

**List of Tables**

1. Direction of Country . . . . .	2
2. State of the Economy . . . . .	3
3. Unemployment or Inflation . . . . .	4
4. Economy Shrinking or Growing . . . . .	5
5. Are We in a Recession . . . . .	6
6. Recession Likely in 12 Months . . . . .	7
7. Gas Prices Six Months from Now . . . . .	8
8. Inflation Six Months from Now . . . . .	9
9. Personal Impact of Inflation . . . . .	10
10. People I Know – Laid Off in 2022 . . . . .	11
11A. Friend or Enemy — Russia . . . . .	12
11B. Friend or Enemy — China . . . . .	13
11C. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine . . . . .	14
11D. Friend or Enemy — Iran . . . . .	15
12. Currently Winning in Ukraine . . . . .	16
13. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine . . . . .	17
14. 2022 for World . . . . .	18
15. 2022 for Family . . . . .	19
16. U.S. Respect . . . . .	20
17A. State of Affairs — The Middle East . . . . .	21
17B. State of Affairs — Energy issues . . . . .	22
17C. State of Affairs — The environment . . . . .	23
17D. State of Affairs — The economy in your area . . . . .	24
17E. State of Affairs — Job security . . . . .	25
17F. State of Affairs — Government spending . . . . .	26
17G. State of Affairs — Health care coverage . . . . .	27
17H. State of Affairs — Education . . . . .	28
17I. State of Affairs — Social Security and Medicare . . . . .	29
17J. State of Affairs — The U.S. financial system . . . . .	30
17K. State of Affairs — Wall Street . . . . .	31
17L. State of Affairs — The national economy . . . . .	32
17M. State of Affairs — Abortion access . . . . .	33
17N. State of Affairs — Inflation . . . . .	34
18. Labor Union Power . . . . .	35
19. Interesting Politics . . . . .	36
20. Negative Politics . . . . .	37

# The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



21. George W. Bush's Legacy	38
22. Obama's Legacy	39
23. Trump's Legacy	40
24. Biden's Legacy	41
25. 2023 Expectations for World	42
26. 2023 Expectations for Family	43
27. U.S. Respect 2023	44
28A. State of Affairs Next Year — The Middle East	45
28B. State of Affairs Next Year — Energy issues	46
28C. State of Affairs Next Year — The environment	47
28D. State of Affairs Next Year — The economy in your area	48
28E. State of Affairs Next Year — Job security	49
28F. State of Affairs Next Year — Government spending	50
28G. State of Affairs Next Year — Health care coverage	51
28H. State of Affairs Next Year — Education	52
28I. State of Affairs Next Year — Social Security and Medicare	53
28J. State of Affairs Next Year — The U.S. financial system	54
28K. State of Affairs Next Year — Wall Street	55
28L. State of Affairs Next Year — The national economy	56
28M. State of Affairs Next Year — Abortion access	57
28N. State of Affairs Next Year — Inflation	58
29. Labor Union Power 2023	59
30. Interesting Politics 2023	60
31. Negative Politics 2023	61
32. U.S. Safety	62
33. U.S. Safety from Mass Shooting	63
34. Likelihood of Mass Shooting	64
35A. Days in History — July 4, 1776	65
35B. Days in History — June 19, 1865	66
35C. Days in History — December 7, 1941	67
35D. Days in History — June 6, 1944	68
35E. Days in History — November 22, 1963	69
35F. Days in History — July 16, 1969	70
35G. Days in History — September 11, 2001	71
35H. Days in History — January 6, 2021	72
36. Support Anti-Government Protests	73
37. Capitol Takeover Approval	74
38. Trump Incite Violence	75

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



39. Trump Responsibility for Capitol Takeover . . . . .	76
40. Did Trump Do Anything Illegal . . . . .	77
41. Peaceful Transition After 2024 . . . . .	78
42. Approval of House Committee Investigating January 6th . . . . .	79
43. Serious Investigation or Attempt to Embarrass . . . . .	80
44. Approve of Referring Trump for Prosecution . . . . .	81
45. Congress Accomplish . . . . .	82
46. Congress Accomplish in Future . . . . .	83
47. Supreme Court of the United States Ideology Change . . . . .	84
48. More or Less Divided Since 2022 . . . . .	85
49. More or Less Division in the Next Few Years . . . . .	86
50. More or Less Political Violence Since 2022 . . . . .	87
51. More or Less Political Violence in the Next Few Years . . . . .	88
52. Civil War in Next 10 Years . . . . .	89
53A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy . . . . .	90
53B. Issue Importance — Immigration . . . . .	91
53C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment . . . . .	92
53D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy . . . . .	93
53E. Issue Importance — National Security . . . . .	94
53F. Issue Importance — Education . . . . .	95
53G. Issue Importance — Health care . . . . .	96
53H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending . . . . .	97
53I. Issue Importance — Abortion . . . . .	98
53J. Issue Importance — Civil rights . . . . .	99
53K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties . . . . .	100
53L. Issue Importance — Guns . . . . .	101
53M. Issue Importance — Crime . . . . .	102
53N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform . . . . .	103
53O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices . . . . .	104
54. Most Important Issue . . . . .	105
55A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden . . . . .	107
55B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris . . . . .	108
55C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump . . . . .	109
56A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party . . . . .	110
56B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party . . . . .	111
57. Biden Job Approval . . . . .	112
58. Biden Perceived Ideology . . . . .	113
59. Biden Leadership Abilities . . . . .	114

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



60. Biden Honesty	115
61. Biden Cares about People Like You	116
62. Biden Likability	117
63. Optimism	118
64A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy	119
64B. Biden Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment	120
64C. Biden Issue Approval — Health care	121
64D. Biden Issue Approval — Abortion	122
65. Approval of U.S. Congress	123
66A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress	124
66B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress	125
67. Pelosi Job Approval	126
68. Schumer Job Approval	127
69. McConnell Job Approval	128
70. Mccarthy Job Approval	129
71. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States	130
72. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States	131
73. Trend of Economy	132
74. Stock Market Expectations Over Next Year	133
75. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year	134
76. Worried about Losing Job	135
77. Job Availability	136
78. Happy with Job	137
79. Political Interest	138
80. Party ID	139
81. Biden Legitimately Won	140

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**1. Direction of Country**

Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	29%	34%	25%	27%	32%	41%	35%	41%	20%	24%	24%	32%	43%
Off on the wrong track	56%	54%	58%	60%	49%	44%	44%	44%	65%	65%	61%	57%	48%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	13%	19%	16%	20%	15%	14%	11%	15%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Generally headed in the right direction	29%	30%	50%	8%	49%	26%	11%	46%	40%	12%	46%	24%	19%
Off on the wrong track	56%	58%	32%	88%	31%	57%	82%	36%	44%	82%	42%	62%	62%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	3%	20%	17%	7%	19%	16%	6%	12%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)

# The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



## 2. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	12%	12%	2%	1%	5%	6%	10%
Good	19%	22%	17%	18%	19%	26%	27%	25%	12%	17%	14%	19%	31%
<b>Excellent / Good</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>41%</b>
Fair	29%	28%	29%	28%	33%	30%	28%	26%	32%	28%	30%	30%	26%
Poor	39%	35%	43%	45%	31%	27%	24%	28%	49%	53%	45%	40%	30%
<b>Fair / Poor</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>56%</b>
Don't know	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	7%	10%	9%	6%	1%	6%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(725)	(768)	(992)	(189)	(214)	(262)	(385)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(445)	(293)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Excellent	6%	6%	10%	2%	9%	5%	6%	10%	4%	5%	12%	4%	3%
Good	19%	19%	30%	7%	30%	16%	10%	25%	30%	8%	29%	17%	12%
<b>Excellent / Good</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>16%</b>
Fair	29%	31%	41%	20%	36%	29%	21%	39%	34%	20%	26%	33%	27%
Poor	39%	41%	16%	69%	20%	40%	60%	19%	28%	64%	30%	41%	47%
<b>Fair / Poor</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>74%</b>
Don't know	6%	3%	3%	1%	5%	10%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,299)	(542)	(505)	(533)	(567)	(393)	(425)	(439)	(490)	(487)	(507)	(497)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**3. Unemployment or Inflation**

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today: unemployment or inflation?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Unemployment	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	25%	16%	12%	4%	2%	8%	11%	6%
Inflation	51%	53%	49%	57%	43%	37%	38%	40%	58%	65%	51%	54%	55%
Both equal	32%	29%	35%	30%	43%	28%	36%	35%	28%	30%	34%	29%	30%
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	12%	10%	3%	7%	6%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(720)	(771)	(990)	(189)	(213)	(261)	(383)	(489)	(358)	(587)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Unemployment	8%	7%	9%	4%	12%	7%	5%	10%	6%	7%	12%	5%	7%
Inflation	51%	57%	50%	66%	46%	47%	63%	48%	50%	63%	42%	60%	52%
Both equal	32%	32%	35%	28%	35%	32%	29%	33%	38%	27%	37%	31%	29%
Not sure	9%	5%	6%	2%	8%	15%	3%	9%	7%	4%	10%	4%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,298)	(542)	(505)	(533)	(565)	(393)	(423)	(437)	(490)	(485)	(508)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**4. Economy Shrinking or Growing**

Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Growing	23%	24%	22%	20%	29%	33%	32%	26%	17%	17%	26%	21%	24%
Shrinking	41%	41%	41%	46%	27%	29%	29%	28%	48%	55%	42%	45%	38%
Staying about the same	21%	22%	20%	21%	24%	18%	22%	28%	17%	17%	16%	22%	30%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	13%	19%	20%	16%	18%	17%	12%	17%	13%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(722)	(768)	(987)	(189)	(215)	(261)	(384)	(488)	(357)	(588)	(445)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Growing	23%	23%	37%	7%	35%	19%	12%	39%	27%	9%	31%	21%	17%
Shrinking	41%	44%	20%	72%	21%	38%	67%	20%	32%	66%	30%	43%	49%
Staying about the same	21%	21%	29%	13%	27%	22%	12%	25%	26%	15%	22%	22%	18%
Not sure	16%	12%	14%	8%	17%	21%	9%	16%	15%	10%	18%	14%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,297)	(542)	(504)	(532)	(564)	(394)	(422)	(436)	(491)	(487)	(506)	(495)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**5. Are We in a Recession**

Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	54%	54%	55%	57%	48%	57%	55%	50%	55%	58%	60%	56%	47%
No	23%	25%	21%	23%	26%	17%	21%	28%	20%	24%	18%	24%	35%
Not sure	23%	21%	24%	20%	25%	26%	24%	22%	25%	19%	22%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(721)	(766)	(988)	(188)	(213)	(260)	(382)	(487)	(358)	(586)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	54%	58%	35%	83%	39%	50%	78%	41%	44%	77%	45%	57%	60%
No	23%	24%	41%	6%	34%	25%	9%	37%	29%	9%	30%	20%	19%
Not sure	23%	18%	24%	11%	28%	25%	14%	22%	27%	14%	24%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,295)	(540)	(504)	(530)	(564)	(393)	(419)	(437)	(491)	(484)	(507)	(494)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**6. Recession Likely in 12 Months**

How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%
Somewhat likely	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	17%	22%	17%	19%	13%	20%	30%
Not very likely	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	6%	9%	9%	14%	9%	11%	10%
Not at all likely	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Not sure	12%	11%	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	8%	13%	8%	6%
Not asked - Already in a recession	54%	54%	55%	57%	48%	57%	56%	50%	55%	58%	60%	56%	48%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	102%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(719)	(766)	(987)	(188)	(213)	(259)	(382)	(486)	(358)	(586)	(444)	(292)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very likely	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%
Somewhat likely	19%	18%	27%	9%	24%	20%	11%	22%	26%	11%	26%	19%	12%
Not very likely	10%	11%	20%	2%	17%	9%	3%	17%	12%	4%	10%	9%	10%
Not at all likely	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Not sure	12%	8%	12%	3%	14%	15%	5%	13%	12%	4%	11%	11%	12%
Not asked - Already in a recession	54%	58%	35%	83%	39%	50%	78%	41%	44%	77%	45%	58%	60%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(1,295)	(540)	(504)	(529)	(563)	(393)	(419)	(436)	(490)	(484)	(506)	(493)

**7. Gas Prices Six Months from Now**

Six months from now do you think there will be...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher gas prices	44%	45%	43%	48%	40%	38%	39%	34%	48%	52%	47%	44%	40%
The same gas prices	25%	22%	27%	23%	21%	37%	31%	31%	21%	18%	19%	31%	30%
Lower gas prices	14%	15%	13%	13%	19%	14%	16%	13%	14%	14%	16%	13%	12%
Not sure	17%	17%	16%	17%	20%	12%	13%	22%	17%	15%	17%	12%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(718)	(766)	(984)	(187)	(215)	(260)	(382)	(485)	(357)	(586)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Higher gas prices	44%	47%	29%	69%	31%	41%	62%	25%	43%	61%	38%	45%	49%
The same gas prices	25%	24%	32%	15%	33%	20%	21%	32%	28%	21%	25%	28%	21%
Lower gas prices	14%	15%	23%	6%	19%	17%	7%	23%	14%	8%	19%	12%	12%
Not sure	17%	14%	16%	10%	17%	22%	11%	20%	15%	9%	19%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(1,297)	(542)	(505)	(530)	(560)	(394)	(421)	(435)	(491)	(486)	(505)	(491)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**8. Inflation Six Months from Now**

Six months from now do you think there will be...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A higher rate of inflation	41%	37%	45%	43%	41%	43%	38%	30%	46%	49%	45%	42%	32%
The same rate of inflation	26%	27%	25%	26%	23%	26%	32%	32%	22%	19%	23%	31%	28%
A lower rate of inflation	17%	22%	13%	17%	13%	20%	15%	17%	18%	18%	14%	17%	24%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	15%	23%	10%	15%	21%	14%	14%	18%	10%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(718)	(766)	(985)	(187)	(214)	(260)	(383)	(484)	(357)	(586)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A higher rate of inflation	41%	43%	25%	64%	28%	39%	59%	27%	34%	59%	36%	42%	46%
The same rate of inflation	26%	26%	31%	21%	30%	25%	22%	28%	32%	23%	29%	26%	23%
A lower rate of inflation	17%	20%	29%	9%	26%	14%	10%	29%	18%	10%	17%	18%	16%
Not sure	16%	12%	16%	6%	16%	22%	9%	16%	15%	9%	18%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(1,297)	(541)	(505)	(530)	(561)	(393)	(420)	(435)	(489)	(484)	(507)	(491)

**9. Personal Impact of Inflation**

How much have you felt the impact of this high inflation in your own life?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	51%	51%	52%	54%	47%	42%	39%	52%	57%	55%	57%	52%	40%
A little	40%	39%	41%	39%	40%	43%	46%	39%	35%	42%	35%	41%	52%
Not at all	9%	11%	7%	6%	13%	15%	16%	9%	8%	3%	9%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(723)	(767)	(988)	(189)	(215)	(261)	(384)	(487)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	51%	51%	39%	66%	41%	52%	63%	39%	48%	63%	50%	51%	54%
A little	40%	42%	53%	32%	50%	36%	33%	50%	46%	30%	41%	41%	38%
Not at all	9%	6%	8%	3%	9%	13%	4%	11%	5%	7%	10%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,299)	(542)	(506)	(532)	(565)	(393)	(421)	(438)	(491)	(487)	(507)	(494)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**10. People I Know – Laid Off in 2022**

Do you personally know anyone who has been laid off from their job in the last 12 months? Check all that apply.

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, me	10%	12%	8%	8%	9%	17%	19%	14%	7%	1%	13%	10%	9%
Yes, a family member	13%	12%	13%	11%	15%	17%	17%	16%	9%	9%	11%	14%	15%
Yes, a close friend	17%	19%	15%	17%	15%	16%	18%	22%	16%	14%	16%	17%	21%
No	61%	57%	63%	65%	60%	45%	44%	52%	67%	76%	62%	61%	58%
Prefer not to say	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	10%	9%	8%	6%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes, me	10%	9%	8%	9%	12%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	8%
Yes, a family member	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	11%	15%	10%	13%	16%	11%	12%	14%
Yes, a close friend	17%	18%	18%	19%	15%	18%	18%	17%	18%	16%	18%	17%	16%
No	61%	63%	66%	63%	63%	57%	62%	64%	61%	62%	61%	61%	59%
Prefer not to say	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	12%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	10%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**11A. Friend or Enemy — Russia**

Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	5%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Friendly	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	6%	8%	10%	3%	1%	7%	3%	5%
Unfriendly	27%	29%	26%	25%	37%	30%	35%	29%	24%	23%	25%	34%	27%
Enemy	53%	53%	53%	58%	39%	49%	38%	41%	61%	68%	52%	55%	56%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	10%	18%	8%	14%	16%	12%	7%	14%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(727)	(763)	(992)	(186)	(213)	(263)	(384)	(486)	(357)	(582)	(442)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Friendly	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	9%	3%	4%
Unfriendly	27%	28%	27%	26%	27%	26%	29%	29%	29%	27%	31%	29%	22%
Enemy	53%	59%	63%	60%	58%	46%	54%	61%	51%	55%	43%	58%	57%
Not sure	12%	7%	4%	7%	7%	20%	9%	5%	9%	10%	13%	9%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,293)	(540)	(503)	(533)	(567)	(390)	(421)	(438)	(490)	(487)	(507)	(494)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**11B. Friend or Enemy — China**

Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	4%	4%	4%	2%	9%	11%	8%	5%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%
Friendly	10%	9%	10%	9%	13%	11%	15%	16%	5%	4%	9%	10%	13%
Unfriendly	35%	39%	31%	36%	30%	34%	31%	37%	35%	36%	34%	40%	39%
Enemy	35%	36%	35%	41%	22%	24%	22%	23%	43%	51%	35%	38%	36%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	12%	26%	19%	24%	18%	15%	8%	18%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(725)	(763)	(989)	(186)	(214)	(263)	(384)	(486)	(355)	(583)	(442)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Friendly	10%	8%	10%	6%	11%	7%	11%	8%	14%	8%	16%	8%	5%
Unfriendly	35%	37%	50%	22%	46%	32%	25%	50%	41%	22%	38%	35%	32%
Enemy	35%	42%	24%	65%	20%	34%	55%	23%	28%	57%	23%	41%	42%
Not sure	16%	10%	12%	6%	17%	24%	6%	14%	14%	9%	18%	12%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,290)	(538)	(502)	(532)	(564)	(392)	(422)	(437)	(488)	(482)	(506)	(498)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**11C. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine**

Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	28%	26%	30%	29%	23%	25%	27%	22%	27%	36%	27%	28%	33%
Friendly	39%	42%	36%	43%	32%	34%	32%	38%	42%	42%	38%	44%	43%
Unfriendly	12%	12%	11%	9%	12%	23%	19%	14%	9%	6%	11%	15%	9%
Enemy	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	15%	25%	13%	15%	20%	18%	13%	19%	9%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(727)	(760)	(989)	(187)	(213)	(261)	(384)	(486)	(356)	(583)	(441)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	28%	32%	49%	16%	44%	19%	21%	49%	26%	18%	26%	32%	26%
Friendly	39%	40%	35%	46%	36%	36%	46%	33%	44%	43%	38%	39%	40%
Unfriendly	12%	11%	7%	14%	7%	14%	13%	7%	10%	15%	12%	10%	12%
Enemy	5%	5%	2%	7%	2%	7%	5%	2%	4%	7%	6%	2%	6%
Not sure	17%	13%	8%	17%	11%	24%	15%	9%	16%	18%	18%	16%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,292)	(538)	(505)	(528)	(567)	(392)	(420)	(435)	(491)	(484)	(507)	(494)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**11D. Friend or Enemy — Iran**

Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	6%	6%	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%
Friendly	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	10%	10%	10%	3%	2%	7%	5%	7%
Unfriendly	28%	28%	28%	27%	29%	33%	33%	31%	25%	24%	29%	34%	25%
Enemy	43%	47%	40%	50%	28%	29%	23%	29%	55%	63%	39%	45%	49%
Not sure	19%	12%	26%	15%	35%	20%	28%	24%	16%	11%	22%	14%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(720)	(767)	(989)	(188)	(212)	(262)	(386)	(485)	(354)	(583)	(442)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%
Friendly	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	9%	5%	5%
Unfriendly	28%	27%	34%	18%	33%	29%	21%	35%	33%	19%	31%	29%	25%
Enemy	43%	52%	42%	67%	38%	39%	55%	38%	40%	59%	32%	50%	48%
Not sure	19%	14%	16%	9%	19%	23%	14%	20%	15%	13%	24%	15%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,290)	(535)	(503)	(528)	(569)	(390)	(422)	(436)	(490)	(483)	(504)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**12. Currently Winning in Ukraine**

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	23%	23%	17%	13%	9%	16%	17%	16%
Ukraine	29%	32%	26%	31%	18%	34%	30%	25%	26%	36%	32%	27%	32%
Neither	33%	34%	32%	34%	41%	19%	19%	27%	41%	41%	32%	37%	30%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	21%	25%	24%	28%	30%	20%	14%	21%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(721)	(764)	(987)	(188)	(213)	(262)	(380)	(485)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	15%	16%	12%	19%	14%	13%	19%	13%	14%	19%	20%	10%	16%
Ukraine	29%	30%	37%	23%	38%	24%	24%	42%	29%	23%	28%	31%	28%
Neither	33%	38%	33%	45%	27%	32%	41%	25%	37%	40%	23%	40%	36%
Not sure	23%	16%	18%	13%	21%	30%	16%	21%	20%	18%	30%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(1,297)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(559)	(394)	(420)	(437)	(491)	(486)	(507)	(490)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**13. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine**

