YouGov

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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 34% | 40% | 28% | 40% | 10% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 35% | 43% | 30% | 41% | 37% |
| Off on the wrong track | 58% | 53% | 62% | 52% | 82% | 61% | 66% | 62% | 55% | 52% | 59% | 52% | 58% |
| Not sure | 8% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 Vote | | te Reg | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 34% | 5% | 74% | 38% | 4% | 29% | 70% | 7% | 24% | 71% | 6% | 20% | 70% |
| Off on the wrong track | 58% | 92% | 18% | 55% | 95% | 60% | 22% | 91% | 63% | 21% | 90% | 66% | 21% |
| Not sure | 8% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 1% | 12% | 8% | 2% | 13% | 8% | 4% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



2A. Federal Government Control at Universities — Curricula

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should control | 12% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 5% | 22% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 13% |
| Should not control | 70% | 69% | 71% | 71% | 63% | 66% | 66% | 71% | 68% | 75% | 67% | 70% | 78% |
| Not sure | 18% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 32% | 12% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 16% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (707) | (860) | (1,052) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (436) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 Vote | | Reg | g Ideology | | | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should control | 12% | 3% | 23% | 13% | 3% | 9% | 25% | 6% | 9% | 23% | 5% | 8% | 22% |
| Should not control | 70% | 91% | 57% | 74% | 88% | 73% | 56% | 85% | 71% | 54% | 86% | 65% | 55% |
| Not sure | 18% | 6% | 20% | 13% | 9% | 17% | 19% | 9% | 20% | 23% | 8% | 27% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (561) | (1,407) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (619) | (459) | (668) | (307) | (592) |



2B. Federal Government Control at Universities — Hiring and firing of faculty

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should control | 10% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 3% | 17% | 13% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 10% |
| Should not control | 77% | 79% | 75% | 78% | 74% | 69% | 69% | 82% | 74% | 83% | 74% | 77% | 82% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 23% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 17% | 11% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,052) | (182) | (227) | (316) | (437) | (494) | (318) | (610) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should control | 10% | 4% | 20% | 11% | 4% | 11% | 16% | 4% | 8% | 19% | 4% | 7% | 19% |
| Should not control | 77% | 92% | 65% | 79% | 91% | 81% | 66% | 89% | 77% | 65% | 89% | 75% | 64% |
| Not sure | 13% | 4% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 18% | 7% | 15% | 16% | 7% | 18% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (618) | (561) | (1,405) | (480) | (464) | (483) | (486) | (620) | (459) | (665) | (308) | (592) |



2C. Federal Government Control at Universities — Admissions criteria

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should control | 17% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 8% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 21% | 14% | 22% | 20% |
| Should not control | 66% | 67% | 66% | 66% | 61% | 65% | 62% | 69% | 65% | 70% | 66% | 65% | 71% |
| Not sure | 16% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 31% | 18% | 22% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (708) | (859) | (1,051) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (318) | (611) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should control | 17% | 5% | 36% | 20% | 4% | 14% | 35% | 4% | 13% | 35% | 4% | 13% | 33% |
| Should not control | 66% | 89% | 47% | 68% | 87% | 73% | 46% | 85% | 68% | 47% | 87% | 63% | 47% |
| Not sure | 16% | 6% | 18% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 19% | 11% | 19% | 18% | 9% | 25% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (463) | (483) | (489) | (619) | (459) | (668) | (307) | (592) |



2D. Federal Government Control at Universities — Research topics

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should control | 11% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 16% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 12% |
| Should not control | 75% | 75% | 74% | 76% | 68% | 70% | 74% | 79% | 71% | 76% | 72% | 74% | 79% |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 24% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,050) | (184) | (226) | (318) | (436) | (492) | (319) | (612) | (433) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should control | 11% | 4% | 20% | 11% | 4% | 7% | 21% | 6% | 8% | 18% | 5% | 8% | 18% |
| Should not control | 75% | 91% | 60% | 76% | 90% | 80% | 60% | 87% | 76% | 62% | 89% | 72% | 62% |
| Not sure | 15% | 5% | 20% | 12% | 6% | 14% | 19% | 7% | 16% | 19% | 6% | 20% | 20% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (621) | (559) | (1,405) | (482) | (462) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (457) | (667) | (308) | (590) |



2E. Federal Government Control at Universities — Rules for student organizations

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should control | 15% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 25% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 14% |
| Should not control | 72% | 73% | 72% | 74% | 65% | 63% | 70% | 77% | 66% | 78% | 69% | 72% | 77% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 25% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 15% | 12% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (708) | (858) | (1,052) | (183) | (226) | (317) | (436) | (494) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should control | 15% | 4% | 27% | 16% | 5% | 15% | 23% | 7% | 13% | 24% | 6% | 14% | 24% |
| Should not control | 72% | 90% | 54% | 73% | 90% | 76% | 59% | 86% | 71% | 61% | 88% | 66% | 58% |
| Not sure | 13% | 5% | 19% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 19% | 7% | 16% | 16% | 6% | 20% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (619) | (561) | (1,406) | (480) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (619) | (459) | (666) | (308) | (592) |



2F. Federal Government Control at Universities — Speech policies

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should control | 13% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 5% | 21% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 14% |
| Should not control | 73% | 75% | 71% | 74% | 63% | 72% | 71% | 69% | 74% | 77% | 72% | 71% | 78% |
| Not sure | 14% | 10% | 17% | 13% | 32% | 6% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (707) | (859) | (1,051) | (183) | (227) | (317) | (437) | (493) | (319) | (610) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should control | 13% | 3% | 28% | 15% | 3% | 11% | 26% | 5% | 11% | 23% | 4% | 10% | 24% |
| Should not control | 73% | 92% | 56% | 74% | 92% | 76% | 58% | 87% | 73% | 59% | 89% | 69% | 58% |
| Not sure | 14% | 6% | 16% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 16% | 7% | 16% | 18% | 7% | 21% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (620) | (561) | (1,407) | (481) | (463) | (483) | (488) | (619) | (459) | (667) | (307) | (592) |



3. Withhold University Funding

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for the government to withhold funding to universities to coerce them to comply with policy changes?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Acceptable | 30% | 36% | 24% | 35% | 10% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 34% | 38% | 25% | 35% | 34% |
| Unacceptable | 58% | 53% | 62% | 53% | 76% | 64% | 66% | 62% | 53% | 55% | 60% | 53% | 61% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 15% | 12% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (707) | (860) | (1,051) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (493) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Acceptable | 30% | 3% | 65% | 33% | 3% | 22% | 65% | 3% | 27% | 58% | 4% | 20% | 61% |
| Unacceptable | 58% | 93% | 21% | 57% | 91% | 68% | 18% | 88% | 60% | 27% | 89% | 61% | 24% |
| Not sure | 12% | 4% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 16% | 7% | 19% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (620) | (561) | (1,407) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (459) | (667) | (308) | (592) |



4. Approve of Trump Administration University Fines

Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration asking universities to pay large fines to the federal government?

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | .ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 25% | 12% | 22% | 6% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 21% | 25% | 15% | 22% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 1% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 11% |
| Approve | 31% | 39% | 24% | 36% | 7% | 26% | 24% | 21% | 37% | 39% | 28% | 36% | 32% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 45% | 47% | 43% | 64% | 50% | 49% | 50% | 40% | 48% | 45% | 42% | 50% |
| Disapprove | 57% | 53% | 60% | 51% | 78% | 67% | 64% | 62% | 51% | 55% | 57% | 52% | 62% |
| Not sure | 12% | 8% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 6% | 15% | 11% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (707) | (860) | (1,051) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (318) | (612) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 1% | 45% | 21% | 1% | 11% | 44% | 1% | 14% | 39% | 1% | 7% | 41% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 1% | 24% | 15% | 4% | 11% | 22% | 5% | 11% | 22% | 6% | 9% | 22% |
| Approve | 31% | 2% | 70% | 36% | 5% | 22% | 66% | 6% | 26% | 61% | 7% | 16% | 63% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 19% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 18% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 88% | 8% | 46% | 86% | 47% | 8% | 80% | 50% | 9% | 80% | 50% | 8% |
| Disapprove | 57% | 95% | 17% | 55% | 91% | 66% | 16% | 88% | 62% | 21% | 87% | 68% | 19% |
| Not sure | 12% | 3% | 13% | 9% | 4% | 12% | 17% | 6% | 12% | 18% | 5% | 16% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (560) | (1,407) | (482) | (464) | (482) | (489) | (620) | (458) | (668) | (308) | (591) |



5. Approve of University Responses to Trump Orders

Do you approve or disapprove of how universities have responded to the Trump administration's actions relating to higher education?

