The Economist/YouGov Poll
November 7 - 10, 2025 - 1663 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

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1. Direction of Country
Would you say things in this country today are...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	30%	37%	23%	35%	9%	27%	20%	27%	37%	32%	26%	31%	40%
Off on the wrong track	61%	56%	65%	56%	85%	61%	72%	60%	54%	62%	62%	63%	55%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	9%	6%	11%	8%	13%	9%	7%	12%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	30%	11%	63%	35%	7%	20%	62%	10%	22%	59%	9%	14%	60%
Off on the wrong track	61%	86%	28%	58%	89%	72%	26%	88%	67%	28%	89%	69%	28%
Not sure	9%	3%	9%	7%	4%	8%	12%	3%	11%	13%	3%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

2. Satisfied with Democracy in U.S.
How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Completely satisfied	7%	8%	5%	6%	3%	13%	7%	8%	4%	8%	4%	9%	9%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	32%	18%	28%	18%	22%	25%	24%	27%	23%	22%	29%	29%
Somewhat dissatisfied	29%	29%	28%	29%	26%	26%	29%	24%	29%	33%	29%	28%	30%
Completely dissatisfied	31%	25%	37%	29%	38%	31%	27%	32%	31%	33%	33%	29%	28%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	7%	14%	8%	12%	11%	9%	4%	13%	5%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,097)	(203)	(259)	(391)	(423)	(498)	(350)	(656)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Completely satisfied	7%	5%	14%	8%	5%	4%	11%	5%	6%	9%	4%	6%	10%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	14%	41%	28%	12%	25%	39%	16%	18%	42%	15%	17%	39%
Somewhat dissatisfied	29%	31%	24%	28%	29%	37%	25%	28%	30%	28%	29%	27%	30%
Completely dissatisfied	31%	47%	15%	31%	51%	26%	19%	45%	35%	12%	47%	33%	13%
Not sure	9%	3%	6%	6%	3%	8%	7%	6%	11%	9%	6%	18%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(657)	(599)	(1,499)	(505)	(500)	(517)	(533)	(673)	(456)	(745)	(319)	(598)

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3. World View
Which comes closest to your view?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	35%	38%	33%	40%	20%	32%	23%	29%	46%	39%	35%	38%	35%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	50%	49%	51%	49%	51%	51%	63%	51%	43%	46%	47%	52%	56%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	11%	30%	17%	14%	20%	11%	14%	17%	10%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(756)	(904)	(1,096)	(202)	(259)	(391)	(422)	(498)	(349)	(656)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	35%	12%	60%	36%	6%	28%	68%	12%	33%	61%	12%	29%	64%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	50%	76%	30%	53%	87%	50%	23%	76%	48%	29%	74%	44%	27%
Not sure	14%	13%	10%	12%	7%	22%	9%	12%	20%	10%	14%	27%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(657)	(597)	(1,497)	(505)	(499)	(516)	(533)	(672)	(455)	(745)	(318)	(597)

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4. Trust Government to Do What Is Right

How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Just about always	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Most of the time	15%	17%	13%	15%	14%	19%	19%	13%	14%	15%	15%	17%	17%
Only some of the time	56%	58%	55%	59%	51%	46%	51%	55%	61%	57%	55%	55%	64%
Never	26%	23%	29%	25%	33%	27%	28%	25%	24%	27%	27%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Just about always	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	4%
Most of the time	15%	12%	21%	16%	10%	16%	19%	14%	10%	23%	12%	13%	20%
Only some of the time	56%	57%	58%	58%	60%	57%	56%	53%	58%	58%	57%	48%	60%
Never	26%	29%	17%	24%	29%	25%	21%	31%	31%	14%	29%	38%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

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5. Government Run by Big Interests or for the People

Is the government mostly run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or is it run for the benefit of all the people?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Mostly by a few big interests	76%	77%	76%	78%	72%	73%	77%	68%	76%	85%	72%	80%	79%
For the benefit of all the people	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%	15%	9%	9%	13%	9%	14%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	10%	18%	15%	12%	17%	14%	6%	15%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(754)	(904)	(1,094)	(202)	(259)	(390)	(423)	(497)	(348)	(654)	(450)	(385)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Mostly by a few big interests	76%	87%	72%	80%	89%	76%	71%	83%	77%	69%	85%	67%	71%
For the benefit of all the people	11%	8%	18%	12%	6%	11%	16%	8%	7%	18%	7%	8%	17%
Not sure	13%	4%	10%	8%	5%	12%	12%	8%	16%	13%	8%	25%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(654)	(597)	(1,495)	(504)	(500)	(515)	(531)	(673)	(454)	(743)	(319)	(596)

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6. Government Waste of Taxpayer Money

How much of the money we pay in taxes is wasted by the government?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Waste a lot	64%	64%	64%	66%	56%	59%	49%	57%	71%	77%	64%	65%	64%
Waste some	23%	26%	20%	23%	20%	24%	33%	25%	18%	17%	19%	25%	28%
Don't waste very much	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	9%	6%	8%	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	7%	19%	9%	13%	10%	8%	4%	12%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,096)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(498)	(350)	(657)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Waste a lot	64%	60%	74%	66%	58%	61%	76%	55%	68%	67%	58%	62%	72%
Waste some	23%	30%	18%	24%	33%	27%	14%	33%	16%	21%	30%	14%	18%
Don't waste very much	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Not sure	9%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%	11%	6%	9%	18%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(500)	(517)	(533)	(673)	(456)	(746)	(318)	(598)

YouGov

7. Government Corrupt

How many of the people running the government are corrupt?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	10%	8%	9%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%
Most	44%	43%	45%	42%	49%	49%	58%	45%	40%	36%	45%	41%	40%
About half	28%	28%	28%	31%	21%	24%	18%	23%	35%	35%	26%	36%	30%
A few	19%	22%	17%	21%	17%	13%	15%	17%	21%	24%	18%	18%	26%
None	2%	1%	2%	0%	6%	4%	1%	6%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(752)	(906)	(1,094)	(203)	(258)	(391)	(420)	(498)	(349)	(655)	(448)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
All	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	10%	2%	5%	18%	3%
Most	44%	43%	36%	40%	52%	43%	40%	46%	47%	39%	49%	41%	40%
About half	28%	32%	36%	32%	27%	28%	31%	32%	24%	31%	30%	20%	31%
A few	19%	19%	22%	21%	16%	21%	22%	16%	16%	26%	16%	17%	25%
None	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(653)	(598)	(1,495)	(505)	(497)	(516)	(529)	(674)	(455)	(742)	(319)	(597)

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8. Socialism - Favorability

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of socialism?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	9%	9%	7%	13%	15%	11%	7%	9%	9%	10%	12%
Somewhat favorable	23%	24%	23%	24%	27%	21%	31%	21%	22%	22%	24%	21%	26%
Favorable	**33%**	**35%**	**32%**	**33%**	**34%**	**35%**	**45%**	**32%**	**28%**	**31%**	**33%**	**32%**	**38%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	10%	9%	13%	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	34%	39%	30%	38%	9%	35%	18%	28%	43%	44%	34%	33%	35%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**49%**	**39%**	**47%**	**22%**	**45%**	**28%**	**38%**	**51%**	**54%**	**43%**	**44%**	**46%**
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	20%	44%	21%	27%	31%	21%	15%	24%	24%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(755)	(906)	(1,096)	(203)	(259)	(391)	(421)	(499)	(350)	(656)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	21%	4%	12%	25%	5%	3%	16%	10%	4%	18%	4%	3%
Somewhat favorable	23%	40%	9%	23%	46%	25%	8%	47%	17%	10%	44%	9%	8%
Favorable	**33%**	**61%**	**13%**	**35%**	**71%**	**30%**	**11%**	**62%**	**27%**	**13%**	**62%**	**13%**	**11%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	8%	11%	7%	20%	5%	10%	11%	8%	10%	15%	7%
Very unfavorable	34%	8%	67%	37%	4%	24%	72%	5%	33%	62%	6%	28%	67%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**21%**	**75%**	**47%**	**12%**	**44%**	**77%**	**16%**	**44%**	**70%**	**16%**	**42%**	**74%**
Not sure	23%	19%	12%	17%	17%	26%	12%	22%	29%	17%	22%	44%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(656)	(599)	(1,499)	(505)	(500)	(517)	(532)	(673)	(456)	(745)	(318)	(598)