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	19%	21%	17%	19%	18%	20%	19%	23%	19%	14%	17%	21%	22%
Ukraine	32%	34%	30%	34%	19%	38%	33%	26%	30%	40%	32%	36%	31%
Equally likely	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	13%	19%	14%	18%	13%	13%	16%	21%
Not sure	33%	28%	38%	31%	46%	29%	29%	37%	33%	33%	37%	27%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(720)	(761)	(985)	(188)	(211)	(261)	(379)	(483)	(358)	(584)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	19%	21%	12%	29%	12%	18%	28%	12%	18%	27%	20%	15%	22%
Ukraine	32%	34%	43%	25%	42%	25%	29%	49%	27%	27%	31%	32%	32%
Equally likely	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	17%	16%	10%	23%	16%	15%	19%	14%
Not sure	33%	29%	30%	28%	31%	40%	28%	28%	31%	30%	33%	34%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,294)	(541)	(505)	(531)	(558)	(392)	(419)	(436)	(488)	(482)	(508)	(489)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**14. 2022 for World**

Looking back at 2022, how would you describe the year for the world?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A very good year	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	9%	7%	14%	2%	0%	4%	3%	11%
A good year	22%	20%	23%	17%	35%	31%	36%	25%	14%	15%	22%	23%	21%
A bad year	51%	49%	52%	53%	43%	46%	44%	44%	56%	56%	50%	53%	50%
A very bad year	22%	24%	21%	25%	16%	15%	12%	16%	28%	30%	24%	21%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(721)	(765)	(988)	(189)	(214)	(263)	(379)	(486)	(358)	(586)	(445)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A very good year	6%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	10%	2%	4%
A good year	22%	20%	29%	9%	34%	18%	12%	31%	25%	11%	28%	20%	16%
A bad year	51%	51%	53%	51%	48%	53%	51%	49%	53%	50%	46%	52%	53%
A very bad year	22%	24%	12%	38%	12%	24%	32%	13%	17%	34%	15%	25%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(1,299)	(542)	(506)	(532)	(559)	(395)	(421)	(437)	(491)	(485)	(508)	(491)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**15. 2022 for Family**

Looking back at 2022, how would you describe the year for you and your family?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A very good year	8%	10%	6%	6%	10%	14%	12%	17%	4%	1%	5%	6%	17%
A good year	43%	40%	46%	45%	43%	40%	49%	44%	39%	43%	37%	45%	48%
A bad year	36%	38%	34%	37%	35%	31%	27%	26%	42%	47%	42%	36%	27%
A very bad year	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	15%	9%	16%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(717)	(764)	(985)	(189)	(213)	(261)	(379)	(483)	(358)	(584)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A very good year	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%	6%	12%	6%	6%
A good year	43%	44%	54%	35%	53%	40%	36%	55%	49%	33%	45%	44%	41%
A bad year	36%	36%	30%	44%	32%	34%	44%	23%	35%	47%	33%	39%	36%
A very bad year	13%	13%	8%	16%	7%	19%	12%	12%	9%	14%	11%	11%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,294)	(541)	(502)	(530)	(559)	(392)	(419)	(436)	(488)	(484)	(505)	(491)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**16. U.S. Respect**

Compared to 2021, was the United States more respected or less respected in the world in 2022?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More respected in 2022	25%	27%	23%	23%	27%	36%	25%	33%	22%	23%	21%	29%	32%
No change	33%	30%	37%	30%	46%	36%	40%	42%	29%	24%	37%	30%	31%
Less respected in 2022	41%	43%	40%	47%	28%	29%	35%	25%	49%	53%	42%	41%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(719)	(765)	(986)	(189)	(213)	(258)	(383)	(485)	(358)	(587)	(445)	(291)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More respected in 2022	25%	28%	46%	9%	43%	19%	13%	52%	21%	11%	31%	23%	22%
No change	33%	27%	38%	15%	41%	38%	20%	29%	46%	22%	41%	32%	27%
Less respected in 2022	41%	44%	16%	76%	16%	44%	68%	19%	33%	67%	27%	45%	51%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(1,295)	(541)	(505)	(529)	(562)	(393)	(419)	(436)	(491)	(485)	(506)	(491)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**17A. State of Affairs — The Middle East**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	11%	7%	8%	3%	0%	4%	4%	6%
Somewhat better in 2022	7%	8%	6%	6%	13%	10%	16%	10%	2%	3%	8%	4%	7%
No change	28%	29%	27%	30%	26%	24%	27%	31%	31%	24%	24%	33%	36%
Somewhat worse in 2022	22%	25%	19%	23%	13%	21%	17%	18%	21%	33%	18%	27%	21%
Much worse in 2022	21%	22%	21%	23%	17%	20%	15%	19%	25%	26%	24%	19%	21%
Not sure	17%	10%	23%	15%	27%	13%	20%	14%	19%	14%	21%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(722)	(759)	(983)	(186)	(212)	(257)	(388)	(482)	(354)	(578)	(439)	(294)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	9%	2%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	7%	6%	8%	3%	9%	6%	6%	9%	10%	4%	8%	5%	8%
No change	28%	29%	34%	24%	32%	30%	23%	33%	34%	23%	28%	32%	25%
Somewhat worse in 2022	22%	25%	26%	24%	22%	23%	21%	19%	26%	24%	20%	22%	24%
Much worse in 2022	21%	24%	12%	37%	11%	20%	34%	15%	15%	35%	18%	22%	24%
Not sure	17%	12%	14%	9%	20%	18%	12%	17%	13%	9%	17%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,286)	(538)	(498)	(527)	(567)	(387)	(423)	(434)	(482)	(478)	(502)	(499)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17B. State of Affairs — Energy issues**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	5%	6%	3%	3%	7%	10%	9%	7%	2%	1%	5%	5%	4%
Somewhat better in 2022	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	11%	15%	13%	6%	9%	10%	9%	10%
No change	24%	23%	25%	22%	26%	30%	22%	33%	22%	18%	23%	25%	29%
Somewhat worse in 2022	21%	21%	21%	22%	17%	19%	14%	19%	25%	24%	19%	22%	26%
Much worse in 2022	27%	28%	26%	32%	18%	13%	18%	17%	33%	39%	25%	29%	27%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	11%	21%	17%	22%	11%	12%	9%	17%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(719)	(762)	(982)	(187)	(212)	(256)	(387)	(483)	(355)	(579)	(440)	(292)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	5%	2%	8%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	10%	11%	17%	5%	15%	9%	6%	15%	15%	4%	14%	8%	9%
No change	24%	22%	29%	15%	28%	24%	18%	27%	30%	19%	26%	26%	19%
Somewhat worse in 2022	21%	24%	28%	20%	25%	20%	19%	22%	24%	20%	22%	21%	20%
Much worse in 2022	27%	31%	11%	54%	10%	28%	46%	13%	21%	45%	18%	30%	32%
Not sure	13%	8%	9%	6%	16%	14%	9%	14%	8%	9%	12%	11%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,286)	(538)	(499)	(528)	(568)	(385)	(423)	(433)	(484)	(482)	(502)	(495)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**17C. State of Affairs — The environment**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	4%	6%	3%	4%	8%	5%	7%	7%	3%	1%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat better in 2022	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	15%	14%	14%	8%	10%	11%	10%	13%
No change	39%	40%	38%	41%	33%	36%	31%	35%	44%	44%	36%	40%	45%
Somewhat worse in 2022	23%	24%	22%	24%	20%	22%	24%	21%	22%	26%	23%	23%	19%
Much worse in 2022	12%	8%	16%	13%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	10%	15%	12%	10%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	9%	14%	8%	12%	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(718)	(761)	(983)	(184)	(212)	(258)	(387)	(482)	(352)	(576)	(441)	(293)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Somewhat better in 2022	11%	11%	16%	6%	17%	8%	8%	18%	12%	6%	14%	9%	10%
No change	39%	42%	31%	58%	27%	40%	50%	25%	43%	55%	34%	42%	40%
Somewhat worse in 2022	23%	22%	29%	14%	30%	22%	17%	28%	26%	16%	25%	23%	22%
Much worse in 2022	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	12%	17%	8%	11%	13%	12%	12%
Not sure	10%	8%	6%	8%	9%	13%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	11%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(1,285)	(536)	(498)	(525)	(566)	(388)	(423)	(432)	(483)	(480)	(499)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**17D. State of Affairs — The economy in your area**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	5%	6%	3%	4%	8%	8%	7%	8%	2%	2%	6%	3%	6%
Somewhat better in 2022	14%	15%	13%	12%	17%	16%	17%	16%	11%	12%	13%	14%	16%
No change	22%	23%	21%	22%	21%	20%	19%	28%	20%	20%	18%	25%	31%
Somewhat worse in 2022	29%	29%	29%	32%	20%	24%	23%	26%	32%	36%	29%	32%	25%
Much worse in 2022	23%	20%	26%	24%	20%	25%	24%	16%	28%	24%	27%	20%	18%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	6%	14%	7%	11%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(715)	(761)	(984)	(182)	(211)	(254)	(387)	(482)	(353)	(577)	(439)	(294)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	5%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	14%	15%	23%	6%	21%	12%	7%	21%	15%	8%	19%	12%	10%
No change	22%	21%	28%	13%	30%	22%	12%	28%	27%	14%	22%	22%	21%
Somewhat worse in 2022	29%	31%	27%	37%	25%	28%	36%	23%	30%	36%	26%	30%	32%
Much worse in 2022	23%	23%	9%	38%	11%	23%	37%	15%	16%	34%	19%	24%	26%
Not sure	8%	5%	5%	4%	7%	11%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(1,284)	(532)	(502)	(520)	(565)	(391)	(420)	(433)	(483)	(479)	(499)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**17E. State of Affairs — Job security**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	10%	8%	8%	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%
Somewhat better in 2022	17%	15%	18%	16%	12%	23%	19%	19%	13%	16%	18%	17%	20%
No change	27%	26%	27%	27%	28%	28%	28%	28%	25%	26%	23%	29%	31%
Somewhat worse in 2022	25%	28%	23%	27%	19%	17%	20%	22%	27%	33%	24%	27%	25%
Much worse in 2022	16%	15%	17%	17%	14%	13%	13%	15%	18%	15%	18%	13%	15%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	7%	17%	9%	13%	7%	11%	7%	11%	8%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(721)	(762)	(988)	(185)	(212)	(259)	(386)	(481)	(357)	(579)	(443)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	6%	6%	9%	2%	9%	5%	3%	11%	7%	3%	9%	5%	5%
Somewhat better in 2022	17%	17%	25%	8%	26%	14%	9%	28%	18%	10%	20%	14%	16%
No change	27%	26%	30%	22%	26%	29%	24%	25%	33%	25%	27%	29%	23%
Somewhat worse in 2022	25%	26%	19%	35%	21%	23%	33%	18%	22%	33%	23%	26%	27%
Much worse in 2022	16%	17%	8%	28%	8%	16%	25%	10%	14%	25%	13%	17%	17%
Not sure	10%	8%	9%	5%	10%	13%	5%	9%	6%	5%	8%	10%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(1,289)	(538)	(500)	(527)	(568)	(388)	(422)	(434)	(487)	(482)	(506)	(493)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17F. State of Affairs — Government spending**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	5%	7%	3%	4%	7%	8%	9%	7%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat better in 2022	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%	16%	16%	17%	7%	8%	11%	12%	15%
No change	20%	21%	19%	20%	21%	20%	19%	24%	20%	16%	17%	23%	26%
Somewhat worse in 2022	16%	17%	16%	15%	18%	21%	20%	16%	15%	14%	18%	16%	11%
Much worse in 2022	35%	34%	36%	41%	20%	28%	19%	22%	43%	53%	36%	35%	35%
Not sure	12%	9%	16%	10%	22%	6%	17%	14%	12%	7%	14%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,473)	(715)	(758)	(979)	(185)	(211)	(260)	(381)	(477)	(355)	(575)	(442)	(290)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	5%	5%	8%	2%	8%	3%	3%	9%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%
Somewhat better in 2022	12%	13%	22%	3%	20%	9%	5%	21%	11%	5%	17%	11%	6%
No change	20%	18%	30%	6%	28%	22%	8%	28%	29%	8%	22%	21%	16%
Somewhat worse in 2022	16%	16%	20%	11%	19%	17%	12%	13%	24%	14%	20%	13%	16%
Much worse in 2022	35%	40%	9%	75%	9%	35%	66%	12%	23%	66%	23%	38%	45%
Not sure	12%	8%	11%	3%	16%	15%	6%	17%	9%	4%	10%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,473)	(1,282)	(535)	(497)	(524)	(562)	(387)	(421)	(432)	(482)	(479)	(504)	(488)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17G. State of Affairs — Health care coverage**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	6%	7%	4%	5%	9%	10%	8%	10%	4%	1%	6%	6%	6%
Somewhat better in 2022	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%	14%	17%	15%	10%	15%	17%	14%	13%
No change	37%	37%	37%	39%	26%	35%	31%	37%	38%	41%	33%	36%	50%
Somewhat worse in 2022	19%	20%	19%	19%	17%	20%	16%	16%	20%	25%	16%	22%	17%
Much worse in 2022	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	15%	14%	12%	14%	12%	10%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	9%	22%	10%	18%	8%	13%	6%	14%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,472)	(715)	(757)	(980)	(184)	(210)	(256)	(386)	(477)	(353)	(574)	(441)	(290)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	6%	6%	8%	2%	8%	5%	4%	9%	5%	4%	9%	4%	5%
Somewhat better in 2022	14%	14%	19%	8%	20%	10%	11%	15%	18%	10%	14%	13%	14%
No change	37%	40%	40%	42%	37%	37%	37%	35%	40%	40%	38%	35%	38%
Somewhat worse in 2022	19%	20%	19%	22%	18%	20%	20%	20%	21%	18%	17%	23%	18%
Much worse in 2022	13%	13%	7%	19%	4%	16%	18%	10%	9%	18%	13%	12%	13%
Not sure	11%	8%	7%	7%	12%	12%	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,472)	(1,283)	(536)	(498)	(521)	(563)	(388)	(423)	(428)	(483)	(475)	(501)	(494)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17H. State of Affairs — Education**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	5%	7%	3%	4%	9%	4%	9%	9%	2%	1%	5%	4%	7%
Somewhat better in 2022	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	16%	17%	15%	7%	8%	10%	12%	12%
No change	32%	31%	33%	32%	30%	36%	25%	38%	32%	31%	31%	30%	44%
Somewhat worse in 2022	21%	21%	21%	23%	17%	19%	22%	13%	25%	26%	22%	23%	14%
Much worse in 2022	19%	20%	18%	22%	15%	13%	13%	15%	22%	26%	19%	21%	18%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	9%	18%	13%	14%	10%	12%	10%	13%	10%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(719)	(757)	(981)	(186)	(211)	(257)	(386)	(483)	(350)	(579)	(437)	(292)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	5%	5%	8%	2%	6%	4%	4%	8%	4%	3%	8%	3%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	11%	12%	14%	8%	18%	7%	9%	15%	15%	7%	14%	10%	10%
No change	32%	30%	34%	26%	33%	34%	28%	32%	36%	30%	33%	32%	31%
Somewhat worse in 2022	21%	22%	23%	22%	21%	21%	22%	20%	21%	21%	18%	22%	24%
Much worse in 2022	19%	23%	11%	37%	9%	21%	29%	13%	14%	33%	13%	21%	23%
Not sure	11%	8%	10%	5%	13%	13%	8%	11%	10%	6%	12%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(1,280)	(532)	(497)	(522)	(567)	(387)	(423)	(428)	(483)	(477)	(499)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17I. State of Affairs — Social Security and Medicare**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	5%	6%	4%	3%	11%	9%	8%	8%	3%	2%	5%	6%	5%
Somewhat better in 2022	15%	13%	18%	15%	17%	17%	18%	16%	14%	14%	18%	16%	16%
No change	33%	34%	32%	36%	22%	30%	22%	31%	32%	46%	30%	35%	40%
Somewhat worse in 2022	20%	23%	17%	20%	14%	24%	22%	21%	20%	17%	18%	19%	21%
Much worse in 2022	13%	12%	15%	14%	14%	9%	12%	12%	16%	13%	15%	13%	11%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	12%	22%	11%	18%	13%	15%	8%	15%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,470)	(712)	(758)	(979)	(183)	(212)	(255)	(383)	(479)	(353)	(577)	(435)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	5%	5%	8%	2%	7%	4%	4%	9%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	15%	16%	23%	9%	22%	12%	12%	21%	19%	11%	20%	13%	13%
No change	33%	35%	36%	37%	34%	32%	33%	28%	42%	35%	34%	31%	33%
Somewhat worse in 2022	20%	20%	16%	23%	16%	21%	22%	19%	19%	21%	15%	23%	21%
Much worse in 2022	13%	14%	8%	20%	6%	16%	19%	10%	8%	19%	12%	13%	15%
Not sure	14%	10%	9%	9%	15%	16%	10%	13%	9%	9%	11%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,470)	(1,278)	(534)	(494)	(520)	(565)	(385)	(419)	(434)	(478)	(476)	(497)	(495)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17J. State of Affairs — The U.S. financial system**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	4%	6%	3%	3%	8%	6%	6%	8%	2%	1%	4%	5%	5%
Somewhat better in 2022	10%	9%	11%	8%	14%	15%	16%	13%	6%	7%	11%	10%	11%
No change	19%	20%	18%	18%	16%	25%	18%	27%	16%	15%	16%	20%	26%
Somewhat worse in 2022	25%	26%	24%	27%	22%	19%	26%	20%	26%	28%	23%	27%	25%
Much worse in 2022	31%	30%	31%	35%	18%	25%	20%	22%	38%	38%	32%	31%	29%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	8%	22%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%	13%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(716)	(765)	(983)	(187)	(211)	(260)	(384)	(485)	(352)	(579)	(439)	(293)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	2%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	10%	11%	16%	4%	17%	7%	5%	15%	13%	6%	16%	8%	7%
No change	19%	18%	28%	7%	27%	19%	9%	27%	25%	9%	23%	19%	14%
Somewhat worse in 2022	25%	25%	27%	23%	26%	25%	24%	23%	29%	25%	23%	26%	25%
Much worse in 2022	31%	34%	11%	60%	11%	31%	52%	15%	21%	53%	21%	33%	38%
Not sure	11%	8%	10%	4%	14%	15%	4%	14%	8%	4%	11%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	98%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,287)	(535)	(501)	(526)	(565)	(390)	(421)	(433)	(486)	(477)	(506)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**17K. State of Affairs — Wall Street**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	8%	6%	2%	0%	3%	4%	4%
Somewhat better in 2022	7%	10%	5%	7%	8%	9%	10%	14%	2%	4%	5%	10%	10%
No change	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%	18%	19%	24%	16%	15%	19%	17%	25%
Somewhat worse in 2022	26%	25%	26%	27%	16%	26%	21%	19%	29%	33%	23%	28%	27%
Much worse in 2022	23%	26%	21%	26%	18%	19%	15%	17%	29%	30%	20%	26%	26%
Not sure	21%	14%	28%	18%	33%	24%	28%	20%	21%	18%	29%	16%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(715)	(761)	(981)	(185)	(211)	(257)	(384)	(480)	(355)	(577)	(440)	(291)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	4%	4%	6%	1%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Somewhat better in 2022	7%	7%	9%	5%	10%	6%	6%	10%	9%	5%	10%	6%	6%
No change	18%	19%	23%	13%	21%	22%	12%	20%	25%	14%	26%	15%	14%
Somewhat worse in 2022	26%	30%	30%	30%	24%	24%	30%	22%	28%	30%	20%	29%	28%
Much worse in 2022	23%	25%	14%	39%	11%	22%	38%	17%	19%	35%	19%	27%	24%
Not sure	21%	16%	18%	11%	28%	23%	12%	24%	17%	13%	19%	21%	24%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(1,284)	(534)	(499)	(524)	(563)	(389)	(422)	(430)	(484)	(477)	(504)	(493)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17L. State of Affairs — The national economy**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	11%	8%	9%	3%	2%	5%	6%	6%
Somewhat better in 2022	12%	15%	9%	11%	12%	13%	11%	16%	9%	12%	9%	14%	15%
No change	14%	15%	13%	12%	18%	17%	22%	18%	10%	7%	12%	14%	22%
Somewhat worse in 2022	27%	26%	28%	27%	26%	27%	27%	27%	25%	31%	26%	29%	25%
Much worse in 2022	34%	33%	34%	39%	21%	21%	18%	23%	44%	45%	36%	32%	30%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	6%	15%	10%	14%	7%	9%	4%	11%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(715)	(762)	(980)	(186)	(213)	(260)	(387)	(480)	(350)	(576)	(441)	(291)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	5%	6%	10%	3%	8%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	9%	4%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	12%	12%	20%	5%	19%	10%	6%	19%	15%	5%	17%	9%	9%
No change	14%	12%	18%	5%	18%	16%	6%	19%	17%	8%	19%	13%	9%
Somewhat worse in 2022	27%	28%	34%	22%	32%	27%	22%	32%	30%	23%	27%	27%	27%
Much worse in 2022	34%	37%	13%	63%	12%	33%	58%	14%	27%	57%	20%	39%	41%
Not sure	8%	4%	5%	2%	11%	10%	4%	7%	7%	3%	7%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(1,283)	(533)	(499)	(523)	(565)	(389)	(420)	(431)	(484)	(476)	(504)	(495)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17M. State of Affairs — Abortion access**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	7%	9%	4%	6%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%	3%	5%	7%	9%
Somewhat better in 2022	8%	8%	8%	6%	10%	11%	14%	12%	4%	3%	8%	8%	7%
No change	22%	26%	18%	24%	11%	23%	18%	27%	19%	24%	18%	22%	32%
Somewhat worse in 2022	16%	17%	15%	16%	18%	12%	14%	16%	16%	18%	16%	17%	16%
Much worse in 2022	33%	26%	40%	34%	36%	26%	31%	29%	38%	34%	35%	32%	29%
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	13%	18%	16%	17%	9%	15%	18%	18%	13%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(713)	(763)	(978)	(188)	(212)	(256)	(386)	(481)	(353)	(576)	(442)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	7%	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%	9%	5%	5%	11%	8%	6%	6%
Somewhat better in 2022	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	6%	11%	8%	7%	10%	10%	7%	6%
No change	22%	23%	12%	36%	13%	23%	31%	11%	27%	31%	22%	21%	22%
Somewhat worse in 2022	16%	15%	14%	17%	14%	17%	17%	11%	16%	18%	19%	15%	15%
Much worse in 2022	33%	36%	55%	16%	50%	30%	17%	56%	34%	15%	27%	37%	35%
Not sure	15%	10%	7%	13%	11%	18%	15%	8%	12%	16%	14%	15%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(1,284)	(538)	(496)	(526)	(564)	(386)	(421)	(435)	(480)	(481)	(499)	(494)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**17N. State of Affairs — Inflation**

