The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 5 - 8, 2025 - 1530 U.S. Adult Citizens

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List of Tables

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1. Direction of Country
Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	32%	36%	29%	39%	10%	28%	23%	31%	37%	37%	26%	40%	36%
Off on the wrong track	57%	53%	62%	53%	75%	60%	61%	62%	52%	57%	64%	54%	52%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	9%	15%	12%	16%	8%	11%	6%	11%	6%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	32%	5%	68%	36%	7%	26%	66%	8%	22%	70%	6%	21%	66%
Off on the wrong track	57%	90%	24%	57%	89%	58%	26%	89%	60%	23%	90%	58%	24%
Not sure	10%	5%	8%	8%	3%	15%	9%	3%	17%	7%	4%	21%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

2. Turning Point in History

At various times, there have been turning points in American politics, where things could have gone in a very different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A significant turning point	64%	65%	63%	66%	50%	69%	54%	61%	66%	74%	58%	74%	69%
Not too significant	17%	18%	16%	16%	24%	12%	24%	16%	15%	13%	19%	12%	15%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	18%	26%	20%	22%	22%	19%	13%	23%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A significant turning point	64%	74%	72%	71%	78%	57%	72%	73%	53%	72%	75%	41%	68%
Not too significant	17%	10%	16%	14%	9%	22%	16%	11%	21%	16%	11%	26%	17%
Not sure	19%	16%	12%	15%	13%	21%	12%	16%	26%	12%	14%	33%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(611)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(612)	(404)	(654)	(340)	(535)

3. Approve Legalizing Marijuana
Do you think that the use of marijuana should be made legal in the United States or not?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, it should be legal	60%	62%	58%	59%	70%	56%	54%	65%	64%	53%	65%	59%	54%
No, it should not be legal	27%	26%	28%	28%	15%	34%	34%	21%	24%	33%	23%	28%	34%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	13%	15%	10%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(706)	(822)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(291)	(589)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, it should be legal	60%	78%	43%	60%	81%	58%	42%	77%	61%	42%	76%	61%	43%
No, it should not be legal	27%	11%	44%	28%	11%	25%	47%	13%	23%	47%	12%	24%	45%
Not sure	13%	11%	13%	12%	8%	17%	11%	10%	17%	11%	12%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(611)	(519)	(1,378)	(458)	(484)	(464)	(513)	(613)	(402)	(654)	(341)	(533)

4. Approve Legalizing Cocaine

Do you think that the use of cocaine should be made legal in the United States or not?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, it should be legal	11%	14%	9%	11%	13%	9%	9%	19%	11%	6%	11%	11%	13%
No, it should not be legal	80%	76%	83%	80%	76%	82%	80%	69%	81%	88%	79%	81%	79%
Not sure	9%	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%	11%	12%	8%	6%	9%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(706)	(822)	(1,002)	(192)	(232)	(320)	(436)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(456)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, it should be legal	11%	13%	8%	11%	15%	10%	8%	13%	12%	8%	14%	11%	9%
No, it should not be legal	80%	74%	88%	80%	69%	81%	90%	75%	77%	88%	72%	78%	88%
Not sure	9%	12%	3%	9%	16%	9%	2%	12%	11%	3%	14%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(610)	(520)	(1,378)	(457)	(484)	(465)	(512)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(534)

5. U.S. Criminal Justice System Treatment of Drug Dealers
Do you think sentences for people convicted of drug-dealing are too long or too short?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too long	24%	23%	24%	21%	36%	23%	26%	33%	22%	15%	27%	23%	23%
About right	27%	31%	23%	26%	30%	31%	41%	29%	19%	22%	22%	27%	30%
Too short	23%	22%	23%	25%	14%	22%	9%	17%	25%	38%	25%	23%	20%
Not sure	27%	23%	30%	28%	21%	24%	24%	21%	34%	25%	26%	27%	27%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too long	24%	34%	13%	24%	40%	18%	15%	32%	26%	13%	35%	26%	12%
About right	27%	22%	29%	25%	22%	34%	25%	25%	26%	29%	23%	25%	31%
Too short	23%	14%	38%	26%	10%	20%	39%	14%	18%	38%	13%	17%	36%
Not sure	27%	30%	20%	25%	29%	29%	22%	29%	30%	21%	29%	32%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

6. Problem of Drug Smuggling
How big of a problem do you consider the smuggling of drugs to the U.S. to be?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Major problem	69%	65%	73%	68%	67%	74%	61%	64%	75%	75%	71%	68%	70%
Minor problem	28%	31%	26%	30%	27%	25%	38%	33%	23%	23%	26%	29%	29%
Not a problem	2%	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(705)	(821)	(1,002)	(191)	(233)	(317)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(588)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Major problem	69%	53%	88%	71%	43%	71%	90%	55%	65%	90%	51%	70%	88%
Minor problem	28%	43%	11%	27%	53%	27%	9%	41%	34%	9%	45%	29%	11%
Not a problem	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(610)	(521)	(1,378)	(458)	(480)	(466)	(512)	(610)	(404)	(652)	(339)	(535)

7. Approval of Attacks on Boats Suspected of Drug Smuggling
Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military attacking boats containing suspected drug smugglers in international waters?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	28%	32%	24%	31%	13%	33%	17%	23%	34%	34%	24%	30%	33%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	22%	21%	15%	19%	26%	20%	18%	18%	19%	23%	20%
Approve	**48%**	**51%**	**46%**	**52%**	**28%**	**52%**	**42%**	**44%**	**52%**	**52%**	**42%**	**52%**	**53%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	7%	23%	8%	16%	10%	11%	6%	14%	8%	8%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	29%	30%	36%	31%	29%	31%	28%	36%	31%	32%	30%
Disapprove	**41%**	**43%**	**40%**	**37%**	**59%**	**39%**	**44%**	**41%**	**39%**	**42%**	**45%**	**40%**	**38%**
Not sure	11%	6%	15%	11%	13%	9%	13%	15%	9%	6%	12%	7%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(707)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	28%	7%	59%	32%	5%	21%	58%	6%	21%	59%	5%	20%	55%
Somewhat approve	20%	13%	27%	19%	10%	22%	27%	13%	20%	26%	11%	21%	29%
Approve	**48%**	**19%**	**85%**	**51%**	**16%**	**43%**	**85%**	**19%**	**41%**	**86%**	**16%**	**41%**	**84%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	3%	8%	11%	15%	4%	14%	14%	2%	15%	14%	4%
Strongly disapprove	31%	63%	6%	33%	67%	30%	3%	58%	31%	4%	60%	27%	4%
Disapprove	**41%**	**74%**	**9%**	**41%**	**78%**	**45%**	**7%**	**72%**	**45%**	**7%**	**75%**	**41%**	**8%**
Not sure	11%	7%	6%	8%	6%	12%	8%	9%	14%	8%	8%	18%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(611)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(465)	(513)	(613)	(403)	(654)	(341)	(534)

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8. Attack on Survivors of Drug Boat Strike Justified

If the U.S. military attacks a boat containing suspected drug smugglers and there are survivors of the attack, do you think the military would be justified in carrying out another attack to kill the survivors?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Justified	22%	28%	16%	25%	9%	21%	18%	20%	23%	25%	19%	27%	21%
Not justified	59%	56%	61%	56%	74%	56%	61%	59%	57%	57%	61%	59%	53%
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	19%	16%	23%	20%	21%	19%	17%	19%	14%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(708)	(820)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(436)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Justified	22%	4%	47%	24%	3%	17%	47%	4%	17%	46%	3%	16%	44%
Not justified	59%	86%	33%	59%	88%	63%	27%	86%	60%	31%	87%	58%	31%
Not sure	19%	10%	20%	17%	8%	20%	26%	10%	23%	23%	10%	26%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(457)	(483)	(466)	(512)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(340)	(535)

9. Favorability of Pete Hegseth
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Pete Hegseth?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	17%	12%	18%	2%	11%	4%	10%	17%	26%	10%	18%	17%
Somewhat favorable	11%	13%	10%	14%	5%	10%	13%	9%	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%
Favorable	**26%**	**31%**	**22%**	**31%**	**7%**	**21%**	**17%**	**19%**	**28%**	**38%**	**20%**	**32%**	**27%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	7%	14%	8%	12%	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	10%
Very unfavorable	34%	35%	33%	32%	40%	35%	27%	33%	33%	42%	35%	35%	35%
Unfavorable	**42%**	**44%**	**39%**	**40%**	**54%**	**44%**	**39%**	**41%**	**39%**	**48%**	**43%**	**40%**	**45%**
Don't know	32%	25%	39%	29%	38%	36%	44%	40%	32%	14%	37%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(292)	(590)	(456)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	15%	1%	37%	18%	0%	8%	38%	1%	8%	37%	1%	5%	35%
Somewhat favorable	11%	3%	24%	13%	3%	11%	21%	3%	10%	20%	3%	10%	21%
Favorable	**26%**	**4%**	**61%**	**31%**	**4%**	**19%**	**59%**	**4%**	**19%**	**58%**	**4%**	**15%**	**56%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	11%	5%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%
Very unfavorable	34%	73%	7%	38%	71%	34%	5%	65%	34%	4%	68%	27%	4%
Unfavorable	**42%**	**78%**	**15%**	**45%**	**78%**	**45%**	**10%**	**74%**	**41%**	**10%**	**76%**	**37%**	**11%**
Don't know	32%	17%	24%	24%	18%	36%	31%	21%	40%	32%	21%	48%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(611)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(465)	(513)	(613)	(403)	(654)	(341)	(534)