9. Consider Voting for Socialist Candidate

If a socialist candidate were running for president, would you consider voting for him or her?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Would consider voting for a socialist candidate	31%	31%	32%	30%	40%	28%	38%	36%	26%	28%	28%	33%	36%
Would not consider voting for a socialist candidate	42%	48%	37%	47%	18%	35%	32%	31%	51%	50%	41%	42%	47%
Not sure	27%	21%	32%	22%	42%	37%	30%	32%	23%	22%	31%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,096)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(422)	(499)	(350)	(656)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Would consider voting for a socialist candidate	31%	61%	12%	35%	70%	27%	8%	59%	30%	7%	61%	17%	6%
Would not consider voting for a socialist candidate	42%	15%	74%	44%	7%	38%	80%	10%	41%	74%	10%	41%	77%
Not sure	27%	24%	14%	21%	23%	35%	12%	31%	29%	19%	29%	42%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(656)	(599)	(1,499)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(532)	(674)	(456)	(745)	(319)	(598)

10A. Agreement with Political Statements — Having a strong leader is good for the country, even if they bend the rules to get things done.
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly agree	14%	15%	13%	15%	6%	19%	16%	17%	10%	15%	17%	11%	15%
Somewhat agree	29%	33%	25%	30%	28%	24%	31%	24%	33%	26%	28%	31%	27%
Agree	**43%**	**48%**	**38%**	**45%**	**34%**	**43%**	**47%**	**41%**	**43%**	**42%**	**44%**	**43%**	**42%**
Somewhat disagree	23%	22%	25%	24%	20%	22%	29%	23%	23%	18%	21%	25%	25%
Strongly disagree	24%	22%	25%	23%	26%	27%	14%	21%	24%	35%	20%	26%	27%
Disagree	**47%**	**43%**	**50%**	**47%**	**45%**	**49%**	**43%**	**43%**	**47%**	**53%**	**41%**	**51%**	**52%**
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	8%	20%	8%	10%	15%	10%	5%	15%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(751)	(896)	(1,083)	(203)	(258)	(390)	(421)	(493)	(343)	(653)	(445)	(382)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly agree	14%	6%	21%	13%	7%	10%	24%	9%	11%	23%	8%	10%	23%
Somewhat agree	29%	16%	41%	30%	16%	34%	36%	18%	26%	44%	16%	32%	42%
Agree	**43%**	**22%**	**62%**	**43%**	**23%**	**44%**	**61%**	**27%**	**37%**	**66%**	**24%**	**42%**	**64%**
Somewhat disagree	23%	28%	19%	24%	32%	23%	18%	28%	22%	20%	29%	17%	20%
Strongly disagree	24%	42%	13%	27%	39%	24%	14%	37%	25%	9%	38%	20%	9%
Disagree	**47%**	**70%**	**33%**	**50%**	**71%**	**47%**	**31%**	**65%**	**48%**	**28%**	**67%**	**36%**	**29%**
Not sure	10%	7%	5%	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	16%	6%	9%	22%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(651)	(592)	(1,485)	(504)	(495)	(509)	(530)	(669)	(448)	(742)	(317)	(588)

10B. Agreement with Political Statements — In a fair society, there would be no billionaires.
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly agree	23%	22%	25%	22%	26%	20%	37%	24%	20%	15%	26%	21%	19%
Somewhat agree	20%	17%	23%	18%	21%	30%	24%	21%	18%	19%	20%	22%	20%
Agree	**44%**	**39%**	**48%**	**40%**	**47%**	**50%**	**61%**	**45%**	**38%**	**34%**	**46%**	**44%**	**40%**
Somewhat disagree	22%	20%	24%	23%	22%	20%	18%	25%	19%	27%	22%	21%	24%
Strongly disagree	26%	34%	19%	30%	14%	19%	12%	18%	35%	35%	21%	30%	32%
Disagree	**48%**	**54%**	**42%**	**53%**	**35%**	**39%**	**30%**	**43%**	**54%**	**62%**	**43%**	**51%**	**57%**
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	7%	18%	11%	9%	12%	8%	4%	11%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(748)	(898)	(1,084)	(201)	(258)	(390)	(418)	(495)	(343)	(649)	(448)	(381)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly agree	23%	36%	8%	22%	48%	16%	9%	38%	24%	9%	38%	22%	7%
Somewhat agree	20%	27%	12%	20%	25%	28%	11%	27%	19%	15%	27%	17%	14%
Agree	**44%**	**63%**	**20%**	**42%**	**73%**	**44%**	**20%**	**65%**	**43%**	**24%**	**66%**	**39%**	**22%**
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	21%	22%	17%	31%	22%	19%	23%	24%	20%	25%	23%
Strongly disagree	26%	11%	53%	31%	7%	18%	53%	9%	23%	46%	7%	19%	50%
Disagree	**48%**	**32%**	**74%**	**53%**	**23%**	**48%**	**75%**	**27%**	**46%**	**71%**	**28%**	**44%**	**73%**
Not sure	8%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	12%	5%	7%	17%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(655)	(587)	(1,484)	(503)	(496)	(509)	(531)	(665)	(450)	(742)	(316)	(588)

11. Approval of Musk Pay Package from Tesla

On Thursday, Tesla shareholders approved a pay package that could give Elon Musk up to $1 trillion if the company meets certain goals. Do you approve or disapprove of this?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	19%	9%	15%	5%	16%	8%	11%	17%	18%	10%	15%	19%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	14%	18%	10%	16%	18%	18%	17%	15%	14%	21%	21%
Approve	**30%**	**38%**	**23%**	**33%**	**14%**	**32%**	**25%**	**28%**	**33%**	**33%**	**24%**	**36%**	**40%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	15%	12%	13%	19%	16%	17%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	38%	32%	43%	35%	46%	34%	41%	34%	36%	40%	40%	39%	33%
Disapprove	**51%**	**44%**	**57%**	**48%**	**59%**	**53%**	**58%**	**51%**	**46%**	**51%**	**52%**	**52%**	**44%**
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	20%	26%	15%	17%	21%	21%	15%	24%	12%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,651)	(753)	(898)	(1,087)	(202)	(259)	(389)	(422)	(496)	(344)	(651)	(448)	(384)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	5%	31%	16%	4%	6%	30%	3%	12%	27%	2%	8%	29%
Somewhat approve	17%	8%	29%	19%	7%	19%	26%	10%	14%	27%	9%	15%	26%
Approve	**30%**	**13%**	**61%**	**35%**	**11%**	**25%**	**56%**	**13%**	**25%**	**53%**	**11%**	**23%**	**55%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	11%	12%	10%	19%	12%	12%	15%	13%	14%	15%	12%
Strongly disapprove	38%	64%	11%	38%	72%	36%	12%	64%	37%	13%	63%	32%	12%
Disapprove	**51%**	**77%**	**23%**	**50%**	**81%**	**55%**	**24%**	**75%**	**52%**	**26%**	**77%**	**47%**	**24%**
Not sure	19%	10%	17%	15%	7%	20%	20%	12%	23%	20%	12%	30%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,651)	(652)	(596)	(1,490)	(502)	(498)	(514)	(529)	(670)	(452)	(741)	(316)	(594)

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12. Personally Affected by Shutdown

How much is the government shutdown affecting you personally?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	17%	14%	19%	13%	28%	26%	18%	17%	21%	8%	23%	13%	12%
Somewhat	23%	21%	24%	22%	29%	24%	23%	24%	20%	25%	27%	20%	19%
A little	31%	33%	28%	33%	18%	27%	30%	30%	30%	34%	29%	29%	37%
Not at all	30%	31%	29%	32%	24%	23%	29%	29%	30%	32%	22%	38%	32%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,097)	(203)	(259)	(391)	(423)	(498)	(350)	(656)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	17%	18%	11%	14%	18%	17%	11%	25%	14%	12%	22%	17%	11%
Somewhat	23%	24%	22%	23%	25%	21%	21%	26%	22%	20%	26%	19%	21%
A little	31%	32%	30%	32%	34%	28%	33%	29%	29%	34%	32%	22%	33%
Not at all	30%	26%	37%	31%	22%	33%	36%	20%	35%	33%	20%	42%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(656)	(599)	(1,499)	(505)	(500)	(517)	(532)	(674)	(456)	(745)	(319)	(598)

