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**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**June 20 - 23, 2025 - 1590 U.S. Adult Citizens**



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# The Economist/YouGov Poll

June 20 - 23, 2025 - 1590 U.S. Adult Citizens



## 1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	32%	39%	26%	39%	9%	24%	20%	28%	37%	42%	28%	36%	35%
Off on the wrong track	58%	54%	62%	53%	80%	59%	70%	63%	50%	52%	59%	57%	58%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	8%	11%	17%	11%	9%	13%	5%	13%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	32%	6%	70%	36%	5%	26%	67%	6%	23%	66%	5%	17%	66%
Off on the wrong track	58%	90%	19%	55%	90%	63%	22%	87%	65%	23%	89%	67%	23%
Not sure	10%	3%	11%	8%	5%	12%	11%	7%	12%	10%	6%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

## 2. Support or Oppose Budget

From what you know about it, do you support or oppose President Trump's proposed budget?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	13%	15%	12%	15%	5%	15%	6%	10%	15%	21%	14%	15%	9%
Somewhat support	18%	23%	13%	22%	6%	9%	12%	17%	21%	19%	15%	22%	23%
<b>Support</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Somewhat oppose	11%	13%	9%	11%	14%	13%	14%	12%	9%	10%	10%	8%	17%
Strongly oppose	38%	35%	40%	35%	55%	34%	42%	35%	36%	40%	36%	40%	42%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>59%</b>
No opinion	20%	13%	26%	17%	20%	28%	26%	26%	18%	9%	25%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(691)	(897)	(1,076)	(192)	(203)	(302)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(622)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	13%	2%	32%	16%	1%	5%	34%	0%	7%	32%	0%	5%	30%
Somewhat support	18%	3%	39%	20%	2%	18%	35%	2%	17%	34%	2%	14%	35%
<b>Support</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>65%</b>
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	15%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	38%	82%	7%	42%	80%	40%	4%	73%	39%	4%	74%	33%	5%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>15%</b>
No opinion	20%	4%	12%	11%	8%	22%	16%	13%	25%	21%	12%	35%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(668)	(552)	(1,454)	(538)	(478)	(462)	(554)	(595)	(439)	(725)	(285)	(578)

### 3. Effect on Deficit

From what you know about it now, do you think the federal budget deficit will increase or decrease under the Trump administration's proposed budget?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Deficit will increase	47%	51%	43%	47%	51%	40%	41%	43%	50%	52%	41%	51%	61%
Deficit will remain about the same	14%	15%	13%	15%	11%	13%	15%	17%	13%	11%	12%	14%	13%
Deficit will decrease	16%	18%	15%	19%	9%	15%	10%	14%	17%	24%	16%	18%	15%
Not sure	23%	16%	29%	19%	30%	31%	34%	27%	19%	14%	30%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(691)	(897)	(1,075)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(521)	(347)	(623)	(479)	(330)

  

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Deficit will increase	47%	80%	29%	53%	77%	47%	28%	72%	44%	26%	73%	37%	26%
Deficit will remain about the same	14%	6%	22%	14%	7%	14%	19%	6%	12%	22%	6%	13%	22%
Deficit will decrease	16%	5%	30%	17%	3%	14%	32%	4%	14%	31%	4%	12%	31%
Not sure	23%	9%	19%	15%	14%	25%	21%	18%	30%	21%	16%	39%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(668)	(551)	(1,453)	(538)	(480)	(460)	(554)	(596)	(438)	(725)	(286)	(577)

**4. Benefit Most from Trump Budget**

Which of the following groups will benefit most from President Trump's proposed budget?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The wealthy	55%	51%	58%	50%	79%	57%	61%	59%	49%	52%	52%	53%	64%
The middle class	20%	25%	16%	24%	3%	19%	12%	13%	26%	28%	20%	22%	22%
The poor	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	0%
Not sure	22%	21%	24%	23%	18%	21%	24%	25%	23%	18%	26%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(690)	(896)	(1,075)	(191)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(521)	(345)	(623)	(478)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The wealthy	55%	93%	21%	56%	93%	60%	17%	88%	56%	22%	89%	56%	21%
The middle class	20%	2%	47%	24%	2%	14%	47%	2%	14%	44%	1%	8%	45%
The poor	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%
Not sure	22%	5%	27%	17%	4%	23%	32%	9%	28%	29%	9%	35%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(666)	(551)	(1,451)	(538)	(479)	(459)	(554)	(594)	(438)	(724)	(286)	(576)

**5. Hurt Most by Trump Budget**

Which of the following groups will be hurt most by President Trump's proposed budget?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The wealthy	8%	10%	5%	10%	2%	3%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
The middle class	17%	16%	17%	16%	16%	19%	18%	15%	16%	17%	13%	21%	18%
The poor	45%	42%	49%	41%	71%	43%	52%	50%	40%	43%	49%	39%	49%
Not sure	30%	31%	29%	33%	12%	35%	22%	28%	36%	31%	30%	32%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(691)	(896)	(1,077)	(192)	(201)	(303)	(416)	(522)	(346)	(622)	(479)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The wealthy	8%	1%	19%	9%	0%	4%	19%	1%	4%	19%	1%	2%	17%
The middle class	17%	23%	11%	17%	21%	19%	11%	23%	18%	10%	23%	16%	10%
The poor	45%	71%	18%	45%	74%	47%	19%	68%	48%	23%	67%	52%	21%
Not sure	30%	5%	53%	29%	5%	29%	51%	9%	31%	49%	9%	30%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(667)	(552)	(1,453)	(537)	(479)	(462)	(553)	(595)	(439)	(724)	(285)	(578)



**6A. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Ending federal funding for public broadcasting, including PBS and NPR**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	20%	26%	14%	23%	6%	15%	9%	13%	26%	28%	16%	22%	22%
Somewhat support	13%	15%	12%	14%	10%	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%	15%	13%
<b>Support</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	12%	13%	13%	14%	17%	16%	12%	8%	13%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	38%	37%	39%	38%	53%	32%	39%	38%	34%	44%	39%	36%	42%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>55%</b>
Not sure	16%	9%	22%	12%	18%	27%	22%	20%	14%	7%	19%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(691)	(898)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(346)	(624)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	20%	3%	45%	23%	3%	11%	45%	3%	16%	39%	2%	11%	41%
Somewhat support	13%	5%	21%	13%	4%	13%	23%	7%	9%	24%	6%	10%	22%
<b>Support</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>63%</b>
Somewhat oppose	13%	11%	11%	12%	7%	17%	11%	10%	14%	14%	10%	19%	13%
Strongly oppose	38%	75%	9%	41%	78%	35%	10%	66%	39%	11%	70%	31%	11%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>24%</b>
Not sure	16%	7%	14%	11%	7%	23%	11%	14%	21%	12%	12%	29%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(669)	(551)	(1,454)	(538)	(480)	(461)	(555)	(596)	(438)	(726)	(286)	(577)

**6B. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Ending tax credits for companies that produce wind, solar or nuclear power**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	15%	19%	11%	15%	10%	15%	11%	11%	18%	20%	13%	16%	15%
Somewhat support	16%	19%	13%	18%	8%	18%	15%	14%	16%	17%	14%	16%	18%
<b>Support</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>33%</b>
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	18%	21%	20%	13%	17%	21%	18%	19%	17%	21%	21%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	28%	28%	34%	23%	27%	29%	26%	30%	27%	29%	36%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>56%</b>
Not sure	23%	15%	29%	19%	28%	31%	32%	25%	21%	14%	29%	19%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(690)	(896)	(1,074)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(520)	(346)	(623)	(480)	(328)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	15%	4%	31%	18%	4%	10%	31%	4%	13%	28%	4%	11%	28%
Somewhat support	16%	8%	28%	18%	8%	14%	25%	7%	13%	27%	6%	14%	26%
<b>Support</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>54%</b>
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	16%	18%	15%	25%	17%	20%	17%	20%	20%	16%	19%
Strongly oppose	28%	60%	7%	32%	60%	25%	7%	51%	27%	7%	53%	19%	7%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>26%</b>
Not sure	23%	10%	18%	15%	13%	26%	20%	19%	31%	18%	17%	40%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(668)	(549)	(1,451)	(537)	(480)	(460)	(555)	(594)	(437)	(726)	(284)	(576)

**6C. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Ending tax credits for electric vehicles**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	24%	29%	20%	28%	16%	18%	13%	18%	30%	34%	22%	28%	23%
Somewhat support	18%	19%	17%	18%	14%	20%	15%	18%	19%	18%	18%	13%	24%
<b>Support</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	12%	20%	17%	13%	14%	12%	19%	19%
Strongly oppose	19%	20%	18%	19%	23%	16%	21%	21%	15%	20%	16%	20%	26%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>45%</b>
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	18%	33%	35%	31%	26%	22%	14%	32%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(692)	(894)	(1,074)	(193)	(202)	(303)	(416)	(522)	(345)	(624)	(479)	(328)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	24%	9%	49%	29%	10%	18%	47%	9%	22%	41%	9%	21%	41%
Somewhat support	18%	13%	23%	18%	10%	22%	20%	9%	20%	24%	10%	18%	25%
<b>Support</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>66%</b>
Somewhat oppose	16%	23%	10%	17%	23%	17%	10%	21%	15%	11%	23%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	19%	41%	6%	21%	42%	15%	5%	36%	16%	5%	36%	11%	5%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>16%</b>
Not sure	23%	14%	12%	14%	16%	29%	18%	26%	27%	18%	23%	36%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(668)	(550)	(1,452)	(538)	(479)	(460)	(555)	(594)	(437)	(726)	(284)	(576)

**6D. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Ending taxes on tips**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	42%	42%	42%	45%	39%	35%	29%	37%	47%	52%	46%	43%	29%
Somewhat support	26%	28%	24%	27%	23%	22%	29%	27%	23%	25%	24%	28%	35%
<b>Support</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>64%</b>
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	16%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	11%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>27%</b>
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	14%	20%	28%	28%	22%	15%	7%	20%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(687)	(897)	(1,073)	(192)	(202)	(304)	(414)	(521)	(345)	(621)	(479)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	42%	29%	59%	45%	30%	33%	63%	26%	40%	59%	28%	34%	59%
Somewhat support	26%	30%	23%	26%	29%	28%	23%	32%	24%	23%	31%	21%	23%
<b>Support</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>82%</b>
Somewhat oppose	8%	14%	6%	10%	11%	11%	4%	11%	7%	6%	11%	5%	6%
Strongly oppose	7%	12%	5%	8%	11%	7%	4%	12%	5%	5%	10%	5%	5%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>11%</b>
Not sure	17%	15%	7%	12%	18%	21%	5%	20%	24%	8%	19%	34%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(665)	(550)	(1,449)	(535)	(478)	(461)	(551)	(595)	(438)	(722)	(285)	(577)

**6E. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	20%	25%	16%	22%	7%	24%	10%	15%	26%	28%	17%	27%	18%
Somewhat support	16%	18%	13%	16%	19%	8%	11%	18%	15%	18%	15%	13%	23%
<b>Support</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>42%</b>
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	8%	8%	16%	7%	12%	9%	6%	9%	8%	10%	12%
Strongly oppose	15%	17%	14%	14%	19%	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	14%	19%	19%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>31%</b>
Not sure	40%	30%	50%	39%	39%	45%	53%	43%	38%	28%	46%	32%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(691)	(893)	(1,074)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(415)	(520)	(345)	(622)	(478)	(329)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	20%	8%	40%	24%	9%	15%	39%	9%	17%	34%	8%	12%	35%
Somewhat support	16%	14%	20%	16%	10%	19%	19%	12%	13%	21%	12%	14%	20%
<b>Support</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>55%</b>
Somewhat oppose	9%	14%	6%	9%	15%	9%	4%	13%	9%	4%	14%	8%	4%
Strongly oppose	15%	32%	7%	18%	33%	11%	7%	28%	13%	6%	29%	9%	5%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Not sure	40%	31%	27%	32%	33%	46%	32%	38%	48%	34%	37%	56%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(666)	(551)	(1,450)	(536)	(478)	(460)	(553)	(593)	(438)	(724)	(283)	(577)

