) | (446) | (510) | (348) | (619) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| The interests of the U.S. | 33% | 5% | 71% | 36% | 6% | 22% | 73% | 5% | 24% | 69% | 4% | 17% | 69% |
| His business interests | 47% | 87% | 10% | 49% | 87% | 53% | 10% | 84% | 50% | 9% | 85% | 50% | 9% |
| Donald Trump's business interests are the same as the interests of the U.S. | 10% | 4% | 15% | 9% | 3% | 14% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 16% | 5% | 9% | 16% |
| Not sure | 10% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 12% | 5% | 5% | 17% | 6% | 6% | 24% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (674) | (644) | (1,556) | (516) | (549) | (519) | (567) | (629) | (512) | (741) | (321) | (646) |



6. Trump Using His Office for Personal Gain

Do you think President Trump is using his office for personal gain?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 52% | 48% | 56% | 46% | 73% | 63% | 53% | 51% | 52% | 51% | 54% | 52% | 52% |
| No | 35% | 40% | 31% | 43% | 12% | 23% | 23% | 30% | 41% | 45% | 31% | 40% | 38% |
| Not sure | 13% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 24% | 19% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 8% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (801) | (908) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (403) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 52% | 92% | 14% | 53% | 89% | 61% | 12% | 89% | 54% | 13% | 90% | 55% | 12% |
| No | 35% | 4% | 77% | 39% | 5% | 22% | 80% | 3% | 28% | 74% | 3% | 19% | 76% |
| Not sure | 13% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 18% | 8% | 7% | 18% | 13% | 7% | 26% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (550) | (518) | (569) | (629) | (511) | (743) | (321) | (645) |



7. Acceptable for President to Accept Gifts from Foreign Governments

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a U.S. president to accept valuable gifts from foreign governments while in office?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Acceptable | 26% | 33% | 19% | 29% | 17% | 23% | 29% | 27% | 27% | 19% | 22% | 28% | 30% |
| Unacceptable | 53% | 49% | 56% | 51% | 61% | 53% | 41% | 51% | 56% | 60% | 55% | 54% | 52% |
| Not sure | 22% | 18% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 18% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (801) | (908) | (1,147) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Acceptable | 26% | 8% | 48% | 27% | 10% | 20% | 48% | 11% | 19% | 48% | 9% | 16% | 48% |
| Unacceptable | 53% | 86% | 24% | 55% | 80% | 58% | 26% | 77% | 57% | 24% | 80% | 54% | 25% |
| Not sure | 22% | 7% | 28% | 18% | 10% | 22% | 26% | 13% | 24% | 28% | 11% | 31% | 27% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (550) | (518) | (569) | (629) | (511) | (743) | (321) | (645) |



8. Acceptable to Accept Jet from Qatar

The Trump administration is set to accept a gift from Qatar's royal family of a luxury jet to be used as Air Force One. Later, ownership of the jet will transfer to the Trump presidential library foundation. Do you think it is a good idea or a bad idea for the Trump administration to accept this gift?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Good idea | 29% | 38% | 21% | 32% | 15% | 30% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 24% | 26% | 32% | 33% |
| Bad idea | 51% | 46% | 55% | 49% | 67% | 48% | 37% | 51% | 55% | 58% | 52% | 51% | 52% |
| Not sure | 20% | 16% | 24% | 19% | 18% | 22% | 32% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (800) | (906) | (1,145) | (211) | (241) | (404) | (446) | (509) | (347) | (619) | (496) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Good idea | 29% | 6% | 57% | 30% | 8% | 22% | 59% | 10% | 21% | 57% | 8% | 17% | 56% |
| Bad idea | 51% | 86% | 21% | 54% | 81% | 60% | 20% | 79% | 54% | 21% | 82% | 48% | 21% |
| Not sure | 20% | 8% | 22% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 22% | 12% | 26% | 22% | 10% | 34% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (674) | (643) | (1,556) | (517) | (549) | (518) | (568) | (627) | (511) | (742) | (319) | (645) |



9A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 31% | 37% | 25% | 38% | 9% | 21% | 20% | 28% | 35% | 38% | 29% | 33% | 33% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 14% |
| Favorable | 44% | 51% | 38% | 52 % | 22% | 33% | 38% | 43% | 47% | 48% | 42% | 47% | 47% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 4% | 11% | 10% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 43% | 39% | 48% | 38% | 64% | 54% | 42% | 42% | 42% | 48% | 44% | 42% | 44% |
| Unfavorable | 53% | 47% | 58% | 46% | 75% | 61% | 57% | 53% | 51% | 52% | 55% | 52% | 52% |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (800) | (909) | (1,147) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (348) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 31% | 4% | 67% | 33% | 6% | 20% | 69% | 5% | 21% | 66% | 4% | 13% | 66% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 4% | 21% | 13% | 4% | 18% | 18% | 5% | 13% | 23% | 4% | 15% | 23% |
| Favorable | 44% | 7% | 88% | 46% | 10% | 37% | 87% | 10% | 34% | 89% | 8% | 28% | 89% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 14% | 3% | 8% | 15% | 5% | 7% | 21% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 43% | 86% | 7% | 46% | 83% | 47% | 9% | 82% | 44% | 6% | 84% | 40% | 5% |
| Unfavorable | 53% | 92% | 11% | 53% | 89% | 61% | 12% | 89% | 59% | 11% | 91% | 61% | 11% |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 7% | 0% | 1% | 11% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (550) | (518) | (569) | (628) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (645) |



9B. Favorability of Elected Officials — JD Vance

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 25% | 30% | 21% | 32% | 5% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 34% | 34% | 22% | 26% | 30% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 17% | 16% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 15% |
| Favorable | 39% | 47% | 32% | 46% | 21% | 24% | 30% | 32% | 46% | 45% | 34% | 43% | 45% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 36% | 43% | 36% | 55% | 45% | 38% | 38% | 39% | 43% | 39% | 38% | 42% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 45% | 52% | 44% | 64% | 58% | 51% | 50% | 46% | 49% | 48% | 48% | 52% |
| Don't know | 12% | 8% | 16% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 8% | 6% | 17% | 9% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,698) | (796) | (902) | (1,140) | (209) | (241) | (404) | (444) | (506) | (344) | (615) | (491) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 25% | 4% | 57% | 28% | 4% | 15% | 59% | 4% | 17% | 54% | 3% | 8% | 55% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 3% | 25% | 15% | 5% | 16% | 22% | 4% | 12% | 26% | 3% | 11% | 26% |
| Favorable | 39% | 7% | 82% | 42% | 9% | 31% | 81% | 8% | 29% | 80% | 7% | 19% | 82% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 16% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 80% | 7% | 43% | 78% | 39% | 9% | 74% | 40% | 7% | 76% | 34% | 6% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 89% | 13% | 51% | 86% | 53% | 14% | 84% | 50% | 12% | 86% | 50% | 11% |
| Don't know | 12% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 17% | 5% | 8% | 20% | 7% | 7% | 31% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,698) | (669) | (638) | (1,546) | (514) | (547) | (513) | (565) | (628) | (505) | (738) | (321) | (639) |



10A. Favorability of Public Figures — Jeanine Pirro

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 6% | 19% | 27% | 14% | 15% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 17% |
| Favorable | 28% | 33% | 23% | 31% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 31% | 36% | 26% | 29% | 32% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 20% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 10% | 20% | 23% | 26% | 18% | 23% | 24% |
| Unfavorable | 29% | 32% | 26% | 28% | 36% | 29% | 20% | 31% | 29% | 33% | 25% | 33% | 34% |
| Don't know | 44% | 36% | 51% | 41% | 42% | 49% | 58% | 49% | 40% | 31% | 49% | 39% | 34% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,700) | (795) | (905) | (1,142) | (209) | (240) | (403) | (444) | (510) | (343) | (616) | (494) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 14% | 2% | 34% | 17% | 2% | 6% | 36% | 3% | 11% | 30% | 2% | 5% | 31% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 7% | 23% | 14% | 6% | 17% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 8% | 13% | 19% |
| Favorable | 28% | 9% | 56% | 31% | 8% | 23% | 53% | 12% | 23% | 48% | 10% | 18% | 50% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 20% | 43% | 6% | 24% | 39% | 18% | 8% | 34% | 20% | 8% | 37% | 14% | 7% |
| Unfavorable | 29% | 55% | 12% | 32% | 48% | 29% | 14% | 42% | 29% | 16% | 45% | 26% | 14% |
| Don't know | 44% | 36% | 32% | 36% | 43% | 48% | 33% | 46% | 48% | 36% | 44% | 56% | 36% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,700) | (671) | (641) | (1,549) | (514) | (546) | (517) | (564) | (626) | (510) | (737) | (319) | (644) |



10B. Favorability of Public Figures — Kamala Harris

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 22% | 17% | 26% | 17% | 42% | 28% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 22% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 34% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 25% |
| Favorable | 44% | 39% | 48% | 36% | 76% | 52% | 47% | 49% | 40% | 41% | 45% | 42% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 45% | 35% | 49% | 11% | 25% | 29% | 29% | 49% | 46% | 36% | 42% | 43% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 57% | 43% | 58% | 20% | 38% | 41% | 43% | 57% | 55% | 46% | 52 % | 52% |
| Don't know | 7% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (796) | (905) | (1,143) | (209) | (240) | (403) | (444) | (510) | (344) | (614) | (495) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 22% | 47% | 5% | 23% | 48% | 19% | 6% | 55% | 12% | 3% | 49% | 8% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 38% | 5% | 21% | 37% | 27% | 3% | 33% | 26% | 7% | 36% | 26% | 6% |
| Favorable | 44% | 85% | 11% | 45% | 85% | 46% | 9% | 87% | 38% | 9% | 85% | 34% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 5% | 16% | 10% | 7% | 19% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 5% | 77% | 42% | 4% | 32% | 82% | 4% | 36% | 76% | 5% | 29% | 79% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 13% | 87% | 52 % | 13% | 47% | 88% | 9% | 52% | 86% | 12% | 48% | 88% |
| Don't know | 7% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 18% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (671) | (642) | (1,550) | (514) | (547) | (517) | (564) | (626) | (511) | (737) | (320) | (644) |



10C. Favorability of Public Figures — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 21% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 30% | 22% | 27% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 31% | 25% | 28% | 25% | 26% | 30% |
| Favorable | 42% | 47% | 37% | 47% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 42% | 46% | 46% | 41% | 44% | 45% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 30% | 37% | 32% | 48% | 30% | 28% | 35% | 33% | 41% | 33% | 33% | 36% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 43% | 48% | 42% | 58% | 45% | 43% | 44% | 44% | 51% | 45% | 43% | 51% |
| Don't know | 13% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 26% | 27% | 14% | 10% | 2% | 14% | 14% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (799) | (902) | (1,145) | (208) | (239) | (402) | (445) | (510) | (344) | (616) | (493) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 16% | 3% | 33% | 17% | 3% | 11% | 34% | 4% | 12% | 31% | 4% | 8% | 31% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 11% | 44% | 27% | 13% | 27% | 39% | 11% | 25% | 41% | 10% | 22% | 43% |
| Favorable | 42% | 14% | 77% | 44% | 16% | 38% | 74% | 15% | 37% | 72 % | 14% | 30% | 74% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 70% | 8% | 37% | 67% | 33% | 10% | 62% | 35% | 8% | 65% | 28% | 7% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 81% | 16% | 49% | 76% | 48% | 19% | 73% | 47% | 19% | 75% | 44% | 18% |
| Don't know | 13% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 25% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (669) | (644) | (1,550) | (511) | (548) | (519) | (562) | (627) | (512) | (734) | (321) | (646) |



10D. Favorability of Public Figures — James Comey

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 20% | 13% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 18% |
| Favorable | 21% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 34% | 22% | 34% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 36% | 40% | 24% | 33% | 33% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 50% | 32% | 46% | 28% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 48% | 52% | 34% | 46% | 49% |
| Don't know | 38% | 27% | 49% | 35% | 44% | 48% | 54% | 41% | 34% | 27% | 46% | 32% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (799) | (902) | (1,143) | (209) | (240) | (403) | (444) | (509) | (345) | (615) | (495) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 26% | 11% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 8% | 24% | 16% | 10% | 24% | 17% | 9% |
| Favorable | 21% | 34% | 14% | 23% | 34% | 24% | 11% | 30% | 20% | 13% | 32% | 18% | 12% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 20% | 10% | 14% | 19% | 12% | 9% | 17% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 11% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 13% | 53% | 32% | 12% | 17% | 56% | 12% | 25% | 47% | 12% | 16% | 50% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 33% | 63% | 46% | 31% | 29% | 65% | 29% | 36% | 57% | 29% | 27% | 59% |
| Don't know | 38% | 33% | 23% | 31% | 34% | 47% | 24% | 41% | 44% | 29% | 39% | 55% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (670) | (644) | (1,551) | (514) | (546) | (519) | (563) | (627) | (511) | (736) | (321) | (644) |



11A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 79% | 80% | 79% | 79% | 84% | 82% | 71% | 80% | 81% | 84% | 78% | 79% | 80% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 25% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 19% |
| Important | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 99% | 98% | 96% | 98% | 98% | 99% | 97% | 99% | 98% |
| Not very Important | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Not Important | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (801) | (908) | (1,147) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (347) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 79% | 78% | 81% | 79% | 76% | 79% | 85% | 77% | 78% | 83% | 77% | 77% | 83% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 21% | 21% | 15% |
| Important | 98% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 97% | 98% | 98% | 97% | 98% | 99% |
| Not very Important | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| Not Important | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (674) | (644) | (1,557) | (516) | (550) | (519) | (568) | (629) | (512) | (742) | (321) | (646) |