Compared to 2021, do you think things were better or worse in 2022 when it came to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2022	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	8%	7%	6%	2%	0%	4%	3%	4%
Somewhat better in 2022	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	10%	9%	9%	2%	1%	5%	5%	8%
No change	10%	13%	8%	11%	9%	13%	16%	20%	3%	4%	9%	10%	17%
Somewhat worse in 2022	26%	24%	28%	24%	30%	26%	28%	21%	26%	30%	25%	28%	24%
Much worse in 2022	48%	47%	49%	54%	37%	36%	28%	37%	60%	61%	50%	47%	45%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	5%	13%	7%	12%	7%	7%	3%	7%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(719)	(763)	(984)	(186)	(214)	(256)	(387)	(484)	(355)	(580)	(442)	(293)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2022	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%
Somewhat better in 2022	5%	6%	9%	2%	8%	5%	2%	7%	6%	4%	10%	2%	3%
No change	10%	8%	10%	5%	12%	12%	6%	10%	16%	5%	15%	8%	8%
Somewhat worse in 2022	26%	26%	41%	11%	39%	24%	14%	38%	29%	15%	25%	27%	25%
Much worse in 2022	48%	53%	31%	78%	31%	45%	71%	32%	41%	70%	38%	53%	53%
Not sure	7%	3%	4%	2%	6%	10%	4%	8%	4%	3%	5%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(1,286)	(539)	(497)	(526)	(568)	(388)	(423)	(434)	(484)	(481)	(501)	(498)

**18. Labor Union Power**

Compared to 2021, are labor unions in the United States more or less powerful in 2022?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More powerful in 2022	26%	29%	24%	26%	22%	34%	30%	29%	20%	29%	20%	33%	31%
No change	53%	51%	55%	56%	55%	36%	43%	53%	61%	53%	59%	46%	54%
Less powerful in 2022	20%	20%	21%	18%	23%	31%	28%	18%	19%	18%	21%	21%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(720)	(766)	(989)	(187)	(212)	(261)	(383)	(485)	(357)	(586)	(443)	(295)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More powerful in 2022	26%	31%	33%	28%	31%	21%	27%	41%	18%	26%	27%	25%	26%
No change	53%	51%	50%	52%	49%	58%	54%	37%	64%	55%	51%	56%	53%
Less powerful in 2022	20%	18%	16%	20%	21%	21%	19%	21%	18%	19%	22%	18%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(1,295)	(540)	(506)	(529)	(564)	(393)	(420)	(437)	(491)	(485)	(507)	(492)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**19. Interesting Politics**

Compared to 2021, did you find politics more or less interesting in 2022?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More interesting in 2022	24%	25%	22%	22%	27%	29%	28%	23%	22%	23%	27%	22%	23%
About the same	44%	45%	44%	47%	38%	35%	41%	46%	42%	48%	38%	51%	52%
Less interesting in 2022	21%	21%	21%	21%	16%	27%	18%	17%	25%	21%	24%	19%	18%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	10%	19%	9%	13%	14%	12%	8%	12%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(720)	(766)	(989)	(186)	(214)	(259)	(384)	(486)	(357)	(586)	(445)	(294)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More interesting in 2022	24%	26%	34%	17%	34%	17%	19%	37%	22%	18%	29%	22%	20%
About the same	44%	47%	49%	47%	45%	42%	44%	44%	51%	45%	41%	48%	42%
Less interesting in 2022	21%	20%	10%	30%	11%	22%	30%	10%	18%	29%	18%	18%	27%
Not sure	11%	7%	7%	6%	9%	18%	7%	9%	9%	8%	11%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(1,298)	(541)	(506)	(530)	(563)	(393)	(418)	(437)	(492)	(486)	(505)	(493)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**20. Negative Politics**

Compared to 2021, did you think political discussion was more negative or less negative in 2022?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More negative in 2022	44%	46%	42%	47%	36%	37%	37%	29%	48%	60%	45%	46%	35%
About the same	32%	33%	31%	32%	28%	40%	34%	41%	30%	23%	29%	34%	46%
Less negative in 2022	12%	11%	14%	12%	15%	15%	15%	16%	11%	8%	13%	14%	14%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	9%	21%	7%	14%	13%	11%	8%	13%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(717)	(765)	(985)	(188)	(213)	(260)	(383)	(484)	(355)	(585)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More negative in 2022	44%	48%	35%	63%	31%	45%	57%	34%	38%	60%	34%	46%	52%
About the same	32%	32%	40%	25%	40%	28%	28%	38%	42%	25%	38%	34%	24%
Less negative in 2022	12%	13%	18%	6%	17%	11%	9%	20%	10%	10%	16%	9%	12%
Not sure	12%	7%	7%	6%	12%	16%	6%	7%	10%	6%	12%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(1,293)	(539)	(505)	(527)	(563)	(392)	(417)	(436)	(488)	(486)	(502)	(492)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**21. George W. Bush's Legacy**

As a President, how do you think George W. Bush will go down in history?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	15%	11%	12%	5%	1%	5%	7%	8%
Above average	13%	14%	13%	13%	15%	19%	10%	14%	15%	14%	14%	13%	16%
Average	37%	35%	38%	41%	30%	30%	28%	33%	38%	46%	37%	39%	42%
Below average	20%	20%	20%	21%	15%	15%	19%	16%	21%	23%	18%	25%	20%
Poor	10%	13%	8%	11%	8%	9%	13%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Not Sure	12%	9%	15%	8%	25%	12%	18%	14%	11%	7%	15%	7%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(722)	(771)	(991)	(188)	(214)	(262)	(386)	(490)	(355)	(585)	(443)	(293)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Outstanding	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	4%	8%	12%	6%	5%
Above average	13%	15%	13%	18%	13%	10%	18%	9%	14%	18%	14%	14%	12%
Average	37%	39%	34%	47%	35%	32%	44%	29%	45%	42%	36%	37%	37%
Below average	20%	22%	28%	18%	24%	18%	17%	28%	17%	20%	17%	24%	19%
Poor	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	15%	6%	16%	8%	8%	9%	10%	11%
Not Sure	12%	7%	7%	5%	12%	18%	6%	9%	13%	5%	12%	9%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,295)	(540)	(503)	(528)	(571)	(394)	(425)	(436)	(490)	(484)	(506)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**22. Obama's Legacy**

As a President, how do you think Barack Obama will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	18%	15%	21%	13%	39%	23%	17%	21%	19%	14%	19%	19%	15%
Above average	25%	24%	27%	26%	24%	23%	28%	25%	23%	27%	25%	28%	26%
Average	21%	20%	23%	23%	15%	18%	24%	24%	18%	20%	19%	19%	35%
Below average	12%	14%	10%	14%	5%	12%	11%	8%	14%	16%	12%	15%	11%
Poor	14%	18%	11%	17%	7%	12%	8%	10%	17%	21%	18%	13%	9%
Not Sure	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	11%	11%	12%	9%	3%	8%	6%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(724)	(766)	(990)	(187)	(214)	(259)	(386)	(488)	(357)	(587)	(443)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Outstanding	18%	19%	33%	3%	33%	14%	6%	36%	10%	7%	23%	15%	16%
Above average	25%	27%	43%	10%	41%	22%	12%	40%	33%	11%	28%	27%	21%
Average	21%	20%	16%	23%	15%	24%	24%	12%	32%	21%	24%	24%	15%
Below average	12%	14%	3%	26%	4%	13%	21%	3%	9%	23%	7%	13%	17%
Poor	14%	17%	2%	34%	2%	13%	31%	2%	9%	31%	9%	15%	19%
Not Sure	9%	4%	2%	5%	6%	14%	6%	8%	7%	6%	9%	5%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,295)	(539)	(504)	(529)	(569)	(392)	(420)	(437)	(492)	(484)	(505)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**23. Trump's Legacy**

As a President, how do you think Donald Trump will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	15%	17%	13%	18%	5%	9%	9%	16%	14%	20%	16%	13%	14%
Above average	15%	18%	13%	18%	5%	16%	13%	15%	15%	18%	14%	18%	20%
Average	12%	13%	12%	13%	10%	13%	13%	21%	8%	8%	10%	10%	24%
Below average	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	16%	8%	8%	4%	8%	11%	8%
Poor	39%	33%	44%	35%	57%	41%	36%	29%	45%	45%	43%	40%	30%
Not Sure	9%	9%	10%	8%	14%	12%	14%	10%	10%	4%	9%	8%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(723)	(771)	(993)	(186)	(215)	(262)	(388)	(490)	(354)	(587)	(442)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Outstanding	15%	17%	4%	31%	4%	9%	35%	6%	6%	32%	14%	15%	16%
Above average	15%	16%	4%	31%	6%	14%	28%	5%	13%	28%	11%	14%	20%
Average	12%	12%	6%	18%	7%	14%	16%	5%	18%	14%	17%	11%	9%
Below average	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	9%	12%	6%	11%	9%	6%
Poor	39%	40%	71%	7%	67%	38%	8%	68%	41%	13%	38%	43%	36%
Not Sure	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	15%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%	7%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,296)	(539)	(505)	(530)	(571)	(393)	(425)	(437)	(490)	(486)	(504)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**24. Biden's Legacy**

As a President, how do you think Joe Biden will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	6%	7%	6%	5%	10%	10%	6%	10%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8%
Above average	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	21%	15%	14%	16%	17%	14%	19%	17%
Average	23%	21%	26%	22%	29%	23%	30%	29%	18%	18%	22%	21%	31%
Below average	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	17%	19%	11%	9%	9%	13%	12%	10%
Poor	35%	37%	34%	42%	19%	21%	21%	22%	44%	50%	36%	37%	32%
Not Sure	9%	9%	8%	6%	16%	8%	10%	14%	8%	2%	9%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(726)	(770)	(993)	(188)	(215)	(260)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Outstanding	6%	7%	13%	1%	13%	3%	3%	13%	3%	4%	11%	4%	4%
Above average	16%	17%	30%	3%	31%	11%	4%	34%	14%	5%	21%	17%	10%
Average	23%	23%	38%	6%	36%	24%	8%	30%	38%	8%	28%	20%	22%
Below average	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%	11%	9%	13%	11%	14%	12%	9%
Poor	35%	39%	5%	77%	4%	36%	69%	8%	24%	68%	19%	41%	44%
Not Sure	9%	5%	5%	3%	6%	13%	6%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,299)	(541)	(506)	(531)	(571)	(394)	(424)	(438)	(493)	(486)	(506)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**25. 2023 Expectations for World**

Generally speaking, are you optimistic or pessimistic about what kind of year 2023 will be for the world?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very optimistic	11%	13%	10%	8%	24%	18%	14%	19%	9%	4%	11%	8%	13%
Somewhat optimistic	26%	26%	27%	26%	19%	29%	31%	28%	22%	26%	26%	29%	25%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	27%	25%	30%	27%	35%	22%	22%	27%	34%	23%	33%	23%	26%
Somewhat pessimistic	20%	21%	20%	23%	10%	14%	17%	14%	19%	31%	15%	23%	24%
Very pessimistic	15%	16%	14%	16%	11%	17%	16%	12%	16%	16%	14%	17%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(723)	(770)	(992)	(188)	(213)	(262)	(387)	(488)	(356)	(586)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very optimistic	11%	11%	14%	7%	15%	8%	11%	17%	8%	8%	15%	8%	11%
Somewhat optimistic	26%	26%	37%	14%	38%	22%	18%	35%	32%	15%	28%	28%	24%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	27%	23%	25%	21%	25%	33%	24%	22%	30%	25%	31%	25%	26%
Somewhat pessimistic	20%	24%	18%	32%	16%	18%	27%	15%	20%	27%	14%	22%	24%
Very pessimistic	15%	16%	6%	27%	5%	19%	21%	10%	9%	24%	12%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,298)	(542)	(506)	(531)	(567)	(395)	(425)	(437)	(490)	(485)	(506)	(500)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**26. 2023 Expectations for Family**

Generally speaking, are you optimistic or pessimistic about what kind of year 2023 will be for your family?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very optimistic	14%	15%	14%	12%	27%	17%	17%	20%	13%	8%	14%	14%	16%
Somewhat optimistic	31%	29%	33%	32%	25%	29%	31%	31%	30%	33%	28%	33%	34%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	31%	32%	30%	31%	34%	26%	26%	31%	34%	31%	34%	27%	34%
Somewhat pessimistic	14%	14%	14%	16%	4%	11%	14%	9%	14%	19%	14%	17%	9%
Very pessimistic	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	17%	13%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(721)	(770)	(990)	(187)	(214)	(260)	(385)	(489)	(357)	(585)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very optimistic	14%	14%	18%	10%	20%	12%	11%	22%	11%	11%	20%	10%	13%
Somewhat optimistic	31%	34%	42%	27%	38%	26%	28%	38%	34%	25%	31%	30%	32%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	31%	27%	24%	29%	27%	34%	33%	23%	34%	31%	30%	34%	29%
Somewhat pessimistic	14%	15%	11%	20%	12%	13%	16%	8%	14%	21%	10%	16%	15%
Very pessimistic	10%	10%	5%	14%	4%	15%	11%	9%	7%	12%	8%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,298)	(541)	(506)	(531)	(566)	(394)	(425)	(435)	(490)	(486)	(502)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**27. U.S. Respect 2023**

