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# The Economist/YouGov Poll

## February 6 - 9, 2026 - 1730 U.S. Adult Citizens



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**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**February 6 - 9, 2026 - 1730 U.S. Adult Citizens**



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**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
February 6 - 9, 2026 - 1730 U.S. Adult Citizens



**1. Direction of Country**

Would you say things in this country today are...

|   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 29%     | 34%   | 24%    | 34%     | 12%   | 25%      | 24%   | 24%   | 31%   | 35%   | 30%       | 26%          |
| Off on the wrong track                  | 62%     | 58%   | 65%    | 57%     | 78%   | 63%      | 65%   | 63%   | 58%   | 62%   | 58%       | 68%          |
| Not sure                                | 9%      | 7%    | 11%    | 9%      | 10%   | 11%      | 11%   | 13%   | 11%   | 3%    | 11%       | 5%           |
| Totals                                  | 100%    | 99%   | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%          |
| Unweighted N                            | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 29%     | 5%        | 63%   | 33%     | 5%       | 18%   | 63%   | 79%       | 5%       | 18%   | 66%   |
| Off on the wrong track                  | 62%     | 91%       | 28%   | 61%     | 93%      | 72%   | 28%   | 15%       | 92%      | 68%   | 25%   |
| Not sure                                | 9%      | 3%        | 9%    | 6%      | 2%       | 10%   | 9%    | 5%        | 3%       | 14%   | 10%   |
| Totals                                  | 100%    | 99%       | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                            | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

## 2. Turning Point in History

At various times, there have been turning points in American politics, where things could have gone in a very different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?

|                             |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                             | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| A significant turning point | 66%     | 68%   | 64%    | 67%     | 61%   | 63%      | 63%   | 58%   | 66%   | 78%   | 63%       | 72%          |
| Not too significant         | 14%     | 14%   | 14%    | 14%     | 16%   | 14%      | 13%   | 17%   | 14%   | 10%   | 14%       | 13%          |
| Not sure                    | 20%     | 18%   | 22%    | 19%     | 24%   | 23%      | 24%   | 25%   | 20%   | 12%   | 23%       | 14%          |
| Totals                      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 101%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N                | (1,727) | (818) | (909)  | (1,139) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (357) | (1,090)   | (637)        |

|                             |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                             | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| A significant turning point | 66%     | 79%       | 66%   | 71%     | 83%      | 64%   | 64%   | 74%       | 80%      | 58%   | 63%   |
| Not too significant         | 14%     | 7%        | 19%   | 14%     | 8%       | 14%   | 20%   | 14%       | 8%       | 13%   | 20%   |
| Not sure                    | 20%     | 13%       | 15%   | 15%     | 10%      | 22%   | 16%   | 12%       | 12%      | 29%   | 17%   |
| Totals                      | 100%    | 99%       | 100%  | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                | (1,727) | (673)     | (602) | (1,548) | (549)    | (497) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (705) | (462) |

### 3. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|                                    | Total   | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                                    |         | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Inflation/prices                   | 26%     | 23%   | 29%    | 24%     | 22%   | 39%      | 26%   | 27%   | 25%   | 26%   | 29%       | 19%          |
| Jobs and the economy               | 13%     | 14%   | 11%    | 11%     | 18%   | 13%      | 20%   | 15%   | 12%   | 4%    | 14%       | 11%          |
| Health care                        | 11%     | 10%   | 12%    | 12%     | 8%    | 9%       | 5%    | 8%    | 12%   | 18%   | 11%       | 11%          |
| Immigration                        | 9%      | 10%   | 7%     | 10%     | 6%    | 9%       | 7%    | 6%    | 10%   | 10%   | 9%        | 8%           |
| Taxes and government spending      | 8%      | 10%   | 6%     | 9%      | 5%    | 8%       | 5%    | 6%    | 9%    | 12%   | 7%        | 9%           |
| Civil rights                       | 7%      | 7%    | 7%     | 7%      | 12%   | 2%       | 11%   | 9%    | 5%    | 5%    | 6%        | 9%           |
| Climate change and the environment | 5%      | 5%    | 6%     | 5%      | 8%    | 4%       | 5%    | 5%    | 4%    | 7%    | 4%        | 8%           |
| Civil liberties                    | 5%      | 6%    | 4%     | 5%      | 6%    | 3%       | 3%    | 5%    | 6%    | 5%    | 4%        | 7%           |
| National Security                  | 4%      | 4%    | 4%     | 6%      | 1%    | 1%       | 1%    | 3%    | 6%    | 5%    | 4%        | 5%           |
| Guns                               | 3%      | 3%    | 2%     | 2%      | 5%    | 4%       | 4%    | 2%    | 3%    | 1%    | 3%        | 2%           |
| Abortion                           | 3%      | 1%    | 4%     | 3%      | 1%    | 3%       | 4%    | 4%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%        | 4%           |
| Crime                              | 2%      | 2%    | 3%     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%       | 6%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%    | 3%        | 2%           |
| Education                          | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 2%      | 2%    | 1%       | 1%    | 4%    | 1%    | 1%    | 2%        | 3%           |
| Criminal justice reform            | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 1%      | 2%    | 1%       | 1%    | 3%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%        | 1%           |
| Foreign policy                     | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 1%      | 1%    | 2%       | 1%    | 1%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%        | 1%           |
| Totals                             | 100%    | 99%   | 99%    | 101%    | 101%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N                       | (1,624) | (782) | (842)  | (1,071) | (200) | (232)    | (402) | (436) | (465) | (321) | (1,026)   | (598)        |

|                      | Total | 2024 Vote |       | Reg    | Ideology |     |     | MAGA      | Party ID |     |     |
|----------------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|----------|-----|-----|
|                      |       | Harris    | Trump | Voters | Lib      | Mod | Con | Supporter | Dem      | Ind | Rep |
| Inflation/prices     | 26%   | 21%       | 28%   | 26%    | 21%      | 29% | 27% | 22%       | 25%      | 24% | 29% |
| Jobs and the economy | 13%   | 10%       | 9%    | 10%    | 14%      | 15% | 8%  | 8%        | 12%      | 16% | 10% |
| Health care          | 11%   | 14%       | 8%    | 11%    | 11%      | 12% | 10% | 11%       | 14%      | 10% | 9%  |
| Immigration          | 9%    | 3%        | 16%   | 10%    | 4%       | 6%  | 15% | 20%       | 4%       | 7%  | 15% |

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|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                    |                              | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|                                    | Total                        | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Taxes and government spending      | 8%                           | 5%        | 13%   | 9%      | 2%       | 10%   | 12%   | 12%       | 5%       | 9%    | 10%   |
| Civil rights                       | 7%                           | 13%       | 1%    | 7%      | 17%      | 5%    | 3%    | 3%        | 14%      | 7%    | 2%    |
| Climate change and the environment | 5%                           | 12%       | 2%    | 6%      | 11%      | 7%    | 0%    | 1%        | 8%       | 7%    | 1%    |
| Civil liberties                    | 5%                           | 10%       | 2%    | 5%      | 11%      | 5%    | 1%    | 1%        | 10%      | 5%    | 0%    |
| National Security                  | 4%                           | 2%        | 10%   | 5%      | 1%       | 3%    | 9%    | 11%       | 1%       | 3%    | 9%    |
| Guns                               | 3%                           | 3%        | 2%    | 2%      | 4%       | 3%    | 2%    | 2%        | 3%       | 3%    | 1%    |
| Abortion                           | 3%                           | 1%        | 5%    | 3%      | 1%       | 1%    | 6%    | 3%        | 1%       | 1%    | 6%    |
| Crime                              | 2%                           | 1%        | 2%    | 2%      | 1%       | 1%    | 3%    | 2%        | 1%       | 3%    | 3%    |
| Education                          | 2%                           | 2%        | 2%    | 2%      | 2%       | 2%    | 2%    | 2%        | 2%       | 2%    | 2%    |
| Criminal justice reform            | 1%                           | 1%        | 1%    | 1%      | 1%       | 1%    | 1%    | 0%        | 1%       | 2%    | 1%    |
| Foreign policy                     | 1%                           | 1%        | 0%    | 1%      | 1%       | 1%    | 0%    | 1%        | 1%       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Totals                             | 100%                         | 99%       | 101%  | 100%    | 102%     | 101%  | 99%   | 99%       | 102%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                       | (1,624)                      | (619)     | (574) | (1,453) | (508)    | (474) | (511) | (357)     | (517)    | (667) | (440) |

**4. Who Won Most Votes in 2020 Presidential Election**

Who do you think received the most votes in the 2020 election between Joe Biden and Donald Trump?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Joe Biden    | 53%     | 53%   | 53%    | 49%     | 75%   | 53%      | 61%   | 55%   | 45%   | 55%   | 46%       | 67%          |
| Donald Trump | 31%     | 31%   | 31%    | 36%     | 12%   | 26%      | 22%   | 27%   | 36%   | 37%   | 34%       | 24%          |
| Not sure     | 16%     | 16%   | 16%    | 15%     | 13%   | 21%      | 17%   | 18%   | 19%   | 8%    | 20%       | 8%           |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N | (1,729) | (819) | (910)  | (1,141) | (212) | (246)    | (409) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,091)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Joe Biden    | 53%     | 92%       | 23%   | 57%     | 89%      | 62%   | 23%   | 12%       | 91%      | 52%   | 19%   |
| Donald Trump | 31%     | 4%        | 64%   | 33%     | 5%       | 21%   | 62%   | 79%       | 5%       | 22%   | 68%   |
| Not sure     | 16%     | 4%        | 13%   | 10%     | 6%       | 17%   | 15%   | 9%        | 5%       | 26%   | 13%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,729) | (675)     | (602) | (1,550) | (548)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (706) | (463) |



**5. Who Won Most Votes in 2024 Presidential Election**

Who do you think received the most votes in the 2024 election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump?

|               | Total   | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|               |         | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Kamala Harris | 17%     | 13%   | 21%    | 12%     | 32%   | 25%      | 14%   | 19%   | 17%   | 17%   | 16%       | 19%          |
| Donald Trump  | 68%     | 75%   | 61%    | 75%     | 48%   | 58%      | 67%   | 65%   | 68%   | 71%   | 66%       | 72%          |
| Not sure      | 15%     | 12%   | 18%    | 13%     | 20%   | 16%      | 19%   | 16%   | 14%   | 12%   | 19%       | 9%           |
| Totals        | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 101%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N  | (1,728) | (818) | (910)  | (1,140) | (212) | (246)    | (409) | (453) | (506) | (360) | (1,091)   | (637)        |

|               | Total   | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|---------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|               |         | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Kamala Harris | 17%     | 37%       | 2%    | 18%     | 31%      | 20%   | 3%    | 2%        | 38%      | 14%   | 1%    |
| Donald Trump  | 68%     | 48%       | 95%   | 72%     | 53%      | 65%   | 91%   | 97%       | 48%      | 61%   | 97%   |
| Not sure      | 15%     | 15%       | 3%    | 10%     | 16%      | 15%   | 6%    | 1%        | 15%      | 25%   | 2%    |
| Totals        | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,728) | (674)     | (602) | (1,550) | (549)    | (499) | (539) | (374)     | (559)    | (706) | (463) |

**6. Party More Likely to Win Midterm Elections**

Who do you think is most likely to win the most votes in the 2026 U.S. midterm elections?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Democrats    | 43%     | 42%   | 44%    | 42%     | 50%   | 39%      | 44%   | 43%   | 39%   | 48%   | 35%       | 57%          |
| Republicans  | 27%     | 27%   | 27%    | 31%     | 15%   | 27%      | 25%   | 22%   | 29%   | 34%   | 31%       | 20%          |
| Not sure     | 30%     | 31%   | 29%    | 28%     | 35%   | 34%      | 31%   | 36%   | 32%   | 18%   | 34%       | 22%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 101%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N | (1,728) | (818) | (910)  | (1,139) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (452) | (507) | (359) | (1,091)   | (637)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Democrats    | 43%     | 82%       | 16%   | 48%     | 76%      | 49%   | 16%   | 8%        | 84%      | 35%   | 13%   |
| Republicans  | 27%     | 4%        | 56%   | 29%     | 5%       | 18%   | 58%   | 75%       | 3%       | 13%   | 69%   |
| Not sure     | 30%     | 15%       | 28%   | 23%     | 19%      | 33%   | 26%   | 17%       | 12%      | 52%   | 18%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,728) | (675)     | (601) | (1,550) | (549)    | (499) | (539) | (372)     | (560)    | (706) | (462) |

**7. Will 2026 Midterms Be Conducted Fairly**

Do you think the 2026 midterm elections in the U.S. will be conducted fairly and the votes counted accurately?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Yes          | 37%     | 37%   | 38%    | 38%     | 36%   | 36%      | 41%   | 40%   | 35%   | 34%   | 34%       | 44%          |
| No           | 22%     | 26%   | 19%    | 21%     | 25%   | 27%      | 20%   | 21%   | 25%   | 21%   | 24%       | 18%          |
| Not sure     | 40%     | 38%   | 43%    | 42%     | 39%   | 37%      | 39%   | 39%   | 40%   | 45%   | 42%       | 38%          |
| Totals       | 99%     | 101%  | 100%   | 101%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Yes          | 37%     | 41%       | 42%   | 41%     | 38%      | 44%   | 38%   | 37%       | 42%      | 29%   | 44%   |
| No           | 22%     | 20%       | 20%   | 21%     | 24%      | 17%   | 24%   | 27%       | 21%      | 23%   | 22%   |
| Not sure     | 40%     | 38%       | 38%   | 38%     | 38%      | 39%   | 39%   | 36%       | 37%      | 48%   | 34%   |
| Totals       | 99%     | 99%       | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

**8. Federal or State Government Responsible for Counting Votes in National Elections**

Who do you think should be responsible for counting votes in national elections?

|                                      |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                                      | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| The federal government in Washington | 17%     | 21%   | 14%    | 17%     | 15%   | 25%      | 19%   | 19%   | 15%   | 17%   | 19%       | 14%          |
| State governments                    | 55%     | 55%   | 55%    | 56%     | 56%   | 49%      | 52%   | 48%   | 56%   | 66%   | 48%       | 69%          |
| Not sure                             | 28%     | 24%   | 31%    | 27%     | 29%   | 26%      | 28%   | 34%   | 29%   | 18%   | 33%       | 17%          |
| Totals                               | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N                         | (1,729) | (819) | (910)  | (1,140) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (359) | (1,091)   | (638)        |

|                                      |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                      | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| The federal government in Washington | 17%     | 6%        | 26%   | 16%     | 8%       | 18%   | 28%   | 35%       | 9%       | 14%   | 30%   |
| State governments                    | 55%     | 81%       | 47%   | 63%     | 76%      | 57%   | 44%   | 39%       | 76%      | 51%   | 41%   |
| Not sure                             | 28%     | 13%       | 26%   | 21%     | 16%      | 25%   | 28%   | 26%       | 16%      | 35%   | 28%   |
| Totals                               | 100%    | 100%      | 99%   | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                         | (1,729) | (675)     | (602) | (1,550) | (549)    | (500) | (539) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (462) |

**9. Possess Forms of ID**

Do you currently have any of the following documents? Check all that apply.

|  | Total   | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|  |         | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| U.S. passport                                | 45%     | 46%   | 44%    | 47%     | 27%   | 44%      | 56%   | 46%   | 37%   | 45%   | 32%       | 70%          |
| Birth certificate                            | 91%     | 90%   | 92%    | 93%     | 88%   | 84%      | 89%   | 88%   | 91%   | 95%   | 91%       | 92%          |
| Naturalization or Certificate of Citizenship | 9%      | 9%    | 9%     | 6%      | 8%    | 22%      | 17%   | 12%   | 5%    | 4%    | 9%        | 10%          |
| Real ID                                      | 68%     | 70%   | 66%    | 68%     | 70%   | 70%      | 69%   | 68%   | 67%   | 70%   | 66%       | 73%          |
| None of the above                            | 2%      | 1%    | 2%     | 1%      | 5%    | 3%       | 1%    | 2%    | 3%    | 1%    | 3%        | 0%           |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|  | Total   | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| U.S. passport                                | 45%     | 55%       | 56%   | 53%     | 52%      | 44%   | 48%   | 46%       | 54%      | 38%   | 45%   |
| Birth certificate                            | 91%     | 94%       | 94%   | 93%     | 91%      | 91%   | 95%   | 95%       | 92%      | 88%   | 94%   |
| Naturalization or Certificate of Citizenship | 9%      | 10%       | 10%   | 9%      | 8%       | 9%    | 9%    | 10%       | 9%       | 8%    | 10%   |
| Real ID                                      | 68%     | 74%       | 70%   | 71%     | 68%      | 69%   | 69%   | 68%       | 69%      | 67%   | 69%   |
| None of the above                            | 2%      | 1%        | 0%    | 1%      | 3%       | 0%    | 1%    | 0%        | 2%       | 3%    | 1%    |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

**10. Support or Oppose Requiring Proof of ID to Register to Vote**

Do you support or oppose requiring anyone registering to vote to show one of these forms of identification (U.S. passport, birth certificate, Certificate of Citizenship, Real ID) to prove that they are U.S. citizens?

|              | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Support      | 67%     | 68%   | 66%    | 71%     | 54%   | 65%      | 66%   | 61%   | 70%   | 70%   | 70%       | 61%          |
| Oppose       | 17%     | 17%   | 17%    | 15%     | 21%   | 22%      | 16%   | 18%   | 15%   | 20%   | 12%       | 26%          |
| Not sure     | 16%     | 15%   | 17%    | 13%     | 26%   | 13%      | 18%   | 21%   | 15%   | 10%   | 17%       | 14%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%     | 101%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 101%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,726) | (817) | (909)  | (1,138) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (452) | (506) | (358) | (1,088)   | (638)        |

  

|              | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Support      | 67%       | 45%    | 92%   | 69%     | 40%      | 70%   | 93%   | 97%       | 47%      | 60%   | 95%   |
| Oppose       | 17%       | 36%    | 4%    | 19%     | 39%      | 15%   | 3%    | 2%        | 34%      | 16%   | 2%    |
| Not sure     | 16%       | 19%    | 3%    | 12%     | 21%      | 15%   | 5%    | 2%        | 18%      | 25%   | 3%    |
| Totals       | 100%      | 100%   | 99%   | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 101%      | 99%      | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,726)   | (675)  | (599) | (1,548) | (549)    | (498) | (538) | (372)     | (560)    | (704) | (462) |

**11. Normal Voting Method**

How do you usually vote?

|  |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| In person on Election Day                    | 35%     | 37%   | 33%    | 39%     | 32%   | 27%      | 33%   | 37%   | 39%   | 30%   | 33%       | 39%          |
| In person early voting (before Election Day) | 21%     | 19%   | 22%    | 21%     | 28%   | 17%      | 13%   | 18%   | 22%   | 29%   | 18%       | 26%          |
| By mail                                      | 22%     | 21%   | 23%    | 23%     | 19%   | 25%      | 18%   | 20%   | 19%   | 33%   | 19%       | 28%          |
| Don't vote                                   | 22%     | 23%   | 21%    | 18%     | 22%   | 32%      | 36%   | 25%   | 20%   | 9%    | 30%       | 7%           |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 101%    | 101%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,726) | (818) | (908)  | (1,138) | (213) | (245)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (357) | (1,088)   | (638)        |

|  |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|  | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| In person on Election Day                    | 35%     | 34%       | 55%   | 44%     | 30%      | 34%   | 47%   | 53%       | 28%      | 29%   | 50%   |
| In person early voting (before Election Day) | 21%     | 27%       | 26%   | 26%     | 22%      | 21%   | 23%   | 25%       | 27%      | 15%   | 22%   |
| By mail                                      | 22%     | 39%       | 20%   | 28%     | 32%      | 21%   | 18%   | 13%       | 32%      | 19%   | 17%   |
| Don't vote                                   | 22%     | 0%        | 0%    | 1%      | 17%      | 24%   | 13%   | 8%        | 13%      | 38%   | 11%   |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 100%      | 101%  | 99%     | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%       | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,726) | (672)     | (601) | (1,547) | (547)    | (499) | (539) | (373)     | (558)    | (706) | (462) |

## 12. Approval of Voting by Mail

Do you approve or disapprove of voting by mail?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>55%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>67%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>33%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>29%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 35%        | 33%        | 38%        | 33%        | 42%        | 39%        | 31%        | 34%        | 34%        | 42%        | 28%        | 48%          |
| Somewhat approve    | 20%        | 20%        | 19%        | 20%        | 21%        | 19%        | 25%        | 18%        | 19%        | 17%        | 20%        | 19%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 13%        | 12%        | 14%        | 10%        | 8%         | 10%        | 12%        | 15%        | 13%        | 13%        | 12%          |
| Strongly disapprove | 20%        | 24%        | 16%        | 23%        | 9%         | 20%        | 17%        | 16%        | 22%        | 25%        | 22%        | 16%          |
| Not sure            | 13%        | 10%        | 15%        | 10%        | 19%        | 15%        | 17%        | 21%        | 10%        | 4%         | 17%        | 4%           |
| Totals              | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 99%          |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (819)      | (910)      | (1,140)    | (213)      | (246)      | (409)      | (453)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,091)    | (638)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>55%</b> | <b>87%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>84%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>85%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>32%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>33%</b> | <b>10%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>10%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>63%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>10%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>61%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 35%        | 70%        | 13%        | 40%        | 66%        | 36%        | 11%        | 7%         | 67%        | 31%        | 11%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 20%        | 17%        | 20%        | 20%        | 18%        | 24%        | 17%        | 20%        | 19%        | 19%        | 21%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 7%         | 22%        | 14%        | 5%         | 14%        | 20%        | 21%        | 5%         | 12%        | 19%        |
| Strongly disapprove | 20%        | 3%         | 39%        | 20%        | 5%         | 11%        | 44%        | 45%        | 4%         | 15%        | 42%        |
| Not sure            | 13%        | 3%         | 6%         | 6%         | 6%         | 15%        | 8%         | 6%         | 5%         | 23%        | 7%         |
| Totals              | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (675)      | (602)      | (1,551)    | (549)      | (500)      | (540)      | (373)      | (560)      | (706)      | (463)      |



**13. Should ICE Be Prohibited from Polling Places and Election Counting Sites During 2026 Midterms**

Do you think ICE agents should be prohibited from coming near polling places and election counting sites during the 2026 midterm elections?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Yes          | 57%     | 53%   | 60%    | 51%     | 77%   | 63%      | 67%   | 59%   | 50%   | 54%   | 51%       | 68%          |
| No           | 29%     | 33%   | 26%    | 34%     | 10%   | 28%      | 18%   | 23%   | 36%   | 37%   | 31%       | 26%          |
| Not sure     | 14%     | 14%   | 14%    | 15%     | 13%   | 9%       | 15%   | 18%   | 14%   | 9%    | 18%       | 6%           |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (818) | (909)  | (1,139) | (213) | (246)    | (409) | (453) | (505) | (360) | (1,089)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Yes          | 57%     | 93%       | 22%   | 57%     | 92%      | 68%   | 20%   | 14%       | 92%      | 60%   | 20%   |
| No           | 29%     | 4%        | 62%   | 32%     | 6%       | 16%   | 65%   | 73%       | 5%       | 21%   | 64%   |
| Not sure     | 14%     | 3%        | 16%   | 10%     | 2%       | 16%   | 15%   | 13%       | 3%       | 19%   | 17%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (675)     | (601) | (1,549) | (548)    | (499) | (539) | (374)     | (559)    | (706) | (462) |

