The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 22 - 25, 2025 - 1523 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

List of Tables

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 22 - 25, 2025 - 1523 U.S. Adult Citizens

1. Direction of Country
Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	43%	28%	42%	16%	28%	23%	33%	42%	40%	31%	39%	36%
Off on the wrong track	57%	50%	64%	52%	72%	65%	69%	58%	51%	53%	59%	55%	58%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	6%	12%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	5%	74%	38%	3%	26%	73%	6%	25%	75%	5%	20%	74%
Off on the wrong track	57%	91%	19%	56%	94%	62%	21%	91%	62%	20%	93%	61%	19%
Not sure	8%	3%	7%	6%	2%	12%	5%	3%	13%	5%	2%	19%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

2. Frequency of Visiting Museums
How often do you visit museums?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very often	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Somewhat often	14%	13%	15%	14%	9%	16%	14%	21%	12%	10%	10%	14%	24%
Not very often	59%	58%	59%	61%	55%	56%	59%	54%	58%	64%	48%	69%	63%
Never	24%	25%	23%	23%	26%	21%	24%	21%	25%	25%	37%	14%	8%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,041)	(176)	(209)	(273)	(398)	(496)	(355)	(571)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very often	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	6%	1%	2%
Somewhat often	14%	22%	13%	17%	21%	14%	9%	18%	16%	8%	18%	15%	9%
Not very often	59%	61%	66%	63%	56%	63%	58%	59%	58%	59%	60%	53%	60%
Never	24%	13%	18%	17%	18%	19%	29%	17%	23%	31%	15%	30%	29%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(541)	(1,376)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(661)	(323)	(538)

3. Been to Smithsonian Museum

Have you ever been to a Smithsonian museum?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	37%	37%	37%	44%	18%	27%	27%	30%	40%	49%	23%	41%	57%
No	60%	60%	60%	54%	74%	71%	69%	66%	57%	50%	73%	57%	41%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	3%	8%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	37%	47%	45%	44%	41%	34%	42%	37%	35%	39%	41%	24%	40%
No	60%	50%	53%	53%	57%	62%	55%	60%	62%	58%	56%	71%	58%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

4. Funding for Museums
Do you think federal funding for museums should be increased or decreased?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased	32%	32%	32%	29%	46%	33%	37%	37%	26%	30%	34%	27%	30%
Stay the same	45%	43%	46%	47%	38%	47%	41%	40%	49%	46%	42%	49%	50%
Decreased	7%	10%	5%	8%	3%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	16%	13%	13%	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased	32%	52%	13%	32%	59%	27%	13%	53%	31%	12%	54%	24%	13%
Stay the same	45%	38%	53%	45%	30%	50%	54%	36%	39%	60%	36%	39%	57%
Decreased	7%	1%	16%	9%	2%	6%	14%	2%	8%	11%	2%	9%	12%
Not sure	16%	9%	17%	14%	9%	17%	19%	9%	22%	17%	9%	28%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

5. Government Oversight of Museums
Do you think the government should or should not control the content of exhibits in museums that receive government funding?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should control	18%	20%	17%	19%	11%	16%	17%	17%	22%	16%	18%	17%	21%
Should not control	60%	62%	59%	59%	69%	61%	62%	58%	55%	68%	56%	63%	60%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	22%	20%	23%	21%	25%	23%	16%	26%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,039)	(177)	(208)	(273)	(398)	(495)	(354)	(569)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should control	18%	8%	32%	20%	8%	16%	31%	9%	14%	31%	9%	12%	31%
Should not control	60%	84%	40%	62%	83%	64%	40%	82%	61%	38%	83%	57%	38%
Not sure	22%	8%	28%	18%	9%	21%	29%	9%	24%	31%	8%	31%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(539)	(1,374)	(464)	(478)	(460)	(499)	(622)	(399)	(660)	(324)	(536)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 22 - 25, 2025 - 1523 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

6A. Importance of Museum Priorities — Highlight American achievements
How important do you think it is for history and cultural museums in the United States to do each of the following?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	61%	61%	61%	61%	65%	58%	38%	59%	70%	70%	61%	62%	66%
Somewhat important	29%	29%	29%	30%	22%	31%	38%	32%	23%	25%	28%	28%	29%
Not very important	5%	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	11%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%
Not at all important	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	8%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(693)	(826)	(1,037)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(398)	(495)	(353)	(570)	(442)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	61%	61%	75%	66%	45%	62%	74%	55%	60%	67%	55%	57%	69%
Somewhat important	29%	31%	19%	26%	38%	30%	21%	35%	26%	27%	35%	24%	26%
Not very important	5%	5%	2%	4%	10%	3%	1%	4%	7%	2%	5%	9%	2%
Not at all important	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Not sure	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(626)	(541)	(1,373)	(462)	(479)	(461)	(496)	(623)	(400)	(657)	(324)	(538)

6B. Importance of Museum Priorities — Emphasize a positive vision for America's future
How important do you think it is for history and cultural museums in the United States to do each of the following?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	46%	45%	46%	45%	51%	43%	31%	44%	53%	51%	52%	47%	40%
Somewhat important	30%	29%	31%	30%	28%	30%	36%	29%	27%	29%	29%	30%	34%
Not very important	11%	13%	10%	13%	6%	11%	14%	13%	8%	12%	8%	10%	17%
Not at all important	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	11%	7%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(694)	(827)	(1,040)	(176)	(209)	(273)	(398)	(495)	(355)	(570)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	46%	36%	59%	46%	28%	48%	58%	37%	42%	57%	35%	46%	56%
Somewhat important	30%	31%	27%	30%	30%	34%	27%	31%	31%	28%	32%	31%	27%
Not very important	11%	16%	6%	11%	20%	8%	8%	16%	12%	6%	16%	9%	8%
Not at all important	7%	10%	4%	7%	13%	5%	3%	9%	7%	4%	10%	6%	4%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	4%	5%	8%	7%	4%	7%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(465)	(478)	(460)	(499)	(623)	(399)	(660)	(324)	(537)

6C. Importance of Museum Priorities — Accurately represent American history
How important do you think it is for history and cultural museums in the United States to do each of the following?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	84%	82%	85%	85%	80%	79%	74%	80%	89%	89%	82%	87%	86%
Somewhat important	11%	13%	10%	11%	10%	15%	15%	15%	8%	9%	13%	7%	12%
Not very important	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not at all important	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,038)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(353)	(570)	(442)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	84%	93%	82%	87%	91%	81%	84%	91%	83%	78%	91%	78%	80%
Somewhat important	11%	6%	13%	9%	6%	14%	12%	7%	11%	16%	7%	13%	14%
Not very important	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Not at all important	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%
Not sure	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(627)	(540)	(1,374)	(464)	(478)	(460)	(498)	(623)	(399)	(659)	(324)	(537)

6D. Importance of Museum Priorities — Highlight historical struggles and injustices
How important do you think it is for history and cultural museums in the United States to do each of the following?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	61%	58%	64%	59%	77%	62%	62%	61%	59%	63%	61%	63%	60%
Somewhat important	26%	26%	26%	29%	15%	19%	27%	25%	25%	29%	27%	24%	30%
Not very important	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	9%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%
Not at all important	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	61%	84%	42%	62%	86%	56%	47%	84%	58%	42%	84%	51%	43%
Somewhat important	26%	13%	35%	26%	12%	31%	33%	13%	27%	38%	13%	31%	37%
Not very important	6%	1%	12%	6%	1%	6%	11%	2%	6%	9%	1%	5%	10%
Not at all important	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	2%	6%	0%	2%	6%	0%	3%	5%
Not sure	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

6E. Importance of Museum Priorities — Address sensitive topics such as slavery, racism, and inequality
How important do you think it is for history and cultural museums in the United States to do each of the following?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	60%	55%	65%	57%	79%	59%	60%	61%	58%	64%	59%	63%	63%
Somewhat important	25%	27%	22%	28%	8%	21%	28%	25%	23%	23%	22%	25%	27%
Not very important	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%
Not at all important	4%	7%	2%	4%	1%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	2%	7%	4%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,040)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(355)	(571)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very important	60%	86%	41%	62%	85%	61%	41%	85%	58%	40%	85%	54%	39%
Somewhat important	25%	11%	34%	24%	11%	26%	34%	10%	25%	37%	11%	25%	38%
Not very important	6%	1%	12%	7%	0%	6%	11%	2%	6%	9%	2%	7%	10%
Not at all important	4%	1%	8%	5%	1%	2%	8%	1%	4%	7%	1%	6%	7%
Not sure	5%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	2%	5%	7%	2%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(478)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(661)	(323)	(538)

7. American History Museums Emphasis on Slavery
Do you think American history museums put too much or too little emphasis on the topic of slavery?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too much emphasis	15%	20%	11%	19%	5%	10%	9%	12%	20%	19%	16%	15%	15%
About the right amount of emphasis	36%	36%	35%	37%	30%	34%	39%	37%	28%	42%	30%	36%	47%
Too little emphasis	26%	24%	28%	20%	49%	34%	28%	28%	26%	23%	27%	27%	22%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	24%	16%	21%	24%	23%	26%	16%	27%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,041)	(177)	(208)	(273)	(398)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(442)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too much emphasis	15%	3%	33%	18%	3%	11%	33%	4%	14%	28%	3%	11%	30%
About the right amount of emphasis	36%	40%	34%	36%	33%	40%	37%	34%	33%	41%	36%	28%	39%
Too little emphasis	26%	43%	9%	26%	51%	24%	7%	49%	24%	7%	47%	23%	7%
Not sure	23%	15%	24%	19%	13%	25%	23%	14%	29%	24%	14%	37%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(541)	(1,376)	(464)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(661)	(323)	(538)

8. Judging Historical Figures
Do you think the actions of historical figures should be judged more by the standards of their time, or by the standards of today?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Standards of their time	59%	64%	55%	66%	46%	45%	45%	55%	60%	76%	58%	64%	58%
Standards of today	19%	19%	19%	16%	27%	30%	29%	19%	19%	10%	20%	16%	22%
Not sure	21%	17%	26%	19%	27%	25%	26%	25%	20%	14%	22%	19%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(694)	(827)	(1,039)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(354)	(571)	(443)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Standards of their time	59%	48%	82%	64%	37%	60%	81%	48%	54%	76%	46%	50%	78%
Standards of today	19%	26%	8%	18%	37%	15%	9%	29%	17%	12%	30%	14%	11%
Not sure	21%	26%	10%	19%	25%	25%	10%	23%	29%	11%	24%	37%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(627)	(541)	(1,375)	(465)	(477)	(461)	(500)	(621)	(400)	(660)	(323)	(538)

9. Agree with Trump Statement on Smithsonian

Do you agree or disagree with the following social media post by President Donald Trump? "The Smithsonian is OUT OF CONTROL, where everything discussed is how horrible our Country is, how bad Slavery was, and how unaccomplished the downtrodden have been — Nothing about Success, nothing about Brightness, nothing about the Future."