**6F. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Increasing taxes on certain colleges and universities**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	21%	27%	15%	25%	3%	15%	10%	13%	27%	30%	19%	27%	19%
Somewhat support	16%	19%	13%	17%	12%	14%	19%	18%	13%	15%	16%	16%	18%
<b>Support</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>37%</b>
Somewhat oppose	17%	18%	16%	17%	16%	20%	23%	17%	16%	12%	16%	9%	25%
Strongly oppose	26%	22%	30%	23%	42%	31%	27%	22%	26%	30%	25%	30%	27%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>52%</b>
Not sure	20%	14%	25%	18%	26%	19%	20%	29%	18%	13%	24%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(688)	(896)	(1,072)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(416)	(519)	(345)	(622)	(478)	(329)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	21%	3%	44%	24%	4%	12%	46%	4%	17%	41%	4%	12%	41%
Somewhat support	16%	10%	23%	17%	12%	16%	22%	11%	14%	23%	11%	11%	23%
<b>Support</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>65%</b>
Somewhat oppose	17%	21%	10%	16%	18%	24%	8%	21%	17%	14%	21%	19%	12%
Strongly oppose	26%	52%	9%	29%	52%	24%	10%	48%	25%	7%	47%	21%	8%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Not sure	20%	13%	14%	15%	14%	24%	14%	17%	27%	15%	16%	37%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(666)	(549)	(1,449)	(537)	(478)	(459)	(552)	(595)	(437)	(723)	(285)	(576)

**6G. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Increasing the amount of state and local taxes that can be deducted from federal taxes**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	18%	20%	16%	21%	11%	12%	8%	13%	19%	29%	13%	21%	22%
Somewhat support	22%	26%	17%	23%	13%	17%	16%	25%	21%	24%	19%	27%	27%
<b>Support</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Somewhat oppose	11%	13%	10%	11%	12%	14%	12%	14%	11%	9%	10%	8%	21%
Strongly oppose	15%	13%	17%	12%	27%	17%	12%	14%	18%	13%	17%	14%	9%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>30%</b>
Not sure	35%	29%	41%	33%	37%	39%	52%	34%	31%	26%	41%	30%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(692)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(523)	(347)	(623)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	18%	17%	27%	21%	12%	16%	27%	12%	14%	27%	13%	8%	27%
Somewhat support	22%	22%	24%	23%	22%	21%	26%	18%	18%	28%	19%	18%	26%
<b>Support</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>52%</b>
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	13%	13%	12%	15%	9%	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%
Strongly oppose	15%	18%	12%	15%	19%	11%	12%	18%	16%	10%	18%	17%	10%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Not sure	35%	30%	24%	28%	36%	38%	26%	40%	40%	25%	38%	45%	27%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(669)	(551)	(1,454)	(538)	(480)	(461)	(555)	(596)	(438)	(726)	(286)	(577)

**6H. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Increasing the U.S. military budget**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	23%	24%	21%	26%	11%	16%	9%	12%	29%	37%	22%	23%	20%
Somewhat support	23%	25%	21%	24%	17%	20%	14%	23%	26%	25%	25%	20%	23%
<b>Support</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>43%</b>
Somewhat oppose	19%	22%	16%	19%	23%	20%	24%	23%	15%	16%	16%	22%	22%
Strongly oppose	21%	21%	21%	20%	29%	18%	31%	22%	18%	16%	19%	24%	27%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Not sure	15%	8%	21%	11%	20%	26%	23%	20%	12%	6%	17%	10%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(690)	(895)	(1,074)	(192)	(202)	(303)	(414)	(521)	(347)	(622)	(479)	(329)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	23%	8%	44%	26%	4%	17%	46%	6%	17%	43%	6%	15%	42%
Somewhat support	23%	15%	30%	22%	11%	25%	32%	16%	20%	32%	15%	19%	32%
<b>Support</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>74%</b>
Somewhat oppose	19%	26%	11%	19%	28%	22%	8%	25%	21%	11%	26%	18%	13%
Strongly oppose	21%	42%	6%	23%	47%	16%	5%	37%	23%	4%	38%	22%	4%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>17%</b>
Not sure	15%	8%	8%	10%	10%	19%	8%	16%	19%	9%	15%	26%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(669)	(549)	(1,451)	(538)	(477)	(460)	(554)	(595)	(436)	(725)	(285)	(575)



**6I. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Increasing work requirements for childless adults without disabilities to receive Medicaid**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	30%	35%	24%	33%	18%	26%	22%	20%	35%	39%	26%	33%	30%
Somewhat support	20%	20%	21%	22%	16%	18%	15%	18%	22%	25%	19%	19%	24%
<b>Support</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>54%</b>
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	16%	16%	17%	12%	12%	15%	14%	17%
Strongly oppose	20%	19%	20%	19%	28%	17%	27%	26%	15%	13%	20%	20%	20%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>37%</b>
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	13%	22%	23%	21%	19%	16%	11%	21%	13%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(692)	(896)	(1,076)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(416)	(521)	(347)	(622)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	30%	10%	56%	31%	8%	23%	55%	11%	24%	54%	10%	21%	53%
Somewhat support	20%	19%	20%	20%	14%	29%	21%	20%	18%	23%	19%	18%	22%
<b>Support</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>75%</b>
Somewhat oppose	14%	18%	8%	14%	22%	13%	9%	19%	15%	8%	20%	13%	9%
Strongly oppose	20%	40%	5%	22%	46%	12%	4%	35%	20%	4%	37%	17%	4%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Not sure	17%	13%	11%	13%	10%	22%	12%	15%	23%	12%	14%	31%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(668)	(551)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(595)	(439)	(725)	(285)	(578)

**6J. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Reducing federal funding for low-income food assistance**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	9%	10%	8%	9%	5%	9%	8%	12%	9%	8%	7%	12%	10%
Somewhat support	13%	16%	11%	16%	8%	9%	10%	12%	15%	14%	10%	14%	19%
<b>Support</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>29%</b>
Somewhat oppose	17%	20%	15%	20%	8%	16%	19%	13%	19%	17%	17%	16%	19%
Strongly oppose	46%	43%	49%	43%	62%	49%	47%	45%	43%	52%	51%	44%	46%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>65%</b>
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	11%	16%	18%	16%	17%	14%	8%	15%	14%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(688)	(896)	(1,073)	(193)	(201)	(304)	(414)	(520)	(346)	(620)	(479)	(329)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	9%	2%	19%	10%	4%	5%	17%	4%	7%	17%	3%	8%	16%
Somewhat support	13%	5%	27%	15%	3%	14%	24%	5%	10%	25%	4%	11%	23%
<b>Support</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>39%</b>
Somewhat oppose	17%	8%	25%	17%	5%	20%	26%	7%	16%	27%	8%	15%	27%
Strongly oppose	46%	82%	18%	50%	84%	43%	21%	75%	46%	19%	77%	41%	19%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Not sure	14%	4%	11%	8%	4%	18%	13%	9%	20%	12%	8%	25%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(666)	(550)	(1,449)	(536)	(477)	(461)	(552)	(594)	(438)	(722)	(286)	(576)

**6K. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Reducing federal funding for scientific and health research**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	7%	8%	5%	7%	4%	9%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Somewhat support	16%	20%	11%	17%	8%	14%	8%	16%	20%	16%	12%	20%	21%
<b>Support</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>26%</b>
Somewhat oppose	21%	21%	20%	22%	13%	19%	20%	18%	20%	25%	25%	20%	15%
Strongly oppose	43%	39%	46%	42%	56%	41%	48%	41%	39%	46%	40%	42%	51%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>66%</b>
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	11%	18%	16%	17%	17%	13%	8%	15%	11%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(692)	(896)	(1,075)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(521)	(347)	(624)	(478)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	7%	2%	14%	8%	2%	5%	13%	2%	6%	12%	2%	6%	12%
Somewhat support	16%	5%	29%	17%	4%	15%	27%	4%	14%	28%	4%	17%	27%
<b>Support</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>39%</b>
Somewhat oppose	21%	8%	28%	17%	6%	27%	29%	13%	20%	29%	12%	22%	29%
Strongly oppose	43%	82%	15%	48%	83%	39%	14%	73%	43%	14%	76%	33%	15%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>44%</b>
Not sure	14%	3%	14%	10%	4%	13%	17%	8%	17%	16%	7%	23%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(668)	(552)	(1,453)	(538)	(480)	(460)	(554)	(596)	(438)	(725)	(286)	(577)

**6L. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Reducing funding for the U.S. Department of Education**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	19%	27%	11%	22%	4%	19%	10%	14%	24%	25%	17%	24%	18%
Somewhat support	11%	11%	11%	13%	6%	7%	8%	11%	13%	11%	8%	13%	16%
<b>Support</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>34%</b>
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	13%	14%	6%	18%	17%	13%	13%	12%	17%	9%	12%
Strongly oppose	42%	37%	47%	40%	68%	33%	47%	44%	37%	45%	41%	42%	50%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>62%</b>
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	11%	16%	23%	18%	18%	13%	7%	17%	13%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(690)	(894)	(1,075)	(191)	(201)	(303)	(415)	(521)	(345)	(623)	(477)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	19%	2%	45%	22%	3%	12%	45%	2%	15%	39%	2%	11%	39%
Somewhat support	11%	4%	22%	12%	3%	14%	17%	2%	11%	19%	3%	12%	19%
<b>Support</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>58%</b>
Somewhat oppose	13%	9%	10%	10%	9%	17%	11%	12%	14%	14%	11%	16%	14%
Strongly oppose	42%	81%	15%	47%	81%	40%	13%	71%	44%	14%	74%	38%	14%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>28%</b>
Not sure	14%	4%	9%	7%	4%	17%	13%	13%	16%	13%	10%	23%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(663)	(552)	(1,449)	(535)	(477)	(462)	(549)	(596)	(439)	(720)	(286)	(578)

**6M. Support or Oppose Budget Items — Reducing taxes on Social Security income**

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	50%	50%	51%	54%	38%	48%	27%	37%	60%	73%	49%	55%	44%
Somewhat support	21%	24%	18%	22%	16%	17%	22%	26%	19%	17%	18%	21%	27%
<b>Support</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>71%</b>
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	5%	5%	9%	4%	9%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	10%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	6%	5%	15%	10%	9%	8%	7%	3%	9%	5%	7%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	14%	22%	22%	33%	22%	10%	3%	20%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(690)	(896)	(1,074)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(521)	(346)	(624)	(478)	(329)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	50%	43%	70%	56%	41%	39%	73%	37%	44%	69%	38%	37%	69%
Somewhat support	21%	25%	16%	20%	22%	25%	16%	23%	22%	18%	23%	25%	16%
<b>Support</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>85%</b>
Somewhat oppose	6%	8%	3%	6%	8%	8%	2%	7%	7%	3%	7%	7%	4%
Strongly oppose	7%	10%	3%	7%	10%	7%	3%	12%	5%	3%	11%	5%	3%
<b>Oppose</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>7%</b>
Not sure	16%	13%	8%	12%	20%	21%	6%	21%	22%	6%	21%	25%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(667)	(551)	(1,451)	(537)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(594)	(438)	(725)	(284)	(577)