**14A. Concerns about Illegal Ballots — Using a dead person's identity**

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

|                      | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                      | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Very concerned       | 37%     | 38%   | 36%    | 36%     | 33%   | 50%      | 33%   | 34%   | 39%   | 41%   | 42%       | 28%          |
| Somewhat concerned   | 20%     | 22%   | 18%    | 22%     | 16%   | 16%      | 26%   | 18%   | 20%   | 17%   | 21%       | 18%          |
| Not very concerned   | 16%     | 14%   | 17%    | 15%     | 23%   | 12%      | 15%   | 16%   | 16%   | 15%   | 13%       | 20%          |
| Not concerned at all | 22%     | 22%   | 21%    | 22%     | 19%   | 19%      | 21%   | 23%   | 20%   | 23%   | 16%       | 33%          |
| Not sure             | 6%      | 4%    | 8%     | 5%      | 9%    | 4%       | 5%    | 9%    | 5%    | 4%    | 8%        | 1%           |
| Totals               | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,726) | (817) | (909)  | (1,138) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (451) | (506) | (359) | (1,088)   | (638)        |

|                      |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very concerned       | 37%     | 15%       | 58%   | 37%     | 14%      | 35%   | 59%   | 69%       | 16%      | 35%   | 59%   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 20%     | 11%       | 28%   | 20%     | 14%      | 20%   | 25%   | 25%       | 16%      | 16%   | 29%   |
| Not very concerned   | 16%     | 28%       | 7%    | 17%     | 26%      | 17%   | 8%    | 4%        | 25%      | 16%   | 7%    |
| Not concerned at all | 22%     | 44%       | 5%    | 23%     | 45%      | 23%   | 4%    | 2%        | 40%      | 22%   | 4%    |
| Not sure             | 6%      | 3%        | 2%    | 4%      | 2%       | 5%    | 4%    | 1%        | 3%       | 11%   | 1%    |
| Totals               | 101%    | 101%      | 100%  | 101%    | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N         | (1,726) | (675)     | (599) | (1,547) | (549)    | (498) | (538) | (372)     | (560)    | (704) | (462) |

**14B. Concerns about Illegal Ballots — Lying about their citizenship**

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

|                      | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                      | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Very concerned       | 36%     | 38%   | 34%    | 38%     | 28%   | 40%      | 26%   | 28%   | 41%   | 46%   | 40%       | 28%          |
| Somewhat concerned   | 18%     | 19%   | 17%    | 19%     | 21%   | 13%      | 20%   | 20%   | 18%   | 15%   | 20%       | 15%          |
| Not very concerned   | 16%     | 14%   | 19%    | 14%     | 23%   | 16%      | 20%   | 16%   | 16%   | 15%   | 15%       | 20%          |
| Not concerned at all | 24%     | 25%   | 23%    | 25%     | 20%   | 25%      | 27%   | 27%   | 22%   | 21%   | 18%       | 36%          |
| Not sure             | 5%      | 4%    | 7%     | 4%      | 10%   | 5%       | 7%    | 9%    | 4%    | 3%    | 7%        | 1%           |
| Totals               | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 102%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,726) | (818) | (908)  | (1,137) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (450) | (506) | (360) | (1,090)   | (636)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very concerned       | 36%       | 12%    | 65%   | 38%     | 8%       | 28%   | 69%   | 77%       | 11%      | 30%   | 68%   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 18%       | 11%    | 22%   | 17%     | 11%      | 21%   | 19%   | 16%       | 14%      | 19%   | 21%   |
| Not very concerned   | 16%       | 26%    | 6%    | 16%     | 25%      | 24%   | 5%    | 3%        | 25%      | 17%   | 7%    |
| Not concerned at all | 24%       | 48%    | 6%    | 26%     | 53%      | 22%   | 4%    | 2%        | 46%      | 24%   | 3%    |
| Not sure             | 5%        | 3%     | 2%    | 3%      | 2%       | 5%    | 2%    | 1%        | 4%       | 10%   | 1%    |
| Totals               | 99%       | 100%   | 101%  | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 99%   | 99%       | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N         | (1,726)   | (674)  | (600) | (1,547) | (548)    | (500) | (538) | (372)     | (559)    | (704) | (463) |

**14C. Concerns about Illegal Ballots — Trying to vote more than once**

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

|                      |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                      | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Very concerned       | 32%     | 33%   | 31%    | 32%     | 23%   | 43%      | 29%   | 28%   | 33%   | 37%   | 36%       | 25%          |
| Somewhat concerned   | 20%     | 20%   | 20%    | 22%     | 18%   | 13%      | 22%   | 19%   | 21%   | 19%   | 20%       | 19%          |
| Not very concerned   | 19%     | 18%   | 19%    | 19%     | 21%   | 15%      | 18%   | 20%   | 19%   | 18%   | 16%       | 23%          |
| Not concerned at all | 24%     | 25%   | 23%    | 22%     | 27%   | 23%      | 25%   | 25%   | 22%   | 24%   | 19%       | 32%          |
| Not sure             | 6%      | 4%    | 7%     | 5%      | 10%   | 7%       | 7%    | 9%    | 5%    | 3%    | 9%        | 1%           |
| Totals               | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 99%   | 101%     | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724) | (817) | (907)  | (1,138) | (212) | (244)    | (410) | (452) | (503) | (359) | (1,088)   | (636)        |

|                      |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very concerned       | 32%     | 16%       | 52%   | 34%     | 14%      | 28%   | 54%   | 63%       | 18%      | 25%   | 55%   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 20%     | 11%       | 28%   | 20%     | 11%      | 22%   | 27%   | 27%       | 13%      | 20%   | 27%   |
| Not very concerned   | 19%     | 25%       | 14%   | 19%     | 29%      | 21%   | 11%   | 8%        | 25%      | 18%   | 13%   |
| Not concerned at all | 24%     | 45%       | 5%    | 24%     | 46%      | 25%   | 5%    | 2%        | 41%      | 27%   | 3%    |
| Not sure             | 6%      | 3%        | 2%    | 3%      | 1%       | 4%    | 4%    | 1%        | 3%       | 11%   | 1%    |
| Totals               | 101%    | 100%      | 101%  | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 101%      | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724) | (673)     | (602) | (1,545) | (547)    | (498) | (539) | (374)     | (556)    | (705) | (463) |

**14D. Concerns about Illegal Ballots — Lying about their criminal record**

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

|                      |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                      | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Very concerned       | 25%     | 25%   | 26%    | 23%     | 28%   | 37%      | 25%   | 23%   | 24%   | 30%   | 29%       | 18%          |
| Somewhat concerned   | 21%     | 24%   | 19%    | 24%     | 15%   | 20%      | 22%   | 18%   | 24%   | 21%   | 22%       | 21%          |
| Not very concerned   | 23%     | 22%   | 24%    | 22%     | 27%   | 20%      | 18%   | 22%   | 24%   | 27%   | 21%       | 26%          |
| Not concerned at all | 24%     | 25%   | 23%    | 25%     | 19%   | 17%      | 26%   | 28%   | 23%   | 18%   | 19%       | 32%          |
| Not sure             | 6%      | 5%    | 8%     | 5%      | 11%   | 5%       | 8%    | 9%    | 5%    | 4%    | 9%        | 2%           |
| Totals               | 99%     | 101%  | 100%   | 99%     | 100%  | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724) | (817) | (907)  | (1,138) | (213) | (243)    | (409) | (451) | (506) | (358) | (1,090)   | (634)        |

|                      |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very concerned       | 25%     | 12%       | 40%   | 26%     | 9%       | 22%   | 41%   | 47%       | 12%      | 23%   | 41%   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 21%     | 13%       | 30%   | 21%     | 14%      | 22%   | 29%   | 29%       | 17%      | 18%   | 31%   |
| Not very concerned   | 23%     | 29%       | 20%   | 24%     | 30%      | 23%   | 19%   | 17%       | 28%      | 22%   | 19%   |
| Not concerned at all | 24%     | 42%       | 8%    | 24%     | 45%      | 26%   | 6%    | 5%        | 39%      | 26%   | 7%    |
| Not sure             | 6%      | 4%        | 2%    | 4%      | 1%       | 6%    | 4%    | 1%        | 4%       | 11%   | 3%    |
| Totals               | 99%     | 100%      | 100%  | 99%     | 99%      | 99%   | 99%   | 99%       | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724) | (673)     | (600) | (1,545) | (546)    | (499) | (538) | (372)     | (557)    | (705) | (462) |

**14E. Concerns about Illegal Ballots — Voting in a district where they do not live**

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

|                      |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                      | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Very concerned       | 24%     | 26%   | 23%    | 25%     | 15%   | 33%      | 17%   | 19%   | 27%   | 33%   | 27%       | 20%          |
| Somewhat concerned   | 23%     | 25%   | 22%    | 23%     | 22%   | 24%      | 25%   | 24%   | 25%   | 18%   | 23%       | 23%          |
| Not very concerned   | 21%     | 18%   | 25%    | 22%     | 25%   | 14%      | 20%   | 21%   | 20%   | 25%   | 19%       | 25%          |
| Not concerned at all | 24%     | 25%   | 22%    | 23%     | 27%   | 23%      | 28%   | 26%   | 21%   | 20%   | 21%       | 29%          |
| Not sure             | 7%      | 6%    | 9%     | 7%      | 11%   | 6%       | 9%    | 10%   | 8%    | 3%    | 10%       | 3%           |
| Totals               | 99%     | 100%  | 101%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724) | (816) | (908)  | (1,137) | (212) | (245)    | (410) | (451) | (505) | (358) | (1,088)   | (636)        |

|                      |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very concerned       | 24%     | 11%       | 42%   | 26%     | 7%       | 20%   | 45%   | 52%       | 10%      | 21%   | 42%   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 23%     | 14%       | 33%   | 23%     | 13%      | 26%   | 29%   | 33%       | 18%      | 20%   | 32%   |
| Not very concerned   | 21%     | 31%       | 16%   | 24%     | 32%      | 21%   | 15%   | 11%       | 29%      | 20%   | 16%   |
| Not concerned at all | 24%     | 40%       | 5%    | 22%     | 45%      | 27%   | 5%    | 3%        | 39%      | 27%   | 5%    |
| Not sure             | 7%      | 3%        | 3%    | 4%      | 2%       | 7%    | 6%    | 1%        | 4%       | 12%   | 4%    |
| Totals               | 99%     | 99%       | 99%   | 99%     | 99%      | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724) | (673)     | (599) | (1,545) | (547)    | (498) | (538) | (373)     | (558)    | (704) | (462) |

**15. Attention to Colleges and Universities**

How often do you pay attention to what's going on with colleges and universities around the country?

|                  | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                  | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| All the time     | 7%      | 8%    | 6%     | 7%      | 8%    | 8%       | 8%    | 8%    | 5%    | 8%    | 4%        | 12%          |
| Most of the time | 14%     | 17%   | 12%    | 16%     | 11%   | 11%      | 14%   | 9%    | 12%   | 22%   | 10%       | 23%          |
| Some of the time | 35%     | 34%   | 36%    | 35%     | 35%   | 32%      | 32%   | 35%   | 35%   | 38%   | 34%       | 36%          |
| Once in a while  | 30%     | 30%   | 30%    | 28%     | 36%   | 28%      | 28%   | 31%   | 33%   | 25%   | 33%       | 24%          |
| Never            | 14%     | 12%   | 17%    | 13%     | 10%   | 20%      | 18%   | 17%   | 15%   | 7%    | 19%       | 5%           |
| Totals           | 100%    | 101%  | 101%   | 99%     | 100%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N     | (1,725) | (817) | (908)  | (1,137) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (502) | (360) | (1,087)   | (638)        |

|                  | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                  | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| All the time     | 7%        | 10%    | 7%    | 8%      | 9%       | 5%    | 8%    | 8%        | 9%       | 6%    | 7%    |
| Most of the time | 14%       | 20%    | 19%   | 18%     | 20%      | 12%   | 15%   | 15%       | 17%      | 12%   | 13%   |
| Some of the time | 35%       | 40%    | 36%   | 38%     | 37%      | 35%   | 38%   | 36%       | 38%      | 33%   | 34%   |
| Once in a while  | 30%       | 23%    | 30%   | 27%     | 26%      | 35%   | 26%   | 31%       | 27%      | 29%   | 34%   |
| Never            | 14%       | 7%     | 9%    | 8%      | 8%       | 13%   | 12%   | 10%       | 9%       | 20%   | 11%   |
| Totals           | 100%      | 100%   | 101%  | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N     | (1,725)   | (674)  | (601) | (1,547) | (548)    | (497) | (540) | (373)     | (559)    | (704) | (462) |

**16A. Government Spending — Veterans**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 46%     | 42%   | 49%    | 45%     | 50%   | 47%      | 35%   | 35%   | 55%   | 53%   | 49%       | 39%          |
| Increase slightly | 28%     | 28%   | 28%    | 29%     | 25%   | 29%      | 26%   | 25%   | 27%   | 34%   | 27%       | 31%          |
| Keep the same     | 15%     | 19%   | 12%    | 16%     | 12%   | 13%      | 20%   | 21%   | 13%   | 8%    | 12%       | 21%          |
| Decrease slightly | 2%      | 3%    | 2%     | 2%      | 1%    | 3%       | 3%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%        | 3%           |
| Decrease a lot    | 2%      | 2%    | 1%     | 1%      | 2%    | 3%       | 2%    | 3%    | 1%    | 2%    | 2%        | 2%           |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 5%    | 9%     | 6%      | 11%   | 5%       | 14%   | 13%   | 2%    | 1%    | 8%        | 4%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 99%   | 101%   | 99%     | 101%  | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,728) | (819) | (909)  | (1,140) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (358) | (1,091)   | (637)        |

|                   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 46%     | 52%       | 47%   | 48%     | 49%      | 43%   | 50%   | 52%       | 51%      | 38%   | 50%   |
| Increase slightly | 28%     | 28%       | 31%   | 30%     | 28%      | 28%   | 28%   | 27%       | 27%      | 30%   | 28%   |
| Keep the same     | 15%     | 14%       | 16%   | 15%     | 15%      | 22%   | 13%   | 14%       | 15%      | 17%   | 14%   |
| Decrease slightly | 2%      | 2%        | 2%    | 2%      | 3%       | 1%    | 2%    | 3%        | 3%       | 2%    | 3%    |
| Decrease a lot    | 2%      | 1%        | 1%    | 2%      | 1%       | 0%    | 3%    | 2%        | 1%       | 3%    | 2%    |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 3%        | 3%    | 4%      | 4%       | 6%    | 5%    | 1%        | 4%       | 11%   | 4%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%       | 101%     | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,728) | (674)     | (601) | (1,549) | (549)    | (500) | (538) | (374)     | (559)    | (707) | (462) |



**16B. Government Spending — Social Security**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 43%     | 39%   | 47%    | 41%     | 53%   | 43%      | 27%   | 32%   | 52%   | 58%   | 47%       | 36%          |
| Increase slightly | 26%     | 26%   | 26%    | 26%     | 22%   | 27%      | 27%   | 25%   | 23%   | 30%   | 24%       | 31%          |
| Keep the same     | 18%     | 22%   | 14%    | 19%     | 14%   | 20%      | 22%   | 22%   | 17%   | 10%   | 17%       | 20%          |
| Decrease slightly | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 3%      | 2%    | 3%       | 3%    | 4%    | 3%    | 1%    | 2%        | 4%           |
| Decrease a lot    | 3%      | 4%    | 1%     | 2%      | 1%    | 2%       | 5%    | 5%    | 1%    | 0%    | 2%        | 4%           |
| Not sure          | 8%      | 5%    | 10%    | 8%      | 8%    | 4%       | 16%   | 13%   | 4%    | 1%    | 9%        | 6%           |
| Totals            | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%     | 100%  | 99%      | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,724) | (819) | (905)  | (1,137) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (450) | (507) | (357) | (1,088)   | (636)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 43%       | 54%    | 35%   | 44%     | 50%      | 39%   | 41%   | 43%       | 53%      | 38%   | 40%   |
| Increase slightly | 26%       | 25%    | 33%   | 28%     | 28%      | 27%   | 26%   | 29%       | 26%      | 24%   | 29%   |
| Keep the same     | 18%       | 14%    | 21%   | 17%     | 14%      | 21%   | 18%   | 22%       | 15%      | 19%   | 19%   |
| Decrease slightly | 3%        | 2%     | 3%    | 2%      | 3%       | 3%    | 2%    | 2%        | 2%       | 4%    | 2%    |
| Decrease a lot    | 3%        | 1%     | 4%    | 3%      | 1%       | 2%    | 5%    | 2%        | 1%       | 3%    | 3%    |
| Not sure          | 8%        | 5%     | 4%    | 5%      | 4%       | 8%    | 7%    | 2%        | 4%       | 11%   | 7%    |
| Totals            | 101%      | 101%   | 100%  | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,724)   | (673)  | (599) | (1,545) | (549)    | (499) | (537) | (371)     | (558)    | (706) | (460) |

**16C. Government Spending — Medicare**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 39%     | 35%   | 43%    | 36%     | 48%   | 41%      | 32%   | 34%   | 40%   | 49%   | 40%       | 37%          |
| Increase slightly | 28%     | 25%   | 30%    | 28%     | 31%   | 25%      | 27%   | 24%   | 29%   | 30%   | 26%       | 30%          |
| Keep the same     | 18%     | 23%   | 13%    | 20%     | 6%    | 18%      | 15%   | 19%   | 20%   | 16%   | 17%       | 20%          |
| Decrease slightly | 4%      | 4%    | 3%     | 4%      | 2%    | 5%       | 4%    | 4%    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%        | 3%           |
| Decrease a lot    | 3%      | 6%    | 1%     | 3%      | 1%    | 4%       | 5%    | 5%    | 3%    | 1%    | 3%        | 5%           |
| Not sure          | 8%      | 7%    | 9%     | 8%      | 12%   | 7%       | 16%   | 14%   | 3%    | 2%    | 11%       | 4%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 99%     | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 101%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727) | (817) | (910)  | (1,139) | (213) | (245)    | (409) | (453) | (507) | (358) | (1,089)   | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 39%       | 56%    | 24%   | 40%     | 59%      | 35%   | 29%   | 27%       | 57%      | 34%   | 28%   |
| Increase slightly | 28%       | 27%    | 31%   | 29%     | 27%      | 31%   | 26%   | 29%       | 27%      | 27%   | 28%   |
| Keep the same     | 18%       | 12%    | 26%   | 18%     | 8%       | 20%   | 26%   | 29%       | 10%      | 19%   | 24%   |
| Decrease slightly | 4%        | 1%     | 5%    | 3%      | 3%       | 3%    | 5%    | 5%        | 2%       | 4%    | 6%    |
| Decrease a lot    | 3%        | 0%     | 7%    | 4%      | 1%       | 1%    | 7%    | 6%        | 0%       | 3%    | 6%    |
| Not sure          | 8%        | 3%     | 6%    | 5%      | 3%       | 10%   | 7%    | 3%        | 3%       | 13%   | 7%    |
| Totals            | 100%      | 99%    | 99%   | 99%     | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%      | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727)   | (674)  | (601) | (1,549) | (549)    | (499) | (540) | (373)     | (560)    | (705) | (462) |

**16D. Government Spending — Aid to the poor**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 38%     | 36%   | 41%    | 33%     | 60%   | 46%      | 44%   | 33%   | 41%   | 36%   | 39%       | 37%          |
| Increase slightly | 26%     | 23%   | 28%    | 26%     | 25%   | 27%      | 24%   | 23%   | 27%   | 28%   | 25%       | 28%          |
| Keep the same     | 18%     | 21%   | 15%    | 21%     | 8%    | 14%      | 14%   | 19%   | 19%   | 20%   | 18%       | 18%          |
| Decrease slightly | 6%      | 8%    | 4%     | 7%      | 2%    | 5%       | 2%    | 6%    | 7%    | 8%    | 6%        | 6%           |
| Decrease a lot    | 5%      | 7%    | 3%     | 6%      | 0%    | 3%       | 4%    | 7%    | 4%    | 6%    | 4%        | 7%           |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 5%    | 9%     | 7%      | 6%    | 5%       | 12%   | 11%   | 3%    | 3%    | 8%        | 4%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 101%  | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727) | (818) | (909)  | (1,140) | (213) | (244)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (358) | (1,090)   | (637)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 38%       | 57%    | 17%   | 37%     | 61%      | 39%   | 20%   | 19%       | 61%      | 39%   | 17%   |
| Increase slightly | 26%       | 27%    | 25%   | 27%     | 30%      | 27%   | 21%   | 22%       | 27%      | 25%   | 25%   |
| Keep the same     | 18%       | 12%    | 30%   | 20%     | 6%       | 21%   | 28%   | 32%       | 9%       | 16%   | 31%   |
| Decrease slightly | 6%        | 1%     | 13%   | 7%      | 0%       | 4%    | 14%   | 14%       | 1%       | 5%    | 12%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 5%        | 1%     | 10%   | 5%      | 1%       | 2%    | 10%   | 10%       | 0%       | 5%    | 9%    |
| Not sure          | 7%        | 1%     | 6%    | 4%      | 1%       | 7%    | 7%    | 3%        | 2%       | 11%   | 6%    |
| Totals            | 100%      | 99%    | 101%  | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727)   | (675)  | (599) | (1,548) | (549)    | (499) | (538) | (372)     | (560)    | (707) | (460) |