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly agree	16%	18%	13%	16%	9%	14%	9%	10%	21%	19%	16%	16%	15%
Somewhat agree	18%	20%	15%	20%	12%	18%	17%	19%	19%	15%	17%	20%	20%
Agree	**33%**	**38%**	**29%**	**36%**	**22%**	**32%**	**26%**	**29%**	**40%**	**35%**	**33%**	**36%**	**35%**
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	12%	9%	12%	10%	14%	13%	7%	10%	12%	8%	14%
Strongly disagree	40%	37%	42%	38%	51%	41%	40%	40%	37%	43%	38%	40%	43%
Disagree	**50%**	**47%**	**53%**	**47%**	**63%**	**50%**	**55%**	**52%**	**44%**	**53%**	**50%**	**48%**	**57%**
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	17%	15%	18%	19%	18%	16%	12%	17%	16%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,041)	(176)	(209)	(273)	(398)	(496)	(355)	(571)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly agree	16%	2%	37%	19%	1%	10%	35%	3%	14%	30%	2%	12%	31%
Somewhat agree	18%	5%	31%	18%	6%	17%	30%	4%	16%	33%	5%	13%	33%
Agree	**33%**	**7%**	**67%**	**37%**	**7%**	**28%**	**65%**	**7%**	**30%**	**63%**	**7%**	**25%**	**64%**
Somewhat disagree	11%	7%	10%	8%	5%	16%	9%	9%	10%	12%	9%	13%	11%
Strongly disagree	40%	78%	8%	42%	84%	35%	7%	76%	40%	4%	78%	32%	4%
Disagree	**50%**	**86%**	**18%**	**51%**	**89%**	**52%**	**16%**	**85%**	**51%**	**17%**	**87%**	**46%**	**16%**
Not sure	16%	7%	15%	12%	4%	20%	19%	7%	20%	21%	6%	29%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(628)	(541)	(1,376)	(465)	(478)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(661)	(323)	(538)

10A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	30%	21%	30%	8%	21%	16%	15%	32%	34%	26%	24%	23%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	15%	19%	8%	13%	13%	23%	15%	12%	13%	20%	17%
Favorable	**41%**	**47%**	**35%**	**49%**	**16%**	**34%**	**29%**	**38%**	**47%**	**46%**	**39%**	**45%**	**40%**
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	8%	5%	12%	5%	7%	10%	8%	3%	8%	5%	8%
Very unfavorable	49%	45%	53%	43%	67%	57%	60%	50%	41%	49%	50%	48%	52%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**51%**	**61%**	**49%**	**80%**	**62%**	**67%**	**60%**	**49%**	**53%**	**57%**	**53%**	**60%**
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(693)	(828)	(1,040)	(177)	(208)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(353)	(572)	(442)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	25%	3%	57%	29%	3%	13%	58%	2%	15%	59%	1%	9%	58%
Somewhat favorable	16%	2%	26%	15%	1%	17%	27%	2%	17%	27%	2%	19%	29%
Favorable	**41%**	**6%**	**82%**	**44%**	**4%**	**30%**	**85%**	**4%**	**32%**	**87%**	**3%**	**28%**	**86%**
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	4%	7%	6%	2%	15%	5%	6%	10%	5%	5%	15%	6%
Very unfavorable	49%	90%	9%	49%	94%	52%	8%	90%	53%	6%	91%	49%	6%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**94%**	**16%**	**55%**	**96%**	**67%**	**13%**	**95%**	**63%**	**11%**	**96%**	**64%**	**12%**
Don't know	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(627)	(541)	(1,375)	(463)	(479)	(461)	(498)	(623)	(400)	(659)	(324)	(538)

10B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	11%	7%	10%	5%	9%	5%	6%	10%	15%	9%	7%	10%
Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	12%	17%	11%	8%	9%	14%	15%	22%	11%	19%	20%
Favorable	**24%**	**29%**	**19%**	**28%**	**16%**	**17%**	**14%**	**19%**	**25%**	**38%**	**20%**	**26%**	**30%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	15%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	30%	35%	25%	30%	30%	31%	28%	29%	27%	37%	27%	29%	33%
Unfavorable	**39%**	**43%**	**35%**	**38%**	**37%**	**46%**	**37%**	**37%**	**38%**	**44%**	**36%**	**37%**	**42%**
Don't know	37%	28%	46%	34%	47%	37%	49%	44%	37%	18%	44%	37%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,038)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(496)	(353)	(571)	(441)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	9%	2%	21%	10%	1%	5%	22%	2%	5%	20%	2%	2%	20%
Somewhat favorable	15%	5%	33%	19%	2%	13%	30%	5%	12%	29%	4%	7%	30%
Favorable	**24%**	**7%**	**54%**	**29%**	**3%**	**18%**	**52%**	**7%**	**17%**	**49%**	**6%**	**9%**	**50%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	10%	10%	8%	13%	7%	9%	12%	7%	8%	13%	8%
Very unfavorable	30%	60%	9%	32%	60%	30%	7%	52%	31%	6%	55%	25%	6%
Unfavorable	**39%**	**70%**	**19%**	**43%**	**68%**	**42%**	**14%**	**61%**	**43%**	**13%**	**64%**	**38%**	**14%**
Don't know	37%	23%	26%	28%	29%	40%	33%	32%	40%	39%	30%	53%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(629)	(539)	(1,375)	(465)	(479)	(459)	(500)	(622)	(398)	(661)	(323)	(536)

10C. Favorability of Elected Officials — John Thune
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	7%	2%	6%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	11%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	10%	12%	7%	10%	13%	9%	8%	7%	11%	12%	7%	9%	15%
Favorable	**14%**	**19%**	**10%**	**16%**	**13%**	**12%**	**9%**	**9%**	**14%**	**24%**	**11%**	**13%**	**20%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	6%	9%	11%	12%	9%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	17%	21%	14%	17%	16%	23%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	17%	20%
Unfavorable	**27%**	**31%**	**23%**	**27%**	**25%**	**32%**	**24%**	**26%**	**29%**	**29%**	**25%**	**28%**	**29%**
Don't know	59%	50%	67%	57%	62%	56%	67%	65%	57%	47%	63%	59%	51%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(693)	(828)	(1,039)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(354)	(572)	(442)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	5%	1%	10%	5%	0%	1%	12%	0%	2%	12%	0%	0%	11%
Somewhat favorable	10%	5%	20%	11%	2%	10%	17%	4%	9%	16%	4%	5%	17%
Favorable	**14%**	**6%**	**30%**	**16%**	**3%**	**11%**	**29%**	**5%**	**10%**	**28%**	**4%**	**5%**	**28%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	14%	10%	11%	11%	14%	6%	12%	10%	7%	11%	11%	8%
Very unfavorable	17%	32%	9%	19%	33%	16%	7%	28%	19%	6%	30%	16%	6%
Unfavorable	**27%**	**47%**	**19%**	**31%**	**43%**	**30%**	**13%**	**39%**	**29%**	**14%**	**41%**	**26%**	**14%**
Don't know	59%	48%	51%	53%	54%	59%	58%	56%	61%	59%	54%	69%	58%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(464)	(479)	(460)	(499)	(623)	(399)	(660)	(324)	(537)

18

10D. Favorability of Elected Officials — Chuck Schumer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	5%	7%	7%	9%	4%	1%	5%	7%	11%	7%	7%	6%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	14%	14%	17%	19%	8%	14%	13%	24%	14%	16%	18%
Favorable	**21%**	**21%**	**21%**	**21%**	**26%**	**23%**	**9%**	**19%**	**21%**	**35%**	**21%**	**22%**	**24%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	13%	15%	13%	12%	12%	16%	17%	11%	14%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	35%	43%	27%	39%	17%	30%	29%	29%	37%	42%	29%	36%	38%
Unfavorable	**49%**	**59%**	**40%**	**54%**	**30%**	**42%**	**41%**	**45%**	**55%**	**53%**	**43%**	**50%**	**52%**
Don't know	30%	20%	39%	25%	44%	35%	50%	36%	24%	13%	36%	28%	24%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	15%	2%	8%	11%	7%	2%	14%	4%	1%	13%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	15%	29%	7%	17%	24%	19%	4%	26%	12%	8%	27%	7%	7%
Favorable	**21%**	**44%**	**8%**	**24%**	**35%**	**26%**	**5%**	**41%**	**15%**	**9%**	**40%**	**9%**	**8%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	21%	12%	15%	20%	17%	9%	19%	16%	9%	19%	16%	9%
Very unfavorable	35%	15%	65%	39%	19%	24%	62%	12%	36%	54%	14%	29%	59%
Unfavorable	**49%**	**37%**	**76%**	**55%**	**39%**	**42%**	**72%**	**30%**	**53%**	**63%**	**33%**	**45%**	**67%**
Don't know	30%	20%	16%	21%	26%	32%	23%	29%	32%	28%	27%	46%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

10E. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	9%	12%	11%	20%	9%	2%	9%	12%	19%	12%	12%	10%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	11%	11%	17%	15%	8%	14%	11%	14%	10%	15%	15%
Favorable	**23%**	**23%**	**23%**	**22%**	**37%**	**24%**	**10%**	**24%**	**23%**	**34%**	**22%**	**27%**	**25%**
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	13%	11%	16%	12%	19%	11%	10%	12%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	25%	34%	16%	29%	12%	19%	20%	15%	30%	32%	21%	26%	29%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**48%**	**28%**	**42%**	**22%**	**36%**	**33%**	**34%**	**41%**	**42%**	**33%**	**39%**	**43%**
Don't know	39%	29%	49%	36%	41%	41%	57%	43%	35%	25%	45%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(442)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	11%	26%	2%	13%	23%	11%	2%	28%	6%	1%	25%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	12%	28%	5%	15%	21%	14%	4%	21%	11%	5%	22%	8%	4%
Favorable	**23%**	**54%**	**8%**	**28%**	**44%**	**26%**	**6%**	**49%**	**17%**	**6%**	**47%**	**11%**	**6%**
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%	17%	10%	10%	15%	13%	13%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	25%	9%	52%	29%	10%	16%	50%	7%	26%	41%	8%	21%	44%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**23%**	**65%**	**42%**	**24%**	**33%**	**60%**	**18%**	**41%**	**53%**	**21%**	**36%**	**56%**
Don't know	39%	23%	27%	30%	32%	42%	34%	33%	42%	41%	33%	53%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(628)	(541)	(1,376)	(464)	(479)	(461)	(499)	(623)	(400)	(660)	(324)	(538)

11A. Favorability of Public Figures — Gavin Newsom
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	14%	17%	16%	24%	12%	8%	15%	14%	27%	14%	18%	18%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	14%	13%	18%	25%	17%	14%	16%	11%	12%	14%	20%
Favorable	**31%**	**30%**	**32%**	**29%**	**42%**	**36%**	**25%**	**29%**	**30%**	**39%**	**26%**	**33%**	**37%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	8%	5%	9%	11%	11%	9%	7%	9%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	34%	43%	26%	40%	10%	32%	27%	27%	39%	39%	29%	36%	35%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**51%**	**35%**	**49%**	**15%**	**41%**	**38%**	**38%**	**48%**	**46%**	**38%**	**46%**	**45%**
Don't know	26%	19%	33%	22%	43%	23%	37%	32%	22%	16%	36%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(693)	(827)	(1,040)	(176)	(208)	(273)	(397)	(495)	(355)	(572)	(442)	(356)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	39%	3%	19%	34%	15%	4%	36%	11%	3%	35%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	15%	29%	5%	16%	26%	20%	3%	25%	15%	5%	27%	12%	4%
Favorable	**31%**	**69%**	**8%**	**36%**	**60%**	**34%**	**7%**	**61%**	**26%**	**7%**	**61%**	**17%**	**6%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	6%	8%	12%	7%	9%	15%	6%
Very unfavorable	34%	7%	71%	37%	7%	27%	68%	5%	34%	61%	6%	27%	66%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**15%**	**80%**	**47%**	**17%**	**39%**	**75%**	**13%**	**46%**	**68%**	**15%**	**42%**	**72%**
Don't know	26%	16%	12%	18%	23%	27%	18%	26%	27%	25%	24%	40%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(627)	(540)	(1,374)	(465)	(477)	(460)	(499)	(622)	(399)	(660)	(323)	(537)