**7A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	30%	21%	31%	9%	18%	12%	19%	32%	35%	25%	28%	20%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	15%	17%	6%	15%	16%	19%	14%	12%	12%	15%	21%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>41%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	10%	8%	11%	7%	12%
Very unfavorable	44%	40%	49%	39%	67%	50%	56%	41%	41%	43%	43%	47%	46%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>58%</b>
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	9%	3%	2%	9%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(690)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(201)	(304)	(415)	(521)	(347)	(622)	(479)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	25%	3%	58%	29%	3%	14%	59%	3%	15%	58%	3%	9%	55%
Somewhat favorable	15%	3%	26%	15%	1%	21%	21%	2%	18%	25%	2%	18%	27%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>82%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	5%	7%	7%	12%	8%	9%	15%	6%	9%	20%	7%
Very unfavorable	44%	88%	8%	47%	87%	45%	10%	83%	44%	9%	84%	39%	9%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Don't know	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	8%	2%	3%	9%	3%	3%	15%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(669)	(551)	(1,453)	(537)	(480)	(461)	(555)	(593)	(439)	(725)	(285)	(577)

**8. Most Important Issue**

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	20%	17%	23%	18%	31%	24%	19%	23%	22%	15%	26%	17%	16%
Jobs and the economy	14%	16%	12%	12%	14%	17%	19%	19%	15%	4%	14%	15%	13%
Immigration	10%	12%	9%	11%	2%	16%	8%	7%	13%	13%	9%	12%	10%
Taxes and government spending	9%	10%	8%	9%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	11%	7%	10%	10%
Civil rights	8%	7%	9%	9%	13%	3%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Health care	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%	5%	6%
National Security	7%	6%	9%	9%	2%	5%	3%	4%	7%	16%	8%	7%	6%
Climate change and the environment	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	9%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	10%
Civil liberties	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%
Abortion	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%
Guns	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	6%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%
Education	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Crime	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	4%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	98%	99%	101%	98%	98%	101%	100%	100%	102%	98%	99%	99%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(691)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(522)	(347)	(623)	(480)	(330)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
June 20 - 23, 2025 - 1590 U.S. Adult Citizens



	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	20%	14%	19%	17%	11%	28%	18%	19%	22%	19%	17%	30%	18%
Jobs and the economy	14%	12%	13%	12%	10%	15%	15%	9%	18%	16%	9%	23%	16%
Immigration	10%	4%	21%	12%	3%	5%	20%	5%	6%	20%	4%	8%	18%
Taxes and government spending	9%	4%	15%	9%	4%	11%	12%	6%	10%	11%	5%	7%	14%
Civil rights	8%	17%	2%	9%	19%	6%	2%	15%	9%	2%	17%	5%	2%
Health care	8%	10%	3%	8%	11%	8%	5%	10%	8%	5%	10%	9%	5%
National Security	7%	3%	14%	8%	2%	8%	13%	2%	7%	13%	2%	5%	14%
Climate change and the environment	6%	12%	1%	6%	13%	5%	0%	11%	6%	2%	12%	4%	1%
Civil liberties	5%	13%	1%	6%	15%	3%	0%	12%	4%	0%	13%	1%	0%
Abortion	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	0%	4%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Education	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Crime	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%
Foreign policy	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	3%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	98%	100%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(669)	(552)	(1,454)	(538)	(479)	(462)	(555)	(595)	(439)	(726)	(285)	(578)



**9. President Trump Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	23%	28%	19%	28%	7%	15%	8%	18%	30%	34%	22%	26%	20%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	16%	21%	4%	15%	20%	19%	16%	14%	15%	17%	20%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>40%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	10%	8%	15%	17%	11%	15%	10%	6%	14%	7%	13%
Strongly disapprove	44%	39%	48%	38%	70%	44%	54%	41%	40%	43%	42%	47%	45%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>58%</b>
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	10%	7%	8%	5%	4%	8%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	23%	2%	55%	27%	2%	11%	57%	1%	11%	56%	1%	7%	53%
Somewhat approve	17%	3%	28%	16%	2%	22%	25%	3%	19%	28%	3%	17%	31%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>83%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	13%	7%	11%	15%	5%	9%	20%	6%
Strongly disapprove	44%	88%	6%	46%	87%	44%	8%	82%	46%	7%	83%	41%	7%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Not sure	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	10%	3%	4%	9%	4%	3%	15%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**10A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	25%	18%	24%	8%	18%	11%	16%	26%	29%	20%	22%	22%
Somewhat approve	18%	22%	14%	22%	4%	16%	16%	18%	18%	19%	14%	19%	21%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>43%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	13%	11%	15%	14%	18%	12%	8%	11%	13%	18%
Strongly disapprove	38%	33%	42%	33%	62%	37%	47%	37%	32%	37%	39%	38%	36%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>54%</b>
No opinion	10%	8%	13%	9%	15%	14%	11%	11%	11%	7%	16%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(689)	(895)	(1,075)	(190)	(202)	(303)	(413)	(522)	(346)	(621)	(479)	(328)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	21%	2%	50%	24%	2%	11%	53%	3%	12%	48%	3%	6%	47%
Somewhat approve	18%	5%	32%	19%	4%	22%	25%	4%	19%	28%	5%	18%	30%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>77%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	7%	11%	11%	18%	7%	15%	15%	9%	14%	20%	9%
Strongly disapprove	38%	77%	6%	40%	79%	36%	6%	71%	38%	6%	72%	35%	5%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>14%</b>
No opinion	10%	4%	5%	5%	4%	13%	10%	7%	15%	8%	6%	21%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(669)	(547)	(1,449)	(537)	(477)	(460)	(553)	(594)	(437)	(724)	(285)	(575)

**10B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	21%	14%	20%	4%	14%	10%	14%	19%	25%	17%	18%	15%
Somewhat approve	16%	19%	14%	21%	4%	12%	13%	14%	20%	17%	12%	19%	22%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>37%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	18%	14%	14%	23%	20%	23%	21%	13%	8%	16%	15%	18%
Strongly disapprove	44%	38%	50%	39%	65%	47%	47%	43%	42%	46%	47%	43%	43%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>61%</b>
No opinion	6%	4%	8%	6%	3%	7%	7%	8%	6%	3%	8%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(691)	(897)	(1,076)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(523)	(346)	(622)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	17%	2%	38%	19%	1%	9%	43%	4%	8%	40%	3%	3%	38%
Somewhat approve	16%	3%	36%	19%	4%	18%	27%	4%	16%	29%	3%	12%	31%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>69%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	10%	12%	13%	11%	19%	14%	13%	20%	15%	13%	24%	16%
Strongly disapprove	44%	84%	10%	46%	82%	44%	11%	76%	47%	11%	77%	48%	10%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>26%</b>
No opinion	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	9%	5%	4%	9%	5%	4%	13%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(551)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(596)	(438)	(725)	(286)	(577)

**10C. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	34%	40%	28%	41%	13%	19%	17%	28%	43%	43%	33%	35%	34%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	11%	12%	6%	14%	10%	13%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	11%	8%	15%	19%	16%	13%	8%	4%	11%	6%	11%
Strongly disapprove	39%	35%	43%	34%	57%	43%	50%	38%	33%	39%	36%	43%	41%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>52%</b>
No opinion	6%	4%	8%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	6%	2%	9%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(690)	(897)	(1,076)	(191)	(203)	(304)	(414)	(523)	(346)	(622)	(479)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	34%	5%	71%	37%	3%	24%	73%	4%	25%	71%	4%	18%	71%
Somewhat approve	11%	4%	14%	10%	5%	17%	13%	6%	11%	16%	6%	12%	15%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>86%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	5%	9%	8%	16%	4%	10%	14%	7%	9%	20%	7%
Strongly disapprove	39%	80%	7%	42%	84%	33%	7%	76%	39%	4%	77%	36%	3%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>10%</b>
No opinion	6%	1%	2%	3%	0%	11%	3%	5%	10%	3%	4%	14%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(668)	(551)	(1,452)	(538)	(479)	(460)	(554)	(596)	(437)	(725)	(286)	(576)

**10D. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign policy**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	23%	28%	18%	27%	8%	17%	7%	18%	29%	34%	21%	25%	23%
Somewhat approve	13%	15%	12%	16%	4%	13%	16%	13%	15%	10%	13%	14%	15%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	11%	15%	17%	9%	8%	11%	11%	16%
Strongly disapprove	39%	37%	40%	34%	60%	36%	48%	36%	33%	40%	37%	41%	42%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>58%</b>
No opinion	13%	7%	19%	10%	16%	24%	15%	16%	14%	7%	18%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(692)	(896)	(1,076)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(523)	(346)	(623)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	23%	3%	56%	27%	2%	12%	56%	2%	13%	53%	1%	6%	52%
Somewhat approve	13%	3%	24%	14%	4%	16%	20%	5%	13%	22%	4%	13%	22%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>74%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	7%	10%	9%	17%	8%	9%	17%	10%	10%	21%	10%
Strongly disapprove	39%	81%	7%	42%	81%	36%	7%	75%	39%	5%	76%	33%	5%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>15%</b>
No opinion	13%	3%	6%	6%	4%	18%	10%	10%	18%	11%	9%	27%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(552)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(553)	(596)	(439)	(724)	(286)	(578)

**10E. Trump Issue Approval — National Security**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	30%	35%	24%	36%	8%	21%	13%	23%	38%	40%	26%	33%	29%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	13%	16%	10%	15%	12%	21%	13%	12%	14%	14%	19%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>48%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	8%	9%	14%	13%	12%	15%	8%	6%	10%	9%	13%
Strongly disapprove	36%	32%	40%	33%	56%	31%	45%	30%	33%	39%	35%	39%	36%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>49%</b>
No opinion	10%	6%	15%	8%	12%	19%	19%	11%	9%	3%	15%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(691)	(896)	(1,075)	(192)	(203)	(303)	(414)	(523)	(347)	(622)	(479)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	30%	4%	66%	33%	3%	18%	65%	4%	19%	64%	3%	12%	63%
Somewhat approve	14%	6%	20%	14%	6%	20%	18%	8%	17%	18%	7%	17%	20%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>83%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	3%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	15%	5%	10%	19%	6%
Strongly disapprove	36%	77%	6%	40%	77%	35%	6%	71%	35%	5%	72%	31%	4%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>10%</b>
No opinion	10%	3%	5%	5%	5%	16%	4%	9%	14%	7%	8%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(669)	(552)	(1,453)	(537)	(478)	(462)	(554)	(594)	(439)	(724)	(285)	(578)