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13. Length of Shutdown

How much longer do you think the government shutdown will last?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Less than a week	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%
One to two weeks	20%	22%	17%	21%	14%	14%	19%	21%	17%	22%	16%	23%	25%
Three to four weeks	18%	18%	17%	18%	11%	21%	22%	16%	17%	17%	16%	20%	18%
More than four weeks	18%	17%	19%	18%	15%	23%	16%	21%	19%	15%	19%	18%	18%
Not sure	39%	36%	42%	38%	53%	34%	40%	35%	40%	41%	41%	35%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Less than a week	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	8%
One to two weeks	20%	17%	29%	24%	22%	17%	24%	16%	17%	26%	18%	11%	26%
Three to four weeks	18%	21%	16%	18%	22%	16%	17%	22%	14%	19%	21%	10%	17%
More than four weeks	18%	23%	14%	19%	21%	20%	13%	22%	19%	13%	20%	22%	13%
Not sure	39%	34%	35%	35%	30%	42%	37%	35%	44%	37%	36%	53%	36%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

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14A. Handling Shutdown — Democrats in Congress

Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling the current shutdown of the federal government?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Approve	30%	30%	31%	27%	45%	34%	33%	26%	28%	35%	30%	32%	33%
Disapprove	50%	54%	46%	57%	23%	41%	35%	45%	61%	54%	48%	54%	50%
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	17%	32%	25%	32%	29%	11%	10%	23%	14%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(753)	(905)	(1,094)	(202)	(259)	(390)	(421)	(497)	(350)	(655)	(451)	(384)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Approve	30%	65%	8%	34%	68%	28%	5%	72%	21%	3%	65%	11%	2%
Disapprove	50%	20%	85%	53%	13%	48%	85%	10%	52%	85%	15%	53%	87%
Not sure	19%	15%	8%	13%	19%	24%	10%	18%	27%	12%	20%	36%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(657)	(596)	(1,497)	(505)	(499)	(515)	(533)	(670)	(455)	(745)	(317)	(596)

14B. Handling Shutdown — Donald Trump

Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling the current shutdown of the federal government?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Approve	33%	39%	27%	39%	5%	30%	21%	28%	40%	38%	32%	36%	35%
Disapprove	55%	52%	59%	49%	85%	58%	66%	52%	52%	55%	54%	55%	59%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	11%	11%	12%	13%	20%	8%	7%	15%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(755)	(905)	(1,095)	(202)	(260)	(390)	(423)	(498)	(349)	(656)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Approve	33%	4%	73%	37%	3%	22%	70%	3%	24%	71%	3%	17%	72%
Disapprove	55%	93%	17%	56%	95%	63%	18%	94%	60%	13%	94%	58%	13%
Not sure	12%	3%	10%	8%	3%	15%	13%	3%	16%	15%	3%	25%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(657)	(597)	(1,498)	(505)	(500)	(515)	(533)	(672)	(455)	(746)	(318)	(596)

YouGov

14C. Handling Shutdown — Republicans in Congress

Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling the current shutdown of the federal government?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Approve	30%	33%	26%	35%	5%	27%	17%	25%	38%	35%	30%	33%	31%
Disapprove	55%	54%	57%	50%	79%	58%	64%	51%	51%	57%	52%	56%	60%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	15%	16%	15%	19%	24%	11%	8%	18%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(755)	(903)	(1,094)	(202)	(259)	(390)	(422)	(497)	(349)	(656)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Approve	30%	5%	66%	33%	3%	23%	61%	2%	20%	68%	1%	13%	68%
Disapprove	55%	91%	21%	57%	94%	61%	22%	93%	59%	15%	92%	58%	15%
Not sure	15%	4%	13%	10%	3%	16%	17%	5%	21%	17%	7%	29%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(657)	(596)	(1,497)	(505)	(499)	(514)	(533)	(672)	(453)	(746)	(318)	(594)

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15. Blame Most for Government Shutdown

Who do you blame the most for the shutdown of the federal government?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Democrats in Congress	34%	39%	30%	41%	3%	29%	13%	30%	44%	43%	35%	35%	37%
Republicans in Congress	36%	35%	37%	32%	49%	41%	42%	33%	32%	40%	35%	38%	37%
Both equally	24%	23%	25%	23%	36%	22%	36%	26%	21%	15%	22%	25%	24%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	5%	11%	8%	8%	11%	3%	2%	8%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(755)	(906)	(1,096)	(202)	(260)	(391)	(422)	(499)	(349)	(655)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Democrats in Congress	34%	7%	72%	37%	4%	23%	72%	4%	26%	72%	3%	18%	75%
Republicans in Congress	36%	73%	8%	39%	78%	34%	7%	75%	31%	6%	73%	18%	5%
Both equally	24%	19%	18%	21%	16%	39%	17%	19%	33%	19%	21%	49%	17%
Not sure	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	11%	3%	4%	15%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(656)	(599)	(1,499)	(505)	(500)	(517)	(533)	(672)	(456)	(745)	(318)	(598)

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16. Should Democrats Hold Out for Health Care Funding Changes

Do you think Democrats in Congress should hold out for changes to health care funding — such as extending subsidies for Affordable Care Act coverage — before agreeing to end the government shutdown?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, they should	41%	40%	43%	38%	57%	45%	46%	42%	38%	42%	40%	46%	42%
No, they should not	39%	44%	33%	44%	18%	30%	22%	33%	47%	49%	38%	40%	41%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	18%	26%	26%	32%	25%	16%	9%	23%	13%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, they should	41%	77%	14%	45%	80%	43%	12%	80%	38%	9%	75%	34%	8%
No, they should not	39%	11%	73%	41%	7%	32%	74%	8%	37%	69%	8%	34%	74%
Not sure	20%	12%	13%	14%	13%	25%	14%	12%	24%	22%	16%	32%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

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17. Favor the Death Penalty for Murder
Do you favor the death penalty for murder?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, always	18%	22%	14%	19%	8%	20%	12%	19%	22%	17%	19%	20%	19%
Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstances	54%	51%	56%	56%	49%	50%	51%	46%	55%	61%	53%	53%	54%
No, the death penalty is wrong	21%	21%	20%	19%	29%	22%	24%	29%	14%	18%	20%	21%	24%
Don't know	8%	6%	10%	7%	15%	8%	13%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, always	18%	7%	31%	18%	6%	16%	32%	8%	12%	35%	6%	12%	33%
Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstances	54%	53%	57%	54%	47%	60%	55%	51%	58%	52%	52%	55%	55%
No, the death penalty is wrong	21%	36%	8%	23%	41%	16%	8%	35%	21%	7%	35%	17%	7%
Don't know	8%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	10%	6%	6%	16%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

18. Approve Legalizing Marijuana

Do you think that the use of marijuana should be made legal in the United States or not?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, it should be legal	57%	56%	58%	58%	51%	58%	55%	64%	60%	49%	61%	55%	52%
No, it should not be legal	29%	30%	28%	30%	24%	29%	31%	25%	27%	35%	26%	30%	33%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	11%	26%	12%	14%	11%	13%	16%	13%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,096)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(349)	(657)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, it should be legal	57%	71%	40%	57%	80%	57%	38%	68%	63%	40%	71%	58%	42%
No, it should not be legal	29%	19%	47%	31%	11%	23%	51%	16%	23%	48%	15%	26%	46%
Not sure	14%	11%	13%	12%	9%	21%	12%	16%	14%	12%	14%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(657)	(599)	(1,499)	(505)	(500)	(517)	(533)	(673)	(456)	(746)	(318)	(598)

YouGov

19. Strictness of Gun Laws

In general, do you feel gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Make gun laws more strict	58%	53%	63%	54%	76%	65%	73%	56%	52%	56%	51%	62%	64%
No change	20%	20%	20%	24%	5%	15%	6%	19%	25%	26%	21%	21%	21%
Make gun laws less strict	16%	21%	11%	18%	4%	17%	16%	17%	15%	15%	19%	14%	12%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	5%	16%	3%	4%	8%	8%	3%	9%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(756)	(904)	(1,095)	(203)	(259)	(391)	(421)	(499)	(349)	(655)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Make gun laws more strict	58%	88%	28%	59%	94%	65%	26%	93%	56%	28%	89%	53%	27%
No change	20%	6%	40%	22%	3%	18%	38%	3%	17%	39%	5%	13%	40%
Make gun laws less strict	16%	4%	27%	15%	2%	11%	30%	2%	17%	27%	2%	22%	28%
Not sure	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	9%	5%	4%	12%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(657)	(597)	(1,498)	(504)	(499)	(517)	(532)	(673)	(455)	(745)	(319)	(596)