11B. Favorability of Public Figures — Eric Adams
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	13%	8%	8%	8%	14%	6%	10%	15%
Favorable	**11%**	**13%**	**9%**	**11%**	**12%**	**14%**	**10%**	**12%**	**10%**	**15%**	**8%**	**12%**	**17%**
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	19%	16%	19%	12%	14%	14%	14%	20%	21%	17%	18%	21%
Very unfavorable	23%	26%	20%	23%	22%	26%	21%	21%	25%	24%	19%	26%	24%
Unfavorable	**40%**	**45%**	**36%**	**42%**	**34%**	**40%**	**35%**	**35%**	**44%**	**45%**	**36%**	**44%**	**45%**
Don't know	48%	42%	54%	47%	53%	46%	55%	53%	46%	40%	56%	44%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(692)	(824)	(1,038)	(175)	(208)	(273)	(396)	(493)	(354)	(571)	(441)	(354)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	9%	9%	13%	10%	6%	10%	12%	9%	8%	12%	8%	6%	12%
Favorable	**11%**	**12%**	**15%**	**13%**	**9%**	**13%**	**14%**	**12%**	**9%**	**13%**	**12%**	**6%**	**14%**
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	17%	26%	19%	14%	19%	21%	15%	16%	22%	14%	17%	22%
Very unfavorable	23%	33%	22%	27%	36%	19%	18%	27%	25%	17%	30%	17%	18%
Unfavorable	**40%**	**50%**	**48%**	**46%**	**50%**	**38%**	**39%**	**42%**	**41%**	**39%**	**44%**	**34%**	**40%**
Don't know	48%	38%	37%	41%	42%	49%	47%	46%	50%	48%	45%	60%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(625)	(540)	(1,370)	(465)	(475)	(458)	(498)	(620)	(398)	(659)	(321)	(536)

11C. Favorability of Public Figures — Jerome Powell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	7%	5%	5%	8%	21%	9%	10%	11%
Somewhat favorable	15%	19%	12%	15%	12%	18%	11%	15%	16%	19%	13%	14%	24%
Favorable	**25%**	**29%**	**21%**	**25%**	**25%**	**25%**	**16%**	**20%**	**24%**	**40%**	**21%**	**24%**	**36%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	13%	14%	14%	19%	13%	19%	15%	12%	14%	17%	15%
Very unfavorable	12%	16%	9%	14%	6%	11%	11%	8%	15%	13%	11%	12%	13%
Unfavorable	**27%**	**32%**	**22%**	**29%**	**20%**	**30%**	**24%**	**28%**	**30%**	**25%**	**25%**	**29%**	**28%**
Don't know	48%	39%	56%	46%	55%	45%	60%	53%	46%	34%	54%	47%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,518)	(692)	(826)	(1,040)	(175)	(208)	(272)	(398)	(495)	(353)	(571)	(441)	(356)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	23%	4%	12%	17%	12%	3%	19%	8%	3%	19%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	15%	25%	11%	16%	25%	14%	10%	21%	15%	10%	23%	10%	10%
Favorable	**25%**	**48%**	**14%**	**28%**	**42%**	**26%**	**13%**	**40%**	**23%**	**13%**	**42%**	**15%**	**13%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	10%	23%	16%	8%	18%	19%	8%	16%	20%	8%	16%	21%
Very unfavorable	12%	6%	24%	14%	6%	10%	21%	5%	12%	20%	5%	13%	20%
Unfavorable	**27%**	**16%**	**48%**	**30%**	**14%**	**28%**	**41%**	**13%**	**28%**	**39%**	**13%**	**29%**	**40%**
Don't know	48%	36%	38%	41%	44%	47%	46%	47%	49%	48%	45%	56%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,518)	(626)	(541)	(1,373)	(465)	(475)	(461)	(498)	(620)	(400)	(659)	(321)	(538)

12. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	22%	21%	22%	21%	22%	23%	17%	23%	24%	20%	24%	23%	17%
Jobs and the economy	13%	15%	12%	13%	10%	18%	16%	20%	11%	7%	10%	17%	16%
Civil rights	10%	9%	11%	9%	19%	8%	20%	11%	6%	6%	12%	6%	12%
Health care	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	12%	15%	6%	6%
Immigration	8%	7%	9%	9%	3%	12%	3%	6%	12%	9%	8%	9%	6%
Climate change and the environment	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	9%
Taxes and government spending	6%	8%	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	11%	4%	8%	10%
Civil liberties	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	8%	7%	5%	9%	5%
National Security	6%	7%	4%	8%	1%	1%	2%	1%	8%	10%	5%	5%	5%
Crime	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Education	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Abortion	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Guns	2%	1%	3%	1%	8%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	97%	100%	102%	104%	98%	96%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(694)	(827)	(1,040)	(176)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(354)	(571)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	22%	19%	23%	22%	12%	28%	23%	17%	25%	22%	18%	27%	22%
Jobs and the economy	13%	9%	14%	11%	6%	18%	14%	7%	13%	20%	8%	16%	18%
Civil rights	10%	14%	1%	8%	24%	8%	1%	20%	8%	3%	19%	9%	3%
Health care	9%	12%	4%	8%	12%	8%	7%	14%	9%	6%	13%	10%	5%

continued from previous page

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Immigration	8%	3%	18%	10%	2%	8%	14%	2%	7%	15%	1%	7%	15%
Climate change and the environment	7%	13%	1%	7%	16%	4%	1%	11%	8%	1%	13%	5%	1%
Taxes and government spending	6%	2%	15%	8%	1%	5%	13%	2%	5%	11%	2%	4%	11%
Civil liberties	6%	13%	2%	7%	15%	3%	1%	11%	6%	0%	12%	5%	1%
National Security	6%	2%	10%	6%	1%	3%	12%	1%	4%	11%	1%	2%	12%
Crime	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Education	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Abortion	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Guns	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(628)	(541)	(1,376)	(463)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(621)	(400)	(660)	(323)	(538)

13. President Trump Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	24%	30%	19%	29%	8%	17%	14%	15%	28%	36%	23%	23%	25%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	17%	21%	7%	15%	16%	21%	21%	10%	17%	22%	15%
Approve	**41%**	**48%**	**35%**	**50%**	**15%**	**33%**	**30%**	**37%**	**49%**	**46%**	**40%**	**45%**	**39%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	6%	11%	7%	15%	8%	11%	11%	9%	3%	10%	6%	9%
Strongly disapprove	47%	44%	50%	41%	64%	53%	57%	47%	39%	49%	47%	46%	50%
Disapprove	**56%**	**50%**	**61%**	**48%**	**79%**	**61%**	**67%**	**59%**	**49%**	**53%**	**57%**	**53%**	**59%**
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	24%	2%	56%	28%	3%	11%	58%	1%	15%	56%	1%	7%	56%
Somewhat approve	17%	2%	25%	15%	1%	19%	29%	2%	17%	32%	2%	19%	33%
Approve	**41%**	**5%**	**82%**	**43%**	**4%**	**30%**	**87%**	**3%**	**32%**	**88%**	**3%**	**26%**	**88%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	6%	8%	8%	4%	16%	4%	8%	13%	4%	8%	18%	4%
Strongly disapprove	47%	88%	7%	47%	91%	51%	8%	88%	49%	6%	88%	46%	6%
Disapprove	**56%**	**95%**	**15%**	**55%**	**95%**	**67%**	**11%**	**96%**	**62%**	**10%**	**97%**	**64%**	**10%**
Not sure	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	10%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

14A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	24%	30%	18%	28%	14%	13%	17%	14%	29%	32%	22%	24%	24%
Somewhat approve	16%	17%	15%	19%	5%	13%	13%	20%	16%	13%	14%	19%	15%
Approve	**39%**	**46%**	**32%**	**47%**	**19%**	**26%**	**30%**	**34%**	**44%**	**45%**	**36%**	**44%**	**40%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	16%	11%	20%	16%	21%	14%	11%	10%	11%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	41%	38%	43%	37%	52%	49%	43%	44%	37%	42%	42%	40%	41%
Disapprove	**54%**	**49%**	**59%**	**48%**	**72%**	**65%**	**64%**	**58%**	**47%**	**52%**	**53%**	**54%**	**57%**
No opinion	7%	4%	9%	5%	9%	10%	6%	7%	8%	3%	12%	2%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(693)	(827)	(1,040)	(176)	(209)	(273)	(398)	(496)	(353)	(571)	(442)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	24%	3%	53%	27%	3%	13%	54%	2%	17%	52%	1%	10%	53%
Somewhat approve	16%	3%	26%	15%	2%	16%	28%	4%	13%	29%	3%	15%	28%
Approve	**39%**	**7%**	**79%**	**42%**	**5%**	**29%**	**81%**	**6%**	**30%**	**81%**	**5%**	**25%**	**81%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	10%	11%	12%	21%	8%	14%	17%	9%	14%	21%	9%
Strongly disapprove	41%	80%	7%	42%	80%	42%	7%	77%	43%	5%	79%	37%	5%
Disapprove	**54%**	**91%**	**17%**	**54%**	**92%**	**63%**	**14%**	**91%**	**59%**	**14%**	**93%**	**58%**	**14%**
No opinion	7%	2%	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	3%	10%	5%	3%	17%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(626)	(541)	(1,374)	(464)	(477)	(461)	(498)	(622)	(400)	(658)	(324)	(538)

27

14B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	22%	13%	20%	9%	12%	12%	12%	19%	26%	15%	18%	18%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	14%	19%	8%	14%	17%	17%	18%	13%	16%	19%	17%
Approve	**34%**	**41%**	**27%**	**39%**	**17%**	**27%**	**30%**	**29%**	**37%**	**39%**	**31%**	**37%**	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	10%	17%	13%	16%	15%	17%	14%	14%	10%	13%	11%	15%
Strongly disapprove	47%	44%	49%	42%	60%	54%	48%	50%	42%	49%	49%	47%	45%
Disapprove	**61%**	**54%**	**67%**	**55%**	**76%**	**69%**	**65%**	**63%**	**57%**	**59%**	**62%**	**58%**	**60%**
No opinion	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	6%	2%	7%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(693)	(827)	(1,040)	(177)	(208)	(272)	(399)	(494)	(355)	(571)	(441)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	17%	2%	40%	19%	1%	8%	43%	1%	12%	39%	1%	6%	40%
Somewhat approve	17%	3%	30%	16%	3%	14%	32%	3%	13%	34%	3%	12%	33%
Approve	**34%**	**5%**	**70%**	**36%**	**4%**	**23%**	**74%**	**5%**	**25%**	**72%**	**4%**	**19%**	**73%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	9%	14%	13%	8%	23%	10%	11%	17%	13%	12%	21%	12%
Strongly disapprove	47%	85%	11%	47%	86%	49%	10%	81%	51%	9%	82%	49%	9%
Disapprove	**61%**	**94%**	**25%**	**60%**	**94%**	**71%**	**20%**	**93%**	**67%**	**22%**	**94%**	**70%**	**21%**
No opinion	5%	1%	5%	5%	2%	6%	6%	2%	7%	6%	2%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(540)	(1,374)	(464)	(478)	(460)	(499)	(623)	(398)	(660)	(324)	(536)