**10F. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign trade**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	27%	17%	26%	6%	18%	12%	15%	28%	29%	20%	25%	19%
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	13%	18%	9%	11%	14%	18%	15%	14%	14%	17%	17%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	12%	11%	15%	15%	14%	18%	10%	9%	12%	10%	16%
Strongly disapprove	41%	37%	44%	36%	60%	42%	48%	37%	38%	41%	40%	40%	44%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>61%</b>
No opinion	9%	6%	13%	9%	9%	13%	11%	12%	9%	7%	14%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(692)	(896)	(1,076)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(522)	(347)	(623)	(479)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	2%	49%	24%	2%	10%	53%	4%	12%	48%	4%	7%	47%
Somewhat approve	16%	2%	27%	15%	4%	18%	23%	4%	17%	25%	4%	16%	27%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>73%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%	9%	10%	11%	7%	19%	8%	10%	16%	12%	9%	20%	12%
Strongly disapprove	41%	84%	8%	44%	84%	40%	6%	77%	42%	6%	79%	37%	5%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>18%</b>
No opinion	9%	3%	6%	5%	3%	13%	9%	5%	13%	9%	5%	20%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(551)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(595)	(439)	(725)	(286)	(577)

**10G. Trump Issue Approval — The conflict between Israel and Iran**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	25%	16%	25%	4%	13%	5%	15%	26%	33%	17%	25%	20%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	14%	16%	9%	16%	10%	14%	18%	14%	13%	14%	19%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>39%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	11%	12%	11%	15%	14%	23%	9%	7%	15%	11%	15%
Strongly disapprove	39%	36%	42%	34%	62%	39%	56%	34%	33%	37%	36%	43%	39%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>54%</b>
No opinion	13%	9%	17%	12%	14%	16%	15%	15%	14%	9%	18%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(689)	(897)	(1,074)	(192)	(203)	(303)	(415)	(522)	(346)	(623)	(479)	(328)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	2%	48%	25%	1%	10%	50%	2%	11%	48%	2%	5%	46%
Somewhat approve	14%	6%	26%	16%	3%	18%	22%	4%	15%	25%	4%	14%	25%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>71%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	7%	10%	16%	13%	9%	16%	15%	7%	16%	19%	8%
Strongly disapprove	39%	76%	10%	42%	75%	38%	9%	69%	41%	8%	70%	38%	9%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>17%</b>
No opinion	13%	4%	8%	8%	5%	21%	10%	9%	18%	12%	9%	25%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(669)	(550)	(1,451)	(537)	(479)	(461)	(553)	(595)	(438)	(724)	(285)	(577)



# 11. World View

Which comes closest to your view?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	36%	40%	33%	41%	18%	28%	24%	29%	45%	43%	41%	33%	32%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	51%	50%	51%	47%	64%	56%	62%	60%	38%	48%	43%	58%	59%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	12%	18%	16%	14%	11%	17%	9%	16%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(692)	(895)	(1,075)	(193)	(202)	(303)	(415)	(523)	(346)	(624)	(479)	(328)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	36%	9%	63%	36%	7%	33%	65%	10%	35%	63%	10%	34%	63%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	51%	81%	28%	54%	84%	50%	26%	78%	47%	29%	78%	40%	28%
Not sure	13%	10%	9%	10%	9%	17%	9%	12%	19%	8%	12%	25%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(669)	(550)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(596)	(437)	(725)	(286)	(576)

## 12. Country Under Control

Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Under control	21%	27%	14%	24%	9%	22%	15%	22%	20%	26%	18%	24%	24%
Out of control	65%	59%	70%	62%	80%	62%	72%	66%	65%	57%	68%	62%	62%
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	15%	12%	16%	13%	12%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(690)	(898)	(1,077)	(192)	(202)	(304)	(415)	(522)	(347)	(623)	(479)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Under control	21%	5%	42%	23%	6%	17%	40%	7%	17%	37%	7%	11%	38%
Out of control	65%	85%	37%	62%	85%	68%	41%	82%	70%	44%	83%	75%	42%
Not sure	15%	9%	20%	15%	9%	15%	20%	11%	13%	20%	9%	14%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(552)	(1,453)	(538)	(478)	(462)	(555)	(594)	(439)	(726)	(284)	(578)

### 13. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Good	22%	27%	17%	25%	8%	22%	10%	18%	24%	34%	17%	26%	27%
Fair	41%	44%	39%	41%	45%	39%	44%	38%	42%	40%	37%	42%	49%
Poor	30%	22%	37%	26%	40%	32%	37%	36%	26%	22%	39%	27%	19%
Don't know	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	0%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(692)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(523)	(347)	(623)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	3%	1%	7%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	6%	1%	4%	5%
Good	22%	11%	44%	26%	9%	16%	44%	10%	15%	41%	9%	12%	40%
Fair	41%	44%	32%	38%	40%	49%	36%	46%	41%	37%	46%	35%	39%
Poor	30%	42%	14%	29%	48%	28%	13%	41%	35%	14%	42%	41%	14%
Don't know	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(669)	(551)	(1,454)	(537)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(438)	(726)	(286)	(577)

**14. Trend of Economy**

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	22%	27%	17%	27%	5%	17%	11%	17%	27%	32%	18%	25%	28%
About the same	20%	21%	18%	21%	12%	25%	22%	24%	18%	16%	18%	19%	17%
Getting worse	52%	46%	57%	48%	73%	46%	56%	52%	52%	48%	56%	48%	53%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	4%	10%	11%	12%	7%	4%	4%	7%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	22%	4%	51%	26%	3%	16%	51%	4%	13%	48%	3%	7%	48%
About the same	20%	12%	26%	20%	9%	21%	24%	13%	17%	28%	12%	19%	27%
Getting worse	52%	80%	18%	50%	83%	55%	20%	77%	60%	20%	79%	65%	19%
Not sure	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%	9%	4%	6%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**15. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year**

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	15%	12%	14%	9%	11%	10%	15%	11%	17%	11%	13%	20%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	48%	51%	46%	46%	51%	59%	49%	47%	48%	50%	41%	51%	51%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	32%	38%	37%	33%	26%	36%	34%	38%	32%	44%	34%	27%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	2%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	8%	23%	15%	6%	11%	22%	7%	10%	22%	7%	9%	21%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	48%	45%	55%	50%	45%	44%	54%	46%	45%	53%	45%	45%	53%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	45%	20%	33%	46%	40%	22%	43%	40%	22%	44%	40%	24%
Not sure	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	7%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**16. Personal Financial Prospective**

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	28%	34%	22%	30%	19%	32%	29%	27%	28%	27%	23%	31%	34%
Just about the same as now	32%	27%	36%	33%	30%	28%	32%	33%	29%	35%	31%	31%	32%
Worse off financially	27%	29%	25%	26%	28%	27%	25%	25%	30%	27%	31%	25%	28%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	12%	23%	12%	13%	15%	13%	12%	15%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	28%	13%	50%	30%	12%	22%	49%	11%	24%	48%	11%	22%	48%
Just about the same as now	32%	31%	30%	32%	32%	35%	30%	35%	29%	32%	33%	28%	32%
Worse off financially	27%	44%	9%	26%	45%	28%	9%	42%	30%	10%	43%	31%	9%
Not sure	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	17%	10%	13%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**17. Watched Military Parade**

The U.S. Army hosted a military parade in Washington, D.C. on June 14 to mark the Army's 250th anniversary. Did you watch any of the military parade, either in person or in the media?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I watched the entire parade	5%	7%	4%	6%	1%	7%	3%	4%	4%	11%	4%	7%	5%
I watched part of it	10%	11%	8%	11%	6%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%
I watched clips or highlights of the parade	22%	24%	21%	21%	24%	26%	29%	17%	22%	22%	19%	26%	23%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the parade	33%	34%	32%	35%	30%	22%	25%	35%	34%	39%	30%	33%	46%
I haven't heard anything about it	29%	24%	34%	27%	39%	35%	34%	35%	31%	16%	37%	25%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(690)	(892)	(1,072)	(192)	(202)	(304)	(416)	(518)	(344)	(621)	(479)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I watched the entire parade	5%	2%	14%	7%	1%	3%	13%	1%	3%	12%	1%	2%	12%
I watched part of it	10%	5%	17%	11%	6%	7%	17%	6%	8%	15%	6%	8%	14%
I watched clips or highlights of the parade	22%	18%	28%	24%	22%	20%	28%	21%	18%	28%	21%	13%	28%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the parade	33%	55%	22%	37%	51%	37%	18%	49%	33%	20%	51%	23%	21%
I haven't heard anything about it	29%	20%	20%	22%	20%	33%	24%	23%	38%	26%	21%	54%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(662)	(551)	(1,447)	(532)	(479)	(461)	(551)	(593)	(438)	(720)	(285)	(577)

**18. Feelings about Military Parade**

How did the military parade on June 14 make you feel? Select all that apply.

*Asked of those who watched at least part of the parade or read about it*

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Patriotic	25%	27%	23%	29%	8%	20%	18%	18%	29%	34%	23%	24%	28%
Proud	22%	25%	19%	26%	5%	21%	14%	14%	28%	31%	19%	25%	23%
Ashamed	18%	20%	16%	18%	20%	15%	21%	16%	15%	21%	15%	19%	25%
Disappointed	17%	18%	15%	17%	19%	15%	20%	15%	15%	17%	16%	18%	21%
Angry	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	14%	13%	21%	12%	17%	23%
Inspired	15%	19%	11%	18%	6%	11%	10%	8%	18%	24%	13%	19%	15%
Uneasy	15%	16%	13%	14%	18%	14%	19%	12%	13%	16%	14%	15%	17%
Hopeful	14%	14%	14%	15%	10%	15%	10%	13%	14%	19%	13%	14%	14%
Indifferent	11%	12%	10%	9%	16%	15%	18%	16%	6%	7%	9%	11%	15%
None of the above	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%	3%	3%	11%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%
Not asked - did not watch or read about any of the parade	29%	24%	34%	27%	39%	35%	34%	35%	31%	16%	37%	25%	16%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(690)	(892)	(1,072)	(192)	(202)	(304)	(416)	(518)	(344)	(621)	(479)	(328)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
June 20 - 23, 2025 - 1590 U.S. Adult Citizens



		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Patriotic	25%	6%	54%	29%	5%	20%	51%	7%	18%	48%	8%	12%	48%
Proud	22%	4%	50%	26%	4%	16%	49%	5%	17%	44%	5%	11%	44%
Ashamed	18%	42%	3%	21%	46%	13%	1%	38%	16%	2%	40%	8%	2%
Disappointed	17%	35%	4%	19%	37%	15%	3%	32%	16%	3%	35%	8%	3%
Angry	16%	38%	3%	18%	39%	12%	2%	35%	11%	3%	35%	5%	2%
Inspired	15%	3%	36%	18%	2%	9%	37%	3%	10%	32%	2%	7%	32%
Uneasy	15%	31%	3%	16%	33%	10%	3%	28%	15%	2%	30%	6%	4%
Hopeful	14%	5%	29%	16%	4%	12%	28%	6%	11%	25%	6%	6%	26%
Indifferent	11%	14%	7%	10%	16%	12%	6%	15%	10%	8%	15%	9%	9%
None of the above	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	11%	7%	6%	9%	7%	7%	11%	7%
Not asked - did not watch or read about any of the parade	29%	20%	20%	22%	20%	33%	24%	23%	38%	26%	21%	54%	25%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(662)	(551)	(1,447)	(532)	(479)	(461)	(551)	(593)	(438)	(720)	(285)	(577)