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10. Personally Know Drug Addict
Do you personally know anyone who has been addicted to drugs? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, me	7%	9%	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	9%	11%	6%	11%	6%	4%
Yes, a family member	33%	28%	38%	33%	37%	36%	27%	34%	37%	33%	41%	32%	29%
Yes, a friend	28%	28%	29%	29%	27%	23%	22%	31%	35%	22%	33%	28%	27%
Yes, an acquaintance	27%	27%	27%	29%	26%	18%	14%	31%	32%	29%	28%	28%	32%
No	35%	37%	33%	34%	37%	43%	46%	35%	28%	34%	25%	39%	38%
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, me	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	10%	8%	5%	12%	7%
Yes, a family member	33%	29%	36%	33%	32%	30%	37%	30%	35%	35%	30%	36%	35%
Yes, a friend	28%	26%	28%	27%	26%	27%	30%	28%	27%	31%	28%	27%	30%
Yes, an acquaintance	27%	29%	31%	30%	30%	21%	33%	26%	28%	28%	28%	25%	28%
No	35%	39%	30%	35%	38%	39%	29%	39%	33%	33%	39%	31%	33%
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	7%	3%	2%	8%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

11. President Trump Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	24%	20%	26%	6%	16%	9%	17%	27%	32%	19%	25%	23%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	18%	21%	13%	22%	22%	22%	18%	14%	17%	21%	21%
Approve	**41%**	**44%**	**38%**	**47%**	**18%**	**39%**	**31%**	**39%**	**46%**	**45%**	**35%**	**46%**	**44%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	7%	14%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	11%
Strongly disapprove	46%	43%	48%	39%	65%	51%	48%	49%	42%	46%	51%	44%	42%
Disapprove	**55%**	**52%**	**57%**	**49%**	**75%**	**58%**	**62%**	**57%**	**50%**	**52%**	**59%**	**51%**	**53%**
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	1%	52%	26%	1%	15%	52%	1%	13%	56%	0%	9%	52%
Somewhat approve	19%	3%	32%	18%	4%	19%	33%	4%	20%	31%	4%	20%	33%
Approve	**41%**	**4%**	**84%**	**43%**	**6%**	**34%**	**85%**	**5%**	**33%**	**87%**	**4%**	**29%**	**85%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	6%	7%	8%	4%	14%	8%	5%	14%	7%	5%	18%	8%
Strongly disapprove	46%	89%	6%	46%	90%	48%	5%	89%	45%	5%	90%	39%	5%
Disapprove	**55%**	**95%**	**14%**	**54%**	**93%**	**62%**	**13%**	**94%**	**59%**	**11%**	**95%**	**57%**	**13%**
Not sure	5%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	9%	2%	1%	13%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

12A. Trump Issue Approval — The economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	17%	16%	20%	2%	13%	6%	16%	19%	24%	12%	21%	20%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	18%	23%	13%	18%	20%	18%	22%	19%	20%	20%	21%
Approve	**37%**	**39%**	**35%**	**43%**	**15%**	**31%**	**26%**	**34%**	**41%**	**44%**	**32%**	**41%**	**42%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	16%	15%	10%	9%	10%	10%	18%
Strongly disapprove	44%	42%	47%	39%	63%	52%	47%	45%	42%	45%	51%	43%	36%
Disapprove	**57%**	**55%**	**58%**	**51%**	**75%**	**63%**	**63%**	**60%**	**52%**	**54%**	**61%**	**54%**	**54%**
No opinion	7%	6%	7%	5%	10%	5%	10%	6%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(707)	(822)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(437)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	17%	1%	39%	19%	2%	11%	40%	1%	9%	43%	1%	6%	40%
Somewhat approve	20%	2%	40%	21%	4%	17%	40%	4%	19%	37%	3%	19%	38%
Approve	**37%**	**3%**	**79%**	**40%**	**6%**	**27%**	**80%**	**4%**	**28%**	**80%**	**3%**	**25%**	**77%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	8%	10%	8%	18%	9%	11%	16%	9%	9%	21%	10%
Strongly disapprove	44%	84%	10%	46%	85%	47%	7%	83%	44%	7%	85%	37%	8%
Disapprove	**57%**	**94%**	**18%**	**56%**	**93%**	**65%**	**16%**	**94%**	**60%**	**16%**	**94%**	**58%**	**18%**
No opinion	7%	3%	3%	5%	1%	8%	4%	2%	12%	3%	2%	16%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(465)	(512)	(613)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

12B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	16%	15%	18%	4%	14%	5%	13%	18%	24%	12%	18%	17%
Somewhat approve	17%	21%	15%	21%	7%	15%	20%	18%	17%	15%	15%	19%	18%
Approve	**33%**	**37%**	**29%**	**39%**	**11%**	**29%**	**25%**	**30%**	**35%**	**39%**	**27%**	**37%**	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	14%	17%	16%	15%	12%	15%	15%	20%
Strongly disapprove	45%	42%	48%	40%	65%	53%	50%	47%	42%	44%	52%	44%	38%
Disapprove	**60%**	**58%**	**63%**	**55%**	**79%**	**67%**	**67%**	**62%**	**57%**	**56%**	**66%**	**59%**	**58%**
No opinion	7%	5%	8%	6%	10%	4%	8%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(706)	(822)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(436)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	0%	36%	17%	1%	9%	38%	1%	8%	41%	0%	5%	38%
Somewhat approve	17%	1%	35%	18%	4%	14%	35%	3%	17%	31%	2%	19%	31%
Approve	**33%**	**2%**	**71%**	**35%**	**5%**	**24%**	**73%**	**3%**	**25%**	**72%**	**3%**	**24%**	**69%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	11%	14%	13%	8%	21%	14%	11%	17%	16%	11%	19%	17%
Strongly disapprove	45%	84%	11%	46%	85%	47%	8%	83%	47%	8%	85%	41%	9%
Disapprove	**60%**	**95%**	**25%**	**60%**	**93%**	**68%**	**22%**	**94%**	**63%**	**24%**	**95%**	**59%**	**26%**
No opinion	7%	3%	4%	5%	2%	8%	5%	3%	11%	4%	2%	17%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(610)	(520)	(1,378)	(458)	(484)	(464)	(512)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(534)

12C. Trump Issue Approval — Taxes
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	19%	17%	22%	4%	11%	7%	14%	22%	27%	15%	20%	21%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	18%	22%	12%	22%	21%	25%	20%	15%	16%	25%	25%
Approve	**38%**	**42%**	**35%**	**44%**	**16%**	**33%**	**28%**	**39%**	**42%**	**42%**	**31%**	**45%**	**46%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	20%	9%	7%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Strongly disapprove	41%	39%	43%	36%	63%	50%	41%	42%	39%	43%	47%	40%	37%
Disapprove	**52%**	**50%**	**55%**	**47%**	**73%**	**61%**	**61%**	**52%**	**46%**	**54%**	**58%**	**49%**	**46%**
No opinion	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	6%	11%	9%	12%	4%	11%	6%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(707)	(820)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(436)	(478)	(293)	(588)	(457)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	18%	1%	43%	21%	0%	11%	44%	1%	11%	45%	0%	7%	43%
Somewhat approve	20%	4%	35%	20%	6%	20%	36%	5%	20%	36%	5%	19%	37%
Approve	**38%**	**4%**	**79%**	**41%**	**7%**	**31%**	**80%**	**6%**	**30%**	**81%**	**5%**	**26%**	**79%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%	9%	12%	12%	9%	10%	17%	8%
Strongly disapprove	41%	82%	8%	43%	81%	44%	5%	79%	42%	5%	81%	33%	6%
Disapprove	**52%**	**91%**	**15%**	**52%**	**90%**	**58%**	**15%**	**91%**	**54%**	**14%**	**92%**	**50%**	**14%**
No opinion	9%	4%	6%	7%	3%	11%	5%	3%	16%	6%	3%	24%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(610)	(520)	(1,377)	(458)	(484)	(463)	(512)	(613)	(402)	(653)	(341)	(533)

12D. Trump Issue Approval — Government spending
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	18%	18%	22%	3%	16%	7%	15%	20%	28%	15%	21%	20%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	16%	21%	14%	14%	17%	17%	20%	16%	14%	21%	21%
Approve	**36%**	**38%**	**34%**	**42%**	**17%**	**30%**	**23%**	**32%**	**40%**	**44%**	**29%**	**41%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	10%	10%	12%	12%	18%	10%	11%	6%	9%	10%	12%
Strongly disapprove	46%	45%	46%	41%	63%	50%	45%	50%	42%	47%	52%	44%	41%
Disapprove	**57%**	**57%**	**56%**	**51%**	**75%**	**62%**	**62%**	**61%**	**52%**	**53%**	**61%**	**54%**	**54%**
No opinion	8%	5%	11%	7%	9%	7%	14%	7%	8%	3%	10%	4%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(706)	(822)	(1,002)	(191)	(233)	(319)	(437)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(456)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	18%	1%	44%	21%	2%	11%	41%	1%	10%	45%	1%	8%	42%
Somewhat approve	18%	3%	29%	17%	4%	19%	33%	4%	17%	32%	4%	16%	33%
Approve	**36%**	**4%**	**73%**	**38%**	**6%**	**29%**	**74%**	**5%**	**28%**	**77%**	**4%**	**24%**	**75%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	10%	10%	5%	16%	9%	9%	13%	10%	8%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	46%	85%	11%	47%	87%	48%	8%	84%	47%	7%	86%	42%	8%
Disapprove	**57%**	**94%**	**21%**	**57%**	**92%**	**65%**	**18%**	**93%**	**60%**	**17%**	**94%**	**56%**	**19%**
No opinion	8%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6%	8%	2%	13%	6%	2%	20%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(610)	(521)	(1,378)	(458)	(484)	(464)	(512)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(340)	(535)