14C. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	34%	39%	29%	41%	11%	25%	26%	24%	41%	42%	32%	36%	34%
Somewhat approve	12%	13%	11%	12%	13%	9%	12%	12%	15%	7%	11%	15%	10%
Approve	**46%**	**52%**	**40%**	**53%**	**24%**	**34%**	**38%**	**36%**	**56%**	**49%**	**43%**	**51%**	**44%**
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	9%	7%	12%	8%	5%	11%	10%	5%	10%	5%	9%
Strongly disapprove	42%	38%	46%	37%	55%	53%	52%	46%	32%	45%	40%	42%	46%
Disapprove	**50%**	**45%**	**55%**	**44%**	**68%**	**60%**	**57%**	**56%**	**41%**	**50%**	**51%**	**47%**	**55%**
No opinion	4%	3%	5%	3%	8%	6%	5%	7%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,040)	(176)	(209)	(271)	(399)	(495)	(355)	(572)	(442)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	34%	3%	71%	36%	3%	24%	73%	4%	26%	72%	3%	20%	73%
Somewhat approve	12%	3%	15%	11%	3%	18%	13%	5%	15%	14%	6%	18%	14%
Approve	**46%**	**7%**	**86%**	**47%**	**6%**	**42%**	**87%**	**9%**	**42%**	**86%**	**9%**	**39%**	**87%**
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	5%	7%	6%	13%	4%	6%	12%	5%	7%	15%	5%
Strongly disapprove	42%	83%	7%	43%	86%	40%	8%	83%	40%	7%	82%	34%	6%
Disapprove	**50%**	**92%**	**12%**	**50%**	**92%**	**53%**	**11%**	**89%**	**51%**	**12%**	**90%**	**49%**	**11%**
No opinion	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%	1%	13%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(464)	(478)	(460)	(498)	(623)	(399)	(659)	(324)	(537)

29

14D. Trump Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	25%	15%	23%	11%	11%	14%	14%	24%	24%	17%	20%	22%
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	11%	13%	13%	17%	9%
Approve	**32%**	**38%**	**27%**	**37%**	**24%**	**24%**	**29%**	**27%**	**35%**	**37%**	**30%**	**36%**	**31%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	7%	12%	10%	6%	11%	6%	11%
Strongly disapprove	43%	40%	46%	40%	49%	47%	50%	46%	35%	45%	40%	44%	49%
Disapprove	**52%**	**48%**	**55%**	**47%**	**61%**	**54%**	**57%**	**58%**	**45%**	**50%**	**51%**	**50%**	**60%**
No opinion	16%	13%	18%	16%	15%	22%	14%	15%	20%	13%	20%	14%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(694)	(827)	(1,039)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(353)	(571)	(442)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	2%	47%	23%	2%	11%	46%	3%	14%	42%	2%	10%	43%
Somewhat approve	13%	3%	19%	11%	3%	11%	23%	5%	10%	24%	4%	11%	23%
Approve	**32%**	**5%**	**66%**	**34%**	**5%**	**22%**	**69%**	**7%**	**24%**	**66%**	**6%**	**20%**	**66%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	6%	9%	8%	4%	17%	4%	7%	11%	8%	6%	17%	7%
Strongly disapprove	43%	84%	8%	45%	85%	43%	8%	79%	46%	5%	83%	37%	5%
Disapprove	**52%**	**90%**	**17%**	**53%**	**89%**	**60%**	**12%**	**86%**	**57%**	**13%**	**89%**	**54%**	**13%**
No opinion	16%	5%	18%	13%	6%	18%	19%	6%	19%	22%	5%	26%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(464)	(479)	(460)	(499)	(623)	(399)	(660)	(324)	(537)

14E. Trump Issue Approval — Education
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	25%	16%	24%	9%	18%	14%	14%	25%	26%	17%	21%	23%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	15%	20%	13%	12%	20%	20%	17%	14%	16%	22%	16%
Approve	**38%**	**45%**	**32%**	**44%**	**22%**	**30%**	**34%**	**35%**	**42%**	**41%**	**33%**	**44%**	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	13%	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	8%	8%
Strongly disapprove	44%	39%	48%	40%	56%	48%	50%	44%	39%	45%	44%	42%	48%
Disapprove	**51%**	**46%**	**56%**	**45%**	**61%**	**61%**	**57%**	**53%**	**44%**	**53%**	**50%**	**49%**	**55%**
No opinion	11%	9%	12%	10%	17%	10%	9%	13%	14%	6%	16%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(695)	(826)	(1,040)	(176)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(495)	(355)	(570)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	3%	49%	24%	2%	11%	50%	2%	15%	44%	2%	7%	46%
Somewhat approve	18%	3%	30%	17%	3%	18%	30%	5%	14%	34%	4%	17%	33%
Approve	**38%**	**7%**	**79%**	**41%**	**5%**	**29%**	**80%**	**7%**	**29%**	**78%**	**5%**	**24%**	**79%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	12%	3%	6%	10%	4%	6%	15%	4%
Strongly disapprove	44%	86%	7%	46%	86%	46%	6%	83%	47%	4%	86%	41%	4%
Disapprove	**51%**	**92%**	**12%**	**52%**	**91%**	**59%**	**9%**	**89%**	**57%**	**8%**	**91%**	**55%**	**8%**
No opinion	11%	1%	9%	7%	4%	12%	11%	4%	14%	13%	3%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(628)	(541)	(1,376)	(464)	(478)	(461)	(498)	(623)	(400)	(659)	(324)	(538)

14F. Trump Issue Approval — Abortion
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	24%	14%	22%	10%	12%	16%	14%	21%	24%	17%	22%	19%
Somewhat approve	15%	17%	12%	16%	10%	17%	12%	16%	17%	12%	14%	17%	16%
Approve	**34%**	**41%**	**26%**	**39%**	**20%**	**29%**	**28%**	**30%**	**37%**	**37%**	**30%**	**38%**	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	6%	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	10%
Strongly disapprove	43%	37%	49%	38%	57%	49%	51%	45%	38%	43%	45%	39%	46%
Disapprove	**52%**	**44%**	**60%**	**46%**	**66%**	**58%**	**60%**	**54%**	**46%**	**51%**	**53%**	**48%**	**56%**
No opinion	14%	15%	14%	15%	14%	13%	11%	16%	16%	12%	17%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,040)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	3%	43%	22%	1%	9%	47%	2%	13%	43%	1%	7%	43%
Somewhat approve	15%	3%	25%	14%	3%	14%	26%	2%	13%	27%	3%	14%	27%
Approve	**34%**	**6%**	**68%**	**36%**	**4%**	**23%**	**73%**	**4%**	**26%**	**70%**	**4%**	**21%**	**70%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	6%	7%	4%	18%	5%	7%	11%	9%	6%	14%	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%	81%	8%	44%	86%	41%	8%	82%	44%	6%	84%	37%	5%
Disapprove	**52%**	**89%**	**14%**	**51%**	**91%**	**59%**	**12%**	**89%**	**55%**	**14%**	**90%**	**51%**	**14%**
No opinion	14%	5%	18%	13%	5%	18%	14%	7%	20%	15%	6%	28%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(628)	(541)	(1,376)	(465)	(478)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(660)	(324)	(538)

15. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Somewhat approve	13%	14%	12%	16%	5%	11%	5%	12%	16%	19%	14%	16%	12%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%	19%	18%	19%	23%	17%	21%	24%	17%	12%	20%	17%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	21%	21%	20%	16%	21%	22%	17%	23%	21%	18%	21%	25%
Strongly disapprove	36%	36%	35%	35%	40%	35%	34%	32%	35%	41%	35%	33%	40%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	13%	15%	12%	5%	4%	9%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	4%	1%	7%	4%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%	9%	1%	1%	8%
Somewhat approve	13%	3%	30%	16%	2%	10%	29%	3%	6%	32%	3%	3%	29%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%	9%	19%	15%	7%	24%	21%	12%	19%	24%	11%	25%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	18%	24%	21%	14%	26%	23%	19%	23%	19%	19%	21%	22%
Strongly disapprove	36%	65%	14%	38%	68%	34%	11%	58%	40%	8%	61%	35%	9%
Not sure	8%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	10%	9%	5%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

16. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	6%	8%	9%	6%	14%	9%	8%	10%
Somewhat approve	25%	28%	21%	28%	14%	17%	14%	21%	32%	27%	23%	27%	26%
Approve	**34%**	**40%**	**28%**	**38%**	**23%**	**23%**	**22%**	**30%**	**38%**	**41%**	**31%**	**35%**	**36%**
Somewhat disapprove	20%	16%	25%	18%	25%	23%	23%	19%	20%	20%	19%	21%	22%
Strongly disapprove	31%	32%	29%	30%	33%	33%	34%	28%	29%	33%	28%	31%	32%
Disapprove	**51%**	**48%**	**54%**	**48%**	**58%**	**56%**	**57%**	**47%**	**49%**	**53%**	**47%**	**52%**	**55%**
Not sure	16%	12%	18%	14%	19%	21%	21%	23%	13%	6%	22%	12%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(693)	(827)	(1,038)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(496)	(353)	(571)	(442)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	9%	2%	19%	9%	2%	5%	20%	2%	5%	19%	2%	1%	20%
Somewhat approve	25%	8%	48%	28%	6%	23%	43%	8%	22%	44%	7%	24%	43%
Approve	**34%**	**10%**	**67%**	**37%**	**9%**	**28%**	**63%**	**11%**	**27%**	**63%**	**9%**	**25%**	**63%**
Somewhat disapprove	20%	22%	15%	19%	19%	29%	14%	23%	22%	15%	23%	24%	15%
Strongly disapprove	31%	61%	7%	32%	64%	27%	8%	53%	34%	5%	57%	26%	6%
Disapprove	**51%**	**82%**	**23%**	**51%**	**83%**	**56%**	**21%**	**77%**	**56%**	**20%**	**80%**	**50%**	**21%**
Not sure	16%	8%	11%	12%	8%	16%	15%	13%	17%	16%	11%	25%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(465)	(477)	(460)	(499)	(623)	(398)	(660)	(324)	(536)

17A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	7%	10%	7%	22%	9%	7%	10%	7%	11%	11%	5%	10%
Somewhat favorable	22%	19%	25%	20%	30%	28%	28%	19%	19%	25%	18%	24%	28%
Favorable	**31%**	**26%**	**35%**	**27%**	**52%**	**37%**	**35%**	**29%**	**26%**	**35%**	**29%**	**30%**	**38%**
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	26%	24%	25%	19%	22%	25%	31%	25%	19%	26%	27%	22%
Very unfavorable	35%	41%	28%	42%	10%	28%	26%	27%	40%	43%	31%	36%	36%
Unfavorable	**60%**	**67%**	**53%**	**66%**	**29%**	**50%**	**51%**	**58%**	**65%**	**62%**	**58%**	**63%**	**58%**
Don't know	10%	7%	12%	7%	19%	13%	14%	13%	9%	3%	13%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(694)	(825)	(1,040)	(176)	(208)	(273)	(397)	(495)	(354)	(571)	(441)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	9%	17%	2%	9%	17%	8%	3%	25%	2%	1%	20%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	22%	42%	5%	23%	45%	23%	4%	48%	15%	6%	46%	7%	5%
Favorable	**31%**	**60%**	**7%**	**32%**	**62%**	**31%**	**7%**	**73%**	**17%**	**7%**	**67%**	**8%**	**6%**
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	25%	21%	24%	24%	29%	24%	18%	27%	29%	22%	28%	27%
Very unfavorable	35%	11%	69%	39%	10%	25%	68%	4%	37%	61%	6%	31%	65%
Unfavorable	**60%**	**36%**	**90%**	**63%**	**34%**	**54%**	**91%**	**21%**	**64%**	**90%**	**28%**	**60%**	**92%**
Don't know	10%	4%	4%	5%	4%	15%	2%	6%	19%	3%	5%	32%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(627)	(541)	(1,373)	(463)	(477)	(461)	(499)	(620)	(400)	(660)	(321)	(538)