**16E. Government Spending — Medicaid**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 35%     | 32%   | 37%    | 29%     | 53%   | 41%      | 35%   | 35%   | 38%   | 28%   | 34%       | 36%          |
| Increase slightly | 24%     | 21%   | 27%    | 25%     | 23%   | 24%      | 21%   | 20%   | 25%   | 29%   | 23%       | 26%          |
| Keep the same     | 21%     | 23%   | 19%    | 25%     | 12%   | 17%      | 20%   | 19%   | 19%   | 27%   | 21%       | 21%          |
| Decrease slightly | 6%      | 9%    | 3%     | 6%      | 2%    | 6%       | 2%    | 6%    | 7%    | 6%    | 6%        | 6%           |
| Decrease a lot    | 6%      | 7%    | 4%     | 7%      | 1%    | 5%       | 5%    | 6%    | 5%    | 8%    | 5%        | 7%           |
| Not sure          | 9%      | 8%    | 9%     | 9%      | 9%    | 7%       | 16%   | 14%   | 5%    | 2%    | 11%       | 5%           |
| Totals            | 101%    | 100%  | 99%    | 101%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,726) | (818) | (908)  | (1,138) | (213) | (245)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (357) | (1,088)   | (638)        |

|                   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 35%     | 55%       | 13%   | 34%     | 60%      | 33%   | 15%   | 13%       | 56%      | 35%   | 14%   |
| Increase slightly | 24%     | 26%       | 25%   | 26%     | 25%      | 27%   | 21%   | 23%       | 27%      | 23%   | 22%   |
| Keep the same     | 21%     | 15%       | 31%   | 22%     | 10%      | 25%   | 29%   | 33%       | 12%      | 19%   | 32%   |
| Decrease slightly | 6%      | 1%        | 11%   | 6%      | 2%       | 3%    | 12%   | 12%       | 1%       | 5%    | 11%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 6%      | 1%        | 13%   | 7%      | 1%       | 3%    | 14%   | 15%       | 1%       | 4%    | 13%   |
| Not sure          | 9%      | 2%        | 6%    | 5%      | 3%       | 9%    | 10%   | 3%        | 2%       | 13%   | 8%    |
| Totals            | 101%    | 100%      | 99%   | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%       | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,726) | (674)     | (599) | (1,547) | (549)    | (499) | (537) | (372)     | (560)    | (705) | (461) |

**16F. Government Spending — The environment**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 31%     | 28%   | 33%    | 27%     | 41%   | 38%      | 37%   | 29%   | 27%   | 31%   | 27%       | 38%          |
| Increase slightly | 21%     | 20%   | 23%    | 20%     | 23%   | 20%      | 26%   | 22%   | 19%   | 20%   | 20%       | 23%          |
| Keep the same     | 21%     | 22%   | 20%    | 23%     | 15%   | 23%      | 17%   | 20%   | 25%   | 22%   | 24%       | 16%          |
| Decrease slightly | 9%      | 11%   | 7%     | 10%     | 6%    | 5%       | 6%    | 5%    | 13%   | 10%   | 9%        | 8%           |
| Decrease a lot    | 11%     | 14%   | 7%     | 12%     | 5%    | 9%       | 3%    | 11%   | 12%   | 15%   | 10%       | 11%          |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 5%    | 10%    | 8%      | 10%   | 6%       | 11%   | 12%   | 5%    | 2%    | 9%        | 4%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,721) | (818) | (903)  | (1,135) | (211) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (503) | (355) | (1,084)   | (637)        |

|                   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 31%     | 55%       | 9%    | 31%     | 59%      | 29%   | 9%    | 8%        | 50%      | 33%   | 8%    |
| Increase slightly | 21%     | 28%       | 15%   | 21%     | 25%      | 24%   | 15%   | 12%       | 29%      | 20%   | 16%   |
| Keep the same     | 21%     | 11%       | 29%   | 21%     | 11%      | 26%   | 26%   | 31%       | 14%      | 19%   | 32%   |
| Decrease slightly | 9%      | 2%        | 17%   | 10%     | 2%       | 8%    | 17%   | 20%       | 3%       | 9%    | 15%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 11%     | 2%        | 25%   | 13%     | 1%       | 5%    | 26%   | 26%       | 2%       | 8%    | 22%   |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 2%        | 5%    | 5%      | 2%       | 8%    | 7%    | 3%        | 3%       | 12%   | 6%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%     | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N      | (1,721) | (672)     | (598) | (1,542) | (546)    | (499) | (536) | (371)     | (557)    | (706) | (458) |

**16G. Government Spending — National defense**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 17%     | 18%   | 15%    | 17%     | 15%   | 19%      | 9%    | 12%   | 19%   | 24%   | 19%       | 12%          |
| Increase slightly | 17%     | 17%   | 18%    | 19%     | 14%   | 14%      | 9%    | 12%   | 21%   | 26%   | 18%       | 16%          |
| Keep the same     | 31%     | 32%   | 30%    | 32%     | 33%   | 29%      | 34%   | 33%   | 31%   | 28%   | 31%       | 32%          |
| Decrease slightly | 13%     | 13%   | 12%    | 13%     | 10%   | 12%      | 14%   | 13%   | 11%   | 13%   | 10%       | 17%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 14%     | 14%   | 13%    | 12%     | 12%   | 21%      | 19%   | 16%   | 13%   | 7%    | 11%       | 19%          |
| Not sure          | 8%      | 6%    | 11%    | 8%      | 17%   | 4%       | 15%   | 14%   | 5%    | 2%    | 11%       | 5%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 101%    | 101%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,724) | (818) | (906)  | (1,137) | (212) | (245)    | (410) | (453) | (503) | (358) | (1,087)   | (637)        |

|                   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 17%     | 8%        | 29%   | 18%     | 6%       | 13%   | 31%   | 36%       | 8%       | 13%   | 30%   |
| Increase slightly | 17%     | 14%       | 29%   | 21%     | 8%       | 15%   | 29%   | 31%       | 12%      | 11%   | 30%   |
| Keep the same     | 31%     | 32%       | 26%   | 29%     | 31%      | 42%   | 24%   | 24%       | 34%      | 32%   | 28%   |
| Decrease slightly | 13%     | 21%       | 5%    | 13%     | 24%      | 11%   | 5%    | 4%        | 21%      | 13%   | 5%    |
| Decrease a lot    | 14%     | 22%       | 6%    | 14%     | 28%      | 10%   | 6%    | 3%        | 20%      | 17%   | 4%    |
| Not sure          | 8%      | 4%        | 4%    | 5%      | 4%       | 9%    | 6%    | 2%        | 5%       | 14%   | 4%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 101%      | 99%   | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,724) | (672)     | (599) | (1,545) | (547)    | (499) | (538) | (371)     | (558)    | (705) | (461) |

**16H. Government Spending — Colleges and universities**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 16%     | 15%   | 16%    | 12%     | 26%   | 24%      | 24%   | 18%   | 11%   | 12%   | 15%       | 18%          |
| Increase slightly | 19%     | 16%   | 22%    | 18%     | 21%   | 17%      | 23%   | 19%   | 18%   | 16%   | 17%       | 22%          |
| Keep the same     | 28%     | 29%   | 28%    | 27%     | 33%   | 34%      | 26%   | 27%   | 32%   | 27%   | 29%       | 27%          |
| Decrease slightly | 10%     | 10%   | 10%    | 12%     | 3%    | 9%       | 5%    | 7%    | 13%   | 13%   | 10%       | 10%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 18%     | 24%   | 13%    | 23%     | 8%    | 8%       | 9%    | 15%   | 21%   | 27%   | 19%       | 17%          |
| Not sure          | 9%      | 6%    | 11%    | 9%      | 9%    | 7%       | 12%   | 14%   | 5%    | 4%    | 10%       | 6%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 101%    | 100%  | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,725) | (818) | (907)  | (1,138) | (211) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (505) | (357) | (1,089)   | (636)        |

|                   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 16%     | 28%       | 7%    | 17%     | 34%      | 12%   | 5%    | 6%        | 30%      | 14%   | 5%    |
| Increase slightly | 19%     | 30%       | 9%    | 19%     | 29%      | 22%   | 7%    | 8%        | 28%      | 19%   | 8%    |
| Keep the same     | 28%     | 29%       | 21%   | 25%     | 26%      | 37%   | 23%   | 19%       | 31%      | 28%   | 28%   |
| Decrease slightly | 10%     | 5%        | 19%   | 12%     | 3%       | 10%   | 18%   | 20%       | 4%       | 9%    | 18%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 18%     | 3%        | 39%   | 21%     | 2%       | 11%   | 42%   | 45%       | 1%       | 17%   | 36%   |
| Not sure          | 9%      | 5%        | 5%    | 6%      | 6%       | 8%    | 6%    | 2%        | 6%       | 13%   | 5%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,725) | (671)     | (601) | (1,546) | (548)    | (499) | (537) | (373)     | (558)    | (705) | (462) |

**16l. Government Spending — Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 14%     | 16%   | 12%    | 16%     | 7%    | 16%      | 7%    | 8%    | 16%   | 24%   | 16%       | 11%          |
| Increase slightly | 13%     | 14%   | 11%    | 13%     | 4%    | 17%      | 10%   | 12%   | 13%   | 15%   | 14%       | 10%          |
| Keep the same     | 17%     | 19%   | 15%    | 19%     | 15%   | 14%      | 15%   | 17%   | 21%   | 13%   | 19%       | 14%          |
| Decrease slightly | 8%      | 11%   | 6%     | 8%      | 13%   | 9%       | 11%   | 7%    | 8%    | 7%    | 7%        | 10%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 41%     | 36%   | 47%    | 38%     | 50%   | 41%      | 47%   | 45%   | 37%   | 39%   | 36%       | 51%          |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 5%    | 9%     | 7%      | 10%   | 4%       | 10%   | 11%   | 5%    | 2%    | 8%        | 5%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 101%    | 99%   | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727) | (816) | (911)  | (1,138) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (358) | (1,090)   | (637)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 14%       | 3%     | 30%   | 16%     | 3%       | 7%    | 32%   | 39%       | 4%       | 10%   | 29%   |
| Increase slightly | 13%       | 3%     | 26%   | 14%     | 4%       | 10%   | 24%   | 28%       | 3%       | 10%   | 25%   |
| Keep the same     | 17%       | 8%     | 27%   | 18%     | 5%       | 20%   | 27%   | 23%       | 7%       | 15%   | 29%   |
| Decrease slightly | 8%        | 12%    | 3%    | 8%      | 7%       | 14%   | 4%    | 5%        | 11%      | 9%    | 4%    |
| Decrease a lot    | 41%       | 72%    | 8%    | 40%     | 80%      | 43%   | 8%    | 3%        | 73%      | 45%   | 6%    |
| Not sure          | 7%        | 3%     | 5%    | 4%      | 2%       | 7%    | 6%    | 2%        | 2%       | 11%   | 6%    |
| Totals            | 100%      | 101%   | 99%   | 100%    | 101%     | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727)   | (673)  | (602) | (1,549) | (547)    | (500) | (539) | (374)     | (558)    | (706) | (463) |



**16J. Government Spending — Foreign aid**

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 8%      | 10%   | 6%     | 7%      | 8%    | 12%      | 8%    | 9%    | 7%    | 8%    | 5%        | 13%          |
| Increase slightly | 13%     | 13%   | 12%    | 11%     | 13%   | 18%      | 15%   | 12%   | 11%   | 14%   | 10%       | 18%          |
| Keep the same     | 20%     | 17%   | 22%    | 20%     | 30%   | 16%      | 20%   | 20%   | 20%   | 19%   | 20%       | 20%          |
| Decrease slightly | 19%     | 19%   | 19%    | 21%     | 11%   | 19%      | 22%   | 13%   | 21%   | 19%   | 19%       | 18%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 30%     | 36%   | 25%    | 31%     | 21%   | 29%      | 20%   | 30%   | 35%   | 34%   | 34%       | 24%          |
| Not sure          | 10%     | 6%    | 15%    | 10%     | 17%   | 6%       | 15%   | 16%   | 6%    | 5%    | 12%       | 7%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 101%  | 99%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,723) | (816) | (907)  | (1,136) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (452) | (506) | (355) | (1,089)   | (634)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 8%        | 16%    | 2%    | 9%      | 19%      | 8%    | 0%    | 2%        | 14%      | 8%    | 1%    |
| Increase slightly | 13%       | 25%    | 5%    | 14%     | 23%      | 14%   | 4%    | 3%        | 25%      | 10%   | 4%    |
| Keep the same     | 20%       | 26%    | 13%   | 20%     | 25%      | 23%   | 13%   | 11%       | 25%      | 20%   | 14%   |
| Decrease slightly | 19%       | 14%    | 25%   | 21%     | 13%      | 21%   | 23%   | 23%       | 16%      | 16%   | 25%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 30%       | 11%    | 50%   | 30%     | 12%      | 23%   | 53%   | 58%       | 10%      | 32%   | 48%   |
| Not sure          | 10%       | 8%     | 5%    | 7%      | 8%       | 10%   | 7%    | 3%        | 8%       | 14%   | 8%    |
| Totals            | 100%      | 100%   | 100%  | 101%    | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 98%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,723)   | (672)  | (599) | (1,544) | (548)    | (498) | (537) | (371)     | (558)    | (705) | (460) |

**17. Should Federal Government Increase or Decrease Spending**

Overall, do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the total amount it spends?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 8%      | 7%    | 10%    | 6%      | 14%   | 14%      | 9%    | 7%    | 9%    | 7%    | 9%        | 6%           |
| Increase slightly | 20%     | 17%   | 22%    | 20%     | 25%   | 18%      | 22%   | 16%   | 21%   | 19%   | 19%       | 21%          |
| Keep the same     | 16%     | 16%   | 15%    | 15%     | 10%   | 22%      | 15%   | 20%   | 16%   | 12%   | 15%       | 17%          |
| Decrease slightly | 22%     | 23%   | 21%    | 24%     | 17%   | 19%      | 27%   | 16%   | 20%   | 27%   | 21%       | 25%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 21%     | 26%   | 16%    | 23%     | 15%   | 16%      | 11%   | 20%   | 23%   | 29%   | 21%       | 21%          |
| Not sure          | 13%     | 10%   | 16%    | 12%     | 20%   | 12%      | 16%   | 21%   | 10%   | 6%    | 15%       | 9%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 99%   | 100%   | 100%    | 101%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N      | (1,728) | (819) | (909)  | (1,140) | (213) | (245)    | (409) | (452) | (507) | (360) | (1,090)   | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 8%        | 12%    | 3%    | 8%      | 11%      | 8%    | 5%    | 6%        | 12%      | 7%    | 6%    |
| Increase slightly | 20%       | 27%    | 14%   | 20%     | 28%      | 22%   | 12%   | 13%       | 27%      | 17%   | 16%   |
| Keep the same     | 16%       | 18%    | 17%   | 16%     | 15%      | 20%   | 14%   | 18%       | 15%      | 16%   | 17%   |
| Decrease slightly | 22%       | 21%    | 24%   | 23%     | 23%      | 22%   | 23%   | 24%       | 21%      | 20%   | 25%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 21%       | 11%    | 36%   | 24%     | 10%      | 15%   | 37%   | 35%       | 12%      | 21%   | 30%   |
| Not sure          | 13%       | 11%    | 6%    | 10%     | 13%      | 13%   | 9%    | 4%        | 12%      | 20%   | 6%    |
| Totals            | 100%      | 100%   | 100%  | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%      | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,728)   | (675)  | (601) | (1,549) | (548)    | (500) | (540) | (373)     | (560)    | (706) | (462) |

**18A. Federal Taxes — Corporate income tax**

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

|                   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 31%     | 30%   | 33%    | 31%     | 31%   | 31%      | 25%   | 27%   | 35%   | 37%   | 27%       | 39%          |
| Increase slightly | 18%     | 19%   | 16%    | 18%     | 17%   | 18%      | 15%   | 14%   | 21%   | 19%   | 18%       | 17%          |
| Keep the same     | 18%     | 19%   | 16%    | 20%     | 11%   | 16%      | 14%   | 18%   | 17%   | 22%   | 19%       | 16%          |
| Decrease slightly | 10%     | 11%   | 9%     | 11%     | 6%    | 7%       | 12%   | 10%   | 7%    | 11%   | 10%       | 10%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 9%      | 12%   | 6%     | 7%      | 9%    | 12%      | 10%   | 11%   | 8%    | 5%    | 9%        | 9%           |
| Not sure          | 15%     | 9%    | 20%    | 12%     | 25%   | 15%      | 24%   | 19%   | 12%   | 5%    | 18%       | 9%           |
| Totals            | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%     | 99%   | 99%      | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 101%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,724) | (815) | (909)  | (1,137) | (212) | (246)    | (409) | (448) | (507) | (360) | (1,090)   | (634)        |

|                   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 31%     | 57%       | 12%   | 34%     | 58%      | 33%   | 11%   | 10%       | 52%      | 33%   | 9%    |
| Increase slightly | 18%     | 18%       | 22%   | 18%     | 15%      | 23%   | 18%   | 23%       | 16%      | 15%   | 23%   |
| Keep the same     | 18%     | 9%        | 30%   | 19%     | 7%       | 17%   | 29%   | 30%       | 10%      | 12%   | 32%   |
| Decrease slightly | 10%     | 4%        | 15%   | 10%     | 4%       | 9%    | 16%   | 18%       | 6%       | 10%   | 13%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 9%      | 4%        | 13%   | 9%      | 6%       | 4%    | 14%   | 13%       | 5%       | 9%    | 12%   |
| Not sure          | 15%     | 8%        | 8%    | 9%      | 9%       | 13%   | 13%   | 6%        | 10%      | 20%   | 11%   |
| Totals            | 101%    | 100%      | 100%  | 99%     | 99%      | 99%   | 101%  | 100%      | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,724) | (672)     | (601) | (1,546) | (548)    | (498) | (537) | (372)     | (559)    | (704) | (461) |

**18B. Federal Taxes — Capital gains tax**

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

|                   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 12%     | 13%   | 11%    | 11%     | 8%    | 14%      | 9%    | 14%   | 13%   | 12%   | 9%        | 18%          |
| Increase slightly | 12%     | 13%   | 11%    | 11%     | 13%   | 12%      | 10%   | 9%    | 13%   | 14%   | 10%       | 16%          |
| Keep the same     | 24%     | 28%   | 20%    | 26%     | 22%   | 20%      | 22%   | 23%   | 23%   | 28%   | 23%       | 25%          |
| Decrease slightly | 12%     | 11%   | 13%    | 13%     | 7%    | 17%      | 10%   | 11%   | 14%   | 14%   | 12%       | 13%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 17%     | 21%   | 13%    | 18%     | 14%   | 13%      | 12%   | 18%   | 17%   | 21%   | 19%       | 14%          |
| Not sure          | 23%     | 14%   | 31%    | 20%     | 36%   | 24%      | 37%   | 25%   | 21%   | 11%   | 27%       | 15%          |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 99%     | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,726) | (818) | (908)  | (1,138) | (212) | (246)    | (408) | (452) | (506) | (360) | (1,089)   | (637)        |

|                   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 12%     | 23%       | 4%    | 13%     | 27%      | 11%   | 2%    | 2%        | 23%      | 11%   | 2%    |
| Increase slightly | 12%     | 20%       | 8%    | 13%     | 18%      | 14%   | 6%    | 8%        | 16%      | 12%   | 8%    |
| Keep the same     | 24%     | 22%       | 29%   | 25%     | 18%      | 32%   | 25%   | 30%       | 24%      | 18%   | 31%   |
| Decrease slightly | 12%     | 9%        | 19%   | 14%     | 8%       | 10%   | 18%   | 18%       | 9%       | 10%   | 18%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 17%     | 8%        | 26%   | 17%     | 6%       | 12%   | 30%   | 30%       | 7%       | 18%   | 25%   |
| Not sure          | 23%     | 17%       | 14%   | 18%     | 23%      | 21%   | 18%   | 12%       | 22%      | 30%   | 16%   |
| Totals            | 100%    | 99%       | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,726) | (675)     | (601) | (1,548) | (549)    | (498) | (539) | (374)     | (559)    | (704) | (463) |

**18C. Federal Taxes — Tariffs**

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 6%      | 6%    | 5%     | 6%      | 3%    | 5%       | 1%    | 4%    | 7%    | 8%    | 6%        | 4%           |
| Increase slightly | 10%     | 11%   | 8%     | 11%     | 4%    | 9%       | 7%    | 6%    | 12%   | 12%   | 10%       | 8%           |
| Keep the same     | 20%     | 24%   | 17%    | 22%     | 17%   | 19%      | 16%   | 20%   | 24%   | 20%   | 20%       | 21%          |
| Decrease slightly | 12%     | 12%   | 13%    | 13%     | 11%   | 11%      | 17%   | 15%   | 11%   | 8%    | 12%       | 13%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 39%     | 38%   | 40%    | 35%     | 51%   | 40%      | 42%   | 37%   | 36%   | 43%   | 35%       | 46%          |
| Not sure          | 13%     | 9%    | 16%    | 12%     | 15%   | 15%      | 16%   | 18%   | 10%   | 8%    | 15%       | 9%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 99%     | 101%  | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 98%       | 101%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727) | (816) | (911)  | (1,139) | (213) | (245)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (358) | (1,089)   | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 6%        | 1%     | 12%   | 6%      | 1%       | 3%    | 12%   | 18%       | 1%       | 5%    | 10%   |
| Increase slightly | 10%       | 3%     | 16%   | 10%     | 3%       | 7%    | 19%   | 21%       | 3%       | 6%    | 21%   |
| Keep the same     | 20%       | 9%     | 36%   | 22%     | 8%       | 22%   | 32%   | 37%       | 10%      | 16%   | 35%   |
| Decrease slightly | 12%       | 12%    | 12%   | 12%     | 11%      | 15%   | 11%   | 12%       | 12%      | 13%   | 12%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 39%       | 68%    | 11%   | 39%     | 71%      | 39%   | 15%   | 6%        | 66%      | 42%   | 11%   |
| Not sure          | 13%       | 6%     | 12%   | 10%     | 6%       | 15%   | 12%   | 6%        | 7%       | 18%   | 11%   |
| Totals            | 100%      | 99%    | 99%   | 99%     | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727)   | (673)  | (601) | (1,548) | (548)    | (499) | (539) | (373)     | (559)    | (706) | (462) |

**18D. Federal Taxes — Personal income tax**

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 4%      | 4%    | 4%     | 3%      | 6%    | 6%       | 3%    | 3%    | 5%    | 3%    | 4%        | 4%           |
| Increase slightly | 8%      | 9%    | 6%     | 7%      | 8%    | 13%      | 11%   | 7%    | 9%    | 4%    | 6%        | 11%          |
| Keep the same     | 23%     | 24%   | 23%    | 26%     | 22%   | 16%      | 22%   | 21%   | 21%   | 32%   | 21%       | 28%          |
| Decrease slightly | 24%     | 23%   | 24%    | 25%     | 18%   | 22%      | 22%   | 23%   | 22%   | 28%   | 23%       | 25%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 29%     | 31%   | 27%    | 29%     | 27%   | 28%      | 20%   | 30%   | 34%   | 29%   | 32%       | 23%          |
| Not sure          | 13%     | 9%    | 16%    | 11%     | 19%   | 15%      | 22%   | 16%   | 9%    | 5%    | 14%       | 9%           |
| Totals            | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 101%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,726) | (818) | (908)  | (1,137) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (451) | (505) | (360) | (1,088)   | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 4%        | 7%     | 1%    | 4%      | 7%       | 2%    | 2%    | 1%        | 6%       | 4%    | 2%    |
| Increase slightly | 8%        | 13%    | 6%    | 8%      | 13%      | 9%    | 4%    | 3%        | 12%      | 7%    | 4%    |
| Keep the same     | 23%       | 31%    | 20%   | 25%     | 27%      | 27%   | 20%   | 21%       | 28%      | 20%   | 24%   |
| Decrease slightly | 24%       | 20%    | 28%   | 24%     | 22%      | 28%   | 23%   | 24%       | 21%      | 24%   | 26%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 29%       | 18%    | 41%   | 29%     | 20%      | 23%   | 43%   | 47%       | 20%      | 28%   | 38%   |
| Not sure          | 13%       | 11%    | 5%    | 9%      | 12%      | 10%   | 8%    | 3%        | 12%      | 17%   | 7%    |
| Totals            | 101%      | 100%   | 101%  | 99%     | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 99%      | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,726)   | (674)  | (601) | (1,547) | (548)    | (500) | (538) | (373)     | (559)    | (705) | (462) |