In 2023, do you think the United States will be more respected or less respected in the world than it was in 2022?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More respected in 2023	25%	26%	24%	23%	31%	32%	33%	30%	18%	23%	24%	25%	28%
No change	41%	38%	45%	40%	50%	36%	37%	52%	42%	34%	46%	41%	38%
Less respected in 2023	33%	36%	31%	37%	18%	32%	31%	18%	40%	43%	30%	35%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(720)	(767)	(989)	(189)	(212)	(260)	(383)	(486)	(358)	(587)	(444)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More respected in 2023	25%	26%	41%	8%	43%	19%	12%	46%	26%	10%	29%	25%	21%
No change	41%	38%	46%	28%	46%	46%	31%	39%	50%	33%	48%	40%	37%
Less respected in 2023	33%	37%	13%	64%	11%	35%	56%	15%	24%	57%	22%	36%	42%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,295)	(540)	(504)	(530)	(564)	(393)	(422)	(436)	(489)	(485)	(504)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**28A. State of Affairs Next Year — The Middle East**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	5%	6%	3%	3%	8%	9%	8%	9%	2%	0%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat better in 2023	9%	10%	9%	7%	16%	16%	19%	14%	4%	3%	10%	9%	12%
No change	30%	30%	31%	32%	23%	33%	23%	36%	33%	27%	28%	33%	39%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	23%	20%	23%	12%	18%	17%	14%	22%	30%	21%	22%	20%
Much worse in 2023	17%	18%	15%	18%	12%	13%	10%	12%	20%	22%	16%	16%	14%
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	16%	29%	11%	22%	14%	18%	18%	21%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,473)	(714)	(759)	(981)	(186)	(210)	(260)	(380)	(480)	(353)	(574)	(440)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%
Somewhat better in 2023	9%	9%	10%	6%	14%	7%	7%	13%	11%	6%	16%	6%	6%
No change	30%	31%	39%	22%	33%	34%	23%	32%	36%	27%	32%	32%	27%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	23%	21%	27%	20%	19%	25%	20%	21%	25%	17%	22%	24%
Much worse in 2023	17%	18%	7%	31%	7%	18%	26%	9%	13%	28%	12%	17%	20%
Not sure	18%	14%	16%	11%	20%	19%	14%	18%	16%	11%	16%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,473)	(1,279)	(532)	(498)	(525)	(561)	(387)	(420)	(429)	(486)	(479)	(496)	(496)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**28B. State of Affairs Next Year — Energy issues**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	8%	4%	4%	12%	9%	11%	9%	2%	1%	6%	6%	6%
Somewhat better in 2023	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	19%	22%	16%	15%	16%	18%	16%	15%
No change	24%	23%	25%	24%	22%	23%	20%	32%	21%	23%	19%	25%	31%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	21%	21%	23%	19%	21%	18%	19%	23%	25%	21%	23%	23%
Much worse in 2023	18%	19%	18%	22%	8%	10%	8%	11%	25%	26%	17%	20%	16%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	12%	21%	19%	22%	13%	15%	9%	19%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(717)	(760)	(977)	(186)	(215)	(260)	(381)	(482)	(354)	(579)	(438)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	6%	8%	3%	7%	4%	6%	10%	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%
Somewhat better in 2023	17%	17%	26%	6%	26%	16%	7%	30%	17%	8%	21%	14%	15%
No change	24%	24%	31%	17%	29%	23%	19%	22%	31%	20%	28%	24%	21%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	23%	19%	29%	17%	22%	25%	16%	26%	25%	18%	23%	23%
Much worse in 2023	18%	21%	6%	39%	4%	19%	34%	7%	12%	34%	10%	21%	23%
Not sure	14%	9%	10%	6%	17%	17%	8%	16%	11%	8%	15%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(1,281)	(537)	(494)	(528)	(564)	(385)	(420)	(433)	(484)	(480)	(500)	(495)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28C. State of Affairs Next Year — The environment**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	9%	4%	5%	12%	10%	10%	10%	5%	1%	6%	6%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	15%	13%	16%	14%	18%	15%	18%	16%	13%	13%	15%	14%	16%
No change	38%	40%	37%	43%	23%	27%	30%	33%	42%	45%	33%	44%	47%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	20%	17%	18%	21%	23%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	16%
Much worse in 2023	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	13%	9%	14%	9%	9%	11%	10%	8%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	10%	19%	12%	15%	8%	13%	13%	15%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(718)	(761)	(981)	(187)	(213)	(259)	(384)	(483)	(353)	(577)	(442)	(292)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	7%	9%	4%	9%	6%	5%	10%	4%	4%	9%	4%	6%
Somewhat better in 2023	15%	16%	22%	8%	21%	12%	10%	22%	16%	10%	15%	15%	15%
No change	38%	41%	30%	55%	29%	39%	48%	26%	43%	51%	33%	42%	39%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	18%	20%	15%	20%	17%	18%	23%	17%	17%	21%	18%	17%
Much worse in 2023	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	10%	12%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%
Not sure	12%	9%	9%	8%	12%	13%	10%	7%	10%	8%	12%	12%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(1,285)	(534)	(500)	(526)	(564)	(389)	(420)	(430)	(488)	(479)	(499)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28D. State of Affairs Next Year — The economy in your area**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	7%	9%	6%	6%	15%	8%	14%	10%	4%	2%	6%	6%	11%
Somewhat better in 2023	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%	15%	16%	19%	16%	16%	16%	15%	21%
No change	28%	26%	30%	29%	24%	26%	26%	32%	25%	31%	25%	34%	32%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	21%	20%	23%	12%	21%	17%	16%	23%	26%	23%	20%	19%
Much worse in 2023	15%	13%	16%	16%	8%	16%	9%	11%	19%	17%	14%	16%	11%
Not sure	12%	14%	11%	10%	23%	13%	19%	11%	13%	8%	16%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(717)	(765)	(987)	(187)	(210)	(256)	(383)	(485)	(358)	(581)	(441)	(293)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	7%	8%	11%	4%	10%	6%	6%	11%	7%	4%	10%	7%	5%
Somewhat better in 2023	17%	18%	26%	9%	24%	16%	9%	27%	18%	9%	20%	15%	15%
No change	28%	28%	35%	21%	33%	27%	24%	31%	35%	22%	28%	30%	27%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	23%	14%	33%	14%	22%	27%	13%	18%	32%	19%	19%	24%
Much worse in 2023	15%	15%	4%	28%	4%	15%	26%	5%	12%	24%	9%	16%	18%
Not sure	12%	8%	9%	5%	14%	15%	8%	12%	9%	7%	13%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(1,287)	(537)	(502)	(526)	(565)	(391)	(421)	(432)	(488)	(481)	(501)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28E. State of Affairs Next Year — Job security**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	9%	4%	4%	15%	9%	12%	8%	5%	1%	6%	6%	8%
Somewhat better in 2023	18%	14%	21%	16%	22%	21%	22%	22%	11%	18%	20%	18%	17%
No change	30%	31%	30%	32%	22%	30%	28%	27%	31%	34%	29%	35%	36%
Somewhat worse in 2023	20%	22%	18%	22%	10%	19%	18%	16%	20%	26%	14%	20%	23%
Much worse in 2023	13%	13%	13%	15%	7%	8%	6%	14%	19%	11%	14%	13%	10%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	10%	24%	13%	15%	13%	14%	9%	17%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,480)	(720)	(760)	(981)	(188)	(211)	(260)	(382)	(481)	(357)	(576)	(442)	(294)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	7%	10%	3%	9%	6%	5%	11%	7%	3%	9%	7%	4%
Somewhat better in 2023	18%	17%	26%	8%	28%	15%	9%	30%	19%	10%	23%	14%	16%
No change	30%	30%	32%	29%	30%	29%	31%	25%	37%	32%	29%	32%	29%
Somewhat worse in 2023	20%	22%	17%	29%	15%	20%	25%	14%	18%	27%	17%	21%	21%
Much worse in 2023	13%	14%	4%	25%	3%	15%	23%	7%	9%	21%	9%	15%	15%
Not sure	13%	9%	11%	7%	15%	15%	7%	13%	10%	7%	12%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,480)	(1,285)	(533)	(502)	(522)	(567)	(391)	(421)	(430)	(489)	(480)	(500)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28F. State of Affairs Next Year — Government spending**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	7%	4%	5%	11%	7%	11%	9%	3%	2%	5%	6%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	20%	13%	19%	9%	10%	10%	14%	16%
No change	26%	27%	25%	27%	22%	22%	28%	30%	23%	23%	22%	27%	37%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	19%	17%	18%	15%	18%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	19%	12%
Much worse in 2023	25%	23%	26%	28%	15%	21%	10%	15%	33%	36%	25%	25%	23%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	12%	23%	12%	20%	10%	14%	11%	19%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(720)	(757)	(982)	(185)	(211)	(260)	(380)	(484)	(353)	(576)	(442)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	6%	10%	2%	9%	4%	5%	10%	5%	3%	9%	4%	4%
Somewhat better in 2023	12%	13%	17%	8%	18%	11%	8%	17%	15%	8%	18%	11%	8%
No change	26%	26%	40%	11%	35%	27%	14%	35%	35%	13%	28%	29%	21%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	18%	16%	20%	14%	22%	18%	15%	19%	21%	16%	16%	21%
Much worse in 2023	25%	29%	6%	55%	6%	23%	49%	8%	14%	48%	15%	26%	33%
Not sure	14%	8%	10%	4%	18%	14%	7%	16%	11%	6%	14%	15%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(1,281)	(536)	(496)	(523)	(567)	(387)	(420)	(431)	(486)	(478)	(499)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**28G. State of Affairs Next Year — Health care coverage**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	7%	4%	5%	11%	9%	9%	10%	3%	2%	6%	5%	9%
Somewhat better in 2023	16%	15%	17%	15%	22%	18%	19%	20%	12%	15%	19%	16%	13%
No change	37%	39%	35%	39%	22%	35%	29%	35%	42%	39%	31%	40%	46%
Somewhat worse in 2023	16%	18%	15%	18%	12%	11%	12%	14%	15%	25%	15%	18%	14%
Much worse in 2023	12%	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	12%	11%	14%	9%	11%	12%	12%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	10%	23%	17%	19%	10%	14%	9%	18%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,472)	(715)	(757)	(977)	(184)	(212)	(258)	(383)	(480)	(351)	(573)	(440)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	6%	9%	3%	8%	4%	5%	10%	5%	3%	10%	4%	3%
Somewhat better in 2023	16%	18%	27%	8%	23%	15%	10%	24%	17%	10%	23%	11%	15%
No change	37%	37%	37%	40%	38%	37%	35%	33%	43%	39%	35%	38%	38%
Somewhat worse in 2023	16%	17%	13%	22%	12%	16%	21%	10%	18%	22%	12%	22%	15%
Much worse in 2023	12%	12%	6%	18%	4%	13%	19%	9%	9%	17%	8%	14%	13%
Not sure	13%	9%	9%	8%	15%	15%	10%	14%	8%	10%	13%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,472)	(1,279)	(533)	(497)	(523)	(560)	(389)	(422)	(426)	(485)	(475)	(500)	(495)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**28H. State of Affairs Next Year — Education**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	7%	6%	5%	11%	13%	14%	10%	2%	1%	6%	7%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	19%	17%	18%	10%	15%	17%	13%	14%
No change	34%	34%	35%	36%	31%	32%	26%	36%	38%	36%	32%	38%	41%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	21%	16%	20%	15%	17%	17%	13%	20%	24%	16%	19%	17%
Much worse in 2023	14%	14%	14%	16%	7%	8%	11%	12%	17%	13%	14%	15%	12%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	11%	21%	12%	16%	11%	13%	11%	15%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,478)	(719)	(759)	(983)	(187)	(210)	(259)	(382)	(483)	(354)	(580)	(440)	(292)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	6%	9%	3%	9%	5%	5%	13%	4%	3%	12%	4%	4%
Somewhat better in 2023	14%	14%	20%	7%	22%	12%	9%	21%	16%	9%	17%	12%	14%
No change	34%	34%	40%	29%	39%	32%	31%	35%	40%	32%	33%	35%	35%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	20%	15%	26%	12%	21%	23%	14%	18%	24%	15%	21%	19%
Much worse in 2023	14%	16%	6%	27%	4%	16%	22%	5%	11%	25%	10%	16%	16%
Not sure	13%	9%	10%	8%	14%	14%	10%	12%	12%	7%	13%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,478)	(1,282)	(535)	(501)	(525)	(564)	(389)	(419)	(430)	(490)	(481)	(502)	(493)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28I. State of Affairs Next Year — Social Security and Medicare**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	7%	9%	5%	6%	11%	8%	8%	11%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	18%	15%	21%	18%	24%	15%	18%	17%	14%	24%	21%	17%	15%
No change	33%	34%	31%	35%	20%	28%	25%	35%	35%	33%	28%	36%	42%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	21%	15%	18%	16%	19%	18%	14%	18%	20%	15%	17%	20%
Much worse in 2023	13%	11%	14%	13%	8%	17%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%	8%
Not sure	13%	12%	13%	10%	20%	12%	18%	10%	14%	8%	15%	10%	8%
Totals	102%	102%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,475)	(717)	(758)	(979)	(188)	(212)	(257)	(383)	(481)	(354)	(579)	(443)	(291)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	7%	7%	12%	2%	10%	6%	5%	10%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	18%	19%	26%	12%	25%	14%	13%	23%	21%	12%	23%	14%	16%
No change	33%	33%	33%	35%	32%	34%	31%	30%	39%	32%	32%	35%	31%
Somewhat worse in 2023	18%	17%	13%	21%	14%	18%	21%	15%	16%	23%	13%	21%	18%
Much worse in 2023	13%	14%	7%	21%	5%	13%	21%	11%	8%	18%	11%	13%	14%
Not sure	13%	9%	9%	8%	13%	14%	10%	12%	9%	8%	12%	12%	15%
Totals	102%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,475)	(1,282)	(535)	(499)	(526)	(560)	(389)	(419)	(427)	(490)	(478)	(503)	(492)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28J. State of Affairs Next Year — The U.S. financial system**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	8%	4%	4%	11%	11%	11%	10%	3%	1%	6%	5%	8%
Somewhat better in 2023	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	18%	22%	15%	13%	9%	15%	14%	18%
No change	22%	24%	20%	22%	17%	24%	19%	29%	20%	20%	18%	25%	29%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	20%	22%	23%	19%	18%	17%	16%	21%	29%	21%	22%	20%
Much worse in 2023	21%	21%	22%	25%	12%	12%	9%	17%	29%	26%	22%	22%	17%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	12%	25%	17%	23%	13%	14%	14%	19%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,480)	(722)	(758)	(982)	(189)	(212)	(261)	(384)	(482)	(353)	(578)	(443)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	6%	9%	3%	9%	4%	5%	10%	4%	5%	10%	4%	4%
Somewhat better in 2023	14%	15%	24%	6%	22%	14%	6%	23%	18%	7%	18%	14%	11%
No change	22%	22%	32%	12%	28%	21%	16%	27%	29%	14%	27%	21%	18%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	22%	15%	30%	14%	23%	25%	13%	20%	29%	17%	24%	21%
Much worse in 2023	21%	23%	6%	43%	6%	21%	39%	7%	16%	38%	13%	21%	30%
Not sure	16%	11%	14%	6%	21%	17%	9%	19%	13%	7%	15%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,480)	(1,287)	(536)	(500)	(526)	(565)	(389)	(421)	(430)	(488)	(481)	(501)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**28K. State of Affairs Next Year — Wall Street**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	8%	5%	5%	13%	10%	12%	9%	4%	1%	6%	7%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	15%	16%	14%	13%	15%	18%	22%	19%	11%	9%	11%	16%	22%
No change	24%	26%	23%	27%	18%	21%	23%	29%	23%	24%	23%	25%	34%
Somewhat worse in 2023	19%	18%	19%	21%	13%	13%	11%	14%	22%	26%	18%	20%	15%
Much worse in 2023	14%	14%	14%	15%	9%	14%	7%	13%	17%	17%	13%	14%	15%
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	19%	31%	23%	25%	16%	23%	23%	29%	18%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(720)	(762)	(984)	(187)	(212)	(261)	(384)	(483)	(354)	(580)	(444)	(293)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	7%	10%	3%	9%	4%	6%	10%	4%	5%	11%	5%	4%
Somewhat better in 2023	15%	17%	22%	9%	21%	13%	10%	21%	19%	9%	21%	13%	11%
No change	24%	23%	30%	15%	28%	27%	18%	28%	30%	19%	27%	24%	23%
Somewhat worse in 2023	19%	21%	14%	29%	12%	19%	25%	14%	16%	27%	13%	18%	24%
Much worse in 2023	14%	16%	4%	30%	3%	14%	27%	4%	10%	26%	10%	14%	17%
Not sure	22%	17%	19%	14%	27%	23%	14%	23%	21%	13%	19%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(1,286)	(536)	(500)	(527)	(566)	(389)	(422)	(433)	(487)	(479)	(502)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28L. State of Affairs Next Year — The national economy**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	6%	7%	4%	4%	10%	10%	9%	10%	4%	1%	6%	5%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	18%	17%	19%	17%	22%	16%	24%	19%	14%	18%	17%	20%	21%
No change	20%	21%	18%	20%	11%	27%	24%	25%	18%	12%	17%	21%	30%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	19%	22%	23%	21%	16%	18%	17%	19%	29%	21%	21%	18%
Much worse in 2023	24%	23%	24%	27%	11%	18%	9%	18%	31%	32%	24%	24%	19%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	9%	25%	12%	16%	11%	14%	8%	16%	9%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(719)	(762)	(987)	(184)	(211)	(261)	(382)	(484)	(354)	(575)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	6%	6%	8%	2%	9%	5%	4%	10%	4%	5%	10%	5%	3%
Somewhat better in 2023	18%	21%	34%	6%	30%	15%	8%	31%	23%	7%	23%	19%	13%
No change	20%	17%	22%	11%	25%	19%	14%	24%	26%	12%	24%	19%	16%
Somewhat worse in 2023	21%	22%	18%	26%	16%	23%	23%	14%	22%	27%	17%	21%	24%
Much worse in 2023	24%	26%	6%	50%	5%	24%	43%	9%	15%	43%	13%	24%	32%
Not sure	12%	9%	12%	5%	14%	15%	7%	11%	10%	5%	13%	12%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,284)	(537)	(497)	(528)	(567)	(386)	(423)	(430)	(488)	(475)	(505)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28M. State of Affairs Next Year — Abortion access**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	7%	9%	5%	6%	10%	7%	10%	10%	5%	2%	5%	8%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	14%	19%	13%	6%	8%	10%	11%	13%
No change	32%	35%	30%	38%	15%	27%	21%	35%	37%	34%	29%	36%	43%
Somewhat worse in 2023	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	8%	10%	13%	16%	16%	14%	15%	13%
Much worse in 2023	19%	16%	21%	17%	25%	23%	19%	16%	20%	20%	20%	17%	14%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	15%	21%	20%	21%	13%	16%	21%	22%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,472)	(713)	(759)	(979)	(184)	(212)	(256)	(382)	(480)	(354)	(574)	(439)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	10%	5%	5%
Somewhat better in 2023	11%	12%	16%	7%	16%	8%	7%	20%	10%	6%	14%	10%	9%
No change	32%	34%	22%	49%	19%	34%	46%	18%	34%	47%	29%	33%	35%
Somewhat worse in 2023	14%	15%	19%	11%	18%	14%	11%	18%	15%	12%	13%	15%	15%
Much worse in 2023	19%	19%	25%	13%	23%	20%	13%	25%	19%	14%	17%	20%	19%
Not sure	17%	12%	10%	14%	17%	19%	16%	12%	17%	15%	17%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,472)	(1,279)	(534)	(496)	(522)	(565)	(385)	(421)	(429)	(484)	(480)	(498)	(492)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**28N. State of Affairs Next Year — Inflation**

In 2023, do you think things will be better or worse than they were in 2022 when it comes to:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much better in 2023	5%	7%	4%	4%	11%	9%	10%	8%	3%	2%	5%	5%	7%
Somewhat better in 2023	22%	23%	21%	22%	17%	22%	24%	24%	23%	17%	19%	23%	29%
No change	16%	17%	14%	16%	16%	15%	14%	25%	13%	12%	14%	17%	21%
Somewhat worse in 2023	22%	20%	24%	22%	20%	22%	26%	17%	20%	28%	24%	22%	19%
Much worse in 2023	24%	23%	26%	28%	16%	22%	13%	18%	31%	33%	25%	26%	18%
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	8%	19%	10%	13%	9%	11%	9%	13%	7%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(721)	(760)	(984)	(187)	(212)	(261)	(381)	(482)	(357)	(580)	(441)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much better in 2023	5%	6%	8%	2%	8%	4%	5%	9%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%
Somewhat better in 2023	22%	24%	37%	10%	34%	18%	13%	38%	22%	13%	25%	22%	19%
No change	16%	15%	19%	9%	19%	18%	10%	15%	25%	10%	20%	15%	12%
Somewhat worse in 2023	22%	22%	18%	26%	20%	25%	21%	17%	22%	27%	19%	25%	23%
Much worse in 2023	24%	27%	8%	48%	8%	23%	45%	11%	17%	42%	17%	25%	31%
Not sure	10%	7%	9%	3%	12%	12%	6%	11%	10%	4%	12%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	98%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,286)	(539)	(497)	(529)	(564)	(388)	(424)	(431)	(488)	(480)	(501)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**29. Labor Union Power 2023**

Compared to 2022, do you think labor unions in the United States will be more or less powerful in 2023?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More powerful in 2023	26%	28%	25%	24%	31%	37%	31%	34%	18%	26%	23%	29%	31%
No change	55%	51%	58%	57%	53%	47%	47%	52%	62%	55%	58%	51%	53%
Less powerful in 2023	19%	21%	17%	19%	16%	16%	22%	14%	20%	19%	20%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(720)	(766)	(990)	(187)	(212)	(263)	(383)	(485)	(355)	(584)	(445)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More powerful in 2023	26%	29%	34%	23%	34%	19%	26%	43%	19%	23%	33%	21%	26%
No change	55%	53%	50%	57%	50%	58%	56%	42%	64%	57%	51%	60%	53%
Less powerful in 2023	19%	18%	16%	20%	16%	23%	17%	16%	17%	21%	16%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(1,293)	(539)	(502)	(528)	(565)	(393)	(422)	(436)	(488)	(484)	(504)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**30. Interesting Politics 2023**

Compared to 2022, do you think politics will be more or less interesting in 2023?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More interesting in 2023	25%	27%	23%	24%	31%	24%	29%	25%	22%	26%	24%	27%	26%
About the same	45%	43%	47%	46%	35%	45%	44%	43%	46%	45%	40%	50%	54%
Less interesting in 2023	15%	17%	13%	16%	11%	19%	13%	15%	17%	16%	19%	14%	12%
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	13%	23%	12%	14%	17%	15%	13%	17%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(722)	(768)	(988)	(189)	(214)	(263)	(384)	(487)	(356)	(584)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More interesting in 2023	25%	29%	33%	25%	31%	18%	27%	34%	21%	25%	28%	25%	22%
About the same	45%	48%	49%	49%	48%	43%	44%	47%	48%	47%	43%	52%	40%
Less interesting in 2023	15%	14%	9%	18%	10%	16%	20%	9%	17%	17%	13%	11%	22%
Not sure	15%	9%	8%	8%	11%	23%	10%	11%	15%	10%	16%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,295)	(540)	(503)	(529)	(568)	(393)	(424)	(438)	(489)	(484)	(506)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**31. Negative Politics 2023**

Compared to 2022, do you think political discussion will be more negative or less negative in 2023?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More negative in 2023	38%	40%	36%	42%	23%	33%	28%	28%	41%	54%	40%	39%	35%
About the same	35%	33%	37%	37%	33%	27%	33%	39%	38%	29%	31%	37%	46%
Less negative in 2023	12%	13%	11%	10%	15%	19%	18%	14%	8%	8%	13%	12%	9%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	11%	29%	21%	21%	18%	14%	8%	16%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(723)	(766)	(988)	(189)	(212)	(262)	(384)	(486)	(357)	(586)	(442)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More negative in 2023	38%	44%	36%	56%	29%	38%	48%	29%	34%	52%	31%	41%	42%
About the same	35%	36%	42%	30%	43%	30%	31%	38%	43%	31%	36%	38%	32%
Less negative in 2023	12%	11%	12%	7%	13%	11%	10%	19%	10%	9%	15%	8%	12%
Not sure	15%	9%	10%	6%	14%	20%	10%	14%	13%	8%	18%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,294)	(539)	(504)	(529)	(566)	(394)	(424)	(434)	(491)	(483)	(505)	(499)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**32. U.S. Safety**

Compared to 2022, do you think the U.S. will be more or less safe from terrorist attacks in 2023?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much more safe in 2023	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	7%	7%	11%	2%	1%	4%	5%	8%
Somewhat more safe in 2023	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	15%	16%	12%	6%	5%	9%	10%	11%
About the same	39%	41%	38%	40%	34%	41%	40%	41%	42%	35%	40%	41%	44%
Somewhat less safe in 2023	15%	15%	15%	17%	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%	25%	15%	18%	13%
Much less safe in 2023	19%	21%	17%	22%	10%	15%	12%	10%	25%	26%	18%	17%	17%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	10%	26%	10%	11%	16%	13%	8%	15%	9%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(727)	(771)	(995)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(387)	(489)	(358)	(588)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much more safe in 2023	5%	6%	8%	3%	7%	3%	6%	8%	3%	4%	9%	3%	4%
Somewhat more safe in 2023	9%	9%	13%	3%	15%	7%	6%	13%	11%	7%	14%	8%	6%
About the same	39%	38%	51%	25%	51%	38%	28%	50%	48%	28%	38%	43%	37%
Somewhat less safe in 2023	15%	18%	14%	22%	12%	15%	19%	11%	15%	19%	12%	17%	16%
Much less safe in 2023	19%	21%	4%	40%	5%	20%	32%	8%	14%	36%	14%	19%	24%
Not sure	12%	9%	10%	7%	11%	16%	9%	10%	11%	6%	14%	10%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,300)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(571)	(395)	(425)	(438)	(492)	(487)	(508)	(501)

**33. U.S. Safety from Mass Shooting**

Compared to 2022, do you think the U.S. will be more or less safe from mass shootings in 2023?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much more safe in 2023	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	12%	11%	13%	2%	1%	4%	6%	12%
Somewhat more safe in 2023	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	15%	17%	8%	3%	5%	9%	6%	9%
About the same	38%	40%	37%	42%	25%	33%	32%	34%	46%	38%	35%	46%	45%
Somewhat less safe in 2023	17%	17%	17%	18%	15%	14%	15%	14%	16%	23%	17%	18%	16%
Much less safe in 2023	19%	16%	21%	20%	21%	13%	13%	15%	21%	25%	20%	17%	14%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	9%	22%	13%	12%	16%	12%	9%	15%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(721)	(770)	(993)	(186)	(213)	(260)	(385)	(490)	(356)	(582)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much more safe in 2023	6%	7%	10%	3%	8%	5%	6%	10%	4%	5%	11%	4%	4%
Somewhat more safe in 2023	8%	7%	7%	5%	10%	7%	7%	11%	6%	7%	12%	5%	6%
About the same	38%	41%	35%	48%	35%	36%	45%	30%	46%	46%	35%	43%	37%
Somewhat less safe in 2023	17%	18%	23%	13%	23%	16%	11%	20%	17%	15%	15%	20%	15%
Much less safe in 2023	19%	20%	19%	22%	16%	19%	21%	21%	17%	19%	14%	20%	22%
Not sure	12%	8%	7%	8%	9%	17%	10%	8%	9%	8%	13%	8%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,295)	(540)	(503)	(531)	(567)	(393)	(421)	(438)	(491)	(483)	(506)	(501)