**19. Approve of Military Parade**

Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. Army's military parade held in Washington, D.C. on June 14 to mark the Army's 250th anniversary?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	30%	35%	25%	36%	11%	23%	18%	24%	38%	37%	30%	32%	28%
Somewhat approve	15%	15%	15%	16%	13%	16%	17%	17%	13%	16%	16%	11%	19%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	10%	5%	7%	11%	10%	6%	8%	7%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	27%	28%	27%	26%	36%	28%	26%	23%	27%	34%	24%	30%	35%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	13%	34%	26%	28%	27%	15%	5%	24%	13%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(692)	(897)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(346)	(624)	(480)	(329)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	30%	5%	63%	33%	4%	24%	63%	5%	23%	61%	4%	20%	60%
Somewhat approve	15%	12%	18%	16%	9%	21%	13%	11%	17%	18%	11%	16%	19%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>80%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	9%	14%	5%	10%	13%	8%	6%	14%	8%	4%	13%	8%	4%
Strongly disapprove	27%	60%	6%	31%	61%	24%	5%	54%	25%	5%	56%	18%	5%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Not sure	18%	9%	8%	10%	13%	22%	14%	17%	26%	11%	16%	38%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(669)	(551)	(1,454)	(538)	(479)	(462)	(554)	(596)	(439)	(725)	(286)	(578)

**20. Military Parade Evaluation**

Compared to military parades in other countries, do you think the U.S. Army's military parade held in Washington, D.C. on June 14 was...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much more impressive	12%	14%	10%	15%	8%	8%	8%	8%	14%	18%	13%	11%	11%
Somewhat more impressive	9%	12%	7%	11%	4%	9%	7%	11%	10%	10%	8%	11%	13%
About average	16%	16%	15%	13%	24%	20%	19%	15%	14%	15%	15%	17%	14%
Somewhat less impressive	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Much less impressive	24%	25%	24%	22%	32%	25%	28%	21%	22%	28%	22%	27%	30%
Not sure	34%	26%	40%	34%	29%	34%	33%	38%	37%	24%	38%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(691)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(523)	(346)	(624)	(479)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much more impressive	12%	3%	25%	14%	2%	10%	24%	3%	10%	22%	3%	8%	23%
Somewhat more impressive	9%	4%	20%	11%	4%	7%	19%	3%	6%	18%	3%	7%	17%
About average	16%	10%	19%	15%	12%	21%	16%	13%	16%	17%	13%	13%	20%
Somewhat less impressive	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Much less impressive	24%	53%	4%	27%	54%	21%	4%	46%	24%	5%	48%	17%	4%
Not sure	34%	25%	28%	28%	23%	35%	31%	29%	39%	32%	27%	51%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(550)	(1,453)	(538)	(480)	(460)	(555)	(596)	(437)	(726)	(286)	(576)

**21. More Military Parades**

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not host more military parades in the future, such as the one hosted by the U.S. Army in Washington, D.C. on June 14?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should	34%	39%	30%	37%	26%	31%	30%	32%	39%	34%	35%	33%	33%
Should not	40%	42%	39%	40%	47%	37%	40%	38%	37%	49%	36%	42%	52%
Not sure	25%	19%	31%	23%	27%	32%	30%	30%	24%	17%	29%	25%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(691)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(202)	(303)	(415)	(523)	(347)	(623)	(480)	(330)

  

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should	34%	10%	62%	35%	8%	29%	65%	10%	29%	62%	8%	30%	61%
Should not	40%	77%	16%	45%	76%	40%	15%	67%	40%	15%	71%	31%	15%
Not sure	25%	13%	23%	20%	16%	31%	21%	23%	31%	22%	20%	39%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(478)	(462)	(555)	(594)	(439)	(726)	(284)	(578)

## 22. Approve of No Kings Protests

Do you approve or disapprove of the “No Kings” protests held nationwide on June 14 to oppose the military parade and President Trump’s use of federal power?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	35%	34%	35%	32%	49%	36%	39%	35%	30%	37%	32%	37%	40%
Somewhat approve	10%	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%	12%	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%	16%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>56%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	8%	10%	9%	12%
Strongly disapprove	30%	36%	25%	37%	7%	22%	17%	18%	40%	42%	30%	33%	25%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	12%	22%	25%	22%	24%	13%	5%	19%	13%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(689)	(897)	(1,074)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(521)	(346)	(624)	(478)	(328)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	35%	77%	8%	39%	77%	30%	5%	70%	31%	5%	72%	20%	5%
Somewhat approve	10%	10%	7%	10%	9%	15%	5%	9%	12%	8%	10%	14%	7%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>12%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	10%	4%	12%	8%	5%	12%	12%	5%	13%	12%	4%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	30%	4%	64%	34%	2%	22%	68%	5%	23%	62%	4%	18%	62%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>75%</b>
Not sure	16%	5%	9%	9%	6%	21%	10%	11%	22%	14%	10%	33%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(669)	(548)	(1,451)	(538)	(480)	(458)	(554)	(595)	(437)	(725)	(286)	(575)

**23. Violence of No Kings Protest**

As far as you know, were people who participated in the "No Kings" protest. . . ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Mostly peaceful	56%	57%	55%	55%	69%	49%	61%	55%	50%	60%	51%	62%	65%
Mostly violent	16%	18%	13%	19%	3%	16%	15%	13%	16%	19%	16%	16%	14%
Not sure	29%	25%	32%	27%	27%	36%	24%	32%	34%	21%	34%	22%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(689)	(898)	(1,075)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(415)	(521)	(347)	(623)	(478)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Mostly peaceful	56%	89%	34%	61%	86%	58%	31%	80%	56%	32%	83%	46%	33%
Mostly violent	16%	3%	33%	17%	3%	11%	33%	2%	13%	31%	3%	9%	31%
Not sure	29%	8%	33%	22%	11%	31%	36%	17%	31%	37%	14%	45%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(669)	(551)	(1,454)	(538)	(480)	(461)	(555)	(594)	(438)	(726)	(285)	(576)

**24. Local No Kings Protest**

As far as you know, was there a "No Kings" protest in your local area?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	52%	53%	52%	57%	38%	47%	49%	44%	53%	64%	41%	62%	67%
No	23%	26%	21%	24%	31%	18%	20%	28%	23%	23%	29%	18%	18%
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	20%	32%	36%	31%	28%	25%	13%	30%	20%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(690)	(897)	(1,075)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(344)	(623)	(479)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	52%	73%	48%	59%	70%	49%	48%	65%	46%	47%	66%	32%	48%
No	23%	13%	31%	23%	14%	24%	30%	15%	23%	31%	15%	25%	32%
Not sure	24%	14%	21%	18%	16%	27%	21%	20%	31%	22%	19%	43%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(669)	(549)	(1,452)	(538)	(479)	(460)	(555)	(594)	(438)	(726)	(285)	(576)

**25A. Friend or Enemy — Iran**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Friendly	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	8%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Unfriendly	20%	20%	21%	21%	20%	20%	20%	22%	21%	18%	22%	21%	21%
Enemy	58%	66%	51%	63%	42%	50%	43%	51%	64%	72%	52%	63%	68%
Not sure	18%	10%	25%	13%	31%	26%	26%	23%	14%	8%	22%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(692)	(897)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(346)	(623)	(480)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Friendly	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%
Unfriendly	20%	30%	15%	22%	29%	23%	11%	26%	23%	12%	27%	21%	13%
Enemy	58%	53%	74%	63%	52%	53%	73%	49%	52%	74%	50%	43%	73%
Not sure	18%	12%	8%	11%	14%	22%	10%	20%	22%	10%	18%	33%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(668)	(552)	(1,454)	(537)	(480)	(462)	(554)	(596)	(439)	(725)	(286)	(578)



**25B. Friend or Enemy — Israel**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	42%	52%	33%	46%	30%	32%	27%	35%	49%	55%	35%	49%	50%
Friendly	22%	21%	23%	23%	22%	20%	18%	27%	21%	23%	24%	23%	24%
Unfriendly	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	14%	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	9%
Enemy	6%	6%	6%	6%	10%	5%	13%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Not sure	20%	13%	27%	16%	29%	32%	28%	25%	20%	9%	25%	16%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(690)	(895)	(1,073)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(413)	(521)	(347)	(621)	(478)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	42%	35%	62%	48%	29%	37%	66%	30%	34%	62%	30%	25%	63%
Friendly	22%	29%	20%	23%	31%	22%	16%	28%	23%	17%	29%	18%	18%
Unfriendly	9%	10%	5%	8%	13%	9%	5%	13%	8%	6%	14%	7%	5%
Enemy	6%	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%	9%	5%
Not sure	20%	18%	9%	15%	18%	27%	9%	24%	28%	10%	22%	41%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(668)	(551)	(1,452)	(536)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(594)	(437)	(724)	(285)	(576)

**25C. Friend or Enemy — Russia**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Friendly	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%	10%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Unfriendly	27%	30%	25%	28%	22%	26%	26%	32%	27%	23%	26%	29%	30%
Enemy	48%	53%	44%	51%	43%	44%	40%	40%	50%	62%	44%	50%	54%
Not sure	16%	10%	23%	13%	26%	25%	22%	20%	15%	9%	21%	12%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(689)	(895)	(1,074)	(190)	(203)	(302)	(414)	(523)	(345)	(619)	(479)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Friendly	7%	3%	9%	7%	4%	5%	12%	3%	5%	12%	3%	4%	12%
Unfriendly	27%	21%	34%	27%	23%	33%	26%	23%	29%	29%	23%	28%	31%
Enemy	48%	64%	44%	53%	62%	41%	48%	58%	41%	46%	60%	31%	45%
Not sure	16%	9%	12%	11%	9%	20%	14%	13%	24%	11%	12%	37%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(668)	(550)	(1,449)	(536)	(478)	(460)	(553)	(594)	(437)	(724)	(284)	(576)

**25D. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	26%	31%	22%	27%	32%	22%	28%	24%	23%	33%	22%	30%	35%
Friendly	35%	40%	30%	38%	24%	35%	35%	31%	38%	36%	33%	38%	40%
Unfriendly	10%	10%	10%	10%	6%	10%	10%	10%	12%	7%	9%	12%	8%
Enemy	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	3%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	3%
Not sure	22%	14%	30%	20%	31%	26%	24%	28%	20%	17%	27%	16%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(692)	(894)	(1,073)	(193)	(203)	(303)	(415)	(522)	(346)	(621)	(480)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	26%	47%	17%	31%	44%	25%	15%	41%	21%	18%	42%	14%	17%
Friendly	35%	36%	43%	39%	36%	36%	40%	32%	33%	40%	34%	26%	41%
Unfriendly	10%	4%	13%	9%	5%	8%	15%	4%	13%	13%	4%	15%	14%
Enemy	6%	2%	9%	6%	3%	6%	10%	4%	5%	10%	4%	4%	10%
Not sure	22%	12%	18%	16%	12%	26%	21%	19%	28%	19%	17%	41%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(668)	(551)	(1,452)	(536)	(480)	(460)	(555)	(594)	(437)	(725)	(285)	(576)

**25E. Friend or Enemy — Iraq**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Friendly	9%	12%	6%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	11%	8%	10%	11%
Unfriendly	29%	33%	25%	32%	23%	21%	28%	28%	28%	32%	26%	33%	36%
Enemy	30%	28%	32%	32%	29%	26%	23%	28%	32%	36%	30%	30%	30%
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	26%	35%	41%	37%	33%	29%	21%	34%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(691)	(898)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(522)	(347)	(623)	(480)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Friendly	9%	9%	13%	11%	9%	8%	11%	8%	7%	12%	8%	5%	12%
Unfriendly	29%	39%	31%	33%	37%	29%	26%	33%	27%	27%	34%	20%	28%
Enemy	30%	25%	36%	31%	24%	29%	38%	24%	26%	39%	24%	28%	37%
Not sure	30%	24%	20%	23%	28%	34%	21%	32%	38%	19%	32%	46%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(461)	(555)	(596)	(438)	(726)	(286)	(577)