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 21% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 16% |
| Approve | 22% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 32% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 24% | 23% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 10% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 28% | 18% | 23% | 20% | 28% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 32% | 19% | 23% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 40% | 48% | 33% | 42% | 31% | 45% | 41% | 33% | 38% | 50% | 35% | 42% | 49% |
| Not sure | 38% | 32% | 43% | 38% | 43% | 23% | 39% | 48% | 41% | 21% | 42% | 34% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (705) | (860) | (1,050) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (491) | (319) | (610) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% |
| Approve | 22% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 18% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 17% | 11% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 27% | 21% | 23% | 30% | 19% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 19% | 28% | 19% | 19% |
| Disapprove | 40% | 46% | 41% | 42% | 48% | 34% | 45% | 48% | 35% | 39% | 45% | 31% | 40% |
| Not sure | 38% | 26% | 37% | 33% | 28% | 41% | 36% | 27% | 46% | 39% | 31% | 48% | 39% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (619) | (561) | (1,405) | (481) | (462) | (483) | (487) | (619) | (459) | (665) | (308) | (592) |



6. Funding for U.S. Universities

Do you think federal funding for scientific research done by American universities should...?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increase | 39% | 40% | 39% | 36% | 48% | 44% | 46% | 42% | 33% | 40% | 37% | 39% | 42% |
| Stay the same | 31% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 26% | 37% | 30% | 28% | 33% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 30% |
| Decrease | 13% | 17% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 18% | 19% | 11% | 16% | 16% |
| Not sure | 17% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 10% | 19% | 22% | 16% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (708) | (858) | (1,051) | (184) | (226) | (318) | (437) | (492) | (319) | (611) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increase | 39% | 69% | 19% | 42% | 67% | 44% | 13% | 63% | 39% | 17% | 65% | 30% | 17% |
| Stay the same | 31% | 26% | 34% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 36% | 26% | 28% | 39% | 23% | 36% | 37% |
| Decrease | 13% | 1% | 27% | 14% | 1% | 11% | 28% | 2% | 14% | 22% | 2% | 12% | 24% |
| Not sure | 17% | 4% | 21% | 14% | 8% | 13% | 23% | 9% | 19% | 22% | 9% | 22% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (620) | (560) | (1,406) | (481) | (463) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (458) | (667) | (308) | (591) |



7A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24% | 29% | 20% | 31% | 7% | 13% | 12% | 19% | 31% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 22% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 3% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 20% |
| Favorable | 41% | 44% | 38% | 50% | 10% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 47% | 48% | 41% | 45% | 42% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 48% | 48% | 49% | 41% | 77% | 54% | 56% | 49% | 45% | 46% | 48% | 45% | 48% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 55% | 57% | 48% | 83% | 66% | 69% | 58% | 51% | 49% | 57% | 51% | 57% |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (706) | (857) | (1,050) | (181) | (227) | (316) | (435) | (494) | (318) | (611) | (433) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 24% | 2% | 57% | 27% | 2% | 15% | 60% | 3% | 15% | 56% | 3% | 7% | 55% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 1% | 30% | 16% | 4% | 20% | 25% | 4% | 15% | 31% | 3% | 16% | 31% |
| Favorable | 41% | 3% | 86% | 43% | 5% | 35% | 85% | 7% | 29% | 87% | 6% | 23% | 86% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 12% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 48% | 90% | 6% | 47% | 90% | 49% | 9% | 86% | 55% | 6% | 86% | 54% | 6% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 95% | 12% | 54% | 94% | 61% | 14% | 92% | 64% | 12% | 93% | 66% | 13% |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 1% | 11% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (618) | (561) | (1,404) | (479) | (464) | (481) | (487) | (617) | (459) | (665) | (307) | (591) |



8A. Favorability of Public Figures — Bernie Sanders

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 22% | 20% | 24% | 20% | 31% | 26% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 23% | 19% | 23% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 27% |
| Favorable | 45% | 44% | 46% | 41% | 58% | 50% | 50% | 45% | 41% | 45% | 43% | 43% | 50% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 36% | 23% | 33% | 7% | 28% | 20% | 21% | 34% | 37% | 27% | 37% | 26% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 48% | 36% | 48% | 16% | 38% | 35% | 35% | 45% | 50% | 38% | 51% | 41% |
| Don't know | 13% | 9% | 17% | 11% | 26% | 12% | 15% | 19% | 13% | 5% | 19% | 6% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,560) | (706) | (854) | (1,047) | (183) | (225) | (318) | (433) | (491) | (318) | (608) | (434) | (363) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 22% | 49% | 3% | 24% | 54% | 16% | 1% | 48% | 18% | 2% | 45% | 14% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 36% | 11% | 24% | 34% | 29% | 9% | 33% | 27% | 9% | 36% | 25% | 9% |
| Favorable | 45% | 85% | 14% | 48% | 88% | 45% | 10% | 81% | 45% | 11% | 80% | 39% | 11% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 5% | 16% | 19% | 5% | 14% | 20% | 6% | 13% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 3% | 60% | 32% | 2% | 22% | 63% | 6% | 24% | 57% | 5% | 20% | 58% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 11% | 79% | 45% | 7% | 37% | 82% | 11% | 37% | 76% | 12% | 33% | 77% |
| Don't know | 13% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 18% | 8% | 8% | 17% | 13% | 8% | 28% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,560) | (620) | (558) | (1,402) | (480) | (461) | (480) | (487) | (615) | (458) | (665) | (306) | (589) |



8B. Favorability of Public Figures — Kamala Harris

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 18% | 14% | 22% | 14% | 38% | 23% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 24% | 20% | 15% | 16% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 23% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 30% | 29% | 23% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 22% | 27% |
| Favorable | 40% | 37% | 44% | 34% | 62% | 53% | 45% | 40% | 35% | 44% | 39% | 38% | 43% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 14% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 46% | 38% | 51% | 10% | 31% | 31% | 37% | 49% | 46% | 41% | 48% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 53% | 58% | 49% | 62% | 26% | 41% | 48% | 51% | 58% | 54% | 53% | 58% | 53% |
| Don't know | 6% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (706) | (858) | (1,051) | (183) | (226) | (318) | (435) | (493) | (318) | (611) | (434) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 18% | 43% | 1% | 20% | 40% | 13% | 2% | 44% | 11% | 1% | 39% | 7% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 39% | 6% | 22% | 41% | 24% | 4% | 40% | 24% | 3% | 40% | 22% | 4% |
| Favorable | 40% | 82% | 7% | 41% | 82% | 37% | 5% | 84% | 36% | 5% | 79% | 29% | 5% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 19% | 7% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 18% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 4% | 84% | 43% | 5% | 33% | 87% | 6% | 37% | 81% | 6% | 36% | 82% |
| Unfavorable | 53% | 15% | 91% | 55% | 15% | 51% | 94% | 14% | 53% | 92% | 16% | 54% | 92% |
| Don't know | 6% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 11% | 1% | 2% | 12% | 3% | 5% | 17% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (621) | (559) | (1,405) | (482) | (462) | (481) | (489) | (616) | (459) | (667) | (306) | (591) |



8C. Favorability of Public Figures — Muriel Bowser

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 15% |
| Favorable | 13% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 21% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 20% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 14% | 20% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 13% |
| Unfavorable | 21% | 29% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 21% |
| Don't know | 66% | 58% | 73% | 68% | 67% | 63% | 71% | 64% | 68% | 61% | 70% | 63% | 60% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,561) | (705) | (856) | (1,047) | (182) | (227) | (317) | (434) | (492) | (318) | (609) | (434) | (363) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 4% | 10% | 0% | 4% | 9% | 3% | 0% | 9% | 3% | 1% | 9% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9% | 18% | 5% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 2% | 16% | 6% | 5% | 15% | 5% | 4% |
| Favorable | 13% | 28% | 5% | 15% | 27% | 13% | 2% | 25% | 9% | 6% | 24% | 5% | 5% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 14% | 4% | 26% | 15% | 4% | 11% | 27% | 8% | 14% | 19% | 8% | 11% | 22% |
| Unfavorable | 21% | 8% | 35% | 23% | 9% | 17% | 37% | 13% | 22% | 27% | 14% | 18% | 30% |
| Don't know | 66% | 64% | 60% | 62% | 64% | 70% | 61% | 61% | 69% | 67% | 62% | 77% | 65% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,561) | (618) | (559) | (1,402) | (479) | (461) | (482) | (486) | (617) | (458) | (664) | (306) | (591) |



8D. Favorability of Public Figures — Vladimir Putin

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 7% |
| Favorable | 8% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 9% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 65% | 66% | 64% | 66% | 69% | 61% | 65% | 56% | 66% | 75% | 62% | 69% | 68% |
| Unfavorable | 82% | 86% | 78% | 83% | 78% | 79% | 84% | 76% | 82% | 87% | 79% | 84% | 85% |
| Don't know | 10% | 3% | 16% | 9% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 6% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (707) | (859) | (1,051) | (184) | (226) | (318) | (436) | (493) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6% | 2% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 12% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 11% |
| Favorable | 8% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 6% | 13% | 4% | 4% | 14% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 6% | 24% | 14% | 10% | 19% | 21% | 12% | 14% | 25% | 10% | 14% | 25% |
| Very unfavorable | 65% | 88% | 55% | 70% | 84% | 61% | 57% | 80% | 66% | 51% | 82% | 59% | 50% |
| Unfavorable | 82% | 94% | 79% | 85% | 94% | 81% | 78% | 91% | 80% | 76% | 92% | 74% | 75% |
| Don't know | 10% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 11% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 11% | 3% | 22% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (620) | (560) | (1,406) | (481) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (458) | (667) | (308) | (591) |



8E. Favorability of Public Figures — Volodymyr Zelensky

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 23% | 22% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 25% | 38% | 22% | 22% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 26% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 16% | 27% | 16% | 24% | 32% |
| Favorable | 45% | 48% | 42% | 46% | 47% | 42% | 40% | 37% | 41% | 64% | 38% | 47% | 56% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 3% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 17% | 22% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 23% | 13% | 19% | 21% | 11% | 19% | 14% | 17% |
| Unfavorable | 31% | 37% | 25% | 32% | 14% | 37% | 27% | 29% | 38% | 25% | 31% | 31% | 31% |
| Don't know | 24% | 15% | 33% | 22% | 39% | 21% | 33% | 33% | 21% | 11% | 31% | 22% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (704) | (859) | (1,049) | (183) | (226) | (318) | (436) | (494) | (315) | (611) | (433) | (364) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 23% | 53% | 6% | 27% | 47% | 23% | 4% | 43% | 21% | 7% | 43% | 15% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 28% | 25% | 20% | 27% | 21% | 19% | 27% | 18% | 19% |
| Favorable | 45% | 80% | 28% | 51% | 75% | 47% | 25% | 70% | 42% | 26% | 70% | 32% | 26% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 4% | 24% | 14% | 5% | 13% | 26% | 6% | 12% | 23% | 5% | 13% | 24% |
| Very unfavorable | 17% | 6% | 30% | 18% | 5% | 13% | 30% | 9% | 16% | 23% | 9% | 15% | 25% |
| Unfavorable | 31% | 9% | 55% | 32% | 10% | 26% | 56% | 15% | 29% | 47% | 14% | 28% | 49% |
| Don't know | 24% | 11% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 27% | 20% | 15% | 29% | 27% | 16% | 40% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (619) | (559) | (1,404) | (480) | (462) | (482) | (486) | (619) | (458) | (665) | (308) | (590) |