12E. Trump Issue Approval — The military
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	26%	29%	23%	30%	9%	22%	15%	22%	30%	34%	22%	28%	31%
Somewhat approve	15%	14%	16%	18%	11%	15%	21%	16%	15%	10%	12%	19%	15%
Approve	**41%**	**44%**	**39%**	**48%**	**20%**	**38%**	**36%**	**38%**	**46%**	**44%**	**35%**	**47%**	**46%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	10%	10%	13%	11%	16%	12%	12%	7%	12%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	39%	37%	40%	35%	55%	44%	40%	39%	34%	44%	43%	35%	36%
Disapprove	**50%**	**51%**	**50%**	**45%**	**68%**	**55%**	**56%**	**51%**	**46%**	**51%**	**55%**	**47%**	**48%**
No opinion	8%	6%	11%	7%	13%	8%	8%	11%	8%	5%	11%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(706)	(822)	(1,002)	(192)	(232)	(320)	(436)	(479)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	26%	1%	60%	29%	1%	17%	62%	2%	18%	60%	1%	15%	57%
Somewhat approve	15%	3%	24%	15%	5%	18%	24%	4%	16%	26%	4%	15%	27%
Approve	**41%**	**4%**	**84%**	**44%**	**7%**	**35%**	**86%**	**6%**	**33%**	**87%**	**5%**	**30%**	**85%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	9%	7%	9%	9%	20%	6%	14%	13%	7%	14%	14%	8%
Strongly disapprove	39%	82%	5%	42%	81%	36%	5%	77%	39%	2%	78%	35%	2%
Disapprove	**50%**	**91%**	**13%**	**50%**	**90%**	**56%**	**10%**	**92%**	**52%**	**9%**	**92%**	**49%**	**10%**
No opinion	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	9%	4%	3%	15%	4%	3%	21%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(609)	(521)	(1,378)	(458)	(483)	(465)	(511)	(613)	(404)	(652)	(341)	(535)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 5 - 8, 2025 - 1530 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

13. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	3%	5%	1%	2%	5%	7%	3%	7%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Good	20%	23%	18%	23%	9%	20%	18%	18%	20%	26%	12%	28%	27%
Fair	34%	37%	31%	35%	33%	32%	33%	32%	36%	34%	35%	32%	39%
Poor	39%	32%	46%	36%	50%	40%	42%	42%	37%	37%	49%	36%	27%
Don't know	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(707)	(822)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%	5%	5%
Good	20%	7%	42%	23%	8%	15%	41%	9%	14%	40%	7%	12%	39%
Fair	34%	32%	37%	33%	28%	36%	37%	31%	35%	36%	31%	33%	38%
Poor	39%	59%	16%	38%	63%	38%	15%	58%	43%	15%	60%	43%	15%
Don't know	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(483)	(466)	(513)	(612)	(404)	(654)	(340)	(535)

14. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or getting worse?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	20%	23%	18%	24%	6%	18%	8%	17%	24%	28%	15%	26%	25%
About the same	21%	20%	22%	22%	20%	19%	31%	25%	16%	15%	18%	24%	21%
Getting worse	52%	51%	54%	49%	62%	59%	53%	54%	50%	52%	60%	46%	49%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	5%	12%	3%	8%	4%	9%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	20%	2%	46%	23%	4%	11%	47%	3%	11%	50%	2%	7%	46%
About the same	21%	12%	28%	20%	10%	26%	27%	14%	22%	26%	12%	24%	28%
Getting worse	52%	82%	21%	51%	83%	55%	20%	78%	58%	20%	81%	56%	21%
Not sure	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	9%	4%	4%	14%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

15. Prices One Year from Now
Thinking ahead to 12 months from now, will prices be higher or lower than they are today?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher	53%	52%	54%	50%	61%	58%	55%	52%	51%	55%	60%	52%	49%
About the same	22%	22%	21%	23%	16%	21%	22%	26%	23%	16%	19%	23%	23%
Lower	14%	13%	15%	16%	6%	15%	8%	11%	17%	19%	14%	14%	17%
Not sure	11%	12%	10%	11%	17%	6%	15%	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(706)	(820)	(1,001)	(192)	(232)	(319)	(436)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(456)	(327)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Higher	53%	78%	29%	53%	81%	54%	26%	79%	54%	27%	79%	49%	29%
About the same	22%	10%	30%	20%	9%	22%	35%	11%	22%	31%	10%	24%	32%
Lower	14%	2%	32%	16%	3%	8%	30%	2%	8%	34%	2%	8%	31%
Not sure	11%	10%	9%	10%	7%	16%	10%	8%	15%	8%	9%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(610)	(519)	(1,377)	(458)	(482)	(465)	(512)	(611)	(403)	(653)	(340)	(533)

16. Unemployment or Inflation
Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Unemployment	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	8%
Inflation	35%	37%	33%	39%	28%	29%	30%	36%	37%	36%	33%	40%	36%
Both equal	54%	52%	56%	50%	62%	60%	59%	53%	51%	55%	58%	50%	51%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(707)	(821)	(1,002)	(192)	(232)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(292)	(589)	(457)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Unemployment	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	5%
Inflation	35%	31%	44%	38%	32%	35%	42%	30%	33%	43%	31%	29%	43%
Both equal	54%	62%	43%	52%	59%	56%	44%	62%	55%	46%	62%	56%	45%
Not sure	5%	2%	7%	6%	3%	5%	8%	3%	6%	7%	3%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(610)	(520)	(1,378)	(457)	(483)	(466)	(512)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(340)	(535)

17. Are Taxes Too High or Low for Billionaires
Do you think the amount that billionaires are currently taxed in the U.S. is too high or too low?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much too high	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Somewhat too high	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%
About right	18%	20%	16%	20%	10%	17%	17%	18%	16%	23%	10%	27%	21%
Somewhat too low	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%	17%	13%	18%	13%	16%	12%	20%
Much too low	46%	44%	49%	43%	58%	48%	46%	48%	43%	50%	54%	44%	36%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	15%	12%	9%	13%	13%	16%	12%	15%	11%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,003)	(192)	(232)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much too high	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Somewhat too high	4%	1%	9%	5%	1%	4%	7%	2%	3%	7%	2%	3%	7%
About right	18%	3%	37%	20%	5%	14%	38%	7%	14%	35%	5%	13%	34%
Somewhat too low	15%	10%	18%	15%	4%	23%	18%	10%	17%	18%	9%	17%	21%
Much too low	46%	81%	16%	47%	85%	43%	15%	76%	49%	14%	79%	44%	15%
Not sure	14%	4%	17%	11%	3%	14%	19%	4%	14%	22%	4%	20%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(457)	(484)	(466)	(512)	(613)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

18. Do Rich in U.S. Have Too Much Power
Do you think the rich have too much political power in the U.S.?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	80%	80%	80%	80%	84%	82%	82%	83%	78%	78%	82%	83%	77%
No	8%	10%	7%	9%	4%	9%	5%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	11%	13%	10%	13%	9%	13%	12%	11%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(707)	(820)	(1,002)	(192)	(232)	(319)	(437)	(479)	(292)	(589)	(457)	(327)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	80%	95%	68%	81%	97%	80%	66%	94%	81%	66%	95%	77%	67%
No	8%	1%	18%	10%	2%	5%	18%	2%	6%	18%	1%	5%	17%
Not sure	12%	3%	13%	9%	1%	15%	16%	4%	14%	16%	4%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(609)	(521)	(1,378)	(456)	(483)	(466)	(511)	(612)	(404)	(652)	(340)	(535)

19. Problem of Inequality
How big a problem is the gap between the rich and the poor in the U.S. today?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very big problem	52%	46%	57%	47%	67%	58%	56%	57%	50%	45%	60%	47%	46%
Somewhat big problem	28%	30%	26%	29%	21%	29%	26%	27%	28%	31%	25%	28%	29%
Minor problem	14%	15%	13%	17%	4%	9%	11%	10%	16%	18%	10%	18%	18%
Not a problem	6%	9%	4%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(706)	(820)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(318)	(437)	(478)	(293)	(588)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very big problem	52%	80%	22%	51%	80%	48%	28%	74%	55%	26%	76%	54%	25%
Somewhat big problem	28%	18%	36%	27%	16%	37%	28%	20%	30%	33%	18%	32%	35%
Minor problem	14%	2%	28%	15%	4%	10%	30%	4%	11%	28%	3%	11%	27%
Not a problem	6%	1%	14%	7%	0%	5%	14%	2%	4%	13%	2%	3%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(610)	(520)	(1,377)	(458)	(481)	(466)	(513)	(609)	(404)	(653)	(338)	(535)