**18E. Federal Taxes — Social Security tax**

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 4%      | 4%    | 3%     | 3%      | 3%    | 6%       | 3%    | 4%    | 4%    | 3%    | 3%        | 5%           |
| Increase slightly | 9%      | 11%   | 7%     | 9%      | 6%    | 12%      | 7%    | 5%    | 9%    | 16%   | 8%        | 12%          |
| Keep the same     | 31%     | 32%   | 29%    | 32%     | 31%   | 31%      | 28%   | 32%   | 31%   | 30%   | 29%       | 33%          |
| Decrease slightly | 15%     | 14%   | 16%    | 17%     | 11%   | 9%       | 20%   | 16%   | 12%   | 15%   | 15%       | 16%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 27%     | 28%   | 26%    | 26%     | 26%   | 28%      | 16%   | 23%   | 33%   | 33%   | 29%       | 23%          |
| Not sure          | 15%     | 11%   | 18%    | 12%     | 23%   | 14%      | 26%   | 20%   | 11%   | 4%    | 17%       | 11%          |
| Totals            | 101%    | 100%  | 99%    | 99%     | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 101%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,728) | (819) | (909)  | (1,139) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (452) | (506) | (360) | (1,090)   | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 4%        | 6%     | 2%    | 4%      | 6%       | 4%    | 2%    | 2%        | 6%       | 3%    | 2%    |
| Increase slightly | 9%        | 14%    | 10%   | 11%     | 12%      | 10%   | 8%    | 7%        | 11%      | 9%    | 8%    |
| Keep the same     | 31%       | 35%    | 30%   | 33%     | 34%      | 34%   | 27%   | 32%       | 34%      | 28%   | 31%   |
| Decrease slightly | 15%       | 12%    | 17%   | 16%     | 15%      | 17%   | 17%   | 18%       | 16%      | 13%   | 17%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 27%       | 22%    | 34%   | 27%     | 21%      | 22%   | 37%   | 36%       | 22%      | 26%   | 33%   |
| Not sure          | 15%       | 10%    | 7%    | 9%      | 13%      | 14%   | 10%   | 5%        | 11%      | 21%   | 9%    |
| Totals            | 101%      | 99%    | 100%  | 100%    | 101%     | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,728)   | (675)  | (602) | (1,550) | (549)    | (499) | (540) | (374)     | (559)    | (706) | (463) |

**18F. Federal Taxes — Medicare tax**

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 2%      | 2%    | 2%       | 2%    | 2%    | 3%    | 1%    | 1%        | 3%           |
| Increase slightly | 9%      | 11%   | 7%     | 9%      | 7%    | 11%      | 8%    | 9%    | 8%    | 12%   | 8%        | 11%          |
| Keep the same     | 31%     | 34%   | 28%    | 32%     | 25%   | 32%      | 24%   | 31%   | 33%   | 34%   | 28%       | 37%          |
| Decrease slightly | 16%     | 15%   | 17%    | 17%     | 16%   | 14%      | 18%   | 16%   | 15%   | 17%   | 16%       | 16%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 26%     | 26%   | 25%    | 24%     | 26%   | 28%      | 21%   | 21%   | 29%   | 30%   | 28%       | 21%          |
| Not sure          | 16%     | 12%   | 21%    | 16%     | 24%   | 13%      | 27%   | 21%   | 13%   | 6%    | 19%       | 12%          |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727) | (818) | (909)  | (1,141) | (212) | (244)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (358) | (1,089)   | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 2%        | 4%     | 1%    | 2%      | 3%       | 2%    | 1%    | 2%        | 4%       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Increase slightly | 9%        | 13%    | 8%    | 10%     | 14%      | 9%    | 7%    | 7%        | 12%      | 8%    | 7%    |
| Keep the same     | 31%       | 37%    | 32%   | 34%     | 35%      | 34%   | 29%   | 32%       | 35%      | 27%   | 32%   |
| Decrease slightly | 16%       | 13%    | 19%   | 17%     | 13%      | 17%   | 18%   | 20%       | 14%      | 16%   | 19%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 26%       | 19%    | 29%   | 25%     | 20%      | 21%   | 34%   | 32%       | 21%      | 26%   | 29%   |
| Not sure          | 16%       | 14%    | 10%   | 12%     | 15%      | 16%   | 11%   | 7%        | 14%      | 22%   | 11%   |
| Totals            | 100%      | 100%   | 99%   | 100%    | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727)   | (673)  | (601) | (1,548) | (549)    | (498) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (704) | (463) |



**19. Should Federal Government Increase or Decrease Taxes**

Overall, do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the total amount of taxes it collects?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Increase a lot    | 7%      | 8%    | 5%     | 8%      | 4%    | 5%       | 4%    | 7%    | 7%    | 9%    | 4%        | 13%          |
| Increase slightly | 12%     | 13%   | 12%    | 14%     | 7%    | 11%      | 9%    | 11%   | 10%   | 20%   | 10%       | 17%          |
| Keep the same     | 18%     | 20%   | 16%    | 19%     | 20%   | 13%      | 22%   | 17%   | 18%   | 16%   | 17%       | 21%          |
| Decrease slightly | 24%     | 24%   | 25%    | 23%     | 22%   | 29%      | 28%   | 23%   | 23%   | 23%   | 26%       | 21%          |
| Decrease a lot    | 26%     | 26%   | 25%    | 24%     | 29%   | 29%      | 18%   | 24%   | 32%   | 25%   | 29%       | 19%          |
| Not sure          | 13%     | 9%    | 16%    | 12%     | 16%   | 13%      | 18%   | 18%   | 10%   | 7%    | 15%       | 9%           |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 100%    | 98%   | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,729) | (818) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (245)    | (409) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,091)   | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Increase a lot    | 7%        | 17%    | 2%    | 9%      | 17%      | 5%    | 1%    | 1%        | 16%      | 5%    | 1%    |
| Increase slightly | 12%       | 20%    | 9%    | 15%     | 20%      | 14%   | 7%    | 6%        | 16%      | 13%   | 7%    |
| Keep the same     | 18%       | 18%    | 19%   | 18%     | 15%      | 24%   | 18%   | 19%       | 16%      | 17%   | 22%   |
| Decrease slightly | 24%       | 18%    | 30%   | 24%     | 21%      | 23%   | 30%   | 31%       | 22%      | 22%   | 29%   |
| Decrease a lot    | 26%       | 16%    | 35%   | 25%     | 16%      | 21%   | 37%   | 40%       | 16%      | 27%   | 33%   |
| Not sure          | 13%       | 11%    | 6%    | 9%      | 12%      | 13%   | 8%    | 3%        | 14%      | 16%   | 7%    |
| Totals            | 100%      | 100%   | 101%  | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N      | (1,729)   | (675)  | (602) | (1,550) | (549)    | (500) | (539) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (462) |

**20. President Trump Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>37%</b> | <b>42%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>43%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>45%</b> | <b>43%</b> | <b>39%</b> | <b>33%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>56%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>75%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>65%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 21%        | 24%        | 19%        | 25%        | 5%         | 23%        | 11%        | 14%        | 27%        | 30%        | 23%        | 17%          |
| Somewhat approve    | 16%        | 18%        | 14%        | 18%        | 11%        | 12%        | 14%        | 18%        | 18%        | 12%        | 16%        | 16%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9%         | 10%        | 8%         | 9%         | 10%        | 13%        | 10%        | 13%        | 9%         | 4%         | 10%        | 7%           |
| Strongly disapprove | 47%        | 43%        | 52%        | 42%        | 64%        | 49%        | 57%        | 44%        | 41%        | 51%        | 42%        | 58%          |
| Not sure            | 6%         | 5%         | 8%         | 7%         | 10%        | 3%         | 8%         | 10%        | 5%         | 3%         | 9%         | 2%           |
| Totals              | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N        | (1,730)    | (819)      | (911)      | (1,141)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (453)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,092)    | (638)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>37%</b> | <b>3%</b>  | <b>79%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>27%</b> | <b>76%</b> | <b>95%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>27%</b> | <b>82%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>56%</b> | <b>95%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>95%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>5%</b>  | <b>94%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>14%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 21%        | 1%         | 51%        | 25%        | 3%         | 8%         | 51%        | 72%        | 1%         | 11%        | 54%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 16%        | 3%         | 28%        | 16%        | 2%         | 19%        | 25%        | 23%        | 3%         | 16%        | 28%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9%         | 5%         | 10%        | 8%         | 6%         | 14%        | 8%         | 3%         | 6%         | 11%        | 10%        |
| Strongly disapprove | 47%        | 90%        | 8%         | 48%        | 90%        | 52%        | 11%        | 2%         | 88%        | 50%        | 4%         |
| Not sure            | 6%         | 2%         | 3%         | 3%         | 0%         | 7%         | 5%         | 1%         | 2%         | 12%        | 3%         |
| Totals              | 99%        | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        |
| Unweighted N        | (1,730)    | (675)      | (602)      | (1,551)    | (549)      | (500)      | (540)      | (374)      | (560)      | (707)      | (463)      |

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
February 6 - 9, 2026 - 1730 U.S. Adult Citizens



**21A. Trump Issue Approval — The economy**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>34%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>41%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>30%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>57%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>73%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>64%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>66%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 17%        | 21%        | 12%        | 20%        | 4%         | 15%        | 9%         | 10%        | 21%        | 24%        | 18%        | 15%          |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%        | 17%        | 18%        | 20%        | 10%        | 18%        | 15%        | 19%        | 20%        | 16%        | 19%        | 15%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 14%        | 10%        | 12%        | 14%        | 11%        | 18%        | 13%        | 11%        | 8%         | 12%        | 12%          |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%        | 40%        | 50%        | 40%        | 59%        | 50%        | 47%        | 45%        | 41%        | 48%        | 40%        | 54%          |
| No opinion          | 9%         | 8%         | 10%        | 9%         | 13%        | 6%         | 12%        | 13%        | 7%         | 3%         | 11%        | 4%           |
| Totals              | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (819)      | (910)      | (1,140)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (452)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,092)    | (637)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>34%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>76%</b> | <b>39%</b> | <b>6%</b>  | <b>25%</b> | <b>73%</b> | <b>89%</b> | <b>3%</b>  | <b>23%</b> | <b>78%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>57%</b> | <b>94%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>93%</b> | <b>68%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>8%</b>  | <b>95%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>16%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 17%        | 2%         | 43%        | 21%        | 1%         | 8%         | 40%        | 56%        | 1%         | 9%         | 41%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%        | 2%         | 32%        | 18%        | 4%         | 17%        | 32%        | 33%        | 2%         | 14%        | 37%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 11%        | 10%        | 11%        | 9%         | 20%        | 10%        | 6%         | 12%        | 14%        | 10%        |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%        | 83%        | 10%        | 46%        | 84%        | 48%        | 11%        | 3%         | 83%        | 47%        | 6%         |
| No opinion          | 9%         | 2%         | 5%         | 4%         | 2%         | 8%         | 6%         | 3%         | 2%         | 15%        | 6%         |
| Totals              | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 101%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (675)      | (601)      | (1,550)    | (549)      | (500)      | (539)      | (374)      | (560)      | (707)      | (462)      |

**21B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>31%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>36%</b> | <b>11%</b> | <b>31%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>27%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>59%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>77%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>68%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 14%        | 18%        | 11%        | 17%        | 4%         | 14%        | 7%         | 9%         | 17%        | 22%        | 15%        | 13%          |
| Somewhat approve    | 17%        | 17%        | 17%        | 19%        | 7%         | 17%        | 13%        | 15%        | 20%        | 18%        | 18%        | 15%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 14%        | 11%        | 13%        | 12%        | 10%        | 13%        | 14%        | 12%        | 9%         | 12%        | 12%          |
| Strongly disapprove | 47%        | 43%        | 51%        | 41%        | 65%        | 52%        | 53%        | 48%        | 42%        | 48%        | 42%        | 55%          |
| No opinion          | 10%        | 10%        | 10%        | 10%        | 12%        | 7%         | 13%        | 14%        | 9%         | 3%         | 12%        | 5%           |
| Totals              | 100%       | 102%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%         |
| Unweighted N        | (1,726)    | (818)      | (908)      | (1,137)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (451)      | (506)      | (359)      | (1,090)    | (636)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>31%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>71%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>21%</b> | <b>68%</b> | <b>84%</b> | <b>3%</b>  | <b>21%</b> | <b>71%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>59%</b> | <b>94%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>94%</b> | <b>68%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>11%</b> | <b>94%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>21%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 14%        | 1%         | 38%        | 18%        | 1%         | 7%         | 35%        | 47%        | 1%         | 7%         | 36%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 17%        | 3%         | 33%        | 18%        | 3%         | 15%        | 33%        | 37%        | 2%         | 14%        | 35%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 10%        | 12%        | 12%        | 9%         | 17%        | 12%        | 7%         | 10%        | 13%        | 12%        |
| Strongly disapprove | 47%        | 84%        | 12%        | 47%        | 85%        | 51%        | 12%        | 3%         | 84%        | 49%        | 9%         |
| No opinion          | 10%        | 2%         | 6%         | 5%         | 2%         | 11%        | 8%         | 5%         | 3%         | 17%        | 7%         |
| Totals              | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        |
| Unweighted N        | (1,726)    | (674)      | (600)      | (1,547)    | (549)      | (498)      | (538)      | (373)      | (558)      | (707)      | (461)      |

**21C. Trump Issue Approval — Taxes**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>35%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>12%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>39%</b> | <b>42%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>31%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>54%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>49%</b> | <b>73%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>49%</b> | <b>64%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 15%        | 20%        | 11%        | 18%        | 3%         | 19%        | 9%         | 9%         | 18%        | 25%        | 17%        | 13%          |
| Somewhat approve    | 19%        | 20%        | 18%        | 23%        | 8%         | 14%        | 18%        | 19%        | 22%        | 18%        | 20%        | 18%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13%        | 13%        | 13%        | 13%        | 14%        | 12%        | 13%        | 18%        | 13%        | 9%         | 13%        | 13%          |
| Strongly disapprove | 41%        | 38%        | 44%        | 36%        | 59%        | 46%        | 46%        | 38%        | 38%        | 44%        | 36%        | 51%          |
| No opinion          | 11%        | 9%         | 13%        | 11%        | 15%        | 9%         | 15%        | 15%        | 10%        | 5%         | 14%        | 6%           |
| Totals              | 99%        | 100%       | 99%        | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 101%         |
| Unweighted N        | (1,728)    | (819)      | (909)      | (1,139)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (452)      | (507)      | (359)      | (1,091)    | (637)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>35%</b> | <b>5%</b>  | <b>74%</b> | <b>39%</b> | <b>6%</b>  | <b>25%</b> | <b>73%</b> | <b>86%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>24%</b> | <b>78%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>54%</b> | <b>92%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>91%</b> | <b>63%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>9%</b>  | <b>91%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>14%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 15%        | 1%         | 38%        | 18%        | 1%         | 6%         | 38%        | 50%        | 1%         | 8%         | 38%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 19%        | 4%         | 36%        | 21%        | 5%         | 20%        | 36%        | 35%        | 3%         | 15%        | 40%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13%        | 14%        | 10%        | 13%        | 12%        | 18%        | 9%         | 6%         | 13%        | 16%        | 10%        |
| Strongly disapprove | 41%        | 78%        | 8%         | 42%        | 79%        | 45%        | 9%         | 3%         | 78%        | 43%        | 4%         |
| No opinion          | 11%        | 4%         | 7%         | 6%         | 3%         | 12%        | 9%         | 5%         | 4%         | 18%        | 8%         |
| Totals              | 99%        | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 99%        | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N        | (1,728)    | (674)      | (601)      | (1,549)    | (548)      | (500)      | (539)      | (374)      | (559)      | (707)      | (462)      |

**21D. Trump Issue Approval — Government spending**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>31%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>11%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>41%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>25%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>58%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>72%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>69%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 14%        | 15%        | 12%        | 16%        | 1%         | 15%        | 9%         | 8%         | 14%        | 23%        | 15%        | 11%          |
| Somewhat approve    | 17%        | 18%        | 16%        | 19%        | 10%        | 17%        | 14%        | 16%        | 20%        | 17%        | 19%        | 15%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13%        | 15%        | 11%        | 14%        | 10%        | 11%        | 12%        | 16%        | 13%        | 10%        | 12%        | 14%          |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%        | 42%        | 47%        | 40%        | 62%        | 47%        | 49%        | 45%        | 42%        | 45%        | 40%        | 55%          |
| No opinion          | 11%        | 9%         | 13%        | 11%        | 17%        | 9%         | 16%        | 15%        | 11%        | 4%         | 15%        | 5%           |
| Totals              | 100%       | 99%        | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 101%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N        | (1,727)    | (817)      | (910)      | (1,139)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (452)      | (507)      | (358)      | (1,091)    | (636)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>31%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>67%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>23%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>82%</b> | <b>3%</b>  | <b>20%</b> | <b>72%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>58%</b> | <b>93%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>93%</b> | <b>65%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>93%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>20%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 14%        | 1%         | 35%        | 17%        | 1%         | 6%         | 33%        | 46%        | 1%         | 6%         | 36%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 17%        | 2%         | 32%        | 18%        | 3%         | 16%        | 32%        | 37%        | 3%         | 14%        | 36%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13%        | 12%        | 14%        | 13%        | 9%         | 16%        | 14%        | 10%        | 11%        | 14%        | 13%        |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%        | 82%        | 12%        | 46%        | 84%        | 49%        | 12%        | 4%         | 81%        | 46%        | 8%         |
| No opinion          | 11%        | 3%         | 7%         | 6%         | 3%         | 12%        | 9%         | 4%         | 4%         | 20%        | 8%         |
| Totals              | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       |
| Unweighted N        | (1,727)    | (675)      | (600)      | (1,548)    | (549)      | (499)      | (538)      | (374)      | (560)      | (705)      | (462)      |

**21E. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>40%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>46%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>39%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>49%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>33%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>53%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>73%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>45%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>65%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 29%        | 32%        | 26%        | 34%        | 7%         | 30%        | 15%        | 19%        | 36%        | 41%        | 32%        | 23%          |
| Somewhat approve    | 11%        | 11%        | 11%        | 12%        | 10%        | 9%         | 10%        | 14%        | 13%        | 7%         | 12%        | 10%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8%         | 8%         | 7%         | 8%         | 11%        | 6%         | 12%        | 10%        | 5%         | 4%         | 7%         | 9%           |
| Strongly disapprove | 46%        | 42%        | 49%        | 40%        | 63%        | 51%        | 54%        | 47%        | 40%        | 46%        | 40%        | 57%          |
| No opinion          | 7%         | 6%         | 7%         | 6%         | 10%        | 4%         | 9%         | 10%        | 6%         | 2%         | 9%         | 2%           |
| Totals              | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%         |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (818)      | (911)      | (1,141)    | (212)      | (246)      | (410)      | (452)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,091)    | (638)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>40%</b> | <b>6%</b>  | <b>83%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>6%</b>  | <b>28%</b> | <b>83%</b> | <b>94%</b> | <b>5%</b>  | <b>31%</b> | <b>85%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>53%</b> | <b>92%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>92%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>4%</b>  | <b>93%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>11%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 29%        | 2%         | 67%        | 33%        | 3%         | 15%        | 67%        | 82%        | 2%         | 19%        | 67%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 11%        | 4%         | 16%        | 10%        | 3%         | 13%        | 16%        | 12%        | 2%         | 12%        | 19%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8%         | 7%         | 5%         | 6%         | 3%         | 15%        | 5%         | 1%         | 6%         | 10%        | 6%         |
| Strongly disapprove | 46%        | 85%        | 10%        | 47%        | 89%        | 51%        | 9%         | 2%         | 87%        | 47%        | 5%         |
| No opinion          | 7%         | 2%         | 2%         | 3%         | 1%         | 6%         | 4%         | 3%         | 2%         | 12%        | 3%         |
| Totals              | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (675)      | (602)      | (1,550)    | (549)      | (499)      | (540)      | (374)      | (560)      | (706)      | (463)      |

**22. Trump Better or Worse Than Biden**

Do you think President Trump is doing a better or worse job than President Biden?

|                         |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                         | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Trump better than Biden | 40%     | 45%   | 36%    | 48%     | 13%   | 35%      | 28%   | 32%   | 49%   | 47%   | 43%       | 34%          |
| About the same          | 7%      | 8%    | 7%     | 8%      | 6%    | 7%       | 10%   | 14%   | 4%    | 3%    | 7%        | 7%           |
| Trump worse than Biden  | 46%     | 42%   | 49%    | 39%     | 70%   | 52%      | 53%   | 44%   | 42%   | 47%   | 40%       | 57%          |
| Not sure                | 7%      | 5%    | 8%     | 6%      | 10%   | 6%       | 9%    | 10%   | 5%    | 2%    | 9%        | 2%           |
| Totals                  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 101%    | 99%   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N            | (1,729) | (819) | (910)  | (1,140) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (359) | (1,092)   | (637)        |

|                         |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                         | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Trump better than Biden | 40%     | 3%        | 86%   | 44%     | 5%       | 26%   | 85%   | 96%       | 2%       | 29%   | 92%   |
| About the same          | 7%      | 4%        | 6%    | 5%      | 2%       | 15%   | 4%    | 2%        | 3%       | 13%   | 4%    |
| Trump worse than Biden  | 46%     | 91%       | 6%    | 48%     | 91%      | 51%   | 7%    | 2%        | 93%      | 44%   | 2%    |
| Not sure                | 7%      | 3%        | 2%    | 3%      | 1%       | 8%    | 4%    | 1%        | 2%       | 14%   | 1%    |
| Totals                  | 100%    | 101%      | 100%  | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N            | (1,729) | (674)     | (602) | (1,550) | (549)    | (499) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (706) | (463) |