8F. Favorability of Public Figures — Benjamin Netanyahu

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 19% | 9% | 9% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 20% | 10% | 18% | 4% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 19% | 16% |
| Favorable | 24% | 32% | 17% | 28% | 10% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 27% | 38% | 22% | 28% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 35% | 39% | 32% | 33% | 38% | 40% | 38% | 37% | 32% | 35% | 32% | 32% | 44% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 53% | 41% | 44% | 48% | 57% | 49% | 47% | 44% | 48% | 43% | 45% | 59% |
| Don't know | 29% | 15% | 42% | 27% | 41% | 26% | 37% | 37% | 29% | 13% | 35% | 27% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,560) | (706) | (854) | (1,047) | (183) | (225) | (318) | (435) | (489) | (318) | (608) | (433) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 9% | 2% | 20% | 10% | 1% | 6% | 20% | 3% | 5% | 19% | 3% | 3% | 18% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 4% | 31% | 18% | 7% | 12% | 29% | 8% | 12% | 25% | 8% | 4% | 28% |
| Favorable | 24% | 6% | 51% | 28% | 8% | 18% | 49% | 11% | 17% | 44% | 11% | 8% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 35% | 67% | 14% | 38% | 64% | 36% | 12% | 57% | 38% | 11% | 56% | 38% | 12% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 80% | 23% | 50% | 74% | 51% | 23% | 69% | 50% | 22% | 69% | 49% | 23% |
| Don't know | 29% | 14% | 26% | 22% | 18% | 32% | 27% | 20% | 33% | 33% | 21% | 44% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,560) | (616) | (559) | (1,400) | (480) | (462) | (480) | (486) | (617) | (457) | (664) | (306) | (590) |



9. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 20% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 22% | 14% |
| Jobs and the economy | 13% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 5% | 15% | 11% | 16% |
| Health care | 11% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 23% | 3% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 6% | 7% |
| Civil rights | 10% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 13% |
| Immigration | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 8% |
| Taxes and government spending | 7% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 4% | 11% | 7% |
| Civil liberties | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 9% |
| Climate change and the environment | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% |
| National Security | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Crime | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% |
| Abortion | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Education | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 4% |
| Guns | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| Foreign policy | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (705) | (858) | (1,049) | (183) | (227) | (317) | (435) | (493) | (318) | (609) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | | Party ID | | Party II | D with L | eaners |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Inflation/prices | 20% | 15% | 23% | 19% | 12% | 25% | 23% | 16% | 21% | 23% | 15% | 25% | 23% |
| Jobs and the economy | 13% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| Health care | 11% | 14% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 5% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 12% | 7% |
| Civil rights | 10% | 18% | 2% | 10% | 22% | 6% | 2% | 20% | 9% | 1% | 18% | 9% | 1% |

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| | | | | | cc | ntinued 1 | from prev | vious pag | е | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Immigration | 8% | 3% | 15% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 4% | 6% | 14% | 4% | 6% | 13% |
| Taxes and government spending | 7% | 4% | 13% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 2% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 6% | 12% |
| Civil liberties | 7% | 15% | 2% | 8% | 15% | 4% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 4% | 3% |
| Climate change and the environment | 6% | 12% | 0% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 1% | 9% | 9% | 2% | 10% | 7% | 2% |
| National Security | 5% | 2% | 10% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 2% | 10% |
| Crime | 3% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% |
| Abortion | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| Education | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Guns | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Foreign policy | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% |
| Totals | 99% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 98% | 102% | 101% | 103% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (619) | (559) | (1,404) | (481) | (462) | (482) | (487) | (618) | (458) | (666) | (306) | (591) |



10. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 28% | 19% | 29% | 7% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 30% | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 2% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 16% |
| Approve | 40% | 43% | 37% | 49% | 8% | 28% | 29% | 33% | 46% | 48% | 39% | 45% | 39% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 47% | 43% | 49% | 40% | 71% | 54% | 55% | 47% | 42% | 45% | 45% | 44% | 48% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 54% | 58% | 48% | 85% | 68% | 67% | 61% | 51% | 49% | 58% | 51% | 58% |
| Not sure | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 1% | 55% | 26% | 1% | 15% | 55% | 1% | 14% | 54% | 2% | 8% | 53% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 1% | 32% | 17% | 4% | 17% | 29% | 4% | 14% | 33% | 3% | 12% | 34% |
| Approve | 40% | 2% | 87% | 43% | 5% | 32% | 85% | 5% | 28% | 87% | 4% | 20% | 87% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 16% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 16% | 6% |
| Strongly disapprove | 47% | 89% | 6% | 47% | 90% | 45% | 7% | 83% | 53% | 5% | 83% | 52% | 5% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 96% | 12% | 54% | 95% | 61% | 14% | 94% | 64% | 11% | 94% | 68% | 11% |
| Not sure | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 2% | 12% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



11A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 22% | 15% | 23% | 4% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 21% | 28% | 16% | 21% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 5% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 17% | 23% | 21% | 20% |
| Approve | 39% | 45% | 34% | 46% | 9% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 43% | 45% | 39% | 41% | 41% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% | 40% | 45% | 38% | 64% | 48% | 47% | 43% | 39% | 42% | 41% | 37% | 45% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 49% | 56% | 47% | 75% | 61% | 58% | 58% | 48% | 49% | 51% | 50% | 56% |
| No opinion | 8% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (708) | (859) | (1,052) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (493) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | 1 Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 1% | 48% | 23% | 2% | 11% | 47% | 2% | 13% | 41% | 2% | 8% | 42% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 3% | 34% | 19% | 6% | 20% | 33% | 9% | 16% | 36% | 7% | 14% | 37% |
| Approve | 39% | 4% | 82% | 42% | 8% | 31% | 80% | 11% | 29% | 78% | 10% | 22% | 78% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 17% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% | 83% | 6% | 42% | 81% | 41% | 6% | 74% | 49% | 5% | 76% | 47% | 5% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 94% | 12% | 52 % | 89% | 58% | 13% | 85% | 61% | 13% | 86% | 63% | 14% |
| No opinion | 8% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 15% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (620) | (561) | (1,407) | (481) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (459) | (667) | (308) | (592) |



11B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | Α | .ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 4% | 12% | 14% | 8% | 15% | 20% | 11% | 18% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 4% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 20% |
| Approve | 32% | 37% | 27% | 37% | 8% | 31% | 28% | 23% | 36% | 40% | 30% | 34% | 35% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 48% | 48% | 48% | 43% | 70% | 52% | 47% | 52% | 46% | 46% | 51% | 41% | 46% |
| Disapprove | 61% | 58% | 64% | 57% | 80% | 62% | 61% | 68% | 59% | 58% | 62% | 57% | 62% |
| No opinion | 7% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (707) | (856) | (1,048) | (184) | (226) | (317) | (435) | (493) | (318) | (609) | (434) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 0% | 35% | 17% | 2% | 8% | 36% | 2% | 9% | 33% | 2% | 7% | 31% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 2% | 35% | 18% | 3% | 15% | 33% | 5% | 15% | 34% | 5% | 11% | 35% |
| Approve | 32% | 2% | 70% | 35% | 4% | 23% | 68% | 6% | 24% | 66% | 6% | 17% | 66% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 22% | 13% | 9% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 20% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 48% | 86% | 8% | 46% | 84% | 49% | 12% | 80% | 53% | 11% | 81% | 52% | 11% |
| Disapprove | 61% | 95% | 24% | 60% | 92% | 71% | 24% | 89% | 70% | 24% | 90% | 72% | 25% |
| No opinion | 7% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 11% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (620) | (559) | (1,403) | (482) | (462) | (480) | (489) | (619) | (455) | (668) | (307) | (588) |



11C. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 34% | 41% | 27% | 41% | 9% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 39% | 46% | 33% | 40% | 31% |
| Somewhat approve | 9% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 9% |
| Approve | 43% | 48% | 38% | 51% | 15% | 33% | 34% | 37% | 48% | 50% | 43% | 48% | 40% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44% | 43% | 46% | 38% | 59% | 59% | 50% | 47% | 41% | 42% | 43% | 40% | 48% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 51% | 55% | 46% | 72% | 66% | 61% | 58% | 47% | 48% | 50% | 50% | 59% |
| No opinion | 4% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 13% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 34% | 2% | 74% | 38% | 2% | 26% | 77% | 5% | 24% | 74% | 4% | 18% | 73% |
| Somewhat approve | 9% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 4% | 12% | 10% | 4% | 10% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 13% |
| Approve | 43% | 5% | 87% | 46% | 6% | 37% | 88% | 9% | 34% | 85% | 9% | 28% | 86% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 16% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 4% | 8% | 18% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44% | 86% | 6% | 44% | 87% | 43% | 6% | 81% | 48% | 6% | 81% | 43% | 6% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 94% | 11% | 52 % | 92% | 59% | 10% | 88% | 61% | 10% | 89% | 62% | 11% |
| No opinion | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 10% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