20. Should Government Reduce Wealth Gap
Do you think the federal government should or should not pursue policies that try to reduce the gap in wealth between the richest and poorest Americans?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should	57%	58%	55%	53%	66%	64%	68%	62%	51%	49%	62%	55%	50%
Should not	22%	23%	22%	27%	10%	14%	9%	19%	26%	33%	18%	29%	27%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	20%	24%	22%	23%	18%	23%	18%	20%	16%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(708)	(820)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(319)	(437)	(479)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should	57%	84%	32%	57%	90%	59%	26%	82%	58%	30%	85%	54%	30%
Should not	22%	6%	46%	25%	3%	17%	49%	6%	17%	46%	5%	14%	45%
Not sure	21%	10%	22%	18%	8%	23%	25%	11%	25%	24%	10%	32%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(609)	(521)	(1,378)	(458)	(482)	(466)	(512)	(612)	(404)	(652)	(341)	(535)

21. Children Better or Worse Off Financially Than Parents
When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off	14%	15%	12%	13%	16%	17%	8%	17%	15%	13%	12%	14%	17%
About the same	18%	21%	16%	21%	14%	12%	22%	16%	19%	18%	16%	22%	17%
Worse off	51%	48%	53%	52%	41%	50%	48%	51%	52%	52%	54%	47%	50%
Not sure	17%	16%	19%	14%	29%	21%	22%	16%	15%	17%	18%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(292)	(589)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off	14%	7%	22%	15%	9%	13%	20%	10%	10%	22%	9%	8%	22%
About the same	18%	10%	28%	19%	9%	19%	26%	11%	18%	26%	10%	19%	26%
Worse off	51%	64%	39%	51%	67%	50%	39%	62%	52%	37%	63%	50%	39%
Not sure	17%	18%	10%	15%	15%	19%	15%	17%	20%	14%	18%	23%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(611)	(521)	(1,379)	(457)	(484)	(466)	(512)	(613)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

22. More Important Factor in Economic Inequality
What do you think is the more important factor in determining why some people are richer than others?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
How hard they work	19%	22%	16%	22%	6%	19%	13%	15%	23%	23%	15%	21%	26%
Whether they come from a privileged background	40%	37%	43%	38%	47%	41%	45%	43%	38%	34%	43%	37%	35%
Equally important	35%	35%	34%	34%	37%	36%	36%	36%	31%	36%	36%	35%	34%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(437)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
How hard they work	19%	5%	39%	21%	3%	14%	39%	3%	15%	40%	3%	14%	37%
Whether they come from a privileged background	40%	60%	19%	40%	68%	41%	16%	58%	41%	21%	59%	38%	22%
Equally important	35%	29%	38%	34%	25%	36%	41%	33%	35%	35%	33%	33%	37%
Not sure	7%	6%	3%	6%	4%	9%	4%	6%	10%	3%	5%	15%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(483)	(466)	(513)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

23. Capitalism or Socialism Better
Which is the better economic system?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Capitalism	41%	50%	34%	47%	16%	38%	26%	33%	47%	56%	33%	47%	54%
Socialism	21%	19%	23%	19%	31%	24%	28%	28%	15%	15%	21%	22%	22%
Not sure	38%	32%	44%	34%	53%	38%	46%	39%	38%	29%	45%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(708)	(820)	(1,003)	(192)	(232)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(292)	(588)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Capitalism	41%	22%	74%	46%	16%	40%	74%	21%	35%	70%	20%	28%	72%
Socialism	21%	40%	7%	22%	50%	16%	4%	38%	20%	6%	39%	17%	5%
Not sure	38%	38%	18%	32%	34%	45%	23%	41%	45%	25%	42%	55%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(611)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(465)	(513)	(611)	(404)	(654)	(340)	(534)

24. Good Time to Invest in Stock Market
Is now a good or a bad time to invest in the stock market?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good time	29%	37%	22%	31%	24%	27%	20%	30%	27%	39%	22%	35%	37%
Bad time	25%	20%	29%	22%	29%	27%	27%	24%	26%	21%	27%	25%	20%
Not sure	46%	43%	49%	47%	47%	46%	53%	46%	47%	40%	51%	40%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(437)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Good time	29%	20%	47%	33%	21%	23%	46%	23%	24%	43%	22%	18%	44%
Bad time	25%	32%	16%	23%	32%	29%	16%	33%	26%	14%	35%	25%	14%
Not sure	46%	47%	37%	44%	47%	48%	38%	43%	51%	43%	43%	57%	42%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(457)	(484)	(466)	(512)	(613)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

25. Stock Ownership

Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	40%	44%	37%	45%	28%	31%	25%	46%	43%	45%	19%	53%	68%
No	60%	56%	63%	55%	72%	69%	75%	54%	57%	55%	81%	47%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(708)	(819)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(319)	(438)	(479)	(291)	(589)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	40%	47%	54%	48%	46%	39%	46%	41%	36%	46%	42%	26%	49%
No	60%	53%	46%	52%	54%	61%	54%	59%	64%	54%	58%	74%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(610)	(519)	(1,377)	(458)	(483)	(464)	(513)	(611)	(403)	(653)	(341)	(533)

26. Amount Invested in Stocks
About how much in total do you have invested in stocks and mutual funds?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
No money invested	60%	56%	63%	55%	72%	69%	75%	54%	57%	55%	81%	47%	32%
Under $50,000	16%	16%	16%	16%	14%	14%	13%	22%	17%	11%	12%	23%	18%
$50,000 - $100,000	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	9%	3%	10%	5%
$100,000 - $250,000	4%	6%	3%	6%	1%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	6%	10%
$250,000 - $500,000	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	5%	6%	4%	0%	6%	12%
Over $500,000	5%	7%	3%	7%	0%	2%	1%	1%	8%	8%	1%	4%	17%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	9%	2%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(708)	(819)	(1,001)	(192)	(233)	(319)	(438)	(479)	(291)	(589)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
No money invested	60%	53%	46%	52%	54%	61%	54%	59%	64%	54%	58%	74%	51%
Under $50,000	16%	18%	19%	18%	20%	15%	17%	17%	14%	17%	16%	12%	17%
$50,000 - $100,000	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%	2%	6%
$100,000 - $250,000	4%	4%	8%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%
$250,000 - $500,000	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Over $500,000	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	2%	6%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(610)	(519)	(1,377)	(458)	(483)	(464)	(513)	(611)	(403)	(653)	(341)	(533)

27. Self-Described Social Class

How would you describe your social class?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Working class	46%	44%	49%	45%	53%	51%	47%	44%	53%	40%	71%	37%	16%
Middle class	42%	42%	43%	45%	40%	39%	42%	44%	35%	52%	26%	53%	58%
Upper middle class	10%	13%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%	2%	10%	23%
Wealthy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(707)	(822)	(1,003)	(191)	(233)	(320)	(437)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Working class	46%	42%	37%	42%	48%	45%	40%	48%	50%	40%	48%	53%	41%
Middle class	42%	48%	48%	46%	40%	44%	47%	42%	39%	48%	42%	38%	46%
Upper middle class	10%	10%	14%	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%	10%	9%	12%
Wealthy	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(611)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(483)	(466)	(513)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

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28. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	20%	12%	16%	13%	19%	12%	18%	20%	11%	8%	15%	31%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	45%	48%	43%	46%	45%	41%	47%	49%	37%	52%	37%	52%	52%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	29%	40%	35%	36%	34%	33%	28%	41%	36%	50%	32%	16%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	7%	9%	5%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	8%	27%	16%	11%	14%	24%	11%	13%	24%	9%	10%	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	45%	44%	50%	46%	42%	44%	52%	43%	43%	50%	42%	43%	50%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	46%	22%	35%	44%	38%	22%	44%	37%	23%	46%	37%	22%
Not sure	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

29. Happy with Job

How happy are you with your current job?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very happy	18%	19%	17%	20%	12%	19%	11%	15%	26%	16%	11%	20%	26%
Happy	41%	41%	41%	41%	35%	46%	50%	41%	34%	50%	31%	50%	42%
Neither happy nor unhappy	27%	26%	28%	26%	37%	20%	26%	28%	27%	26%	33%	20%	24%
Unhappy	8%	7%	10%	8%	14%	6%	7%	10%	8%	4%	14%	6%	6%
Very unhappy	6%	8%	4%	6%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	3%	11%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(827)	(405)	(422)	(532)	(100)	(136)	(220)	(299)	(276)	(32)	(234)	(272)	(253)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very happy	18%	14%	23%	19%	13%	14%	27%	13%	16%	25%	12%	15%	25%
Happy	41%	41%	45%	43%	42%	45%	38%	43%	40%	40%	43%	40%	40%
Neither happy nor unhappy	27%	28%	23%	26%	27%	26%	26%	29%	28%	24%	30%	29%	24%
Unhappy	8%	9%	6%	8%	12%	7%	5%	9%	10%	6%	9%	14%	5%
Very unhappy	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	2%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(827)	(374)	(288)	(773)	(291)	(263)	(232)	(309)	(307)	(211)	(390)	(153)	(284)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 5 - 8, 2025 - 1530 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