**23. Approval of Renaming Kennedy Center**

Do you approve or disapprove of renaming the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts as the Trump-Kennedy Center?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Approve      | 16%     | 20%   | 12%    | 18%     | 5%    | 18%      | 14%   | 13%   | 18%   | 18%   | 17%       | 15%          |
| Disapprove   | 64%     | 60%   | 69%    | 62%     | 77%   | 60%      | 63%   | 65%   | 63%   | 68%   | 59%       | 75%          |
| Not sure     | 20%     | 21%   | 19%    | 20%     | 18%   | 21%      | 22%   | 22%   | 20%   | 14%   | 24%       | 11%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,728) | (819) | (909)  | (1,139) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (505) | (360) | (1,090)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Approve      | 16%     | 2%        | 35%   | 18%     | 2%       | 8%    | 37%   | 50%       | 3%       | 7%    | 40%   |
| Disapprove   | 64%     | 95%       | 37%   | 66%     | 95%      | 73%   | 36%   | 24%       | 94%      | 67%   | 33%   |
| Not sure     | 20%     | 3%        | 28%   | 16%     | 3%       | 18%   | 27%   | 27%       | 3%       | 26%   | 27%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 101%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,728) | (675)     | (601) | (1,549) | (549)    | (499) | (539) | (374)     | (559)    | (707) | (462) |

**24. Approval of Renaming Dulles Airport**

Would you approve or disapprove of renaming the Washington Dulles International Airport as the Donald J. Trump International Airport?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Approve      | 15%     | 19%   | 12%    | 17%     | 6%    | 17%      | 14%   | 14%   | 17%   | 15%   | 17%       | 12%          |
| Disapprove   | 66%     | 61%   | 70%    | 63%     | 78%   | 64%      | 68%   | 65%   | 62%   | 71%   | 60%       | 76%          |
| Not sure     | 19%     | 20%   | 18%    | 20%     | 16%   | 20%      | 18%   | 21%   | 21%   | 14%   | 23%       | 12%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (817) | (910)  | (1,138) | (213) | (246)    | (407) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,090)   | (637)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Approve      | 15%     | 2%        | 35%   | 18%     | 2%       | 9%    | 35%   | 51%       | 2%       | 8%    | 37%   |
| Disapprove   | 66%     | 95%       | 40%   | 68%     | 95%      | 74%   | 39%   | 25%       | 95%      | 67%   | 36%   |
| Not sure     | 19%     | 3%        | 26%   | 15%     | 3%       | 17%   | 26%   | 25%       | 3%       | 25%   | 26%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 101%  | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (674)     | (601) | (1,548) | (547)    | (500) | (539) | (374)     | (559)    | (706) | (462) |

**25A. Support or Oppose Trump Proposed Building Projects — Tearing down the East Wing of the White House to build a new ballroom that will seat 1,000 people**

President Trump has begun or is planning some construction projects in Washington. Do you support or oppose. . . ?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Support      | 25%     | 30%   | 20%    | 28%     | 8%    | 27%      | 15%   | 20%   | 28%   | 35%   | 25%       | 23%          |
| Oppose       | 58%     | 52%   | 63%    | 54%     | 73%   | 53%      | 58%   | 63%   | 54%   | 57%   | 53%       | 67%          |
| Not sure     | 18%     | 18%   | 17%    | 17%     | 19%   | 21%      | 27%   | 17%   | 18%   | 8%    | 22%       | 10%          |
| Totals       | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%     | 100%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,718) | (817) | (901)  | (1,132) | (212) | (245)    | (409) | (451) | (505) | (353) | (1,085)   | (633)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Support      | 25%     | 3%        | 57%   | 29%     | 2%       | 15%   | 57%   | 71%       | 4%       | 16%   | 56%   |
| Oppose       | 58%     | 93%       | 24%   | 58%     | 92%      | 67%   | 23%   | 13%       | 92%      | 61%   | 22%   |
| Not sure     | 18%     | 5%        | 19%   | 13%     | 6%       | 18%   | 20%   | 16%       | 5%       | 23%   | 22%   |
| Totals       | 101%    | 101%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,718) | (671)     | (599) | (1,541) | (546)    | (496) | (536) | (372)     | (558)    | (699) | (461) |

**25B. Support or Oppose Trump Proposed Building Projects — Closing the Trump-Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts for a two-year renovation, which will include removing some of the exterior marble while keeping the steel frame**

President Trump has begun or is planning some construction projects in Washington. Do you support or oppose. . . ?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Support      | 19%     | 24%   | 14%    | 20%     | 9%    | 23%      | 16%   | 18%   | 19%   | 21%   | 20%       | 16%          |
| Oppose       | 53%     | 46%   | 60%    | 51%     | 65%   | 51%      | 52%   | 51%   | 54%   | 57%   | 49%       | 63%          |
| Not sure     | 28%     | 30%   | 26%    | 29%     | 27%   | 26%      | 32%   | 31%   | 27%   | 22%   | 31%       | 22%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 101%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,719) | (814) | (905)  | (1,132) | (212) | (245)    | (409) | (453) | (503) | (354) | (1,083)   | (636)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Support      | 19%     | 3%        | 39%   | 20%     | 3%       | 12%   | 40%   | 53%       | 4%       | 10%   | 43%   |
| Oppose       | 53%     | 87%       | 24%   | 55%     | 86%      | 60%   | 24%   | 13%       | 85%      | 55%   | 22%   |
| Not sure     | 28%     | 10%       | 38%   | 25%     | 11%      | 28%   | 36%   | 33%       | 11%      | 35%   | 35%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 101%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,719) | (673)     | (598) | (1,541) | (546)    | (500) | (537) | (372)     | (558)    | (701) | (460) |

**25C. Support or Oppose Trump Proposed Building Projects — Building a 250-foot high arch near the Lincoln Memorial that would feature a statue of Lady Liberty on top**

President Trump has begun or is planning some construction projects in Washington. Do you support or oppose. . . ?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Support      | 21%     | 23%   | 18%    | 24%     | 7%    | 22%      | 20%   | 21%   | 22%   | 18%   | 21%       | 20%          |
| Oppose       | 52%     | 50%   | 55%    | 49%     | 62%   | 50%      | 45%   | 53%   | 49%   | 62%   | 46%       | 63%          |
| Not sure     | 27%     | 27%   | 28%    | 27%     | 31%   | 28%      | 35%   | 25%   | 28%   | 21%   | 33%       | 17%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,719) | (812) | (907)  | (1,134) | (211) | (244)    | (407) | (452) | (502) | (358) | (1,086)   | (633)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Support      | 21%     | 5%        | 43%   | 23%     | 5%       | 16%   | 41%   | 51%       | 7%       | 14%   | 43%   |
| Oppose       | 52%     | 84%       | 29%   | 55%     | 83%      | 58%   | 27%   | 20%       | 80%      | 53%   | 25%   |
| Not sure     | 27%     | 12%       | 28%   | 21%     | 12%      | 27%   | 32%   | 29%       | 13%      | 33%   | 32%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%      | 100%  | 99%     | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,719) | (671)     | (598) | (1,542) | (545)    | (496) | (538) | (372)     | (556)    | (703) | (460) |

**26. Trump More or Less Rich Since Becoming President**

Since becoming president, do you think Donald Trump has gotten more or less rich?

|                    |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                    | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Much more rich     | 45%     | 41%   | 49%    | 40%     | 60%   | 50%      | 48%   | 42%   | 42%   | 50%   | 40%       | 55%          |
| Somewhat more rich | 14%     | 17%   | 12%    | 15%     | 11%   | 13%      | 21%   | 15%   | 13%   | 9%    | 14%       | 14%          |
| No change          | 16%     | 14%   | 17%    | 17%     | 12%   | 15%      | 11%   | 17%   | 16%   | 18%   | 18%       | 11%          |
| Somewhat less rich | 7%      | 9%    | 4%     | 8%      | 0%    | 7%       | 3%    | 5%    | 8%    | 10%   | 8%        | 4%           |
| Much less rich     | 3%      | 3%    | 3%     | 4%      | 0%    | 2%       | 1%    | 4%    | 3%    | 3%    | 2%        | 4%           |
| Not sure           | 16%     | 17%   | 15%    | 16%     | 17%   | 14%      | 17%   | 18%   | 17%   | 10%   | 18%       | 11%          |
| Totals             | 101%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%     | 101%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N       | (1,729) | (818) | (911)  | (1,141) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (360) | (1,091)   | (638)        |

|                    |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                    | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Much more rich     | 45%     | 79%       | 14%   | 46%     | 79%      | 51%   | 15%   | 8%        | 77%      | 47%   | 12%   |
| Somewhat more rich | 14%     | 11%       | 15%   | 13%     | 11%      | 17%   | 16%   | 15%       | 12%      | 13%   | 18%   |
| No change          | 16%     | 3%        | 31%   | 17%     | 2%       | 14%   | 28%   | 33%       | 3%       | 13%   | 31%   |
| Somewhat less rich | 7%      | 1%        | 15%   | 7%      | 0%       | 3%    | 16%   | 18%       | 0%       | 5%    | 14%   |
| Much less rich     | 3%      | 2%        | 7%    | 4%      | 1%       | 2%    | 6%    | 9%        | 1%       | 2%    | 7%    |
| Not sure           | 16%     | 5%        | 19%   | 13%     | 7%       | 14%   | 18%   | 17%       | 6%       | 20%   | 18%   |
| Totals             | 101%    | 101%      | 101%  | 100%    | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N       | (1,729) | (674)     | (602) | (1,550) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (559)    | (707) | (463) |

**27. Federal Immigration Agent Presence in Minneapolis**

Do you think the federal government should...?

|  |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Send more immigration agents to Minneapolis                  | 18%     | 21%   | 15%    | 21%     | 3%    | 18%      | 11%   | 15%   | 21%   | 23%   | 19%       | 15%          |
| Keep the current number of immigration agents in Minneapolis | 15%     | 18%   | 11%    | 17%     | 9%    | 12%      | 13%   | 11%   | 16%   | 18%   | 16%       | 13%          |
| Reduce the number of immigration agents in Minneapolis       | 14%     | 15%   | 14%    | 14%     | 16%   | 13%      | 13%   | 15%   | 14%   | 14%   | 13%       | 16%          |
| Remove all immigration agents from Minneapolis               | 40%     | 35%   | 45%    | 37%     | 50%   | 42%      | 48%   | 40%   | 33%   | 42%   | 34%       | 51%          |
| Not sure   | 13%     | 11%   | 16%    | 11%     | 22%   | 15%      | 15%   | 19%   | 15%   | 3%    | 18%       | 5%           |
| Totals   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N   | (1,729) | (819) | (910)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (452) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (637)        |

|  |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|  | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Send more immigration agents to Minneapolis                  | 18%     | 3%        | 40%   | 20%     | 3%       | 9%    | 41%   | 54%       | 2%       | 12%   | 41%   |
| Keep the current number of immigration agents in Minneapolis | 15%     | 3%        | 28%   | 16%     | 3%       | 12%   | 28%   | 29%       | 4%       | 10%   | 31%   |
| Reduce the number of immigration agents in Minneapolis       | 14%     | 17%       | 13%   | 15%     | 11%      | 24%   | 11%   | 8%        | 13%      | 16%   | 13%   |
| Remove all immigration agents from Minneapolis               | 40%     | 73%       | 9%    | 41%     | 79%      | 42%   | 9%    | 2%        | 76%      | 40%   | 6%    |
| Not sure   | 13%     | 5%        | 10%   | 8%      | 4%       | 13%   | 11%   | 7%        | 4%       | 23%   | 10%   |
| Totals   | 100%    | 101%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%      | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N   | (1,729) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (706) | (463) |

**28. Support for Abolishing ICE**

Would you support or oppose abolishing ICE?

|                  | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                  | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Support</b>   | <b>47%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>43%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>46%</b> | <b>43%</b> | <b>54%</b>   |
| <b>Oppose</b>    | <b>42%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>46%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>36%</b> | <b>49%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>43%</b> | <b>41%</b>   |
| Strongly support | 36%        | 32%        | 40%        | 32%        | 48%        | 45%        | 46%        | 35%        | 32%        | 35%        | 33%        | 42%          |
| Somewhat support | 11%        | 12%        | 9%         | 11%        | 12%        | 8%         | 12%        | 13%        | 8%         | 11%        | 10%        | 13%          |
| Somewhat oppose  | 10%        | 11%        | 9%         | 10%        | 11%        | 12%        | 11%        | 11%        | 11%        | 7%         | 10%        | 11%          |
| Strongly oppose  | 32%        | 36%        | 29%        | 37%        | 14%        | 27%        | 19%        | 26%        | 38%        | 43%        | 33%        | 30%          |
| Not sure         | 11%        | 8%         | 13%        | 10%        | 16%        | 7%         | 12%        | 15%        | 11%        | 4%         | 14%        | 5%           |
| Totals           | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%         |
| Unweighted N     | (1,729)    | (818)      | (911)      | (1,140)    | (213)      | (246)      | (409)      | (453)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,091)    | (638)        |

|                  | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                  | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Support</b>   | <b>47%</b> | <b>80%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>81%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>78%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>18%</b> |
| <b>Oppose</b>    | <b>42%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>76%</b> | <b>46%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>77%</b> | <b>80%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>77%</b> |
| Strongly support | 36%        | 63%        | 13%        | 37%        | 71%        | 35%        | 10%        | 11%        | 66%        | 35%        | 10%        |
| Somewhat support | 11%        | 17%        | 6%         | 11%        | 9%         | 17%        | 6%         | 6%         | 12%        | 12%        | 7%         |
| Somewhat oppose  | 10%        | 7%         | 11%        | 10%        | 9%         | 13%        | 9%         | 9%         | 8%         | 11%        | 11%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 32%        | 9%         | 64%        | 36%        | 8%         | 21%        | 68%        | 70%        | 10%        | 22%        | 66%        |
| Not sure         | 11%        | 5%         | 5%         | 6%         | 3%         | 14%        | 7%         | 4%         | 4%         | 20%        | 5%         |
| Totals           | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        |
| Unweighted N     | (1,729)    | (675)      | (602)      | (1,550)    | (549)      | (500)      | (540)      | (374)      | (560)      | (707)      | (462)      |



**29. Heard about Partial Release of Epstein Files**

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about the Department of Justice releasing a trove of documents related to its investigation of Jeffrey Epstein?

|                |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| A lot          | 48%     | 52%   | 44%    | 50%     | 41%   | 48%      | 42%   | 42%   | 47%   | 61%   | 42%       | 59%          |
| A little       | 42%     | 39%   | 44%    | 42%     | 45%   | 37%      | 43%   | 44%   | 42%   | 37%   | 45%       | 36%          |
| Nothing at all | 10%     | 9%    | 11%    | 9%      | 14%   | 14%      | 15%   | 14%   | 10%   | 2%    | 13%       | 5%           |
| Totals         | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 101%    | 100%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N   | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|                |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| A lot          | 48%     | 68%       | 47%   | 55%     | 64%      | 42%   | 46%   | 49%       | 59%      | 44%   | 42%   |
| A little       | 42%     | 28%       | 47%   | 39%     | 32%      | 49%   | 45%   | 46%       | 36%      | 41%   | 49%   |
| Nothing at all | 10%     | 5%        | 6%    | 6%      | 4%       | 10%   | 9%    | 5%        | 5%       | 15%   | 9%    |
| Totals         | 100%    | 101%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N   | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

### 30. Approval of Trump Handling of Epstein Investigation

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling investigations into Jeffrey Epstein?

|                     | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>24%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>7%</b>  | <b>26%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>19%</b>   |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>57%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>72%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>70%</b>   |
| Strongly approve    | 10%        | 11%        | 9%         | 11%        | 3%         | 13%        | 6%         | 8%         | 9%         | 17%        | 10%        | 9%           |
| Somewhat approve    | 14%        | 15%        | 12%        | 16%        | 4%         | 13%        | 10%        | 8%         | 18%        | 16%        | 16%        | 10%          |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 13%        | 10%        | 12%        | 16%        | 9%         | 14%        | 14%        | 10%        | 8%         | 10%        | 14%          |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%        | 43%        | 48%        | 40%        | 56%        | 52%        | 52%        | 46%        | 41%        | 45%        | 40%        | 56%          |
| Not sure            | 19%        | 18%        | 21%        | 21%        | 21%        | 13%        | 17%        | 23%        | 22%        | 14%        | 24%        | 11%          |
| Totals              | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (818)      | (911)      | (1,140)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (452)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,091)    | (638)        |

|                     | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                     | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Approve</b>      | <b>24%</b> | <b>3%</b>  | <b>53%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>3%</b>  | <b>15%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>69%</b> | <b>3%</b>  | <b>13%</b> | <b>57%</b> |
| <b>Disapprove</b>   | <b>57%</b> | <b>91%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>92%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>92%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>20%</b> |
| Strongly approve    | 10%        | 1%         | 22%        | 11%        | 2%         | 4%         | 24%        | 33%        | 0%         | 4%         | 27%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 14%        | 2%         | 30%        | 16%        | 1%         | 11%        | 28%        | 36%        | 2%         | 9%         | 31%        |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%        | 7%         | 13%        | 11%        | 7%         | 18%        | 11%        | 9%         | 10%        | 13%        | 12%        |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%        | 84%        | 12%        | 47%        | 85%        | 48%        | 15%        | 4%         | 82%        | 47%        | 8%         |
| Not sure            | 19%        | 6%         | 22%        | 15%        | 4%         | 19%        | 22%        | 18%        | 5%         | 27%        | 23%        |
| Totals              | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       |
| Unweighted N        | (1,729)    | (675)      | (601)      | (1,550)    | (549)      | (500)      | (539)      | (374)      | (560)      | (707)      | (462)      |

**31. Is Trump Covering Up Epstein Crimes**

Do you think Donald Trump is trying to cover up Jeffrey Epstein's crimes?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Yes          | 52%     | 49%   | 55%    | 47%     | 68%   | 54%      | 61%   | 54%   | 47%   | 50%   | 47%       | 62%          |
| No           | 30%     | 35%   | 25%    | 35%     | 7%    | 33%      | 20%   | 23%   | 35%   | 38%   | 33%       | 24%          |
| Not sure     | 18%     | 16%   | 20%    | 19%     | 26%   | 13%      | 20%   | 23%   | 18%   | 12%   | 20%       | 14%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 101%    | 101%  | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (817) | (910)  | (1,140) | (212) | (245)    | (408) | (452) | (507) | (360) | (1,089)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Yes          | 52%     | 88%       | 16%   | 52%     | 89%      | 61%   | 16%   | 9%        | 91%      | 55%   | 12%   |
| No           | 30%     | 4%        | 62%   | 32%     | 5%       | 19%   | 62%   | 76%       | 2%       | 20%   | 69%   |
| Not sure     | 18%     | 8%        | 21%   | 16%     | 6%       | 20%   | 21%   | 15%       | 7%       | 25%   | 20%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 99%   | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (674)     | (602) | (1,549) | (548)    | (498) | (540) | (374)     | (559)    | (705) | (463) |

**32. Trump Involved in Epstein Crimes**

Do you think that Donald Trump was involved in crimes allegedly committed by Jeffrey Epstein?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Yes          | 50%     | 45%   | 54%    | 44%     | 67%   | 54%      | 59%   | 51%   | 45%   | 46%   | 45%       | 58%          |
| No           | 29%     | 34%   | 25%    | 34%     | 5%    | 31%      | 15%   | 22%   | 37%   | 38%   | 32%       | 25%          |
| Not sure     | 21%     | 21%   | 22%    | 22%     | 28%   | 15%      | 26%   | 27%   | 18%   | 16%   | 24%       | 17%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,725) | (818) | (907)  | (1,138) | (211) | (246)    | (410) | (451) | (506) | (358) | (1,091)   | (634)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Yes          | 50%     | 86%       | 13%   | 50%     | 88%      | 55%   | 15%   | 6%        | 86%      | 51%   | 13%   |
| No           | 29%     | 3%        | 67%   | 33%     | 3%       | 17%   | 66%   | 84%       | 3%       | 18%   | 68%   |
| Not sure     | 21%     | 11%       | 20%   | 17%     | 9%       | 28%   | 19%   | 10%       | 10%      | 31%   | 19%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,725) | (672)     | (601) | (1,547) | (547)    | (499) | (538) | (373)     | (556)    | (707) | (462) |

**33. Agree That Powerful Elites Helped Epstein and Should Be Investigated**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "There are powerful elites who helped Epstein target and abuse young girls. They protected him and need to be investigated."

|                   | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                   | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Agree</b>      | <b>85%</b> | <b>84%</b> | <b>86%</b> | <b>87%</b> | <b>79%</b> | <b>83%</b> | <b>82%</b> | <b>82%</b> | <b>86%</b> | <b>92%</b> | <b>82%</b> | <b>92%</b>   |
| <b>Disagree</b>   | <b>3%</b>  | <b>4%</b>  | <b>2%</b>  | <b>2%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  | <b>8%</b>  | <b>5%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  | <b>1%</b>  | <b>4%</b>  | <b>1%</b>    |
| Strongly agree    | 70%        | 68%        | 72%        | 69%        | 67%        | 71%        | 66%        | 66%        | 73%        | 75%        | 67%        | 77%          |
| Somewhat agree    | 15%        | 17%        | 14%        | 18%        | 11%        | 12%        | 16%        | 16%        | 13%        | 18%        | 15%        | 16%          |
| Somewhat disagree | 2%         | 2%         | 1%         | 1%         | 3%         | 5%         | 3%         | 1%         | 2%         | 0%         | 3%         | 0%           |
| Strongly disagree | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | 0%         | 3%         | 2%         | 1%         | 1%         | 0%         | 1%         | 1%           |
| Not sure          | 12%        | 12%        | 11%        | 11%        | 18%        | 9%         | 13%        | 16%        | 11%        | 7%         | 15%        | 6%           |
| Totals            | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,730)    | (819)      | (911)      | (1,141)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (453)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,092)    | (638)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                   | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Agree</b>      | <b>85%</b> | <b>95%</b> | <b>87%</b> | <b>89%</b> | <b>95%</b> | <b>83%</b> | <b>86%</b> | <b>85%</b> | <b>94%</b> | <b>80%</b> | <b>84%</b> |
| <b>Disagree</b>   | <b>3%</b>  | <b>1%</b>  | <b>4%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  | <b>2%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  | <b>4%</b>  | <b>5%</b>  | <b>2%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  |
| Strongly agree    | 70%        | 87%        | 65%        | 74%        | 88%        | 65%        | 66%        | 66%        | 84%        | 66%        | 62%        |
| Somewhat agree    | 15%        | 8%         | 22%        | 15%        | 7%         | 17%        | 20%        | 19%        | 10%        | 14%        | 22%        |
| Somewhat disagree | 2%         | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | 3%         | 2%         | 2%         | 2%         | 2%         | 2%         |
| Strongly disagree | 1%         | 0%         | 2%         | 1%         | 0%         | 1%         | 2%         | 3%         | 1%         | 0%         | 2%         |
| Not sure          | 12%        | 4%         | 9%         | 8%         | 4%         | 14%        | 10%        | 11%        | 4%         | 17%        | 13%        |
| Totals            | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 99%        | 101%       |
| Unweighted N      | (1,730)    | (675)      | (602)      | (1,551)    | (549)      | (500)      | (540)      | (374)      | (560)      | (707)      | (463)      |