**34. Likelihood of Mass Shooting**

What do you think are the chances of a mass shooting in the United States occurring in 2023?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	47%	45%	50%	53%	39%	35%	31%	43%	56%	56%	47%	51%	50%
Somewhat likely	28%	31%	25%	28%	22%	38%	30%	28%	23%	34%	26%	31%	30%
Not very likely	7%	7%	7%	4%	13%	8%	16%	8%	3%	3%	7%	8%	5%
Not likely at all	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8%	7%	5%	2%	0%	4%	3%	3%
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	13%	22%	11%	16%	17%	16%	7%	16%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(726)	(767)	(991)	(189)	(215)	(262)	(388)	(486)	(357)	(586)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very likely	47%	54%	68%	43%	56%	44%	41%	63%	48%	40%	45%	51%	46%
Somewhat likely	28%	27%	16%	37%	22%	28%	35%	19%	28%	37%	27%	30%	27%
Not very likely	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	4%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%
Not likely at all	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Not sure	14%	10%	7%	12%	10%	19%	12%	8%	12%	11%	15%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,296)	(542)	(502)	(533)	(569)	(391)	(425)	(437)	(490)	(485)	(507)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35A. Days in History — July 4, 1776**

Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	52%	55%	49%	60%	21%	47%	36%	37%	64%	67%	47%	55%	54%
A good day for America	19%	18%	19%	19%	24%	14%	21%	18%	15%	23%	21%	20%	15%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	10%	10%	10%	8%	16%	11%	15%	16%	5%	3%	11%	7%	13%
A bad day for America	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	8%	6%	6%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%
A tragic day for America	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	9%	32%	17%	18%	20%	13%	6%	16%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(718)	(766)	(988)	(187)	(214)	(260)	(387)	(480)	(357)	(584)	(443)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	52%	58%	47%	74%	45%	47%	65%	46%	49%	69%	40%	59%	56%
A good day for America	19%	18%	26%	10%	26%	15%	15%	25%	19%	13%	21%	19%	16%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	10%	7%	7%	5%	9%	13%	6%	8%	13%	6%	12%	7%	9%
A bad day for America	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
A tragic day for America	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Not sure	14%	11%	13%	7%	14%	19%	9%	14%	15%	6%	19%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(1,293)	(539)	(503)	(530)	(562)	(392)	(425)	(435)	(485)	(486)	(504)	(492)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35B. Days in History — June 19, 1865**

Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	18%	20%	17%	19%	16%	18%	18%	17%	21%	16%	15%	19%	20%
A good day for America	15%	18%	13%	17%	9%	14%	17%	13%	14%	18%	12%	18%	20%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	14%	15%	14%	13%	21%	16%	16%	20%	11%	12%	15%	15%	17%
A bad day for America	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	7%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%
A tragic day for America	7%	10%	5%	8%	4%	6%	7%	8%	9%	5%	6%	6%	11%
Not sure	39%	32%	47%	38%	47%	38%	35%	37%	42%	43%	46%	37%	28%
Totals	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(724)	(767)	(989)	(189)	(215)	(262)	(387)	(488)	(354)	(583)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	18%	19%	22%	16%	24%	16%	15%	26%	14%	17%	19%	18%	18%
A good day for America	15%	18%	19%	16%	17%	13%	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	17%	15%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	14%	13%	11%	15%	8%	19%	16%	9%	18%	16%	18%	10%	15%
A bad day for America	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%
A tragic day for America	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%	5%	9%	11%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%
Not sure	39%	37%	34%	41%	37%	41%	41%	33%	40%	39%	36%	43%	39%
Totals	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,295)	(539)	(504)	(530)	(567)	(394)	(424)	(438)	(490)	(484)	(506)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35C. Days in History — December 7, 1941**

Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	12%	7%	8%	5%	2%	3%	5%	6%
A good day for America	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	8%	11%	6%	1%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	18%	17%	18%	4%	2%	9%	10%	14%
A bad day for America	12%	16%	9%	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%
A tragic day for America	46%	46%	46%	54%	26%	30%	26%	30%	55%	70%	42%	48%	50%
Not sure	22%	16%	27%	17%	41%	20%	27%	28%	22%	8%	27%	19%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(721)	(763)	(987)	(188)	(213)	(262)	(386)	(484)	(352)	(583)	(444)	(290)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	2%	7%	7%	3%	5%
A good day for America	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	10%	7%	7%	5%	11%	11%	7%	8%	14%	7%	15%	8%	6%
A bad day for America	12%	13%	14%	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%
A tragic day for America	46%	55%	52%	62%	45%	39%	55%	50%	46%	51%	30%	57%	50%
Not sure	22%	16%	17%	13%	20%	30%	13%	19%	22%	15%	27%	15%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(1,291)	(538)	(501)	(530)	(563)	(391)	(425)	(436)	(486)	(485)	(501)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35D. Days in History — June 6, 1944**

Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	18%	24%	13%	21%	7%	15%	12%	14%	21%	24%	12%	20%	25%
A good day for America	18%	23%	13%	20%	11%	15%	18%	11%	17%	27%	17%	18%	23%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	14%	15%	14%	14%	11%	15%	17%	21%	13%	7%	14%	11%	21%
A bad day for America	8%	9%	7%	7%	12%	8%	11%	9%	6%	8%	8%	11%	6%
A tragic day for America	9%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	8%	11%	9%	11%	10%	4%
Not sure	32%	21%	43%	28%	46%	37%	35%	37%	32%	25%	38%	30%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(722)	(763)	(988)	(188)	(214)	(262)	(384)	(484)	(355)	(581)	(443)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	18%	21%	17%	27%	15%	17%	23%	16%	17%	24%	15%	21%	18%
A good day for America	18%	20%	20%	20%	19%	17%	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%	20%	15%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	14%	12%	13%	11%	14%	16%	13%	13%	17%	12%	17%	11%	15%
A bad day for America	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	11%	6%	9%	8%	7%	10%
A tragic day for America	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%	11%	7%	9%	11%
Not sure	32%	27%	29%	26%	34%	35%	26%	31%	32%	26%	34%	32%	30%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(1,291)	(539)	(501)	(528)	(563)	(394)	(424)	(433)	(490)	(484)	(503)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35E. Days in History — November 22, 1963**

Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	9%	6%	8%	3%	0%	3%	3%	4%
A good day for America	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	7%	9%	7%	2%	0%	5%	4%	4%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	16%	16%	16%	5%	6%	8%	11%	15%
A bad day for America	12%	15%	10%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	14%	11%	14%	17%
A tragic day for America	39%	40%	38%	46%	27%	17%	23%	23%	46%	62%	38%	42%	39%
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	26%	41%	38%	34%	34%	33%	18%	35%	26%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(721)	(766)	(986)	(189)	(215)	(262)	(385)	(484)	(356)	(582)	(443)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%
A good day for America	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	8%	3%	2%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	10%	7%	7%	6%	9%	13%	8%	8%	16%	7%	14%	8%	9%
A bad day for America	12%	15%	14%	16%	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	16%	12%	12%	14%
A tragic day for America	39%	44%	46%	46%	42%	33%	43%	47%	38%	40%	29%	47%	41%
Not sure	30%	26%	26%	25%	29%	35%	26%	26%	27%	27%	33%	28%	30%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,292)	(540)	(501)	(531)	(563)	(393)	(424)	(437)	(490)	(484)	(503)	(498)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35F. Days in History — July 16, 1969**

Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	22%	26%	18%	25%	11%	14%	15%	17%	26%	27%	19%	22%	25%
A good day for America	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	19%	14%	16%	11%	10%	10%	15%	14%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	13%	14%	13%	12%	13%	19%	19%	15%	12%	9%	14%	14%	17%
A bad day for America	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%
A tragic day for America	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Not sure	41%	34%	47%	40%	50%	35%	40%	41%	40%	45%	45%	39%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(724)	(760)	(987)	(187)	(215)	(262)	(384)	(484)	(354)	(580)	(442)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	22%	25%	25%	27%	23%	20%	23%	25%	19%	25%	21%	22%	22%
A good day for America	13%	14%	16%	11%	13%	12%	13%	18%	15%	9%	13%	12%	13%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	16%	12%	9%	18%	14%	16%	9%	15%
A bad day for America	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	3%
A tragic day for America	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	41%	39%	38%	40%	40%	43%	41%	36%	38%	40%	38%	44%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,484)	(1,289)	(537)	(501)	(528)	(563)	(393)	(422)	(435)	(490)	(481)	(503)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35G. Days in History — September 11, 2001**

Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	3%	5%	1%	2%	1%	9%	4%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
A good day for America	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	10%	7%	7%	0%	0%	4%	3%	4%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	8%	7%	9%	7%	12%	13%	17%	15%	2%	1%	7%	8%	12%
A bad day for America	9%	12%	6%	9%	8%	10%	13%	12%	6%	6%	9%	10%	10%
A tragic day for America	70%	65%	74%	76%	56%	50%	46%	53%	83%	90%	71%	71%	65%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	4%	21%	9%	13%	8%	6%	2%	8%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(726)	(767)	(992)	(189)	(214)	(263)	(388)	(484)	(358)	(585)	(443)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%
A good day for America	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	8%	6%	6%	4%	9%	10%	4%	7%	11%	5%	15%	3%	6%
A bad day for America	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	11%	8%	11%	8%	11%	8%	8%
A tragic day for America	70%	76%	74%	82%	70%	64%	76%	72%	67%	75%	52%	82%	73%
Not sure	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	12%	4%	6%	6%	4%	11%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,297)	(540)	(504)	(531)	(568)	(394)	(424)	(436)	(493)	(485)	(505)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**35H. Days in History — January 6, 2021**  
 Would you consider the following date to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great day for America	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	10%	7%	7%	4%	1%	4%	5%	5%
A good day for America	6%	7%	5%	4%	7%	13%	12%	7%	3%	3%	5%	8%	6%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	22%	25%	20%	25%	19%	14%	23%	22%	22%	22%	21%	23%	26%
A bad day for America	22%	21%	22%	23%	12%	21%	17%	19%	25%	25%	20%	24%	24%
A tragic day for America	30%	29%	31%	31%	33%	22%	21%	27%	31%	39%	30%	32%	27%
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	12%	23%	20%	19%	17%	15%	11%	20%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(720)	(763)	(989)	(188)	(211)	(261)	(383)	(482)	(357)	(581)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great day for America	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	5%
A good day for America	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	5%	4%
Neither a good nor a bad day for America	22%	24%	9%	40%	10%	26%	33%	8%	21%	38%	18%	22%	26%
A bad day for America	22%	23%	19%	29%	20%	17%	29%	21%	19%	26%	20%	23%	22%
A tragic day for America	30%	33%	56%	9%	48%	27%	12%	51%	36%	12%	27%	37%	26%
Not sure	15%	10%	8%	10%	12%	21%	13%	8%	15%	13%	19%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(1,291)	(538)	(503)	(528)	(562)	(393)	(421)	(433)	(489)	(483)	(503)	(495)

**36. Support Anti-Government Protests**

Do you support or oppose the ability of Americans to protest against what they see as unjust political practices?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	50%	53%	46%	53%	37%	46%	39%	41%	56%	60%	47%	51%	52%
Somewhat support	25%	24%	27%	26%	25%	24%	29%	27%	23%	25%	25%	28%	28%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	12%	13%	9%	3%	3%	9%	8%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	12%	25%	9%	13%	19%	14%	10%	14%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(720)	(763)	(983)	(188)	(213)	(260)	(383)	(486)	(354)	(580)	(444)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	50%	55%	56%	57%	53%	47%	50%	64%	39%	53%	47%	52%	50%
Somewhat support	25%	27%	30%	25%	29%	21%	26%	20%	32%	27%	25%	27%	24%
Somewhat oppose	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	14%	8%	6%	9%	9%	20%	12%	7%	17%	9%	16%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(1,294)	(540)	(503)	(530)	(561)	(392)	(424)	(433)	(488)	(479)	(505)	(497)

**37. Capitol Takeover Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump supporters taking over the Capitol building in Washington, D.C., on January 6, 2021 to stop Congressional proceedings?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	8%	10%	5%	7%	9%	11%	9%	12%	7%	4%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat approve	12%	14%	11%	13%	6%	18%	18%	17%	9%	7%	10%	13%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	10%	12%	5%	14%	14%	11%	8%	15%	11%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	52%	47%	58%	51%	65%	45%	45%	39%	59%	65%	55%	56%	43%
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	13%	15%	21%	17%	10%	16%	9%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(723)	(766)	(988)	(188)	(214)	(259)	(387)	(487)	(356)	(584)	(444)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	8%	9%	5%	12%	6%	6%	12%	6%	4%	14%	10%	6%	8%
Somewhat approve	12%	12%	7%	18%	10%	8%	20%	8%	15%	16%	14%	12%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	6%	23%	6%	10%	20%	5%	9%	21%	11%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	52%	54%	79%	29%	74%	52%	28%	77%	56%	32%	46%	63%	47%
Not sure	16%	11%	2%	18%	4%	25%	19%	4%	16%	18%	19%	8%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,294)	(541)	(502)	(531)	(567)	(391)	(423)	(437)	(488)	(484)	(503)	(500)

**38. Trump Incite Violence**

Did Donald Trump urge his supporters to engage in violence on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	45%	39%	50%	41%	59%	55%	43%	42%	46%	47%	46%	47%	42%
No	37%	42%	33%	45%	17%	23%	32%	31%	39%	47%	39%	37%	39%
Not sure	18%	19%	17%	14%	25%	22%	25%	27%	15%	6%	15%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(723)	(767)	(992)	(188)	(213)	(259)	(386)	(487)	(358)	(587)	(445)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	45%	47%	82%	10%	80%	39%	12%	78%	51%	16%	50%	48%	36%
No	37%	41%	11%	77%	9%	33%	74%	13%	26%	73%	30%	36%	46%
Not sure	18%	12%	7%	13%	11%	28%	14%	9%	23%	12%	20%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,299)	(542)	(505)	(532)	(566)	(392)	(423)	(438)	(491)	(486)	(506)	(496)

**39. Trump Responsibility for Capitol Takeover**

How much responsibility does Donald Trump have for the takeover of the Capitol on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	39%	33%	44%	36%	58%	37%	31%	33%	43%	46%	41%	39%	36%
Some	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%	17%	24%	20%	7%	5%	10%	15%	19%
A little	13%	16%	9%	12%	6%	19%	21%	13%	11%	8%	12%	15%	14%
None	25%	27%	23%	30%	8%	18%	15%	20%	27%	35%	25%	24%	26%
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	14%	12%	6%	12%	7%	6%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(724)	(768)	(992)	(189)	(212)	(261)	(386)	(488)	(357)	(586)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	39%	41%	74%	6%	69%	36%	8%	67%	45%	14%	44%	40%	32%
Some	14%	12%	13%	10%	14%	14%	12%	17%	17%	10%	20%	11%	10%
A little	13%	12%	7%	17%	8%	11%	19%	5%	15%	18%	10%	15%	13%
None	25%	29%	5%	58%	5%	21%	51%	8%	15%	50%	14%	27%	33%
Not sure	11%	6%	2%	9%	3%	17%	10%	2%	9%	9%	12%	7%	12%
Totals	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,296)	(541)	(505)	(532)	(566)	(394)	(423)	(435)	(493)	(485)	(506)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**40. Did Trump Do Anything Illegal**

Do you think Donald Trump did anything illegal around the events of January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	42%	36%	48%	37%	64%	49%	39%	40%	43%	46%	44%	45%	38%
No	36%	41%	31%	43%	13%	24%	26%	31%	39%	45%	36%	34%	41%
Not sure	22%	23%	21%	20%	23%	27%	35%	29%	18%	9%	20%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(723)	(766)	(989)	(189)	(213)	(260)	(381)	(490)	(358)	(585)	(445)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	42%	45%	80%	8%	74%	39%	9%	74%	47%	15%	49%	43%	34%
No	36%	40%	7%	79%	9%	31%	71%	11%	26%	69%	25%	37%	44%
Not sure	22%	14%	12%	13%	17%	30%	19%	15%	27%	16%	25%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,298)	(542)	(505)	(532)	(564)	(393)	(422)	(437)	(491)	(485)	(506)	(496)



**41. Peaceful Transition After 2024**

If President Biden is not re-elected in the 2024 presidential election, how likely do you think it is that there will be a peaceful transition of power?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	40%	44%	37%	42%	39%	36%	27%	40%	44%	48%	36%	44%	50%
Somewhat likely	20%	20%	20%	19%	14%	27%	28%	21%	18%	16%	22%	21%	18%
Not very likely	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	10%	19%	8%	9%	10%	13%	11%	9%
Not likely at all	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	12%	12%	11%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	18%	29%	15%	14%	21%	23%	18%	19%	15%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(725)	(768)	(991)	(189)	(214)	(260)	(386)	(489)	(358)	(586)	(445)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very likely	40%	47%	58%	36%	51%	34%	36%	56%	39%	37%	41%	47%	33%
Somewhat likely	20%	19%	17%	21%	19%	21%	20%	17%	23%	22%	23%	19%	19%
Not very likely	11%	11%	8%	14%	9%	10%	15%	6%	11%	15%	10%	11%	12%
Not likely at all	9%	10%	6%	13%	6%	8%	14%	8%	8%	12%	8%	7%	12%
Not sure	19%	14%	11%	16%	15%	27%	15%	13%	20%	14%	18%	16%	24%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,297)	(540)	(505)	(532)	(568)	(393)	(422)	(437)	(493)	(486)	(507)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**42. Approval of House Committee Investigating January 6th**

Do you approve or disapprove of the House Select Committee's handling of the investigation of the takeover of the Capitol on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	26%	25%	27%	25%	31%	24%	15%	25%	25%	36%	24%	24%	31%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	13%	12%	22%	20%	22%	19%	11%	8%	14%	17%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	12%	7%	16%	21%	12%	8%	8%	11%	16%	12%
Strongly disapprove	27%	29%	25%	32%	11%	21%	15%	15%	33%	41%	27%	28%	29%
Not sure	21%	20%	23%	20%	28%	20%	26%	28%	22%	8%	24%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(722)	(764)	(987)	(188)	(213)	(257)	(385)	(487)	(357)	(583)	(444)	(289)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	26%	29%	54%	4%	47%	19%	9%	47%	30%	8%	31%	25%	21%
Somewhat approve	14%	16%	23%	7%	21%	11%	10%	20%	20%	7%	18%	17%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	7%	14%	9%	12%	15%	10%	13%	13%	12%	10%	13%
Strongly disapprove	27%	32%	5%	64%	8%	24%	51%	6%	16%	58%	15%	29%	36%
Not sure	21%	12%	11%	10%	16%	33%	15%	16%	21%	14%	24%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(1,291)	(539)	(502)	(528)	(567)	(391)	(423)	(436)	(487)	(483)	(503)	(498)

**43. Serious Investigation or Attempt to Embarrass**

Do you think the Congressional investigation of the January 6th events has been a serious attempt to find out what really happened or a politically-motivated attempt to embarrass Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A serious attempt to find out what really happened	34%	31%	36%	30%	44%	40%	32%	30%	33%	39%	35%	36%	31%
A politically-motivated attempt to embarrass Donald Trump	34%	41%	29%	41%	10%	25%	28%	28%	36%	45%	31%	35%	44%
Equally motivated by both of these	15%	13%	16%	13%	20%	16%	18%	18%	13%	10%	14%	16%	10%
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	15%	26%	19%	22%	24%	18%	6%	20%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(725)	(767)	(992)	(187)	(215)	(261)	(385)	(488)	(358)	(585)	(443)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A serious attempt to find out what really happened	34%	37%	66%	5%	61%	27%	10%	61%	42%	10%	37%	38%	25%
A politically-motivated attempt to embarrass Donald Trump	34%	40%	9%	76%	14%	29%	64%	13%	28%	65%	27%	36%	40%
Equally motivated by both of these	15%	14%	16%	11%	14%	15%	15%	16%	17%	13%	16%	15%	12%
Not sure	17%	9%	8%	7%	11%	29%	11%	11%	14%	11%	19%	11%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,298)	(541)	(505)	(532)	(567)	(393)	(424)	(438)	(491)	(485)	(507)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**44. Approve of Referring Trump for Prosecution**

Do you approve or disapprove of Congress sending a referral to the Department of Justice for a criminal indictment of Donald Trump for his role in the events of January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	34%	30%	38%	31%	49%	33%	25%	31%	39%	40%	35%	35%	33%
Somewhat approve	11%	13%	9%	10%	12%	17%	23%	14%	6%	5%	12%	11%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	13%	10%	11%	7%	17%	21%	11%	8%	8%	12%	15%	7%
Strongly disapprove	26%	28%	23%	32%	11%	12%	10%	16%	32%	41%	26%	25%	28%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	16%	22%	21%	21%	28%	16%	6%	15%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(724)	(768)	(991)	(188)	(215)	(260)	(385)	(489)	(358)	(586)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	34%	38%	71%	4%	64%	28%	8%	66%	38%	9%	38%	35%	30%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	14%	6%	15%	10%	7%	11%	14%	9%	15%	11%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	6%	14%	9%	10%	16%	8%	14%	14%	13%	10%	11%
Strongly disapprove	26%	31%	2%	66%	4%	21%	55%	6%	13%	58%	14%	30%	33%
Not sure	18%	10%	7%	11%	8%	30%	14%	9%	20%	10%	21%	13%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,298)	(542)	(505)	(532)	(567)	(393)	(424)	(437)	(491)	(487)	(505)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**45. Congress Accomplish**