**25F. Friend or Enemy — China**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	4%	6%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Friendly	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	11%	9%	5%	3%	7%	10%	5%
Unfriendly	36%	38%	34%	35%	35%	39%	34%	35%	37%	36%	34%	35%	47%
Enemy	36%	41%	32%	42%	23%	23%	25%	30%	40%	49%	32%	40%	36%
Not sure	18%	11%	24%	14%	27%	25%	25%	22%	17%	10%	22%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(692)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(523)	(347)	(623)	(480)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	3%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Friendly	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%
Unfriendly	36%	47%	32%	39%	49%	39%	25%	46%	32%	29%	47%	27%	28%
Enemy	36%	29%	49%	38%	24%	33%	54%	25%	31%	52%	25%	24%	53%
Not sure	18%	14%	10%	13%	15%	22%	11%	19%	26%	9%	18%	37%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	98%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(668)	(552)	(1,454)	(537)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(595)	(439)	(725)	(286)	(578)

**25G. Friend or Enemy — Syria**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	7%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Friendly	8%	11%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Unfriendly	30%	35%	25%	33%	22%	24%	28%	30%	29%	32%	30%	28%	36%
Enemy	17%	18%	16%	18%	15%	14%	10%	14%	22%	20%	14%	23%	19%
Not sure	42%	33%	51%	38%	50%	55%	48%	44%	40%	37%	47%	35%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(692)	(894)	(1,074)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(414)	(522)	(346)	(622)	(478)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%
Friendly	8%	8%	12%	10%	10%	6%	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%
Unfriendly	30%	35%	32%	32%	34%	27%	31%	30%	29%	30%	33%	23%	30%
Enemy	17%	17%	21%	19%	13%	15%	25%	14%	14%	22%	13%	13%	22%
Not sure	42%	38%	33%	37%	40%	47%	33%	45%	47%	34%	42%	58%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(666)	(552)	(1,451)	(536)	(479)	(461)	(552)	(595)	(439)	(722)	(286)	(578)

**25H. Friend or Enemy — Saudi Arabia**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	9%	12%	5%	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%	7%	8%	7%	9%	11%
Friendly	32%	43%	22%	34%	28%	23%	26%	28%	34%	42%	26%	41%	36%
Unfriendly	19%	18%	20%	20%	15%	22%	19%	23%	16%	20%	20%	19%	22%
Enemy	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	12%	7%	10%	10%	12%	9%	7%
Not sure	30%	18%	41%	27%	36%	41%	33%	32%	34%	20%	35%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(692)	(894)	(1,075)	(191)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(343)	(621)	(479)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	9%	6%	12%	9%	6%	7%	12%	8%	7%	11%	7%	5%	12%
Friendly	32%	32%	45%	37%	28%	31%	42%	29%	26%	41%	29%	21%	41%
Unfriendly	19%	27%	13%	19%	30%	16%	14%	25%	19%	15%	26%	14%	15%
Enemy	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	8%
Not sure	30%	25%	22%	25%	26%	37%	22%	28%	38%	24%	28%	47%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(668)	(551)	(1,452)	(537)	(478)	(461)	(553)	(594)	(439)	(723)	(286)	(577)

**25l. Friend or Enemy — Egypt**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	7%	8%	6%	7%	10%	3%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	12%	7%
Friendly	33%	42%	25%	33%	33%	33%	30%	30%	32%	42%	30%	36%	37%
Unfriendly	14%	15%	13%	15%	5%	20%	10%	16%	14%	16%	14%	14%	17%
Enemy	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	43%	32%	53%	42%	51%	43%	49%	44%	45%	32%	49%	35%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,581)	(688)	(893)	(1,072)	(191)	(201)	(302)	(414)	(522)	(343)	(619)	(477)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	3%	10%
Friendly	33%	37%	42%	38%	40%	28%	38%	35%	27%	38%	35%	23%	36%
Unfriendly	14%	16%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%	14%
Enemy	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	43%	38%	31%	36%	40%	48%	35%	43%	50%	36%	43%	59%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,581)	(665)	(549)	(1,448)	(535)	(476)	(460)	(551)	(593)	(437)	(722)	(284)	(575)



**26A. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Iran**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	51%	51%	51%	53%	39%	52%	36%	43%	52%	72%	51%	55%	47%
A little	36%	31%	40%	36%	39%	33%	41%	42%	37%	22%	36%	33%	41%
Not at all	13%	18%	9%	12%	22%	15%	23%	15%	11%	6%	14%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(686)	(896)	(1,072)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(415)	(520)	(343)	(619)	(478)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	51%	54%	58%	55%	56%	44%	58%	52%	43%	58%	52%	37%	56%
A little	36%	38%	30%	34%	37%	42%	27%	41%	39%	27%	40%	42%	28%
Not at all	13%	8%	12%	11%	7%	14%	15%	7%	18%	15%	7%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(666)	(550)	(1,449)	(536)	(478)	(460)	(552)	(592)	(438)	(723)	(282)	(577)

**26B. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Israel**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	56%	58%	54%	59%	50%	47%	39%	52%	58%	73%	53%	57%	56%
A little	31%	28%	34%	31%	27%	33%	40%	33%	32%	18%	32%	30%	33%
Not at all	13%	14%	12%	10%	24%	20%	21%	15%	10%	8%	15%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(688)	(894)	(1,073)	(192)	(201)	(304)	(415)	(518)	(345)	(618)	(478)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	56%	62%	62%	61%	63%	52%	60%	59%	50%	59%	60%	39%	59%
A little	31%	29%	28%	29%	29%	34%	27%	31%	34%	28%	30%	40%	28%
Not at all	13%	8%	10%	10%	8%	14%	12%	10%	16%	13%	10%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(668)	(547)	(1,448)	(536)	(477)	(460)	(555)	(592)	(435)	(725)	(283)	(574)

**26C. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Russia**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	48%	48%	47%	48%	46%	42%	27%	43%	51%	68%	47%	51%	47%
A little	42%	41%	42%	43%	34%	45%	55%	43%	43%	28%	43%	39%	43%
Not at all	10%	11%	10%	8%	20%	13%	18%	14%	7%	5%	10%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(689)	(897)	(1,075)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(416)	(520)	(346)	(621)	(479)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	48%	62%	49%	54%	60%	46%	45%	57%	40%	47%	59%	31%	44%
A little	42%	31%	41%	37%	33%	42%	45%	35%	46%	44%	34%	45%	48%
Not at all	10%	7%	10%	9%	6%	12%	10%	8%	14%	9%	7%	24%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(669)	(550)	(1,452)	(538)	(479)	(460)	(555)	(593)	(438)	(726)	(283)	(577)

**26D. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Ukraine**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	34%	33%	35%	34%	38%	31%	19%	26%	36%	54%	34%	33%	34%
A little	48%	47%	49%	50%	30%	50%	51%	54%	47%	40%	46%	50%	50%
Not at all	18%	20%	16%	16%	32%	18%	30%	20%	18%	7%	20%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(688)	(897)	(1,075)	(193)	(201)	(303)	(416)	(520)	(346)	(621)	(478)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	34%	48%	29%	38%	47%	35%	26%	44%	32%	26%	46%	23%	27%
A little	48%	41%	52%	46%	43%	46%	54%	43%	48%	52%	43%	50%	52%
Not at all	18%	11%	19%	16%	10%	20%	20%	13%	20%	21%	11%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(668)	(551)	(1,451)	(537)	(478)	(461)	(554)	(592)	(439)	(725)	(282)	(578)

**26E. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Iraq**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	26%	17%	34%	26%	30%	23%	13%	23%	29%	38%	30%	25%	18%
A little	53%	56%	49%	54%	46%	53%	52%	55%	54%	48%	50%	57%	57%
Not at all	22%	27%	17%	20%	23%	24%	35%	23%	17%	14%	21%	18%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(688)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(200)	(304)	(416)	(519)	(346)	(622)	(477)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	26%	27%	27%	27%	26%	23%	29%	26%	23%	29%	25%	24%	28%
A little	53%	56%	51%	52%	55%	56%	49%	59%	52%	47%	59%	46%	50%
Not at all	22%	18%	22%	21%	18%	21%	22%	15%	25%	24%	16%	30%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(669)	(549)	(1,451)	(538)	(478)	(460)	(555)	(593)	(437)	(726)	(283)	(576)

**26F. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — China**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	67%	69%	64%	70%	59%	53%	50%	63%	69%	82%	66%	70%	69%
A little	26%	24%	28%	25%	28%	37%	39%	26%	25%	16%	27%	23%	25%
Not at all	7%	7%	7%	6%	13%	9%	11%	10%	5%	3%	7%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(688)	(898)	(1,076)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(415)	(521)	(346)	(622)	(478)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	67%	76%	72%	72%	73%	62%	71%	67%	61%	72%	69%	50%	72%
A little	26%	20%	23%	22%	23%	31%	21%	28%	29%	23%	27%	32%	23%
Not at all	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	11%	6%	5%	18%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(669)	(551)	(1,452)	(537)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(593)	(439)	(725)	(283)	(578)

**26G. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Syria**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	16%	15%	17%	15%	22%	17%	9%	16%	15%	25%	18%	18%	9%
A little	55%	54%	57%	59%	44%	46%	48%	53%	60%	59%	53%	61%	62%
Not at all	28%	31%	25%	26%	34%	37%	44%	31%	25%	15%	28%	21%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(689)	(896)	(1,075)	(193)	(201)	(303)	(416)	(520)	(346)	(621)	(479)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	16%	17%	16%	17%	18%	13%	19%	18%	15%	16%	18%	14%	16%
A little	55%	60%	61%	59%	57%	56%	58%	55%	54%	58%	57%	49%	57%
Not at all	28%	22%	24%	24%	25%	31%	23%	27%	31%	26%	26%	37%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(667)	(551)	(1,451)	(537)	(478)	(461)	(553)	(593)	(439)	(724)	(283)	(578)

**26H. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Saudi Arabia**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	28%	28%	28%	28%	30%	23%	14%	27%	32%	36%	29%	27%	25%
A little	54%	55%	53%	58%	38%	49%	53%	53%	55%	55%	51%	58%	61%
Not at all	18%	17%	19%	15%	31%	27%	33%	20%	13%	9%	20%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(689)	(898)	(1,076)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(416)	(521)	(346)	(622)	(479)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	28%	35%	29%	32%	31%	28%	27%	30%	28%	26%	31%	24%	26%
A little	54%	51%	54%	52%	53%	50%	58%	52%	53%	57%	53%	51%	57%
Not at all	18%	14%	17%	16%	15%	22%	15%	18%	19%	17%	16%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(669)	(551)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(555)	(593)	(439)	(726)	(283)	(578)



**26l. Foreign Affairs Affect U.S. — Egypt**

How much do you think what happens in each of the following places affects the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	11%	10%	13%	10%	18%	11%	5%	10%	12%	18%	15%	10%	4%
A little	55%	56%	54%	59%	42%	47%	43%	54%	59%	62%	51%	62%	60%
Not at all	33%	34%	33%	31%	40%	42%	51%	36%	29%	19%	34%	28%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(689)	(897)	(1,075)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(416)	(521)	(345)	(622)	(478)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	11%	14%	10%	12%	13%	10%	12%	14%	10%	10%	14%	10%	10%
A little	55%	58%	60%	58%	55%	54%	57%	54%	54%	58%	55%	48%	59%
Not at all	33%	28%	30%	30%	32%	36%	30%	32%	36%	31%	31%	42%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(668)	(551)	(1,452)	(538)	(478)	(461)	(554)	(593)	(439)	(725)	(283)	(578)

