The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## List of Tables

1. Direction of Country ..... 2
2A. Favorability of Public Figures - Donald Trump ..... 3
2B. Favorability of Public Figures - Fani Willis ..... 4
2C. Favorability of Public Figures - Tim Scott ..... 5
3A. Favorability of World Leaders - Benjamin Netanyahu ..... 6
3B. Favorability of World Leaders - Vladimir Putin ..... 7
3C. Favorability of World Leaders - Volodymyr Zelensky ..... 8
4A. Favorability of Elected Officials - Joe Biden ..... 9
4B. Favorability of Elected Officials - Kamala Harris ..... 10
5A. Issue Importance - Jobs and the economy ..... 11
B. Issue Importance - Immigration ..... 12
5C. Issue Importance - Climate change and the environment ..... 13
5D. Issue Importance - Foreign policy ..... 14
5E. Issue Importance - National Security ..... 15
5F. Issue Importance - Education ..... 16
5G. Issue Importance - Health care ..... 17
5H. Issue Importance - Taxes and government spending ..... 18
5I. Issue Importance - Abortion ..... 19
5J. Issue Importance - Civil rights ..... 20
5K. Issue Importance - Civil liberties ..... 21
5L. Issue Importance - Guns ..... 22
5M. Issue Importance - Crime ..... 23
5N. Issue Importance - Criminal justice reform ..... 24
2. Issue Importance - Inflation/prices ..... 25
3. Most Important Issue ..... 26
4. President Biden Job Approval ..... 28
8A. Biden Issue Approval - Jobs and the economy ..... 29
8B. Biden Issue Approval - Immigration ..... 30
8C. Biden Issue Approval - Foreign policy ..... 31
D. Biden Issue Approval - National Security ..... 32
8E. Biden Issue Approval - Education ..... 33
8F. Biden Issue Approval - Crime ..... 34
8G. Biden Issue Approval - Criminal justice reform ..... 35
8H. Biden Issue Approval - Inflation/prices ..... 36
5. Approval of U.S. Congress ..... 37
6. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States ..... 38