11B. Issue Importance — Immigration

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 57% | 56% | 59% | 59% | 49% | 58% | 49% | 52% | 63% | 64% | 54% | 61% | 57% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 38% | 25% | 33% | 34% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 26% | 30% |
| Important | 86% | 85% | 87% | 86% | 87% | 83% | 82% | 86% | 86% | 91% | 85% | 88% | 87% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Not Important | 14% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party IE |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 57% | 45% | 79% | 60% | 44% | 49% | 80% | 43% | 51% | 77% | 42% | 46% | 78% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 35% | 15% | 27% | 34% | 35% | 15% | 36% | 33% | 17% | 36% | 37% | 17% |
| Important | 86% | 80% | 94% | 86% | 78% | 84% | 95% | 79% | 84% | 94% | 78% | 83% | 95% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 17% | 4% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 3% | 16% | 12% | 3% | 17% | 12% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 2% |
| Not Important | 14% | 20% | 6% | 14% | 22% | 16% | 5% | 21% | 16% | 6% | 22% | 17% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 48% | 45% | 51% | 43% | 67% | 54% | 53% | 54% | 45% | 43% | 49% | 47% | 49% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 20% | 27% | 28% | 23% | 21% |
| Important | 74% | 68% | 80% | 68% | 94% | 81% | 83% | 82% | 65% | 69% | 77% | 70% | 70% |
| Not very Important | 12% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 14% | 19% | 9% | 17% | 1% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 20% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 14% |
| Not Important | 26% | 32% | 20% | 32% | 6% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 35% | 31% | 23% | 30% | 30% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|------------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 48% | 75% | 22% | 48% | 78% | 53% | 20% | 73% | 48% | 26% | 73% | 51% | 23% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 21% | 26% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 22% | 28% | 27% |
| Important | 74% | 96% | 48% | 72 % | 97% | 81% | 46% | 95% | 74% | 53% | 95% | 79% | 50% |
| Not very Important | 12% | 3% | 24% | 13% | 3% | 11% | 23% | 4% | 10% | 23% | 4% | 9% | 23% |
| Unimportant | 14% | 1% | 28% | 15% | 0% | 8% | 31% | 1% | 16% | 24% | 1% | 12% | 27% |
| Not Important | 26% | 4% | 52% | 28% | 3% | 19% | 54% | 5% | 26% | 47% | 5% | 21% | 50% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 51% | 51% | 52% | 52% | 52% | 45% | 39% | 46% | 55% | 62% | 51% | 50% | 52% |
| Somewhat Important | 40% | 41% | 40% | 41% | 40% | 44% | 43% | 44% | 39% | 36% | 39% | 42% | 41% |
| Important | 92% | 92% | 91% | 92% | 91% | 89% | 82% | 90% | 94% | 97% | 91% | 92% | 93% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 0% |
| Not Important | 8% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 51% | 57% | 52% | 53% | 51% | 50% | 57% | 51% | 49% | 53% | 51% | 46% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 40% | 36% | 43% | 39% | 39% | 40% | 39% | 39% | 42% | 40% | 40% | 44% | 39% |
| Important | 92% | 93% | 95% | 93% | 90% | 89% | 96% | 90% | 91% | 93% | 91% | 90% | 93% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% |
| Not Important | 8% | 7 % | 5% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11E. Issue Importance — National Security How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 71% | 70% | 72% | 74% | 73% | 56% | 49% | 63% | 79% | 89% | 73% | 69% | 71% |
| Somewhat Important | 23% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 33% | 39% | 27% | 19% | 11% | 21% | 27% | 23% |
| Important | 94% | 94% | 94% | 96% | 96% | 89% | 87% | 90% | 98% | 100% | 94% | 96% | 94% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 2% | 0% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 71% | 66% | 83% | 73% | 56% | 69% | 86% | 62% | 68% | 82% | 61% | 70% | 82% |
| Somewhat Important | 23% | 28% | 16% | 22% | 31% | 27% | 13% | 30% | 23% | 17% | 30% | 22% | 17% |
| Important | 94% | 94% | 98% | 96% | 87% | 96% | 99% | 92% | 91% | 99% | 91% | 92% | 99% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 11% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 0% | 7% | 3% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 0% |
| Not Important | 6% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 13% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 9% | 1% | 9% | 8% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11F. Issue Importance — Education

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 68% | 64% | 72% | 66% | 83% | 68% | 63% | 67% | 69% | 73% | 70% | 67% | 62% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 28% | 22% | 27% | 13% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 31% |
| Important | 93% | 92% | 94% | 92% | 96% | 94% | 89% | 94% | 93% | 95% | 93% | 93% | 93% |
| Not very Important | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 7 % | 5% | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 68% | 82% | 58% | 69% | 79% | 70% | 57% | 81% | 66% | 58% | 80% | 64% | 58% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 15% | 32% | 25% | 15% | 25% | 32% | 13% | 29% | 31% | 14% | 32% | 32% |
| Important | 93% | 97% | 91% | 94% | 94% | 95% | 89% | 95% | 94% | 90% | 94% | 96% | 90% |
| Not very Important | 5% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Not Important | 7% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11G. Issue Importance — Health care

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 78% | 72% | 83% | 75% | 91% | 82% | 73% | 77% | 77% | 84% | 79% | 76% | 74% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 22% | 15% | 21% | 7% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 21% | 23% |
| Important | 96% | 95% | 98% | 96% | 99% | 97% | 93% | 97% | 97% | 98% | 95% | 97% | 97% |
| Not very Important | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 78% | 89% | 66% | 77% | 91% | 77% | 66% | 92% | 74% | 68% | 92% | 71% | 67% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 10% | 30% | 20% | 8% | 19% | 29% | 6% | 22% | 27% | 6% | 26% | 27% |
| Important | 96% | 100% | 95% | 97% | 99% | 95% | 95% | 98% | 96% | 95% | 98% | 97% | 94% |
| Not very Important | 3% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 4% | 0% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 70% | 68% | 71% | 69% | 75% | 72% | 60% | 64% | 77% | 77% | 69% | 69% | 70% |
| Somewhat Important | 24% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 28% | 30% | 20% | 22% | 26% | 25% | 25% |
| Important | 94% | 92% | 96% | 94% | 96% | 94% | 88% | 93% | 97% | 98% | 95% | 94% | 95% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 0% |
| Not Important | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party IE |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------------|------------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 70% | 63% | 81% | 71% | 60% | 65% | 83% | 63% | 69% | 78% | 62% | 65% | 80% |
| Somewhat Important | 24% | 33% | 16% | 24% | 33% | 27% | 14% | 30% | 26% | 17% | 31% | 28% | 16% |
| Important | 94% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 93% | 92% | 96% | 93% | 94% | 96% | 93% | 93% | 96% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| Not Important | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7 % | 7 % | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11I. Issue Importance — Abortion

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 46% | 39% | 52% | 42% | 57% | 49% | 47% | 46% | 47% | 42% | 45% | 45% | 42% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 31% | 28% | 29% | 27% | 32% | 27% | 34% | 26% | 31% | 32% | 28% | 30% |
| Important | 75% | 70% | 80% | 72% | 84% | 81% | 74% | 80% | 74% | 73% | 77% | 73% | 72% |
| Not very Important | 16% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 19% |
| Unimportant | 9% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| Not Important | 25% | 30% | 20% | 28% | 16% | 19% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 27% | 23% | 27% | 28% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 46% | 63% | 38% | 48% | 67% | 34% | 40% | 61% | 39% | 39% | 60% | 38% | 36% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 25% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 36% | 27% | 27% | 34% | 27% | 28% | 34% | 29% |
| Important | 75% | 88% | 66% | 76% | 93% | 70% | 67% | 88% | 72% | 66% | 88% | 71% | 65% |
| Not very Important | 16% | 9% | 20% | 15% | 5% | 21% | 18% | 9% | 17% | 20% | 10% | 19% | 20% |
| Unimportant | 9% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 2% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 10% | 14% | 2% | 10% | 15% |
| Not Important | 25% | 12% | 34% | 24% | 7% | 30% | 33% | 12% | 28% | 34% | 12% | 29% | 35% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64% | 58% | 69% | 60% | 82% | 61% | 59% | 68% | 64% | 63% | 67% | 63% | 56% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 29% | 23% | 28% | 15% | 28% | 31% | 25% | 22% | 29% | 24% | 28% | 31% |
| Important | 90% | 87% | 92% | 88% | 98% | 89% | 90% | 93% | 86% | 92% | 91% | 91% | 86% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 11% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Not Important | 10% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 2% | 11% | 10% | 7 % | 14% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 64% | 86% | 43% | 63% | 88% | 61% | 45% | 81% | 64% | 46% | 83% | 64% | 45% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 12% | 38% | 26% | 9% | 32% | 36% | 15% | 27% | 36% | 14% | 30% | 36% |
| Important | 90% | 98% | 81% | 89% | 97% | 93% | 80% | 96% | 92% | 82% | 96% | 94% | 81% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 1% | 13% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 5% | 13% | 2% | 3% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% |
| Not Important | 10% | 2% | 19% | 11% | 3% | 7% | 20% | 4% | 8% | 18% | 4% | 6% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 58% | 54% | 61% | 57% | 62% | 54% | 46% | 60% | 61% | 60% | 59% | 59% | 56% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 34% | 34% | 37% | 30% | 28% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 30% |
| Important | 89% | 86% | 92% | 88% | 96% | 89% | 83% | 90% | 89% | 93% | 91% | 90% | 86% |
| Not very Important | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 14% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| Not Important | 11% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 58% | 80% | 40% | 59% | 79% | 58% | 44% | 73% | 59% | 42% | 76% | 55% | 42% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 17% | 43% | 30% | 17% | 31% | 40% | 22% | 31% | 40% | 21% | 35% | 40% |
| Important | 89% | 97% | 83% | 90% | 97% | 89% | 83% | 95% | 90% | 82% | 96% | 89% | 82% |
| Not very Important | 8% | 2% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 14% | 4% | 6% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 0% | 6% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 0% | 4% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 5% |
| Not Important | 11% | 3% | 17% | 10% | 3% | 11% | 17% | 5% | 10% | 18% | 4% | 11% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11L. Issue Importance — Guns

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 51% | 49% | 54% | 47% | 69% | 54% | 49% | 51% | 53% | 52% | 53% | 47% | 51% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 29% | 31% | 33% | 20% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 27% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 24% |
| Important | 82% | 78% | 85% | 79% | 89% | 87% | 79% | 84% | 79% | 85% | 84% | 81% | 76% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 20% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| Not Important | 18% | 22% | 15% | 21% | 11% | 13% | 21% | 16% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 24% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 51% | 60% | 48% | 53% | 58% | 48% | 50% | 62% | 48% | 46% | 58% | 50% | 46% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 25% | 32% | 30% | 29% | 31% | 29% | 26% | 32% | 33% | 27% | 33% | 32% |
| Important | 82% | 85% | 81% | 82% | 88% | 79 % | 79% | 88% | 79% | 79% | 85% | 83% | 78% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 14% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 8% |
| Not Important | 18% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 21% | 12% | 21% | 21% | 15% | 17% | 22% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



11M. Issue Importance — Crime

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 63% | 60% | 66% | 62% | 77% | 61% | 47% | 61% | 67% | 75% | 64% | 66% | 61% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 31% | 26% | 31% | 18% | 30% | 37% | 30% | 26% | 23% | 30% | 26% | 27% |
| Important | 92% | 91% | 93% | 92% | 95% | 91% | 84% | 91% | 94% | 98% | 94% | 92% | 88% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 11% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (800) | (908) | (1,146) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (347) | (618) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party IE |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 63% | 56% | 78% | 66% | 47% | 59% | 81% | 56% | 58% | 76% | 53% | 57% | 77% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 34% | 18% | 28% | 39% | 31% | 16% | 35% | 31% | 20% | 36% | 33% | 19% |
| Important | 92% | 90% | 96% | 93% | 87% | 90% | 97% | 91% | 90% | 95% | 89% | 90% | 96% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 1% |
| Not Important | 8% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (673) | (644) | (1,556) | (516) | (550) | (518) | (568) | (628) | (512) | (741) | (321) | (646) |



11N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 48% | 45% | 51% | 45% | 68% | 46% | 42% | 49% | 50% | 52% | 52% | 46% | 43% |
| Somewhat Important | 37% | 36% | 38% | 38% | 28% | 39% | 38% | 35% | 34% | 41% | 38% | 38% | 36% |
| Important | 85% | 81% | 89% | 83% | 96% | 85% | 80% | 84% | 84% | 92% | 89% | 84% | 79% |
| Not very Important | 11% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 3% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 17% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| Not Important | 15% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 4% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 8% | 11% | 16% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 48% | 56% | 44% | 49% | 57% | 43% | 45% | 55% | 43% | 47% | 54% | 45% | 43% |
| Somewhat Important | 37% | 38% | 36% | 37% | 35% | 39% | 34% | 38% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 36% |
| Important | 85% | 94% | 80% | 86% | 93% | 82% | 79% | 94% | 80% | 81% | 92% | 82% | 79% |
| Not very Important | 11% | 5% | 14% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 14% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 14% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 0% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 7% |
| Not Important | 15% | 6% | 20% | 14% | 7% | 18% | 21% | 6% | 20% | 19% | 8% | 18% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



110. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 79% | 77% | 82% | 77% | 84% | 86% | 77% | 78% | 83% | 78% | 80% | 81% | 74% |
| Somewhat Important | 18% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 16% | 22% |
| Important | 97% | 96% | 98% | 97% | 99% | 97% | 95% | 96% | 99% | 98% | 97% | 97% | 96% |
| Not very Important | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| Not Important | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 79% | 76% | 79% | 78% | 77% | 77% | 82% | 79% | 79% | 80% | 78% | 79% | 81% |
| Somewhat Important | 18% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 17% |
| Important | 97% | 97% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 96% | 98% | 97% | 96% | 98% | 97% | 96% | 98% |
| Not very Important | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



12. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 24% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 26% | 17% |
| Jobs and the economy | 14% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 17% |
| Health care | 13% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 8% | 16% | 12% | 8% |
| Immigration | 8% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 10% | 9% |
| Climate change and the environment | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 12% |
| National Security | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 6% | 5% | 9% |
| Civil rights | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 5% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 8% |
| Civil liberties | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| Abortion | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Crime | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Education | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Guns | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 97% | 102% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 97% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (800) | (906) | (1,145) | (211) | (241) | (401) | (445) | (512) | (348) | (618) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----------------------|-----|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Inflation/prices | 24% | 17% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 24% |
| Jobs and the economy | 14% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 9% | 20% | 14% |
| Health care | 13% | 15% | 6% | 11% | 18% | 12% | 7% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 11% | 9% |
| Immigration | 8% | 2% | 17% | 9% | 1% | 4% | 16% | 1% | 5% | 16% | 1% | 4% | 16% |

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| | | | | | CC | ontinued 1 | from prev | ious pag | е | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Climate change and the environment | 7% | 13% | 2% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 1% | 8% | 11% | 2% | 11% | 10% | 2% |
| National Security | 7% | 4% | 13% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 4% | 6% | 12% | 3% | 4% | 12% |
| Civil rights | 6% | 15% | 2% | 8% | 14% | 6% | 1% | 12% | 7% | 1% | 12% | 7% | 1% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 11% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 2% | 7% | 10% |
| Civil liberties | 4% | 9% | 1% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 8% | 2% | 1% |
| Abortion | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Crime | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Education | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% |
| Guns | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 98% | 102% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (675) | (643) | (1,556) | (517) | (547) | (518) | (568) | (627) | (511) | (742) | (319) | (645) |



13. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 29% | 34% | 23% | 36% | 7% | 18% | 15% | 24% | 33% | 40% | 26% | 31% | 30% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 20% | 18% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 15% | 18% |
| Approve | 43% | 50% | 37% | 51% | 17% | 32% | 35% | 42% | 46% | 47% | 40% | 46% | 48% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% | 38% | 46% | 37% | 65% | 52% | 41% | 38% | 43% | 46% | 43% | 41% | 41% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 45% | 56% | 44% | 76% | 62% | 51% | 51% | 49% | 51% | 52% | 49% | 51% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 29% | 2% | 64% | 31% | 3% | 17% | 67% | 2% | 20% | 64% | 2% | 11% | 64% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 3% | 24% | 14% | 4% | 19% | 20% | 4% | 15% | 24% | 4% | 18% | 24% |
| Approve | 43% | 6% | 87% | 45% | 7% | 36% | 88% | 6% | 35% | 87% | 5% | 29% | 88% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 3% | 9% | 14% | 3% | 9% | 18% | 3% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% | 85% | 6% | 45% | 83% | 42% | 8% | 82% | 40% | 6% | 83% | 36% | 5% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 93% | 10% | 52 % | 91% | 56% | 11% | 91% | 54% | 9% | 92% | 54% | 9% |
| Not sure | 6% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 17% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



14A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 31% | 22% | 32% | 9% | 19% | 16% | 25% | 32% | 30% | 25% | 29% | 29% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 20% |
| Approve | 41% | 48% | 35% | 49% | 19% | 30% | 33% | 40% | 45% | 46% | 37% | 44% | 48% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 33% | 41% | 33% | 52% | 42% | 32% | 34% | 40% | 40% | 38% | 35% | 39% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 45% | 52% | 43% | 66% | 57% | 45% | 46% | 50% | 50% | 50% | 48% | 49% |
| No opinion | 10% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 13% | 22% | 14% | 5% | 4% | 13% | 8% | 2% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,702) | (797) | (905) | (1,146) | (208) | (241) | (401) | (442) | (512) | (347) | (617) | (494) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 4% | 57% | 29% | 4% | 13% | 64% | 4% | 19% | 57% | 3% | 13% | 57% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 4% | 29% | 17% | 5% | 19% | 21% | 6% | 10% | 28% | 5% | 9% | 27% |
| Approve | 41% | 8% | 86% | 45% | 10% | 32% | 85% | 10% | 29% | 85% | 8% | 21% | 84% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 14% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 19% | 4% | 13% | 16% | 6% | 13% | 20% | 6% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 76% | 5% | 40% | 73% | 36% | 8% | 70% | 37% | 5% | 72% | 31% | 5% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 90% | 11% | 50% | 83% | 55% | 13% | 83% | 53% | 11% | 85% | 52 % | 10% |
| No opinion | 10% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 13% | 2% | 7% | 18% | 5% | 7% | 27% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 102% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,702) | (671) | (641) | (1,551) | (516) | (545) | (518) | (566) | (625) | (511) | (740) | (319) | (643) |



14B. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 36% | 42% | 31% | 45% | 9% | 24% | 21% | 28% | 44% | 48% | 33% | 41% | 40% |
| Somewhat approve | 12% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 18% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 13% | 11% |
| Approve | 48% | 56% | 41% | 55% | 25% | 34% | 39% | 44% | 53% | 53% | 45% | 54% | 51% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 18% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 32% | 39% | 31% | 45% | 50% | 37% | 35% | 35% | 36% | 35% | 36% | 37% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 41% | 49% | 39% | 63% | 59% | 49% | 45% | 43% | 45% | 45% | 44% | 46% |
| No opinion | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 12% | 4% | 2% | 10% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (797) | (902) | (1,144) | (208) | (241) | (403) | (441) | (511) | (344) | (617) | (492) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 36% | 7% | 79% | 41% | 6% | 23% | 82% | 6% | 26% | 77% | 5% | 16% | 78% |
| Somewhat approve | 12% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 21% | 6% | 7% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 21% | 12% |
| Approve | 48% | 13% | 90% | 51% | 12% | 45% | 88% | 13% | 40% | 90% | 12% | 36% | 90% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 12% | 3% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 4% | 13% | 12% | 4% | 13% | 13% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 74% | 5% | 38% | 73% | 34% | 6% | 69% | 35% | 4% | 71% | 30% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 85% | 8% | 46% | 85% | 47% | 10% | 82% | 47% | 8% | 85% | 43% | 8% |
| No opinion | 7% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 12% | 2% | 4% | 21% | 2% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (670) | (640) | (1,548) | (516) | (545) | (516) | (566) | (624) | (509) | (739) | (318) | (642) |



14C. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign policy

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 28% | 33% | 24% | 35% | 7% | 19% | 17% | 23% | 36% | 34% | 26% | 31% | 29% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 17% |
| Approve | 43% | 50% | 37% | 50% | 17% | 33% | 33% | 38% | 50% | 47% | 39% | 49% | 46% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% | 32% | 37% | 32% | 51% | 37% | 32% | 35% | 35% | 38% | 33% | 35% | 39% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 45% | 49% | 42% | 69% | 52 % | 48% | 49% | 44% | 48% | 48% | 45% | 50% |
| No opinion | 10% | 5% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 13% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (794) | (905) | (1,140) | (208) | (242) | (402) | (445) | (511) | (341) | (616) | (493) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 28% | 4% | 62% | 31% | 4% | 18% | 65% | 4% | 18% | 63% | 3% | 11% | 62% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 5% | 24% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 20% | 7% | 15% | 23% | 6% | 12% | 24% |
| Approve | 43% | 9% | 86% | 45% | 12% | 35% | 85% | 10% | 32% | 86% | 9% | 23% | 86% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 19% | 5% | 16% | 15% | 5% | 15% | 20% | 5% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% | 76% | 5% | 39% | 74% | 34% | 5% | 68% | 35% | 4% | 71% | 29% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 88% | 11% | 50% | 85% | 53% | 10% | 84% | 50% | 9% | 86% | 49% | 8% |
| No opinion | 10% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 12% | 5% | 6% | 18% | 5% | 5% | 28% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (672) | (636) | (1,547) | (517) | (547) | (512) | (566) | (628) | (505) | (740) | (320) | (639) |



14D. Trump Issue Approval — National Security

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 32% | 37% | 27% | 39% | 10% | 22% | 21% | 27% | 39% | 37% | 29% | 35% | 34% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 21% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 16% | 17% |
| Approve | 47% | 55% | 40% | 54% | 31% | 36% | 39% | 45% | 52% | 51% | 46% | 51% | 50% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 29% | 36% | 31% | 43% | 33% | 28% | 30% | 33% | 38% | 32% | 33% | 35% |
| Disapprove | 41% | 37% | 44% | 37% | 53% | 46% | 36% | 41% | 41% | 44% | 40% | 41% | 45% |
| No opinion | 12% | 8% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 18% | 25% | 14% | 6% | 5% | 14% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,698) | (795) | (903) | (1,141) | (206) | (242) | (402) | (442) | (510) | (344) | (612) | (493) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 32% | 5% | 71% | 36% | 6% | 21% | 70% | 5% | 21% | 69% | 4% | 13% | 68% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 8% | 19% | 14% | 8% | 21% | 18% | 9% | 18% | 20% | 9% | 18% | 21% |
| Approve | 47% | 13% | 90% | 50% | 14% | 42% | 88% | 14% | 39% | 88% | 13% | 32% | 89% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 11% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 15% | 3% | 12% | 11% | 3% | 11% | 15% | 3% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 72% | 4% | 37% | 71% | 30% | 5% | 65% | 31% | 3% | 68% | 23% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 41% | 83% | 8% | 45% | 77% | 45% | 8% | 76% | 42% | 6% | 79% | 37% | 6% |
| No opinion | 12% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 4% | 9% | 19% | 6% | 8% | 31% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,698) | (670) | (639) | (1,548) | (515) | (546) | (515) | (565) | (624) | (509) | (739) | (317) | (642) |



14E. Trump Issue Approval — Education

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 26% | 30% | 21% | 31% | 6% | 19% | 19% | 25% | 29% | 27% | 22% | 29% | 29% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 21% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 19% |
| Approve | 42% | 48% | 36% | 47% | 28% | 33% | 38% | 42% | 44% | 42% | 39% | 43% | 47% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 33% | 42% | 33% | 58% | 40% | 33% | 38% | 37% | 43% | 38% | 38% | 40% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 43% | 51% | 42% | 64% | 52 % | 44% | 47% | 46% | 51% | 47% | 47% | 49% |
| No opinion | 11% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 14% | 10% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,700) | (796) | (904) | (1,140) | (209) | (242) | (403) | (443) | (510) | (344) | (615) | (495) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 26% | 4% | 54% | 28% | 4% | 18% | 56% | 4% | 18% | 54% | 4% | 13% | 54% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 5% | 30% | 17% | 6% | 22% | 22% | 7% | 14% | 27% | 6% | 16% | 27% |
| Approve | 42% | 9% | 84% | 45% | 10% | 40% | 78% | 12% | 32% | 82% | 10% | 29% | 80% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 13% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 79% | 5% | 41% | 78% | 38% | 7% | 72% | 38% | 5% | 74% | 32% | 4% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 87% | 10% | 49% | 85% | 50% | 12% | 82% | 49% | 11% | 84% | 46% | 11% |
| No opinion | 11% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 19% | 7% | 6% | 26% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,700) | (672) | (640) | (1,551) | (516) | (548) | (515) | (568) | (624) | (508) | (741) | (317) | (642) |



14F. Trump Issue Approval — Crime

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 29% | 34% | 24% | 35% | 8% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 35% | 34% | 25% | 33% | 32% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 20% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 19% |
| Approve | 46% | 55% | 37% | 53% | 26% | 34% | 37% | 42% | 51% | 50% | 41% | 50% | 51% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 25% | 33% | 25% | 46% | 33% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 26% | 32% |
| Disapprove | 40% | 36% | 44% | 35% | 56% | 50% | 36% | 42% | 39% | 44% | 42% | 39% | 42% |
| No opinion | 14% | 9% | 18% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 27% | 16% | 10% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,704) | (799) | (905) | (1,144) | (210) | (241) | (403) | (444) | (511) | (346) | (617) | (496) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 29% | 4% | 65% | 32% | 5% | 17% | 67% | 4% | 20% | 63% | 4% | 13% | 62% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 8% | 24% | 17% | 9% | 23% | 18% | 9% | 16% | 24% | 9% | 18% | 24% |
| Approve | 46% | 12% | 89% | 49% | 13% | 40% | 85% | 14% | 36% | 87% | 12% | 31% | 86% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 14% | 4% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 5% | 16% | 13% | 5% | 15% | 16% | 5% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 65% | 3% | 32% | 64% | 25% | 6% | 60% | 26% | 3% | 62% | 17% | 2% |
| Disapprove | 40% | 79% | 7% | 42% | 78% | 41% | 10% | 76% | 39% | 7% | 77% | 33% | 7% |
| No opinion | 14% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 9% | 19% | 4% | 11% | 25% | 6% | 11% | 36% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,704) | (673) | (642) | (1,554) | (516) | (549) | (516) | (567) | (627) | (510) | (741) | (320) | (643) |



14G. Trump Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 25% | 20% | 28% | 5% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 28% | 25% | 20% | 27% | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 20% | 13% | 17% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 19% |
| Approve | 39% | 46% | 33% | 45% | 21% | 28% | 29% | 38% | 43% | 43% | 35% | 45% | 42% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 28% | 34% | 26% | 45% | 39% | 32% | 31% | 30% | 33% | 30% | 30% | 36% |
| Disapprove | 42% | 40% | 43% | 36% | 59% | 52% | 48% | 42% | 37% | 43% | 43% | 40% | 45% |
| No opinion | 19% | 14% | 24% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 22% | 15% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,698) | (796) | (902) | (1,144) | (207) | (239) | (402) | (442) | (508) | (346) | (615) | (493) | (410) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 3% | 51% | 25% | 3% | 12% | 54% | 4% | 15% | 50% | 3% | 10% | 49% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 6% | 29% | 17% | 8% | 21% | 21% | 7% | 15% | 27% | 6% | 16% | 27% |
| Approve | 39% | 9% | 79% | 42% | 10% | 33% | 75% | 11% | 30% | 76% | 9% | 26% | 76% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 12% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 5% | 16% | 11% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 6% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 69% | 4% | 35% | 66% | 29% | 6% | 61% | 30% | 4% | 63% | 23% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 42% | 81% | 8% | 44% | 78% | 44% | 11% | 76% | 41% | 9% | 79% | 36% | 9% |
| No opinion | 19% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 23% | 14% | 13% | 29% | 14% | 13% | 38% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,698) | (671) | (640) | (1,549) | (517) | (543) | (515) | (566) | (623) | (509) | (739) | (318) | (641) |



14H. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 27% | 20% | 29% | 5% | 17% | 15% | 20% | 27% | 28% | 22% | 26% | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 22% |
| Approve | 39% | 45% | 34% | 47% | 16% | 28% | 30% | 36% | 44% | 46% | 35% | 42% | 45% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 12% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 38% | 44% | 36% | 59% | 53% | 41% | 38% | 40% | 46% | 42% | 40% | 43% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 50% | 55% | 47% | 74% | 63% | 54% | 54% | 52% | 52% | 55% | 52% | 54% |
| No opinion | 8% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 10% | 4% | 1% | 10% | 6% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,696) | (794) | (902) | (1,139) | (209) | (240) | (403) | (442) | (509) | (342) | (613) | (492) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 2% | 52% | 25% | 2% | 12% | 58% | 3% | 18% | 50% | 2% | 12% | 50% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 5% | 30% | 17% | 6% | 18% | 26% | 5% | 12% | 32% | 4% | 9% | 32% |
| Approve | 39% | 7% | 82% | 43% | 8% | 30% | 84% | 8% | 29% | 82% | 6% | 21% | 82% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 16% | 5% | 13% | 15% | 7% | 12% | 18% | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 82% | 7% | 44% | 77% | 45% | 9% | 75% | 42% | 7% | 78% | 37% | 7% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 91% | 16% | 54% | 89% | 60% | 14% | 88% | 57% | 15% | 90% | 56% | 15% |
| No opinion | 8% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 10% | 2% | 5% | 14% | 4% | 4% | 23% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,696) | (671) | (637) | (1,546) | (515) | (547) | (513) | (567) | (625) | (504) | (741) | (318) | (637) |