Has Congress accomplished more, less, or about the same amount over the past two years than it had in the prior two years (2018-2020)?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Accomplished more than it did in the prior two years	22%	25%	20%	22%	24%	24%	22%	21%	21%	25%	20%	26%	24%
Accomplished about the same amount as it did in the prior two years	22%	23%	21%	20%	19%	31%	27%	27%	19%	16%	22%	24%	26%
Accomplished less than they it did in the prior two years	31%	32%	29%	36%	22%	19%	22%	20%	34%	45%	31%	32%	28%
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	23%	35%	27%	29%	32%	25%	14%	28%	18%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(721)	(767)	(991)	(187)	(211)	(257)	(385)	(488)	(358)	(584)	(443)	(292)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Accomplished more than it did in the prior two years	22%	26%	44%	7%	36%	20%	9%	46%	21%	8%	25%	24%	18%
Accomplished about the same amount as it did in the prior two years	22%	22%	24%	18%	26%	21%	19%	21%	30%	20%	28%	19%	20%
Accomplished less than they it did in the prior two years	31%	35%	14%	60%	13%	29%	53%	13%	25%	52%	20%	35%	36%
Not sure	25%	17%	18%	15%	25%	30%	19%	20%	24%	20%	28%	22%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,293)	(542)	(502)	(532)	(565)	(391)	(423)	(436)	(490)	(485)	(503)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**46. Congress Accomplish in Future**

Will Congress accomplish more, less, or about the same amount over the **\*\*next\*\*** two years than it did in the past two years?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Will accomplish more	16%	17%	14%	15%	20%	12%	16%	21%	13%	14%	16%	16%	17%
Will accomplish about the same amount	29%	28%	30%	27%	23%	43%	38%	27%	27%	26%	30%	32%	28%
Will accomplish less	29%	32%	25%	34%	17%	16%	18%	22%	33%	41%	26%	32%	31%
Not sure	27%	23%	30%	24%	39%	28%	28%	30%	28%	20%	28%	21%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(723)	(765)	(990)	(188)	(212)	(257)	(387)	(488)	(356)	(586)	(443)	(289)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Will accomplish more	16%	17%	16%	18%	18%	9%	20%	18%	13%	19%	19%	12%	15%
Will accomplish about the same amount	29%	31%	31%	31%	30%	26%	31%	30%	32%	30%	29%	33%	26%
Will accomplish less	29%	33%	33%	33%	26%	30%	31%	32%	29%	30%	24%	32%	30%
Not sure	27%	19%	19%	17%	26%	34%	18%	20%	26%	21%	29%	23%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,293)	(541)	(504)	(531)	(568)	(389)	(424)	(435)	(489)	(487)	(503)	(496)

**47. Supreme Court of the United States Ideology Change**

Over the next year, do you think the Supreme Court of the United States will be more liberal, more conservative, or about the same as it was last year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More liberal	11%	13%	10%	10%	19%	13%	19%	17%	8%	3%	11%	11%	14%
About the same	44%	46%	41%	49%	30%	36%	40%	36%	43%	56%	42%	49%	44%
More conservative	23%	24%	23%	24%	24%	23%	23%	19%	24%	28%	22%	23%	27%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	17%	27%	28%	18%	28%	25%	13%	25%	17%	15%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(722)	(767)	(989)	(188)	(214)	(259)	(385)	(488)	(357)	(584)	(444)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More liberal	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%	14%	18%	10%	9%	14%	10%	11%
About the same	44%	46%	37%	57%	40%	38%	55%	33%	50%	58%	39%	48%	44%
More conservative	23%	27%	38%	17%	33%	22%	14%	35%	23%	19%	24%	26%	21%
Not sure	21%	15%	13%	15%	16%	30%	17%	15%	17%	14%	24%	17%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,295)	(541)	(506)	(531)	(568)	(390)	(423)	(434)	(492)	(486)	(505)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



**48. More or Less Divided Since 2022**

Compared to 2021, do you think this country became more or less politically divided in 2022?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much more divided in 2022	32%	32%	31%	36%	28%	19%	25%	21%	35%	45%	35%	30%	24%
Somewhat more divided in 2022	20%	19%	20%	20%	15%	18%	21%	16%	18%	24%	15%	27%	21%
About the same in 2022	24%	24%	23%	24%	21%	25%	26%	27%	24%	18%	22%	24%	33%
Somewhat less divided in 2022	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	13%	10%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	6%
Much less divided in 2022	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	11%	21%	20%	14%	20%	15%	6%	15%	11%	10%
Totals	102%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(725)	(769)	(992)	(189)	(214)	(259)	(388)	(490)	(357)	(586)	(445)	(292)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Much more divided in 2022	32%	36%	24%	50%	21%	31%	44%	24%	27%	45%	26%	37%	32%
Somewhat more divided in 2022	20%	21%	22%	21%	24%	17%	18%	24%	20%	19%	18%	20%	21%
About the same in 2022	24%	25%	31%	19%	29%	20%	22%	25%	32%	18%	25%	27%	19%
Somewhat less divided in 2022	8%	8%	12%	2%	11%	8%	4%	11%	10%	4%	8%	5%	11%
Much less divided in 2022	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	7%	2%	2%
Not sure	14%	7%	7%	6%	11%	22%	9%	11%	10%	8%	16%	11%	15%
Totals	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,297)	(541)	(505)	(530)	(570)	(394)	(423)	(437)	(492)	(485)	(507)	(500)



**49. More or Less Division in the Next Few Years**

Compared to 2022, do you think the amount of political division in this country is more likely to increase, decrease, or stay the same in 2023?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increase a lot in 2023	21%	22%	20%	23%	21%	15%	16%	17%	23%	28%	23%	19%	18%
Increase a little in 2023	23%	25%	21%	23%	19%	25%	27%	16%	20%	29%	19%	27%	25%
Stay the same in 2023	27%	25%	29%	29%	25%	22%	24%	28%	30%	24%	24%	34%	32%
Decrease a little in 2023	7%	8%	7%	7%	4%	10%	10%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%
Decrease a lot in 2023	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	9%	9%	9%	2%	0%	4%	5%	5%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	14%	26%	19%	14%	22%	20%	12%	21%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(724)	(767)	(991)	(188)	(213)	(259)	(387)	(487)	(358)	(582)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increase a lot in 2023	21%	24%	16%	34%	14%	22%	28%	16%	16%	32%	18%	20%	25%
Increase a little in 2023	23%	24%	26%	23%	25%	21%	22%	27%	20%	25%	19%	25%	25%
Stay the same in 2023	27%	30%	32%	29%	28%	23%	29%	26%	36%	24%	27%	31%	22%
Decrease a little in 2023	7%	7%	10%	3%	11%	5%	5%	11%	7%	5%	6%	7%	9%
Decrease a lot in 2023	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	9%	3%	2%
Not sure	17%	11%	12%	8%	17%	24%	11%	13%	18%	10%	22%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,295)	(541)	(505)	(531)	(567)	(393)	(424)	(437)	(490)	(485)	(506)	(498)

**50. More or Less Political Violence Since 2022**

Compared to 2021, do you think political violence in this country has increased, decreased, or stayed the same in 2022?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased a lot in 2022	19%	17%	21%	20%	26%	13%	14%	15%	20%	28%	20%	16%	19%
Increased a little in 2022	22%	25%	20%	22%	22%	22%	23%	19%	21%	26%	22%	27%	20%
Stayed the same in 2022	24%	26%	21%	26%	13%	21%	22%	24%	27%	20%	21%	25%	33%
Decreased a little in 2022	12%	12%	13%	13%	8%	12%	17%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%	13%
Decreased a lot in 2022	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%	8%	10%	3%	5%	7%	7%	4%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	13%	23%	22%	17%	21%	18%	8%	17%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(724)	(767)	(992)	(188)	(213)	(260)	(384)	(489)	(358)	(583)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increased a lot in 2022	19%	21%	19%	24%	18%	20%	21%	19%	15%	23%	15%	22%	22%
Increased a little in 2022	22%	22%	25%	19%	27%	18%	21%	23%	25%	22%	22%	24%	20%
Stayed the same in 2022	24%	26%	23%	29%	22%	21%	29%	19%	29%	28%	22%	26%	23%
Decreased a little in 2022	12%	14%	16%	12%	13%	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	13%	12%	12%
Decreased a lot in 2022	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	6%	11%	4%	5%	8%	3%	7%
Not sure	16%	11%	10%	11%	13%	23%	11%	12%	13%	11%	20%	13%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,295)	(541)	(504)	(529)	(570)	(392)	(424)	(437)	(490)	(486)	(507)	(496)

**51. More or Less Political Violence in the Next Few Years**

Compared to 2022, do you think the amount of political violence in this country is more likely to increase or decrease or stay the same in 2023?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increase a lot in 2023	15%	15%	14%	15%	19%	11%	17%	14%	13%	15%	15%	12%	13%
Increase a little in 2023	20%	22%	18%	22%	14%	17%	25%	14%	18%	25%	18%	24%	19%
Stay the same in 2023	29%	28%	30%	33%	14%	27%	22%	26%	33%	32%	27%	34%	35%
Decrease a little in 2023	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	17%	15%	12%	8%	8%	11%	9%	15%
Decrease a lot in 2023	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	11%	2%	1%	4%	6%	3%
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	17%	37%	23%	18%	23%	26%	18%	24%	15%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(720)	(763)	(988)	(187)	(211)	(256)	(384)	(486)	(357)	(580)	(440)	(294)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increase a lot in 2023	15%	16%	13%	18%	12%	16%	16%	15%	10%	18%	14%	14%	16%
Increase a little in 2023	20%	22%	23%	22%	22%	19%	20%	22%	21%	20%	17%	25%	18%
Stay the same in 2023	29%	31%	29%	35%	29%	24%	34%	25%	34%	34%	27%	30%	30%
Decrease a little in 2023	11%	10%	14%	6%	14%	9%	9%	13%	13%	8%	11%	11%	10%
Decrease a lot in 2023	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	8%	1%	3%
Not sure	22%	16%	16%	15%	19%	28%	17%	18%	18%	17%	22%	20%	23%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(1,289)	(535)	(503)	(527)	(562)	(394)	(424)	(435)	(489)	(481)	(503)	(497)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**52. Civil War in Next 10 Years**

Looking ahead to the next 10 years, how likely do you think it is that there will be a civil war in this country?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	12%	14%	10%	13%	10%	14%	13%	13%	14%	9%	12%	12%	13%
Somewhat likely	27%	26%	28%	28%	22%	30%	32%	30%	23%	27%	27%	28%	29%
Not very likely	24%	24%	24%	26%	16%	20%	24%	20%	24%	27%	23%	28%	23%
Not likely at all	14%	19%	11%	14%	17%	15%	15%	16%	13%	14%	10%	17%	22%
Not sure	23%	17%	28%	20%	35%	21%	17%	21%	26%	24%	28%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(726)	(766)	(991)	(188)	(214)	(258)	(386)	(490)	(358)	(585)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very likely	12%	12%	8%	17%	6%	13%	18%	10%	9%	16%	12%	11%	13%
Somewhat likely	27%	27%	24%	31%	26%	27%	28%	23%	30%	30%	30%	24%	27%
Not very likely	24%	26%	33%	20%	33%	18%	20%	33%	26%	19%	20%	25%	25%
Not likely at all	14%	17%	17%	17%	14%	12%	17%	17%	13%	16%	15%	18%	11%
Not sure	23%	17%	18%	16%	21%	30%	16%	17%	23%	18%	23%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,297)	(539)	(506)	(529)	(568)	(395)	(423)	(437)	(493)	(483)	(507)	(500)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	59%	56%	62%	59%	63%	53%	51%	54%	66%	61%	59%	60%	60%
Somewhat Important	32%	34%	29%	35%	24%	27%	30%	33%	29%	36%	30%	31%	34%
Not very Important	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	12%	12%	9%	3%	2%	7%	6%	4%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	8%	6%	4%	1%	0%	3%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(727)	(771)	(995)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(388)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	59%	63%	60%	71%	59%	52%	67%	60%	54%	66%	59%	61%	57%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	34%	25%	36%	32%	27%	33%	38%	26%	32%	32%	31%
Not very Important	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	10%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,299)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(571)	(395)	(423)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(508)	(502)

**53B. Issue Importance — Immigration**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	44%	45%	44%	48%	39%	27%	33%	33%	48%	61%	43%	46%	46%
Somewhat Important	33%	32%	33%	31%	31%	41%	32%	43%	31%	26%	30%	33%	39%
Not very Important	18%	17%	19%	17%	23%	19%	27%	19%	15%	12%	20%	18%	13%
Unimportant	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	12%	8%	5%	6%	1%	7%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(727)	(772)	(995)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(357)	(587)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	44%	51%	34%	72%	33%	37%	66%	34%	37%	64%	37%	49%	47%
Somewhat Important	33%	32%	42%	21%	41%	34%	22%	41%	39%	21%	40%	30%	29%
Not very Important	18%	14%	21%	5%	22%	21%	9%	21%	19%	13%	18%	18%	17%
Unimportant	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,300)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(572)	(395)	(424)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(509)	(502)

**53C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	39%	36%	42%	36%	52%	43%	45%	41%	36%	36%	41%	40%	37%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	28%	26%	29%	27%	31%	32%	25%	21%	27%	25%	28%
Not very Important	18%	19%	17%	19%	12%	18%	15%	19%	19%	18%	17%	17%	20%
Unimportant	16%	20%	12%	19%	7%	13%	9%	8%	20%	25%	14%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(727)	(772)	(995)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(357)	(587)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	39%	40%	66%	12%	64%	34%	17%	69%	41%	17%	47%	42%	29%
Somewhat Important	27%	24%	25%	20%	27%	30%	23%	21%	36%	21%	31%	26%	25%
Not very Important	18%	18%	6%	31%	7%	20%	28%	9%	17%	26%	14%	15%	24%
Unimportant	16%	18%	2%	36%	2%	15%	32%	1%	7%	36%	8%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,300)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(572)	(395)	(424)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(509)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy**  
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	38%	41%	36%	39%	41%	32%	34%	35%	37%	48%	36%	39%	41%
Somewhat Important	42%	40%	44%	45%	31%	39%	40%	40%	45%	41%	40%	45%	46%
Not very Important	13%	13%	13%	11%	20%	15%	14%	18%	13%	6%	13%	11%	9%
Unimportant	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	13%	12%	7%	5%	4%	10%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(727)	(772)	(995)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(357)	(587)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	38%	43%	40%	50%	38%	33%	45%	41%	35%	42%	40%	39%	36%
Somewhat Important	42%	42%	45%	38%	44%	41%	40%	41%	47%	41%	42%	43%	40%
Not very Important	13%	10%	11%	8%	12%	17%	9%	12%	12%	10%	11%	12%	16%
Unimportant	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,300)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(572)	(395)	(424)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(509)	(502)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53E. Issue Importance — National Security**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	59%	58%	61%	63%	63%	44%	42%	45%	68%	79%	60%	58%	57%
Somewhat Important	30%	31%	28%	29%	20%	38%	37%	37%	26%	20%	27%	32%	32%
Not very Important	8%	8%	9%	7%	11%	10%	15%	13%	5%	1%	9%	6%	9%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	1%	7%	8%	6%	5%	2%	0%	3%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(725)	(772)	(994)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(387)	(489)	(357)	(586)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	59%	66%	55%	81%	55%	53%	72%	49%	57%	74%	52%	61%	65%
Somewhat Important	30%	26%	34%	16%	34%	32%	21%	35%	35%	18%	35%	30%	24%
Not very Important	8%	6%	9%	3%	8%	11%	5%	13%	5%	5%	10%	7%	8%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,300)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(571)	(394)	(424)	(438)	(493)	(486)	(509)	(500)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53F. Issue Importance — Education**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	52%	48%	55%	50%	70%	42%	44%	50%	52%	60%	55%	53%	44%
Somewhat Important	34%	36%	31%	37%	18%	34%	36%	35%	35%	28%	30%	34%	45%
Not very Important	10%	11%	8%	9%	5%	15%	12%	11%	9%	7%	8%	10%	9%
Unimportant	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	9%	8%	3%	3%	5%	7%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(727)	(772)	(995)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(357)	(587)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	52%	57%	62%	55%	56%	48%	52%	61%	45%	51%	51%	53%	52%
Somewhat Important	34%	32%	28%	36%	31%	35%	35%	26%	42%	35%	35%	33%	34%
Not very Important	10%	7%	7%	6%	9%	12%	8%	7%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%
Unimportant	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,300)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(572)	(395)	(424)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(509)	(502)

**53G. Issue Importance — Health care**  
 How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	52%	63%	59%	65%	46%	50%	49%	61%	69%	66%	55%	46%
Somewhat Important	31%	33%	29%	32%	21%	30%	32%	35%	31%	25%	24%	32%	42%
Not very Important	9%	12%	7%	7%	12%	16%	15%	12%	6%	4%	6%	10%	11%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	8%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(727)	(772)	(995)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(357)	(587)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	58%	61%	73%	50%	70%	51%	52%	74%	53%	50%	59%	57%	57%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	21%	39%	24%	32%	37%	17%	37%	36%	30%	32%	29%
Not very Important	9%	7%	5%	9%	4%	13%	10%	7%	8%	11%	9%	7%	11%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,300)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(572)	(395)	(424)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(509)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	55%	56%	58%	55%	46%	41%	44%	60%	73%	58%	55%	53%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	32%	32%	26%	34%	37%	37%	30%	21%	31%	32%	34%
Not very Important	11%	11%	10%	9%	12%	12%	15%	15%	8%	5%	8%	9%	12%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	1%	6%	8%	6%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(726)	(771)	(995)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(387)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	55%	61%	44%	84%	45%	48%	75%	38%	52%	77%	51%	58%	56%
Somewhat Important	31%	28%	40%	13%	41%	32%	19%	44%	37%	15%	35%	31%	28%
Not very Important	11%	9%	13%	2%	12%	14%	4%	14%	10%	6%	12%	9%	11%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,299)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(570)	(395)	(423)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(508)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53I. Issue Importance — Abortion**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	40%	32%	48%	40%	48%	37%	37%	41%	39%	43%	42%	40%	38%
Somewhat Important	29%	31%	27%	30%	22%	33%	33%	29%	30%	25%	29%	29%	33%
Not very Important	18%	22%	15%	18%	20%	16%	20%	20%	17%	17%	16%	18%	20%
Unimportant	12%	14%	10%	13%	11%	14%	9%	10%	14%	15%	13%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(726)	(771)	(995)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(387)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	40%	46%	59%	33%	56%	30%	35%	62%	32%	32%	41%	39%	41%
Somewhat Important	29%	24%	24%	23%	29%	31%	27%	24%	38%	26%	37%	26%	25%
Not very Important	18%	18%	12%	23%	10%	23%	22%	11%	21%	21%	15%	21%	19%
Unimportant	12%	12%	5%	20%	5%	16%	16%	4%	9%	21%	8%	14%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,299)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(570)	(395)	(423)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(508)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53J. Issue Importance — Civil rights**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	43%	58%	47%	70%	49%	49%	50%	52%	51%	57%	48%	46%
Somewhat Important	31%	33%	30%	35%	17%	28%	34%	30%	31%	30%	28%	34%	34%
Not very Important	14%	19%	9%	14%	10%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	11%	13%	15%
Unimportant	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	9%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(727)	(770)	(994)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(388)	(489)	(356)	(586)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	51%	54%	71%	37%	70%	41%	42%	73%	46%	38%	55%	46%	52%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	22%	38%	23%	35%	35%	17%	40%	36%	31%	35%	26%
Not very Important	14%	11%	6%	17%	6%	18%	18%	7%	12%	18%	10%	15%	16%
Unimportant	4%	4%	1%	8%	1%	7%	6%	2%	2%	8%	4%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,298)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(570)	(395)	(423)	(438)	(493)	(486)	(507)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties**  
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	49%	54%	49%	60%	48%	50%	46%	54%	55%	57%	50%	44%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	33%	35%	25%	32%	33%	34%	31%	31%	31%	35%	35%
Not very Important	11%	14%	9%	13%	9%	7%	11%	15%	10%	11%	8%	11%	16%
Unimportant	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	13%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(727)	(771)	(995)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(388)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	51%	56%	70%	45%	66%	45%	42%	72%	46%	42%	53%	50%	51%
Somewhat Important	32%	30%	24%	35%	26%	34%	38%	19%	41%	36%	33%	34%	29%
Not very Important	11%	10%	5%	14%	6%	13%	15%	6%	11%	14%	11%	11%	13%
Unimportant	5%	4%	1%	6%	2%	8%	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,299)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(571)	(395)	(423)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(508)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53L. Issue Importance — Guns**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	52%	48%	56%	54%	57%	44%	40%	45%	57%	64%	55%	52%	45%
Somewhat Important	25%	25%	24%	26%	23%	22%	27%	29%	24%	21%	22%	25%	35%
Not very Important	14%	17%	12%	13%	13%	17%	19%	17%	12%	11%	13%	15%	13%
Unimportant	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	17%	14%	9%	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(727)	(771)	(995)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(388)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	52%	55%	62%	50%	63%	44%	50%	63%	49%	49%	54%	50%	53%
Somewhat Important	25%	24%	21%	26%	20%	28%	27%	17%	31%	27%	26%	27%	22%
Not very Important	14%	13%	12%	13%	11%	18%	14%	11%	15%	16%	16%	13%	15%
Unimportant	9%	8%	5%	10%	6%	10%	10%	9%	5%	9%	5%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,299)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(571)	(395)	(423)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(508)	(502)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53M. Issue Importance — Crime**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	55%	61%	59%	70%	44%	42%	47%	67%	72%	62%	57%	53%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	30%	31%	17%	34%	35%	39%	23%	23%	26%	32%	36%
Not very Important	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	12%	15%	9%	8%	5%	8%	8%	10%
Unimportant	4%	5%	2%	2%	8%	10%	9%	5%	1%	0%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(726)	(771)	(994)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(387)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	58%	64%	51%	81%	52%	52%	71%	45%	58%	71%	55%	61%	57%
Somewhat Important	29%	28%	36%	16%	35%	31%	21%	38%	32%	22%	33%	25%	31%
Not very Important	9%	6%	10%	2%	12%	10%	5%	14%	8%	5%	9%	10%	9%
Unimportant	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,299)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(570)	(395)	(422)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(508)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**53N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform**