**27. U.S. Take Active Part in World Affairs**

Do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Active part	41%	49%	34%	46%	30%	26%	30%	34%	38%	64%	32%	49%	55%
Stay out	36%	32%	39%	32%	50%	46%	51%	40%	35%	18%	42%	33%	27%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	22%	20%	27%	20%	25%	27%	18%	26%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(692)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(346)	(624)	(479)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Active part	41%	55%	47%	48%	48%	33%	47%	45%	31%	48%	46%	19%	47%
Stay out	36%	27%	32%	31%	33%	41%	32%	34%	42%	31%	34%	48%	32%
Not sure	23%	19%	21%	21%	18%	26%	21%	21%	27%	20%	21%	33%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(668)	(552)	(1,454)	(537)	(480)	(462)	(554)	(596)	(439)	(725)	(286)	(578)

**28A. Chances of War — A world war**

Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Greater	58%	56%	61%	58%	64%	57%	71%	55%	55%	54%	52%	64%	67%
Less	11%	14%	9%	12%	6%	15%	5%	11%	11%	16%	12%	10%	9%
About the same	22%	24%	20%	22%	17%	20%	16%	22%	25%	23%	24%	20%	19%
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	8%	13%	8%	7%	13%	9%	6%	12%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(692)	(896)	(1,076)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(522)	(346)	(624)	(478)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Greater	58%	80%	41%	60%	77%	60%	41%	73%	60%	43%	74%	59%	42%
Less	11%	3%	20%	12%	6%	6%	21%	6%	9%	18%	5%	6%	19%
About the same	22%	12%	30%	21%	14%	22%	29%	16%	18%	31%	15%	17%	30%
Don't know	9%	4%	9%	7%	3%	12%	8%	5%	13%	8%	5%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(668)	(551)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(596)	(438)	(725)	(286)	(577)

**28B. Chances of War — A nuclear war**

Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Greater	52%	51%	54%	52%	58%	53%	64%	53%	48%	46%	47%	55%	61%
Less	12%	12%	11%	13%	6%	11%	6%	12%	12%	17%	13%	12%	10%
About the same	26%	30%	22%	26%	22%	27%	21%	22%	30%	30%	27%	25%	24%
Don't know	10%	7%	13%	9%	14%	9%	9%	13%	10%	7%	13%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(691)	(896)	(1,075)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(522)	(345)	(623)	(479)	(329)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Greater	52%	71%	35%	53%	70%	53%	37%	65%	53%	39%	66%	51%	39%
Less	12%	4%	23%	13%	5%	8%	23%	4%	11%	20%	4%	9%	21%
About the same	26%	18%	32%	26%	20%	27%	32%	23%	23%	32%	23%	23%	31%
Don't know	10%	6%	10%	8%	6%	13%	8%	8%	13%	9%	7%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(668)	(550)	(1,452)	(537)	(479)	(461)	(553)	(596)	(438)	(724)	(286)	(577)

**28C. Chances of War — A global economic crash**

Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Greater	52%	51%	53%	50%	67%	50%	56%	52%	50%	51%	50%	55%	60%
Less	13%	16%	11%	15%	4%	17%	8%	10%	14%	20%	12%	14%	13%
About the same	23%	25%	21%	24%	14%	23%	21%	24%	26%	22%	23%	23%	23%
Don't know	12%	8%	16%	11%	15%	11%	15%	15%	10%	7%	15%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Greater	52%	80%	28%	54%	83%	50%	31%	71%	56%	30%	74%	49%	32%
Less	13%	4%	28%	14%	3%	10%	27%	4%	9%	26%	3%	7%	26%
About the same	23%	11%	32%	23%	11%	24%	31%	14%	22%	33%	14%	25%	31%
Don't know	12%	5%	12%	9%	4%	17%	11%	11%	13%	12%	9%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**29. Following Conflicts in Middle East**

How closely have you been following recent conflicts in the Middle East?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very closely	22%	30%	14%	22%	23%	15%	14%	20%	22%	32%	19%	25%	29%
Somewhat closely	41%	39%	43%	43%	36%	35%	42%	35%	40%	48%	36%	42%	48%
Not very closely	19%	19%	19%	19%	16%	23%	23%	22%	21%	10%	19%	21%	17%
Not closely at all	15%	10%	21%	13%	22%	21%	16%	19%	16%	10%	23%	10%	4%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	7%	5%	4%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	98%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very closely	22%	29%	28%	27%	24%	20%	27%	21%	21%	24%	23%	14%	25%
Somewhat closely	41%	45%	48%	45%	50%	37%	41%	46%	38%	39%	47%	29%	41%
Not very closely	19%	18%	14%	18%	15%	22%	20%	19%	17%	22%	18%	20%	21%
Not closely at all	15%	6%	8%	8%	9%	18%	11%	12%	21%	13%	11%	32%	12%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**30. Approve of Israel Attacks on Iran**

Do you approve or disapprove of Israel's recent attacks on Iran?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	28%	14%	26%	5%	11%	4%	10%	28%	39%	21%	22%	20%
Somewhat approve	13%	15%	12%	15%	6%	13%	10%	13%	14%	15%	13%	13%	16%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	16%	14%	11%	12%	16%	18%
Strongly disapprove	28%	26%	31%	26%	40%	30%	43%	32%	21%	20%	26%	32%	29%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	19%	34%	33%	27%	29%	23%	14%	29%	19%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(691)	(897)	(1,076)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(414)	(523)	(347)	(622)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	21%	4%	45%	24%	3%	14%	50%	5%	14%	44%	4%	7%	45%
Somewhat approve	13%	10%	20%	15%	7%	17%	18%	9%	14%	17%	10%	11%	18%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>62%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	14%	22%	10%	15%	17%	21%	8%	20%	12%	12%	19%	9%	11%
Strongly disapprove	28%	48%	9%	29%	56%	22%	8%	46%	33%	7%	47%	31%	8%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Not sure	23%	16%	16%	17%	16%	27%	17%	22%	28%	20%	20%	42%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(551)	(1,453)	(537)	(479)	(462)	(554)	(595)	(439)	(724)	(286)	(578)

**31. Iran Retaliation Justified**

Do you think Iran is justified or not justified in attacking Israel?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Justified	26%	30%	22%	23%	34%	26%	31%	32%	22%	21%	21%	32%	31%
Not justified	41%	45%	38%	46%	25%	36%	29%	35%	45%	53%	41%	41%	41%
Not sure	33%	25%	40%	31%	41%	38%	40%	34%	33%	25%	38%	27%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Justified	26%	36%	20%	28%	38%	23%	20%	33%	27%	19%	33%	24%	20%
Not justified	41%	32%	58%	45%	28%	38%	60%	29%	35%	59%	29%	27%	59%
Not sure	33%	32%	22%	28%	34%	38%	20%	39%	38%	22%	37%	49%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)



**32. More Likely to Win - Israel or Iran**

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Israel and Iran?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Israel	47%	59%	36%	53%	31%	31%	30%	40%	52%	65%	41%	54%	58%
Iran	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%
Equally likely	12%	13%	10%	12%	14%	9%	20%	13%	8%	8%	12%	11%	10%
Not sure	37%	25%	48%	31%	52%	55%	44%	43%	36%	26%	43%	29%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(690)	(898)	(1,075)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(345)	(622)	(480)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Israel	47%	44%	67%	54%	35%	42%	71%	34%	41%	67%	36%	27%	68%
Iran	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%
Equally likely	12%	11%	10%	10%	13%	15%	7%	14%	14%	7%	14%	16%	8%
Not sure	37%	41%	20%	32%	46%	40%	19%	47%	41%	23%	45%	52%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(550)	(1,453)	(538)	(480)	(460)	(555)	(596)	(437)	(726)	(286)	(576)

**33. Which Countries Possess Nuclear Weapons**

As far as you know, which of the following countries currently possess nuclear weapons? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
China	70%	85%	56%	72%	63%	62%	58%	72%	68%	81%	67%	76%	78%
France	37%	56%	19%	38%	31%	30%	35%	41%	34%	38%	30%	41%	50%
Germany	23%	29%	18%	22%	23%	22%	23%	26%	24%	20%	22%	29%	24%
India	39%	59%	21%	41%	25%	36%	39%	38%	36%	47%	32%	46%	51%
Iran	28%	24%	33%	28%	33%	33%	24%	27%	30%	33%	33%	28%	25%
Israel	47%	61%	33%	49%	33%	38%	45%	46%	43%	54%	41%	52%	56%
North Korea	62%	71%	53%	64%	58%	54%	55%	61%	63%	68%	56%	66%	72%
Russia	78%	89%	67%	82%	69%	66%	67%	76%	78%	90%	72%	85%	88%
South Korea	20%	21%	19%	18%	28%	23%	20%	21%	21%	16%	22%	17%	19%
The United Kingdom	43%	66%	22%	45%	36%	37%	39%	44%	44%	46%	37%	49%	57%
The United States	77%	89%	66%	80%	64%	73%	71%	74%	78%	86%	72%	86%	87%
Ukraine	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6%	7%	10%	6%	5%
None of the above	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	13%	7%	20%	12%	15%	20%	19%	17%	12%	6%	16%	9%	8%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
June 20 - 23, 2025 - 1590 U.S. Adult Citizens



	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
China	70%	71%	74%	72%	70%	64%	77%	65%	69%	74%	68%	61%	75%
France	37%	39%	40%	39%	39%	33%	41%	37%	34%	40%	38%	26%	41%
Germany	23%	22%	24%	22%	23%	18%	27%	19%	26%	25%	21%	21%	26%
India	39%	45%	45%	44%	40%	35%	46%	36%	39%	43%	39%	28%	45%
Iran	28%	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	31%	31%	23%	32%	29%	21%	32%
Israel	47%	50%	48%	49%	51%	44%	52%	47%	46%	47%	48%	39%	49%
North Korea	62%	66%	61%	64%	66%	57%	66%	62%	60%	64%	63%	53%	65%
Russia	78%	84%	80%	82%	82%	72%	85%	75%	75%	83%	78%	65%	83%
South Korea	20%	17%	18%	17%	19%	20%	18%	18%	21%	20%	17%	24%	20%
The United Kingdom	43%	48%	49%	47%	44%	38%	51%	40%	42%	48%	42%	32%	50%
The United States	77%	82%	80%	81%	80%	73%	83%	74%	76%	81%	77%	67%	82%
Ukraine	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	5%	12%	8%
None of the above	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	13%	9%	13%	11%	10%	16%	9%	13%	17%	10%	12%	25%	9%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**34. Which Countries Should Possess Nuclear Weapons**