14l. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign trade

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 33% | 21% | 33% | 6% | 19% | 15% | 22% | 34% | 32% | 24% | 31% | 27% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 19% |
| Approve | 41% | 48% | 34% | 49% | 16% | 31% | 30% | 37% | 47% | 45% | 37% | 44% | 46% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 38% | 41% | 34% | 58% | 47% | 40% | 35% | 41% | 42% | 38% | 38% | 42% |
| Disapprove | 49% | 47% | 52% | 44% | 71% | 56% | 52% | 50% | 47% | 50% | 48% | 49% | 52% |
| No opinion | 10% | 5% | 14% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 18% | 12% | 6% | 5% | 15% | 6% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,690) | (790) | (900) | (1,137) | (207) | (239) | (401) | (441) | (508) | (340) | (613) | (490) | (409) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 4% | 61% | 30% | 3% | 15% | 64% | 4% | 18% | 59% | 3% | 10% | 59% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 4% | 23% | 14% | 6% | 15% | 21% | 5% | 11% | 25% | 5% | 10% | 25% |
| Approve | 41% | 8% | 84% | 44% | 10% | 30% | 85% | 10% | 29% | 84% | 8% | 20% | 84% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 15% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 5% | 10% | 18% | 5% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 80% | 6% | 42% | 80% | 41% | 7% | 75% | 39% | 6% | 76% | 35% | 5% |
| Disapprove | 49% | 89% | 13% | 51% | 88% | 56% | 11% | 85% | 54% | 11% | 87% | 54% | 11% |
| No opinion | 10% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 14% | 4% | 6% | 17% | 6% | 5% | 27% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,690) | (668) | (634) | (1,541) | (516) | (542) | (511) | (564) | (621) | (505) | (736) | (316) | (638) |



15. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 5% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 22% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 20% |
| Approve | 21% | 24% | 18% | 22% | 9% | 23% | 19% | 28% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 25% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 21% | 25% | 17% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 31% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 26% | 19% | 19% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 16% | 23% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 35% | 29% | 22% | 28% | 37% | 37% | 29% | 30% | 38% |
| Disapprove | 49% | 46% | 52% | 50% | 53% | 44% | 33% | 44% | 55% | 61% | 45% | 53% | 53% |
| Not sure | 9% | 4% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 13% | 18% | 10% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (800) | (907) | (1,146) | (210) | (242) | (403) | (445) | (511) | (348) | (618) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 4% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 6% | 34% | 19% | 8% | 13% | 31% | 6% | 9% | 34% | 5% | 9% | 31% |
| Approve | 21% | 8% | 42% | 24% | 10% | 18% | 38% | 9% | 11% | 42% | 8% | 11% | 39% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 21% | 11% | 19% | 16% | 11% | 27% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 26% | 16% | 21% | 26% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 58% | 14% | 36% | 56% | 29% | 15% | 48% | 37% | 11% | 52% | 29% | 13% |
| Disapprove | 49% | 78% | 35% | 55% | 73% | 47% | 35% | 66% | 55% | 26% | 70% | 46% | 30% |
| Not sure | 9% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 5% | 22% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (675) | (643) | (1,556) | (517) | (549) | (519) | (569) | (627) | (511) | (743) | (319) | (645) |



16. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 19% | 26% | 23% | 31% | 25% | 31% | 26% | 29% | 34% |
| Approve | 36% | 39% | 32% | 37% | 25% | 37% | 35% | 41% | 32% | 37% | 35% | 37% | 45% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 25% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 32% | 29% | 19% | 31% | 28% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 19% |
| Disapprove | 46% | 47% | 46% | 48% | 52% | 43% | 36% | 40% | 53% | 52% | 41% | 52 % | 48% |
| Not sure | 18% | 14% | 22% | 16% | 23% | 20% | 29% | 20% | 15% | 11% | 24% | 11% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (800) | (907) | (1,145) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (445) | (511) | (347) | (620) | (496) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 5% | 15% | 5% | 5% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 22% | 41% | 31% | 19% | 29% | 37% | 21% | 23% | 38% | 21% | 19% | 38% |
| Approve | 36% | 27% | 54% | 39% | 23% | 38% | 49% | 27% | 28% | 52% | 26% | 24% | 51% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 25% | 32% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 23% | 28% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 28% | 20% | 25% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21% | 35% | 12% | 23% | 34% | 18% | 13% | 32% | 23% | 8% | 33% | 19% | 10% |
| Disapprove | 46% | 67% | 35% | 50% | 65% | 40% | 41% | 60% | 47% | 32% | 61% | 39% | 35% |
| Not sure | 18% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 22% | 10% | 13% | 25% | 15% | 13% | 36% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (675) | (641) | (1,555) | (517) | (550) | (517) | (569) | (629) | (509) | (743) | (321) | (643) |



17. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Liberal | 10% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 4% | 7% | 16% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 8% |
| Total Liberal | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 19% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 10% |
| Moderate | 29% | 33% | 26% | 31% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 25% | 34% | 26% | 28% | 32% | 31% |
| Conservative | 23% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 16% | 25% | 32% |
| Very conservative | 15% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 18% |
| Total Conservative | 37% | 40% | 35% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 33% | 37% | 37% | 42% | 29% | 41% | 50% |
| Not sure | 20% | 12% | 28% | 18% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 29% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (800) | (909) | (1,147) | (211) | (242) | (403) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very liberal | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| Liberal | 10% | 6% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 7% | 5% | 16% |
| Total Liberal | 13% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 7 % | 19% | 11% | 12% | 17% | 9% | 8% | 19% |
| Moderate | 29% | 16% | 45% | 30% | 11% | 40% | 39% | 20% | 27% | 41% | 18% | 28% | 41% |
| Conservative | 23% | 33% | 20% | 26% | 34% | 18% | 22% | 28% | 19% | 21% | 29% | 16% | 19% |
| Very conservative | 15% | 33% | 5% | 18% | 32% | 11% | 6% | 26% | 15% | 4% | 29% | 7% | 4% |
| Total Conservative | 37% | 66% | 25% | 44% | 66% | 29% | 28% | 54% | 34% | 25% | 59% | 23% | 24% |
| Not sure | 20% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 24% | 14% | 15% | 28% | 17% | 14% | 41% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (644) | (1,557) | (517) | (549) | (519) | (569) | (628) | (512) | (743) | (320) | (646) |



18A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 25% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 7% | 14% | 10% | 12% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 19% | 23% | 20% | 29% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 18% |
| Favorable | 33% | 30% | 36% | 28% | 54% | 36% | 39% | 34% | 32% | 28% | 39% | 30% | 31% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22% | 24% | 21% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 25% | 28% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 41% | 27% | 41% | 12% | 26% | 18% | 28% | 41% | 46% | 29% | 38% | 38% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 65% | 48% | 64% | 30% | 48% | 43% | 52% | 60% | 69% | 47% | 63% | 66% |
| Don't know | 11% | 5% | 16% | 8% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 14% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 7% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,704) | (799) | (905) | (1,144) | (211) | (240) | (403) | (445) | (509) | (347) | (616) | (495) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 12% | 23% | 3% | 12% | 24% | 10% | 3% | 31% | 4% | 1% | 27% | 3% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 40% | 8% | 24% | 39% | 24% | 6% | 40% | 17% | 8% | 40% | 12% | 7% |
| Favorable | 33% | 63% | 11% | 36% | 63% | 35% | 9% | 71% | 21% | 9% | 67% | 15% | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22% | 28% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 28% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 7% | 65% | 37% | 8% | 24% | 71% | 5% | 33% | 62% | 5% | 27% | 66% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 35% | 85% | 60% | 31% | 53% | 88% | 23% | 57% | 88% | 26% | 51% | 89% |
| Don't know | 11% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 22% | 3% | 7% | 34% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,704) | (674) | (642) | (1,553) | (514) | (548) | (519) | (568) | (626) | (510) | (742) | (319) | (643) |



18B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 5% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 30% | 21% | 30% | 14% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 27% | 33% | 24% | 30% | 24% |
| Favorable | 38% | 44% | 32% | 44% | 18% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 39% | 44% | 36% | 41% | 38% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 19% |
| Very unfavorable | 36% | 34% | 38% | 33% | 50% | 37% | 27% | 35% | 38% | 42% | 36% | 35% | 40% |
| Unfavorable | 52% | 50% | 54% | 48% | 67% | 51% | 48% | 52% | 53% | 53% | 49% | 53% | 59% |
| Don't know | 11% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 8% | 2% | 15% | 7% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (796) | (903) | (1,143) | (209) | (239) | (401) | (445) | (508) | (345) | (613) | (494) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 12% | 1% | 26% | 13% | 4% | 8% | 26% | 3% | 4% | 31% | 2% | 4% | 27% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 6% | 47% | 27% | 4% | 22% | 51% | 7% | 18% | 51% | 6% | 10% | 52% |
| Favorable | 38% | 8% | 73% | 39% | 8% | 29% | 77% | 9% | 22% | 82% | 8% | 13% | 79% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 21% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 20% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 36% | 77% | 8% | 41% | 73% | 37% | 8% | 68% | 38% | 3% | 72% | 31% | 4% |
| Unfavorable | 52% | 91% | 23% | 57% | 87% | 58% | 20% | 84% | 57% | 15% | 87% | 51% | 18% |
| Don't know | 11% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 21% | 3% | 6% | 36% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (670) | (641) | (1,547) | (515) | (546) | (515) | (563) | (626) | (510) | (736) | (320) | (643) |



19. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 9% | 13% | 12% |
| Somewhat approve | 25% | 32% | 18% | 26% | 15% | 22% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 27% | 26% |
| Approve | 36% | 46% | 27% | 40% | 23% | 30% | 35% | 34% | 35% | 40% | 33% | 40% | 38% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 33% | 24% | 17% | 20% | 27% | 34% | 24% | 25% | 31% |
| Disapprove | 34% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 47% | 33% | 25% | 30% | 38% | 43% | 32% | 36% | 42% |
| Not sure | 30% | 19% | 39% | 27% | 31% | 37% | 40% | 36% | 27% | 17% | 36% | 23% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (800) | (906) | (1,145) | (211) | (241) | (404) | (444) | (510) | (348) | (616) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 2% | 27% | 13% | 4% | 7% | 24% | 3% | 7% | 25% | 3% | 3% | 24% |
| Somewhat approve | 25% | 10% | 43% | 26% | 8% | 24% | 44% | 13% | 17% | 45% | 11% | 13% | 44% |
| Approve | 36% | 12% | 70% | 39% | 12% | 31% | 69% | 16% | 23% | 70% | 13% | 17% | 68% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 11% | 6% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 60% | 6% | 30% | 55% | 23% | 5% | 47% | 25% | 4% | 51% | 16% | 4% |
| Disapprove | 34% | 73% | 14% | 41% | 67% | 33% | 13% | 60% | 35% | 9% | 63% | 27% | 10% |
| Not sure | 30% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 21% | 36% | 18% | 25% | 42% | 21% | 24% | 56% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (675) | (642) | (1,555) | (516) | (550) | (518) | (568) | (627) | (511) | (741) | (320) | (645) |



20. Thune Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Thune is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 7% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 26% | 16% | 22% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 17% | 23% | 28% |
| Approve | 28% | 36% | 20% | 30% | 21% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 24% | 34% | 22% | 32% | 35% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 18% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 30% | 16% | 13% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 23% |
| Disapprove | 31% | 33% | 28% | 30% | 39% | 28% | 24% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 29% | 32% | 35% |
| Not sure | 42% | 31% | 52% | 41% | 40% | 44% | 49% | 41% | 45% | 32% | 49% | 35% | 30% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (799) | (908) | (1,147) | (211) | (241) | (403) | (444) | (512) | (348) | (619) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 7% | 2% | 16% | 8% | 1% | 5% | 14% | 3% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 2% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 13% | 36% | 23% | 10% | 22% | 33% | 13% | 16% | 34% | 11% | 15% | 33% |
| Approve | 28% | 15% | 52 % | 31% | 12% | 27% | 47% | 16% | 19% | 48% | 13% | 18% | 47% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 21% | 10% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 11% | 20% | 12% | 9% | 19% | 8% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 18% | 37% | 6% | 20% | 36% | 16% | 6% | 30% | 19% | 4% | 33% | 14% | 5% |
| Disapprove | 31% | 58% | 16% | 35% | 57% | 28% | 17% | 50% | 30% | 13% | 52% | 22% | 15% |
| Not sure | 42% | 27% | 32% | 33% | 31% | 45% | 36% | 34% | 50% | 39% | 35% | 61% | 39% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (674) | (643) | (1,555) | (517) | (548) | (518) | (568) | (629) | (510) | (742) | (321) | (644) |



21. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | .ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 26% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 16% |
| Approve | 23% | 25% | 21% | 19% | 40% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 18% | 21% | 25% | 24% | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 11% | 20% | 22% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 39% | 26% | 39% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 39% | 46% | 29% | 32% | 37% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 56% | 41% | 56% | 29% | 33% | 31% | 39% | 56% | 64% | 40% | 52% | 59% |
| Not sure | 29% | 18% | 39% | 25% | 32% | 39% | 43% | 34% | 26% | 15% | 34% | 24% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (800) | (906) | (1,145) | (210) | (242) | (403) | (446) | (511) | (346) | (616) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 4% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 30% | 10% | 19% | 29% | 20% | 8% | 29% | 13% | 11% | 28% | 12% | 10% |
| Approve | 23% | 40% | 13% | 25% | 36% | 27% | 10% | 40% | 15% | 15% | 38% | 14% | 13% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 24% | 16% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 11% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 20% | 55% | 37% | 20% | 21% | 60% | 16% | 30% | 50% | 17% | 21% | 52% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 44% | 70% | 55% | 42% | 40% | 71% | 34% | 46% | 64% | 38% | 35% | 66% |
| Not sure | 29% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 33% | 19% | 26% | 39% | 21% | 25% | 52% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (675) | (641) | (1,555) | (517) | (549) | (517) | (569) | (627) | (510) | (743) | (320) | (643) |



22. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 21% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 30% | 16% | 21% | 22% | 14% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 19% |
| Approve | 30% | 32% | 27% | 25% | 51% | 29% | 31% | 31% | 24% | 34% | 29% | 32% | 33% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 31% | 18% | 30% | 11% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 31% | 36% | 20% | 27% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 35% | 45% | 27% | 42% | 18% | 28% | 21% | 29% | 43% | 44% | 28% | 40% | 46% |
| Not sure | 35% | 23% | 46% | 33% | 31% | 44% | 48% | 39% | 33% | 22% | 42% | 28% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 102% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,704) | (799) | (905) | (1,144) | (209) | (242) | (402) | (445) | (510) | (347) | (616) | (496) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 23% | 6% | 13% | 21% | 11% | 4% | 23% | 6% | 5% | 22% | 4% | 4% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 31% | 12% | 20% | 28% | 24% | 9% | 25% | 17% | 14% | 27% | 15% | 13% |
| Approve | 30% | 54% | 17% | 33% | 49% | 35% | 13% | 48% | 23% | 19% | 49% | 18% | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 13% | 46% | 28% | 11% | 16% | 49% | 11% | 23% | 39% | 11% | 14% | 43% |
| Disapprove | 35% | 27% | 58% | 41% | 23% | 28% | 59% | 22% | 33% | 51% | 22% | 26% | 53% |
| Not sure | 35% | 19% | 25% | 26% | 28% | 37% | 28% | 29% | 44% | 30% | 29% | 56% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,704) | (673) | (642) | (1,553) | (516) | (548) | (518) | (567) | (625) | (512) | (741) | (319) | (644) |



23. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 41% | 47% | 36% | 49% | 13% | 31% | 34% | 39% | 44% | 46% | 38% | 45% | 44% |
| No | 49% | 44% | 53% | 42% | 76% | 53% | 47% | 50% | 48% | 49% | 51% | 50% | 47% |
| Not sure | 10% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (799) | (908) | (1,146) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (445) | (511) | (347) | (618) | (497) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 41% | 7% | 85% | 44% | 7% | 32% | 85% | 7% | 32% | 84% | 5% | 25% | 85% |
| No | 49% | 89% | 9% | 50% | 87% | 57% | 9% | 86% | 52% | 9% | 89% | 50% | 9% |
| Not sure | 10% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 16% | 7% | 6% | 25% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (675) | (643) | (1,556) | (517) | (550) | (517) | (568) | (628) | (511) | (742) | (320) | (645) |



24. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 41% | 47% | 35% | 48% | 15% | 31% | 32% | 38% | 45% | 45% | 37% | 44% | 46% |
| Uneasy | 50% | 45% | 55% | 44% | 72% | 56% | 50% | 51% | 49% | 50% | 52% | 50% | 49% |
| Not sure | 9% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 18% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (801) | (908) | (1,148) | (211) | (241) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (348) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Confident | 41% | 7% | 85% | 43% | 7% | 32% | 85% | 6% | 30% | 84% | 6% | 22% | 84% |
| Uneasy | 50% | 89% | 11% | 51% | 88% | 58% | 11% | 86% | 54% | 11% | 88% | 54% | 11% |
| Not sure | 9% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 15% | 5% | 6% | 25% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (628) | (512) | (743) | (320) | (646) |



25. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 4% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Good | 23% | 28% | 19% | 27% | 12% | 18% | 19% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 30% |
| Fair | 36% | 39% | 33% | 39% | 28% | 26% | 36% | 31% | 36% | 43% | 34% | 36% | 41% |
| Poor | 32% | 23% | 41% | 27% | 51% | 42% | 28% | 33% | 36% | 31% | 38% | 34% | 24% |
| Don't know | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 0% | 5% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (798) | (908) | (1,145) | (210) | (242) | (402) | (446) | (511) | (347) | (616) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Excellent | 4% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 7% |
| Good | 23% | 10% | 44% | 26% | 10% | 23% | 39% | 11% | 19% | 39% | 10% | 16% | 40% |
| Fair | 36% | 38% | 34% | 37% | 36% | 37% | 40% | 35% | 34% | 40% | 35% | 31% | 40% |
| Poor | 32% | 49% | 13% | 31% | 50% | 33% | 14% | 49% | 37% | 12% | 51% | 36% | 12% |
| Don't know | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 1% | 14% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (673) | (644) | (1,554) | (516) | (547) | (519) | (567) | (627) | (512) | (741) | (319) | (646) |



26. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 28% | 35% | 21% | 33% | 10% | 20% | 23% | 27% | 30% | 30% | 24% | 30% | 33% |
| About the same | 21% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 21% | 22% | 21% |
| Getting worse | 47% | 40% | 54% | 43% | 63% | 54% | 47% | 46% | 46% | 50% | 51% | 46% | 43% |
| Not sure | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Getting better | 28% | 5% | 58% | 30% | 6% | 19% | 59% | 5% | 22% | 56% | 4% | 14% | 58% |
| About the same | 21% | 14% | 27% | 21% | 13% | 27% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 27% | 15% | 22% | 26% |
| Getting worse | 47% | 80% | 13% | 47% | 80% | 51% | 14% | 76% | 52% | 14% | 79% | 52% | 13% |
| Not sure | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 8% | 3% | 1% | 13% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



27. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 23% |
| About the same financially as you were a year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ago | 48% | 54% | 43% | 50% | 45% | 42% | 41% | 53% | 47% | 51% | 43% | 53% | 54% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 33% | 26% | 38% | 32% | 36% | 34% | 28% | 24% | 37% | 39% | 41% | 32% | 22% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 14% | 8% | 25% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 21% | 10% | 10% | 23% | 8% | 9% | 23% |
| About the same financially as you were a year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ago | 48% | 42% | 59% | 50% | 43% | 48% | 57% | 42% | 47% | 55% | 43% | 46% | 55% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 33% | 48% | 15% | 32% | 45% | 34% | 21% | 45% | 35% | 19% | 46% | 32% | 20% |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 13% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



28. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially | 30% | 35% | 25% | 31% | 25% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 26% | 23% | 33% | 38% |
| Just about the same as now | 29% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 27% | 30% | 31% | 28% | 29% |
| Worse off financially | 27% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 30% | 25% | 21% | 19% | 32% | 36% | 30% | 29% | 23% |
| Not sure | 14% | 11% | 17% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 10% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Better off financially | 30% | 11% | 56% | 33% | 14% | 23% | 54% | 14% | 23% | 53% | 12% | 17% | 54% |
| Just about the same as now | 29% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 33% | 27% | 33% | 25% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 28% |
| Worse off financially | 27% | 52% | 7% | 29% | 48% | 28% | 9% | 43% | 31% | 8% | 47% | 28% | 7% |
| Not sure | 14% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 20% | 11% | 11% | 27% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



29. Support or Oppose Budget

From what you know about it, do you support or oppose President Trump's proposed budget?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 20% | 24% | 15% | 24% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 20% |
| Somewhat support | 17% | 20% | 14% | 19% | 7% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 23% |
| Support | 36% | 45% | 29% | 43% | 14% | 25% | 27% | 35% | 41% | 39% | 31% | 41% | 43% |
| Somewhat oppose | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 35% | 31% | 38% | 31% | 54% | 39% | 28% | 33% | 36% | 43% | 38% | 34% | 34% |
| Oppose | 43% | 40% | 45% | 37% | 64% | 51% | 39% | 43% | 43% | 46% | 44% | 41% | 45% |
| No opinion | 21% | 15% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 34% | 22% | 16% | 15% | 25% | 18% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (801) | (908) | (1,147) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (347) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 20% | 2% | 42% | 21% | 3% | 11% | 45% | 2% | 12% | 45% | 1% | 8% | 44% |
| Somewhat support | 17% | 4% | 37% | 19% | 5% | 18% | 30% | 5% | 15% | 31% | 5% | 11% | 32% |
| Support | 36% | 6% | 79% | 40% | 8% | 28% | 76% | 7% | 27% | 76% | 6% | 19% | 75% |
| Somewhat oppose | 8% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 11% | 4% |
| Strongly oppose | 35% | 75% | 4% | 38% | 74% | 32% | 7% | 70% | 32% | 4% | 72% | 24% | 4% |
| Oppose | 43% | 86% | 10% | 47% | 81% | 46% | 10% | 80% | 41% | 8% | 82% | 35% | 8% |
| No opinion | 21% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 26% | 14% | 13% | 32% | 16% | 12% | 47% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (549) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (511) | (743) | (321) | (645) |



30A. Class Tax Plan Effects — The wealthy

From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Pay more | 28% | 30% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 38% | 32% | 25% | 21% | 27% | 30% | 28% |
| Pay about the same | 18% | 22% | 14% | 21% | 7% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 20% | 23% | 17% | 17% | 24% |
| Pay less | 42% | 40% | 44% | 41% | 55% | 41% | 32% | 38% | 47% | 48% | 44% | 42% | 42% |
| Not sure | 12% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (800) | (908) | (1,146) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (346) | (618) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Pay more | 28% | 15% | 40% | 27% | 15% | 30% | 40% | 20% | 22% | 43% | 18% | 23% | 41% |
| Pay about the same | 18% | 6% | 34% | 20% | 6% | 18% | 31% | 7% | 15% | 31% | 6% | 12% | 33% |
| Pay less | 42% | 75% | 17% | 45% | 77% | 40% | 19% | 68% | 42% | 17% | 72% | 35% | 17% |
| Not sure | 12% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 3% | 13% | 9% | 4% | 20% | 10% | 4% | 29% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (549) | (519) | (568) | (629) | (511) | (742) | (321) | (645) |



30B. Class Tax Plan Effects — The middle class

From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Pay more | 36% | 32% | 39% | 33% | 50% | 35% | 28% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 38% | 36% | 35% |
| Pay about the same | 34% | 37% | 32% | 34% | 30% | 36% | 42% | 33% | 30% | 35% | 33% | 35% | 36% |
| Pay less | 17% | 22% | 13% | 21% | 6% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 22% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 21% |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (800) | (908) | (1,146) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (346) | (618) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Pay more | 36% | 64% | 13% | 38% | 63% | 38% | 14% | 57% | 37% | 14% | 59% | 33% | 14% |
| Pay about the same | 34% | 23% | 44% | 34% | 26% | 36% | 42% | 29% | 27% | 47% | 27% | 27% | 45% |
| Pay less | 17% | 7% | 33% | 19% | 5% | 13% | 36% | 8% | 14% | 30% | 7% | 9% | 32% |
| Not sure | 13% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 6% | 22% | 10% | 6% | 31% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (549) | (519) | (568) | (629) | (511) | (742) | (321) | (645) |



30C. Class Tax Plan Effects — The poor

From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Pay more | 33% | 31% | 35% | 31% | 50% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 36% | 37% | 37% | 31% | 33% |
| Pay about the same | 24% | 25% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 25% |
| Pay less | 29% | 35% | 24% | 31% | 14% | 31% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 31% | 23% | 33% | 34% |
| Not sure | 14% | 9% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 10% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (799) | (906) | (1,145) | (210) | (242) | (403) | (446) | (510) | (346) | (617) | (495) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Pay more | 33% | 63% | 9% | 35% | 63% | 31% | 11% | 59% | 31% | 10% | 59% | 26% | 10% |
| Pay about the same | 24% | 19% | 32% | 26% | 20% | 27% | 28% | 18% | 22% | 31% | 19% | 22% | 30% |
| Pay less | 29% | 13% | 48% | 29% | 9% | 26% | 52% | 15% | 23% | 49% | 13% | 18% | 50% |
| Not sure | 14% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 23% | 11% | 9% | 33% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (673) | (643) | (1,554) | (515) | (548) | (519) | (566) | (628) | (511) | (740) | (320) | (645) |



31. Tax Implication of Budget

From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think your taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increase a lot | 17% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 30% | 32% | 18% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 12% |
| Increase some | 23% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 28% | 17% | 21% | 26% | 19% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 26% |
| Stay about the same | 22% | 27% | 19% | 26% | 13% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 23% | 25% |
| Decrease some | 14% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 12% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 22% |
| Decrease a lot | 5% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% |
| Not sure | 19% | 14% | 25% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 31% | 23% | 16% | 10% | 23% | 16% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 102% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (801) | (906) | (1,145) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (445) | (511) | (347) | (618) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increase a lot | 17% | 33% | 3% | 17% | 31% | 19% | 5% | 33% | 15% | 3% | 32% | 14% | 3% |
| Increase some | 23% | 36% | 15% | 26% | 36% | 27% | 11% | 29% | 23% | 16% | 32% | 22% | 15% |
| Stay about the same | 22% | 15% | 34% | 24% | 13% | 26% | 31% | 15% | 21% | 31% | 14% | 20% | 32% |
| Decrease some | 14% | 4% | 28% | 16% | 6% | 7% | 30% | 4% | 10% | 28% | 5% | 4% | 28% |
| Decrease a lot | 5% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 11% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 2% | 9% |
| Not sure | 19% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 26% | 14% | 15% | 38% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (674) | (643) | (1,556) | (515) | (550) | (518) | (567) | (629) | (511) | (741) | (321) | (645) |



32. Budget Help or Hurt

From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted will you and your immediate family be helped or hurt, or will it not have much impact on you?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Helped a lot | 6% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% |
| Helped some | 14% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 19% |
| It will not have much impact on you | 21% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 21% | 27% |
| Hurt some | 21% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 25% | 16% | 24% | 24% |
| Hurt a lot | 19% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 35% | 24% | 17% | 16% | 24% | 18% | 25% | 16% | 13% |
| Not sure | 19% | 14% | 23% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 31% | 22% | 14% | 9% | 20% | 18% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (800) | (907) | (1,147) | (209) | (242) | (404) | (445) | (511) | (347) | (619) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Helped a lot | 6% | 1% | 14% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 16% | 1% | 6% | 12% | 1% | 1% | 14% |
| Helped some | 14% | 3% | 30% | 16% | 3% | 9% | 31% | 3% | 9% | 30% | 2% | 6% | 30% |
| It will not have much impact on you | 21% | 12% | 34% | 23% | 11% | 23% | 31% | 11% | 18% | 33% | 12% | 18% | 32% |
| Hurt some | 21% | 35% | 8% | 22% | 34% | 25% | 7% | 33% | 21% | 7% | 33% | 22% | 7% |
| Hurt a lot | 19% | 39% | 3% | 21% | 40% | 18% | 4% | 40% | 17% | 2% | 39% | 14% | 2% |
| Not sure | 19% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 22% | 10% | 11% | 28% | 14% | 12% | 38% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 98% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (674) | (643) | (1,556) | (516) | (550) | (517) | (568) | (628) | (511) | (742) | (320) | (645) |