30. Expected Change in Pay
Thinking about the total amount you earn from your job, including bonuses, commissions, and tips, do you expect to earn more or less in the next 12 months than you did in the previous 12 months?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much more	7%	9%	6%	6%	12%	8%	10%	6%	8%	4%	10%	6%	6%
Slightly more	32%	32%	31%	31%	31%	25%	24%	42%	30%	17%	15%	36%	49%
About the same	41%	41%	41%	44%	29%	46%	43%	35%	42%	63%	43%	45%	34%
Slightly less	7%	6%	7%	6%	11%	5%	4%	7%	8%	8%	11%	4%	6%
Much less	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	5%	8%	2%	12%	5%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	6%	9%	8%	13%	6%	4%	6%	10%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(826)	(406)	(420)	(532)	(99)	(136)	(221)	(298)	(275)	(32)	(234)	(272)	(253)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much more	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Slightly more	32%	35%	37%	36%	36%	30%	30%	35%	28%	33%	36%	20%	34%
About the same	41%	40%	41%	40%	37%	41%	48%	36%	45%	41%	36%	48%	42%
Slightly less	7%	9%	3%	6%	8%	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	9%	5%	5%
Much less	6%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	9%	2%	9%	7%	3%	7%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	8%	3%	11%	4%	3%	19%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(826)	(373)	(288)	(771)	(290)	(264)	(231)	(307)	(308)	(211)	(388)	(154)	(284)

31. Worried about Losing Job
How worried are you about losing your job?
Asked of those currently employed

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very worried	10%	9%	10%	7%	13%	22%	13%	9%	9%	5%	17%	8%	6%
Somewhat worried	27%	28%	25%	29%	20%	25%	38%	23%	23%	19%	25%	31%	20%
Not very worried	64%	63%	64%	64%	67%	53%	49%	68%	68%	76%	58%	62%	75%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(826)	(405)	(421)	(531)	(100)	(136)	(221)	(297)	(276)	(32)	(233)	(271)	(254)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very worried	10%	11%	8%	9%	11%	11%	8%	17%	3%	11%	13%	4%	9%
Somewhat worried	27%	29%	27%	28%	30%	28%	23%	27%	28%	24%	27%	29%	25%
Not very worried	64%	61%	65%	63%	59%	61%	69%	56%	69%	65%	60%	67%	66%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(826)	(372)	(288)	(771)	(290)	(263)	(232)	(308)	(307)	(211)	(388)	(154)	(284)

32. Job Availability

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	27%	24%	30%	25%	34%	29%	21%	22%	36%	17%	35%	23%	21%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	40%	39%	41%	42%	26%	39%	50%	43%	29%	42%	36%	48%	36%
Not very hard	24%	28%	20%	25%	26%	22%	21%	24%	27%	26%	19%	19%	36%
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	8%	14%	10%	9%	11%	8%	15%	9%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(828)	(406)	(422)	(533)	(100)	(136)	(221)	(299)	(276)	(32)	(234)	(272)	(254)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	27%	29%	26%	26%	31%	21%	28%	31%	21%	30%	28%	25%	26%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	40%	43%	38%	41%	41%	44%	33%	44%	39%	36%	44%	37%	37%
Not very hard	24%	18%	27%	24%	20%	23%	30%	15%	31%	25%	19%	27%	29%
Not sure	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(828)	(374)	(288)	(773)	(291)	(264)	(232)	(309)	(308)	(211)	(390)	(154)	(284)

33. Unexpected $1000 Expense

How easy would it be for you to pay an unexpected $1,000 expense?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very easy	18%	23%	14%	22%	10%	7%	7%	15%	20%	29%	7%	23%	36%
Somewhat easy	21%	26%	17%	21%	20%	24%	18%	22%	20%	25%	10%	31%	33%
Somewhat difficult	25%	23%	27%	23%	28%	28%	32%	31%	18%	21%	23%	28%	20%
Very difficult	19%	16%	22%	19%	24%	18%	23%	16%	22%	16%	29%	11%	9%
Impossible	17%	12%	20%	15%	18%	23%	20%	15%	20%	10%	31%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(707)	(820)	(1,000)	(192)	(233)	(319)	(438)	(478)	(292)	(590)	(457)	(327)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very easy	18%	19%	24%	20%	16%	17%	25%	16%	16%	24%	15%	14%	25%
Somewhat easy	21%	26%	28%	24%	23%	22%	23%	23%	20%	21%	24%	17%	20%
Somewhat difficult	25%	20%	25%	24%	23%	27%	23%	23%	25%	26%	24%	24%	26%
Very difficult	19%	20%	11%	17%	25%	17%	15%	22%	19%	16%	20%	21%	16%
Impossible	17%	15%	12%	15%	14%	17%	13%	16%	19%	13%	17%	23%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(611)	(519)	(1,378)	(458)	(483)	(464)	(513)	(611)	(403)	(654)	(340)	(533)

34A. Prices Going Up — Gas

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone up a lot	16%	12%	20%	12%	25%	31%	21%	13%	15%	17%	21%	13%	12%
Gone up a little	31%	32%	31%	31%	35%	27%	33%	39%	29%	24%	31%	33%	33%
Not changed	19%	20%	17%	19%	16%	19%	21%	22%	19%	12%	16%	21%	18%
Gone down a little	21%	23%	19%	24%	10%	11%	11%	14%	24%	32%	21%	21%	21%
Gone down a lot	8%	8%	7%	8%	3%	10%	4%	3%	9%	13%	5%	7%	12%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	5%	12%	2%	9%	8%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(708)	(820)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(477)	(293)	(590)	(456)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone up a lot	16%	20%	10%	15%	22%	17%	10%	23%	16%	9%	23%	17%	9%
Gone up a little	31%	35%	24%	30%	36%	38%	20%	38%	30%	27%	36%	33%	26%
Not changed	19%	23%	14%	19%	24%	20%	15%	21%	19%	16%	22%	17%	16%
Gone down a little	21%	13%	32%	22%	10%	16%	34%	10%	21%	31%	11%	19%	31%
Gone down a lot	8%	1%	18%	9%	1%	4%	19%	1%	6%	16%	1%	5%	16%
Not sure	5%	7%	2%	5%	8%	5%	2%	7%	7%	1%	7%	10%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(611)	(520)	(1,379)	(458)	(483)	(465)	(513)	(612)	(403)	(654)	(340)	(534)

34B. Prices Going Up — Cars
In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone up a lot	40%	31%	48%	39%	39%	50%	33%	36%	40%	50%	45%	38%	33%
Gone up a little	25%	30%	21%	28%	26%	17%	26%	26%	24%	26%	23%	26%	31%
Not changed	13%	16%	9%	13%	13%	10%	19%	15%	12%	6%	10%	13%	16%
Gone down a little	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%	20%	21%	20%	21%	11%	18%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(707)	(821)	(1,003)	(191)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(477)	(293)	(590)	(456)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone up a lot	40%	50%	34%	41%	48%	41%	33%	50%	38%	34%	48%	37%	34%
Gone up a little	25%	23%	26%	25%	25%	25%	27%	25%	24%	27%	25%	23%	27%
Not changed	13%	8%	16%	12%	8%	15%	14%	9%	14%	14%	8%	17%	15%
Gone down a little	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	5%	0%	1%	7%	0%	1%	6%
Gone down a lot	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Not sure	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	16%	19%	14%	22%	17%	17%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(610)	(520)	(1,378)	(458)	(483)	(465)	(513)	(612)	(403)	(653)	(341)	(534)

34C. Prices Going Up — Food
In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone up a lot	55%	48%	62%	53%	63%	63%	45%	52%	58%	63%	65%	52%	47%
Gone up a little	28%	33%	23%	29%	25%	21%	30%	33%	27%	20%	21%	31%	35%
Not changed	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10%	15%	10%	7%	3%	5%	8%	10%
Gone down a little	7%	8%	6%	8%	1%	4%	3%	4%	7%	13%	8%	6%	8%
Gone down a lot	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	7%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(706)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(231)	(320)	(437)	(478)	(293)	(588)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone up a lot	55%	72%	35%	55%	74%	54%	35%	70%	58%	37%	71%	56%	38%
Gone up a little	28%	23%	36%	28%	21%	29%	35%	25%	24%	35%	23%	25%	34%
Not changed	8%	2%	12%	7%	2%	10%	12%	4%	8%	12%	4%	10%	11%
Gone down a little	7%	0%	14%	7%	1%	4%	15%	0%	6%	14%	0%	5%	15%
Gone down a lot	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(610)	(520)	(1,378)	(458)	(483)	(465)	(512)	(613)	(403)	(653)	(341)	(534)

34D. Prices Going Up — Housing costs (such as rent or mortgage payments)
In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last year?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone up a lot	49%	39%	58%	44%	54%	61%	47%	44%	49%	54%	58%	47%	36%
Gone up a little	24%	28%	21%	26%	22%	16%	23%	28%	23%	21%	20%	26%	30%
Not changed	14%	17%	11%	15%	12%	12%	14%	16%	14%	13%	12%	14%	19%
Gone down a little	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(706)	(814)	(996)	(191)	(232)	(319)	(438)	(477)	(286)	(586)	(457)	(325)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone up a lot	49%	54%	38%	47%	53%	48%	42%	55%	49%	42%	54%	53%	40%
Gone up a little	24%	26%	25%	25%	24%	26%	25%	26%	23%	23%	26%	22%	23%
Not changed	14%	10%	20%	15%	10%	13%	19%	8%	15%	17%	8%	14%	20%
Gone down a little	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	5%
Gone down a lot	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(608)	(515)	(1,371)	(458)	(481)	(460)	(510)	(611)	(399)	(651)	(340)	(529)