## The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

11. Generic Presidential Vote ..... 39
12. Generic Congressional Vote ..... 40
13A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Democrats in Congress ..... 41
13B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Republicans in Congress ..... 42
13. Johnson Job Approval ..... 43
14. Schumer Job Approval ..... 44
15. Mcconnell Job Approva ..... 45
16. Jeffries Job Approval ..... 46
17. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States ..... 47
18. Biden Temperament ..... 48
19. Biden Confidence in International Crisis ..... 49
20. Trump Temperament ..... 50
21. Trump Confidence in International Crisis ..... 51
22. Attention to 2024 Election ..... 52
23. Trial Heat - Biden v. Trump ..... 53
24. Other Candidates ..... 54
25. Winner - Biden v. Trump ..... 55
27A. Enthusiasm - Republican Candidates - Donald Trump ..... 56
27B. Enthusiasm - Republican Candidates - Ron DeSantis ..... 57
27C. Enthusiasm - Republican Candidates - Nikki Haley ..... 58
28A. Ranking Republican Candidates - Donald Trump ..... 59
28B. Ranking Republican Candidates - Ron DeSantis ..... 60
28C. Ranking Republican Candidates - Nikki Haley ..... 61
26. Biden Legitimately Won ..... 62
27. Trump Legitimately Won in 2016 ..... 63
28. State of the Economy ..... 64
29. Trend of Economy ..... 65
30. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year ..... 66
31. Employment Status ..... 67
32. Enrolled Student ..... 69
33. Student Job ..... 70
37A. Friend or Enemy - Russia ..... 71
37B. Friend or Enemy - Ukraine ..... 72
37C. Friend or Enemy - China ..... 73
37D. Friend or Enemy - Taiwan ..... 74
37E. Friend or Enemy - Pakistan ..... 75
37F. Friend or Enemy - Iran ..... 76
37G. Friend or Enemy - Yemen ..... 77
The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
37H. Friend or Enemy — Israel ..... 78
34. Friend or Enemy - Palestine ..... 79
37J. Friend or Enemy - South Africa ..... 80
37K. Friend or Enemy - Bangladesh ..... 81
35. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine ..... 82
36. Currently Winning in Ukraine ..... 83
37. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine ..... 84
38. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine ..... 85
39. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War ..... 86
40. Likely Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War ..... 87
41. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War ..... 88
42. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians ..... 89
43. Importance of Protecting Israel ..... 90
44. Favor More Military Aid to Israe ..... 91
45. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians ..... 92
46. Harshness of Israeli Government Response ..... 93
47. Goal of Israel Ground Invasion ..... 94
48. Is There A Genocide in Palestine ..... 95
49. Will Israel War Lead to Wider War ..... 96
50. Heard about U.S. Airstrikes in Yemen ..... 97
51. Support U.S. Airstrikes in Yemen ..... 98
52. Likelihood of Shutdown ..... 99
53. Immigrants Make Country Better or Worse ..... 100
54. Believe Asylum Seekers Are Fleeing Persecution ..... 101
55. U.S. Government Treatment of Migrants ..... 102
56. Pass Military Funding Bill with Migrant Restrictions ..... 103
57. Third Party Necessary ..... 104
58. Have Ever Voted Third Party ..... 105
59. Would Ever Vote Third Party ..... 106
60. Importance of Political Experience ..... 107
61. Awareness of Attorney General ..... 108
62. Approve of State's Attorney General ..... 109
63. Party of State's Attorney General ..... 110
64. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 25\% | 31\% | 19\% | 22\% | 39\% | 28\% | 42\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 32\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 65\% | 61\% | 69\% | 69\% | 41\% | 63\% | 46\% | 67\% | 70\% | 73\% | 70\% | 66\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 20\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 25\% | 26\% | 43\% | 7\% | 47\% | 18\% | 9\% | 41\% | 33\% | 8\% | 38\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 65\% | 65\% | 42\% | 91\% | 37\% | 72\% | 88\% | 44\% | 56\% | 90\% | 50\% | 68\% | 77\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 2\% | 16\% | 11\% | 3\% | 15\% | 11\% | 2\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

## 2A. Favorability of Public Figures - Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 26\% | 29\% | 23\% | 30\% | 13\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% | 32\% | 28\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 45\% | 50\% | 40\% | 49\% | 37\% | 43\% | 48\% | 44\% | 41\% | 49\% | 48\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 43\% | 40\% | 46\% | 41\% | 42\% | 43\% | 30\% | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | 41\% | 46\% | 49\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 48\% | 55\% | 50\% | 52\% | 54\% | 43\% | 53\% | 57\% | 50\% | 47\% | 57\% | 58\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 11\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (733) | (925) | $(1,140)$ | (213) | (180) | (244) | (284) | (655) | (475) | (687) | (462) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 26\% | 28\% | 5\% | 54\% | 8\% | 16\% | 55\% | 9\% | 15\% | 52\% | 22\% | 22\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 18\% | 7\% | 29\% | 8\% | 21\% | 29\% | 8\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Favorable | 45\% | 46\% | 12\% | 82\% | 17\% | 38\% | 83\% | 17\% | 38\% | 77\% | 42\% | 41\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 43\% | 45\% | 80\% | 8\% | 74\% | 44\% | 9\% | 78\% | 46\% | 12\% | 44\% | 48\% | 37\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 53\% | 86\% | 17\% | 81\% | 56\% | 15\% | 82\% | 60\% | 21\% | 53\% | 57\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,494)$ | (632) | (595) | (578) | (604) | (476) | (441) | (553) | (553) | (478) | (641) | (539) |