### 34. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

|                             | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                             | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Total Excellent/Good</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>11%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>24%</b>   |
| <b>Total Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>72%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>76%</b> | <b>69%</b> | <b>82%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>74%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>70%</b> | <b>74%</b>   |
| Excellent                   | 3%         | 4%         | 2%         | 3%         | 3%         | 5%         | 4%         | 3%         | 3%         | 3%         | 4%         | 3%           |
| Good                        | 20%        | 25%        | 16%        | 24%        | 8%         | 18%        | 17%        | 16%        | 22%        | 26%        | 20%        | 22%          |
| Fair                        | 33%        | 31%        | 34%        | 34%        | 32%        | 23%        | 34%        | 34%        | 29%        | 35%        | 32%        | 34%          |
| Poor                        | 39%        | 36%        | 42%        | 35%        | 49%        | 48%        | 37%        | 40%        | 42%        | 36%        | 39%        | 40%          |
| Don't know                  | 5%         | 4%         | 6%         | 4%         | 7%         | 6%         | 8%         | 6%         | 4%         | 1%         | 6%         | 2%           |
| Totals                      | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 101%         |
| Unweighted N                | (1,730)    | (819)      | (911)      | (1,141)    | (213)      | (246)      | (410)      | (453)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,092)    | (638)        |

|                             | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                             | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Total Excellent/Good</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>7%</b>  | <b>50%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>6%</b>  | <b>20%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>8%</b>  | <b>17%</b> | <b>47%</b> |
| <b>Total Fair/Poor</b>      | <b>72%</b> | <b>90%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>90%</b> | <b>75%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>42%</b> | <b>88%</b> | <b>75%</b> | <b>51%</b> |
| Excellent                   | 3%         | 1%         | 6%         | 4%         | 1%         | 2%         | 6%         | 9%         | 1%         | 3%         | 6%         |
| Good                        | 20%        | 6%         | 44%        | 23%        | 6%         | 18%        | 38%        | 48%        | 7%         | 14%        | 41%        |
| Fair                        | 33%        | 33%        | 33%        | 33%        | 33%        | 33%        | 35%        | 34%        | 32%        | 30%        | 37%        |
| Poor                        | 39%        | 57%        | 16%        | 38%        | 58%        | 42%        | 18%        | 9%         | 57%        | 46%        | 14%        |
| Don't know                  | 5%         | 3%         | 2%         | 3%         | 3%         | 5%         | 3%         | 1%         | 4%         | 7%         | 2%         |
| Totals                      | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N                | (1,730)    | (675)      | (602)      | (1,551)    | (549)      | (500)      | (540)      | (374)      | (560)      | (707)      | (463)      |

**35. Trend of Economy**

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or getting worse?

|                |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Getting better | 21%     | 28%   | 15%    | 25%     | 11%   | 18%      | 16%   | 14%   | 24%   | 31%   | 23%       | 18%          |
| About the same | 19%     | 19%   | 19%    | 21%     | 13%   | 18%      | 19%   | 21%   | 19%   | 17%   | 18%       | 21%          |
| Getting worse  | 53%     | 48%   | 57%    | 48%     | 68%   | 61%      | 57%   | 54%   | 52%   | 51%   | 51%       | 57%          |
| Not sure       | 6%      | 5%    | 8%     | 7%      | 9%    | 3%       | 7%    | 11%   | 5%    | 2%    | 8%        | 3%           |
| Totals         | 99%     | 100%  | 99%    | 101%    | 101%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N   | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|                |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Getting better | 21%     | 3%        | 52%   | 25%     | 2%       | 13%   | 50%   | 63%       | 2%       | 14%   | 49%   |
| About the same | 19%     | 12%       | 26%   | 20%     | 12%      | 22%   | 23%   | 23%       | 13%      | 15%   | 30%   |
| Getting worse  | 53%     | 81%       | 20%   | 51%     | 84%      | 59%   | 23%   | 12%       | 81%      | 59%   | 18%   |
| Not sure       | 6%      | 4%        | 3%    | 4%      | 2%       | 6%    | 5%    | 2%        | 3%       | 12%   | 2%    |
| Totals         | 99%     | 100%      | 101%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 99%      | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N   | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

**36. Prices One Year from Now**

Thinking ahead to 12 months from now, will prices be higher or lower than they are today?

|                | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Higher         | 55%     | 54%   | 57%    | 53%     | 61%   | 54%      | 56%   | 58%   | 54%   | 54%   | 51%       | 63%          |
| About the same | 20%     | 22%   | 19%    | 22%     | 20%   | 18%      | 21%   | 21%   | 18%   | 22%   | 20%       | 21%          |
| Lower          | 13%     | 16%   | 11%    | 15%     | 6%    | 14%      | 9%    | 11%   | 15%   | 17%   | 15%       | 9%           |
| Not sure       | 11%     | 8%    | 14%    | 10%     | 12%   | 15%      | 14%   | 11%   | 13%   | 7%    | 13%       | 7%           |
| Totals         | 99%     | 100%  | 101%   | 100%    | 99%   | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N   | (1,728) | (818) | (910)  | (1,140) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (358) | (1,090)   | (638)        |

  

|                | 2024 Vote |        | Reg   | Ideology |       |       | MAGA  | Party ID  |       |       |       |
|----------------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
|                | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters   | Lib   | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   |
| Higher         | 55%       | 78%    | 31%   | 54%      | 77%   | 61%   | 34%   | 22%       | 77%   | 60%   | 29%   |
| About the same | 20%       | 12%    | 31%   | 22%      | 12%   | 21%   | 28%   | 32%       | 12%   | 16%   | 34%   |
| Lower          | 13%       | 2%     | 29%   | 14%      | 3%    | 8%    | 28%   | 38%       | 3%    | 9%    | 28%   |
| Not sure       | 11%       | 8%     | 9%    | 9%       | 8%    | 10%   | 10%   | 7%        | 8%    | 14%   | 9%    |
| Totals         | 99%       | 100%   | 100%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N   | (1,728)   | (675)  | (601) | (1,550)  | (549) | (500) | (538) | (372)     | (560) | (706) | (462) |



**37. Unemployment or Inflation**

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

|              | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Unemployment | 6%      | 7%    | 4%     | 6%      | 4%    | 4%       | 8%    | 5%    | 5%    | 4%    | 5%        | 7%           |
| Inflation    | 35%     | 36%   | 34%    | 38%     | 21%   | 31%      | 26%   | 38%   | 37%   | 35%   | 34%       | 36%          |
| Both equal   | 52%     | 50%   | 53%    | 46%     | 67%   | 59%      | 59%   | 49%   | 49%   | 52%   | 51%       | 53%          |
| Not sure     | 8%      | 7%    | 9%     | 9%      | 8%    | 6%       | 6%    | 8%    | 9%    | 8%    | 10%       | 5%           |
| Totals       | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%     | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,728) | (818) | (910)  | (1,139) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (505) | (360) | (1,090)   | (638)        |

  

|              | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Unemployment | 6%        | 6%     | 5%    | 5%      | 7%       | 6%    | 4%    | 5%        | 6%       | 5%    | 5%    |
| Inflation    | 35%       | 27%    | 47%   | 38%     | 27%      | 31%   | 48%   | 48%       | 27%      | 28%   | 51%   |
| Both equal   | 52%       | 65%    | 37%   | 51%     | 65%      | 57%   | 36%   | 33%       | 64%      | 57%   | 34%   |
| Not sure     | 8%        | 3%     | 10%   | 6%      | 2%       | 5%    | 12%   | 13%       | 2%       | 10%   | 10%   |
| Totals       | 101%      | 101%   | 99%   | 100%    | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,728)   | (675)  | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (499) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (705) | (463) |

**38A. Prices Going Up — Gas**

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

|                    | Total   | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                    |         | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Gone up a lot      | 15%     | 13%   | 18%    | 11%     | 27%   | 25%      | 23%   | 18%   | 11%   | 11%   | 18%       | 11%          |
| Gone up a little   | 23%     | 19%   | 28%    | 21%     | 31%   | 27%      | 30%   | 24%   | 22%   | 18%   | 22%       | 26%          |
| Not changed        | 18%     | 19%   | 16%    | 19%     | 13%   | 19%      | 17%   | 19%   | 18%   | 16%   | 16%       | 20%          |
| Gone down a little | 25%     | 29%   | 22%    | 29%     | 12%   | 16%      | 14%   | 21%   | 31%   | 32%   | 22%       | 30%          |
| Gone down a lot    | 11%     | 14%   | 8%     | 14%     | 4%    | 9%       | 3%    | 7%    | 14%   | 20%   | 13%       | 9%           |
| Not sure           | 7%      | 6%    | 8%     | 6%      | 13%   | 4%       | 13%   | 11%   | 3%    | 4%    | 9%        | 4%           |
| Totals             | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N       | (1,726) | (816) | (910)  | (1,138) | (213) | (245)    | (409) | (452) | (507) | (358) | (1,091)   | (635)        |

|                    | Total   | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                    |         | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Gone up a lot      | 15%     | 16%       | 8%    | 13%     | 20%      | 15%   | 9%    | 8%        | 21%      | 15%   | 10%   |
| Gone up a little   | 23%     | 30%       | 17%   | 24%     | 33%      | 26%   | 14%   | 10%       | 33%      | 24%   | 13%   |
| Not changed        | 18%     | 21%       | 11%   | 17%     | 17%      | 23%   | 13%   | 13%       | 16%      | 20%   | 16%   |
| Gone down a little | 25%     | 25%       | 33%   | 28%     | 22%      | 24%   | 32%   | 31%       | 21%      | 22%   | 32%   |
| Gone down a lot    | 11%     | 1%        | 30%   | 14%     | 0%       | 6%    | 28%   | 38%       | 1%       | 8%    | 26%   |
| Not sure           | 7%      | 6%        | 1%    | 5%      | 8%       | 6%    | 4%    | 1%        | 8%       | 10%   | 3%    |
| Totals             | 99%     | 99%       | 100%  | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N       | (1,726) | (674)     | (600) | (1,547) | (548)    | (499) | (538) | (372)     | (559)    | (705) | (462) |

**38B. Prices Going Up — Cars**

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

|                    |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                    | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Gone up a lot      | 38%     | 32%   | 44%    | 37%     | 43%   | 43%      | 32%   | 36%   | 39%   | 46%   | 37%       | 41%          |
| Gone up a little   | 24%     | 27%   | 22%    | 25%     | 21%   | 27%      | 23%   | 28%   | 20%   | 28%   | 22%       | 29%          |
| Not changed        | 12%     | 15%   | 8%     | 12%     | 8%    | 10%      | 14%   | 13%   | 13%   | 5%    | 12%       | 11%          |
| Gone down a little | 4%      | 5%    | 3%     | 4%      | 2%    | 6%       | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    | 5%    | 5%        | 3%           |
| Gone down a lot    | 0%      | 1%    | 0%     | 0%      | 0%    | 0%       | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 1%    | 0%        | 1%           |
| Not sure           | 21%     | 20%   | 23%    | 21%     | 26%   | 15%      | 27%   | 20%   | 23%   | 15%   | 24%       | 16%          |
| Totals             | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 99%     | 100%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N       | (1,726) | (816) | (910)  | (1,138) | (213) | (245)    | (409) | (452) | (507) | (358) | (1,090)   | (636)        |

|                    |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                    | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Gone up a lot      | 38%     | 55%       | 28%   | 41%     | 48%      | 40%   | 29%   | 21%       | 50%      | 38%   | 28%   |
| Gone up a little   | 24%     | 25%       | 27%   | 26%     | 27%      | 26%   | 23%   | 28%       | 27%      | 22%   | 25%   |
| Not changed        | 12%     | 4%        | 19%   | 11%     | 4%       | 13%   | 17%   | 22%       | 5%       | 11%   | 19%   |
| Gone down a little | 4%      | 1%        | 9%    | 5%      | 1%       | 2%    | 9%    | 11%       | 1%       | 4%    | 7%    |
| Gone down a lot    | 0%      | 0%        | 1%    | 0%      | 0%       | 0%    | 1%    | 1%        | 0%       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure           | 21%     | 15%       | 17%   | 17%     | 20%      | 19%   | 20%   | 18%       | 17%      | 25%   | 20%   |
| Totals             | 99%     | 100%      | 101%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 101%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N       | (1,726) | (673)     | (600) | (1,547) | (549)    | (498) | (538) | (373)     | (558)    | (707) | (461) |

**38C. Prices Going Up — Food**

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

|                    |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                    | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Gone up a lot      | 54%     | 46%   | 63%    | 50%     | 66%   | 63%      | 49%   | 50%   | 58%   | 59%   | 54%       | 56%          |
| Gone up a little   | 24%     | 29%   | 20%    | 27%     | 20%   | 21%      | 29%   | 27%   | 20%   | 23%   | 23%       | 28%          |
| Not changed        | 8%      | 11%   | 5%     | 10%     | 4%    | 4%       | 11%   | 9%    | 8%    | 4%    | 8%        | 8%           |
| Gone down a little | 8%      | 11%   | 6%     | 9%      | 5%    | 8%       | 2%    | 6%    | 12%   | 12%   | 9%        | 7%           |
| Gone down a lot    | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 1%      | 0%    | 2%       | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%        | 1%           |
| Not sure           | 4%      | 2%    | 5%     | 3%      | 5%    | 2%       | 7%    | 6%    | 2%    | 0%    | 5%        | 1%           |
| Totals             | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 99%   | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N       | (1,727) | (817) | (910)  | (1,139) | (213) | (246)    | (408) | (453) | (506) | (360) | (1,090)   | (637)        |

|                    |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                    | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Gone up a lot      | 54%     | 74%       | 31%   | 53%     | 70%      | 60%   | 34%   | 22%       | 72%      | 58%   | 33%   |
| Gone up a little   | 24%     | 20%       | 29%   | 25%     | 26%      | 22%   | 28%   | 28%       | 22%      | 22%   | 30%   |
| Not changed        | 8%      | 3%        | 14%   | 9%      | 2%       | 10%   | 13%   | 18%       | 3%       | 6%    | 15%   |
| Gone down a little | 8%      | 1%        | 22%   | 11%     | 1%       | 5%    | 20%   | 29%       | 1%       | 6%    | 18%   |
| Gone down a lot    | 1%      | 0%        | 3%    | 1%      | 0%       | 1%    | 2%    | 3%        | 0%       | 1%    | 2%    |
| Not sure           | 4%      | 1%        | 1%    | 1%      | 1%       | 3%    | 3%    | 1%        | 2%       | 6%    | 2%    |
| Totals             | 99%     | 99%       | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N       | (1,727) | (674)     | (601) | (1,549) | (549)    | (498) | (539) | (374)     | (559)    | (706) | (462) |

**38D. Prices Going Up — Housing costs (such as rent or mortgage payments)**

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

|                    |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                    | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Gone up a lot      | 47%     | 39%   | 55%    | 44%     | 60%   | 55%      | 47%   | 47%   | 47%   | 50%   | 49%       | 45%          |
| Gone up a little   | 24%     | 28%   | 20%    | 25%     | 19%   | 23%      | 24%   | 26%   | 24%   | 23%   | 22%       | 29%          |
| Not changed        | 12%     | 14%   | 10%    | 14%     | 6%    | 13%      | 9%    | 12%   | 14%   | 11%   | 12%       | 11%          |
| Gone down a little | 6%      | 8%    | 4%     | 6%      | 4%    | 6%       | 4%    | 5%    | 6%    | 8%    | 5%        | 7%           |
| Gone down a lot    | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 1%      | 0%    | 1%       | 0%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%        | 0%           |
| Not sure           | 10%     | 10%   | 10%    | 10%     | 11%   | 3%       | 16%   | 9%    | 8%    | 8%    | 11%       | 8%           |
| Totals             | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N       | (1,721) | (815) | (906)  | (1,136) | (211) | (244)    | (408) | (452) | (504) | (357) | (1,086)   | (635)        |

|                    |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                    | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Gone up a lot      | 47%     | 60%       | 34%   | 48%     | 60%      | 49%   | 34%   | 28%       | 62%      | 48%   | 33%   |
| Gone up a little   | 24%     | 27%       | 24%   | 24%     | 24%      | 29%   | 22%   | 23%       | 23%      | 27%   | 22%   |
| Not changed        | 12%     | 6%        | 22%   | 14%     | 6%       | 11%   | 19%   | 25%       | 6%       | 9%    | 21%   |
| Gone down a little | 6%      | 2%        | 11%   | 6%      | 3%       | 3%    | 11%   | 12%       | 2%       | 5%    | 11%   |
| Gone down a lot    | 1%      | 0%        | 2%    | 1%      | 0%       | 1%    | 1%    | 2%        | 0%       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure           | 10%     | 6%        | 7%    | 7%      | 7%       | 8%    | 12%   | 11%       | 7%       | 12%   | 11%   |
| Totals             | 100%    | 101%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   | 101%      | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N       | (1,721) | (671)     | (599) | (1,543) | (547)    | (496) | (538) | (372)     | (557)    | (705) | (459) |

**39. Are We in a Recession**

Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Yes          | 37%     | 34%   | 40%    | 31%     | 49%   | 47%      | 45%   | 34%   | 37%   | 32%   | 36%       | 37%          |
| No           | 33%     | 41%   | 25%    | 37%     | 20%   | 28%      | 23%   | 26%   | 35%   | 47%   | 30%       | 37%          |
| Not sure     | 30%     | 25%   | 35%    | 32%     | 31%   | 25%      | 32%   | 40%   | 29%   | 21%   | 33%       | 25%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%          |
| Unweighted N | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Yes          | 37%     | 51%       | 17%   | 35%     | 51%      | 42%   | 21%   | 16%       | 55%      | 39%   | 16%   |
| No           | 33%     | 20%       | 58%   | 38%     | 19%      | 28%   | 56%   | 65%       | 17%      | 26%   | 56%   |
| Not sure     | 30%     | 29%       | 25%   | 27%     | 30%      | 31%   | 24%   | 19%       | 27%      | 35%   | 28%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

**40. Recession Likely in 12 Months**

How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

|                                    | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                                    | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Very likely                        | 5%      | 4%    | 5%     | 5%      | 4%    | 3%       | 4%    | 6%    | 4%    | 4%    | 4%        | 6%           |
| Somewhat likely                    | 18%     | 19%   | 17%    | 19%     | 17%   | 16%      | 20%   | 21%   | 15%   | 16%   | 16%       | 21%          |
| Not very likely                    | 15%     | 17%   | 12%    | 18%     | 6%    | 11%      | 9%    | 12%   | 17%   | 19%   | 14%       | 17%          |
| Not at all likely                  | 7%      | 11%   | 4%     | 8%      | 4%    | 7%       | 3%    | 5%    | 8%    | 12%   | 8%        | 5%           |
| Not sure                           | 19%     | 15%   | 22%    | 20%     | 19%   | 17%      | 18%   | 22%   | 19%   | 16%   | 22%       | 13%          |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 37%     | 34%   | 40%    | 32%     | 49%   | 47%      | 45%   | 34%   | 37%   | 32%   | 36%       | 37%          |
| Totals                             | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 102%    | 99%   | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N                       | (1,729) | (819) | (910)  | (1,140) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (360) | (1,091)   | (638)        |

|                                    | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                    | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very likely                        | 5%        | 7%     | 3%    | 5%      | 9%       | 4%    | 2%    | 2%        | 7%       | 5%    | 1%    |
| Somewhat likely                    | 18%       | 25%    | 13%   | 19%     | 26%      | 20%   | 12%   | 9%        | 22%      | 17%   | 15%   |
| Not very likely                    | 15%       | 5%     | 30%   | 16%     | 5%       | 13%   | 27%   | 30%       | 4%       | 12%   | 29%   |
| Not at all likely                  | 7%        | 1%     | 18%   | 8%      | 1%       | 4%    | 17%   | 25%       | 1%       | 4%    | 18%   |
| Not sure                           | 19%       | 11%    | 20%   | 17%     | 8%       | 19%   | 20%   | 19%       | 11%      | 23%   | 22%   |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 37%       | 51%    | 17%   | 35%     | 51%      | 42%   | 21%   | 16%       | 55%      | 39%   | 16%   |
| Totals                             | 101%      | 100%   | 101%  | 100%    | 100%     | 102%  | 99%   | 101%      | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                       | (1,729)   | (675)  | (601) | (1,550) | (549)    | (500) | (539) | (373)     | (560)    | (707) | (462) |

**41. Good Time to Invest in Stock Market**

Is now a good or a bad time to invest in the stock market?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Good time    | 24%     | 30%   | 18%    | 27%     | 16%   | 17%      | 15%   | 23%   | 27%   | 28%   | 20%       | 30%          |
| Bad time     | 24%     | 25%   | 24%    | 23%     | 29%   | 32%      | 30%   | 27%   | 21%   | 21%   | 24%       | 24%          |
| Not sure     | 52%     | 46%   | 58%    | 51%     | 55%   | 51%      | 55%   | 50%   | 53%   | 51%   | 56%       | 45%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 101%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N | (1,729) | (819) | (910)  | (1,140) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (360) | (1,091)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Good time    | 24%     | 13%       | 45%   | 28%     | 10%      | 21%   | 41%   | 48%       | 11%      | 19%   | 42%   |
| Bad time     | 24%     | 35%       | 14%   | 24%     | 36%      | 25%   | 16%   | 10%       | 35%      | 24%   | 15%   |
| Not sure     | 52%     | 52%       | 41%   | 48%     | 54%      | 54%   | 43%   | 42%       | 55%      | 57%   | 42%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,729) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (499) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (706) | (463) |



**42. Stock Ownership**

Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Yes          | 37%     | 41%   | 32%    | 41%     | 24%   | 26%      | 22%   | 39%   | 40%   | 43%   | 25%       | 58%          |
| No           | 63%     | 59%   | 68%    | 59%     | 76%   | 74%      | 78%   | 61%   | 60%   | 57%   | 75%       | 42%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (817) | (910)  | (1,139) | (213) | (245)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (358) | (1,090)   | (637)        |

  

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Yes          | 37%     | 48%       | 47%   | 45%     | 38%      | 33%   | 42%   | 40%       | 39%      | 33%   | 40%   |
| No           | 63%     | 52%       | 53%   | 55%     | 62%      | 67%   | 58%   | 60%       | 61%      | 67%   | 60%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,727) | (675)     | (600) | (1,549) | (548)    | (500) | (539) | (373)     | (559)    | (707) | (461) |

**43. Self-Described Social Class**

How would you describe your social class?