17B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	14%	12%	16%	7%	8%	6%	13%	14%	18%	15%	13%	11%
Somewhat favorable	23%	25%	21%	27%	11%	20%	19%	18%	27%	25%	18%	27%	24%
Favorable	**36%**	**39%**	**33%**	**43%**	**18%**	**28%**	**26%**	**31%**	**41%**	**43%**	**33%**	**40%**	**36%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%	20%	17%	18%	15%	10%	13%	14%	19%
Very unfavorable	39%	40%	38%	38%	48%	41%	44%	38%	33%	44%	38%	39%	44%
Unfavorable	**54%**	**54%**	**55%**	**51%**	**61%**	**62%**	**60%**	**56%**	**49%**	**55%**	**50%**	**53%**	**63%**
Don't know	10%	7%	13%	7%	21%	11%	14%	13%	11%	3%	17%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,038)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(493)	(355)	(571)	(443)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	13%	2%	29%	14%	4%	6%	28%	2%	3%	35%	2%	1%	30%
Somewhat favorable	23%	3%	44%	23%	1%	18%	50%	3%	16%	49%	2%	7%	52%
Favorable	**36%**	**5%**	**73%**	**38%**	**5%**	**24%**	**77%**	**5%**	**19%**	**85%**	**4%**	**8%**	**82%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	12%	15%	15%	8%	25%	12%	13%	21%	10%	13%	26%	12%
Very unfavorable	39%	79%	9%	43%	84%	35%	7%	76%	41%	2%	78%	33%	2%
Unfavorable	**54%**	**92%**	**24%**	**58%**	**92%**	**60%**	**19%**	**89%**	**62%**	**12%**	**91%**	**59%**	**15%**
Don't know	10%	3%	3%	4%	2%	16%	4%	6%	19%	3%	5%	33%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(626)	(541)	(1,374)	(463)	(478)	(461)	(498)	(622)	(400)	(659)	(323)	(538)

18. Johnson Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	14%	8%	13%	4%	8%	5%	6%	10%	21%	9%	10%	12%
Somewhat approve	16%	20%	13%	19%	9%	15%	9%	16%	19%	19%	13%	22%	19%
Approve	**27%**	**34%**	**21%**	**32%**	**14%**	**22%**	**15%**	**23%**	**29%**	**40%**	**22%**	**32%**	**31%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	13%	10%	13%	17%	13%	15%	12%	8%	13%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	30%	32%	27%	29%	34%	27%	27%	27%	29%	36%	27%	31%	36%
Disapprove	**42%**	**43%**	**40%**	**39%**	**47%**	**43%**	**40%**	**42%**	**41%**	**44%**	**40%**	**42%**	**45%**
Not sure	31%	23%	39%	29%	40%	34%	46%	35%	30%	16%	38%	26%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(694)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(208)	(273)	(398)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	2%	26%	12%	0%	4%	28%	0%	5%	27%	0%	2%	26%
Somewhat approve	16%	5%	39%	21%	3%	14%	33%	4%	12%	33%	4%	8%	33%
Approve	**27%**	**6%**	**65%**	**33%**	**4%**	**18%**	**61%**	**5%**	**18%**	**59%**	**4%**	**10%**	**59%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	20%	6%	15%	15%	6%	13%	18%	8%
Strongly disapprove	30%	66%	6%	34%	63%	27%	5%	55%	33%	2%	59%	25%	2%
Disapprove	**42%**	**78%**	**15%**	**45%**	**73%**	**48%**	**11%**	**69%**	**48%**	**8%**	**72%**	**44%**	**10%**
Not sure	31%	16%	20%	22%	23%	35%	28%	26%	34%	33%	24%	46%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(628)	(541)	(1,376)	(464)	(479)	(461)	(499)	(623)	(400)	(660)	(324)	(538)

19. Thune Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Thune is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	5%	7%	4%	6%	1%	6%	1%	4%	4%	11%	4%	5%	6%
Somewhat approve	14%	18%	11%	17%	10%	8%	10%	10%	17%	18%	10%	16%	19%
Approve	**19%**	**24%**	**15%**	**23%**	**11%**	**14%**	**11%**	**15%**	**21%**	**29%**	**15%**	**21%**	**25%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	13%	12%	18%	13%	12%	13%	15%	14%	15%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	24%	26%	21%	23%	26%	24%	20%	22%	25%	28%	23%	24%	28%
Disapprove	**37%**	**41%**	**34%**	**35%**	**44%**	**37%**	**31%**	**35%**	**39%**	**42%**	**38%**	**37%**	**40%**
Not sure	43%	35%	51%	41%	45%	49%	58%	51%	39%	29%	47%	42%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(693)	(826)	(1,039)	(177)	(207)	(273)	(397)	(494)	(355)	(569)	(443)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	5%	1%	12%	6%	1%	2%	13%	1%	2%	12%	1%	0%	12%
Somewhat approve	14%	5%	33%	18%	3%	11%	30%	3%	9%	31%	3%	5%	30%
Approve	**19%**	**6%**	**45%**	**24%**	**4%**	**13%**	**42%**	**4%**	**12%**	**43%**	**4%**	**6%**	**42%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	18%	10%	14%	13%	24%	6%	17%	16%	7%	17%	18%	8%
Strongly disapprove	24%	48%	8%	26%	51%	17%	7%	45%	24%	3%	45%	21%	4%
Disapprove	**37%**	**66%**	**18%**	**41%**	**64%**	**41%**	**14%**	**62%**	**41%**	**10%**	**62%**	**39%**	**12%**
Not sure	43%	28%	36%	36%	33%	46%	44%	34%	48%	47%	35%	55%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(626)	(540)	(1,373)	(463)	(478)	(460)	(497)	(622)	(400)	(658)	(324)	(537)

20. Schumer Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	5%	4%	6%	5%	9%	2%	1%	3%	6%	9%	7%	4%	4%
Somewhat approve	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	16%	9%	14%	13%	22%	13%	17%	19%
Approve	**19%**	**18%**	**21%**	**19%**	**23%**	**18%**	**10%**	**17%**	**20%**	**31%**	**19%**	**21%**	**24%**
Somewhat disapprove	19%	21%	16%	17%	19%	21%	18%	22%	18%	16%	19%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	33%	40%	26%	38%	17%	25%	23%	27%	37%	41%	26%	35%	37%
Disapprove	**51%**	**61%**	**42%**	**55%**	**36%**	**46%**	**41%**	**49%**	**55%**	**58%**	**45%**	**53%**	**54%**
Not sure	29%	21%	37%	26%	41%	37%	49%	34%	25%	12%	35%	26%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,518)	(692)	(826)	(1,036)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(398)	(494)	(354)	(567)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	5%	10%	1%	5%	8%	6%	2%	12%	2%	1%	10%	1%	1%
Somewhat approve	15%	26%	7%	16%	23%	20%	5%	27%	10%	8%	26%	7%	7%
Approve	**19%**	**36%**	**9%**	**22%**	**30%**	**26%**	**7%**	**39%**	**12%**	**10%**	**36%**	**8%**	**8%**
Somewhat disapprove	19%	28%	12%	19%	26%	23%	10%	23%	19%	14%	24%	20%	13%
Strongly disapprove	33%	18%	62%	39%	18%	21%	60%	9%	37%	49%	13%	29%	54%
Disapprove	**51%**	**46%**	**74%**	**58%**	**44%**	**44%**	**70%**	**32%**	**57%**	**63%**	**37%**	**49%**	**67%**
Not sure	29%	18%	17%	21%	26%	30%	23%	29%	31%	28%	27%	43%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,518)	(626)	(540)	(1,372)	(463)	(477)	(460)	(496)	(623)	(399)	(657)	(324)	(537)

21. Jeffries Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	7%	10%	9%	13%	7%	2%	7%	8%	18%	8%	10%	10%
Somewhat approve	16%	19%	13%	16%	18%	17%	14%	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%
Approve	**24%**	**26%**	**23%**	**25%**	**31%**	**24%**	**16%**	**23%**	**25%**	**33%**	**23%**	**27%**	**27%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	14%	13%	15%	11%	16%	16%	14%	11%	16%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	27%	34%	21%	30%	18%	24%	19%	20%	33%	36%	23%	26%	32%
Disapprove	**42%**	**49%**	**35%**	**44%**	**33%**	**35%**	**34%**	**36%**	**47%**	**47%**	**38%**	**42%**	**45%**
Not sure	34%	25%	42%	31%	36%	40%	49%	41%	28%	20%	38%	31%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(693)	(823)	(1,036)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(398)	(492)	(354)	(569)	(441)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	9%	23%	3%	12%	16%	10%	2%	19%	6%	2%	18%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	16%	30%	7%	17%	29%	16%	6%	28%	13%	7%	28%	8%	7%
Approve	**24%**	**52%**	**10%**	**29%**	**44%**	**26%**	**9%**	**47%**	**18%**	**10%**	**46%**	**11%**	**9%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	17%	13%	15%	20%	18%	8%	16%	16%	11%	17%	16%	11%
Strongly disapprove	27%	12%	55%	32%	11%	20%	52%	8%	28%	45%	9%	25%	48%
Disapprove	**42%**	**29%**	**67%**	**47%**	**31%**	**38%**	**60%**	**24%**	**44%**	**56%**	**26%**	**41%**	**58%**
Not sure	34%	19%	23%	24%	25%	36%	32%	29%	38%	34%	28%	48%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(628)	(539)	(1,371)	(464)	(478)	(456)	(498)	(621)	(397)	(659)	(323)	(534)

22A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	8%	11%	8%	19%	13%	7%	12%	7%	13%	11%	8%	12%
Somewhat favorable	23%	21%	25%	21%	34%	26%	27%	21%	20%	25%	21%	24%	25%
Favorable	**33%**	**29%**	**36%**	**29%**	**52%**	**39%**	**35%**	**33%**	**27%**	**38%**	**32%**	**31%**	**37%**
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	22%	22%	21%	26%	18%	26%	26%	23%	13%	25%	24%	16%
Very unfavorable	37%	43%	31%	43%	10%	32%	28%	29%	41%	45%	31%	38%	41%
Unfavorable	**59%**	**65%**	**53%**	**64%**	**37%**	**50%**	**54%**	**56%**	**64%**	**58%**	**56%**	**63%**	**57%**
Don't know	9%	6%	11%	7%	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	4%	12%	6%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(694)	(827)	(1,040)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(494)	(355)	(572)	(441)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	21%	2%	11%	21%	7%	3%	29%	2%	0%	23%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	23%	42%	4%	23%	45%	26%	3%	54%	15%	3%	52%	5%	3%
Favorable	**33%**	**63%**	**6%**	**33%**	**66%**	**33%**	**6%**	**83%**	**17%**	**3%**	**75%**	**6%**	**3%**
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	25%	18%	22%	22%	30%	17%	12%	29%	23%	18%	32%	21%
Very unfavorable	37%	8%	73%	41%	8%	26%	73%	2%	38%	68%	4%	34%	71%
Unfavorable	**59%**	**33%**	**91%**	**63%**	**31%**	**56%**	**90%**	**14%**	**67%**	**91%**	**22%**	**66%**	**92%**
Don't know	9%	3%	3%	4%	3%	11%	4%	3%	16%	6%	3%	28%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,521)	(628)	(541)	(1,375)	(465)	(477)	(461)	(499)	(622)	(400)	(660)	(323)	(538)