YouGov

20A. Opinion on Gun Control Measures — Banning assault rifles
Do you favor or oppose the following?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Favor strongly	46%	42%	50%	44%	62%	43%	53%	43%	42%	50%	47%	45%	48%
Favor somewhat	15%	14%	15%	15%	12%	19%	19%	14%	15%	11%	11%	15%	17%
Favor	**61%**	**56%**	**65%**	**58%**	**73%**	**62%**	**73%**	**57%**	**57%**	**60%**	**58%**	**61%**	**66%**
Oppose somewhat	12%	11%	13%	13%	8%	15%	10%	12%	12%	16%	14%	14%	10%
Oppose strongly	20%	28%	13%	23%	7%	13%	10%	20%	27%	18%	19%	19%	22%
Oppose	**32%**	**39%**	**26%**	**35%**	**15%**	**29%**	**20%**	**32%**	**39%**	**34%**	**32%**	**33%**	**31%**
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	9%	7%	11%	4%	6%	10%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Favor strongly	46%	74%	22%	47%	75%	51%	20%	74%	44%	24%	70%	41%	23%
Favor somewhat	15%	14%	13%	14%	17%	16%	13%	15%	17%	12%	17%	15%	12%
Favor	**61%**	**88%**	**35%**	**62%**	**92%**	**67%**	**33%**	**88%**	**61%**	**36%**	**87%**	**56%**	**35%**
Oppose somewhat	12%	4%	22%	12%	4%	11%	22%	4%	10%	22%	4%	11%	21%
Oppose strongly	20%	5%	37%	21%	3%	14%	41%	4%	18%	37%	4%	17%	38%
Oppose	**32%**	**9%**	**59%**	**33%**	**6%**	**24%**	**63%**	**8%**	**28%**	**59%**	**8%**	**28%**	**60%**
Not sure	7%	3%	6%	5%	2%	9%	4%	3%	11%	5%	5%	15%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

21. Republican Perceived Ideology
Would you say the Democratic Party is...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	39%	45%	34%	45%	15%	32%	28%	32%	49%	43%	35%	40%	45%
Liberal	26%	24%	27%	23%	36%	29%	29%	26%	22%	27%	23%	28%	27%
Total Liberal	**65%**	**68%**	**61%**	**68%**	**50%**	**62%**	**57%**	**58%**	**71%**	**70%**	**57%**	**68%**	**72%**
Moderate	19%	17%	21%	18%	25%	18%	23%	20%	15%	19%	19%	18%	20%
Conservative	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Very conservative	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total Conservative	**4%**	**4%**	**4%**	**3%**	**5%**	**7%**	**5%**	**6%**	**3%**	**3%**	**5%**	**3%**	**3%**
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	11%	20%	13%	16%	16%	11%	8%	19%	11%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(752)	(895)	(1,087)	(202)	(255)	(388)	(419)	(491)	(349)	(651)	(445)	(382)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	39%	15%	73%	43%	11%	31%	75%	13%	32%	73%	12%	28%	74%
Liberal	26%	43%	12%	26%	43%	29%	13%	45%	19%	15%	40%	15%	14%
Total Liberal	**65%**	**58%**	**85%**	**69%**	**54%**	**60%**	**88%**	**59%**	**51%**	**88%**	**52%**	**43%**	**88%**
Moderate	19%	33%	5%	20%	35%	22%	5%	31%	23%	3%	36%	13%	3%
Conservative	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%
Very conservative	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Total Conservative	**4%**	**6%**	**2%**	**4%**	**6%**	**2%**	**2%**	**5%**	**5%**	**1%**	**6%**	**4%**	**2%**
Not sure	13%	4%	8%	8%	5%	16%	5%	6%	22%	8%	6%	40%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(656)	(593)	(1,487)	(504)	(495)	(513)	(530)	(667)	(450)	(742)	(314)	(591)

YouGov

22. Democrat Perceived Ideology
Would you say the Republican Party is...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Liberal	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Total Liberal	**5%**	**6%**	**5%**	**5%**	**9%**	**6%**	**4%**	**7%**	**5%**	**4%**	**7%**	**4%**	**6%**
Moderate	11%	13%	9%	12%	3%	13%	11%	13%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%
Conservative	33%	35%	31%	34%	27%	30%	30%	27%	37%	36%	29%	32%	39%
Very conservative	38%	35%	41%	38%	35%	41%	46%	38%	33%	38%	38%	37%	42%
Total Conservative	**71%**	**70%**	**72%**	**72%**	**62%**	**71%**	**76%**	**65%**	**70%**	**74%**	**67%**	**70%**	**81%**
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	11%	26%	10%	9%	15%	14%	13%	16%	16%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,649)	(750)	(899)	(1,088)	(203)	(259)	(389)	(420)	(493)	(347)	(650)	(447)	(383)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	4%	1%	1%
Liberal	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Total Liberal	**5%**	**6%**	**3%**	**4%**	**3%**	**6%**	**6%**	**7%**	**5%**	**3%**	**7%**	**5%**	**3%**
Moderate	11%	3%	19%	10%	1%	16%	17%	1%	14%	16%	3%	14%	19%
Conservative	33%	18%	51%	34%	16%	30%	54%	19%	26%	55%	18%	20%	55%
Very conservative	38%	63%	21%	42%	72%	33%	20%	60%	34%	22%	61%	25%	19%
Total Conservative	**71%**	**81%**	**72%**	**76%**	**88%**	**62%**	**74%**	**79%**	**60%**	**76%**	**79%**	**44%**	**74%**
Not sure	13%	10%	6%	9%	7%	15%	3%	12%	20%	5%	11%	36%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,649)	(653)	(595)	(1,489)	(500)	(498)	(515)	(527)	(670)	(452)	(739)	(316)	(594)

YouGov

23. Democrats Perceived as Too Extreme
Do you think the Democratic Party is too extreme?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	45%	50%	40%	51%	13%	37%	29%	41%	52%	52%	42%	47%	46%
No	42%	41%	44%	37%	64%	46%	50%	46%	37%	40%	42%	41%	46%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	12%	22%	17%	21%	13%	11%	9%	16%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(755)	(906)	(1,095)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(498)	(349)	(656)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	45%	15%	80%	48%	8%	40%	82%	7%	44%	80%	10%	42%	83%
No	42%	79%	12%	44%	84%	42%	11%	85%	36%	10%	82%	22%	8%
Not sure	13%	6%	8%	9%	7%	18%	7%	8%	19%	10%	7%	37%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(656)	(598)	(1,498)	(504)	(501)	(516)	(532)	(673)	(456)	(745)	(319)	(597)

YouGov

24. Republicans Perceived as Too Extreme
Do you think the Republican Party is too extreme?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	46%	42%	49%	40%	67%	50%	50%	47%	40%	48%	46%	49%	44%
No	41%	47%	35%	47%	14%	36%	29%	38%	46%	45%	38%	40%	45%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	13%	20%	14%	21%	15%	14%	6%	16%	11%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(756)	(905)	(1,095)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(421)	(499)	(350)	(656)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	46%	85%	11%	48%	85%	51%	12%	83%	48%	8%	84%	37%	8%
No	41%	10%	80%	44%	8%	32%	80%	10%	32%	79%	9%	27%	80%
Not sure	14%	5%	9%	8%	7%	17%	9%	7%	20%	12%	6%	35%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(672)	(456)	(746)	(317)	(598)