|                    |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                    | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Working class      | 49%     | 49%   | 50%    | 46%     | 66%   | 53%      | 48%   | 47%   | 56%   | 43%   | 59%       | 31%          |
| Middle class       | 40%     | 41%   | 40%    | 44%     | 25%   | 36%      | 40%   | 40%   | 36%   | 48%   | 34%       | 52%          |
| Upper middle class | 9%      | 10%   | 9%     | 10%     | 5%    | 11%      | 11%   | 11%   | 8%    | 8%    | 6%        | 15%          |
| Wealthy            | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 0%      | 4%    | 0%       | 1%    | 2%    | 1%    | 0%    | 1%        | 1%           |
| Totals             | 99%     | 101%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N       | (1,727) | (819) | (908)  | (1,140) | (211) | (246)    | (409) | (452) | (507) | (359) | (1,089)   | (638)        |

|                    |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                    | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Working class      | 49%     | 47%       | 39%   | 45%     | 50%      | 53%   | 41%   | 44%       | 48%      | 56%   | 42%   |
| Middle class       | 40%     | 43%       | 50%   | 44%     | 38%      | 37%   | 49%   | 48%       | 42%      | 34%   | 48%   |
| Upper middle class | 9%      | 10%       | 11%   | 10%     | 11%      | 8%    | 10%   | 8%        | 10%      | 9%    | 9%    |
| Wealthy            | 1%      | 1%        | 0%    | 1%      | 1%       | 1%    | 1%    | 0%        | 1%       | 1%    | 0%    |
| Totals             | 99%     | 101%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 99%   | 101%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N       | (1,727) | (675)     | (602) | (1,549) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (559)    | (705) | (463) |

**44. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year**

Would you say that you and your family are...

|   |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago   | 16%     | 20%   | 12%    | 17%     | 15%   | 12%      | 18%   | 15%   | 16%   | 16%   | 15%       | 18%          |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 44%     | 45%   | 43%    | 46%     | 43%   | 40%      | 46%   | 42%   | 42%   | 48%   | 44%       | 45%          |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago    | 34%     | 31%   | 37%    | 32%     | 33%   | 42%      | 26%   | 34%   | 38%   | 35%   | 34%       | 34%          |
| Not sure  | 6%      | 4%    | 7%     | 5%      | 9%    | 6%       | 11%   | 8%    | 4%    | 0%    | 7%        | 3%           |
| Totals  | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N                                      | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|   |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|   | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago   | 16%     | 10%       | 27%   | 17%     | 11%      | 16%   | 24%   | 26%       | 10%      | 14%   | 25%   |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 44%     | 39%       | 51%   | 45%     | 39%      | 45%   | 52%   | 56%       | 41%      | 40%   | 53%   |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago    | 34%     | 48%       | 19%   | 34%     | 47%      | 36%   | 20%   | 16%       | 46%      | 37%   | 19%   |
| Not sure  | 6%      | 4%        | 2%    | 4%      | 4%       | 3%    | 4%    | 2%        | 3%       | 9%    | 3%    |
| Totals  | 100%    | 101%      | 99%   | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                                      | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

**45. Personal Financial Prospective**

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

|                            |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                            | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Better off financially     | 27%     | 31%   | 25%    | 25%     | 36%   | 31%      | 35%   | 30%   | 27%   | 19%   | 28%       | 27%          |
| Just about the same as now | 36%     | 38%   | 35%    | 39%     | 31%   | 32%      | 33%   | 34%   | 37%   | 41%   | 36%       | 37%          |
| Worse off financially      | 22%     | 20%   | 23%    | 23%     | 13%   | 24%      | 13%   | 17%   | 24%   | 32%   | 20%       | 24%          |
| Not sure                   | 14%     | 11%   | 17%    | 13%     | 20%   | 12%      | 19%   | 19%   | 11%   | 9%    | 16%       | 12%          |
| Totals                     | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N               | (1,730) | (819) | (911)  | (1,141) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (507) | (360) | (1,092)   | (638)        |

|                            |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Better off financially     | 27%     | 14%       | 42%   | 28%     | 17%      | 24%   | 39%   | 46%       | 20%      | 24%   | 39%   |
| Just about the same as now | 36%     | 35%       | 41%   | 37%     | 34%      | 38%   | 40%   | 44%       | 34%      | 32%   | 45%   |
| Worse off financially      | 22%     | 38%       | 9%    | 24%     | 34%      | 24%   | 12%   | 5%        | 34%      | 23%   | 8%    |
| Not sure                   | 14%     | 13%       | 8%    | 11%     | 15%      | 14%   | 9%    | 5%        | 12%      | 20%   | 8%    |
| Totals                     | 99%     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N               | (1,730) | (675)     | (602) | (1,551) | (549)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (560)    | (707) | (463) |

**46. Happy with Job**

How happy are you with your current job?

*Asked of those currently employed*

|                           |       | Sex   |        | Race  |       |          | Age   |       |       |      | Education |              |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|--------------|
|                           | Total | Male  | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | No degree | College grad |
| Very happy                | 20%   | 23%   | 16%    | 21%   | 22%   | 15%      | 18%   | 20%   | 19%   | 30%  | 20%       | 20%          |
| Happy                     | 40%   | 37%   | 45%    | 40%   | 39%   | 44%      | 42%   | 46%   | 35%   | 36%  | 36%       | 46%          |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 26%   | 27%   | 25%    | 27%   | 24%   | 14%      | 26%   | 22%   | 30%   | 21%  | 30%       | 22%          |
| Unhappy                   | 9%    | 9%    | 8%     | 8%    | 8%    | 17%      | 10%   | 7%    | 10%   | 4%   | 9%        | 8%           |
| Very unhappy              | 5%    | 5%    | 6%     | 4%    | 6%    | 9%       | 4%    | 5%    | 5%    | 8%   | 5%        | 5%           |
| Totals                    | 100%  | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 99%   | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N              | (876) | (443) | (433)  | (559) | (110) | (131)    | (251) | (305) | (277) | (43) | (461)     | (415)        |

|                           |       | 2024 Vote |       | Reg    | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total | Harris    | Trump | Voters | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very happy                | 20%   | 22%       | 20%   | 20%    | 19%      | 20%   | 22%   | 23%       | 22%      | 14%   | 24%   |
| Happy                     | 40%   | 40%       | 44%   | 42%    | 40%      | 41%   | 40%   | 40%       | 41%      | 39%   | 42%   |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 26%   | 23%       | 24%   | 25%    | 24%      | 26%   | 26%   | 24%       | 22%      | 32%   | 22%   |
| Unhappy                   | 9%    | 10%       | 8%    | 9%     | 9%       | 10%   | 7%    | 8%        | 10%      | 7%    | 8%    |
| Very unhappy              | 5%    | 5%        | 5%    | 5%     | 8%       | 4%    | 4%    | 5%        | 4%       | 7%    | 4%    |
| Totals                    | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 101%   | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N              | (876) | (377)     | (308) | (807)  | (312)    | (261) | (250) | (183)     | (304)    | (350) | (222) |

**47. Expected Change in Pay**

Thinking about the total amount you earn from your job, including bonuses, commissions, and tips, do you expect to earn more or less in the next 12 months than you did in the previous 12 months?

*Asked of those currently employed*

|                | Sex   |       |        | Race  |       |          | Age   |       |       |      | Education |              |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|--------------|
|                | Total | Male  | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | No degree | College grad |
| Much more      | 6%    | 6%    | 5%     | 4%    | 11%   | 14%      | 8%    | 4%    | 7%    | 4%   | 6%        | 5%           |
| Slightly more  | 30%   | 30%   | 30%    | 32%   | 35%   | 22%      | 25%   | 30%   | 33%   | 31%  | 27%       | 33%          |
| About the same | 43%   | 44%   | 43%    | 45%   | 36%   | 41%      | 38%   | 51%   | 42%   | 34%  | 44%       | 43%          |
| Slightly less  | 7%    | 7%    | 8%     | 8%    | 1%    | 8%       | 11%   | 4%    | 7%    | 12%  | 5%        | 10%          |
| Much less      | 3%    | 3%    | 4%     | 3%    | 1%    | 4%       | 1%    | 2%    | 5%    | 9%   | 4%        | 3%           |
| Not sure       | 10%   | 11%   | 10%    | 7%    | 16%   | 12%      | 18%   | 9%    | 6%    | 11%  | 14%       | 6%           |
| Totals         | 99%   | 101%  | 100%   | 99%   | 100%  | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101% | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N   | (878) | (443) | (435)  | (559) | (111) | (132)    | (251) | (306) | (278) | (43) | (463)     | (415)        |

|                | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg    | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Much more      | 6%        | 6%     | 7%    | 6%     | 7%       | 3%    | 7%    | 7%        | 5%       | 6%    | 6%    |
| Slightly more  | 30%       | 28%    | 37%   | 34%    | 26%      | 27%   | 38%   | 37%       | 26%      | 29%   | 35%   |
| About the same | 43%       | 49%    | 40%   | 44%    | 44%      | 49%   | 38%   | 43%       | 46%      | 40%   | 44%   |
| Slightly less  | 7%        | 7%     | 7%    | 7%     | 9%       | 7%    | 5%    | 4%        | 9%       | 8%    | 5%    |
| Much less      | 3%        | 3%     | 3%    | 3%     | 6%       | 2%    | 3%    | 3%        | 4%       | 3%    | 3%    |
| Not sure       | 10%       | 7%     | 6%    | 6%     | 9%       | 11%   | 10%   | 5%        | 9%       | 14%   | 7%    |
| Totals         | 99%       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 101%     | 99%   | 101%  | 99%       | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N   | (878)     | (377)  | (308) | (808)  | (312)    | (262) | (250) | (183)     | (305)    | (351) | (222) |

**48. Worried about Losing Job**

How worried are you about losing your job?

*Asked of those currently employed*

|                  | Sex   |       |        | Race  |       |          | Age   |       |       |      | Education |              |
|------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|--------------|
|                  | Total | Male  | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | No degree | College grad |
| Very worried     | 7%    | 8%    | 7%     | 7%    | 4%    | 17%      | 8%    | 6%    | 8%    | 7%   | 9%        | 5%           |
| Somewhat worried | 26%   | 27%   | 26%    | 26%   | 22%   | 31%      | 26%   | 27%   | 25%   | 28%  | 23%       | 30%          |
| Not very worried | 67%   | 66%   | 68%    | 67%   | 74%   | 52%      | 66%   | 67%   | 67%   | 65%  | 68%       | 65%          |
| Totals           | 100%  | 101%  | 101%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100% | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N     | (878) | (443) | (435)  | (559) | (111) | (132)    | (251) | (306) | (278) | (43) | (463)     | (415)        |

  

|                  | 2024 Vote |        | Reg   | Ideology |       |       | MAGA  | Party ID  |       |       |       |
|------------------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters   | Lib   | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very worried     | 7%        | 10%    | 5%    | 7%       | 12%   | 8%    | 3%    | 5%        | 10%   | 8%    | 3%    |
| Somewhat worried | 26%       | 34%    | 19%   | 26%      | 29%   | 28%   | 17%   | 23%       | 27%   | 30%   | 20%   |
| Not very worried | 67%       | 56%    | 76%   | 67%      | 58%   | 63%   | 79%   | 72%       | 63%   | 61%   | 76%   |
| Totals           | 100%      | 100%   | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 99%   | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   |
| Unweighted N     | (878)     | (377)  | (308) | (808)    | (312) | (262) | (250) | (183)     | (305) | (351) | (222) |

**49. Job Availability**

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

*Asked of those currently employed*

|   |       | Sex   |        | Race  |       |          | Age   |       |       |      | Education |              |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|--------------|
|   | Total | Male  | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | No degree | College grad |
| Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.                          | 23%   | 23%   | 24%    | 22%   | 18%   | 35%      | 11%   | 21%   | 31%   | 35%  | 24%       | 22%          |
| Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. | 40%   | 42%   | 38%    | 42%   | 36%   | 35%      | 52%   | 43%   | 32%   | 27%  | 38%       | 43%          |
| Not very hard   | 25%   | 24%   | 26%    | 26%   | 31%   | 23%      | 24%   | 21%   | 29%   | 30%  | 26%       | 24%          |
| Not sure  | 12%   | 12%   | 12%    | 10%   | 15%   | 7%       | 12%   | 15%   | 9%    | 9%   | 13%       | 10%          |
| Totals  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 101% | 101%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N  | (877) | (443) | (434)  | (558) | (111) | (132)    | (251) | (306) | (277) | (43) | (462)     | (415)        |

|   |       | 2024 Vote |       | Reg    | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|---|-------|-----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|   | Total | Harris    | Trump | Voters | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.                          | 23%   | 35%       | 20%   | 26%    | 31%      | 22%   | 18%   | 19%       | 27%      | 24%   | 18%   |
| Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. | 40%   | 37%       | 40%   | 39%    | 43%      | 41%   | 37%   | 37%       | 42%      | 41%   | 38%   |
| Not very hard   | 25%   | 21%       | 30%   | 26%    | 17%      | 26%   | 33%   | 32%       | 22%      | 21%   | 32%   |
| Not sure  | 12%   | 8%        | 10%   | 9%     | 9%       | 11%   | 13%   | 12%       | 10%      | 14%   | 11%   |
| Totals  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%   | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N  | (877) | (377)     | (308) | (807)  | (312)    | (262) | (250) | (183)     | (305)    | (350) | (222) |



**50. Unexpected \$1000 Expense**

How easy would it be for you to pay an unexpected \$1,000 expense?

|                    |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                    | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Very easy          | 16%     | 22%   | 11%    | 19%     | 7%    | 11%      | 10%   | 16%   | 14%   | 25%   | 13%       | 23%          |
| Somewhat easy      | 21%     | 21%   | 22%    | 23%     | 16%   | 14%      | 20%   | 21%   | 22%   | 23%   | 17%       | 30%          |
| Somewhat difficult | 24%     | 23%   | 25%    | 25%     | 22%   | 28%      | 30%   | 23%   | 21%   | 23%   | 24%       | 23%          |
| Very difficult     | 19%     | 19%   | 19%    | 16%     | 29%   | 22%      | 22%   | 20%   | 20%   | 15%   | 22%       | 15%          |
| Impossible         | 19%     | 15%   | 23%    | 17%     | 26%   | 26%      | 19%   | 20%   | 22%   | 13%   | 24%       | 9%           |
| Totals             | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N       | (1,726) | (818) | (908)  | (1,138) | (213) | (245)    | (410) | (453) | (505) | (358) | (1,088)   | (638)        |

|                    |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                    | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Very easy          | 16%     | 15%       | 27%   | 19%     | 13%      | 14%   | 24%   | 22%       | 13%      | 14%   | 23%   |
| Somewhat easy      | 21%     | 24%       | 23%   | 23%     | 20%      | 21%   | 24%   | 20%       | 22%      | 20%   | 23%   |
| Somewhat difficult | 24%     | 25%       | 24%   | 24%     | 26%      | 23%   | 23%   | 27%       | 27%      | 23%   | 23%   |
| Very difficult     | 19%     | 19%       | 14%   | 17%     | 23%      | 22%   | 13%   | 15%       | 22%      | 21%   | 15%   |
| Impossible         | 19%     | 16%       | 12%   | 16%     | 18%      | 19%   | 16%   | 15%       | 16%      | 22%   | 17%   |
| Totals             | 99%     | 99%       | 100%  | 99%     | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N       | (1,726) | (674)     | (601) | (1,548) | (549)    | (499) | (538) | (374)     | (559)    | (705) | (462) |

**51. Should Government Reduce Wealth Gap**

Do you think the federal government should or should not pursue policies that try to reduce the gap in wealth between the richest and poorest Americans?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Should       | 59%     | 56%   | 61%    | 56%     | 66%   | 61%      | 65%   | 58%   | 57%   | 56%   | 54%       | 67%          |
| Should not   | 19%     | 25%   | 14%    | 22%     | 5%    | 20%      | 11%   | 15%   | 21%   | 28%   | 18%       | 21%          |
| Not sure     | 22%     | 19%   | 24%    | 22%     | 28%   | 19%      | 24%   | 26%   | 22%   | 16%   | 28%       | 11%          |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 100%    | 99%   | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%          |
| Unweighted N | (1,726) | (816) | (910)  | (1,141) | (213) | (242)    | (410) | (452) | (504) | (360) | (1,088)   | (638)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Should       | 59%     | 85%       | 33%   | 59%     | 89%      | 66%   | 32%   | 34%       | 86%      | 60%   | 32%   |
| Should not   | 19%     | 5%        | 43%   | 23%     | 4%       | 12%   | 41%   | 44%       | 5%       | 14%   | 40%   |
| Not sure     | 22%     | 10%       | 24%   | 18%     | 7%       | 22%   | 27%   | 22%       | 10%      | 26%   | 28%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,726) | (675)     | (600) | (1,549) | (548)    | (500) | (539) | (373)     | (560)    | (704) | (462) |

**52. Children Better or Worse Off Financially Than Parents**

When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

|                |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Better off     | 13%     | 17%   | 10%    | 12%     | 18%   | 17%      | 11%   | 13%   | 14%   | 15%   | 16%       | 9%           |
| About the same | 16%     | 17%   | 15%    | 17%     | 11%   | 16%      | 20%   | 18%   | 13%   | 14%   | 14%       | 20%          |
| Worse off      | 51%     | 50%   | 53%    | 53%     | 39%   | 49%      | 46%   | 49%   | 54%   | 56%   | 47%       | 59%          |
| Not sure       | 19%     | 17%   | 22%    | 18%     | 33%   | 18%      | 23%   | 20%   | 19%   | 15%   | 23%       | 12%          |
| Totals         | 99%     | 101%  | 100%   | 100%    | 101%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N   | (1,729) | (818) | (911)  | (1,140) | (213) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (506) | (360) | (1,092)   | (637)        |

|                |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Better off     | 13%     | 6%        | 21%   | 13%     | 5%       | 11%   | 22%   | 29%       | 7%       | 10%   | 24%   |
| About the same | 16%     | 12%       | 23%   | 17%     | 11%      | 16%   | 22%   | 26%       | 15%      | 10%   | 25%   |
| Worse off      | 51%     | 67%       | 39%   | 53%     | 67%      | 54%   | 40%   | 33%       | 61%      | 56%   | 37%   |
| Not sure       | 19%     | 15%       | 16%   | 17%     | 17%      | 18%   | 16%   | 12%       | 17%      | 25%   | 15%   |
| Totals         | 99%     | 100%      | 99%   | 100%    | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N   | (1,729) | (674)     | (602) | (1,550) | (548)    | (500) | (540) | (374)     | (559)    | (707) | (463) |

**53. More Important Factor in Economic Inequality**

What do you think is the more important factor in determining why some people are richer than others?

|  |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|  | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| How hard they work                             | 19%     | 23%   | 15%    | 22%     | 7%    | 18%      | 14%   | 13%   | 22%   | 25%   | 20%       | 17%          |
| Whether they come from a privileged background | 34%     | 31%   | 36%    | 33%     | 28%   | 36%      | 37%   | 36%   | 29%   | 35%   | 29%       | 43%          |
| Equally important                              | 33%     | 33%   | 33%    | 33%     | 45%   | 32%      | 36%   | 32%   | 33%   | 33%   | 33%       | 34%          |
| Not sure                                       | 14%     | 12%   | 15%    | 13%     | 20%   | 14%      | 13%   | 18%   | 16%   | 7%    | 18%       | 7%           |
| Totals   | 100%    | 99%   | 99%    | 101%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N                                   | (1,724) | (817) | (907)  | (1,139) | (211) | (244)    | (409) | (450) | (505) | (360) | (1,086)   | (638)        |

|  |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|  | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| How hard they work                             | 19%     | 7%        | 39%   | 22%     | 7%       | 15%   | 36%   | 39%       | 8%       | 13%   | 37%   |
| Whether they come from a privileged background | 34%     | 54%       | 17%   | 36%     | 60%      | 33%   | 14%   | 14%       | 53%      | 36%   | 13%   |
| Equally important                              | 33%     | 31%       | 37%   | 34%     | 25%      | 40%   | 38%   | 41%       | 32%      | 28%   | 41%   |
| Not sure                                       | 14%     | 8%        | 7%    | 8%      | 9%       | 12%   | 11%   | 7%        | 7%       | 23%   | 8%    |
| Totals   | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 101%      | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                                   | (1,724) | (674)     | (601) | (1,547) | (549)    | (499) | (539) | (373)     | (559)    | (703) | (462) |

**54. Taxes Last Year vs. This Year**

Did you pay more in taxes this year or last year?

|                                      |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                                      | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Larger refund or owe less this year  | 15%     | 16%   | 14%    | 14%     | 16%   | 17%      | 15%   | 16%   | 14%   | 16%   | 15%       | 16%          |
| About the same                       | 29%     | 32%   | 26%    | 32%     | 23%   | 22%      | 23%   | 27%   | 27%   | 39%   | 28%       | 31%          |
| Smaller refund or owe more this year | 15%     | 18%   | 12%    | 15%     | 14%   | 11%      | 9%    | 17%   | 18%   | 13%   | 14%       | 17%          |
| Not sure                             | 41%     | 34%   | 48%    | 38%     | 47%   | 50%      | 53%   | 40%   | 41%   | 32%   | 44%       | 36%          |
| Totals                               | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%     | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N                         | (1,722) | (817) | (905)  | (1,135) | (211) | (246)    | (409) | (451) | (505) | (357) | (1,085)   | (637)        |

|                                      |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                      | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Larger refund or owe less this year  | 15%     | 13%       | 22%   | 17%     | 11%      | 15%   | 18%   | 23%       | 13%      | 14%   | 19%   |
| About the same                       | 29%     | 34%       | 27%   | 30%     | 35%      | 26%   | 30%   | 29%       | 35%      | 25%   | 28%   |
| Smaller refund or owe more this year | 15%     | 15%       | 15%   | 15%     | 17%      | 14%   | 15%   | 13%       | 15%      | 13%   | 17%   |
| Not sure                             | 41%     | 38%       | 36%   | 38%     | 36%      | 45%   | 36%   | 34%       | 37%      | 49%   | 36%   |
| Totals                               | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 99%   | 99%       | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                         | (1,722) | (671)     | (600) | (1,544) | (546)    | (496) | (539) | (373)     | (558)    | (703) | (461) |

**55. Are Taxes Too High or Low for Billionaires**

Do you think the amount that billionaires are currently taxed in the U.S. is too high or too low?