11D. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign policy

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 27% | 18% | 27% | 4% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 25% | 31% | 19% | 24% | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 2% | 17% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 16% |
| Approve | 37% | 42% | 33% | 44% | 6% | 31% | 34% | 26% | 42% | 46% | 33% | 43% | 41% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 17% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40% | 39% | 41% | 37% | 58% | 41% | 45% | 39% | 36% | 42% | 38% | 36% | 44% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 51% | 52% | 46% | 69% | 58% | 54% | 58% | 47% | 49% | 51% | 49% | 54% |
| No opinion | 11% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 25% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 15% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (706) | (859) | (1,050) | (184) | (226) | (317) | (437) | (494) | (317) | (611) | (434) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 1% | 52% | 26% | 2% | 11% | 56% | 2% | 15% | 49% | 1% | 9% | 50% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 3% | 30% | 17% | 4% | 19% | 23% | 6% | 14% | 26% | 5% | 14% | 27% |
| Approve | 37% | 4% | 83% | 42% | 6% | 30% | 79% | 7% | 29% | 76% | 7% | 23% | 77% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 11% | 21% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40% | 80% | 6% | 42% | 79% | 35% | 7% | 72% | 44% | 5% | 72% | 41% | 5% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 92% | 11% | 52 % | 90% | 56% | 13% | 85% | 58% | 13% | 87% | 55% | 13% |
| No opinion | 11% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 21% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (620) | (559) | (1,405) | (481) | (464) | (482) | (488) | (620) | (457) | (667) | (308) | (590) |



11E. Trump Issue Approval — National Security

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 28% | 33% | 23% | 35% | 6% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 32% | 40% | 23% | 35% | 31% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 6% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 16% |
| Approve | 43% | 47% | 39% | 50% | 12% | 38% | 36% | 37% | 47% | 49% | 39% | 50% | 47% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 37% | 42% | 35% | 57% | 44% | 44% | 40% | 35% | 41% | 38% | 34% | 41% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 46% | 48% | 42% | 68% | 49% | 51% | 50% | 43% | 47% | 47% | 42% | 49% |
| No opinion | 10% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 4% | 14% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (707) | (860) | (1,051) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (493) | (319) | (612) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 28% | 2% | 67% | 33% | 2% | 19% | 66% | 2% | 20% | 61% | 2% | 15% | 61% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 5% | 21% | 13% | 5% | 22% | 17% | 6% | 14% | 25% | 5% | 16% | 25% |
| Approve | 43% | 7 % | 89% | 46% | 7% | 41% | 83% | 8% | 35% | 85% | 7% | 31% | 86% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 11% | 3% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 77% | 5% | 40% | 78% | 35% | 6% | 72% | 43% | 4% | 72% | 41% | 4% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 89% | 8% | 48% | 88% | 45% | 11% | 83% | 52% | 7% | 85% | 46% | 8% |
| No opinion | 10% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 23% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (620) | (561) | (1,407) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (459) | (667) | (308) | (592) |



11F. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign trade

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 24% | 15% | 23% | 5% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 23% | 28% | 18% | 23% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 4% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 16% |
| Approve | 36% | 42% | 31% | 43% | 9% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 41% | 44% | 35% | 41% | 36% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 12% | 20% | 13% | 6% | 14% | 12% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 42% | 44% | 40% | 61% | 48% | 49% | 43% | 39% | 43% | 41% | 40% | 47% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 55% | 57% | 49% | 75% | 67% | 61% | 63% | 52% | 49% | 55% | 52% | 61% |
| No opinion | 8% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 16% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,049) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (491) | (319) | (612) | (434) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 1% | 46% | 23% | 2% | 11% | 48% | 2% | 14% | 43% | 2% | 9% | 43% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 1% | 33% | 18% | 3% | 17% | 28% | 4% | 14% | 30% | 4% | 14% | 30% |
| Approve | 36% | 2% | 79% | 40% | 5% | 28% | 77% | 6% | 28% | 73% | 6% | 23% | 74% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 23% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 85% | 6% | 44% | 81% | 41% | 8% | 75% | 48% | 7% | 76% | 46% | 7% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 95% | 15% | 54% | 93% | 64% | 14% | 88% | 62% | 18% | 90% | 61% | 18% |
| No opinion | 8% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 16% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (619) | (560) | (1,405) | (482) | (463) | (482) | (488) | (618) | (459) | (666) | (307) | (592) |



11G. Trump Issue Approval — The conflict between Israel and Palestine

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 4% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 18% | 25% | 14% | 21% | 17% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 6% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 21% | 21% | 18% | 21% | 14% |
| Approve | 34% | 38% | 30% | 41% | 9% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 39% | 46% | 32% | 42% | 31% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 37% | 40% | 34% | 61% | 41% | 44% | 42% | 36% | 34% | 35% | 36% | 43% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 50% | 51% | 45% | 69% | 56% | 58% | 55% | 45% | 46% | 47% | 47% | 60% |
| No opinion | 16% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 22% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 8% | 21% | 11% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (706) | (858) | (1,050) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (436) | (493) | (317) | (611) | (432) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 1% | 42% | 20% | 2% | 10% | 39% | 3% | 10% | 36% | 2% | 8% | 35% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 3% | 32% | 19% | 3% | 15% | 35% | 4% | 14% | 35% | 4% | 9% | 36% |
| Approve | 34% | 4% | 74% | 39% | 5% | 25% | 74% | 6% | 25% | 71% | 6% | 17% | 71% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 15% | 6% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 5% | 17% | 12% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 6% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 74% | 8% | 39% | 73% | 36% | 8% | 66% | 45% | 5% | 65% | 47% | 6% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 89% | 14% | 50% | 88% | 53% | 13% | 83% | 57% | 11% | 83% | 58% | 13% |
| No opinion | 16% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 22% | 13% | 10% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 25% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (618) | (560) | (1,404) | (481) | (464) | (482) | (487) | (618) | (459) | (666) | (307) | (591) |



12. World ViewWhich comes closest to your view?

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | Ag | ge | | | Income | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves. | 35% | 42% | 30% | 41% | 17% | 30% | 25% | 31% | 41% | 40% | 38% | 37% | 35% |
| It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| become isolated. | 50% | 44% | 56% | 49% | 51% | 58% | 59% | 55% | 44% | 47% | 48% | 50% | 56% |
| Not sure | 14% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 32% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (706) | (858) | (1,051) | (182) | (226) | (318) | (435) | (492) | (319) | (611) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves. | 35% | 8% | 66% | 36% | 8% | 28% | 71% | 16% | 27% | 63% | 15% | 20% | 65% |
| It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| become isolated. | 50% | 80% | 23% | 51% | 83% | 57% | 16% | 73% | 53% | 26% | 75% | 51% | 24% |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 20% | 12% | 10% | 29% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (618) | (560) | (1,404) | (481) | (462) | (483) | (487) | (619) | (458) | (666) | (308) | (590) |



13. Country Under Control

Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Under control | 20% | 25% | 15% | 23% | 7% | 21% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 23% |
| Out of control | 66% | 62% | 70% | 61% | 84% | 72% | 65% | 70% | 65% | 65% | 67% | 66% | 63% |
| Not sure | 14% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (708) | (859) | (1,052) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (493) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg Ideology | | | | Party ID | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Under control | 20% | 5% | 39% | 21% | 5% | 18% | 36% | 8% | 13% | 39% | 7% | 14% | 36% |
| Out of control | 66% | 88% | 39% | 64% | 89% | 68% | 46% | 88% | 70% | 41% | 86% | 72% | 43% |
| Not sure | 14% | 8% | 22% | 15% | 6% | 14% | 19% | 5% | 16% | 20% | 8% | 14% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (561) | (1,407) | (481) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (459) | (667) | (308) | (592) |



14. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | | 5 | Sex | Race | | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Good | 22% | 26% | 18% | 25% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 23% | 29% | 16% | 26% | 29% |
| Fair | 35% | 36% | 35% | 37% | 21% | 32% | 34% | 35% | 36% | 37% | 32% | 40% | 40% |
| Poor | 36% | 33% | 39% | 30% | 59% | 39% | 43% | 39% | 35% | 26% | 42% | 28% | 27% |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,051) | (183) | (226) | (318) | (437) | (492) | (318) | (610) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | 2024 Vote Reg Ideology Party ID | | | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Excellent | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 6% |
| Good | 22% | 7% | 45% | 25% | 5% | 18% | 42% | 6% | 20% | 38% | 6% | 17% | 40% |
| Fair | 35% | 41% | 34% | 37% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 37% | 33% | 37% | 38% | 28% | 36% |
| Poor | 36% | 48% | 14% | 32% | 55% | 34% | 16% | 53% | 39% | 15% | 52% | 42% | 16% |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 9% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (620) | (560) | (1,405) | (481) | (462) | (483) | (487) | (620) | (458) | (666) | (308) | (591) |



15. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | | 5 | Sex | Race | | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 24% | 31% | 19% | 29% | 8% | 20% | 15% | 22% | 27% | 31% | 21% | 29% | 28% |
| About the same | 18% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 13% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 17% |
| Getting worse | 53% | 47% | 58% | 48% | 69% | 59% | 62% | 55% | 46% | 52% | 54% | 48% | 52% |
| Not sure | 5% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 Vote Reg | | | Reg Ideology | | | | Party ID | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Getting better | 24% | 3% | 55% | 28% | 3% | 19% | 55% | 3% | 18% | 52% | 4% | 11% | 52% |
| About the same | 18% | 11% | 25% | 19% | 9% | 22% | 24% | 12% | 16% | 27% | 11% | 17% | 26% |
| Getting worse | 53% | 84% | 15% | 50% | 87% | 54% | 16% | 84% | 59% | 17% | 83% | 60% | 17% |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 11% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