YouGov

25. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	25%	20%	27%	4%	21%	11%	18%	31%	26%	21%	27%	23%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	16%	20%	4%	19%	15%	21%	16%	16%	18%	13%	18%
Approve	**39%**	**43%**	**35%**	**46%**	**8%**	**40%**	**25%**	**39%**	**47%**	**42%**	**39%**	**40%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	6%	14%	11%	6%	10%	9%	12%	10%
Strongly disapprove	46%	43%	49%	39%	76%	50%	55%	41%	44%	47%	46%	46%	47%
Disapprove	**56%**	**53%**	**60%**	**50%**	**86%**	**56%**	**69%**	**52%**	**51%**	**57%**	**54%**	**58%**	**58%**
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	9%	2%	1%	7%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	4%	53%	26%	2%	12%	51%	3%	14%	52%	2%	6%	52%
Somewhat approve	17%	2%	29%	16%	3%	19%	29%	2%	14%	33%	3%	14%	33%
Approve	**39%**	**7%**	**81%**	**43%**	**5%**	**30%**	**80%**	**5%**	**28%**	**85%**	**5%**	**20%**	**85%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	7%	9%	4%	18%	8%	7%	14%	7%	8%	20%	8%
Strongly disapprove	46%	84%	9%	46%	91%	47%	10%	87%	49%	5%	87%	43%	5%
Disapprove	**56%**	**93%**	**16%**	**55%**	**95%**	**66%**	**18%**	**94%**	**63%**	**12%**	**95%**	**63%**	**12%**
Not sure	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	9%	3%	0%	18%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

26. Trump Perceived Ideology
Would you say Donald Trump is...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	3%	4%	3%	10%	2%	3%	1%	6%	1%	5%	5%	1%
Liberal	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Total Liberal	**6%**	**6%**	**6%**	**4%**	**16%**	**4%**	**4%**	**5%**	**10%**	**3%**	**7%**	**7%**	**4%**
Moderate	13%	15%	10%	15%	4%	7%	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	13%	14%
Conservative	27%	29%	26%	28%	13%	31%	24%	26%	31%	26%	22%	30%	30%
Very conservative	36%	35%	36%	35%	35%	43%	49%	34%	30%	34%	37%	34%	37%
Total Conservative	**63%**	**64%**	**62%**	**63%**	**48%**	**75%**	**73%**	**60%**	**62%**	**60%**	**59%**	**64%**	**68%**
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	18%	33%	14%	11%	25%	16%	23%	23%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,096)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(349)	(656)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%
Liberal	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Total Liberal	**6%**	**7%**	**2%**	**4%**	**2%**	**10%**	**4%**	**9%**	**5%**	**4%**	**6%**	**9%**	**3%**
Moderate	13%	3%	22%	13%	3%	17%	19%	3%	15%	19%	3%	13%	22%
Conservative	27%	14%	45%	30%	15%	22%	47%	13%	25%	43%	15%	22%	43%
Very conservative	36%	53%	23%	37%	63%	29%	24%	58%	28%	25%	55%	19%	23%
Total Conservative	**63%**	**67%**	**69%**	**67%**	**78%**	**51%**	**71%**	**71%**	**53%**	**68%**	**70%**	**41%**	**66%**
Not sure	19%	23%	7%	16%	17%	21%	7%	18%	27%	8%	20%	37%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(657)	(598)	(1,499)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(455)	(746)	(319)	(597)

YouGov

27. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Says what he believes	55%	58%	52%	55%	54%	59%	50%	46%	64%	55%	56%	56%	56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	34%	33%	35%	35%	29%	28%	38%	36%	27%	38%	30%	36%	36%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	10%	17%	13%	12%	18%	9%	8%	14%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(756)	(905)	(1,096)	(202)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(498)	(349)	(656)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Says what he believes	55%	31%	82%	56%	30%	51%	83%	40%	44%	82%	34%	42%	83%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	34%	57%	14%	36%	58%	37%	12%	51%	38%	13%	54%	33%	13%
Not sure	11%	11%	4%	8%	12%	12%	5%	9%	18%	5%	12%	24%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(516)	(533)	(672)	(456)	(746)	(318)	(597)

YouGov

28. Trump Likability

Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Like a lot	18%	19%	17%	21%	4%	20%	13%	16%	20%	20%	17%	19%	18%
Like somewhat	14%	18%	11%	15%	6%	16%	11%	18%	13%	14%	16%	16%	11%
Neither like nor dislike	15%	15%	16%	14%	22%	16%	13%	15%	18%	15%	17%	12%	13%
Dislike somewhat	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	9%	10%	10%	8%	3%	6%	8%	10%
Dislike a lot	41%	37%	45%	39%	57%	35%	49%	36%	39%	44%	39%	42%	46%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,097)	(203)	(259)	(390)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(656)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Like a lot	18%	2%	43%	20%	2%	10%	41%	2%	10%	42%	1%	4%	41%
Like somewhat	14%	3%	24%	13%	3%	15%	23%	3%	13%	26%	3%	17%	25%
Neither like nor dislike	15%	7%	17%	13%	4%	18%	20%	8%	17%	20%	9%	20%	21%
Dislike somewhat	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	12%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	10%	7%
Dislike a lot	41%	81%	7%	43%	85%	42%	6%	80%	44%	3%	78%	39%	3%
Not sure	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	10%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(657)	(599)	(1,499)	(505)	(500)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(455)	(746)	(319)	(597)

YouGov

29A. Trump Descriptors — Honest

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	20%	23%	17%	24%	7%	20%	15%	19%	22%	24%	20%	25%	16%
Does not describe Donald Trump	30%	30%	30%	29%	45%	28%	40%	28%	24%	33%	29%	34%	28%
Neither	50%	47%	52%	47%	47%	52%	46%	54%	54%	43%	51%	41%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	20%	4%	43%	22%	2%	12%	41%	2%	15%	43%	2%	14%	42%
Does not describe Donald Trump	30%	55%	7%	30%	53%	33%	7%	52%	35%	4%	53%	35%	4%
Neither	50%	41%	50%	48%	45%	55%	52%	46%	50%	53%	45%	52%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29B. Trump Descriptors — Intelligent

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	29%	30%	27%	34%	8%	24%	22%	25%	34%	31%	28%	30%	30%
Does not describe Donald Trump	29%	29%	29%	27%	39%	28%	36%	27%	27%	28%	28%	34%	25%
Neither	42%	41%	43%	39%	53%	48%	42%	48%	39%	42%	43%	36%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	29%	5%	55%	29%	4%	22%	57%	5%	21%	60%	5%	17%	59%
Does not describe Donald Trump	29%	51%	6%	28%	56%	32%	3%	54%	30%	5%	51%	30%	5%
Neither	42%	44%	39%	43%	40%	46%	39%	41%	49%	35%	44%	53%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29C. Trump Descriptors — Inspiring

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	16%	19%	13%	19%	3%	16%	9%	15%	19%	20%	16%	20%	12%
Does not describe Donald Trump	29%	27%	31%	29%	35%	21%	33%	25%	29%	30%	32%	27%	28%
Neither	55%	54%	56%	52%	62%	63%	58%	60%	52%	51%	51%	53%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	16%	2%	36%	18%	2%	11%	35%	2%	9%	38%	1%	6%	37%
Does not describe Donald Trump	29%	49%	8%	29%	53%	31%	6%	48%	34%	5%	49%	31%	6%
Neither	55%	49%	56%	53%	45%	58%	59%	50%	57%	56%	49%	63%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29D. Trump Descriptors — Bold

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	41%	44%	39%	45%	34%	35%	40%	32%	46%	45%	40%	41%	39%
Does not describe Donald Trump	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	14%	12%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%
Neither	49%	47%	50%	45%	57%	51%	48%	59%	44%	46%	50%	49%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	41%	20%	62%	42%	23%	38%	62%	23%	37%	64%	24%	36%	63%
Does not describe Donald Trump	10%	17%	2%	9%	19%	10%	3%	20%	8%	3%	17%	8%	3%
Neither	49%	63%	36%	49%	59%	53%	36%	58%	55%	33%	59%	56%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29E. Trump Descriptors — Effective

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	29%	33%	25%	35%	7%	16%	18%	27%	36%	30%	28%	32%	27%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	20%	22%	19%	28%	21%	26%	19%	20%	20%	20%	24%	17%
Neither	50%	47%	54%	46%	65%	62%	56%	54%	45%	50%	52%	44%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	29%	5%	58%	31%	4%	24%	56%	5%	23%	59%	4%	20%	59%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	41%	3%	21%	40%	23%	3%	37%	23%	4%	37%	20%	3%
Neither	50%	54%	40%	49%	56%	52%	41%	59%	54%	38%	59%	60%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29F. Trump Descriptors — Steady