22B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	16%	13%	17%	4%	14%	6%	12%	16%	21%	13%	16%	15%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	20%	26%	15%	13%	19%	18%	27%	24%	20%	24%	21%
Favorable	**37%**	**40%**	**33%**	**43%**	**19%**	**27%**	**25%**	**30%**	**43%**	**45%**	**34%**	**41%**	**36%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	15%	12%	18%	14%	17%	15%	15%	10%	14%	14%	16%
Very unfavorable	41%	40%	42%	39%	51%	49%	49%	45%	33%	44%	39%	40%	47%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**54%**	**57%**	**50%**	**69%**	**63%**	**66%**	**60%**	**48%**	**54%**	**54%**	**54%**	**63%**
Don't know	8%	5%	10%	6%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	2%	13%	6%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(694)	(822)	(1,037)	(176)	(207)	(273)	(396)	(494)	(353)	(567)	(442)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	14%	2%	34%	17%	1%	7%	34%	1%	3%	40%	0%	1%	35%
Somewhat favorable	22%	3%	42%	23%	3%	18%	46%	3%	16%	48%	2%	7%	50%
Favorable	**37%**	**6%**	**76%**	**40%**	**4%**	**25%**	**80%**	**3%**	**19%**	**88%**	**2%**	**9%**	**85%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	13%	14%	7%	27%	10%	12%	23%	6%	12%	29%	9%
Very unfavorable	41%	80%	9%	43%	88%	38%	7%	81%	42%	3%	83%	35%	3%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**91%**	**22%**	**57%**	**95%**	**65%**	**16%**	**94%**	**66%**	**9%**	**95%**	**64%**	**12%**
Don't know	8%	3%	2%	3%	1%	10%	4%	3%	15%	3%	3%	27%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(628)	(539)	(1,373)	(463)	(475)	(460)	(496)	(621)	(399)	(657)	(322)	(537)

23. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	23%	30%	17%	28%	6%	19%	13%	23%	27%	28%	19%	25%	26%
About the same	19%	19%	19%	21%	20%	16%	22%	16%	22%	17%	21%	22%	18%
Getting worse	54%	47%	60%	48%	69%	60%	62%	56%	48%	52%	55%	50%	54%
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	23%	3%	53%	26%	2%	18%	49%	3%	18%	48%	3%	12%	50%
About the same	19%	11%	25%	18%	7%	20%	31%	8%	18%	32%	8%	21%	30%
Getting worse	54%	84%	19%	52%	90%	58%	16%	86%	59%	16%	87%	60%	16%
Not sure	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

24. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	18%	20%	15%	19%	16%	13%	19%	17%	18%	18%	15%	18%	23%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	43%	48%	39%	46%	38%	41%	49%	39%	41%	46%	39%	46%	46%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	36%	29%	42%	33%	40%	43%	29%	38%	39%	35%	42%	34%	29%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	18%	10%	30%	19%	6%	14%	30%	9%	14%	30%	9%	13%	30%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	43%	37%	49%	43%	40%	40%	51%	39%	40%	51%	38%	38%	52%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	36%	50%	19%	35%	49%	42%	18%	49%	40%	18%	51%	41%	18%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	9%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

25. Personal Financial Prospective
Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	31%	34%	28%	32%	32%	22%	33%	38%	27%	26%	26%	31%	38%
Just about the same as now	29%	27%	31%	29%	31%	28%	34%	23%	29%	30%	28%	33%	29%
Worse off financially	30%	29%	31%	29%	24%	35%	22%	28%	31%	39%	33%	27%	27%
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%	15%	12%	11%	13%	6%	12%	10%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	31%	13%	50%	31%	13%	25%	51%	15%	26%	50%	14%	22%	52%
Just about the same as now	29%	27%	30%	29%	25%	32%	29%	28%	27%	32%	27%	29%	30%
Worse off financially	30%	50%	12%	30%	49%	33%	13%	46%	32%	12%	47%	32%	12%
Not sure	11%	11%	9%	10%	13%	10%	8%	11%	15%	6%	12%	17%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

45

26. Interest Rates Six Months from Now
Six months from now do you think there will be...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher interest rates	30%	25%	34%	25%	42%	42%	40%	31%	27%	22%	37%	25%	23%
The same interest rates	18%	18%	19%	19%	15%	15%	17%	19%	18%	18%	15%	20%	22%
Lower interest rates	27%	34%	21%	31%	14%	17%	16%	20%	31%	38%	20%	30%	33%
Not sure	25%	24%	26%	25%	29%	26%	27%	29%	23%	21%	28%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(694)	(825)	(1,039)	(177)	(207)	(273)	(396)	(496)	(354)	(568)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Higher interest rates	30%	37%	15%	27%	42%	29%	18%	45%	31%	15%	44%	33%	14%
The same interest rates	18%	18%	17%	17%	14%	22%	20%	14%	15%	26%	14%	17%	23%
Lower interest rates	27%	18%	51%	32%	12%	24%	47%	13%	26%	41%	13%	19%	45%
Not sure	25%	27%	17%	23%	31%	25%	16%	28%	28%	18%	29%	31%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(629)	(540)	(1,375)	(464)	(478)	(460)	(499)	(621)	(399)	(660)	(322)	(537)

27. Gas Prices Six Months from Now
Six months from now do you think there will be...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher gas prices	44%	39%	48%	41%	48%	50%	52%	42%	41%	41%	49%	38%	45%
The same gas prices	19%	21%	18%	20%	18%	15%	20%	19%	20%	19%	14%	23%	21%
Lower gas prices	21%	26%	17%	24%	15%	15%	12%	19%	25%	26%	20%	23%	22%
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	14%	20%	20%	17%	20%	14%	14%	16%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,517)	(694)	(823)	(1,036)	(177)	(208)	(271)	(398)	(495)	(353)	(569)	(442)	(356)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Higher gas prices	44%	65%	18%	42%	68%	45%	21%	67%	44%	21%	68%	43%	20%
The same gas prices	19%	18%	22%	20%	14%	21%	21%	14%	21%	23%	14%	25%	22%
Lower gas prices	21%	3%	48%	24%	5%	13%	47%	5%	17%	42%	4%	10%	45%
Not sure	16%	14%	12%	14%	14%	21%	11%	14%	19%	14%	15%	23%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,517)	(625)	(540)	(1,371)	(462)	(478)	(459)	(496)	(623)	(398)	(657)	(324)	(536)

28. Inflation Six Months from Now
Six months from now do you think there will be...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A higher rate of inflation	50%	45%	55%	45%	57%	58%	57%	53%	45%	48%	54%	45%	49%
The same rate of inflation	17%	20%	14%	18%	17%	14%	19%	15%	18%	15%	13%	20%	20%
A lower rate of inflation	19%	22%	16%	22%	7%	16%	10%	13%	24%	26%	16%	20%	21%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	14%	20%	12%	14%	19%	14%	11%	17%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,041)	(177)	(208)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(355)	(571)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A higher rate of inflation	50%	77%	21%	48%	78%	56%	20%	78%	51%	22%	78%	52%	21%
The same rate of inflation	17%	11%	23%	17%	9%	18%	22%	11%	17%	22%	11%	17%	22%
A lower rate of inflation	19%	4%	43%	22%	3%	13%	42%	2%	15%	40%	2%	9%	42%
Not sure	14%	8%	13%	13%	10%	13%	16%	9%	17%	16%	9%	22%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(661)	(323)	(538)

29. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	28%	33%	24%	34%	10%	20%	12%	19%	33%	48%	24%	28%	35%
About equal	23%	23%	24%	22%	33%	23%	23%	26%	22%	24%	26%	23%	21%
The Palestinians	25%	25%	25%	23%	26%	27%	35%	28%	21%	17%	21%	27%	29%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	21%	31%	31%	31%	27%	24%	11%	29%	21%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Israelis	28%	10%	60%	34%	5%	22%	60%	8%	20%	58%	7%	11%	59%
About equal	23%	28%	16%	22%	24%	35%	14%	29%	23%	19%	28%	25%	18%
The Palestinians	25%	45%	7%	26%	58%	17%	6%	44%	27%	4%	47%	23%	4%
Not sure	23%	17%	16%	18%	13%	26%	20%	19%	30%	19%	18%	41%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

30A. Trump Administration Actions — Reduce the budgets and staff of federal agencies
Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to do the following have...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	44%	42%	47%	42%	56%	42%	49%	45%	39%	48%	42%	44%	51%
Been about right	22%	23%	22%	26%	10%	17%	17%	22%	24%	25%	20%	26%	22%
Not gone far enough	19%	26%	14%	21%	11%	21%	15%	14%	24%	23%	17%	20%	21%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	11%	23%	21%	20%	20%	13%	4%	20%	10%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(692)	(824)	(1,036)	(176)	(208)	(273)	(399)	(493)	(351)	(571)	(439)	(356)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	44%	85%	12%	48%	84%	47%	9%	78%	46%	11%	81%	39%	10%
Been about right	22%	4%	41%	22%	2%	19%	45%	5%	14%	49%	4%	15%	45%
Not gone far enough	19%	5%	41%	22%	4%	17%	38%	5%	20%	32%	4%	15%	37%
Not sure	14%	6%	7%	8%	10%	17%	8%	12%	20%	9%	11%	31%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(626)	(539)	(1,371)	(465)	(476)	(457)	(497)	(623)	(396)	(658)	(324)	(534)

30B. Trump Administration Actions — Remove diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs
Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to do the following have...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	42%	38%	47%	39%	58%	45%	48%	45%	36%	44%	39%	44%	49%
Been about right	25%	24%	26%	26%	16%	21%	22%	22%	28%	25%	24%	27%	25%
Not gone far enough	20%	27%	13%	23%	8%	19%	17%	15%	23%	23%	17%	20%	20%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	12%	18%	15%	13%	18%	13%	7%	19%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(691)	(825)	(1,037)	(175)	(208)	(272)	(398)	(494)	(352)	(568)	(442)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	42%	84%	10%	46%	90%	39%	9%	83%	42%	5%	85%	32%	5%
Been about right	25%	5%	41%	23%	4%	28%	43%	5%	18%	51%	5%	19%	48%
Not gone far enough	20%	4%	41%	22%	2%	15%	41%	3%	20%	34%	3%	16%	39%
Not sure	13%	7%	8%	9%	4%	19%	7%	8%	20%	10%	7%	33%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(626)	(539)	(1,371)	(463)	(478)	(460)	(497)	(620)	(399)	(658)	(321)	(537)

30C. Trump Administration Actions — Reduce U.S. aid to foreign countries
Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to do the following have...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	37%	37%	38%	35%	38%	42%	38%	38%	32%	44%	32%	36%	45%
Been about right	27%	24%	29%	29%	17%	25%	23%	26%	31%	25%	28%	28%	26%
Not gone far enough	23%	30%	15%	26%	12%	18%	18%	19%	26%	26%	21%	25%	21%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	9%	33%	15%	22%	18%	12%	5%	19%	11%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(694)	(822)	(1,037)	(176)	(207)	(273)	(399)	(493)	(351)	(568)	(443)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	37%	74%	8%	40%	76%	38%	7%	71%	35%	8%	72%	26%	7%
Been about right	27%	9%	42%	27%	9%	27%	42%	11%	20%	50%	10%	21%	46%
Not gone far enough	23%	7%	42%	23%	6%	19%	44%	8%	23%	36%	7%	20%	40%
Not sure	14%	9%	8%	10%	10%	16%	7%	11%	22%	6%	11%	32%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,516)	(628)	(540)	(1,373)	(464)	(477)	(459)	(499)	(619)	(398)	(660)	(321)	(535)

30D. Trump Administration Actions — Reduce funding for scientific research
Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to do the following have...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	48%	47%	49%	48%	55%	45%	51%	52%	42%	49%	43%	51%	55%
Been about right	26%	28%	23%	29%	14%	24%	18%	20%	32%	28%	27%	25%	23%
Not gone far enough	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%	6%	8%	10%	10%	9%	7%	10%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	14%	20%	23%	25%	20%	16%	13%	21%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,513)	(692)	(821)	(1,033)	(176)	(208)	(273)	(398)	(493)	(349)	(569)	(439)	(356)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	48%	84%	18%	52%	90%	47%	14%	81%	49%	15%	84%	40%	15%
Been about right	26%	5%	49%	26%	4%	19%	54%	4%	19%	55%	3%	15%	54%
Not gone far enough	8%	5%	15%	9%	2%	7%	17%	6%	7%	13%	4%	7%	13%
Not sure	18%	6%	17%	12%	4%	27%	16%	10%	26%	18%	8%	38%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,513)	(626)	(538)	(1,369)	(465)	(476)	(455)	(497)	(621)	(395)	(658)	(323)	(532)