16. Trust Economic Data

How much do you trust the data reported about the economy by the federal government?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Completely trust | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% |
| Somewhat trust | 30% | 34% | 26% | 32% | 16% | 35% | 33% | 25% | 30% | 31% | 27% | 31% | 35% |
| Somewhat distrust | 29% | 28% | 30% | 31% | 22% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 30% | 30% |
| Completely distrust | 24% | 21% | 26% | 19% | 40% | 32% | 20% | 31% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 19% |
| Don't know | 13% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 7% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,049) | (184) | (227) | (316) | (436) | (494) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (364) |

| | | 2024 | 2024 Vote | | ldeology | | | | Party ID | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Completely trust | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 1% | 4% |
| Somewhat trust | 30% | 22% | 45% | 31% | 23% | 25% | 43% | 22% | 24% | 44% | 21% | 20% | 44% |
| Somewhat distrust | 29% | 29% | 29% | 31% | 28% | 32% | 31% | 30% | 27% | 30% | 31% | 20% | 31% |
| Completely distrust | 24% | 33% | 10% | 22% | 32% | 24% | 10% | 30% | 31% | 9% | 31% | 38% | 9% |
| Don't know | 13% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 21% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (620) | (560) | (1,406) | (481) | (463) | (483) | (488) | (619) | (458) | (667) | (307) | (591) |



17. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

| | | 5 | Sex | Race | | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 15% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 27% |
| About the same financially as you were a year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ago | 45% | 49% | 41% | 47% | 39% | 42% | 46% | 47% | 40% | 48% | 38% | 51% | 50% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 36% | 30% | 41% | 33% | 41% | 42% | 31% | 32% | 41% | 36% | 49% | 27% | 22% |
| Not sure | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 12% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 15% | 8% | 27% | 17% | 9% | 14% | 25% | 9% | 11% | 26% | 7% | 11% | 25% |
| About the same financially as you were a year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ago | 45% | 42% | 54% | 46% | 40% | 45% | 53% | 43% | 43% | 49% | 42% | 41% | 50% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 36% | 48% | 17% | 35% | 46% | 38% | 20% | 44% | 40% | 22% | 48% | 39% | 21% |
| Not sure | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



18. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially | 29% | 32% | 26% | 31% | 24% | 23% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 25% | 26% | 36% | 29% |
| Just about the same as now | 30% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 23% | 39% | 33% | 34% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 38% |
| Worse off financially | 28% | 24% | 32% | 29% | 23% | 29% | 17% | 23% | 31% | 37% | 33% | 24% | 25% |
| Not sure | 13% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 31% | 9% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | ID with L | .eaners |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Better off financially | 29% | 10% | 51% | 31% | 14% | 25% | 50% | 14% | 23% | 50% | 13% | 20% | 49% |
| Just about the same as now | 30% | 26% | 31% | 27% | 28% | 31% | 33% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 33% | 30% |
| Worse off financially | 28% | 51% | 11% | 30% | 45% | 31% | 8% | 42% | 30% | 12% | 44% | 25% | 12% |
| Not sure | 13% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 22% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



19A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| Friendly | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% |
| Unfriendly | 28% | 34% | 23% | 29% | 18% | 31% | 27% | 27% | 32% | 25% | 28% | 28% | 29% |
| Enemy | 46% | 48% | 43% | 48% | 45% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 45% | 59% | 44% | 47% | 51% |
| Not sure | 15% | 7% | 22% | 13% | 27% | 15% | 16% | 21% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 14% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (708) | (858) | (1,051) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (317) | (611) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Friendly | 9% | 4% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 16% | 6% | 5% | 15% |
| Unfriendly | 28% | 22% | 34% | 29% | 23% | 28% | 36% | 22% | 30% | 33% | 25% | 27% | 33% |
| Enemy | 46% | 66% | 39% | 50% | 60% | 41% | 40% | 60% | 44% | 33% | 60% | 36% | 35% |
| Not sure | 15% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 19% | 9% | 9% | 20% | 15% | 9% | 31% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (620) | (560) | (1,406) | (481) | (463) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (458) | (667) | (308) | (591) |



19B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 27% | 27% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 32% | 32% | 21% | 25% | 33% | 28% | 26% | 30% |
| Friendly | 38% | 42% | 33% | 40% | 27% | 32% | 36% | 36% | 39% | 40% | 32% | 43% | 43% |
| Unfriendly | 12% | 15% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 12% |
| Enemy | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% |
| Not sure | 18% | 11% | 25% | 16% | 31% | 18% | 21% | 23% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 14% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,049) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (435) | (494) | (318) | (609) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 27% | 47% | 12% | 28% | 47% | 23% | 14% | 45% | 23% | 15% | 44% | 17% | 15% |
| Friendly | 38% | 36% | 44% | 40% | 34% | 42% | 43% | 36% | 37% | 40% | 37% | 37% | 39% |
| Unfriendly | 12% | 5% | 19% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 18% | 6% | 11% | 20% | 6% | 9% | 21% |
| Enemy | 4% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 6% |
| Not sure | 18% | 11% | 19% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 23% | 20% | 11% | 34% | 19% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (619) | (561) | (1,405) | (480) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (618) | (459) | (667) | (306) | (592) |



19C. Friend or Enemy — China

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| Friendly | 13% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 11% |
| Unfriendly | 36% | 38% | 33% | 37% | 28% | 39% | 36% | 32% | 38% | 36% | 33% | 37% | 38% |
| Enemy | 32% | 38% | 26% | 36% | 23% | 22% | 18% | 26% | 35% | 46% | 33% | 35% | 35% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 25% | 14% | 32% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 17% | 9% | 20% | 14% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,050) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (436) | (493) | (318) | (611) | (433) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Friendly | 13% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 9% |
| Unfriendly | 36% | 47% | 30% | 38% | 46% | 35% | 30% | 43% | 31% | 33% | 43% | 28% | 31% |
| Enemy | 32% | 26% | 52% | 37% | 22% | 27% | 50% | 25% | 29% | 42% | 23% | 24% | 45% |
| Not sure | 18% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 22% | 14% | 16% | 32% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (620) | (559) | (1,405) | (482) | (464) | (481) | (489) | (619) | (457) | (668) | (307) | (590) |



19D. Friend or Enemy — Israel

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 34% | 38% | 31% | 39% | 24% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 33% | 46% | 28% | 40% | 42% |
| Friendly | 24% | 28% | 20% | 26% | 15% | 24% | 18% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 21% |
| Unfriendly | 11% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 13% |
| Enemy | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 11% | 7% |
| Not sure | 20% | 11% | 29% | 16% | 34% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 12% | 24% | 16% | 17% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,560) | (704) | (856) | (1,047) | (184) | (224) | (318) | (433) | (494) | (315) | (606) | (434) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 34% | 25% | 51% | 38% | 24% | 30% | 53% | 23% | 31% | 49% | 23% | 26% | 49% |
| Friendly | 24% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 29% | 27% | 23% | 22% | 27% | 24% | 18% | 27% |
| Unfriendly | 11% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 18% | 11% | 5% | 17% | 11% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 6% |
| Enemy | 10% | 13% | 5% | 9% | 20% | 6% | 4% | 15% | 13% | 3% | 16% | 12% | 3% |
| Not sure | 20% | 21% | 12% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 11% | 22% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 33% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,560) | (616) | (560) | (1,400) | (480) | (461) | (481) | (484) | (618) | (458) | (662) | (307) | (591) |



19E. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 2% |
| Friendly | 13% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 14% |
| Unfriendly | 30% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 22% | 31% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 36% | 29% | 29% | 34% |
| Enemy | 19% | 25% | 14% | 23% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 22% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 23% |
| Not sure | 34% | 24% | 44% | 30% | 48% | 35% | 39% | 35% | 35% | 25% | 37% | 33% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,050) | (184) | (226) | (318) | (436) | (493) | (318) | (609) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 4% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 2% |
| Friendly | 13% | 20% | 7% | 13% | 24% | 11% | 6% | 20% | 12% | 8% | 20% | 10% | 7% |
| Unfriendly | 30% | 29% | 33% | 31% | 25% | 34% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 34% | 28% | 26% | 34% |
| Enemy | 19% | 8% | 36% | 21% | 7% | 15% | 36% | 10% | 18% | 29% | 10% | 13% | 32% |
| Not sure | 34% | 36% | 23% | 31% | 36% | 37% | 23% | 37% | 38% | 27% | 35% | 49% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (620) | (561) | (1,406) | (481) | (463) | (483) | (486) | (620) | (459) | (665) | (308) | (592) |



20. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Ukraine | 66% | 70% | 63% | 68% | 57% | 59% | 70% | 57% | 61% | 79% | 62% | 67% | 72% |
| Neither | 23% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 28% | 16% | 24% | 24% | 20% |
| Not sure | 8% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 18% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 3% | 11% | 6% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Russia | 3% | 0% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 0% | 3% | 6% |
| Ukraine | 66% | 88% | 50% | 69% | 89% | 61% | 55% | 86% | 61% | 54% | 87% | 54% | 51% |
| Neither | 23% | 8% | 38% | 22% | 7% | 25% | 33% | 7% | 25% | 34% | 8% | 28% | 35% |
| Not sure | 8% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



21. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 30% | 36% | 24% | 32% | 20% | 25% | 22% | 30% | 36% | 28% | 28% | 34% | 36% |
| Ukraine | 15% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 13% |
| Equally likely | 15% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 16% |
| Not sure | 40% | 32% | 49% | 38% | 52% | 38% | 42% | 47% | 34% | 41% | 41% | 39% | 34% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (708) | (856) | (1,050) | (184) | (225) | (317) | (436) | (493) | (318) | (610) | (434) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Russia | 30% | 24% | 38% | 32% | 24% | 31% | 37% | 21% | 33% | 34% | 24% | 28% | 37% |
| Ukraine | 15% | 21% | 8% | 14% | 23% | 12% | 8% | 24% | 12% | 9% | 22% | 13% | 9% |
| Equally likely | 15% | 11% | 23% | 16% | 8% | 16% | 20% | 10% | 14% | 20% | 10% | 11% | 21% |
| Not sure | 40% | 44% | 31% | 38% | 45% | 41% | 35% | 44% | 41% | 37% | 43% | 49% | 34% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (620) | (561) | (1,404) | (481) | (462) | (483) | (488) | (617) | (459) | (667) | (306) | (591) |