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	18%	21%	16%	22%	3%	12%	12%	15%	20%	25%	17%	19%	20%
Does not describe Donald Trump	23%	22%	25%	23%	28%	15%	26%	20%	24%	23%	25%	23%	21%
Neither	58%	57%	59%	55%	68%	74%	62%	64%	56%	52%	58%	58%	59%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	18%	3%	38%	19%	2%	13%	38%	3%	14%	38%	2%	13%	38%
Does not describe Donald Trump	23%	44%	6%	24%	44%	24%	5%	38%	27%	4%	42%	22%	4%
Neither	58%	53%	57%	56%	54%	63%	57%	59%	58%	58%	56%	65%	58%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29G. Trump Descriptors — Racist

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	30%	26%	35%	27%	52%	28%	29%	30%	30%	33%	30%	31%	31%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	23%	20%	26%	3%	16%	11%	15%	31%	24%	21%	20%	23%
Neither	48%	51%	46%	47%	45%	57%	60%	56%	40%	43%	49%	49%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	30%	59%	5%	32%	55%	32%	7%	54%	34%	4%	57%	26%	4%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	3%	44%	22%	2%	15%	43%	3%	17%	43%	3%	11%	46%
Neither	48%	38%	51%	46%	43%	53%	49%	42%	50%	53%	41%	63%	50%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29H. Trump Descriptors — Dangerous

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	35%	32%	38%	31%	51%	41%	40%	33%	33%	36%	34%	36%	36%
Does not describe Donald Trump	19%	21%	16%	23%	1%	14%	9%	15%	24%	23%	16%	22%	23%
Neither	46%	47%	45%	46%	48%	44%	51%	51%	43%	41%	50%	43%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	35%	65%	9%	36%	64%	38%	9%	67%	33%	8%	64%	27%	8%
Does not describe Donald Trump	19%	2%	40%	20%	1%	12%	39%	2%	16%	37%	2%	14%	39%
Neither	46%	33%	51%	44%	35%	50%	52%	31%	51%	54%	34%	59%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29I. Trump Descriptors — Corrupt

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	37%	35%	40%	34%	51%	36%	41%	34%	34%	41%	38%	37%	36%
Does not describe Donald Trump	17%	19%	16%	21%	4%	12%	8%	13%	23%	23%	15%	19%	22%
Neither	45%	46%	44%	44%	45%	51%	51%	53%	43%	37%	47%	44%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	37%	65%	7%	36%	67%	43%	8%	62%	43%	7%	66%	37%	7%
Does not describe Donald Trump	17%	2%	39%	20%	1%	10%	37%	3%	13%	36%	2%	11%	37%
Neither	45%	33%	54%	45%	32%	48%	55%	35%	44%	57%	32%	52%	56%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29J. Trump Descriptors — Divisive

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	32%	35%	30%	33%	39%	30%	29%	29%	32%	39%	28%	35%	37%
Does not describe Donald Trump	10%	11%	9%	12%	3%	12%	5%	8%	12%	14%	9%	10%	9%
Neither	58%	54%	61%	56%	58%	58%	66%	64%	55%	47%	63%	54%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	32%	55%	18%	36%	55%	36%	15%	50%	33%	14%	50%	29%	15%
Does not describe Donald Trump	10%	4%	22%	12%	2%	7%	19%	4%	8%	19%	3%	6%	20%
Neither	58%	41%	61%	52%	43%	58%	66%	46%	59%	67%	47%	65%	66%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29K. Trump Descriptors — Cruel

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	34%	29%	38%	29%	54%	33%	37%	34%	31%	36%	37%	33%	30%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	23%	19%	25%	4%	17%	12%	17%	26%	27%	19%	21%	22%
Neither	45%	48%	43%	45%	42%	50%	51%	49%	43%	38%	44%	46%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	34%	61%	8%	35%	63%	37%	7%	63%	36%	4%	62%	30%	5%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	2%	43%	22%	1%	12%	45%	1%	19%	42%	2%	20%	43%
Neither	45%	37%	48%	43%	36%	51%	49%	36%	45%	54%	36%	50%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29L. Trump Descriptors — Strong

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	32%	35%	30%	39%	9%	25%	28%	30%	35%	35%	29%	33%	38%
Does not describe Donald Trump	19%	20%	19%	18%	27%	22%	27%	16%	17%	20%	22%	16%	17%
Neither	48%	45%	51%	44%	64%	52%	46%	54%	48%	45%	49%	51%	46%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	32%	8%	62%	34%	6%	29%	60%	8%	28%	59%	8%	25%	61%
Does not describe Donald Trump	19%	38%	1%	19%	42%	18%	4%	39%	19%	2%	37%	18%	2%
Neither	48%	54%	37%	47%	52%	53%	36%	52%	53%	39%	55%	58%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

29M. Trump Descriptors — Out-of-touch

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

Respondents were shown a random sample of 10 of the descriptors

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	31%	27%	34%	29%	41%	26%	35%	28%	27%	36%	28%	34%	32%
Does not describe Donald Trump	17%	19%	15%	20%	5%	15%	10%	12%	23%	19%	15%	15%	20%
Neither	52%	54%	51%	51%	54%	59%	55%	61%	50%	45%	57%	51%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	31%	57%	7%	32%	58%	33%	6%	52%	35%	7%	54%	30%	6%
Does not describe Donald Trump	17%	3%	35%	19%	2%	10%	35%	2%	12%	36%	3%	7%	36%
Neither	52%	40%	58%	49%	39%	57%	59%	46%	54%	57%	44%	63%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

YouGov

30A. Favorability of People — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	23%	20%	25%	4%	18%	5%	16%	29%	32%	20%	25%	24%
Somewhat favorable	17%	20%	14%	19%	8%	20%	18%	20%	16%	14%	16%	16%	18%
Favorable	**38%**	**43%**	**34%**	**44%**	**12%**	**38%**	**23%**	**36%**	**45%**	**45%**	**37%**	**41%**	**41%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	14%	7%	6%	7%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	38%	38%	39%	34%	53%	39%	43%	33%	35%	44%	37%	37%	41%
Unfavorable	**48%**	**46%**	**49%**	**43%**	**63%**	**48%**	**54%**	**47%**	**43%**	**49%**	**44%**	**47%**	**53%**
Don't know	14%	11%	17%	13%	26%	15%	24%	17%	12%	5%	19%	11%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(755)	(906)	(1,097)	(203)	(258)	(390)	(423)	(499)	(349)	(656)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	21%	3%	51%	26%	1%	8%	52%	1%	14%	50%	1%	6%	51%
Somewhat favorable	17%	4%	30%	17%	3%	20%	28%	3%	19%	27%	4%	20%	29%
Favorable	**38%**	**7%**	**81%**	**43%**	**4%**	**28%**	**81%**	**4%**	**33%**	**78%**	**5%**	**26%**	**80%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	16%	5%	13%	10%	4%	13%	10%	5%
Very unfavorable	38%	78%	6%	41%	82%	38%	5%	76%	37%	3%	74%	31%	3%
Unfavorable	**48%**	**89%**	**12%**	**51%**	**91%**	**54%**	**10%**	**90%**	**47%**	**8%**	**88%**	**41%**	**7%**
Don't know	14%	4%	6%	6%	5%	18%	9%	7%	20%	15%	7%	33%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(656)	(598)	(1,498)	(504)	(501)	(516)	(533)	(673)	(455)	(745)	(319)	(597)