35. Put Off this Year to Save Money
Have you put off any of the following this year in order to save money? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Doing home repairs or maintenance	29%	24%	33%	29%	25%	31%	22%	28%	34%	27%	35%	28%	23%
Doing car repairs or maintenance	26%	22%	30%	28%	22%	23%	24%	30%	26%	25%	36%	23%	17%
Receiving medical care	22%	16%	28%	23%	22%	22%	22%	23%	29%	12%	29%	22%	15%
Buying new clothes or other personal items	42%	35%	49%	42%	41%	44%	37%	47%	45%	38%	56%	41%	29%
Going on a vacation or taking time off	37%	32%	42%	36%	30%	44%	30%	38%	42%	34%	42%	37%	31%
Buying a gift for someone else	31%	26%	36%	30%	35%	34%	31%	35%	31%	28%	42%	29%	20%
None of the above	33%	41%	26%	35%	33%	24%	34%	29%	31%	40%	23%	32%	48%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%	6%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Doing home repairs or maintenance	29%	33%	29%	31%	31%	29%	29%	30%	28%	28%	32%	23%	29%
Doing car repairs or maintenance	26%	33%	23%	26%	30%	29%	21%	30%	27%	23%	30%	25%	23%
Receiving medical care	22%	26%	18%	22%	27%	23%	18%	24%	22%	21%	25%	21%	20%
Buying new clothes or other personal items	42%	47%	37%	43%	49%	43%	38%	48%	42%	37%	50%	37%	38%
Going on a vacation or taking time off	37%	45%	35%	40%	39%	41%	32%	39%	38%	33%	40%	37%	33%
Buying a gift for someone else	31%	35%	26%	32%	36%	32%	24%	32%	35%	25%	35%	34%	26%
None of the above	33%	27%	37%	32%	27%	30%	40%	28%	33%	38%	27%	35%	39%
Not sure	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

36A. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Interest rates
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	54%	52%	55%	55%	49%	63%	38%	47%	60%	68%	52%	59%	56%
Somewhat important	29%	33%	26%	30%	28%	19%	34%	31%	28%	26%	26%	31%	33%
Not very important	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%
Not at all important	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	9%	17%	12%	21%	13%	7%	4%	14%	5%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,525)	(706)	(819)	(1,000)	(192)	(232)	(319)	(438)	(477)	(291)	(587)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	54%	59%	62%	58%	58%	47%	64%	57%	46%	62%	57%	39%	61%
Somewhat important	29%	28%	30%	29%	27%	36%	25%	29%	31%	27%	28%	32%	29%
Not very important	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Not at all important	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Not sure	11%	8%	3%	7%	10%	9%	5%	9%	15%	5%	9%	22%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,525)	(610)	(519)	(1,375)	(458)	(483)	(462)	(512)	(610)	(403)	(653)	(340)	(532)

36B. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Developers maximizing profits
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	47%	46%	48%	49%	47%	43%	43%	44%	49%	52%	51%	49%	45%
Somewhat important	25%	27%	23%	26%	17%	28%	25%	26%	24%	26%	21%	30%	26%
Not very important	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%
Not at all important	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	16%	23%	18%	23%	18%	15%	14%	19%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(707)	(819)	(1,001)	(191)	(232)	(320)	(438)	(477)	(291)	(589)	(456)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	47%	57%	42%	50%	58%	46%	43%	52%	49%	41%	54%	43%	43%
Somewhat important	25%	21%	32%	27%	20%	30%	29%	23%	22%	31%	22%	22%	30%
Not very important	7%	5%	11%	8%	5%	8%	9%	5%	5%	11%	5%	5%	10%
Not at all important	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	17%	14%	10%	12%	14%	11%	16%	14%	21%	14%	15%	27%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(608)	(520)	(1,376)	(456)	(483)	(465)	(511)	(612)	(403)	(651)	(341)	(534)

36C. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Real estate commissions
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	24%	23%	26%	23%	29%	29%	24%	27%	24%	21%	28%	26%	17%
Somewhat important	34%	37%	31%	34%	32%	38%	34%	29%	33%	42%	31%	38%	37%
Not very important	16%	17%	14%	17%	12%	8%	10%	18%	16%	19%	13%	17%	23%
Not at all important	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	23%	26%	21%	31%	24%	21%	15%	26%	17%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(708)	(820)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(477)	(293)	(590)	(456)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	24%	23%	25%	24%	18%	28%	27%	22%	24%	27%	21%	24%	28%
Somewhat important	34%	36%	38%	37%	39%	34%	35%	36%	31%	37%	37%	24%	38%
Not very important	16%	15%	20%	17%	14%	17%	17%	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%
Not at all important	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	23%	22%	12%	19%	27%	17%	18%	23%	26%	17%	24%	32%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(611)	(520)	(1,378)	(457)	(484)	(465)	(513)	(612)	(403)	(654)	(340)	(534)

36D. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Zoning restrictions
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	27%	28%	26%	26%	31%	34%	26%	27%	27%	29%	28%	24%	33%
Somewhat important	35%	37%	33%	36%	30%	36%	34%	33%	34%	39%	30%	44%	35%
Not very important	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	9%	8%	14%	10%	12%	9%	12%	13%
Not at all important	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	24%	18%	29%	24%	26%	18%	30%	24%	24%	17%	29%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(707)	(822)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	27%	25%	33%	28%	26%	28%	31%	25%	29%	27%	26%	25%	30%
Somewhat important	35%	37%	40%	37%	33%	37%	39%	33%	32%	40%	33%	30%	40%
Not very important	11%	12%	11%	12%	15%	10%	10%	13%	11%	9%	14%	9%	9%
Not at all important	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	24%	22%	14%	20%	22%	20%	18%	23%	26%	21%	23%	32%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(483)	(466)	(513)	(612)	(404)	(654)	(340)	(535)

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36E. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Short-term rentals
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	22%	20%	23%	20%	28%	30%	20%	24%	22%	20%	22%	25%	21%
Somewhat important	29%	32%	27%	29%	35%	25%	33%	31%	28%	25%	24%	33%	31%
Not very important	17%	21%	13%	17%	10%	11%	15%	14%	16%	22%	17%	16%	21%
Not at all important	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Not sure	28%	21%	33%	29%	25%	30%	27%	28%	27%	29%	32%	23%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(705)	(817)	(1,000)	(189)	(232)	(319)	(436)	(476)	(291)	(585)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	22%	26%	20%	23%	26%	21%	20%	25%	20%	21%	26%	17%	21%
Somewhat important	29%	32%	34%	31%	31%	33%	28%	31%	27%	30%	30%	24%	31%
Not very important	17%	16%	18%	17%	14%	18%	18%	16%	18%	16%	17%	17%	16%
Not at all important	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Not sure	28%	23%	21%	24%	25%	23%	28%	23%	30%	28%	23%	36%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(606)	(520)	(1,372)	(456)	(481)	(463)	(511)	(607)	(404)	(649)	(339)	(534)

36F. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Building regulations
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	32%	32%	32%	29%	42%	43%	31%	26%	31%	42%	34%	32%	30%
Somewhat important	35%	37%	33%	37%	26%	30%	35%	36%	35%	35%	29%	41%	45%
Not very important	10%	12%	8%	11%	9%	9%	7%	11%	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%
Not at all important	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	19%	21%	15%	22%	23%	20%	11%	25%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(707)	(819)	(1,002)	(190)	(232)	(319)	(435)	(479)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	32%	26%	41%	34%	27%	32%	41%	26%	32%	38%	27%	30%	39%
Somewhat important	35%	38%	41%	38%	36%	39%	36%	39%	31%	37%	36%	28%	38%
Not very important	10%	14%	8%	11%	13%	10%	8%	10%	11%	9%	13%	9%	8%
Not at all important	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%
Not sure	19%	18%	9%	15%	19%	15%	13%	20%	21%	16%	18%	29%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,526)	(610)	(520)	(1,377)	(458)	(481)	(466)	(512)	(611)	(403)	(653)	(339)	(534)

36G. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Immigration
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	27%	27%	27%	28%	23%	30%	18%	21%	31%	35%	32%	23%	26%
Somewhat important	19%	22%	17%	21%	17%	19%	16%	23%	21%	16%	16%	22%	25%
Not very important	17%	17%	16%	16%	16%	12%	19%	18%	14%	17%	15%	20%	17%
Not at all important	18%	21%	16%	16%	21%	22%	22%	16%	18%	19%	16%	22%	17%
Not sure	19%	13%	24%	18%	24%	16%	24%	23%	16%	13%	21%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,525)	(707)	(818)	(1,001)	(190)	(232)	(320)	(437)	(476)	(292)	(590)	(454)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	27%	14%	44%	28%	15%	21%	45%	17%	22%	42%	15%	21%	41%
Somewhat important	19%	13%	30%	21%	12%	23%	24%	12%	19%	28%	12%	13%	31%
Not very important	17%	23%	10%	16%	20%	23%	11%	25%	16%	10%	25%	15%	10%
Not at all important	18%	37%	5%	20%	38%	17%	4%	32%	21%	3%	34%	17%	4%
Not sure	19%	13%	11%	15%	15%	16%	17%	14%	23%	17%	14%	33%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,525)	(608)	(520)	(1,375)	(457)	(482)	(464)	(511)	(611)	(403)	(651)	(341)	(533)