## 2B. Favorability of Public Figures - Fani Willis

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 10\% | 26\% | 16\% | 25\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 22\% | 28\% | 17\% | 20\% | 39\% | 21\% | 33\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 21\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 20\% | 30\% | 13\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 31\% | 21\% | 28\% | 14\% | 30\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% | 33\% | 23\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 52\% | 41\% | 61\% | 52\% | 47\% | 50\% | 46\% | 60\% | 54\% | 45\% | 60\% | 48\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (735) | (923) | $(1,141)$ | (214) | (179) | (244) | (286) | (652) | (476) | (687) | (463) | (339) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 10\% | 12\% | 22\% | 2\% | 22\% | 6\% | 1\% | 22\% | 9\% | 3\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 6\% | 20\% | 9\% | 9\% | 18\% | 16\% | 7\% | 21\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Favorable | 22\% | 25\% | 42\% | 8\% | 42\% | 16\% | 9\% | 40\% | 25\% | 10\% | 31\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 17\% | 21\% | 6\% | 40\% | 5\% | 16\% | 31\% | 7\% | 10\% | 36\% | 10\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 29\% | 14\% | 46\% | 15\% | 25\% | 39\% | 16\% | 20\% | 42\% | 22\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 52\% | 46\% | 44\% | 46\% | 43\% | 60\% | 51\% | 44\% | 55\% | 48\% | 47\% | 48\% | 59\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,492)$ | (630) | (595) | (577) | (602) | (479) | (440) | (553) | (553) | (480) | (642) | (536) |

## 2C. Favorability of Public Figures - Tim Scott

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 21\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 36\% | 23\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | 24\% | 25\% | 36\% | 25\% | 26\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 21\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Unfavorable | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | 28\% | 28\% | 34\% | 26\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 33\% | 35\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 30\% | 53\% | 42\% | 41\% | 39\% | 41\% | 46\% | 44\% | 35\% | 49\% | 41\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (738) | (920) | $(1,140)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (653) | (474) | (688) | (461) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 15\% | 4\% | 28\% | 6\% | 10\% | 21\% | 3\% | 7\% | 26\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 27\% | 12\% | 15\% | 25\% | 8\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 34\% | 15\% | 56\% | 17\% | 25\% | 46\% | 12\% | 26\% | 51\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 7\% | 19\% | 10\% | 9\% | 18\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 33\% | 5\% | 30\% | 12\% | 7\% | 36\% | 14\% | 5\% | 17\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Unfavorable | 29\% | 33\% | 54\% | 12\% | 49\% | 22\% | 16\% | 54\% | 29\% | 12\% | 31\% | 32\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | 53\% | 38\% | 34\% | 45\% | 37\% | 38\% | 39\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,491)$ | (630) | (593) | (577) | (602) | (479) | (439) | (554) | (553) | (480) | (642) | (536) |

## 3A. Favorability of World Leaders - Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 25\% | 9\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 25\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Favorable | 34\% | 42\% | 26\% | 35\% | 26\% | 34\% | 33\% | 25\% | 32\% | 47\% | 29\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% | 37\% | 34\% | 30\% | 27\% | 38\% | 41\% | 36\% | 33\% | 37\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 30\% | 18\% | 42\% | 28\% | 40\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 27\% | 17\% | 38\% | 28\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (735) | (923) | $(1,140)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (284) | (655) | (474) | (689) | (461) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 15\% | 4\% | 28\% | 5\% | 10\% | 25\% | 4\% | 8\% | 28\% | 9\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 29\% | 17\% | 18\% | 27\% | 11\% | 20\% | 32\% | 22\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 34\% | 38\% | 21\% | 57\% | 22\% | 28\% | 53\% | 14\% | 28\% | 60\% | 32\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 10\% | 18\% | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 9\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 24\% | 41\% | 8\% | 35\% | 21\% | 10\% | 46\% | 18\% | 9\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 39\% | 59\% | 18\% | 54\% | 34\% | 20\% | 63\% | 37\% | 18\% | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 30\% | 24\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% | 38\% | 27\% | 23\% | 35\% | 23\% | 33\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,492)$ | (630) | (595) | (579) | (602) | (477) | (441) | (554) | (552) | (480) | (640) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 3B. Favorability of World Leaders - Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 12\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Favorable | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 27\% | 17\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 64\% | 64\% | 65\% | 72\% | 37\% | 53\% | 43\% | 56\% | 74\% | 79\% | 58\% | 69\% | 73\% |
| Unfavorable | 77\% | 79\% | 75\% | 82\% | 55\% | 70\% | 56\% | 72\% | 86\% | 88\% | 72\% | 84\% | 83\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 7\% | 24\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 15\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (735) | (923) | $(1,143)$ | (213) | (178) | (244) | (284) | (654) | (476) | (686) | (462) | (340) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Favorable | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% | 18\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 64\% | 70\% | 77\% | 68\% | 71\% | 62\% | 60\% | 75\% | 60\% | 64\% | 54\% | 69\% | 69\% |
| Unfavorable | 77\% | 83\% | 84\% | 86\% | 79\% | 74\% | 79\% | 84\% | 74\% | 80\% | 67\% | 85\% | 78\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,492)$ | ) (629) | (596) | (578) | (603) | (477) | (440) | (554) | (553) | (478) | (641) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