22. Expected Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory do you think Russia will control?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| All of it | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| Most of it | 11% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 10% |
| Half of it | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 17% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 4% |
| Some of it | 38% | 47% | 30% | 44% | 20% | 28% | 34% | 27% | 42% | 48% | 32% | 37% | 54% |
| None of it | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 8% |
| Not sure | 30% | 23% | 36% | 30% | 34% | 25% | 31% | 39% | 26% | 24% | 32% | 28% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (708) | (859) | (1,051) | (184) | (227) | (317) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | <i>'</i> | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| All of it | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% |
| Most of it | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 10% |
| Half of it | 6% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 8% |
| Some of it | 38% | 40% | 48% | 43% | 40% | 32% | 49% | 38% | 33% | 44% | 39% | 21% | 46% |
| None of it | 11% | 16% | 5% | 10% | 18% | 11% | 5% | 16% | 11% | 6% | 16% | 10% | 6% |
| Not sure | 30% | 26% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 24% | 34% | 29% | 26% | 42% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (561) | (1,407) | (482) | (464) | (482) | (489) | (620) | (458) | (668) | (308) | (591) |



23. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory would you prefer Russia control?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| All of it | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Most of it | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Half of it | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Some of it | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% |
| None of it | 68% | 72% | 65% | 72% | 61% | 59% | 71% | 55% | 65% | 85% | 63% | 72% | 74% |
| Not sure | 21% | 15% | 27% | 19% | 33% | 21% | 20% | 31% | 23% | 9% | 25% | 18% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,562) | (706) | (856) | (1,048) | (183) | (226) | (317) | (436) | (492) | (317) | (608) | (433) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | <i>'</i> | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| All of it | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Most of it | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Half of it | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 4% |
| Some of it | 5% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 7% |
| None of it | 68% | 89% | 61% | 73% | 85% | 67% | 62% | 81% | 64% | 62% | 83% | 53% | 61% |
| Not sure | 21% | 8% | 22% | 17% | 10% | 25% | 20% | 13% | 25% | 24% | 12% | 37% | 23% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,562) | (619) | (557) | (1,402) | (480) | (463) | (481) | (488) | (617) | (457) | (666) | (308) | (588) |



24. Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. . . . ?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 32% | 35% | 29% | 32% | 38% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 31% | 46% | 29% | 31% | 40% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 21% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 16% | 33% | 26% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 20% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 11% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 5% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 13% |
| Stopping all military aid to Ukraine | 15% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 21% | 8% | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 25% | 18% | 31% | 19% | 26% | 25% | 18% | 12% | 25% | 16% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 32% | 63% | 13% | 36% | 57% | 30% | 13% | 55% | 27% | 16% | 53% | 21% | 15% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 21% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 25% | 17% | 20% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 11% | 3% | 21% | 12% | 5% | 9% | 21% | 5% | 9% | 20% | 6% | 8% | 19% |
| Stopping all military aid to Ukraine | 15% | 5% | 28% | 16% | 4% | 13% | 28% | 3% | 17% | 24% | 4% | 17% | 27% |
| Not sure | 20% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 23% | 17% | 12% | 26% | 20% | 13% | 38% | 19% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



25. Blame for War in Ukraine

Who do you blame more for the war in Ukraine?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Vladimir Putin | 63% | 69% | 58% | 65% | 60% | 57% | 62% | 49% | 62% | 79% | 59% | 64% | 68% |
| Volodymyr Zelensky | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Both equally | 18% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 13% | 28% | 16% | 23% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 23% | 15% |
| Neither | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% |
| Not sure | 12% | 5% | 19% | 11% | 23% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 4% | 16% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (708) | (859) | (1,052) | (184) | (226) | (318) | (436) | (494) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Vladimir Putin | 63% | 87% | 50% | 67% | 85% | 59% | 53% | 79% | 61% | 50% | 81% | 52% | 50% |
| Volodymyr Zelensky | 4% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 8% |
| Both equally | 18% | 8% | 27% | 17% | 6% | 21% | 26% | 11% | 15% | 28% | 10% | 17% | 26% |
| Neither | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 0% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 12% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 14% | 9% | 8% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 23% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (561) | (1,407) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (619) | (459) | (668) | (307) | (592) |



26. U.S. Involvement in Ukraine Peace Negotiations

Should the U.S. government be involved in negotiating peace between Russia and Ukraine?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, very involved | 24% | 34% | 15% | 26% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 26% | 24% | 30% | 19% | 29% | 32% |
| Yes, somewhat involved | 37% | 41% | 34% | 40% | 25% | 40% | 38% | 28% | 38% | 46% | 37% | 39% | 37% |
| No | 22% | 15% | 29% | 20% | 28% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 24% | 17% | 25% | 18% | 21% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 22% | 15% | 29% | 13% | 27% | 19% | 15% | 6% | 18% | 14% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (707) | (857) | (1,050) | (184) | (225) | (318) | (436) | (491) | (319) | (610) | (433) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes, very involved | 24% | 23% | 33% | 26% | 25% | 21% | 32% | 27% | 17% | 30% | 25% | 13% | 29% |
| Yes, somewhat involved | 37% | 39% | 38% | 39% | 38% | 36% | 41% | 37% | 37% | 38% | 40% | 26% | 40% |
| No | 22% | 26% | 19% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 15% | 20% | 27% | 18% | 21% | 33% | 18% |
| Not sure | 16% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 28% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (619) | (561) | (1,405) | (480) | (463) | (482) | (487) | (620) | (457) | (666) | (308) | (590) |



27. Trump Effective at Negotiating

How effective do you think Donald Trump is at negotiating with foreign leaders?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very effective | 23% | 27% | 20% | 28% | 8% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 26% | 30% | 21% | 28% | 24% |
| Somewhat effective | 18% | 21% | 17% | 21% | 5% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 19% |
| Not very effective | 16% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 25% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 12% | 16% |
| Not at all effective | 34% | 30% | 37% | 30% | 48% | 36% | 38% | 35% | 30% | 34% | 30% | 32% | 38% |
| Not sure | 9% | 5% | 12% | 8% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 5% | 13% | 6% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (706) | (859) | (1,050) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (492) | (318) | (611) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very effective | 23% | 2% | 53% | 26% | 1% | 16% | 56% | 1% | 14% | 54% | 1% | 9% | 53% |
| Somewhat effective | 18% | 7% | 33% | 20% | 7% | 19% | 28% | 9% | 16% | 30% | 8% | 17% | 30% |
| Not very effective | 16% | 18% | 5% | 13% | 19% | 23% | 7% | 25% | 16% | 8% | 25% | 15% | 8% |
| Not at all effective | 34% | 70% | 4% | 36% | 71% | 30% | 3% | 61% | 38% | 2% | 62% | 37% | 2% |
| Not sure | 9% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 15% | 6% | 4% | 23% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (621) | (559) | (1,406) | (482) | (464) | (481) | (489) | (618) | (458) | (668) | (307) | (590) |



28. Approve of Trump Meeting with Putin

Do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump's recent meeting with Russian President Vladimir Putin in Alaska to discuss ending the war in Ukraine?

| | | 9 | Sex | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 29% | 18% | 27% | 6% | 24% | 17% | 18% | 25% | 32% | 20% | 26% | 31% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 9% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 16% |
| Approve | 41% | 47% | 35% | 46% | 15% | 42% | 36% | 35% | 44% | 48% | 37% | 47% | 47% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% | 25% | 30% | 25% | 38% | 31% | 22% | 26% | 27% | 36% | 26% | 27% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 38% | 36% | 40% | 35% | 50% | 38% | 33% | 36% | 37% | 45% | 38% | 35% | 41% |
| Not sure | 21% | 17% | 25% | 19% | 35% | 20% | 31% | 29% | 19% | 7% | 25% | 18% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (708) | (859) | (1,052) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (493) | (319) | (611) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | y | | Party ID |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 23% | 4% | 53% | 27% | 3% | 18% | 51% | 4% | 17% | 49% | 3% | 15% | 48% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 8% | 28% | 18% | 7% | 21% | 25% | 10% | 17% | 27% | 10% | 12% | 29% |
| Approve | 41% | 12% | 81% | 46% | 10% | 39% | 76% | 13% | 33% | 76% | 13% | 27% | 77% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 17% | 3% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 7% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 17% | 9% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% | 60% | 5% | 31% | 57% | 24% | 4% | 50% | 31% | 3% | 51% | 28% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 38% | 77% | 8% | 41% | 71% | 37% | 10% | 66% | 42% | 8% | 68% | 37% | 8% |
| Not sure | 21% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 19% | 24% | 14% | 21% | 25% | 16% | 19% | 36% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (561) | (1,407) | (481) | (464) | (483) | (488) | (620) | (459) | (667) | (308) | (592) |



29. Progress Towards Ukraine Peace

How much progress do you think Trump and Putin made towards achieving peace in Ukraine during their recent meeting in Alaska?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 7% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 14% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 11% |
| A little | 25% | 28% | 21% | 28% | 12% | 21% | 25% | 18% | 28% | 27% | 21% | 34% | 25% |
| None | 42% | 42% | 41% | 40% | 51% | 38% | 33% | 41% | 43% | 47% | 43% | 37% | 44% |
| Not sure | 27% | 21% | 32% | 25% | 35% | 28% | 35% | 32% | 23% | 21% | 29% | 23% | 20% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (708) | (857) | (1,049) | (184) | (227) | (317) | (436) | (493) | (319) | (610) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| A lot | 7% | 1% | 15% | 8% | 1% | 6% | 14% | 3% | 4% | 15% | 2% | 3% | 14% |
| A little | 25% | 8% | 47% | 27% | 9% | 22% | 44% | 9% | 20% | 45% | 9% | 16% | 46% |
| None | 42% | 79% | 12% | 44% | 73% | 44% | 14% | 66% | 46% | 13% | 69% | 41% | 13% |
| Not sure | 27% | 12% | 26% | 21% | 17% | 28% | 27% | 22% | 30% | 27% | 20% | 40% | 27% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (621) | (560) | (1,406) | (482) | (464) | (482) | (489) | (619) | (457) | (668) | (307) | (590) |