30E. Trump Administration Actions — Arrest and deport immigrants
Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to do the following have...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	49%	43%	54%	44%	60%	54%	58%	51%	41%	49%	46%	48%	56%
Been about right	24%	26%	23%	27%	21%	18%	25%	27%	23%	23%	26%	25%	20%
Not gone far enough	21%	26%	15%	25%	6%	16%	13%	11%	29%	26%	19%	21%	23%
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	5%	12%	11%	5%	11%	6%	2%	9%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(695)	(825)	(1,039)	(176)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(353)	(571)	(442)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	49%	89%	11%	49%	90%	54%	10%	86%	49%	12%	87%	47%	11%
Been about right	24%	4%	43%	24%	5%	26%	42%	6%	22%	44%	6%	23%	43%
Not gone far enough	21%	4%	42%	23%	2%	14%	45%	3%	19%	40%	2%	15%	42%
Not sure	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	10%	4%	4%	15%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(465)	(478)	(460)	(500)	(621)	(399)	(661)	(322)	(537)

30F. Trump Administration Actions — Impose tariffs on foreign imports
Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to do the following have...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	52%	48%	57%	49%	67%	52%	60%	55%	45%	54%	50%	52%	59%
Been about right	31%	34%	28%	37%	16%	18%	21%	25%	38%	36%	29%	32%	31%
Not gone far enough	9%	12%	5%	8%	9%	13%	10%	10%	9%	6%	10%	8%	6%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	17%	9%	10%	9%	4%	11%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(693)	(827)	(1,038)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(496)	(353)	(572)	(443)	(356)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	52%	89%	17%	53%	90%	59%	15%	89%	55%	15%	90%	53%	14%
Been about right	31%	4%	59%	32%	4%	23%	64%	5%	23%	64%	5%	20%	62%
Not gone far enough	9%	4%	15%	9%	3%	8%	15%	3%	9%	14%	2%	8%	16%
Not sure	8%	3%	9%	6%	3%	10%	6%	3%	12%	8%	3%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(540)	(1,374)	(465)	(478)	(460)	(500)	(621)	(399)	(661)	(322)	(537)

30G. Trump Administration Actions — Launch investigations into critics of him and his administration
Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to do the following have...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	48%	48%	49%	48%	51%	48%	48%	51%	44%	54%	46%	50%	54%
Been about right	18%	17%	19%	20%	13%	17%	16%	15%	24%	16%	17%	19%	20%
Not gone far enough	18%	22%	14%	18%	17%	15%	19%	14%	19%	20%	18%	17%	16%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	14%	20%	20%	17%	21%	14%	10%	19%	14%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,039)	(177)	(208)	(272)	(399)	(495)	(354)	(571)	(443)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	48%	80%	19%	49%	82%	52%	22%	78%	49%	20%	80%	40%	21%
Been about right	18%	4%	39%	21%	3%	19%	33%	6%	12%	37%	5%	13%	35%
Not gone far enough	18%	10%	26%	19%	11%	15%	28%	10%	18%	25%	10%	18%	26%
Not sure	15%	5%	15%	11%	5%	15%	16%	6%	21%	18%	6%	30%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(627)	(541)	(1,374)	(464)	(479)	(460)	(499)	(622)	(399)	(660)	(323)	(537)

31. Crime | National Rate

In the last year would you say crime in the country has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased a lot	17%	11%	22%	14%	23%	21%	12%	19%	19%	18%	24%	15%	7%
Increased a little	18%	18%	19%	18%	13%	19%	24%	14%	16%	21%	17%	20%	16%
Stayed about the same	27%	28%	27%	28%	30%	30%	31%	31%	26%	24%	28%	24%	33%
Decreased a little	21%	27%	15%	24%	11%	16%	13%	17%	25%	26%	17%	25%	27%
Decreased a lot	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	12%	14%	11%	15%	15%	9%	7%	8%	12%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased a lot	17%	12%	19%	16%	13%	19%	17%	15%	17%	19%	14%	22%	18%
Increased a little	18%	15%	17%	17%	13%	20%	20%	14%	18%	22%	13%	23%	21%
Stayed about the same	27%	32%	25%	28%	31%	30%	23%	32%	25%	26%	32%	24%	25%
Decreased a little	21%	22%	25%	23%	23%	16%	27%	21%	18%	23%	21%	13%	24%
Decreased a lot	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Not sure	11%	11%	8%	10%	15%	11%	8%	12%	15%	7%	14%	15%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

32. Crime | Local Rate

What about your local community — in the last year would you say crime has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased a lot	11%	7%	14%	8%	14%	16%	9%	14%	11%	10%	15%	10%	7%
Increased a little	16%	15%	18%	16%	16%	13%	15%	15%	17%	18%	15%	16%	17%
Stayed about the same	45%	47%	44%	46%	47%	42%	44%	42%	46%	48%	45%	44%	50%
Decreased a little	14%	17%	10%	15%	7%	14%	10%	11%	17%	15%	13%	16%	14%
Decreased a lot	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%	20%	14%	8%	6%	10%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(695)	(824)	(1,038)	(177)	(208)	(273)	(398)	(495)	(353)	(570)	(442)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased a lot	11%	8%	12%	11%	5%	13%	11%	7%	14%	11%	7%	18%	12%
Increased a little	16%	15%	16%	16%	13%	21%	14%	14%	19%	15%	14%	22%	16%
Stayed about the same	45%	47%	47%	47%	44%	43%	50%	44%	41%	52%	46%	32%	51%
Decreased a little	14%	17%	15%	15%	19%	9%	15%	17%	11%	13%	17%	7%	14%
Decreased a lot	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Not sure	11%	8%	7%	8%	15%	10%	7%	14%	12%	7%	12%	17%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,519)	(627)	(540)	(1,373)	(465)	(475)	(461)	(499)	(620)	(400)	(660)	(322)	(537)

33. Crime | Worry for Self or Family
How worried are you that you or someone in your family will be a victim of a violent crime?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very worried	11%	7%	14%	6%	20%	21%	12%	15%	11%	6%	12%	11%	7%
Somewhat worried	32%	28%	36%	32%	32%	31%	33%	30%	32%	35%	36%	30%	29%
Not too worried	43%	47%	39%	47%	34%	34%	39%	37%	43%	52%	35%	46%	50%
Not at all worried	14%	18%	11%	14%	14%	14%	16%	19%	14%	8%	17%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,038)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(495)	(354)	(572)	(443)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very worried	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	13%	11%	13%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%
Somewhat worried	32%	27%	36%	32%	26%	39%	31%	26%	33%	37%	26%	38%	35%
Not too worried	43%	49%	42%	46%	48%	37%	44%	47%	43%	38%	48%	38%	40%
Not at all worried	14%	15%	12%	13%	16%	11%	15%	14%	16%	12%	15%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(464)	(478)	(460)	(499)	(622)	(399)	(660)	(323)	(537)

34. Violent Crime for Self or Family
Have you or someone in your family ever been the victim of a violent crime?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	24%	25%	23%	21%	32%	28%	24%	21%	28%	21%	29%	25%	15%
No	69%	68%	69%	72%	56%	65%	66%	67%	66%	76%	62%	68%	81%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	7%	12%	7%	10%	12%	6%	3%	9%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(694)	(828)	(1,040)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(495)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	24%	24%	22%	24%	28%	25%	19%	25%	26%	21%	25%	25%	22%
No	69%	70%	72%	70%	63%	68%	75%	69%	64%	73%	68%	65%	72%
Not sure	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(478)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(661)	(323)	(538)

35. Confidence in Police
How much confidence, if any, do you have in the police to deal with crime in the U.S.?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot of confidence	14%	15%	13%	15%	19%	6%	7%	13%	15%	19%	14%	13%	14%
A fair amount of confidence	45%	47%	44%	49%	31%	42%	34%	36%	48%	61%	40%	52%	55%
Not very much confidence	25%	25%	26%	23%	29%	35%	36%	29%	22%	15%	27%	24%	17%
No confidence at all	9%	9%	10%	9%	13%	7%	15%	12%	9%	2%	12%	6%	9%
Don't know	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	10%	8%	9%	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(694)	(828)	(1,040)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(398)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(442)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot of confidence	14%	9%	20%	14%	8%	12%	23%	12%	7%	23%	11%	6%	20%
A fair amount of confidence	45%	45%	53%	48%	38%	46%	54%	43%	38%	56%	43%	33%	54%
Not very much confidence	25%	28%	19%	24%	33%	25%	16%	27%	33%	14%	28%	36%	17%
No confidence at all	9%	12%	5%	9%	16%	7%	4%	11%	12%	4%	13%	12%	4%
Don't know	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	9%	3%	6%	9%	3%	5%	13%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(541)	(1,376)	(465)	(479)	(460)	(500)	(623)	(399)	(661)	(324)	(537)

36. Police Respect
Thinking about society generally, do you believe police get too little respect, too much respect, or just the right amount of respect?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too little respect	47%	47%	47%	54%	27%	33%	31%	29%	56%	69%	47%	50%	45%
Just the right amount of respect	33%	30%	36%	27%	53%	46%	40%	43%	28%	23%	32%	30%	36%
Too much respect	20%	23%	17%	19%	20%	20%	29%	28%	17%	7%	21%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,515)	(694)	(821)	(1,036)	(175)	(208)	(271)	(397)	(494)	(353)	(567)	(442)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too little respect	47%	33%	70%	52%	22%	46%	72%	30%	47%	65%	30%	43%	68%
Just the right amount of respect	33%	39%	20%	29%	37%	40%	20%	41%	30%	28%	39%	36%	25%
Too much respect	20%	28%	10%	19%	41%	13%	8%	29%	23%	7%	31%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,515)	(627)	(537)	(1,369)	(463)	(476)	(459)	(499)	(618)	(398)	(658)	(321)	(536)

37. Approve of Trump Putting DCPD Under Federal Control
Do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump putting Washington, D.C. police under federal control and deploying National Guard troops in the city?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	24%	29%	20%	29%	5%	17%	13%	15%	31%	35%	20%	27%	25%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	12%	15%	15%	8%	14%	18%	12%	11%	14%	17%	13%
Approve	**38%**	**44%**	**32%**	**45%**	**20%**	**25%**	**27%**	**33%**	**44%**	**45%**	**34%**	**44%**	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%
Strongly disapprove	40%	39%	41%	39%	50%	43%	43%	41%	36%	44%	39%	41%	44%
Disapprove	**48%**	**46%**	**50%**	**44%**	**59%**	**54%**	**53%**	**50%**	**42%**	**51%**	**47%**	**47%**	**53%**
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	11%	21%	21%	21%	17%	15%	4%	20%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(695)	(825)	(1,040)	(176)	(208)	(271)	(398)	(496)	(355)	(569)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	24%	3%	58%	30%	1%	15%	58%	1%	19%	52%	1%	10%	55%
Somewhat approve	14%	5%	21%	13%	4%	13%	23%	3%	12%	26%	3%	14%	25%
Approve	**38%**	**8%**	**80%**	**43%**	**5%**	**28%**	**81%**	**5%**	**30%**	**78%**	**4%**	**24%**	**80%**
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	7%	7%	4%	15%	4%	6%	10%	6%	5%	15%	6%
Strongly disapprove	40%	80%	7%	43%	86%	39%	5%	79%	41%	4%	81%	32%	4%
Disapprove	**48%**	**88%**	**14%**	**50%**	**90%**	**54%**	**9%**	**85%**	**51%**	**10%**	**86%**	**47%**	**10%**
Not sure	14%	4%	6%	7%	5%	18%	10%	11%	19%	12%	10%	30%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(627)	(541)	(1,374)	(464)	(478)	(461)	(498)	(622)	(400)	(659)	(323)	(538)