3C. Favorability of World Leaders - Volodymyr Zelensky
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 23\% | 31\% | 16\% | 22\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 30\% | 22\% | 24\% | 34\% | 30\% | 33\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Favorable | 47\% | 53\% | 42\% | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | 50\% | 40\% | 46\% | 55\% | 40\% | 50\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 4\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 33\% | 24\% | 32\% | 14\% | 28\% | 23\% | 28\% | 32\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 24\% | 15\% | 33\% | 21\% | 39\% | 24\% | 27\% | 32\% | 22\% | 17\% | 31\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (736) | (923) | $(1,143)$ | (211) | (180) | (244) | (285) | (654) | (476) | (687) | (462) | (340) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 39\% | 7\% | 39\% | 15\% | 10\% | 39\% | 21\% | 10\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 47\% | 50\% | 68\% | 32\% | 67\% | 40\% | 35\% | 66\% | 50\% | 35\% | 50\% | 49\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% | 22\% | 7\% | 13\% | 19\% | 7\% | 11\% | 21\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 7\% | 25\% | 8\% | 16\% | 23\% | 8\% | 11\% | 25\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 30\% | 13\% | 47\% | 15\% | 29\% | 42\% | 15\% | 23\% | 46\% | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 24\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 32\% | 23\% | 18\% | 27\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,493)$ | (631) | (596) | (578) | (603) | (478) | (441) | (554) | (553) | (479) | (642) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

4A. Favorability of Elected Officials - Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 36\% | 14\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 26\% | 17\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 17\% | 37\% | 27\% | 31\% | 25\% | 19\% | 13\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 36\% | 73\% | 41\% | 54\% | 41\% | 38\% | 39\% | 39\% | 42\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 45\% | 40\% | 51\% | 9\% | 40\% | 26\% | 36\% | 49\% | 55\% | 42\% | 45\% | 41\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 55\% | 55\% | 62\% | 21\% | 57\% | 42\% | 54\% | 61\% | 60\% | 57\% | 57\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (737) | (925) | $(1,143)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (284) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (462) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 42\% | 4\% | 49\% | 10\% | 3\% | 42\% | 21\% | 7\% | 29\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 21\% | 37\% | 3\% | 35\% | 22\% | 7\% | 33\% | 30\% | 5\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 44\% | 79\% | 8\% | 84\% | 32\% | 9\% | 75\% | 51\% | 11\% | 52\% | 42\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 20\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 44\% | 6\% | 85\% | 7\% | 44\% | 79\% | 11\% | 32\% | 79\% | 30\% | 45\% | 51\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 55\% | 19\% | 92\% | 14\% | 63\% | 89\% | 23\% | 47\% | 87\% | 45\% | 56\% | 64\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,495)$ | (631) | (597) | (577) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (554) | (556) | (481) | (641) | (540) |