Which of the following countries do you think should be allowed to possess nuclear weapons? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
China	9%	14%	5%	8%	16%	11%	13%	11%	4%	10%	8%	11%	9%
France	15%	23%	7%	15%	17%	12%	18%	15%	11%	17%	12%	15%	23%
Germany	11%	17%	5%	10%	14%	9%	13%	12%	7%	12%	8%	14%	12%
India	9%	14%	3%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	12%	7%	10%	12%
Iran	3%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	6%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Israel	15%	21%	10%	18%	6%	11%	9%	13%	15%	23%	14%	15%	19%
North Korea	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Russia	9%	14%	4%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%	4%	11%	7%	11%	10%
South Korea	11%	16%	5%	10%	14%	11%	14%	9%	8%	12%	9%	13%	13%
The United Kingdom	20%	31%	10%	20%	19%	19%	21%	18%	17%	25%	17%	22%	23%
The United States	32%	44%	21%	34%	27%	30%	30%	28%	31%	42%	30%	35%	33%
Ukraine	8%	11%	4%	7%	14%	6%	13%	6%	5%	8%	7%	10%	6%
None of the above	50%	42%	57%	51%	49%	45%	48%	49%	52%	48%	49%	52%	54%
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	13%	21%	24%	20%	21%	16%	9%	19%	12%	11%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(692)	(898)	(1,077)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(347)	(624)	(480)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
China	9%	8%	12%	9%	8%	11%	11%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	11%
France	15%	14%	19%	16%	12%	16%	20%	12%	15%	18%	12%	10%	20%
Germany	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	9%	13%	8%	11%	13%	9%	7%	14%
India	9%	6%	13%	9%	5%	9%	14%	5%	10%	11%	5%	7%	13%
Iran	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%
Israel	15%	8%	27%	17%	7%	14%	27%	9%	12%	24%	8%	8%	25%
North Korea	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Russia	9%	7%	13%	9%	5%	9%	13%	4%	9%	13%	5%	8%	13%
South Korea	11%	9%	13%	11%	8%	10%	15%	7%	12%	13%	8%	6%	15%
The United Kingdom	20%	16%	27%	21%	14%	19%	28%	13%	19%	28%	14%	12%	29%
The United States	32%	22%	46%	33%	19%	28%	51%	21%	25%	50%	21%	17%	50%
Ukraine	8%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%
None of the above	50%	65%	36%	51%	67%	52%	34%	61%	52%	36%	63%	53%	35%
Not sure	16%	11%	16%	14%	12%	18%	12%	16%	21%	12%	14%	28%	13%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(669)	(552)	(1,455)	(538)	(480)	(462)	(555)	(596)	(439)	(726)	(286)	(578)

**35. Iran Nuclear Threat**

How serious a threat do you think Iran's nuclear program poses to the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	26%	25%	27%	26%	23%	31%	14%	20%	33%	33%	29%	27%	21%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	33%	33%	33%	35%	27%	31%	27%	29%	33%	41%	27%	39%	36%
A minor threat to the U.S.	18%	21%	15%	19%	15%	14%	23%	21%	16%	13%	15%	16%	28%
Not a threat to the U.S.	8%	11%	5%	7%	14%	4%	15%	10%	5%	4%	9%	9%	7%
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	13%	21%	20%	20%	20%	12%	9%	20%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(692)	(897)	(1,076)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(416)	(523)	(346)	(624)	(479)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	26%	18%	41%	29%	15%	23%	43%	18%	21%	39%	18%	17%	38%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	33%	40%	33%	35%	34%	35%	31%	37%	27%	35%	36%	25%	33%
A minor threat to the U.S.	18%	22%	15%	18%	24%	21%	12%	21%	20%	13%	23%	15%	15%
Not a threat to the U.S.	8%	10%	4%	8%	14%	4%	5%	10%	11%	4%	10%	12%	5%
Not sure	15%	10%	7%	9%	12%	17%	9%	15%	21%	9%	13%	31%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(668)	(552)	(1,454)	(537)	(480)	(462)	(554)	(596)	(439)	(725)	(286)	(578)

**36. Iran Nuclear Threat to Israel**

How serious a threat do you think Iran's nuclear program poses to Israel?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to Israel	44%	49%	40%	47%	37%	40%	26%	37%	53%	57%	43%	48%	44%
A somewhat serious threat to Israel	24%	23%	25%	25%	24%	22%	22%	28%	23%	23%	21%	27%	29%
A minor threat to Israel	11%	12%	11%	10%	14%	10%	21%	10%	10%	6%	11%	12%	15%
Not a threat to Israel	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	14%	21%	25%	27%	20%	11%	11%	21%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(691)	(895)	(1,074)	(193)	(203)	(304)	(414)	(522)	(346)	(622)	(478)	(330)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
An immediate and serious threat to Israel	44%	36%	65%	50%	30%	40%	67%	34%	35%	64%	33%	28%	63%
A somewhat serious threat to Israel	24%	35%	20%	27%	33%	29%	15%	31%	24%	18%	33%	20%	18%
A minor threat to Israel	11%	14%	5%	10%	17%	11%	8%	16%	12%	7%	15%	9%	9%
Not a threat to Israel	4%	6%	2%	4%	9%	1%	1%	4%	6%	1%	5%	7%	1%
Not sure	16%	9%	7%	9%	12%	20%	9%	15%	23%	10%	14%	36%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(668)	(550)	(1,451)	(537)	(479)	(461)	(555)	(594)	(437)	(725)	(285)	(576)

**37. Should the U.S. Negotiate with Iran**

Do you think the United States should or should not engage in negotiations with Iran over its nuclear program?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should	59%	68%	51%	64%	46%	45%	47%	49%	63%	76%	51%	66%	72%
Should not	19%	15%	23%	15%	33%	24%	24%	23%	18%	12%	22%	17%	12%
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	21%	21%	31%	29%	29%	20%	12%	27%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(691)	(895)	(1,074)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(414)	(521)	(347)	(621)	(480)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should	59%	66%	70%	66%	61%	57%	66%	58%	51%	68%	60%	35%	70%
Should not	19%	19%	14%	17%	22%	19%	17%	22%	21%	14%	21%	26%	13%
Not sure	22%	15%	16%	17%	17%	25%	17%	20%	27%	18%	19%	39%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(668)	(550)	(1,451)	(537)	(479)	(461)	(554)	(595)	(437)	(725)	(285)	(576)



**38. Should U.S. Bomb Iran Nuclear Facilities**

Do you think the U.S. military should or should not bomb Iranian nuclear facilities?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should	29%	38%	21%	34%	7%	26%	15%	23%	34%	42%	30%	31%	25%
Should not	46%	44%	48%	42%	66%	43%	59%	54%	38%	37%	45%	46%	53%
Not sure	25%	18%	31%	24%	27%	31%	25%	23%	28%	21%	25%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(692)	(896)	(1,075)	(193)	(203)	(303)	(415)	(523)	(347)	(623)	(479)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should	29%	10%	51%	31%	8%	20%	60%	9%	21%	57%	9%	18%	55%
Should not	46%	70%	24%	46%	75%	48%	20%	67%	50%	22%	68%	48%	23%
Not sure	25%	20%	25%	23%	17%	32%	21%	23%	29%	21%	23%	34%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(669)	(551)	(1,453)	(537)	(480)	(461)	(554)	(596)	(438)	(725)	(286)	(577)

**39. Trump Iran Policy**

Do you think Donald Trump has a clear plan for U.S. policy on Iran?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	35%	41%	29%	40%	16%	29%	23%	29%	41%	44%	33%	39%	32%
No	45%	42%	47%	42%	61%	40%	47%	47%	43%	43%	44%	45%	50%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	18%	23%	31%	30%	24%	17%	13%	23%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(691)	(894)	(1,074)	(192)	(203)	(303)	(414)	(521)	(347)	(622)	(479)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	35%	7%	67%	36%	8%	24%	70%	8%	28%	67%	8%	23%	67%
No	45%	83%	14%	48%	79%	50%	11%	77%	45%	14%	79%	40%	13%
Not sure	20%	9%	19%	16%	13%	26%	19%	15%	27%	18%	13%	37%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(668)	(550)	(1,451)	(538)	(479)	(460)	(555)	(593)	(437)	(726)	(284)	(575)

**40. Trust Trump Nuclear Weapons**

Do you trust or do you not trust Donald Trump to make the right decisions about the use of nuclear weapons?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trust him	37%	44%	30%	43%	8%	29%	22%	31%	43%	47%	35%	39%	36%
Not trust him	49%	45%	52%	42%	79%	47%	56%	50%	44%	46%	50%	47%	52%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	14%	13%	24%	22%	19%	12%	7%	16%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(691)	(897)	(1,075)	(193)	(203)	(303)	(416)	(522)	(347)	(623)	(480)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Trust him	37%	4%	74%	39%	4%	27%	76%	4%	28%	77%	4%	21%	76%
Not trust him	49%	89%	10%	49%	89%	55%	11%	87%	52%	10%	88%	50%	10%
Not sure	15%	6%	16%	12%	8%	18%	12%	9%	21%	14%	8%	29%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(667)	(552)	(1,453)	(537)	(479)	(462)	(554)	(595)	(439)	(725)	(285)	(578)

**41. Likelihood of Conflict Leading to Larger War**

How likely do you think it is that the conflict between Israel and Iran will lead to a wider war in the Middle East?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	29%	26%	32%	28%	38%	28%	34%	31%	26%	27%	29%	33%	28%
Somewhat likely	37%	40%	35%	40%	35%	32%	38%	36%	38%	37%	34%	37%	46%
Not very likely	14%	20%	8%	14%	5%	13%	9%	12%	14%	21%	13%	15%	14%
Not likely at all	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	17%	12%	23%	16%	22%	23%	17%	19%	20%	12%	21%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(691)	(895)	(1,074)	(193)	(202)	(304)	(413)	(523)	(346)	(622)	(480)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very likely	29%	44%	18%	30%	46%	28%	18%	42%	30%	17%	42%	29%	17%
Somewhat likely	37%	40%	35%	36%	38%	41%	33%	38%	35%	39%	38%	32%	39%
Not very likely	14%	4%	26%	17%	6%	10%	27%	5%	12%	24%	6%	7%	24%
Not likely at all	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	4%
Not sure	17%	11%	18%	15%	9%	19%	18%	15%	22%	16%	14%	29%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(666)	(552)	(1,452)	(536)	(479)	(462)	(553)	(594)	(439)	(724)	(284)	(578)

**42. Likelihood of Conflict Leading to U.S. War with Iran**

How likely do you think it is that the conflict between Israel and Iran will lead to a war between the U.S. and Iran?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	21%	20%	22%	17%	35%	26%	26%	22%	19%	18%	21%	22%	18%
Somewhat likely	38%	40%	36%	41%	30%	24%	38%	37%	37%	38%	34%	39%	49%
Not very likely	17%	22%	12%	18%	6%	20%	13%	15%	17%	24%	15%	18%	19%
Not likely at all	5%	5%	4%	5%	1%	7%	2%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%
Not sure	20%	14%	26%	19%	27%	23%	21%	23%	21%	15%	24%	17%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(691)	(896)	(1,075)	(192)	(203)	(304)	(415)	(523)	(345)	(623)	(479)	(330)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very likely	21%	31%	11%	21%	35%	18%	13%	31%	22%	11%	31%	20%	11%
Somewhat likely	38%	42%	34%	37%	40%	38%	36%	39%	36%	38%	39%	34%	38%
Not very likely	17%	9%	31%	20%	10%	15%	28%	9%	13%	28%	9%	10%	28%
Not likely at all	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	7%
Not sure	20%	16%	19%	18%	14%	24%	16%	19%	25%	16%	18%	33%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(668)	(551)	(1,453)	(538)	(479)	(461)	(555)	(594)	(438)	(725)	(285)	(577)

## ***The Economist/YouGov Poll***

**June 20 - 23, 2025 - 1590 U.S. Adult Citizens**



<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	June 20 - 23, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Sample composition</b>	1834 started the survey after screenouts. 142 were deleted due to breakoffs, 53 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 15 were removed for attention check failures, and 34 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,590 respondents.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.52, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.005.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1590 1455 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.5% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	0 questions not reported.