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	42%	47%	40%	69%	48%	49%	43%	43%	44%	51%	43%	34%
Somewhat Important	34%	31%	37%	39%	19%	29%	33%	34%	33%	37%	34%	34%	41%
Not very Important	15%	18%	11%	16%	6%	13%	12%	16%	17%	13%	9%	16%	20%
Unimportant	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(726)	(770)	(993)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(388)	(487)	(357)	(586)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	45%	44%	53%	36%	57%	40%	37%	58%	42%	35%	51%	41%	42%
Somewhat Important	34%	36%	36%	34%	34%	34%	36%	33%	38%	36%	34%	37%	33%
Not very Important	15%	14%	9%	18%	8%	18%	18%	7%	16%	19%	11%	16%	17%
Unimportant	6%	7%	2%	12%	1%	8%	10%	3%	4%	10%	4%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,297)	(540)	(504)	(532)	(570)	(394)	(423)	(439)	(492)	(486)	(507)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**530. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices**  
 How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	65%	61%	68%	67%	71%	46%	50%	54%	73%	78%	68%	66%	59%
Somewhat Important	25%	27%	24%	26%	16%	31%	29%	34%	20%	20%	21%	27%	31%
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	10%	13%	10%	5%	1%	8%	4%	9%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	12%	8%	2%	3%	0%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(727)	(771)	(995)	(189)	(214)	(264)	(388)	(489)	(357)	(587)	(444)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	65%	71%	61%	85%	59%	58%	78%	58%	59%	78%	63%	66%	64%
Somewhat Important	25%	23%	30%	13%	29%	28%	18%	31%	32%	15%	27%	26%	23%
Not very Important	7%	5%	8%	2%	9%	9%	3%	8%	7%	4%	8%	5%	8%
Unimportant	3%	1%	1%	0%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,299)	(540)	(506)	(532)	(571)	(395)	(423)	(439)	(493)	(486)	(508)	(502)

**54. Most Important Issue**

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	20%	19%	20%	21%	26%	10%	12%	16%	24%	26%	22%	21%	14%
Health care	11%	8%	13%	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	13%	10%	12%	10%	6%
Climate change and the environment	10%	13%	8%	12%	6%	7%	9%	15%	8%	11%	9%	7%	19%
Jobs and the economy	10%	11%	10%	9%	13%	16%	13%	14%	12%	2%	9%	11%	11%
Immigration	8%	8%	7%	9%	1%	6%	4%	4%	8%	14%	7%	9%	6%
Taxes and government spending	7%	8%	6%	8%	2%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%
National Security	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	11%	8%	7%	7%
Abortion	6%	3%	8%	5%	2%	11%	10%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Guns	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Civil rights	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	9%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	7%
Education	4%	5%	4%	3%	10%	5%	6%	7%	3%	1%	3%	6%	5%
Crime	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	98%	101%	99%	99%	101%	102%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(715)	(761)	(983)	(186)	(209)	(260)	(374)	(486)	(356)	(577)	(442)	(288)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Vote	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Inflation/prices	20%	19%	13%	26%	12%	23%	25%	12%	22%	24%	16%	22%	21%
Health care	11%	9%	14%	4%	14%	12%	6%	14%	11%	4%	11%	11%	10%
Climate change and the environment	10%	9%	18%	1%	17%	12%	2%	19%	13%	3%	14%	11%	7%
Jobs and the economy	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	14%	8%	9%

continued on the next page . . .

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



	continued from previous page													
	Total	Reg Voters	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
			Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural	
Immigration	8%	9%	2%	18%	2%	6%	16%	2%	6%	15%	5%	8%	10%	
Taxes and government spending	7%	7%	2%	12%	2%	9%	10%	1%	7%	12%	6%	8%	7%	
National Security	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	3%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	
Abortion	6%	6%	9%	4%	9%	4%	4%	11%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	
Guns	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	
Civil rights	5%	4%	6%	2%	9%	3%	2%	10%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	
Education	4%	5%	7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	
Crime	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	
Civil liberties	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	
Totals	100%	98%	101%	101%	100%	102%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(1,291)	(537)	(503)	(528)	(555)	(393)	(420)	(433)	(490)	(473)	(506)	(495)	

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**55A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	18%	25%	18%	32%	22%	16%	22%	21%	25%	20%	25%	21%
Somewhat favorable	24%	22%	25%	22%	26%	31%	34%	26%	20%	18%	24%	24%	24%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	9%	10%	11%	16%	19%	15%	8%	3%	9%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	38%	41%	35%	45%	19%	22%	22%	25%	46%	53%	40%	37%	35%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Don't know	6%	6%	7%	5%	11%	8%	9%	11%	5%	0%	7%	2%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(722)	(770)	(991)	(188)	(214)	(261)	(385)	(489)	(357)	(585)	(444)	(294)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	21%	25%	48%	3%	47%	11%	5%	47%	17%	7%	31%	17%	16%
Somewhat favorable	24%	23%	38%	6%	38%	22%	10%	34%	35%	9%	25%	24%	22%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	8%	8%	8%	8%	17%	8%	10%	14%	9%	13%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	38%	41%	4%	82%	4%	37%	75%	8%	26%	74%	23%	44%	45%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>55%</b>
Don't know	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	12%	3%	1%	9%	1%	8%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,297)	(540)	(506)	(530)	(568)	(394)	(422)	(437)	(492)	(485)	(506)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**55B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	17%	16%	13%	27%	19%	15%	19%	17%	15%	16%	18%	16%
Somewhat favorable	24%	20%	28%	21%	32%	29%	27%	28%	20%	22%	22%	26%	24%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>40%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	11%	14%	13%	19%	14%	8%	6%	11%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	37%	40%	33%	44%	14%	26%	19%	23%	46%	53%	38%	34%	34%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>48%</b>
Don't know	12%	10%	13%	11%	14%	14%	19%	16%	9%	3%	12%	9%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(722)	(769)	(990)	(188)	(214)	(261)	(385)	(488)	(357)	(585)	(444)	(294)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	17%	18%	31%	3%	33%	10%	5%	33%	12%	7%	24%	13%	14%
Somewhat favorable	24%	26%	46%	4%	44%	19%	7%	40%	31%	9%	28%	22%	22%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	14%	7%	9%	15%	9%	12%	16%	9%	13%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	37%	40%	3%	84%	5%	35%	75%	7%	25%	73%	22%	41%	45%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>54%</b>
Don't know	12%	5%	6%	2%	9%	21%	4%	8%	17%	2%	13%	12%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,296)	(540)	(505)	(531)	(567)	(393)	(423)	(436)	(491)	(486)	(505)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**55C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	24%	18%	25%	12%	17%	15%	24%	21%	24%	24%	18%	19%
Somewhat favorable	19%	20%	18%	21%	9%	16%	21%	18%	17%	19%	16%	21%	25%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>44%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	9%	10%	9%	15%	16%	12%	9%	8%	7%	14%	16%
Very unfavorable	43%	37%	49%	39%	63%	42%	41%	34%	48%	48%	46%	43%	33%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>50%</b>
Don't know	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%	7%	12%	5%	2%	7%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(725)	(771)	(994)	(189)	(214)	(263)	(386)	(489)	(358)	(588)	(444)	(294)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	21%	22%	5%	42%	6%	13%	48%	9%	11%	40%	20%	18%	25%
Somewhat favorable	19%	20%	6%	34%	8%	21%	28%	6%	22%	29%	18%	19%	19%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>44%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	8%	15%	9%	12%	12%	9%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	43%	44%	78%	7%	74%	43%	9%	74%	46%	15%	43%	48%	39%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>48%</b>
Don't know	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	12%	3%	2%	10%	3%	8%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,299)	(541)	(506)	(532)	(569)	(395)	(423)	(438)	(492)	(487)	(507)	(500)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**56A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	19%	17%	20%	15%	32%	26%	24%	19%	14%	19%	19%	21%	16%
Somewhat favorable	25%	22%	28%	24%	31%	25%	26%	29%	25%	18%	24%	27%	27%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>43%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	11%	9%	19%	20%	14%	11%	8%	10%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	35%	40%	30%	43%	14%	22%	19%	22%	43%	53%	36%	35%	33%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Don't know	9%	7%	10%	8%	13%	8%	11%	15%	7%	2%	11%	5%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(721)	(768)	(990)	(186)	(213)	(260)	(386)	(486)	(357)	(584)	(443)	(293)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	19%	20%	37%	2%	45%	5%	4%	38%	17%	7%	24%	15%	16%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	45%	6%	40%	25%	7%	44%	32%	8%	30%	23%	21%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	10%	11%	8%	16%	15%	9%	15%	14%	11%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	35%	40%	6%	80%	3%	35%	71%	6%	26%	69%	22%	39%	43%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>56%</b>
Don't know	9%	3%	3%	1%	3%	19%	3%	3%	11%	3%	12%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,292)	(538)	(503)	(528)	(568)	(393)	(420)	(437)	(493)	(483)	(506)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**56B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	19%	12%	17%	7%	16%	16%	17%	13%	17%	19%	11%	18%
Somewhat favorable	24%	23%	24%	26%	16%	20%	21%	23%	25%	25%	19%	29%	29%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	20%	21%	15%	21%	24%	16%	19%	23%	18%	21%	20%
Very unfavorable	32%	31%	34%	29%	47%	32%	29%	29%	37%	32%	32%	34%	26%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	7%	15%	11%	10%	16%	7%	3%	12%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(721)	(768)	(992)	(186)	(213)	(261)	(384)	(488)	(356)	(582)	(444)	(294)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	15%	16%	5%	28%	6%	6%	36%	8%	10%	27%	18%	14%	14%
Somewhat favorable	24%	27%	12%	44%	12%	18%	43%	9%	22%	43%	19%	25%	26%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>40%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	18%	21%	22%	23%	15%	18%	26%	18%	18%	18%	24%
Very unfavorable	32%	34%	62%	5%	57%	33%	5%	63%	31%	9%	34%	35%	29%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>53%</b>
Don't know	9%	4%	4%	2%	3%	20%	2%	3%	11%	3%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,295)	(538)	(505)	(527)	(567)	(395)	(422)	(437)	(491)	(484)	(507)	(497)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**57. Biden Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	17%	17%	15%	23%	21%	12%	19%	17%	19%	15%	19%	18%
Somewhat approve	27%	25%	29%	25%	31%	32%	36%	27%	24%	23%	29%	28%	23%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>42%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	12%	10%	14%	17%	22%	14%	7%	5%	11%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	32%	42%	14%	20%	15%	22%	44%	52%	35%	36%	31%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>44%</b>
Not sure	10%	11%	10%	8%	18%	9%	15%	18%	8%	1%	9%	5%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	17%	20%	37%	3%	35%	10%	6%	38%	11%	6%	24%	13%	14%
Somewhat approve	27%	27%	45%	6%	46%	24%	8%	39%	39%	12%	31%	28%	22%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	9%
Strongly disapprove	34%	40%	3%	81%	3%	34%	70%	7%	23%	68%	19%	40%	43%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>
Not sure	10%	4%	5%	1%	7%	20%	3%	5%	15%	1%	13%	7%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**58. Biden Perceived Ideology**

Would you say Joe Biden is...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	28%	32%	24%	36%	13%	13%	13%	21%	34%	41%	28%	27%	32%
Liberal	20%	21%	20%	20%	24%	22%	23%	21%	19%	19%	19%	24%	22%
Moderate	27%	27%	27%	25%	28%	28%	33%	30%	22%	26%	23%	31%	32%
Conservative	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	7%	7%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%
Very conservative	4%	4%	4%	2%	8%	9%	4%	5%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	13%	20%	20%	20%	17%	17%	9%	20%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(726)	(768)	(990)	(189)	(215)	(262)	(388)	(488)	(356)	(586)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very liberal	28%	35%	9%	67%	9%	20%	59%	13%	17%	58%	19%	30%	35%
Liberal	20%	22%	28%	16%	27%	16%	18%	35%	18%	15%	19%	26%	15%
Moderate	27%	27%	47%	6%	44%	27%	9%	38%	47%	8%	33%	26%	22%
Conservative	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%	5%	4%
Very conservative	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	1%	6%	7%	2%	3%
Not sure	16%	7%	7%	5%	9%	29%	8%	7%	14%	6%	16%	12%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,296)	(540)	(503)	(530)	(570)	(394)	(425)	(436)	(491)	(487)	(505)	(500)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**59. Biden Leadership Abilities**

Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	13%	13%	14%	11%	21%	17%	14%	18%	11%	11%	13%	11%	18%
Somewhat strong	30%	26%	34%	26%	40%	40%	34%	32%	28%	28%	29%	34%	27%
Somewhat weak	20%	19%	21%	19%	20%	22%	35%	24%	15%	9%	18%	23%	19%
Very weak	36%	41%	32%	44%	19%	22%	18%	27%	46%	51%	40%	32%	36%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(726)	(767)	(991)	(189)	(215)	(261)	(386)	(488)	(358)	(585)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very strong	13%	14%	26%	3%	28%	8%	4%	29%	8%	4%	21%	10%	10%
Somewhat strong	30%	30%	52%	5%	47%	32%	9%	46%	39%	13%	35%	30%	25%
Somewhat weak	20%	16%	17%	13%	21%	23%	16%	18%	27%	15%	21%	19%	21%
Very weak	36%	39%	5%	79%	5%	38%	71%	7%	26%	68%	23%	41%	44%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,296)	(542)	(504)	(530)	(568)	(395)	(424)	(437)	(492)	(485)	(506)	(500)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**60. Biden Honesty**

Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Honest and trustworthy	42%	38%	45%	37%	52%	54%	44%	43%	40%	41%	40%	46%	43%
Not honest and trustworthy	39%	42%	36%	46%	19%	27%	28%	27%	46%	51%	41%	39%	39%
Not sure	19%	20%	19%	16%	28%	19%	27%	30%	14%	7%	19%	15%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(723)	(768)	(990)	(189)	(214)	(260)	(384)	(489)	(358)	(583)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Honest and trustworthy	42%	46%	82%	10%	79%	30%	14%	75%	46%	18%	52%	39%	35%
Not honest and trustworthy	39%	42%	7%	81%	8%	39%	75%	13%	27%	72%	27%	44%	46%
Not sure	19%	12%	11%	9%	14%	31%	12%	12%	27%	10%	21%	17%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,295)	(542)	(503)	(528)	(569)	(394)	(424)	(437)	(489)	(484)	(507)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**61. Biden Cares about People Like You**

How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	21%	19%	23%	19%	32%	21%	17%	23%	21%	26%	21%	22%	23%
Some	24%	22%	25%	22%	25%	31%	30%	29%	20%	17%	21%	27%	27%
Not much	13%	15%	11%	12%	11%	20%	26%	12%	9%	8%	13%	12%	14%
Doesn't care at all	33%	35%	32%	41%	15%	18%	15%	23%	42%	47%	35%	32%	32%
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	6%	18%	9%	12%	13%	8%	3%	11%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(726)	(768)	(990)	(189)	(215)	(261)	(386)	(489)	(358)	(584)	(445)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	21%	25%	47%	3%	43%	15%	4%	41%	23%	7%	28%	19%	18%
Some	24%	23%	37%	8%	37%	22%	10%	34%	33%	11%	32%	22%	18%
Not much	13%	11%	9%	10%	10%	14%	15%	12%	14%	16%	14%	14%	11%
Doesn't care at all	33%	36%	3%	75%	3%	35%	65%	7%	23%	63%	19%	37%	43%
Not sure	9%	4%	4%	3%	6%	14%	5%	5%	7%	3%	8%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,297)	(542)	(503)	(530)	(570)	(394)	(425)	(436)	(492)	(486)	(507)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**62. Biden Likability**

Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Like a lot	22%	20%	23%	20%	30%	22%	16%	22%	22%	26%	21%	23%	22%
Like somewhat	19%	18%	19%	17%	23%	24%	22%	21%	18%	14%	19%	20%	18%
Neither like nor dislike	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%	19%	28%	23%	14%	12%	17%	17%	27%
Dislike somewhat	10%	10%	9%	10%	5%	13%	13%	7%	10%	9%	8%	12%	9%
Dislike a lot	23%	23%	23%	29%	10%	11%	11%	16%	28%	35%	25%	22%	19%
Not sure	8%	9%	8%	6%	13%	10%	10%	11%	9%	3%	10%	5%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(723)	(768)	(989)	(187)	(215)	(260)	(386)	(487)	(358)	(583)	(445)	(291)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Like a lot	22%	25%	47%	3%	45%	13%	5%	46%	17%	8%	28%	18%	19%
Like somewhat	19%	20%	29%	9%	30%	15%	10%	27%	26%	9%	22%	17%	17%
Neither like nor dislike	19%	16%	15%	15%	16%	24%	16%	13%	32%	14%	19%	22%	15%
Dislike somewhat	10%	10%	4%	17%	4%	11%	14%	6%	9%	15%	9%	10%	10%
Dislike a lot	23%	26%	3%	54%	1%	23%	48%	5%	11%	48%	12%	27%	29%
Not sure	8%	4%	3%	3%	5%	14%	6%	4%	6%	6%	9%	6%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,294)	(540)	(505)	(527)	(571)	(393)	(423)	(437)	(490)	(484)	(507)	(498)



**63. Optimism**

Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Joe Biden as President?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Optimistic	36%	36%	37%	32%	47%	46%	38%	41%	33%	34%	36%	41%	35%
Pessimistic	40%	42%	38%	46%	21%	32%	33%	28%	43%	54%	39%	42%	41%
Not sure	24%	22%	25%	21%	31%	22%	29%	30%	23%	12%	25%	16%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(722)	(766)	(988)	(188)	(214)	(258)	(384)	(489)	(357)	(584)	(445)	(290)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Optimistic	36%	40%	70%	8%	68%	26%	13%	67%	38%	18%	47%	34%	29%
Pessimistic	40%	44%	11%	81%	12%	38%	72%	15%	32%	72%	29%	45%	45%
Not sure	24%	17%	20%	10%	20%	35%	14%	18%	30%	10%	24%	22%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,292)	(538)	(504)	(526)	(570)	(392)	(422)	(436)	(490)	(486)	(502)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**64A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	16%	13%	13%	22%	13%	16%	17%	11%	16%	14%	15%	19%
Somewhat approve	26%	25%	27%	23%	31%	35%	26%	29%	26%	23%	23%	29%	27%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	17%	15%	17%	10%	17%	22%	18%	13%	11%	18%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	31%	32%	29%	37%	10%	19%	17%	20%	38%	44%	32%	32%	29%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>43%</b>
No opinion	13%	10%	16%	9%	27%	16%	19%	16%	12%	5%	14%	12%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(725)	(768)	(991)	(189)	(215)	(262)	(387)	(488)	(356)	(587)	(444)	(293)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	17%	30%	4%	30%	7%	6%	32%	12%	6%	20%	12%	11%
Somewhat approve	26%	29%	48%	8%	45%	21%	11%	37%	38%	11%	32%	27%	20%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>31%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	12%	9%	13%	12%	20%	16%	12%	15%	18%	16%	13%	18%
Strongly disapprove	31%	35%	4%	70%	4%	31%	60%	7%	22%	60%	17%	37%	37%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>55%</b>
No opinion	13%	8%	9%	5%	9%	22%	7%	12%	14%	4%	14%	11%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,295)	(539)	(504)	(529)	(569)	(395)	(423)	(439)	(489)	(486)	(507)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**64B. Biden Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	14%	12%	20%	20%	17%	18%	11%	13%	12%	16%	19%
Somewhat approve	25%	25%	25%	25%	27%	26%	27%	24%	24%	26%	23%	29%	27%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	16%	16%	11%	22%	26%	18%	13%	7%	16%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	27%	30%	25%	33%	11%	15%	14%	19%	32%	42%	28%	28%	28%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>41%</b>
No opinion	17%	14%	20%	14%	32%	17%	16%	21%	19%	11%	22%	11%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(723)	(769)	(990)	(189)	(214)	(260)	(387)	(488)	(357)	(585)	(444)	(292)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	14%	16%	28%	4%	28%	7%	8%	29%	15%	5%	20%	13%	10%
Somewhat approve	25%	26%	45%	6%	43%	20%	11%	39%	32%	12%	28%	25%	23%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>33%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	13%	14%	13%	19%	15%	17%	15%	16%	16%	16%	16%
Strongly disapprove	27%	32%	4%	63%	4%	28%	53%	5%	17%	57%	17%	31%	34%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>50%</b>
No opinion	17%	12%	10%	13%	11%	26%	13%	10%	21%	10%	19%	15%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,295)	(539)	(504)	(527)	(570)	(395)	(421)	(438)	(490)	(484)	(507)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**64C. Biden Issue Approval — Health care**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	16%	15%	13%	26%	20%	17%	18%	13%	15%	16%	15%	16%
Somewhat approve	26%	26%	26%	24%	26%	34%	23%	30%	26%	25%	24%	29%	28%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>45%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	17%	16%	19%	9%	11%	22%	17%	13%	16%	15%	20%	14%
Strongly disapprove	24%	26%	23%	29%	11%	20%	15%	15%	31%	34%	25%	23%	22%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>36%</b>
No opinion	18%	15%	20%	16%	28%	15%	23%	20%	17%	10%	19%	12%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(723)	(768)	(990)	(188)	(215)	(260)	(387)	(489)	(355)	(586)	(445)	(291)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	17%	30%	4%	29%	10%	7%	33%	13%	6%	23%	11%	12%
Somewhat approve	26%	28%	44%	10%	43%	19%	15%	36%	35%	15%	30%	25%	23%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>35%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	16%	15%	10%	21%	10%	21%	18%	14%	15%	19%	14%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	24%	27%	4%	52%	5%	24%	48%	7%	13%	50%	14%	28%	31%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>
No opinion	18%	13%	12%	12%	14%	26%	12%	10%	24%	10%	19%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,294)	(539)	(503)	(530)	(568)	(393)	(423)	(437)	(489)	(485)	(507)	(497)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**64D. Biden Issue Approval — Abortion**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	16%	14%	13%	21%	17%	15%	18%	12%	15%	12%	15%	21%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	20%	20%	24%	25%	26%	23%	20%	19%	21%	26%	18%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>39%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	15%	16%	5%	16%	19%	17%	12%	11%	15%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	29%	30%	29%	33%	23%	21%	22%	20%	35%	38%	29%	29%	28%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>42%</b>
No opinion	20%	18%	22%	18%	27%	20%	18%	22%	22%	17%	23%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(720)	(767)	(989)	(188)	(213)	(260)	(384)	(488)	(355)	(585)	(442)	(291)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	18%	29%	6%	26%	9%	8%	30%	12%	6%	22%	12%	11%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	40%	5%	36%	19%	9%	35%	29%	9%	24%	24%	17%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>28%</b>
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	11%	13%	14%	14%	15%	12%	19%	14%	15%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	29%	32%	8%	59%	8%	29%	54%	9%	16%	57%	18%	34%	36%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>51%</b>
No opinion	20%	15%	12%	16%	15%	28%	15%	14%	24%	14%	21%	18%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,290)	(539)	(500)	(526)	(570)	(391)	(422)	(438)	(485)	(483)	(505)	(497)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**65. Approval of U.S. Congress**