33. Effect on Deficit

From what you know about it now, do you think the federal budget deficit will increase or decrease under the Trump administration's proposed budget?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Deficit will increase | 37% | 39% | 35% | 37% | 43% | 35% | 26% | 30% | 41% | 47% | 35% | 36% | 44% |
| Deficit will remain about the same | 16% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 14% |
| Deficit will decrease | 21% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 12% | 18% | 13% | 21% | 24% | 27% | 17% | 26% | 27% |
| Not sure | 26% | 19% | 32% | 22% | 32% | 31% | 43% | 29% | 20% | 13% | 30% | 20% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (801) | (908) | (1,148) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (348) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Deficit will increase | 37% | 72% | 17% | 42% | 63% | 40% | 17% | 61% | 36% | 15% | 63% | 30% | 15% |
| Deficit will remain about the same | 16% | 9% | 21% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 16% | 21% | 12% | 18% | 19% |
| Deficit will decrease | 21% | 7% | 43% | 24% | 9% | 13% | 44% | 7% | 17% | 40% | 7% | 9% | 42% |
| Not sure | 26% | 12% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 29% | 22% | 20% | 31% | 24% | 19% | 42% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (674) | (644) | (1,557) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (628) | (512) | (743) | (320) | (646) |



34. Support or Oppose Extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

Would you support or oppose extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 19% | 27% | 12% | 22% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 22% | 28% | 15% | 23% | 26% |
| Somewhat support | 18% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 22% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 18% |
| Support | 37% | 48% | 27% | 40% | 28% | 30% | 32% | 35% | 38% | 43% | 34% | 40% | 43% |
| Somewhat oppose | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 14% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 23% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 16% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 15% |
| Oppose | 22% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 32% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 23% | 26% |
| Not sure | 41% | 28% | 53% | 39% | 40% | 48% | 50% | 46% | 39% | 29% | 44% | 37% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (799) | (907) | (1,146) | (211) | (241) | (403) | (444) | (511) | (348) | (619) | (496) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 19% | 9% | 38% | 23% | 7% | 12% | 41% | 9% | 13% | 36% | 8% | 8% | 36% |
| Somewhat support | 18% | 11% | 23% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 23% | 12% | 16% | 25% | 11% | 18% | 25% |
| Support | 37% | 20% | 61% | 40% | 21% | 31% | 64% | 21% | 29% | 61% | 18% | 26% | 61% |
| Somewhat oppose | 8% | 13% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 5% |
| Strongly oppose | 14% | 34% | 3% | 16% | 32% | 14% | 2% | 28% | 14% | 2% | 31% | 7% | 2% |
| Oppose | 22% | 47% | 8% | 25% | 43% | 25% | 5% | 40% | 20% | 7% | 43% | 13% | 7% |
| Not sure | 41% | 33% | 31% | 36% | 36% | 45% | 31% | 40% | 50% | 31% | 39% | 61% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (673) | (644) | (1,556) | (516) | (548) | (519) | (567) | (627) | (512) | (740) | (320) | (646) |



35. Trump Administration Reducing Federal Agencies

Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to reduce the budgets and staff of federal agencies have...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Gone too far | 41% | 38% | 44% | 38% | 57% | 45% | 36% | 38% | 44% | 47% | 42% | 42% | 42% |
| Been about right | 24% | 27% | 21% | 27% | 14% | 18% | 23% | 27% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 28% |
| Not gone far enough | 17% | 23% | 12% | 20% | 6% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 22% | 24% | 16% | 19% | 20% |
| Not sure | 17% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 23% | 24% | 31% | 24% | 13% | 4% | 20% | 13% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (801) | (907) | (1,147) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (347) | (618) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Gone too far | 41% | 83% | 13% | 46% | 79% | 45% | 11% | 77% | 37% | 12% | 78% | 31% | 11% |
| Been about right | 24% | 5% | 45% | 25% | 6% | 22% | 44% | 5% | 17% | 50% | 5% | 17% | 47% |
| Not gone far enough | 17% | 5% | 35% | 19% | 4% | 13% | 36% | 5% | 17% | 29% | 5% | 11% | 33% |
| Not sure | 17% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 20% | 9% | 13% | 28% | 10% | 12% | 42% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (674) | (643) | (1,556) | (517) | (550) | (518) | (569) | (628) | (511) | (743) | (320) | (645) |



36A. Funding for Government Programs — Medicaid

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| This program should be given more funding | 47% | 44% | 49% | 42% | 71% | 55% | 48% | 49% | 50% | 39% | 54% | 42% | 39% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 30% | 31% | 28% | 32% | 16% | 26% | 23% | 30% | 28% | 36% | 26% | 32% | 36% |
| This program should be given less funding | 10% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 16% | 7% | 13% | 15% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 22% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (799) | (906) | (1,146) | (209) | (241) | (404) | (445) | (509) | (347) | (620) | (493) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| This program should be given more funding | 47% | 68% | 27% | 46% | 75% | 45% | 25% | 74% | 40% | 29% | 72% | 39% | 26% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 30% | 24% | 38% | 32% | 21% | 33% | 37% | 18% | 35% | 35% | 20% | 34% | 36% |
| This program should be given less funding | 10% | 3% | 21% | 12% | 2% | 8% | 22% | 3% | 7% | 20% | 4% | 4% | 20% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Not sure | 12% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 1% | 13% | 14% | 3% | 16% | 15% | 3% | 23% | 15% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (672) | (644) | (1,554) | (516) | (548) | (517) | (566) | (628) | (511) | (740) | (320) | (645) |



36B. Funding for Government Programs — Medicare

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| This program should be given more funding | 58% | 56% | 60% | 56% | 74% | 58% | 50% | 54% | 62% | 65% | 64% | 53% | 54% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 26% | 25% | 26% | 29% | 11% | 21% | 18% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 21% | 30% | 33% |
| This program should be given less funding | 6% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 7% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 5% | 2% | 9% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (797) | (902) | (1,138) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (445) | (510) | (340) | (615) | (494) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| This program should be given more funding | 58% | 76% | 41% | 58% | 79% | 55% | 43% | 78% | 51% | 47% | 78% | 46% | 44% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 26% | 18% | 41% | 29% | 16% | 27% | 36% | 14% | 28% | 35% | 15% | 28% | 35% |
| This program should be given less funding | 6% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 9% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Not sure | 9% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 15% | 8% | 3% | 20% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,699) | (673) | (637) | (1,549) | (516) | (548) | (513) | (568) | (624) | (507) | (741) | (319) | (639) |



36C. Funding for Government Programs — Social Security

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| This program should be given more funding | 62% | 60% | 64% | 63% | 68% | 58% | 47% | 55% | 69% | 73% | 71% | 59% | 53% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 24% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 17% | 28% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 23% | 16% | 28% | 36% |
| This program should be given less funding | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 4% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 20% | 11% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (799) | (902) | (1,143) | (208) | (241) | (404) | (445) | (509) | (343) | (615) | (496) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| This program should be given more funding | 62% | 76% | 51% | 62% | 74% | 58% | 56% | 76% | 56% | 56% | 76% | 50% | 55% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 24% | 19% | 36% | 27% | 20% | 27% | 30% | 18% | 25% | 30% | 18% | 25% | 30% |
| This program should be given less funding | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 9% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 9% | 3% | 19% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (671) | (640) | (1,550) | (515) | (547) | (516) | (565) | (626) | (510) | (739) | (319) | (643) |



36D. Funding for Government Programs — Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| This program should be given more funding | 39% | 36% | 42% | 37% | 52% | 44% | 39% | 43% | 38% | 38% | 50% | 33% | 31% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 31% | 33% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 30% | 24% | 33% | 33% | 34% | 25% | 36% | 39% |
| This program should be given less funding | 13% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 17% | 8% | 17% | 18% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 23% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (798) | (907) | (1,147) | (207) | (242) | (404) | (445) | (511) | (345) | (619) | (494) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| This program should be given more funding | 39% | 60% | 18% | 38% | 65% | 38% | 19% | 65% | 35% | 21% | 64% | 32% | 20% |
| This program should be given the same level of funding | 31% | 30% | 36% | 34% | 28% | 34% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 34% | 28% | 33% | 34% |
| This program should be given less funding | 13% | 5% | 27% | 15% | 3% | 10% | 26% | 3% | 11% | 24% | 4% | 7% | 25% |
| This program should be eliminated entirely | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 6% |
| Not sure | 13% | 3% | 13% | 9% | 2% | 15% | 15% | 3% | 18% | 15% | 3% | 26% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (672) | (643) | (1,553) | (516) | (547) | (518) | (566) | (628) | (511) | (740) | (320) | (645) |



37A. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE) Do you think that the following should be...?

Gender Race Age Income Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ <50K 50-100K 100k + Total Expanded 25% 28% 21% 27% 21% 21% 19% 22% 27% 30% 25% 23% 25% 22% 18% 22% 18% 26% 24% 22% Kept the same 26% 23% 19% 21% 24% 25% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 9% 7% 7% 6% 4% 5% 9% 8% Reduced 32% 32% 33% 33% 36% 31% 25% 30% 34% 39% 32% 34% Eliminated 33% 8% Not sure 15% 8% 21% 13% 19% 14% 25% 18% 10% 7% 18% 11% Totals 100% 100% 99% 101% 100% 101% 100% 100% 99% 99% 101% 100% 100% Unweighted N (1,706)(799)(1,145)(210)(403)(512)(345)(618)(496)(413)(907)(242)(446)

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 25% | 8% | 46% | 25% | 8% | 18% | 49% | 10% | 19% | 44% | 9% | 13% | 47% |
| Kept the same | 22% | 11% | 35% | 22% | 11% | 25% | 30% | 15% | 18% | 32% | 14% | 18% | 32% |
| Reduced | 6% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 6% |
| Eliminated | 32% | 69% | 5% | 36% | 68% | 31% | 6% | 60% | 34% | 5% | 64% | 28% | 4% |
| Not sure | 15% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 18% | 8% | 10% | 21% | 12% | 9% | 32% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (675) | (642) | (1,555) | (517) | (548) | (518) | (568) | (627) | (511) | (742) | (320) | (644) |



37B. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 35% | 40% | 31% | 42% | 17% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 42% | 49% | 33% | 36% | 39% |
| Kept the same | 26% | 27% | 25% | 24% | 33% | 31% | 24% | 25% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 25% | 28% |
| Reduced | 17% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 17% |
| Eliminated | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 12% | 12% |
| Not sure | 11% | 6% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 16% | 8% | 4% | 16% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (801) | (907) | (1,146) | (211) | (242) | (403) | (446) | (512) | (347) | (619) | (497) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 35% | 14% | 62% | 37% | 10% | 30% | 65% | 17% | 27% | 62% | 15% | 21% | 63% |
| Kept the same | 26% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 32% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 25% | 24% |
| Reduced | 17% | 34% | 5% | 19% | 33% | 19% | 4% | 29% | 17% | 5% | 30% | 16% | 4% |
| Eliminated | 11% | 19% | 2% | 11% | 25% | 7% | 2% | 17% | 12% | 3% | 19% | 9% | 3% |
| Not sure | 11% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 5% | 9% | 19% | 6% | 8% | 29% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (549) | (519) | (569) | (628) | (511) | (743) | (320) | (645) |



37C. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Department of Education Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 42% | 38% | 46% | 37% | 64% | 45% | 46% | 51% | 35% | 37% | 45% | 40% | 35% |
| Kept the same | 25% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 33% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 27% |
| Reduced | 10% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 14% |
| Eliminated | 15% | 21% | 9% | 19% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 19% | 22% | 11% | 18% | 19% |
| Not sure | 9% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 18% | 10% | 7% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (800) | (905) | (1,145) | (209) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (344) | (617) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 42% | 63% | 20% | 41% | 69% | 44% | 17% | 66% | 40% | 21% | 65% | 39% | 20% |
| Kept the same | 25% | 28% | 20% | 24% | 25% | 28% | 21% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 22% |
| Reduced | 10% | 5% | 17% | 11% | 2% | 9% | 18% | 3% | 8% | 18% | 3% | 9% | 17% |
| Eliminated | 15% | 2% | 37% | 18% | 1% | 8% | 36% | 1% | 14% | 29% | 1% | 6% | 33% |
| Not sure | 9% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 14% | 9% | 3% | 22% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (673) | (643) | (1,555) | (516) | (547) | (519) | (567) | (627) | (511) | (741) | (320) | (644) |



37D. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 35% | 32% | 38% | 32% | 44% | 38% | 40% | 38% | 30% | 33% | 34% | 33% | 38% |
| Kept the same | 30% | 32% | 28% | 29% | 31% | 35% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 27% | 29% | 31% | 32% |
| Reduced | 16% | 21% | 12% | 21% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 21% | 26% | 15% | 20% | 18% |
| Eliminated | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 8% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 18% | 11% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 11% | 4% | 16% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (799) | (907) | (1,145) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (345) | (618) | (495) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 35% | 65% | 14% | 37% | 65% | 37% | 9% | 57% | 33% | 15% | 60% | 30% | 12% |
| Kept the same | 30% | 26% | 31% | 29% | 24% | 36% | 31% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 28% | 29% | 32% |
| Reduced | 16% | 3% | 33% | 19% | 2% | 12% | 34% | 3% | 14% | 31% | 4% | 10% | 32% |
| Eliminated | 6% | 1% | 13% | 7% | 1% | 3% | 14% | 1% | 6% | 10% | 1% | 3% | 12% |
| Not sure | 13% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 18% | 12% | 7% | 28% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (673) | (643) | (1,555) | (516) | (550) | (517) | (567) | (628) | (511) | (741) | (320) | (645) |



37E. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Department of Defense Do you think that the following should be...?