30. Should Zelensky Be Involved with Trump-Putin Discussions

Do you think Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky should or should not be involved in negotiations related to ending the war in Ukraine?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should be involved | 73% | 81% | 66% | 76% | 66% | 70% | 70% | 59% | 76% | 89% | 68% | 76% | 79% |
| Should not be involved | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 9% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 8% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 24% | 16% | 26% | 16% | 22% | 27% | 15% | 7% | 21% | 14% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (705) | (858) | (1,048) | (184) | (227) | (317) | (435) | (492) | (319) | (608) | (435) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should be involved | 73% | 91% | 68% | 78% | 90% | 70% | 70% | 83% | 73% | 66% | 86% | 61% | 66% |
| Should not be involved | 9% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 2% | 11% | 13% | 5% | 7% | 15% | 4% | 8% | 15% |
| Not sure | 18% | 6% | 19% | 14% | 8% | 19% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 19% | 10% | 31% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (621) | (558) | (1,404) | (481) | (463) | (480) | (489) | (619) | (455) | (668) | (307) | (588) |



31. Should Other Eu Leaders Be Involved with Trump-Putin Discussions

Do you think leaders of other major European countries should or should not be involved in negotiations related to ending the war in Ukraine?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should be involved | 54% | 62% | 46% | 55% | 50% | 57% | 46% | 44% | 57% | 68% | 49% | 60% | 62% |
| Should not be involved | 18% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 19% | 20% |
| Not sure | 27% | 19% | 35% | 27% | 34% | 22% | 34% | 37% | 24% | 17% | 33% | 21% | 18% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (705) | (858) | (1,049) | (183) | (226) | (317) | (437) | (491) | (318) | (609) | (433) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Should be involved | 54% | 75% | 46% | 59% | 69% | 54% | 45% | 69% | 52% | 42% | 71% | 41% | 43% |
| Should not be involved | 18% | 9% | 26% | 18% | 9% | 17% | 30% | 13% | 14% | 29% | 11% | 14% | 28% |
| Not sure | 27% | 15% | 27% | 23% | 21% | 28% | 26% | 18% | 34% | 29% | 18% | 44% | 29% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (620) | (558) | (1,403) | (480) | (463) | (481) | (488) | (617) | (458) | (666) | (307) | (590) |



32. Approval of Trump Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 4% | 14% | 5% | 12% | 17% | 24% | 11% | 20% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 26% | 14% | 23% | 5% | 20% | 24% | 15% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 25% | 18% |
| Approve | 35% | 43% | 28% | 41% | 9% | 34% | 29% | 28% | 38% | 45% | 31% | 45% | 38% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 30% | 35% | 30% | 47% | 29% | 28% | 35% | 30% | 37% | 30% | 32% | 37% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 44% | 45% | 42% | 56% | 45% | 43% | 45% | 44% | 47% | 43% | 43% | 49% |
| Not sure | 20% | 13% | 26% | 17% | 35% | 20% | 28% | 28% | 18% | 8% | 26% | 12% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,050) | (184) | (226) | (318) | (437) | (492) | (318) | (611) | (433) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 1% | 38% | 18% | 1% | 9% | 37% | 1% | 8% | 36% | 1% | 4% | 36% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 5% | 38% | 21% | 5% | 18% | 38% | 6% | 17% | 38% | 5% | 15% | 38% |
| Approve | 35% | 6% | 76% | 39% | 6% | 28% | 75% | 6% | 25% | 74% | 6% | 19% | 74% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 13% | 8% | 18% | 11% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 74% | 4% | 37% | 69% | 30% | 3% | 59% | 36% | 3% | 61% | 31% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 86% | 10% | 48% | 83% | 45% | 12% | 76% | 49% | 10% | 79% | 43% | 10% |
| Not sure | 20% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 27% | 13% | 18% | 26% | 15% | 15% | 39% | 16% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (621) | (559) | (1,405) | (482) | (464) | (480) | (488) | (620) | (457) | (667) | (308) | (590) |



33. Trump Blame for War in Ukraine

Who do you think President Donald Trump blames more for the war in Ukraine?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Vladimir Putin | 16% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 5% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 28% | 15% | 18% | 21% |
| Volodymyr Zelensky | 32% | 32% | 31% | 31% | 39% | 29% | 34% | 31% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 29% | 36% |
| Both equally | 23% | 29% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 38% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 19% | 21% | 28% | 23% |
| Neither | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Not sure | 26% | 19% | 33% | 26% | 35% | 18% | 29% | 32% | 26% | 20% | 30% | 22% | 16% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (708) | (860) | (1,052) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | 1 | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Vladimir Putin | 16% | 5% | 33% | 19% | 3% | 16% | 32% | 6% | 13% | 31% | 5% | 13% | 30% |
| Volodymyr Zelensky | 32% | 61% | 9% | 33% | 61% | 31% | 9% | 54% | 31% | 11% | 54% | 27% | 10% |
| Both equally | 23% | 17% | 34% | 24% | 15% | 22% | 33% | 20% | 20% | 29% | 18% | 17% | 31% |
| Neither | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% |
| Not sure | 26% | 16% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 28% | 25% | 19% | 31% | 27% | 20% | 39% | 26% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,568) | (621) | (561) | (1,408) | (482) | (464) | (483) | (489) | (620) | (459) | (668) | (308) | (592) |



34. Putin Leadership Abilities

Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or a weak leader?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 32% | 37% | 28% | 34% | 22% | 30% | 22% | 25% | 34% | 45% | 31% | 32% | 43% |
| Somewhat strong | 41% | 42% | 41% | 43% | 32% | 42% | 47% | 41% | 40% | 38% | 40% | 43% | 35% |
| Somewhat weak | 15% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 16% |
| Very weak | 11% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 25% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,561) | (704) | (857) | (1,049) | (180) | (227) | (318) | (435) | (489) | (319) | (609) | (433) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very strong | 32% | 33% | 38% | 37% | 26% | 35% | 37% | 29% | 33% | 35% | 30% | 28% | 37% |
| Somewhat strong | 41% | 31% | 46% | 38% | 36% | 40% | 48% | 37% | 39% | 48% | 36% | 39% | 48% |
| Somewhat weak | 15% | 17% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 19% | 12% |
| Very weak | 11% | 18% | 5% | 11% | 20% | 10% | 4% | 19% | 11% | 4% | 17% | 15% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,561) | (615) | (561) | (1,402) | (479) | (463) | (483) | (486) | (616) | (459) | (665) | (304) | (592) |



35. Zelensky Leadership Abilities

Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or a weak leader?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 33% | 33% | 34% | 33% | 38% | 34% | 24% | 26% | 37% | 44% | 33% | 30% | 36% |
| Somewhat strong | 37% | 36% | 38% | 37% | 39% | 37% | 46% | 37% | 31% | 39% | 37% | 37% | 36% |
| Somewhat weak | 21% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 15% | 23% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 14% | 20% | 24% | 19% |
| Very weak | 9% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,561) | (706) | (855) | (1,050) | (180) | (226) | (317) | (436) | (489) | (319) | (609) | (432) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very strong | 33% | 62% | 15% | 37% | 57% | 36% | 13% | 52% | 34% | 15% | 54% | 27% | 15% |
| Somewhat strong | 37% | 29% | 41% | 36% | 32% | 35% | 42% | 35% | 35% | 43% | 34% | 38% | 41% |
| Somewhat weak | 21% | 7% | 30% | 19% | 9% | 23% | 29% | 9% | 22% | 31% | 9% | 25% | 31% |
| Very weak | 9% | 2% | 15% | 9% | 2% | 6% | 17% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 3% | 10% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,561) | (617) | (560) | (1,402) | (481) | (461) | (482) | (487) | (616) | (458) | (666) | (305) | (590) |



36. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 30% | 38% | 23% | 36% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 23% | 34% | 42% | 27% | 34% | 31% |
| About equal | 23% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 28% | 17% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 25% | 24% | 22% |
| The Palestinians | 26% | 25% | 27% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 44% | 31% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 27% | 35% |
| Not sure | 21% | 14% | 27% | 19% | 36% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 23% | 14% | 28% | 16% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (708) | (859) | (1,051) | (184) | (227) | (317) | (437) | (494) | (319) | (612) | (435) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| The Israelis | 30% | 10% | 57% | 33% | 10% | 21% | 62% | 15% | 21% | 55% | 14% | 12% | 56% |
| About equal | 23% | 29% | 18% | 24% | 18% | 32% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 19% | 27% | 19% | 20% |
| The Palestinians | 26% | 46% | 9% | 27% | 57% | 22% | 4% | 44% | 30% | 5% | 44% | 31% | 5% |
| Not sure | 21% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 25% | 14% | 15% | 26% | 21% | 16% | 39% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (621) | (561) | (1,407) | (482) | (463) | (483) | (489) | (619) | (459) | (667) | (308) | (592) |