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36H. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Cost of building materials
How important is the following factor in making housing expensive?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	53%	50%	56%	55%	50%	52%	35%	48%	56%	71%	54%	58%	55%
Somewhat important	31%	35%	26%	32%	28%	31%	41%	30%	29%	24%	27%	31%	33%
Not very important	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	8%	7%	3%	1%	3%	7%	6%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	9%	16%	9%	14%	14%	9%	4%	14%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(705)	(818)	(999)	(190)	(232)	(320)	(436)	(476)	(291)	(585)	(457)	(327)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	53%	57%	62%	58%	57%	50%	62%	54%	49%	59%	54%	42%	60%
Somewhat important	31%	29%	30%	29%	28%	35%	28%	29%	31%	31%	30%	31%	31%
Not very important	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Not at all important	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%
Not sure	10%	9%	4%	7%	11%	7%	4%	11%	14%	5%	10%	20%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(609)	(518)	(1,373)	(457)	(480)	(464)	(510)	(612)	(401)	(651)	(340)	(532)

37. Own or Rent Home
Do you own or rent the place you currently live?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Own	52%	52%	52%	59%	37%	40%	31%	50%	54%	72%	36%	60%	77%
Rent	37%	35%	38%	31%	53%	43%	48%	37%	37%	26%	48%	34%	17%
Other	11%	13%	10%	9%	9%	17%	21%	13%	10%	2%	16%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Own	52%	55%	69%	60%	45%	52%	68%	44%	47%	68%	46%	39%	67%
Rent	37%	37%	26%	34%	41%	37%	24%	44%	39%	26%	43%	45%	25%
Other	11%	8%	5%	7%	14%	11%	8%	12%	14%	6%	12%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

38. Change in Home Value in Past Year
Has the value of your home increased or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased a lot	15%	16%	14%	13%	21%	23%	19%	14%	14%	15%	14%	13%	17%
Increased a little	46%	49%	43%	47%	41%	39%	22%	49%	47%	52%	41%	51%	47%
No change	16%	15%	17%	18%	9%	13%	22%	20%	13%	14%	16%	17%	15%
Decreased a little	8%	8%	8%	7%	3%	11%	1%	5%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Decreased a lot	3%	4%	2%	3%	8%	3%	7%	1%	4%	2%	8%	3%	0%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	12%	18%	11%	29%	12%	13%	7%	13%	7%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(798)	(383)	(415)	(588)	(65)	(100)	(106)	(222)	(264)	(206)	(203)	(273)	(258)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased a lot	15%	16%	16%	15%	13%	16%	16%	17%	13%	15%	15%	13%	15%
Increased a little	46%	46%	51%	47%	44%	43%	50%	44%	45%	47%	45%	40%	48%
No change	16%	15%	17%	17%	18%	18%	14%	15%	17%	15%	18%	13%	16%
Decreased a little	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%
Decreased a lot	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%
Not sure	13%	14%	7%	10%	16%	14%	10%	14%	14%	10%	13%	21%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(798)	(309)	(352)	(748)	(207)	(255)	(302)	(231)	(296)	(271)	(301)	(144)	(353)

39. Change in Rent in Past Year
Has your rent increased or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased a lot	22%	16%	28%	22%	16%	31%	17%	20%	28%	24%	25%	22%	17%
Increased a little	38%	37%	39%	37%	35%	37%	37%	43%	30%	48%	39%	38%	44%
No change	32%	38%	27%	35%	40%	23%	34%	30%	34%	26%	26%	32%	37%
Decreased a little	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Decreased a lot	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	7%	9%	3%	2%	0%	5%	5%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(579)	(246)	(333)	(327)	(109)	(106)	(154)	(169)	(177)	(79)	(306)	(156)	(57)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased a lot	22%	22%	26%	23%	20%	23%	20%	22%	22%	24%	21%	20%	27%
Increased a little	38%	42%	36%	38%	39%	34%	41%	39%	39%	34%	37%	44%	33%
No change	32%	31%	29%	31%	35%	33%	33%	33%	28%	37%	33%	28%	35%
Decreased a little	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Decreased a lot	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	7%	1%	5%	5%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(579)	(236)	(141)	(510)	(201)	(176)	(129)	(228)	(241)	(110)	(280)	(157)	(142)

40. National Housing Affordability
In the United States, how easy or difficult is it for families to find housing they can afford?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very easy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Somewhat easy	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	3%	10%	6%	4%	5%	3%	8%	10%
Somewhat difficult	40%	46%	34%	41%	30%	37%	32%	40%	43%	43%	35%	43%	46%
Very difficult	47%	38%	55%	45%	50%	55%	47%	44%	50%	45%	56%	43%	36%
Not sure	7%	8%	5%	6%	12%	5%	10%	8%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,003)	(192)	(232)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very easy	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Somewhat easy	6%	4%	13%	8%	4%	7%	9%	5%	4%	10%	4%	4%	10%
Somewhat difficult	40%	32%	44%	38%	30%	43%	47%	31%	40%	47%	32%	39%	48%
Very difficult	47%	59%	37%	47%	62%	40%	37%	58%	47%	35%	58%	48%	35%
Not sure	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(465)	(513)	(613)	(403)	(654)	(341)	(534)

41. Local Housing Affordability

In your community, how easy or difficult is it for families to find housing they can afford?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very easy	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%
Somewhat easy	12%	14%	9%	11%	13%	8%	17%	12%	7%	12%	8%	15%	14%
Somewhat difficult	39%	43%	34%	40%	34%	36%	35%	36%	40%	42%	34%	45%	43%
Very difficult	39%	29%	48%	38%	39%	46%	33%	39%	44%	36%	48%	34%	31%
Not sure	9%	10%	8%	9%	12%	9%	13%	11%	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(708)	(822)	(1,003)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very easy	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat easy	12%	7%	17%	12%	7%	13%	16%	9%	10%	17%	8%	11%	15%
Somewhat difficult	39%	38%	39%	38%	34%	42%	43%	34%	40%	41%	37%	34%	44%
Very difficult	39%	46%	33%	40%	50%	33%	32%	49%	37%	32%	47%	39%	31%
Not sure	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	12%	7%	7%	12%	7%	8%	13%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,530)	(611)	(521)	(1,380)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(613)	(404)	(654)	(341)	(535)

42. Approve of Trump Pardoning Juan Orlando Hernandez
Last week President Trump pardoned former Honduran President Juan Orlando Hernandez, who in 2024 was convicted of drug trafficking and sentenced to 45 years in prison. Do you approve or disapprove of this pardon?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%
Somewhat approve	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	7%	14%	8%	6%	8%	5%	12%	11%
Approve	**13%**	**16%**	**10%**	**14%**	**10%**	**12%**	**18%**	**13%**	**11%**	**12%**	**11%**	**14%**	**15%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	15%	16%	7%	14%	15%	15%	15%	12%	12%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	52%	52%	52%	49%	66%	56%	46%	43%	57%	61%	58%	50%	47%
Disapprove	**66%**	**66%**	**67%**	**65%**	**74%**	**70%**	**61%**	**58%**	**71%**	**73%**	**69%**	**66%**	**61%**
Not sure	20%	18%	23%	21%	16%	18%	21%	29%	18%	15%	19%	20%	24%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(707)	(820)	(1,003)	(192)	(231)	(319)	(438)	(478)	(292)	(590)	(454)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	4%	1%	7%	4%	2%	3%	8%	2%	3%	9%	2%	4%	7%
Somewhat approve	9%	2%	17%	9%	3%	9%	15%	3%	8%	16%	2%	11%	15%
Approve	**13%**	**3%**	**23%**	**13%**	**5%**	**12%**	**23%**	**5%**	**11%**	**24%**	**4%**	**14%**	**22%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	5%	22%	13%	7%	14%	21%	10%	13%	20%	8%	13%	21%
Strongly disapprove	52%	84%	29%	55%	79%	56%	28%	80%	53%	25%	82%	43%	29%
Disapprove	**66%**	**89%**	**51%**	**68%**	**86%**	**70%**	**49%**	**89%**	**66%**	**45%**	**89%**	**57%**	**50%**
Not sure	20%	9%	25%	19%	9%	18%	29%	6%	23%	31%	7%	29%	28%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,527)	(610)	(520)	(1,378)	(458)	(481)	(466)	(512)	(611)	(404)	(653)	(339)	(535)