Gender Race Age Income Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ <50K 50-100K 100k + Total Expanded 35% 34% 35% 35% 35% 26% 29% 28% 34% 48% 36% 33% 35% 36% 31% 36% 34% 41% 33% Kept the same 41% 32% 41% 35% 33% 42% 36% 17% 18% 16% 18% 11% 15% 16% 23% 15% 13% 14% 17% 23% Reduced 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% Eliminated 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 5% Not sure 12% 7% 17% 10% 17% 17% 21% 16% 10% 3% 16% 8% Totals 101% 101% 100% 100% 99% 100% 100% 100% 101% 100% 100% 101% 100% Unweighted N (1,706)(800)(906)(1,146)(209)(242)(404)(446)(511)(345)(618)(496)(413)

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 35% | 24% | 51% | 36% | 17% | 35% | 52% | 23% | 28% | 53% | 22% | 26% | 51% |
| Kept the same | 36% | 40% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 41% | 34% | 41% | 33% | 34% | 40% | 31% | 34% |
| Reduced | 17% | 29% | 8% | 18% | 36% | 13% | 6% | 25% | 20% | 5% | 28% | 16% | 7% |
| Eliminated | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Not sure | 12% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 27% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (674) | (643) | (1,555) | (517) | (547) | (519) | (567) | (627) | (512) | (741) | (320) | (645) |



37F. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 33% | 32% | 34% | 28% | 53% | 37% | 32% | 39% | 32% | 29% | 42% | 25% | 28% |
| Kept the same | 34% | 33% | 34% | 35% | 31% | 32% | 29% | 34% | 35% | 35% | 31% | 41% | 37% |
| Reduced | 15% | 19% | 10% | 19% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 16% | 24% | 11% | 17% | 20% |
| Eliminated | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 26% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (801) | (908) | (1,147) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (348) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 33% | 50% | 15% | 32% | 53% | 33% | 15% | 52% | 28% | 19% | 52% | 29% | 16% |
| Kept the same | 34% | 37% | 37% | 35% | 33% | 37% | 35% | 34% | 32% | 36% | 36% | 28% | 35% |
| Reduced | 15% | 4% | 26% | 16% | 2% | 14% | 29% | 3% | 16% | 24% | 3% | 13% | 26% |
| Eliminated | 4% | 1% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 8% |
| Not sure | 15% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 9% | 29% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (550) | (518) | (569) | (628) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (645) |



37G. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 39% | 35% | 42% | 36% | 56% | 42% | 41% | 45% | 34% | 38% | 44% | 31% | 39% |
| Kept the same | 35% | 38% | 31% | 35% | 27% | 38% | 32% | 30% | 39% | 36% | 30% | 42% | 38% |
| Reduced | 12% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 15% | 15% |
| Eliminated | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 10% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 39% | 61% | 21% | 39% | 63% | 39% | 20% | 61% | 34% | 24% | 61% | 32% | 21% |
| Kept the same | 35% | 30% | 41% | 36% | 28% | 38% | 41% | 29% | 34% | 41% | 30% | 33% | 40% |
| Reduced | 12% | 4% | 23% | 13% | 3% | 11% | 22% | 3% | 12% | 20% | 3% | 9% | 21% |
| Eliminated | 2% | 0% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 4% |
| Not sure | 13% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 13% | 6% | 19% | 12% | 6% | 25% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



37H. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — United States Agency for International Development (USAID) Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 23% | 22% | 23% | 22% | 34% | 21% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 26% |
| Kept the same | 25% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 35% | 27% | 31% | 25% | 20% | 25% | 28% | 26% |
| Reduced | 14% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 12% | 15% | 16% |
| Eliminated | 18% | 26% | 11% | 22% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 25% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 22% |
| Not sure | 20% | 11% | 28% | 18% | 21% | 26% | 32% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 24% | 16% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (801) | (907) | (1,147) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (346) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 23% | 46% | 10% | 26% | 45% | 23% | 8% | 42% | 19% | 9% | 44% | 12% | 8% |
| Kept the same | 25% | 33% | 19% | 25% | 32% | 32% | 16% | 36% | 22% | 19% | 34% | 24% | 17% |
| Reduced | 14% | 7% | 19% | 15% | 8% | 16% | 18% | 7% | 15% | 19% | 6% | 18% | 19% |
| Eliminated | 18% | 3% | 40% | 20% | 3% | 12% | 42% | 2% | 18% | 34% | 2% | 10% | 38% |
| Not sure | 20% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 26% | 19% | 14% | 36% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (674) | (643) | (1,556) | (517) | (548) | (519) | (568) | (628) | (512) | (742) | (321) | (645) |



37I. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 18% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 31% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 16% | 20% |
| Kept the same | 36% | 34% | 38% | 34% | 41% | 46% | 37% | 35% | 36% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 38% |
| Reduced | 20% | 21% | 19% | 23% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 23% | 27% | 18% | 24% | 23% |
| Eliminated | 13% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 13% |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 17% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 26% | 15% | 7% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (800) | (908) | (1,147) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (511) | (347) | (619) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 18% | 32% | 9% | 19% | 30% | 19% | 8% | 29% | 16% | 10% | 30% | 12% | 9% |
| Kept the same | 36% | 50% | 24% | 36% | 52% | 43% | 20% | 53% | 31% | 25% | 51% | 32% | 23% |
| Reduced | 20% | 8% | 33% | 22% | 7% | 17% | 36% | 8% | 19% | 33% | 9% | 18% | 32% |
| Eliminated | 13% | 4% | 27% | 14% | 2% | 10% | 27% | 3% | 16% | 20% | 3% | 10% | 25% |
| Not sure | 13% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 7% | 28% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (550) | (517) | (569) | (627) | (512) | (743) | (320) | (645) |



37J. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — National Weather Service (NWS)

Do you think that the following should be...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Expanded | 28% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 37% | 28% | 33% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 26% | 29% |
| Kept the same | 48% | 49% | 46% | 49% | 36% | 48% | 36% | 48% | 50% | 53% | 47% | 50% | 50% |
| Reduced | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 11% |
| Eliminated | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 22% | 15% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (798) | (907) | (1,144) | (210) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (510) | (345) | (618) | (497) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Expanded | 28% | 46% | 12% | 29% | 48% | 28% | 13% | 47% | 24% | 15% | 47% | 19% | 14% |
| Kept the same | 48% | 44% | 56% | 49% | 41% | 51% | 56% | 40% | 47% | 55% | 41% | 44% | 55% |
| Reduced | 10% | 3% | 19% | 11% | 4% | 6% | 18% | 3% | 9% | 17% | 3% | 8% | 17% |
| Eliminated | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 4% |
| Not sure | 13% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 8% | 28% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (675) | (640) | (1,554) | (517) | (549) | (515) | (569) | (627) | (509) | (743) | (320) | (642) |



38A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% |
| Friendly | 10% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 2% | 11% | 9% | 8% |
| Unfriendly | 26% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 17% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 33% |
| Enemy | 45% | 45% | 45% | 46% | 46% | 43% | 33% | 38% | 45% | 64% | 40% | 49% | 51% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 22% | 14% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 18% | 16% | 7% | 22% | 12% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (800) | (906) | (1,145) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (445) | (510) | (347) | (620) | (496) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| Friendly | 10% | 2% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 12% | 4% | 12% | 14% |
| Unfriendly | 26% | 22% | 33% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 30% | 22% | 25% | 30% | 23% | 20% | 31% |
| Enemy | 45% | 67% | 41% | 52% | 59% | 42% | 43% | 57% | 41% | 39% | 59% | 34% | 38% |
| Not sure | 16% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 31% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (672) | (644) | (1,555) | (516) | (549) | (518) | (567) | (627) | (512) | (741) | (319) | (646) |



38B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 26% | 28% | 25% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 26% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 28% |
| Friendly | 36% | 41% | 31% | 38% | 27% | 39% | 34% | 37% | 36% | 37% | 29% | 42% | 46% |
| Unfriendly | 13% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 12% |
| Enemy | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 3% |
| Not sure | 20% | 12% | 27% | 19% | 26% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 13% | 27% | 13% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 26% | 49% | 12% | 28% | 48% | 26% | 12% | 42% | 24% | 13% | 44% | 20% | 12% |
| Friendly | 36% | 35% | 44% | 39% | 33% | 39% | 42% | 31% | 37% | 40% | 32% | 34% | 42% |
| Unfriendly | 13% | 3% | 23% | 13% | 4% | 13% | 22% | 6% | 12% | 21% | 6% | 11% | 21% |
| Enemy | 5% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 2% | 3% | 8% |
| Not sure | 20% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 16% | 33% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



38C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 1% |
| Friendly | 13% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 20% | 10% | 4% | 17% | 10% | 10% |
| Unfriendly | 34% | 37% | 32% | 38% | 27% | 28% | 27% | 34% | 37% | 38% | 26% | 40% | 45% |
| Enemy | 34% | 36% | 33% | 38% | 25% | 30% | 27% | 23% | 37% | 50% | 33% | 36% | 38% |
| Not sure | 16% | 8% | 23% | 13% | 20% | 22% | 25% | 17% | 15% | 7% | 21% | 11% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (799) | (907) | (1,145) | (211) | (241) | (404) | (445) | (511) | (346) | (619) | (495) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| Friendly | 13% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 7% | 18% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 9% |
| Unfriendly | 34% | 47% | 33% | 39% | 43% | 37% | 30% | 34% | 36% | 32% | 40% | 29% | 32% |
| Enemy | 34% | 28% | 49% | 38% | 22% | 31% | 53% | 27% | 32% | 45% | 26% | 27% | 47% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 20% | 9% | 16% | 29% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (674) | (641) | (1,554) | (516) | (548) | (518) | (568) | (627) | (511) | (742) | (321) | (643) |



39. Know Illegal Immigrant

Do you personally know anyone who is living in the United States illegally? Select all that apply.

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, a family member | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Yes, a friend | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 9% |
| No | 80% | 80% | 80% | 81% | 82% | 69% | 74% | 80% | 81% | 82% | 82% | 75% | 82% |
| Not sure | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 5% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 11% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes, a family member | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Yes, a friend | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| No | 80% | 77% | 82% | 80% | 80% | 78% | 83% | 81% | 76% | 83% | 79% | 78% | 81% |
| Not sure | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 7% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



40. Support for Citizenship for Illegal Immigrants

Which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are living in the U.S.? Should they be...

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship | 38% | 36% | 41% | 32% | 52% | 59% | 49% | 41% | 32% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 37% |
| Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 15% | 11% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 9% | 11% |
| Required to leave the U.S. | 41% | 47% | 35% | 49% | 16% | 24% | 21% | 32% | 53% | 51% | 41% | 43% | 43% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 18% | 11% | 24% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (801) | (906) | (1,147) | (210) | (241) | (404) | (446) | (510) | (347) | (619) | (497) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| for citizenship | 38% | 70% | 12% | 39% | 74% | 41% | 9% | 71% | 36% | 10% | 71% | 32% | 10% |
| Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| citizens | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 6% |
| Required to leave the U.S. | 41% | 12% | 75% | 44% | 10% | 32% | 79% | 12% | 34% | 75% | 12% | 27% | 76% |
| Not sure | 13% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 16% | 7% | 9% | 22% | 7% | 9% | 30% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (673) | (644) | (1,555) | (515) | (550) | (519) | (567) | (628) | (512) | (740) | (321) | (646) |



41. Jobs Illegal Immigrants

Which comes closest to your view?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Illegal immigrants take jobs that Americans don't want | 53% | 53% | 53% | 49% | 61% | 64% | 56% | 52% | 49% | 57% | 47% | 57% | 61% |
| Illegal immigrants take jobs that are wanted by Americans | 27% | 30% | 23% | 29% | 16% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 26% | 22% |
| Not sure | 21% | 17% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 13% | 24% | 26% | 18% | 16% | 22% | 17% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (797) | (908) | (1,146) | (209) | (242) | (401) | (445) | (512) | (347) | (620) | (495) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Illegal immigrants take jobs that Americans don't want | 53% | 84% | 30% | 56% | 85% | 56% | 25% | 78% | 51% | 30% | 80% | 47% | 28% |
| Illegal immigrants take jobs that are wanted by Americans | 27% | 9% | 44% | 26% | 7% | 24% | 50% | 12% | 22% | 45% | 11% | 16% | 48% |
| Not sure | 21% | 8% | 26% | 18% | 8% | 20% | 25% | 10% | 26% | 25% | 9% | 36% | 24% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (673) | (642) | (1,554) | (516) | (549) | (516) | (568) | (629) | (508) | (742) | (321) | (642) |



42A. Support or Oppose Policies — Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S. to non-citizens Would you support or oppose the following?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 24% | 30% | 20% | 30% | 7% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 30% | 37% | 24% | 27% | 26% |
| Somewhat support | 14% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 18% |
| Support | 39% | 45% | 33% | 46% | 20% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 45% | 49% | 37% | 42% | 44% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 36% | 33% | 38% | 33% | 42% | 42% | 37% | 40% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 38% | 37% |
| Oppose | 48% | 46% | 50% | 42% | 59% | 61% | 56% | 52% | 42% | 45% | 46% | 51% | 49% |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 17% | 12% | 21% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 6% | 18% | 7% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,703) | (798) | (905) | (1,142) | (211) | (241) | (404) | (444) | (508) | (347) | (618) | (496) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 24% | 9% | 48% | 27% | 6% | 20% | 49% | 7% | 21% | 45% | 7% | 15% | 47% |
| Somewhat support | 14% | 7% | 21% | 15% | 8% | 16% | 19% | 7% | 16% | 20% | 7% | 16% | 21% |
| Support | 39% | 16% | 69% | 41% | 14% | 35% | 68% | 14% | 37% | 65% | 14% | 31% | 68% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 36% | 67% | 12% | 38% | 68% | 35% | 11% | 64% | 34% | 10% | 65% | 30% | 10% |
| Oppose | 48% | 78% | 22% | 49% | 79% | 53% | 20% | 77% | 46% | 23% | 78% | 43% | 21% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 17% | 12% | 8% | 26% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,703) | (672) | (641) | (1,551) | (517) | (545) | (519) | (567) | (626) | (510) | (740) | (319) | (644) |



42B. Support or Oppose Policies — Deporting immigrants without criminal convictions to El Salvador to be imprisoned, without letting them challenge the deportation in court

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 14% | 17% | 11% | 15% | 5% | 16% | 8% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 12% |
| Somewhat support | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 12% |
| Support | 26% | 32% | 21% | 27% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 23% | 29% | 30% | 27% | 28% | 24% |
| Somewhat oppose | 16% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 17% |
| Strongly oppose | 44% | 41% | 47% | 42% | 52% | 50% | 45% | 47% | 41% | 45% | 41% | 44% | 51% |
| Oppose | 60% | 58% | 63% | 59% | 62% | 62% | 61% | 62% | 58% | 61% | 56% | 63% | 68% |
| Not sure | 14% | 11% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (799) | (906) | (1,144) | (211) | (241) | (404) | (444) | (509) | (348) | (618) | (497) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 14% | 3% | 27% | 14% | 3% | 9% | 29% | 4% | 11% | 26% | 3% | 9% | 26% |
| Somewhat support | 12% | 5% | 20% | 12% | 5% | 14% | 18% | 8% | 7% | 21% | 7% | 5% | 21% |
| Support | 26% | 8% | 47% | 26% | 8% | 22% | 47% | 12% | 18% | 48% | 10% | 14% | 47% |
| Somewhat oppose | 16% | 6% | 23% | 15% | 5% | 21% | 22% | 8% | 19% | 21% | 7% | 21% | 23% |
| Strongly oppose | 44% | 80% | 17% | 48% | 81% | 46% | 15% | 73% | 45% | 15% | 76% | 38% | 15% |
| Oppose | 60% | 86% | 39% | 63% | 86% | 67% | 37% | 82% | 64% | 36% | 84% | 59% | 38% |
| Not sure | 14% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 5% | 11% | 16% | 7% | 18% | 16% | 6% | 26% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (673) | (642) | (1,553) | (517) | (547) | (519) | (567) | (627) | (511) | (741) | (319) | (645) |