YouGov

30B. Favorability of People — Gavin Newsom
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	14%	18%	13%	23%	19%	9%	12%	15%	26%	14%	16%	20%
Somewhat favorable	19%	19%	18%	19%	21%	16%	28%	17%	16%	14%	16%	18%	24%
Favorable	**34%**	**33%**	**36%**	**32%**	**45%**	**34%**	**38%**	**30%**	**32%**	**40%**	**30%**	**35%**	**44%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	8%	10%	19%	20%	11%	6%	5%	10%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	32%	38%	26%	36%	8%	26%	13%	29%	39%	41%	29%	33%	35%
Unfavorable	**42%**	**50%**	**35%**	**45%**	**18%**	**45%**	**33%**	**40%**	**46%**	**46%**	**39%**	**43%**	**44%**
Don't know	24%	18%	29%	23%	38%	21%	29%	30%	22%	14%	31%	23%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,659)	(755)	(904)	(1,095)	(201)	(260)	(390)	(423)	(499)	(347)	(654)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	40%	3%	19%	36%	13%	4%	39%	9%	2%	33%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	19%	32%	8%	21%	36%	23%	5%	32%	18%	7%	34%	12%	6%
Favorable	**34%**	**72%**	**11%**	**40%**	**71%**	**36%**	**9%**	**72%**	**27%**	**8%**	**67%**	**17%**	**7%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	7%	9%	12%	13%	7%	9%	13%	8%	12%	14%	7%
Very unfavorable	32%	7%	68%	36%	4%	21%	67%	4%	29%	61%	3%	25%	65%
Unfavorable	**42%**	**17%**	**75%**	**45%**	**16%**	**33%**	**74%**	**12%**	**43%**	**69%**	**15%**	**39%**	**72%**
Don't know	24%	12%	14%	15%	13%	31%	17%	16%	30%	23%	18%	44%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,659)	(655)	(598)	(1,497)	(503)	(501)	(515)	(531)	(672)	(456)	(744)	(318)	(597)

YouGov

30C. Favorability of People — Elon Musk
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	15%	8%	12%	6%	14%	7%	12%	14%	13%	11%	14%	13%
Somewhat favorable	23%	26%	20%	27%	8%	20%	17%	23%	26%	26%	22%	25%	26%
Favorable	**35%**	**42%**	**29%**	**39%**	**14%**	**33%**	**24%**	**35%**	**40%**	**39%**	**33%**	**38%**	**39%**
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	15%	16%	11%	18%	22%	11%	14%	16%	14%	17%	17%
Very unfavorable	37%	33%	42%	34%	53%	39%	39%	38%	36%	38%	36%	39%	37%
Unfavorable	**53%**	**49%**	**57%**	**50%**	**64%**	**57%**	**61%**	**49%**	**50%**	**54%**	**50%**	**56%**	**54%**
Don't know	12%	9%	15%	11%	23%	10%	15%	16%	10%	8%	17%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(755)	(905)	(1,095)	(203)	(259)	(390)	(422)	(499)	(349)	(655)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	12%	4%	27%	14%	4%	8%	24%	4%	8%	23%	3%	5%	24%
Somewhat favorable	23%	6%	47%	26%	3%	22%	44%	5%	23%	40%	6%	23%	43%
Favorable	**35%**	**10%**	**74%**	**40%**	**7%**	**30%**	**67%**	**9%**	**32%**	**63%**	**9%**	**28%**	**66%**
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	11%	15%	17%	19%	13%	18%	15%	14%	17%	18%	13%
Very unfavorable	37%	69%	9%	38%	72%	38%	10%	65%	39%	9%	67%	32%	9%
Unfavorable	**53%**	**86%**	**21%**	**54%**	**89%**	**57%**	**23%**	**83%**	**54%**	**23%**	**84%**	**49%**	**21%**
Don't know	12%	4%	6%	7%	4%	13%	10%	7%	14%	14%	7%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(657)	(597)	(1,497)	(505)	(501)	(514)	(533)	(673)	(454)	(746)	(318)	(596)

YouGov

30D. Favorability of People — Zohran Mamdani
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	16%	17%	15%	17%	19%	25%	19%	13%	12%	16%	18%	17%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	18%	18%	22%	20%	26%	17%	13%	21%	16%	18%	24%
Favorable	**35%**	**35%**	**35%**	**32%**	**39%**	**39%**	**50%**	**35%**	**25%**	**33%**	**31%**	**36%**	**41%**
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	8%
Very unfavorable	33%	39%	27%	37%	10%	29%	18%	25%	41%	42%	29%	34%	37%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**45%**	**31%**	**42%**	**14%**	**34%**	**25%**	**32%**	**44%**	**47%**	**34%**	**39%**	**45%**
Don't know	27%	21%	34%	26%	48%	27%	24%	33%	31%	20%	35%	25%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(754)	(906)	(1,097)	(202)	(258)	(390)	(423)	(498)	(349)	(655)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	34%	3%	18%	45%	8%	1%	36%	14%	1%	35%	7%	1%
Somewhat favorable	18%	33%	6%	19%	34%	24%	5%	32%	18%	5%	34%	13%	4%
Favorable	**35%**	**67%**	**9%**	**37%**	**78%**	**33%**	**6%**	**68%**	**33%**	**6%**	**68%**	**20%**	**5%**
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%
Very unfavorable	33%	8%	69%	37%	4%	22%	69%	5%	31%	61%	5%	24%	66%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**12%**	**75%**	**42%**	**7%**	**30%**	**74%**	**8%**	**37%**	**67%**	**9%**	**33%**	**71%**
Don't know	27%	21%	16%	20%	15%	37%	20%	24%	30%	27%	23%	47%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(655)	(598)	(1,497)	(504)	(501)	(516)	(531)	(673)	(456)	(744)	(319)	(597)

YouGov

31. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	40%	36%	44%	34%	61%	50%	47%	39%	35%	42%	38%	41%	45%
The Republican Party candidate	34%	36%	32%	41%	6%	28%	18%	32%	40%	41%	32%	36%	38%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	13%	12%	13%	12%	16%	10%	17%	13%	12%	8%	15%	12%	11%
I would not vote	12%	14%	11%	11%	17%	10%	16%	14%	11%	7%	15%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(756)	(906)	(1,096)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(498)	(350)	(657)	(450)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	40%	87%	7%	46%	86%	42%	8%	88%	34%	3%	84%	18%	2%
The Republican Party candidate	34%	4%	80%	39%	1%	23%	75%	0%	19%	84%	1%	9%	81%
Other	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	4%	1%
Not sure	13%	7%	9%	10%	7%	19%	7%	5%	21%	9%	8%	30%	9%
I would not vote	12%	1%	2%	3%	5%	15%	9%	6%	23%	5%	6%	39%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,662)	(657)	(598)	(1,499)	(505)	(501)	(516)	(533)	(674)	(455)	(746)	(319)	(597)

YouGov

32. House Control in 2026

Which party do you think is more likely to win a majority of seats in the U.S. House of Representatives in the November 2026 midterm election?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	41%	42%	40%	36%	60%	43%	40%	37%	40%	45%	40%	44%	44%
The Republican Party	28%	28%	29%	34%	6%	24%	19%	27%	31%	33%	28%	31%	32%
Not sure	31%	30%	32%	30%	35%	33%	40%	35%	29%	21%	32%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(753)	(905)	(1,095)	(202)	(258)	(389)	(421)	(498)	(350)	(655)	(449)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	41%	76%	14%	45%	77%	43%	15%	81%	35%	11%	77%	21%	11%
The Republican Party	28%	6%	60%	31%	4%	20%	58%	4%	16%	66%	4%	9%	62%
Not sure	31%	18%	26%	24%	19%	37%	27%	15%	50%	23%	19%	70%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,658)	(657)	(597)	(1,496)	(503)	(499)	(517)	(532)	(671)	(455)	(745)	(316)	(597)

YouGov

33. Congressional Districts Drawn Fairly in Your State

Do you think congressional districts are drawn fairly or unfairly in your state?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Fairly	31%	37%	26%	31%	28%	33%	33%	34%	29%	30%	29%	37%	38%
Unfairly	32%	32%	32%	31%	36%	37%	30%	28%	32%	38%	32%	28%	36%
Not sure	37%	31%	42%	38%	36%	30%	37%	38%	39%	32%	39%	35%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Fairly	31%	34%	36%	35%	32%	31%	35%	32%	26%	36%	33%	20%	34%
Unfairly	32%	39%	31%	35%	40%	29%	32%	38%	32%	27%	38%	24%	30%
Not sure	37%	27%	32%	30%	28%	40%	33%	30%	41%	38%	30%	56%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

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34. Who Should Draw Congressional Districts