4B. Favorability of Elected Officials - Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 32\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 36\% | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Favorable | 39\% | 38\% | 41\% | 32\% | 67\% | 49\% | 51\% | 36\% | 37\% | 36\% | 37\% | 38\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 10\% | 4\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 45\% | 40\% | 51\% | 8\% | 33\% | 23\% | 36\% | 48\% | 57\% | 43\% | 44\% | 39\% |
| Unfavorable | 53\% | 55\% | 51\% | 62\% | 17\% | 44\% | 35\% | 53\% | 59\% | 62\% | 54\% | 55\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 15\% | 7\% | 14\% | 12\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (736) | (922) | $(1,142)$ | (212) | (179) | (244) | (284) | (655) | (475) | (687) | (462) | (340) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 19\% | 34\% | 4\% | 39\% | 9\% | 4\% | 35\% | 18\% | 5\% | 24\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 23\% | 40\% | 5\% | 39\% | 18\% | 8\% | 35\% | 27\% | 7\% | 29\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Favorable | 39\% | 42\% | 74\% | 8\% | 79\% | 27\% | 11\% | 70\% | 45\% | 13\% | 53\% | 38\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 6\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 15\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 44\% | 7\% | 85\% | 5\% | 46\% | 77\% | 10\% | 32\% | 79\% | 26\% | 46\% | 53\% |
| Unfavorable | 53\% | 54\% | 21\% | 91\% | 14\% | 61\% | 85\% | 23\% | 47\% | 84\% | 38\% | 56\% | 63\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,493)$ | (629) | (596) | (576) | (604) | (478) | (441) | (554) | (553) | (480) | (642) | (536) |

5A. Issue Importance - Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 69\% | 66\% | 73\% | 70\% | 71\% | 74\% | 66\% | 71\% | 70\% | 71\% | 70\% | 70\% | 72\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Important | 95\% | 92\% | 97\% | 96\% | 92\% | 87\% | 90\% | 95\% | 95\% | 98\% | 93\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 69\% | 71\% | 65\% | 80\% | 63\% | 69\% | 77\% | 63\% | 68\% | 79\% | 66\% | 67\% | 75\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 19\% | 30\% | 26\% | 19\% | 31\% | 27\% | 18\% | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% |
| Important | 95\% | 96\% | 94\% | 99\% | 93\% | 95\% | 96\% | 93\% | 94\% | 97\% | 91\% | 95\% | 97\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

5B. Issue Importance - Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53\% | 53\% | 54\% | 58\% | 41\% | 45\% | 42\% | 42\% | 55\% | 72\% | 50\% | 55\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% | 38\% | 39\% | 39\% | 35\% | 32\% | 20\% | 32\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Important | 85\% | 82\% | 87\% | 86\% | 80\% | 83\% | 81\% | 78\% | 87\% | 92\% | 82\% | 88\% | 87\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (737) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (179) | (245) | (286) | (655) | (477) | (689) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 53\% | 58\% | 38\% | 81\% | 40\% | 48\% | 73\% | 38\% | 44\% | 78\% | 45\% | 54\% | 60\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 30\% | 42\% | 16\% | 41\% | 34\% | 19\% | 41\% | 38\% | 16\% | 39\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Important | 85\% | 87\% | 80\% | 96\% | 80\% | 82\% | 92\% | 79\% | 82\% | 94\% | 85\% | 83\% | 86\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 2\% | 17\% | 13\% | 5\% | 16\% | 15\% | 3\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 4\% | 20\% | 18\% | 8\% | 21\% | 18\% | 6\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (604) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (555) | (480) | (643) | (540) |

5C. Issue Importance - Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43\% | 37\% | 48\% | 38\% | 53\% | 52\% | 51\% | 44\% | 42\% | 35\% | 44\% | 40\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 21\% | 30\% | 30\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 28\% | 20\% |
| Important | 69\% | 63\% | 75\% | 66\% | 83\% | 73\% | 81\% | 73\% | 66\% | 59\% | 71\% | 68\% | 67\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 15\% | 19\% | 10\% | 17\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Not Important | 31\% | 37\% | 25\% | 34\% | 17\% | 27\% | 19\% | 27\% | 34\% | 41\% | 29\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 43\% | 42\% | 68\% | 14\% | 65\% | 42\% | 19\% | 72\% | 45\% | 15\% | 51\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 28\% | 23\% | 33\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Important | 69\% | 67\% | 93\% | 37\% | 91\% | 69\% | 47\% | 95\% | 78\% | 38\% | 78\% | 65\% | 65\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 17\% | 6\% | 31\% | 7\% | 17\% | 25\% | 3\% | 14\% | 28\% | 11\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Unimportant | 15\% | 16\% | 2\% | 32\% | 2\% | 15\% | 28\% | 1\% | 8\% | 34\% | 11\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Not Important | 31\% | 33\% | 7\% | 63\% | 9\% | 31\% | 53\% | 5\% | 22\% | 62\% | 22\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