63

38. Read Paper Books in Past 12 Months
Have you read any paper books in the past 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	55%	48%	62%	56%	53%	53%	63%	53%	52%	55%	48%	59%	63%
No	45%	52%	38%	44%	47%	47%	37%	47%	48%	45%	52%	41%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(695)	(827)	(1,040)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(354)	(571)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	55%	66%	55%	60%	64%	54%	52%	60%	55%	50%	62%	47%	53%
No	45%	34%	45%	40%	36%	46%	48%	40%	45%	50%	38%	53%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(540)	(1,376)	(465)	(479)	(460)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(537)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 22 - 25, 2025 - 1523 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

39. Read E-Books in Past 12 Months
Have you read any digital books, or e-books, in the past 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	35%	33%	37%	36%	34%	29%	43%	39%	32%	28%	25%	37%	47%
No	65%	67%	63%	64%	66%	71%	57%	61%	68%	72%	75%	63%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	35%	41%	34%	39%	46%	35%	29%	41%	35%	29%	41%	32%	30%
No	65%	59%	66%	61%	54%	65%	71%	59%	65%	71%	59%	68%	70%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

65

40. Listened to Audiobooks in Past 12 Months
Have you listened to any audiobooks in the past 12 months?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	26%	27%	26%	25%	34%	28%	29%	39%	23%	15%	22%	28%	35%
No	74%	73%	74%	75%	66%	72%	71%	61%	77%	85%	78%	72%	65%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	26%	33%	26%	30%	29%	30%	23%	27%	30%	22%	29%	27%	23%
No	74%	67%	74%	70%	71%	70%	77%	73%	70%	78%	71%	73%	77%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

41. Read Any Books in Past 12 Months

Have you read any books or listened to any audiobooks in the past 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	68%	62%	73%	69%	69%	62%	74%	68%	63%	68%	59%	75%	74%
No	32%	38%	27%	31%	31%	38%	26%	32%	37%	32%	41%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	68%	78%	69%	73%	76%	65%	65%	72%	69%	63%	73%	62%	65%
No	32%	22%	31%	27%	24%	35%	35%	28%	31%	37%	27%	38%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

42. Number of Books in Past 12 Months
About how many books have you read or listened to so far in the past 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
0	32%	38%	27%	31%	31%	38%	26%	32%	37%	32%	41%	25%	26%
1	8%	8%	7%	6%	12%	10%	13%	11%	5%	3%	8%	10%	4%
2-3	20%	22%	17%	19%	23%	18%	19%	23%	18%	19%	17%	24%	19%
4-6	16%	12%	19%	16%	15%	15%	24%	13%	15%	11%	12%	14%	17%
7-10	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%	8%
11-20	6%	5%	7%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	11%	5%	7%	9%
More than 20	10%	6%	13%	13%	6%	5%	6%	9%	11%	14%	7%	11%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(694)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
0	32%	22%	31%	27%	24%	35%	35%	28%	31%	37%	27%	38%	35%
1	8%	7%	5%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%
2-3	20%	20%	25%	22%	14%	21%	24%	16%	20%	22%	16%	23%	22%
4-6	16%	16%	14%	16%	21%	15%	13%	18%	15%	14%	18%	11%	15%
7-10	9%	11%	7%	9%	12%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	7%
11-20	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%
More than 20	10%	15%	10%	12%	14%	7%	10%	13%	9%	8%	13%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	102%	98%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,522)	(629)	(540)	(1,376)	(464)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(622)	(400)	(660)	(324)	(538)

43. Book Genres Read

Which of the following types of books have you read or listened to in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Short stories	11%	8%	13%	10%	13%	10%	13%	12%	10%	8%	11%	12%	10%
Historical fiction	15%	13%	18%	16%	11%	16%	13%	16%	15%	16%	11%	18%	20%
Literary fiction	14%	10%	18%	15%	13%	12%	15%	19%	12%	12%	10%	14%	23%
History	21%	24%	19%	23%	19%	17%	26%	20%	18%	23%	16%	25%	32%
Thrillers	15%	12%	17%	15%	16%	12%	7%	14%	19%	16%	15%	16%	16%
Fantasy	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	20%	25%	18%	15%	8%	15%	14%	19%
Romance	14%	5%	22%	14%	19%	11%	27%	14%	8%	10%	12%	14%	15%
Mystery and crime	23%	14%	31%	26%	22%	13%	17%	17%	23%	34%	22%	25%	25%
Science fiction	17%	21%	13%	18%	14%	19%	20%	18%	16%	14%	14%	15%	21%
Religion and spirituality	13%	11%	15%	12%	16%	15%	8%	11%	17%	15%	13%	13%	14%
Crafts, hobbies, and home	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	10%	3%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Graphic novels	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%	10%	8%	6%	1%	6%	6%	6%
Poetry	5%	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%	10%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	5%
Young Adult	8%	3%	13%	7%	12%	10%	16%	13%	4%	1%	7%	9%	6%
Academic	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	11%	9%	6%	4%	4%	4%	15%
Drama	11%	6%	16%	11%	15%	13%	14%	10%	10%	13%	9%	14%	10%
Biographies and memoirs	18%	15%	20%	19%	15%	17%	16%	17%	19%	19%	15%	19%	23%
Politics	10%	13%	8%	10%	12%	10%	11%	13%	7%	13%	6%	10%	16%
Children's	6%	1%	10%	5%	4%	5%	9%	9%	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%
Other non-fiction	15%	11%	18%	16%	11%	11%	17%	15%	15%	13%	9%	19%	22%
Other fiction	9%	7%	11%	11%	5%	8%	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%
None of the above	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%
I haven't read a book in the past year	32%	38%	27%	31%	31%	38%	26%	32%	37%	32%	41%	25%	26%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Short stories	11%	14%	9%	12%	13%	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	8%	10%
Historical fiction	15%	20%	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	15%	18%	13%	17%	15%	13%
Literary fiction	14%	22%	12%	17%	22%	15%	9%	17%	18%	8%	21%	10%	10%
History	21%	25%	23%	24%	23%	20%	24%	19%	22%	22%	22%	18%	23%
Thrillers	15%	19%	15%	17%	18%	13%	14%	17%	12%	15%	17%	10%	14%
Fantasy	16%	19%	15%	17%	29%	11%	11%	21%	17%	11%	22%	15%	11%
Romance	14%	13%	15%	14%	17%	12%	13%	18%	10%	14%	17%	7%	14%
Mystery and crime	23%	29%	25%	27%	26%	23%	23%	24%	21%	23%	26%	17%	24%
Science fiction	17%	21%	15%	18%	27%	13%	13%	18%	20%	12%	22%	13%	14%
Religion and spirituality	13%	13%	18%	16%	10%	13%	17%	11%	13%	16%	10%	13%	16%
Crafts, hobbies, and home	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	6%
Graphic novels	6%	10%	4%	7%	11%	5%	3%	7%	8%	4%	9%	6%	4%
Poetry	5%	6%	3%	5%	8%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Young Adult	8%	11%	5%	8%	14%	6%	5%	11%	8%	5%	11%	7%	6%
Academic	7%	12%	5%	9%	12%	7%	4%	7%	10%	4%	10%	8%	4%
Drama	11%	16%	10%	13%	15%	11%	8%	18%	7%	10%	16%	7%	9%
Biographies and memoirs	18%	24%	18%	20%	21%	19%	16%	19%	18%	16%	20%	16%	17%
Politics	10%	16%	11%	13%	14%	11%	9%	12%	11%	8%	12%	10%	9%
Children's	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%
Other non-fiction	15%	20%	11%	17%	22%	15%	10%	17%	18%	9%	20%	13%	11%
Other fiction	9%	14%	9%	11%	13%	8%	8%	10%	11%	7%	11%	9%	8%
None of the above	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	4%	1%
I haven't read a book in the past year	32%	22%	31%	27%	24%	35%	35%	28%	31%	37%	27%	38%	35%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

44. Change in Reading Since 10 Years Ago
Compared to how much you read for your personal interest 10 years ago, do you now read ...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More often	20%	18%	22%	22%	18%	19%	28%	15%	18%	22%	17%	19%	28%
About as often	29%	31%	27%	33%	20%	23%	26%	30%	28%	30%	23%	32%	32%
Less often	46%	45%	47%	41%	59%	51%	40%	48%	51%	45%	53%	46%	37%
Don't know	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	7%	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(695)	(828)	(1,041)	(177)	(209)	(273)	(399)	(496)	(355)	(572)	(443)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
More often	20%	24%	21%	22%	22%	18%	23%	23%	20%	19%	23%	14%	21%
About as often	29%	31%	32%	29%	34%	26%	30%	33%	23%	31%	31%	18%	32%
Less often	46%	41%	43%	45%	41%	50%	44%	42%	51%	45%	43%	58%	44%
Don't know	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	7%	5%	3%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(629)	(541)	(1,377)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(500)	(623)	(400)	(661)	(324)	(538)

45. Frequency Reading to Kids in Past Year
How often in the past 12 months have you read books out loud to children?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very often	8%	5%	11%	7%	7%	10%	8%	18%	5%	2%	6%	7%	14%
Somewhat often	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	2%	5%	7%	7%
Occasionally	18%	14%	22%	17%	24%	19%	16%	20%	17%	18%	14%	20%	19%
Never	67%	75%	59%	69%	62%	63%	67%	53%	71%	76%	73%	65%	59%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,039)	(177)	(208)	(272)	(399)	(494)	(355)	(571)	(442)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very often	8%	8%	9%	9%	5%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%
Somewhat often	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Occasionally	18%	18%	20%	19%	16%	18%	19%	16%	16%	23%	15%	17%	21%
Never	67%	68%	62%	65%	74%	66%	65%	71%	70%	60%	72%	65%	63%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(628)	(540)	(1,375)	(465)	(478)	(460)	(500)	(622)	(398)	(661)	(323)	(536)

46. Generic Congressional Vote
If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	41%	36%	46%	36%	66%	47%	48%	43%	34%	43%	42%	38%	46%
The Republican Party candidate	36%	43%	31%	46%	12%	23%	22%	33%	43%	44%	32%	41%	39%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	13%	11%	13%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%
I would not vote	11%	11%	11%	9%	13%	17%	19%	10%	12%	3%	16%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(694)	(826)	(1,040)	(176)	(209)	(272)	(399)	(495)	(354)	(571)	(442)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	41%	86%	6%	43%	90%	40%	5%	95%	30%	2%	93%	15%	2%
The Republican Party candidate	36%	5%	81%	41%	1%	23%	85%	1%	22%	87%	0%	11%	86%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Not sure	11%	7%	10%	11%	5%	19%	5%	2%	23%	5%	4%	32%	6%
I would not vote	11%	1%	2%	3%	3%	17%	5%	2%	23%	6%	2%	39%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,520)	(626)	(541)	(1,374)	(463)	(478)	(461)	(497)	(623)	(400)	(658)	(324)	(538)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 22 - 25, 2025 - 1523 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	August 22 - 25, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,771 started the survey after screenouts. 160 were deleted due to breakoffs, 53 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 14 were removed for attention check failures, and 21 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,523 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 6.58, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.014.
Number of respondents	1523 1377 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.6% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	2 questions not reported.