37. Military Aid to Israel Do you favor the U.S. ...?

| | Total 14% 23% 16% 29% 18% 100% | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---|--------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 14% | 19% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 14% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 23% | 23% | 23% | 25% | 14% | 24% | 12% | 16% | 25% | 38% | 25% | 25% | 20% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 16% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 23% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 19% | 11% | 20% | 20% |
| Stopping all military aid to Israel | 29% | 29% | 29% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 43% | 34% | 26% | 17% | 28% | 25% | 35% |
| Not sure | 18% | 12% | 23% | 16% | 31% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 9% | 23% | 13% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (707) | (858) | (1,051) | (184) | (225) | (316) | (436) | (494) | (319) | (610) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | , | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 14% | 5% | 26% | 15% | 4% | 12% | 26% | 7% | 10% | 24% | 7% | 6% | 25% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 23% | 17% | 33% | 26% | 12% | 26% | 35% | 18% | 19% | 33% | 18% | 16% | 33% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 16% | 24% | 11% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 10% | 20% | 18% | 9% | 21% | 16% | 9% |
| Stopping all military aid to Israel | 29% | 39% | 18% | 29% | 52% | 24% | 16% | 38% | 33% | 18% | 38% | 37% | 17% |
| Not sure | 18% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 25% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (621) | (560) | (1,406) | (481) | (463) | (483) | (489) | (618) | (458) | (668) | (306) | (591) |



38. Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. ...?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 37% | 37% | 37% | 37% | 36% | 36% | 43% | 36% | 33% | 40% | 32% | 38% | 45% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 18% | 15% | 21% | 32% | 21% | 23% | 22% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| Stopping all humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 13% | 17% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 19% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 15% |
| Not sure | 22% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 32% | 23% | 22% | 27% | 22% | 15% | 26% | 18% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (706) | (857) | (1,048) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (436) | (492) | (317) | (610) | (434) | (364) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|---|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 37% | 67% | 17% | 41% | 71% | 35% | 13% | 59% | 40% | 13% | 60% | 36% | 14% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22% | 16% | 31% | 23% | 14% | 23% | 32% | 20% | 18% | 28% | 18% | 17% | 29% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 6% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 4% | 11% | 3% | 4% | 11% |
| Stopping all humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 13% | 4% | 23% | 13% | 5% | 12% | 24% | 4% | 14% | 21% | 4% | 15% | 22% |
| Not sure | 22% | 12% | 20% | 17% | 10% | 26% | 20% | 14% | 24% | 26% | 16% | 28% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,563) | (621) | (559) | (1,406) | (480) | (463) | (482) | (488) | (617) | (458) | (667) | (307) | (589) |



39. Trump Support of Israel

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Israel | 36% | 40% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 41% | 48% | 40% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 39% | 48% |
| About right | 30% | 34% | 27% | 35% | 9% | 28% | 21% | 24% | 36% | 37% | 29% | 35% | 31% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 17% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 6% |
| Not sure | 25% | 17% | 33% | 23% | 38% | 23% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 23% | 33% | 19% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (707) | (857) | (1,048) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (436) | (492) | (318) | (612) | (433) | (364) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Too supportive of Israel | 36% | 66% | 14% | 39% | 71% | 34% | 11% | 57% | 41% | 11% | 58% | 40% | 12% |
| About right | 30% | 8% | 64% | 34% | 7% | 23% | 63% | 12% | 21% | 58% | 12% | 14% | 58% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 8% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 8% |
| Not sure | 25% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 34% | 18% | 19% | 32% | 24% | 21% | 42% | 23% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (620) | (558) | (1,404) | (482) | (463) | (481) | (488) | (618) | (458) | (667) | (306) | (591) |



40. Hamas and Palestinian Distinction

Do you think of Hamas and the Palestinian people as the same, or do you personally make a distinction between them?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| They are the same | 16% | 21% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 21% | 10% | 13% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 17% |
| I make a distinction | 54% | 59% | 50% | 55% | 42% | 44% | 57% | 51% | 49% | 62% | 44% | 61% | 67% |
| Don't know | 30% | 21% | 38% | 28% | 46% | 35% | 33% | 36% | 31% | 19% | 39% | 21% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (708) | (857) | (1,050) | (184) | (227) | (318) | (436) | (493) | (318) | (610) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | Ideology | 1 | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| They are the same | 16% | 9% | 27% | 18% | 8% | 16% | 26% | 14% | 12% | 23% | 12% | 11% | 23% |
| I make a distinction | 54% | 73% | 49% | 60% | 72% | 51% | 51% | 61% | 55% | 47% | 64% | 45% | 48% |
| Don't know | 30% | 17% | 23% | 22% | 20% | 33% | 23% | 26% | 33% | 30% | 24% | 44% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,565) | (620) | (559) | (1,405) | (482) | (463) | (482) | (489) | (619) | (457) | (668) | (307) | (590) |



41. Palestinians Support Hamas Attack on Israel

How many Palestinian people do you think support Hamas?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| All of them | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| Most of them | 15% | 20% | 11% | 18% | 8% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 20% |
| About half of them | 16% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 20% |
| A few of them | 21% | 23% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 26% | 25% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 23% | 26% |
| None of them | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% |
| Not sure | 41% | 31% | 50% | 41% | 49% | 35% | 34% | 44% | 43% | 39% | 45% | 34% | 29% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (707) | (859) | (1,050) | (184) | (227) | (317) | (437) | (493) | (319) | (612) | (434) | (365) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| All of them | 4% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| Most of them | 15% | 8% | 28% | 17% | 9% | 11% | 27% | 9% | 14% | 23% | 9% | 12% | 23% |
| About half of them | 16% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 8% | 19% |
| A few of them | 21% | 33% | 11% | 22% | 34% | 20% | 12% | 30% | 20% | 12% | 31% | 16% | 12% |
| None of them | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% |
| Not sure | 41% | 36% | 31% | 35% | 37% | 43% | 34% | 39% | 43% | 39% | 37% | 56% | 37% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (620) | (560) | (1,406) | (482) | (463) | (482) | (488) | (620) | (458) | (667) | (308) | (591) |



42. Israeli Military Control of Gaza

Would you support or oppose Israel taking military control of all of Gaza?

| | | (| Sex | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 15% | 21% | 10% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 14% |
| Somewhat support | 13% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 12% |
| Support | 28% | 34% | 22% | 31% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 32% | 38% | 29% | 30% | 26% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 33% | 33% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 37% | 45% | 34% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 31% | 44% |
| Oppose | 42% | 44% | 40% | 40% | 44% | 50% | 57% | 43% | 35% | 39% | 35% | 43% | 55% |
| Not sure | 30% | 22% | 38% | 29% | 38% | 30% | 24% | 37% | 34% | 23% | 36% | 27% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (707) | (859) | (1,051) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (437) | (492) | (319) | (610) | (435) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | l Vote | Reg | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly support | 15% | 3% | 31% | 16% | 4% | 10% | 32% | 6% | 13% | 27% | 6% | 9% | 27% |
| Somewhat support | 13% | 5% | 24% | 14% | 4% | 10% | 25% | 5% | 8% | 26% | 4% | 7% | 24% |
| Support | 28% | 8% | 55% | 31% | 8% | 20% | 57% | 11% | 20% | 52% | 11% | 16% | 51% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 14% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 8% |
| Strongly oppose | 33% | 61% | 12% | 35% | 65% | 33% | 5% | 54% | 36% | 9% | 55% | 34% | 8% |
| Oppose | 42% | 75% | 18% | 45% | 77% | 45% | 12% | 66% | 44% | 17% | 67% | 40% | 17% |
| Not sure | 30% | 17% | 27% | 24% | 16% | 36% | 31% | 23% | 35% | 31% | 22% | 43% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (621) | (561) | (1,407) | (482) | (463) | (482) | (489) | (618) | (459) | (668) | (306) | (592) |



43. Is There a Genocide in Palestine

Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?

| | | 5 | Sex | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 43% | 42% | 44% | 41% | 45% | 46% | 55% | 44% | 39% | 37% | 38% | 40% | 54% |
| No | 28% | 35% | 22% | 31% | 15% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 31% | 36% | 27% | 33% | 27% |
| Not sure | 29% | 24% | 34% | 27% | 40% | 32% | 23% | 33% | 31% | 27% | 35% | 27% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (706) | (858) | (1,050) | (183) | (227) | (318) | (435) | (492) | (319) | (610) | (434) | (366) |

| | | 2024 | Vote | Reg | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 43% | 77% | 18% | 46% | 78% | 44% | 13% | 69% | 44% | 17% | 69% | 40% | 17% |
| No | 28% | 7% | 55% | 32% | 6% | 22% | 58% | 10% | 23% | 51% | 9% | 19% | 52% |
| Not sure | 29% | 16% | 27% | 22% | 16% | 34% | 29% | 21% | 33% | 32% | 22% | 40% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (620) | (559) | (1,405) | (482) | (462) | (482) | (488) | (619) | (457) | (667) | (307) | (590) |



44. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

| | | Sex | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + | |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 41% | 39% | 42% | 35% | 60% | 49% | 48% | 41% | 35% | 42% | 38% | 37% | 50% | |
| The Republican Party candidate | 33% | 37% | 30% | 41% | 8% | 23% | 21% | 29% | 39% | 41% | 28% | 43% | 34% | |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | |
| Not sure | 13% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 12% | |
| I would not vote | 12% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 24% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 4% | 18% | 6% | 4% | |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (708) | (856) | (1,050) | (184) | (225) | (318) | (436) | (492) | (318) | (611) | (433) | (365) | |

| | | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 41% | 89% | 5% | 44% | 88% | 36% | 6% | 93% | 31% | 2% | 89% | 16% | 2% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 33% | 2% | 80% | 39% | 1% | 26% | 77% | 1% | 16% | 84% | 1% | 7% | 80% |
| Other | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 1% |
| Not sure | 13% | 6% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 22% | 9% | 4% | 26% | 7% | 7% | 34% | 10% |
| I would not vote | 12% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 2% | 24% | 7% | 3% | 39% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,564) | (620) | (558) | (1,404) | (481) | (462) | (482) | (488) | (620) | (456) | (667) | (308) | (589) |





Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates August 15 - 18, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,833 started the survey after screenouts. 166 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 51 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 2 were removed for attention check failures, and 46 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,568 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa-

tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.677, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.974.

Number of respondents 1568

1408 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.2% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 5 questions not reported.