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	8%	9%	6%	6%	13%	14%	12%	14%	3%	4%	7%	6%	11%
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	17%	15%	18%	10%	11%	12%	16%	16%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	18%	21%	17%	29%	24%	15%	25%	22%	14%	19%	17%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	20%	18%	21%	15%	15%	22%	16%	17%	21%	20%	21%	16%
Strongly disapprove	29%	32%	26%	35%	11%	19%	14%	17%	35%	46%	28%	30%	26%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	9%	20%	11%	22%	11%	11%	4%	14%	10%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(727)	(769)	(994)	(188)	(215)	(263)	(387)	(488)	(358)	(586)	(445)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	8%	7%	11%	3%	12%	4%	7%	12%	5%	7%	13%	4%	6%
Somewhat approve	13%	16%	25%	6%	24%	7%	8%	24%	14%	7%	19%	13%	8%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	17%	22%	12%	21%	21%	16%	22%	25%	15%	24%	18%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	19%	20%	19%	19%	20%	17%	18%	23%	18%	17%	21%	18%
Strongly disapprove	29%	32%	13%	55%	11%	31%	45%	14%	25%	48%	15%	32%	38%
Not sure	12%	8%	9%	5%	12%	16%	7%	10%	7%	6%	12%	11%	12%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,298)	(541)	(506)	(529)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(438)	(492)	(486)	(507)	(501)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**66A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable of the following groups in Congress?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	17%	17%	14%	31%	19%	21%	18%	16%	15%	17%	18%	19%
Somewhat favorable	24%	21%	27%	22%	29%	31%	28%	29%	21%	21%	24%	28%	22%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>40%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	5%	21%	15%	14%	9%	11%	12%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	34%	40%	29%	42%	14%	16%	19%	22%	43%	49%	33%	35%	34%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Don't know	12%	10%	15%	10%	21%	14%	18%	17%	11%	4%	14%	8%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(725)	(764)	(988)	(189)	(214)	(261)	(385)	(487)	(356)	(582)	(444)	(294)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	17%	19%	35%	3%	40%	6%	4%	38%	11%	8%	23%	15%	14%
Somewhat favorable	24%	26%	45%	6%	42%	21%	8%	42%	33%	8%	31%	23%	20%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>34%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	7%	10%	7%	15%	14%	8%	13%	15%	14%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	34%	39%	5%	78%	3%	35%	69%	6%	29%	65%	18%	41%	42%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>52%</b>
Don't know	12%	7%	8%	3%	9%	22%	5%	6%	13%	5%	14%	10%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,292)	(540)	(502)	(529)	(568)	(392)	(422)	(437)	(490)	(481)	(507)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**66B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable of the following groups in Congress?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	14%	9%	12%	10%	15%	15%	15%	9%	10%	15%	9%	14%
Somewhat favorable	22%	25%	19%	25%	10%	21%	19%	22%	21%	25%	18%	26%	28%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>43%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	22%	23%	24%	16%	23%	21%	19%	23%	27%	22%	25%	18%
Very unfavorable	32%	31%	34%	30%	41%	29%	30%	27%	37%	33%	31%	33%	28%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Don't know	11%	7%	15%	9%	23%	12%	14%	17%	10%	5%	14%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(725)	(764)	(991)	(186)	(214)	(262)	(384)	(485)	(358)	(583)	(442)	(295)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	12%	12%	6%	19%	7%	5%	25%	10%	8%	17%	17%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	22%	25%	10%	42%	10%	16%	41%	9%	17%	42%	19%	22%	24%
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	23%	19%	27%	22%	25%	21%	18%	27%	27%	20%	22%	26%
Very unfavorable	32%	34%	59%	8%	56%	33%	6%	59%	34%	9%	30%	36%	31%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>57%</b>
Don't know	11%	6%	6%	4%	6%	21%	7%	4%	13%	5%	14%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,294)	(538)	(506)	(528)	(567)	(394)	(425)	(434)	(489)	(484)	(506)	(497)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**67. Pelosi Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	19%	23%	18%	36%	20%	12%	22%	22%	25%	21%	21%	19%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	16%	16%	19%	23%	29%	20%	13%	12%	17%	17%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	10%	9%	7%	17%	19%	12%	7%	3%	11%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	34%	39%	30%	43%	11%	16%	14%	21%	45%	53%	35%	35%	34%
Not sure	17%	14%	21%	14%	27%	24%	27%	24%	13%	7%	15%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(724)	(767)	(990)	(188)	(214)	(262)	(383)	(488)	(358)	(586)	(445)	(290)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	21%	23%	45%	2%	45%	11%	5%	46%	19%	5%	27%	19%	17%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	31%	6%	29%	14%	10%	24%	26%	9%	24%	18%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	13%	9%	10%	14%	8%	11%	10%	9%
Strongly disapprove	34%	40%	5%	82%	3%	33%	71%	8%	24%	69%	18%	39%	45%
Not sure	17%	8%	11%	3%	17%	28%	5%	12%	17%	8%	21%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,293)	(540)	(504)	(529)	(569)	(393)	(424)	(436)	(490)	(485)	(506)	(498)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**68. Schumer Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	16%	16%	15%	18%	21%	18%	16%	15%	16%	18%	16%	16%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	17%	16%	20%	22%	20%	18%	15%	18%	15%	20%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	10%	11%	6%	13%	16%	13%	7%	6%	10%	10%	14%
Strongly disapprove	31%	36%	26%	38%	15%	16%	13%	19%	40%	48%	32%	32%	29%
Not sure	25%	19%	31%	20%	40%	29%	33%	34%	22%	12%	25%	22%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(725)	(766)	(991)	(188)	(213)	(261)	(385)	(488)	(357)	(584)	(444)	(293)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16%	18%	34%	4%	32%	10%	5%	34%	14%	6%	22%	15%	12%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	32%	5%	31%	13%	8%	27%	22%	10%	24%	15%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	14%	8%	11%	10%	9%
Strongly disapprove	31%	37%	6%	72%	4%	29%	63%	10%	21%	61%	16%	34%	42%
Not sure	25%	16%	18%	10%	23%	36%	14%	18%	30%	15%	27%	26%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,294)	(540)	(503)	(529)	(569)	(393)	(425)	(436)	(490)	(485)	(505)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**69. McConnell Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	7%	10%	5%	6%	10%	12%	10%	15%	2%	4%	8%	6%	8%
Somewhat approve	13%	16%	10%	14%	9%	14%	18%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	19%	22%	22%	13%	24%	17%	16%	21%	28%	18%	25%	20%
Strongly disapprove	36%	38%	33%	39%	34%	19%	22%	25%	45%	46%	37%	36%	32%
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	19%	33%	31%	32%	32%	20%	11%	25%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(723)	(758)	(982)	(189)	(213)	(258)	(383)	(485)	(355)	(581)	(442)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	7%	7%	8%	4%	8%	5%	10%	11%	4%	7%	13%	4%	6%
Somewhat approve	13%	15%	11%	19%	11%	9%	20%	8%	14%	18%	14%	11%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	23%	17%	30%	16%	18%	29%	14%	22%	28%	18%	22%	23%
Strongly disapprove	36%	41%	49%	34%	43%	36%	27%	53%	32%	31%	27%	44%	36%
Not sure	23%	15%	15%	13%	22%	32%	15%	14%	28%	17%	28%	19%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,284)	(536)	(499)	(525)	(567)	(389)	(420)	(434)	(488)	(481)	(502)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**70. Mccarthy Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	12%	6%	8%	11%	12%	12%	13%	3%	10%	10%	8%	11%
Somewhat approve	20%	24%	16%	22%	11%	21%	21%	17%	18%	24%	18%	22%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	14%	16%	9%	14%	14%	12%	17%	14%	13%	17%	15%
Strongly disapprove	28%	29%	27%	29%	30%	20%	18%	21%	34%	35%	30%	27%	28%
Not sure	29%	21%	37%	25%	40%	33%	35%	37%	28%	17%	30%	26%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(725)	(763)	(988)	(189)	(212)	(263)	(382)	(488)	(355)	(582)	(443)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	14%	9%	6%	12%	13%	7%	8%
Somewhat approve	20%	24%	12%	38%	14%	14%	33%	10%	18%	34%	21%	19%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	16%	12%	21%	11%	13%	20%	12%	15%	18%	11%	16%	17%
Strongly disapprove	28%	31%	48%	12%	43%	28%	12%	50%	27%	14%	23%	32%	29%
Not sure	29%	21%	20%	19%	25%	40%	21%	18%	34%	22%	33%	26%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,290)	(537)	(503)	(526)	(569)	(393)	(424)	(435)	(491)	(484)	(503)	(499)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**71. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	22%	10%	17%	11%	17%	15%	16%	14%	19%	16%	14%	21%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	24%	25%	18%	29%	25%	23%	21%	30%	21%	30%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	17%	17%	15%	15%	20%	14%	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%
Strongly disapprove	25%	22%	27%	26%	24%	16%	16%	21%	30%	28%	26%	23%	23%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	15%	32%	23%	23%	27%	18%	7%	21%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(724)	(767)	(989)	(189)	(215)	(262)	(384)	(487)	(358)	(582)	(444)	(294)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16%	17%	9%	26%	9%	14%	25%	12%	11%	26%	18%	14%	16%
Somewhat approve	24%	28%	16%	42%	21%	16%	38%	14%	23%	40%	26%	24%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	17%	21%	13%	19%	16%	14%	16%	23%	14%	12%	20%	17%
Strongly disapprove	25%	26%	44%	7%	38%	25%	8%	48%	23%	8%	21%	29%	23%
Not sure	19%	12%	10%	12%	13%	28%	14%	11%	19%	12%	22%	13%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,293)	(539)	(504)	(529)	(568)	(394)	(425)	(437)	(490)	(484)	(506)	(499)

**72. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States**

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	8%	8%	3%	1%	4%	4%	6%
Liberal	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	9%	11%	10%	3%	4%	7%	4%	8%
Moderate	27%	31%	24%	29%	20%	26%	27%	29%	25%	29%	21%	32%	34%
Conservative	22%	26%	18%	24%	20%	23%	20%	16%	26%	25%	21%	24%	24%
Very conservative	20%	18%	22%	21%	18%	20%	15%	18%	21%	27%	19%	23%	19%
Not sure	19%	13%	24%	17%	25%	18%	19%	20%	22%	13%	27%	12%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(720)	(763)	(985)	(187)	(214)	(261)	(384)	(483)	(355)	(581)	(441)	(294)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very liberal	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%
Liberal	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Moderate	27%	27%	13%	44%	17%	27%	39%	10%	40%	38%	28%	29%	25%
Conservative	22%	25%	23%	29%	22%	18%	28%	22%	18%	31%	19%	24%	24%
Very conservative	20%	23%	44%	3%	36%	19%	5%	43%	19%	8%	22%	22%	17%
Not sure	19%	13%	10%	14%	14%	27%	15%	9%	14%	13%	17%	16%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(1,288)	(533)	(505)	(525)	(565)	(393)	(421)	(436)	(490)	(481)	(504)	(496)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
 December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**73. Trend of Economy**

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	15%	18%	13%	15%	17%	19%	15%	26%	9%	13%	12%	13%	29%
About the same	26%	25%	26%	23%	31%	36%	34%	26%	24%	21%	24%	30%	23%
Getting worse	47%	46%	47%	54%	31%	29%	35%	33%	54%	62%	52%	46%	41%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	9%	21%	16%	16%	15%	13%	4%	12%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Getting better	15%	16%	26%	4%	23%	13%	9%	27%	19%	6%	24%	13%	10%
About the same	26%	27%	42%	12%	41%	21%	15%	35%	34%	17%	30%	28%	21%
Getting worse	47%	49%	22%	79%	26%	47%	69%	27%	40%	71%	34%	50%	56%
Not sure	12%	8%	10%	5%	9%	19%	7%	12%	8%	6%	13%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**74. Stock Market Expectations Over Next Year**

Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher	19%	21%	18%	17%	25%	28%	22%	25%	17%	15%	18%	18%	27%
About the same	27%	27%	27%	26%	25%	32%	34%	30%	23%	22%	22%	32%	33%
Lower	26%	28%	24%	30%	15%	16%	17%	19%	30%	36%	26%	27%	23%
Not sure	28%	24%	32%	27%	35%	24%	28%	26%	30%	27%	33%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Higher	19%	21%	29%	10%	28%	14%	16%	28%	22%	13%	22%	21%	15%
About the same	27%	28%	32%	24%	32%	24%	24%	30%	30%	27%	33%	24%	24%
Lower	26%	29%	11%	49%	10%	27%	42%	12%	21%	43%	18%	28%	31%
Not sure	28%	23%	28%	16%	29%	35%	18%	30%	27%	17%	27%	27%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)



**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**75. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year**

Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	18%	12%	14%	26%	15%	18%	25%	9%	9%	13%	14%	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	37%	36%	38%	36%	34%	44%	46%	34%	34%	37%	34%	41%	39%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	35%	40%	43%	24%	26%	23%	26%	48%	50%	45%	35%	25%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	7%	16%	16%	13%	15%	8%	4%	8%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	16%	24%	8%	21%	13%	12%	25%	15%	10%	25%	13%	7%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	37%	38%	46%	31%	48%	31%	32%	42%	43%	35%	34%	42%	36%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	40%	23%	58%	23%	40%	51%	26%	34%	53%	28%	39%	46%
Not sure	10%	6%	7%	3%	8%	16%	5%	8%	9%	3%	13%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)

**76. Worried about Losing Job**

How worried are you about losing your job?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very worried	11%	9%	12%	8%	11%	23%	19%	10%	12%	3%	14%	14%	3%
Somewhat worried	29%	29%	30%	28%	20%	36%	42%	37%	26%	18%	26%	35%	30%
Not very worried	60%	62%	58%	63%	69%	41%	40%	53%	62%	79%	60%	51%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(562)	(286)	(276)	(364)	(71)	(88)	(78)	(135)	(237)	(112)	(184)	(197)	(134)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very worried	11%	9%	9%	7%	12%	16%	5%	14%	10%	9%	14%	5%	14%
Somewhat worried	29%	28%	27%	29%	29%	31%	28%	27%	32%	28%	35%	29%	24%
Not very worried	60%	63%	64%	64%	59%	53%	67%	58%	58%	63%	51%	65%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(562)	(510)	(210)	(217)	(193)	(209)	(160)	(156)	(165)	(199)	(160)	(212)	(190)

**77. Job Availability**

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	29%	26%	32%	27%	22%	33%	30%	17%	33%	32%	26%	35%	20%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	31%	33%	28%	32%	31%	24%	34%	43%	25%	26%	25%	31%	45%
Not very hard	25%	28%	23%	28%	24%	21%	22%	24%	27%	27%	27%	21%	26%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	12%	23%	23%	14%	16%	15%	15%	22%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(562)	(287)	(275)	(364)	(70)	(88)	(79)	(135)	(236)	(112)	(185)	(197)	(133)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	29%	29%	31%	27%	28%	32%	26%	29%	29%	29%	27%	27%	32%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	31%	31%	35%	28%	30%	32%	30%	34%	33%	29%	33%	32%	27%
Not very hard	25%	27%	22%	33%	22%	22%	31%	22%	25%	29%	17%	28%	29%
Not sure	15%	12%	13%	12%	19%	13%	13%	15%	12%	13%	22%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(562)	(510)	(210)	(216)	(192)	(210)	(160)	(156)	(165)	(199)	(159)	(212)	(191)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**78. Happy with Job**

How happy would you say you are with your current job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very happy	24%	27%	21%	25%	24%	25%	21%	28%	22%	28%	20%	23%	31%
Happy	43%	42%	44%	42%	42%	38%	44%	42%	41%	47%	44%	41%	44%
Neither happy nor unhappy	23%	23%	23%	23%	21%	22%	22%	21%	27%	19%	26%	21%	21%
Unhappy	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	11%	9%	7%	8%	5%	8%	11%	3%
Very unhappy	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(927)	(489)	(438)	(579)	(115)	(168)	(187)	(299)	(320)	(121)	(308)	(314)	(237)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very happy	24%	28%	26%	31%	25%	18%	30%	30%	19%	23%	29%	22%	21%
Happy	43%	43%	45%	42%	46%	41%	42%	40%	47%	45%	43%	43%	42%
Neither happy nor unhappy	23%	19%	19%	20%	18%	35%	15%	20%	24%	22%	21%	23%	27%
Unhappy	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	3%	11%	7%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%
Very unhappy	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(927)	(819)	(332)	(312)	(331)	(345)	(251)	(267)	(273)	(315)	(339)	(319)	(268)

**79. Political Interest**

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Most of the time	40%	47%	34%	48%	24%	24%	21%	28%	47%	63%	35%	46%	47%
Some of the time	28%	27%	30%	26%	31%	37%	38%	31%	24%	23%	28%	32%	30%
Only now and then	14%	13%	16%	13%	16%	21%	21%	19%	10%	9%	17%	11%	15%
Hardly at all	9%	5%	13%	8%	17%	9%	11%	10%	10%	6%	13%	8%	3%
Don't know	8%	9%	7%	6%	12%	8%	9%	12%	8%	0%	7%	3%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Most of the time	40%	51%	49%	59%	42%	31%	50%	45%	38%	50%	31%	51%	39%
Some of the time	28%	30%	34%	24%	34%	25%	26%	32%	34%	23%	33%	28%	24%
Only now and then	14%	10%	8%	9%	11%	17%	14%	11%	15%	14%	18%	8%	16%
Hardly at all	9%	7%	7%	5%	9%	12%	7%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%
Don't know	8%	3%	3%	2%	4%	14%	3%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)

**The Economist/YouGov Poll**  
December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



**80. Party ID**

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Democrats	34%	30%	38%	29%	50%	43%	43%	33%	30%	33%	35%	37%	34%
Independents	36%	38%	33%	33%	39%	33%	38%	41%	35%	30%	36%	31%	30%
Republicans	30%	32%	29%	37%	11%	24%	19%	27%	35%	38%	29%	32%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(728)	(772)	(996)	(189)	(215)	(264)	(388)	(490)	(358)	(588)	(445)	(295)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	34%	37%	67%	4%	100%	0%	0%	67%	34%	13%	43%	33%	27%
Independents	36%	27%	27%	24%	0%	100%	0%	25%	47%	24%	35%	34%	38%
Republicans	30%	36%	6%	72%	0%	0%	100%	8%	19%	63%	22%	34%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,301)	(542)	(506)	(533)	(572)	(395)	(425)	(439)	(493)	(487)	(509)	(502)

**81. Biden Legitimately Won**

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Biden legitimately won the election	65%	62%	66%	60%	83%	70%	68%	69%	61%	61%	62%	69%	68%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	35%	38%	34%	40%	17%	30%	32%	31%	39%	39%	38%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(719)	(760)	(982)	(187)	(210)	(252)	(386)	(486)	(355)	(578)	(441)	(291)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Biden legitimately won the election	65%	66%	98%	32%	93%	62%	36%	91%	75%	36%	75%	64%	55%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	35%	34%	2%	68%	7%	38%	64%	9%	25%	64%	25%	36%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(1,286)	(540)	(502)	(526)	(561)	(392)	(422)	(432)	(488)	(478)	(503)	(496)

# **The Economist/YouGov Poll**

**December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens**



<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	December 31, 2022 - January 3, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (34% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.085 to 6.505, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.724.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1500 1301 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.1% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	43 questions not reported.