42C. Support or Oppose Policies — Offering \$1,000 stipends to undocumented immigrants who self-deport using a Customs and Border Protection app

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 14% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 20% |
| Somewhat support | 22% | 26% | 19% | 25% | 16% | 17% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 22% |
| Support | 36% | 43% | 29% | 40% | 23% | 27% | 34% | 37% | 34% | 38% | 34% | 37% | 42% |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 19% |
| Strongly oppose | 31% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 30% | 29% | 18% | 27% | 38% | 36% | 33% | 33% | 28% |
| Oppose | 45% | 43% | 46% | 42% | 47% | 47% | 36% | 39% | 52 % | 48% | 44% | 47% | 47% |
| Not sure | 20% | 14% | 25% | 17% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 15% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (799) | (906) | (1,144) | (211) | (241) | (404) | (444) | (509) | (348) | (619) | (497) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 14% | 5% | 26% | 15% | 5% | 13% | 24% | 5% | 10% | 26% | 5% | 8% | 26% |
| Somewhat support | 22% | 12% | 31% | 22% | 13% | 24% | 30% | 14% | 22% | 30% | 13% | 21% | 31% |
| Support | 36% | 17% | 57% | 37% | 19% | 37% | 54% | 19% | 32% | 56% | 18% | 29% | 57% |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 11% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 31% | 47% | 18% | 33% | 47% | 29% | 22% | 43% | 30% | 19% | 46% | 25% | 18% |
| Oppose | 45% | 66% | 30% | 47% | 63% | 45% | 33% | 60% | 44% | 30% | 63% | 36% | 31% |
| Not sure | 20% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 13% | 21% | 24% | 13% | 19% | 35% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,705) | (674) | (642) | (1,553) | (517) | (548) | (518) | (568) | (627) | (510) | (742) | (319) | (644) |



42D. Support or Oppose Policies — Offering refugee status to white South African farmers, known as Afrikaners Would you support or oppose the following?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | .ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 15% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 15% |
| Somewhat support | 18% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 20% |
| Support | 33% | 41% | 25% | 36% | 20% | 28% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 34% | 31% | 35% | 36% |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 15% |
| Strongly oppose | 25% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 42% | 23% | 21% | 21% | 28% | 30% | 23% | 26% | 31% |
| Oppose | 39% | 38% | 40% | 36% | 53% | 40% | 36% | 35% | 41% | 43% | 36% | 40% | 46% |
| Not sure | 28% | 21% | 35% | 28% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 34% | 25% | 23% | 33% | 25% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (798) | (903) | (1,143) | (208) | (241) | (404) | (443) | (506) | (348) | (617) | (495) | (411) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|-------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 15% | 6% | 25% | 15% | 6% | 15% | 25% | 9% | 13% | 23% | 8% | 9% | 25% |
| Somewhat support | 18% | 10% | 27% | 18% | 11% | 17% | 27% | 12% | 15% | 26% | 11% | 13% | 27% |
| Support | 33% | 16% | 53% | 34% | 17% | 32% | 52 % | 21% | 28% | 49% | 19% | 21% | 52 % |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 17% | 9% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 25% | 47% | 12% | 28% | 45% | 23% | 13% | 41% | 22% | 14% | 43% | 17% | 12% |
| Oppose | 39% | 64% | 21% | 42% | 63% | 41% | 22% | 57% | 37% | 25% | 60% | 30% | 23% |
| Not sure | 28% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 26% | 22% | 35% | 26% | 21% | 48% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,701) | (671) | (641) | (1,549) | (516) | (547) | (518) | (565) | (626) | (510) | (739) | (318) | (644) |



43. Treatment of Immigrants at Border

Currently, do you think immigrants being detained near the U.S.-Mexico border are being treated humanely or inhumanely by U.S. officials?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Humanely | 34% | 42% | 28% | 41% | 12% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 41% | 45% | 35% | 37% | 35% |
| Inhumanely | 39% | 34% | 43% | 34% | 57% | 45% | 46% | 43% | 34% | 35% | 38% | 40% | 42% |
| Not sure | 27% | 24% | 29% | 25% | 31% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 25% | 20% | 27% | 23% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (800) | (907) | (1,146) | (211) | (241) | (403) | (445) | (512) | (347) | (619) | (496) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | Ī | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Humanely | 34% | 8% | 68% | 37% | 5% | 27% | 72% | 9% | 28% | 65% | 8% | 21% | 67% |
| Inhumanely | 39% | 76% | 11% | 42% | 79% | 38% | 7% | 70% | 39% | 10% | 72% | 35% | 9% |
| Not sure | 27% | 16% | 21% | 21% | 15% | 35% | 21% | 21% | 33% | 25% | 20% | 44% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,707) | (674) | (643) | (1,555) | (516) | (549) | (518) | (568) | (628) | (511) | (742) | (320) | (645) |



44. Are Members of Congress Allowed to Enter DHS Facilities

Do you think members of Congress have a right to enter Department of Homeland Security (DHS) detention facilities to conduct oversight?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 49% | 53% | 45% | 51% | 42% | 50% | 39% | 43% | 50% | 64% | 48% | 48% | 57% |
| No | 22% | 25% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 15% | 16% | 21% | 28% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 20% |
| Not sure | 29% | 21% | 35% | 25% | 37% | 35% | 45% | 37% | 22% | 14% | 29% | 28% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (799) | (909) | (1,146) | (211) | (242) | (403) | (446) | (512) | (347) | (619) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 49% | 70% | 44% | 55% | 68% | 52% | 38% | 62% | 46% | 40% | 63% | 40% | 40% |
| No | 22% | 11% | 33% | 22% | 9% | 16% | 40% | 10% | 22% | 34% | 11% | 17% | 36% |
| Not sure | 29% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 32% | 22% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 25% | 44% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,708) | (675) | (643) | (1,556) | (517) | (549) | (518) | (569) | (628) | (511) | (743) | (320) | (645) |



45. Support Habeas Corpus

Do you support or oppose the right of habeas corpus, which guarantees a person the right to challenge detention as unlawful in court?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 40% | 42% | 38% | 40% | 40% | 42% | 36% | 41% | 44% | 39% | 33% | 43% | 51% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 17% |
| Support | 60% | 64% | 56% | 59% | 56% | 64% | 59% | 60% | 58% | 63% | 57% | 61% | 68% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% |
| Oppose | 16% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 18% |
| Not sure | 24% | 17% | 31% | 23% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 29% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 22% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (798) | (908) | (1,146) | (211) | (240) | (404) | (443) | (511) | (348) | (618) | (495) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 40% | 70% | 22% | 45% | 73% | 37% | 20% | 61% | 41% | 20% | 64% | 32% | 21% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 13% | 27% | 19% | 9% | 24% | 27% | 14% | 20% | 25% | 14% | 19% | 26% |
| Support | 60% | 83% | 49% | 64% | 81% | 62% | 47% | 75% | 61% | 44% | 78% | 52 % | 47% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 5% | 15% | 10% | 4% | 10% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 15% | 4% | 8% | 15% |
| Strongly oppose | 7% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 12% | 4% | 2% | 12% |
| Oppose | 16% | 9% | 26% | 18% | 7% | 14% | 28% | 10% | 12% | 27% | 8% | 10% | 26% |
| Not sure | 24% | 8% | 25% | 18% | 12% | 24% | 25% | 15% | 27% | 29% | 14% | 38% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,706) | (675) | (641) | (1,555) | (517) | (548) | (519) | (569) | (627) | (510) | (743) | (320) | (643) |



46. Federal Rulings Application

Do you think that federal district-court judges should be able to issue rulings that apply to the whole country?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 29% | 31% | 27% | 27% | 38% | 27% | 23% | 30% | 30% | 32% | 30% | 28% | 35% |
| No | 39% | 43% | 34% | 43% | 32% | 33% | 25% | 34% | 43% | 49% | 37% | 43% | 39% |
| Not sure | 32% | 26% | 38% | 30% | 30% | 41% | 52% | 36% | 27% | 18% | 34% | 30% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (801) | (909) | (1,148) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (348) | (620) | (497) | (413) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 29% | 53% | 17% | 33% | 43% | 35% | 14% | 45% | 27% | 16% | 47% | 25% | 14% |
| No | 39% | 19% | 65% | 42% | 20% | 31% | 66% | 20% | 35% | 60% | 20% | 25% | 64% |
| Not sure | 32% | 28% | 18% | 24% | 36% | 34% | 19% | 35% | 38% | 23% | 34% | 50% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,710) | (675) | (644) | (1,558) | (517) | (550) | (519) | (569) | (629) | (512) | (743) | (321) | (646) |



47. Current Federal Rulings Application

Do you think that federal district-court judges are currently able to issue rulings that apply to the whole country?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 36% | 43% | 30% | 39% | 31% | 35% | 28% | 33% | 40% | 43% | 30% | 41% | 48% |
| No | 27% | 30% | 25% | 28% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 25% |
| Not sure | 36% | 27% | 45% | 33% | 41% | 43% | 49% | 40% | 32% | 27% | 42% | 30% | 27% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (800) | (909) | (1,147) | (211) | (242) | (404) | (446) | (512) | (347) | (620) | (497) | (412) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 36% | 48% | 41% | 43% | 42% | 34% | 41% | 40% | 31% | 39% | 41% | 25% | 38% |
| No | 27% | 21% | 33% | 27% | 19% | 26% | 36% | 20% | 27% | 34% | 20% | 23% | 36% |
| Not sure | 36% | 31% | 25% | 30% | 39% | 40% | 23% | 40% | 42% | 27% | 39% | 52% | 26% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,709) | (675) | (643) | (1,557) | (517) | (550) | (518) | (569) | (629) | (511) | (743) | (321) | (645) |



48. Self-Placement on Masculine-Feminine Scale

Please try to place yourself on a scale of masculinity / femininity, where 0 is completely masculine and 6 is completely feminine.

| | | Ge | nder | Race | | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| 0 - Completely masculine | 19% | 40% | 0% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 26% | 15% | 23% | 24% |
| 1 | 13% | 28% | 0% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 16% |
| 2 | 7% | 13% | 1% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 8% |
| 3 | 7% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 1% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| 4 | 9% | 4% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 15% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 7% |
| 5 | 13% | 1% | 24% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 16% |
| 6 - Completely feminine | 26% | 2% | 48% | 26% | 31% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 27% | 39% | 30% | 22% | 23% |
| Neither masculine nor feminine | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 102% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 102% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,692) | (794) | (898) | (1,139) | (206) | (239) | (403) | (440) | (505) | (344) | (608) | (494) | (413) |

| | | 2024 Vote Reg Ideology | | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| 0 - Completely masculine | 19% | 16% | 28% | 21% | 9% | 20% | 30% | 12% | 17% | 28% | 12% | 17% | 28% |
| 1 | 13% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 15% |
| 2 | 7% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 4% |
| 3 | 7% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 5% |
| 4 | 9% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 3% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 7% |
| 5 | 13% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 11% |
| 6 - Completely feminine | 26% | 24% | 28% | 27% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 28% | 19% | 30% | 26% | 22% | 27% |
| Neither masculine nor feminine | 6% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,692) | (669) | (637) | (1,542) | (515) | (544) | (513) | (563) | (626) | (503) | (736) | (319) | (637) |



49. Importance of Seeming Masculine

How important is it to you, personally, to be seen by others as manly or masculine?

| | | Ge | nder | Race | | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very important | 18% | 32% | 5% | 14% | 25% | 29% | 22% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 16% |
| Somewhat important | 17% | 28% | 7% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 24% |
| Not too important | 16% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 15% |
| Not at all important | 49% | 23% | 73% | 54% | 41% | 41% | 39% | 42% | 53% | 58% | 50% | 47% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,685) | (799) | (886) | (1,126) | (209) | (241) | (401) | (442) | (508) | (334) | (607) | (492) | (411) |

| | | 2024 Vote Reg Ideology | | | | | Party ID | ı | Party ID with Leaners | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very important | 18% | 14% | 23% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 22% | 17% | 15% | 23% | 14% | 16% | 23% |
| Somewhat important | 17% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 19% | 24% | 11% | 17% | 24% | 11% | 17% | 24% |
| Not too important | 16% | 19% | 11% | 15% | 24% | 16% | 9% | 20% | 18% | 10% | 21% | 19% | 10% |
| Not at all important | 49% | 55% | 44% | 49% | 54% | 46% | 44% | 53% | 50% | 43% | 55% | 47% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,685) | (669) | (628) | (1,535) | (512) | (544) | (508) | (563) | (624) | (498) | (736) | (319) | (630) |



50. Importance of Seeming Feminine

How important is it to you, personally, to be seen by others as womanly or feminine?

| | | Ge | nder | Race | | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very important | 22% | 7% | 35% | 18% | 34% | 33% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 18% | 18% |
| Somewhat important | 16% | 6% | 25% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 16% |
| Not too important | 18% | 13% | 22% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 23% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 19% |
| Not at all important | 45% | 74% | 18% | 48% | 37% | 37% | 38% | 41% | 48% | 49% | 41% | 48% | 48% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,691) | (783) | (908) | (1,136) | (209) | (238) | (403) | (443) | (506) | (339) | (613) | (494) | (409) |

| | | 2024 Vote Reg Ideology | | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very important | 22% | 17% | 26% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 15% | 27% | 20% | 18% | 25% |
| Somewhat important | 16% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 14% |
| Not too important | 18% | 20% | 11% | 17% | 26% | 17% | 11% | 20% | 21% | 12% | 21% | 23% | 12% |
| Not at all important | 45% | 46% | 48% | 46% | 41% | 47% | 49% | 40% | 47% | 47% | 42% | 42% | 49% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,691) | (668) | (633) | (1,539) | (515) | (544) | (508) | (564) | (623) | (504) | (735) | (320) | (636) |





Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates May 16 - 19, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 2243 started the survey after screenouts. 230 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 27 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 8 were removed for attention check failures, and 41 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,710 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa-

tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.561, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.926.

Number of respondents 1710

1558 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 2.9% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 1 questions not reported.