Who do you think should draw congressional districts in your state?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The state legislature	19%	23%	16%	18%	17%	28%	22%	22%	17%	16%	19%	23%	16%
An independent commission	50%	54%	47%	52%	39%	45%	43%	42%	52%	64%	47%	50%	63%
Not sure	31%	24%	37%	30%	44%	27%	35%	37%	31%	20%	34%	27%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(754)	(906)	(1,094)	(203)	(260)	(390)	(422)	(499)	(349)	(656)	(451)	(384)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The state legislature	19%	16%	24%	19%	15%	20%	25%	17%	14%	27%	15%	14%	25%
An independent commission	50%	66%	49%	57%	65%	51%	46%	59%	50%	41%	61%	38%	44%
Not sure	31%	18%	27%	24%	20%	30%	29%	23%	36%	32%	24%	49%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,660)	(655)	(598)	(1,497)	(504)	(500)	(516)	(531)	(674)	(455)	(744)	(319)	(597)

YouGov

35. Retaliatory District-Drawing Justified

If one state redraws its congressional districts to advantage a political party, are other states justified in retaliating and redrawing their districts to benefit the other party?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, retaliation is justified	41%	44%	37%	40%	34%	46%	42%	36%	35%	52%	36%	41%	49%
No, retaliation is not justified	28%	30%	26%	28%	28%	27%	22%	30%	32%	25%	28%	30%	28%
Not sure	31%	26%	37%	31%	38%	26%	36%	34%	33%	23%	36%	29%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,659)	(752)	(907)	(1,093)	(203)	(260)	(389)	(423)	(498)	(349)	(657)	(449)	(385)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, retaliation is justified	41%	58%	31%	44%	61%	40%	32%	58%	35%	32%	57%	21%	32%
No, retaliation is not justified	28%	22%	42%	31%	22%	24%	39%	23%	24%	36%	21%	22%	38%
Not sure	31%	20%	28%	25%	17%	36%	29%	19%	41%	32%	21%	58%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,659)	(657)	(597)	(1,496)	(505)	(501)	(515)	(533)	(671)	(455)	(746)	(317)	(596)

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36. Most Important Issue
Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	27%	23%	30%	28%	21%	33%	19%	32%	28%	27%	30%	27%	25%
Jobs and the economy	15%	16%	13%	16%	14%	9%	17%	15%	16%	11%	12%	16%	17%
Health care	11%	9%	13%	12%	15%	8%	9%	11%	12%	11%	13%	10%	10%
Civil rights	8%	7%	8%	5%	16%	13%	13%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%
Taxes and government spending	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	9%
Civil liberties	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	10%
Immigration	6%	7%	4%	6%	0%	6%	2%	5%	8%	7%	5%	9%	4%
National Security	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	9%	5%	3%	6%
Climate change and the environment	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%
Crime	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Guns	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Abortion	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Education	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	99%	98%	102%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	97%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,657)	(753)	(904)	(1,094)	(201)	(259)	(389)	(421)	(498)	(349)	(655)	(451)	(384)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	27%	22%	27%	24%	21%	27%	29%	25%	25%	31%	23%	28%	30%
Jobs and the economy	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	18%	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	17%	15%
Health care	11%	18%	6%	11%	15%	12%	8%	17%	10%	7%	16%	10%	6%
Civil rights	8%	12%	2%	7%	16%	6%	1%	13%	8%	1%	16%	3%	1%

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		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Taxes and government spending	7%	4%	13%	9%	2%	5%	13%	3%	7%	12%	4%	4%	13%
Civil liberties	6%	11%	2%	7%	12%	6%	4%	9%	8%	2%	10%	7%	2%
Immigration	6%	1%	14%	7%	1%	6%	10%	1%	6%	10%	1%	3%	12%
National Security	5%	1%	11%	5%	0%	3%	10%	0%	4%	9%	1%	3%	10%
Climate change and the environment	5%	9%	1%	5%	9%	3%	1%	8%	5%	1%	7%	6%	1%
Crime	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Guns	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Abortion	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Education	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,657)	(656)	(598)	(1,497)	(505)	(499)	(517)	(532)	(670)	(455)	(744)	(316)	(597)

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37. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	3%	6%	1%	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%
Good	22%	26%	18%	25%	9%	26%	20%	21%	23%	23%	19%	21%	29%
Fair	32%	32%	31%	33%	27%	19%	22%	32%	35%	36%	30%	34%	38%
Poor	40%	33%	46%	36%	53%	47%	48%	37%	37%	39%	45%	38%	27%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(754)	(907)	(1,095)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(348)	(655)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%
Good	22%	11%	41%	24%	8%	16%	42%	10%	17%	38%	9%	17%	38%
Fair	32%	31%	33%	33%	32%	34%	31%	30%	30%	35%	29%	25%	37%
Poor	40%	55%	18%	37%	58%	43%	20%	55%	47%	18%	57%	50%	17%
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(656)	(598)	(1,498)	(504)	(501)	(516)	(532)	(674)	(455)	(745)	(319)	(597)

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38. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	20%	24%	16%	24%	4%	18%	13%	18%	24%	22%	16%	22%	27%
About the same	20%	22%	18%	23%	9%	21%	23%	20%	20%	18%	19%	21%	22%
Getting worse	55%	49%	60%	48%	78%	57%	61%	54%	49%	57%	59%	52%	48%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	3%	8%	7%	3%	6%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	20%	7%	45%	24%	5%	12%	43%	6%	14%	39%	5%	8%	41%
About the same	20%	11%	28%	20%	10%	21%	28%	11%	15%	33%	10%	18%	31%
Getting worse	55%	81%	23%	52%	82%	64%	24%	79%	62%	23%	81%	65%	22%
Not sure	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

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39. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	14%	18%	10%	15%	9%	17%	9%	19%	15%	14%	12%	15%	21%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	46%	46%	47%	48%	41%	40%	49%	45%	48%	43%	39%	49%	55%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	32%	37%	32%	41%	37%	33%	29%	34%	42%	43%	35%	22%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	4%	8%	6%	9%	7%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	14%	10%	25%	17%	8%	11%	23%	8%	12%	23%	7%	13%	23%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	46%	41%	51%	47%	47%	45%	51%	43%	44%	52%	44%	39%	53%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	47%	21%	34%	43%	41%	22%	46%	37%	21%	45%	38%	22%
Not sure	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	10%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

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40. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	27%	30%	24%	27%	27%	27%	31%	33%	25%	19%	22%	30%	36%
Just about the same as now	36%	38%	34%	36%	33%	28%	40%	30%	37%	36%	39%	33%	35%
Worse off financially	25%	23%	27%	25%	24%	30%	19%	21%	26%	33%	27%	24%	23%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	12%	16%	15%	11%	16%	11%	12%	13%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(756)	(907)	(1,097)	(203)	(260)	(391)	(423)	(499)	(350)	(657)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	27%	17%	43%	29%	16%	24%	40%	17%	26%	37%	16%	25%	39%
Just about the same as now	36%	26%	36%	33%	34%	34%	41%	31%	32%	45%	31%	33%	41%
Worse off financially	25%	46%	11%	27%	41%	29%	10%	42%	26%	7%	41%	25%	8%
Not sure	12%	12%	10%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	15%	11%	12%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,663)	(657)	(599)	(1,500)	(505)	(501)	(517)	(533)	(674)	(456)	(746)	(319)	(598)

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41. MAGA Supporter
Are you a MAGA supporter?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	25%	27%	24%	29%	6%	26%	14%	24%	33%	27%	27%	27%	26%
No	62%	62%	62%	58%	82%	60%	72%	62%	55%	63%	60%	61%	67%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	12%	10%	13%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(756)	(905)	(1,096)	(202)	(260)	(391)	(422)	(499)	(349)	(655)	(451)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	25%	5%	59%	30%	3%	14%	57%	5%	15%	58%	3%	9%	56%
No	62%	91%	29%	61%	95%	71%	29%	91%	70%	24%	91%	70%	27%
Not sure	13%	4%	12%	9%	2%	14%	14%	4%	15%	18%	5%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,661)	(656)	(598)	(1,498)	(504)	(501)	(516)	(532)	(674)	(455)	(745)	(319)	(597)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
November 7 - 10, 2025 - 1663 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	November 7 - 10, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,961 started the survey after screenouts. 165 were deleted due to breakoffs, 82 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 7 were removed for attention check failures, and 44 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,663 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.58, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.03.
Number of respondents	1663 1500 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.5% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	6 questions not reported.