43. Approve of Trump Pardoning Henry Cuellar
President Trump pardoned Texas Democratic Representative Henry Cuellar and his wife, who had been charged with accepting $600,000 in bribes. Do you approve or disapprove of this pardon?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	5%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Somewhat approve	11%	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	16%	10%	9%	11%	7%	13%	12%
Approve	**15%**	**19%**	**13%**	**15%**	**15%**	**16%**	**18%**	**14%**	**14%**	**17%**	**12%**	**18%**	**18%**
Somewhat disapprove	18%	18%	18%	20%	13%	14%	16%	15%	21%	19%	18%	20%	16%
Strongly disapprove	48%	47%	48%	46%	54%	53%	43%	47%	48%	51%	51%	45%	46%
Disapprove	**66%**	**65%**	**67%**	**66%**	**68%**	**67%**	**59%**	**62%**	**70%**	**70%**	**69%**	**65%**	**62%**
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	19%	18%	18%	23%	24%	16%	13%	20%	18%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(708)	(820)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(292)	(589)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	5%	2%	8%	5%	2%	3%	9%	3%	2%	10%	2%	2%	9%
Somewhat approve	11%	2%	20%	11%	3%	13%	15%	5%	10%	18%	4%	12%	16%
Approve	**15%**	**4%**	**28%**	**16%**	**6%**	**16%**	**25%**	**8%**	**12%**	**28%**	**6%**	**14%**	**25%**
Somewhat disapprove	18%	13%	22%	17%	13%	18%	25%	14%	19%	22%	12%	19%	24%
Strongly disapprove	48%	76%	27%	51%	75%	50%	23%	74%	48%	22%	77%	39%	24%
Disapprove	**66%**	**89%**	**49%**	**68%**	**88%**	**68%**	**48%**	**87%**	**67%**	**44%**	**89%**	**58%**	**48%**
Not sure	19%	6%	23%	16%	6%	16%	27%	5%	22%	28%	5%	28%	27%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(611)	(520)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(465)	(513)	(611)	(404)	(654)	(340)	(534)

44. Approve of Trump Pardoning David Gentile
President Trump commuted the sentence of David Gentile, who had been convicted of a $1.6 billion financial fraud and had served two weeks of a seven-year prison sentence. Do you approve or disapprove of this commutation?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Somewhat approve	8%	8%	7%	8%	4%	10%	13%	8%	6%	4%	5%	10%	10%
Approve	**11%**	**14%**	**9%**	**11%**	**6%**	**17%**	**15%**	**14%**	**10%**	**6%**	**10%**	**11%**	**13%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	9%	18%	13%	14%	18%	15%	17%	12%
Strongly disapprove	51%	51%	51%	50%	56%	55%	46%	47%	54%	58%	55%	50%	49%
Disapprove	**67%**	**67%**	**66%**	**67%**	**71%**	**64%**	**64%**	**60%**	**67%**	**76%**	**70%**	**67%**	**61%**
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	22%	23%	19%	22%	26%	23%	18%	20%	22%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(479)	(292)	(590)	(456)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	3%	7%	1%	2%	8%	1%	3%	7%
Somewhat approve	8%	2%	16%	9%	2%	7%	14%	2%	6%	14%	2%	8%	13%
Approve	**11%**	**2%**	**23%**	**12%**	**4%**	**10%**	**21%**	**4%**	**8%**	**22%**	**3%**	**11%**	**19%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	7%	20%	14%	6%	17%	24%	11%	14%	22%	9%	15%	22%
Strongly disapprove	51%	85%	26%	54%	84%	55%	21%	81%	52%	21%	83%	42%	25%
Disapprove	**67%**	**91%**	**46%**	**68%**	**89%**	**72%**	**45%**	**92%**	**66%**	**43%**	**92%**	**57%**	**48%**
Not sure	22%	6%	31%	20%	7%	18%	34%	4%	26%	35%	5%	32%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(483)	(466)	(512)	(613)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

45. Trump Pardon Frequency
Do you think President Donald Trump gives out too many or too few pardons?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too many	58%	59%	57%	55%	69%	62%	60%	56%	55%	61%	63%	52%	55%
About the right number	17%	18%	17%	19%	11%	15%	20%	18%	15%	18%	13%	21%	19%
Too few	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	22%	17%	20%	17%	22%	26%	18%	22%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,002)	(192)	(233)	(319)	(438)	(479)	(293)	(590)	(457)	(329)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too many	58%	86%	31%	58%	86%	60%	30%	88%	61%	23%	87%	56%	29%
About the right number	17%	2%	35%	19%	3%	17%	34%	3%	14%	36%	2%	16%	33%
Too few	4%	2%	7%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	6%
Not sure	21%	10%	27%	19%	9%	21%	31%	7%	22%	34%	9%	26%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(610)	(521)	(1,379)	(457)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(341)	(535)

46. Pardon Power Approval
Under the U.S. Constitution, the president has the power to pardon any person convicted of a federal crime. Do you think the Constitution should be amended to limit the president's ability to grant pardons?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, the president's pardon power should be limited	56%	55%	57%	54%	63%	60%	65%	51%	55%	54%	58%	53%	56%
No, the president's pardon power should not be limited	25%	30%	21%	27%	14%	26%	17%	28%	27%	29%	23%	27%	29%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	19%	23%	13%	18%	22%	18%	17%	19%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,524)	(706)	(818)	(1,000)	(192)	(230)	(319)	(437)	(475)	(293)	(588)	(456)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, the president's pardon power should be limited	56%	77%	38%	57%	76%	60%	34%	76%	58%	34%	77%	55%	35%
No, the president's pardon power should not be limited	25%	8%	43%	25%	9%	23%	45%	9%	23%	45%	8%	24%	44%
Not sure	19%	16%	19%	18%	15%	16%	21%	15%	19%	22%	15%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,524)	(607)	(521)	(1,374)	(456)	(481)	(466)	(510)	(610)	(404)	(649)	(340)	(535)

47. Most Important Issue
Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	28%	24%	31%	28%	32%	32%	24%	33%	28%	23%	30%	27%	29%
Jobs and the economy	13%	13%	13%	12%	18%	15%	13%	14%	15%	9%	14%	10%	16%
Health care	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	6%	11%	8%	16%	14%	14%	11%	10%
Immigration	8%	10%	7%	8%	5%	13%	6%	7%	10%	9%	7%	10%	9%
Taxes and government spending	8%	11%	5%	8%	3%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	7%	8%	10%
Climate change and the environment	6%	6%	6%	7%	1%	5%	9%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%
National Security	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	3%	4%	4%	9%	2%	7%	2%
Civil rights	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Civil liberties	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Abortion	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%
Crime	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Education	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Criminal justice reform	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Guns	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	102%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,524)	(705)	(819)	(1,000)	(192)	(232)	(317)	(437)	(477)	(293)	(587)	(456)	(328)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	28%	26%	32%	29%	24%	30%	27%	28%	25%	31%	27%	24%	30%
Jobs and the economy	13%	10%	12%	12%	9%	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	11%	16%	14%
Health care	13%	18%	5%	12%	19%	14%	6%	18%	11%	9%	18%	10%	9%
Immigration	8%	1%	18%	9%	3%	7%	15%	5%	6%	15%	4%	5%	14%

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	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Taxes and government spending	8%	3%	12%	7%	4%	7%	12%	6%	9%	7%	5%	11%	9%
Climate change and the environment	6%	10%	2%	6%	10%	6%	2%	8%	8%	2%	8%	9%	2%
National Security	5%	1%	8%	4%	1%	5%	9%	0%	5%	9%	1%	6%	8%
Civil rights	4%	10%	1%	5%	11%	1%	1%	6%	6%	1%	8%	5%	1%
Civil liberties	4%	8%	1%	4%	8%	2%	1%	7%	3%	1%	7%	2%	1%
Abortion	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%
Crime	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%
Education	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Criminal justice reform	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Guns	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	102%	98%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	102%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,524)	(610)	(521)	(1,376)	(458)	(479)	(466)	(513)	(608)	(403)	(653)	(337)	(534)

48. MAGA Supporter
Are you a MAGA supporter?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	23%	23%	24%	28%	8%	20%	15%	21%	26%	29%	20%	26%	23%
No	64%	65%	64%	60%	78%	71%	72%	66%	58%	64%	66%	63%	65%
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	9%	13%	13%	16%	7%	14%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(706)	(822)	(1,003)	(191)	(233)	(319)	(438)	(479)	(292)	(589)	(457)	(328)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	23%	2%	54%	27%	4%	13%	56%	2%	11%	60%	2%	9%	54%
No	64%	93%	32%	63%	94%	70%	32%	93%	72%	26%	94%	71%	30%
Not sure	13%	4%	14%	10%	2%	17%	11%	5%	17%	14%	4%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,528)	(611)	(520)	(1,379)	(458)	(483)	(465)	(512)	(612)	(404)	(653)	(340)	(535)

49. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	37%	34%	39%	31%	63%	36%	43%	35%	31%	40%	38%	38%	39%
The Republican Party candidate	32%	32%	31%	39%	4%	30%	19%	30%	39%	37%	25%	38%	39%
Other	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	18%	19%	15%	11%	11%	14%	13%	11%
I would not vote	16%	17%	14%	14%	18%	11%	17%	19%	17%	9%	21%	9%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(708)	(821)	(1,003)	(191)	(233)	(320)	(438)	(478)	(293)	(589)	(457)	(329)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	37%	86%	6%	42%	84%	36%	4%	91%	24%	2%	88%	11%	2%
The Republican Party candidate	32%	1%	76%	37%	4%	20%	77%	0%	14%	88%	0%	7%	80%
Other	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Not sure	14%	7%	14%	14%	5%	20%	9%	4%	26%	6%	5%	34%	9%
I would not vote	16%	2%	2%	3%	5%	21%	9%	4%	32%	3%	4%	45%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,529)	(611)	(521)	(1,379)	(458)	(484)	(466)	(513)	(612)	(404)	(654)	(340)	(535)

The Economist/**YouGov Poll**
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YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	December 5 - 8, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,909 started the survey after screenouts. 178 were deleted due to breakoffs, 159 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 10 were removed for attention check failures, and 32 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,530 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.583, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.941.
Number of respondents	1530 1380 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.2% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	4 questions not reported.