|                   | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                   | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Much too high     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 3%      | 3%    | 2%       | 3%    | 3%    | 4%    | 2%    | 2%        | 4%           |
| Somewhat too high | 3%      | 5%    | 2%     | 3%      | 2%    | 7%       | 4%    | 5%    | 3%    | 2%    | 3%        | 4%           |
| About right       | 16%     | 21%   | 12%    | 17%     | 11%   | 21%      | 18%   | 15%   | 13%   | 20%   | 17%       | 16%          |
| Somewhat too low  | 12%     | 13%   | 11%    | 13%     | 10%   | 6%       | 15%   | 9%    | 12%   | 10%   | 12%       | 10%          |
| Much too low      | 49%     | 44%   | 53%    | 48%     | 57%   | 43%      | 45%   | 47%   | 49%   | 53%   | 45%       | 56%          |
| Not sure          | 17%     | 15%   | 19%    | 16%     | 17%   | 20%      | 14%   | 21%   | 19%   | 12%   | 21%       | 10%          |
| Totals            | 100%    | 102%  | 99%    | 100%    | 100%  | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%         |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727) | (817) | (910)  | (1,138) | (213) | (246)    | (409) | (453) | (506) | (359) | (1,090)   | (637)        |

|                   | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Much too high     | 3%        | 3%     | 5%    | 4%      | 2%       | 1%    | 6%    | 5%        | 3%       | 2%    | 5%    |
| Somewhat too high | 3%        | 1%     | 7%    | 4%      | 2%       | 1%    | 7%    | 7%        | 2%       | 2%    | 6%    |
| About right       | 16%       | 6%     | 30%   | 17%     | 5%       | 16%   | 28%   | 34%       | 7%       | 13%   | 30%   |
| Somewhat too low  | 12%       | 7%     | 17%   | 12%     | 7%       | 15%   | 15%   | 17%       | 9%       | 9%    | 18%   |
| Much too low      | 49%       | 78%    | 21%   | 50%     | 79%      | 53%   | 21%   | 16%       | 75%      | 52%   | 19%   |
| Not sure          | 17%       | 5%     | 20%   | 13%     | 4%       | 14%   | 24%   | 22%       | 6%       | 22%   | 21%   |
| Totals            | 100%      | 100%   | 100%  | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 101%  | 101%      | 102%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N      | (1,727)   | (674)  | (601) | (1,549) | (548)    | (499) | (540) | (374)     | (559)    | (705) | (463) |

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
February 6 - 9, 2026 - 1730 U.S. Adult Citizens



**56A. Favorability of Billionaires — Warren Buffett**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                      | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>45%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>45%</b> | <b>63%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>58%</b>   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>27%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>36%</b> | <b>31%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>22%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>27%</b>   |
| Very favorable       | 16%        | 19%        | 12%        | 16%        | 13%        | 17%        | 10%        | 14%        | 14%        | 25%        | 12%        | 22%          |
| Somewhat favorable   | 29%        | 33%        | 25%        | 32%        | 26%        | 16%        | 20%        | 26%        | 30%        | 38%        | 25%        | 36%          |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14%        | 14%        | 13%        | 15%        | 8%         | 13%        | 14%        | 14%        | 14%        | 12%        | 12%        | 16%          |
| Very unfavorable     | 13%        | 14%        | 13%        | 12%        | 13%        | 22%        | 17%        | 15%        | 12%        | 10%        | 14%        | 11%          |
| Don't know           | 29%        | 20%        | 37%        | 26%        | 41%        | 31%        | 40%        | 31%        | 29%        | 15%        | 36%        | 16%          |
| Totals               | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 99%        | 101%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 99%        | 101%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724)    | (817)      | (907)      | (1,136)    | (213)      | (245)      | (408)      | (452)      | (505)      | (359)      | (1,087)    | (637)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                      | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>45%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>46%</b> | <b>49%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>47%</b> |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>27%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>27%</b> |
| Very favorable       | 16%        | 23%        | 16%        | 18%        | 19%        | 17%        | 13%        | 16%        | 22%        | 13%        | 13%        |
| Somewhat favorable   | 29%        | 29%        | 35%        | 32%        | 29%        | 30%        | 33%        | 32%        | 29%        | 25%        | 34%        |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14%        | 14%        | 17%        | 15%        | 15%        | 13%        | 14%        | 15%        | 13%        | 14%        | 14%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 13%        | 14%        | 13%        | 14%        | 15%        | 11%        | 15%        | 14%        | 12%        | 14%        | 13%        |
| Don't know           | 29%        | 20%        | 20%        | 21%        | 23%        | 27%        | 25%        | 22%        | 24%        | 34%        | 27%        |
| Totals               | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 98%        | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       |
| Unweighted N         | (1,724)    | (675)      | (598)      | (1,545)    | (548)      | (499)      | (538)      | (371)      | (560)      | (704)      | (460)      |

**56B. Favorability of Billionaires — Elon Musk**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                      | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>34%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>22%</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>41%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>31%</b>   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>56%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>65%</b>   |
| Very favorable       | 14%        | 19%        | 9%         | 16%        | 4%         | 14%        | 7%         | 13%        | 16%        | 18%        | 14%        | 14%          |
| Somewhat favorable   | 20%        | 21%        | 18%        | 22%        | 13%        | 18%        | 14%        | 20%        | 21%        | 23%        | 21%        | 18%          |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12%        | 10%        | 13%        | 14%        | 12%        | 5%         | 16%        | 10%        | 11%        | 11%        | 12%        | 12%          |
| Very unfavorable     | 44%        | 41%        | 47%        | 40%        | 53%        | 52%        | 47%        | 42%        | 45%        | 43%        | 39%        | 53%          |
| Don't know           | 11%        | 9%         | 13%        | 9%         | 17%        | 11%        | 16%        | 15%        | 8%         | 5%         | 14%        | 4%           |
| Totals               | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,722)    | (815)      | (907)      | (1,137)    | (211)      | (245)      | (408)      | (451)      | (504)      | (359)      | (1,085)    | (637)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                      | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>34%</b> | <b>9%</b>  | <b>69%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>10%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>65%</b> | <b>80%</b> | <b>10%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>68%</b> |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>56%</b> | <b>87%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>87%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>85%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>23%</b> |
| Very favorable       | 14%        | 3%         | 31%        | 16%        | 5%         | 9%         | 28%        | 41%        | 5%         | 8%         | 31%        |
| Somewhat favorable   | 20%        | 6%         | 37%        | 22%        | 5%         | 17%        | 37%        | 39%        | 5%         | 17%        | 37%        |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12%        | 8%         | 11%        | 11%        | 7%         | 15%        | 13%        | 7%         | 9%         | 13%        | 13%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 44%        | 79%        | 13%        | 45%        | 80%        | 47%        | 13%        | 8%         | 76%        | 47%        | 10%        |
| Don't know           | 11%        | 4%         | 8%         | 6%         | 3%         | 12%        | 10%        | 5%         | 6%         | 15%        | 9%         |
| Totals               | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N         | (1,722)    | (673)      | (598)      | (1,543)    | (547)      | (497)      | (538)      | (371)      | (558)      | (703)      | (461)      |



**56C. Favorability of Billionaires — Bill Gates**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                      | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>29%</b> | <b>31%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>31%</b>   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>55%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>42%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>60%</b>   |
| Very favorable       | 8%         | 8%         | 8%         | 7%         | 8%         | 11%        | 8%         | 10%        | 7%         | 7%         | 7%         | 8%           |
| Somewhat favorable   | 21%        | 24%        | 19%        | 22%        | 24%        | 18%        | 17%        | 22%        | 19%        | 28%        | 21%        | 23%          |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20%        | 20%        | 20%        | 21%        | 17%        | 13%        | 20%        | 17%        | 20%        | 23%        | 16%        | 27%          |
| Very unfavorable     | 35%        | 39%        | 32%        | 35%        | 25%        | 45%        | 36%        | 33%        | 38%        | 33%        | 36%        | 33%          |
| Don't know           | 16%        | 10%        | 21%        | 15%        | 26%        | 14%        | 20%        | 19%        | 16%        | 9%         | 20%        | 9%           |
| Totals               | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,727)    | (819)      | (908)      | (1,140)    | (212)      | (245)      | (408)      | (452)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,089)    | (638)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                      | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>29%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>31%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>28%</b> |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>55%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>64%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>58%</b> |
| Very favorable       | 8%         | 8%         | 8%         | 8%         | 10%        | 10%        | 4%         | 7%         | 11%        | 5%         | 7%         |
| Somewhat favorable   | 21%        | 29%        | 19%        | 23%        | 21%        | 26%        | 17%        | 19%        | 27%        | 18%        | 21%        |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20%        | 24%        | 18%        | 22%        | 24%        | 20%        | 17%        | 16%        | 24%        | 20%        | 16%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 35%        | 29%        | 46%        | 37%        | 33%        | 27%        | 49%        | 51%        | 26%        | 37%        | 42%        |
| Don't know           | 16%        | 9%         | 9%         | 10%        | 11%        | 16%        | 12%        | 8%         | 13%        | 20%        | 14%        |
| Totals               | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 99%        | 99%        | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N         | (1,727)    | (674)      | (601)      | (1,548)    | (548)      | (500)      | (540)      | (373)      | (559)      | (705)      | (463)      |

**56D. Favorability of Billionaires — Michael Bloomberg**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                      | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>20%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>22%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>27%</b>   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>40%</b> | <b>45%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>42%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>41%</b> | <b>36%</b> | <b>39%</b> | <b>43%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>46%</b>   |
| Very favorable       | 3%         | 4%         | 3%         | 2%         | 2%         | 9%         | 3%         | 4%         | 3%         | 4%         | 4%         | 3%           |
| Somewhat favorable   | 17%        | 21%        | 14%        | 18%        | 18%        | 13%        | 13%        | 13%        | 16%        | 26%        | 13%        | 24%          |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21%        | 23%        | 18%        | 23%        | 13%        | 16%        | 15%        | 20%        | 23%        | 23%        | 17%        | 28%          |
| Very unfavorable     | 19%        | 23%        | 16%        | 19%        | 13%        | 25%        | 21%        | 19%        | 19%        | 17%        | 20%        | 18%          |
| Don't know           | 40%        | 30%        | 49%        | 38%        | 53%        | 37%        | 48%        | 44%        | 38%        | 30%        | 47%        | 27%          |
| Totals               | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,725)    | (817)      | (908)      | (1,137)    | (213)      | (245)      | (409)      | (450)      | (507)      | (359)      | (1,089)    | (636)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                      | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>20%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>19%</b> |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>40%</b> | <b>41%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>45%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>40%</b> | <b>42%</b> |
| Very favorable       | 3%         | 5%         | 3%         | 4%         | 6%         | 4%         | 1%         | 3%         | 5%         | 3%         | 2%         |
| Somewhat favorable   | 17%        | 24%        | 17%        | 20%        | 21%        | 20%        | 15%        | 17%        | 24%        | 12%        | 17%        |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21%        | 24%        | 25%        | 24%        | 22%        | 19%        | 22%        | 22%        | 22%        | 20%        | 21%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 19%        | 17%        | 25%        | 20%        | 22%        | 15%        | 24%        | 24%        | 16%        | 20%        | 21%        |
| Don't know           | 40%        | 30%        | 31%        | 32%        | 30%        | 41%        | 39%        | 33%        | 34%        | 45%        | 40%        |
| Totals               | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 101%       | 99%        | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       |
| Unweighted N         | (1,725)    | (674)      | (599)      | (1,546)    | (548)      | (500)      | (538)      | (372)      | (559)      | (705)      | (461)      |

**56E. Favorability of Billionaires — Mark Zuckerberg**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                      | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>20%</b> | <b>22%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>22%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>22%</b> | <b>16%</b>   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>62%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>65%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>65%</b> | <b>68%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>76%</b>   |
| Very favorable       | 4%         | 5%         | 4%         | 3%         | 7%         | 10%        | 5%         | 8%         | 3%         | 2%         | 5%         | 3%           |
| Somewhat favorable   | 15%        | 17%        | 13%        | 17%        | 13%        | 14%        | 16%        | 16%        | 13%        | 16%        | 16%        | 13%          |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 24%        | 24%        | 24%        | 26%        | 18%        | 20%        | 21%        | 21%        | 25%        | 29%        | 22%        | 29%          |
| Very unfavorable     | 38%        | 41%        | 35%        | 38%        | 33%        | 38%        | 38%        | 36%        | 40%        | 39%        | 34%        | 47%          |
| Don't know           | 18%        | 13%        | 23%        | 16%        | 29%        | 18%        | 19%        | 19%        | 19%        | 14%        | 23%        | 8%           |
| Totals               | 99%        | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,725)    | (817)      | (908)      | (1,138)    | (213)      | (245)      | (406)      | (452)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,089)    | (636)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                      | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>20%</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>12%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>27%</b> |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>62%</b> | <b>76%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>79%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>56%</b> |
| Very favorable       | 4%         | 4%         | 4%         | 4%         | 6%         | 5%         | 3%         | 6%         | 5%         | 4%         | 5%         |
| Somewhat favorable   | 15%        | 10%        | 23%        | 16%        | 6%         | 19%        | 20%        | 20%        | 11%        | 13%        | 21%        |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 24%        | 26%        | 27%        | 26%        | 25%        | 25%        | 25%        | 27%        | 25%        | 21%        | 28%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 38%        | 50%        | 34%        | 42%        | 54%        | 33%        | 35%        | 33%        | 47%        | 40%        | 28%        |
| Don't know           | 18%        | 11%        | 12%        | 12%        | 9%         | 18%        | 17%        | 14%        | 13%        | 22%        | 17%        |
| Totals               | 99%        | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 99%        |
| Unweighted N         | (1,725)    | (675)      | (600)      | (1,546)    | (549)      | (499)      | (538)      | (372)      | (560)      | (704)      | (461)      |

**56F. Favorability of Billionaires — Jeff Bezos**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                      | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>19%</b> | <b>24%</b> | <b>14%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>16%</b>   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>60%</b> | <b>61%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>64%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>73%</b>   |
| Very favorable       | 4%         | 5%         | 3%         | 3%         | 6%         | 6%         | 5%         | 6%         | 3%         | 4%         | 5%         | 3%           |
| Somewhat favorable   | 15%        | 19%        | 11%        | 15%        | 14%        | 17%        | 16%        | 13%        | 16%        | 13%        | 16%        | 13%          |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 23%        | 25%        | 21%        | 26%        | 18%        | 16%        | 19%        | 23%        | 23%        | 26%        | 20%        | 28%          |
| Very unfavorable     | 37%        | 36%        | 38%        | 37%        | 28%        | 41%        | 39%        | 35%        | 36%        | 38%        | 33%        | 45%          |
| Don't know           | 21%        | 15%        | 27%        | 20%        | 33%        | 20%        | 22%        | 23%        | 22%        | 18%        | 27%        | 11%          |
| Totals               | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 101%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,725)    | (818)      | (907)      | (1,137)    | (213)      | (245)      | (408)      | (453)      | (506)      | (358)      | (1,087)    | (638)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                      | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>19%</b> | <b>12%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>22%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>14%</b> | <b>27%</b> |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>60%</b> | <b>77%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>64%</b> | <b>79%</b> | <b>56%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>49%</b> |
| Very favorable       | 4%         | 3%         | 5%         | 4%         | 3%         | 6%         | 3%         | 7%         | 5%         | 3%         | 5%         |
| Somewhat favorable   | 15%        | 9%         | 23%        | 16%        | 10%        | 16%        | 20%        | 22%        | 11%        | 11%        | 23%        |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 23%        | 20%        | 29%        | 25%        | 18%        | 21%        | 32%        | 29%        | 18%        | 21%        | 30%        |
| Very unfavorable     | 37%        | 57%        | 24%        | 40%        | 61%        | 35%        | 23%        | 23%        | 52%        | 39%        | 19%        |
| Don't know           | 21%        | 11%        | 18%        | 16%        | 8%         | 22%        | 22%        | 20%        | 13%        | 26%        | 24%        |
| Totals               | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 101%       |
| Unweighted N         | (1,725)    | (675)      | (599)      | (1,547)    | (549)      | (499)      | (537)      | (372)      | (560)      | (705)      | (460)      |

**56G. Favorability of Billionaires — George Soros**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                      | Sex        |            |            | Race       |            |            | Age        |            |            |            | Education  |              |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | Total      | Male       | Female     | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | No degree  | College grad |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>16%</b> | <b>19%</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>17%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>11%</b> | <b>25%</b>   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>44%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>36%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>25%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>42%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>46%</b>   |
| Very favorable       | 4%         | 4%         | 4%         | 4%         | 3%         | 5%         | 2%         | 4%         | 3%         | 6%         | 3%         | 6%           |
| Somewhat favorable   | 12%        | 16%        | 10%        | 13%        | 14%        | 9%         | 13%        | 11%        | 10%        | 17%        | 9%         | 19%          |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10%        | 12%        | 8%         | 11%        | 6%         | 10%        | 12%        | 12%        | 9%         | 7%         | 9%         | 12%          |
| Very unfavorable     | 34%        | 41%        | 28%        | 36%        | 20%        | 37%        | 23%        | 30%        | 39%        | 44%        | 35%        | 34%          |
| Don't know           | 40%        | 28%        | 50%        | 36%        | 59%        | 38%        | 50%        | 43%        | 39%        | 27%        | 45%        | 29%          |
| Totals               | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 102%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 100%         |
| Unweighted N         | (1,728)    | (819)      | (909)      | (1,139)    | (213)      | (246)      | (408)      | (453)      | (507)      | (360)      | (1,090)    | (638)        |

|                      | 2024 Vote  |            |            | Reg        | Ideology   |            |            | MAGA       | Party ID   |            |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                      | Total      | Harris     | Trump      | Voters     | Lib        | Mod        | Con        | Supporter  | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        |
| <b>Favorable</b>     | <b>16%</b> | <b>31%</b> | <b>10%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>31%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>6%</b>  | <b>10%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>10%</b> | <b>9%</b>  |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>   | <b>44%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>68%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>39%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>71%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>44%</b> | <b>62%</b> |
| Very favorable       | 4%         | 8%         | 2%         | 5%         | 9%         | 3%         | 1%         | 3%         | 9%         | 2%         | 1%         |
| Somewhat favorable   | 12%        | 23%        | 8%         | 14%        | 22%        | 15%        | 5%         | 8%         | 23%        | 8%         | 7%         |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10%        | 13%        | 8%         | 11%        | 11%        | 15%        | 6%         | 8%         | 9%         | 11%        | 9%         |
| Very unfavorable     | 34%        | 20%        | 60%        | 39%        | 20%        | 24%        | 60%        | 62%        | 18%        | 32%        | 52%        |
| Don't know           | 40%        | 36%        | 22%        | 32%        | 38%        | 43%        | 27%        | 19%        | 41%        | 46%        | 30%        |
| Totals               | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 99%        |
| Unweighted N         | (1,728)    | (675)      | (601)      | (1,550)    | (549)      | (500)      | (540)      | (372)      | (560)      | (705)      | (463)      |

**57. MAGA Supporter**

Are you a MAGA supporter?

|              |         | Sex   |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| Yes          | 23%     | 26%   | 19%    | 26%     | 6%    | 25%      | 13%   | 20%   | 26%   | 30%   | 26%       | 17%          |
| No           | 65%     | 65%   | 65%    | 60%     | 90%   | 57%      | 75%   | 68%   | 59%   | 61%   | 59%       | 77%          |
| Not sure     | 12%     | 9%    | 16%    | 14%     | 3%    | 18%      | 12%   | 13%   | 15%   | 8%    | 15%       | 7%           |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 99%   | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 101%         |
| Unweighted N | (1,728) | (818) | (910)  | (1,140) | (212) | (246)    | (409) | (453) | (507) | (359) | (1,091)   | (637)        |

|              |         | 2024 Vote |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|              | Total   | Harris    | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| Yes          | 23%     | 3%        | 55%   | 27%     | 2%       | 11%   | 54%   | 100%      | 2%       | 9%    | 59%   |
| No           | 65%     | 95%       | 32%   | 64%     | 96%      | 76%   | 32%   | 0%        | 95%      | 71%   | 29%   |
| Not sure     | 12%     | 2%        | 13%   | 9%      | 3%       | 13%   | 15%   | 0%        | 2%       | 20%   | 12%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,728) | (674)     | (602) | (1,549) | (549)    | (498) | (540) | (374)     | (559)    | (706) | (463) |

**58. Generic Congressional Vote**

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

|                                | Sex     |       |        | Race    |       |          | Age   |       |       |       | Education |              |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|
|                                | Total   | Male  | Female | White   | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | No degree | College grad |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 39%     | 36%   | 41%    | 34%     | 56%   | 43%      | 41%   | 36%   | 36%   | 43%   | 31%       | 53%          |
| The Republican Party candidate | 31%     | 35%   | 28%    | 38%     | 9%    | 27%      | 21%   | 26%   | 36%   | 41%   | 33%       | 28%          |
| Other                          | 1%      | 2%    | 1%     | 1%      | 0%    | 1%       | 1%    | 2%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%        | 1%           |
| Not sure                       | 13%     | 11%   | 15%    | 13%     | 17%   | 11%      | 13%   | 13%   | 14%   | 11%   | 13%       | 12%          |
| I would not vote               | 16%     | 17%   | 15%    | 14%     | 19%   | 18%      | 24%   | 24%   | 12%   | 4%    | 21%       | 5%           |
| Totals                         | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%    | 101%  | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%          |
| Unweighted N                   | (1,728) | (819) | (909)  | (1,140) | (212) | (246)    | (410) | (453) | (505) | (360) | (1,090)   | (638)        |

|                                | 2024 Vote |        |       | Reg     | Ideology |       |       | MAGA      | Party ID |       |       |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                | Total     | Harris | Trump | Voters  | Lib      | Mod   | Con   | Supporter | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 39%       | 87%    | 7%    | 44%     | 83%      | 41%   | 5%    | 3%        | 93%      | 27%   | 2%    |
| The Republican Party candidate | 31%       | 2%     | 78%   | 38%     | 3%       | 16%   | 75%   | 90%       | 1%       | 12%   | 86%   |
| Other                          | 1%        | 2%     | 1%    | 2%      | 1%       | 1%    | 1%    | 1%        | 0%       | 3%    | 0%    |
| Not sure                       | 13%       | 8%     | 12%   | 12%     | 6%       | 21%   | 11%   | 3%        | 4%       | 25%   | 6%    |
| I would not vote               | 16%       | 1%     | 2%    | 3%      | 7%       | 21%   | 8%    | 4%        | 3%       | 33%   | 6%    |
| Totals                         | 100%      | 100%   | 100%  | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                   | (1,728)   | (675)  | (601) | (1,549) | (548)    | (499) | (540) | (374)     | (558)    | (707) | (463) |





# ***The Economist/YouGov Poll***

## **February 6 - 9, 2026 - 1730 U.S. Adult Citizens**



|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>Sponsorship</b>            | <i>The Economist</i>  |
| <b>Fieldwork</b>              | YouGov  |
| <b>Interviewing Dates</b>     | February 6 - 9, 2026  |
| <b>Target population</b>      | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over  |
| <b>Sampling method</b>        | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.   |
| <b>Sample composition</b>     | 2,014 started the survey after screenouts. 217 were deleted due to breakoffs, 12 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 9 were removed for attention check failures, and 46 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,730 respondents.  |
| <b>Weighting</b>              | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.025, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.822. |
| <b>Number of respondents</b>  | 1730<br>1551 (Registered voters)  |
| <b>Margin of error</b>        | ± 3.1% (adjusted for weighting)<br>± 3% (Registered voters)   |
| <b>Survey mode</b>            | Web-based interviews  |
| <b>Questions not reported</b> | 15 questions not reported.  |