5D. Issue Importance - Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 46\% | 48\% | 44\% | 47\% | 45\% | 38\% | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 60\% | 44\% | 44\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 37\% | 41\% | 39\% | 35\% | 45\% | 40\% | 36\% | 46\% | 32\% | 38\% | 44\% | 36\% |
| Important | 85\% | 85\% | 85\% | 87\% | 80\% | 83\% | 82\% | 77\% | 88\% | 92\% | 82\% | 87\% | 89\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 20\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% | 12\% | 8\% | 18\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 46\% | 48\% | 47\% | 52\% | 44\% | 41\% | 53\% | 45\% | 41\% | 54\% | 45\% | 46\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 40\% | 34\% | 41\% | 42\% | 35\% | 39\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| Important | 85\% | 89\% | 88\% | 92\% | 87\% | 81\% | 87\% | 86\% | 83\% | 89\% | 84\% | 86\% | 85\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

5E. Issue Importance - National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64\% | 63\% | 65\% | 67\% | 65\% | 54\% | 49\% | 51\% | 71\% | 82\% | 61\% | 65\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 32\% | 34\% | 23\% | 15\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Important | 90\% | 86\% | 94\% | 92\% | 90\% | 83\% | 81\% | 85\% | 95\% | 97\% | 88\% | 92\% | 92\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 10\% | 14\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 64\% | 67\% | 54\% | 84\% | 54\% | 58\% | 82\% | 45\% | 61\% | 84\% | 61\% | 62\% | 69\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 25\% | 34\% | 14\% | 35\% | 28\% | 14\% | 37\% | 29\% | 12\% | 28\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Important | 90\% | 92\% | 88\% | 98\% | 89\% | 86\% | 96\% | 82\% | 90\% | 96\% | 89\% | 90\% | 91\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 9\% | 10\% | 2\% | 12\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 2\% | 11\% | 14\% | 4\% | 18\% | 10\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

5F. Issue Importance - Education
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 62\% | 56\% | 68\% | 60\% | 72\% | 67\% | 67\% | 62\% | 58\% | 62\% | 60\% | 60\% | 67\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 35\% | 28\% | 34\% | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% | 32\% | 34\% | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% |
| Important | 93\% | 90\% | 95\% | 94\% | 92\% | 89\% | 92\% | 94\% | 92\% | 94\% | 93\% | 92\% | 93\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (737) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (655) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 62\% | 62\% | 71\% | 53\% | 70\% | 59\% | 56\% | 71\% | 60\% | 53\% | 68\% | 57\% | 61\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 31\% | 25\% | 37\% | 25\% | 33\% | 35\% | 25\% | 32\% | 37\% | 25\% | 36\% | 32\% |
| Important | 93\% | 93\% | 96\% | 90\% | 95\% | 92\% | 92\% | 96\% | 93\% | 90\% | 93\% | 93\% | 93\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,495)$ | (632) | (595) | (579) | (604) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (555) | (481) | (642) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

5G. Issue Importance - Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 68\% | 58\% | 77\% | 67\% | 74\% | 69\% | 70\% | 61\% | 70\% | 72\% | 71\% | 66\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 33\% | 20\% | 28\% | 19\% | 25\% | 24\% | 30\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Important | 94\% | 92\% | 97\% | 95\% | 93\% | 94\% | 94\% | 91\% | 96\% | 97\% | 95\% | 95\% | 94\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 68\% | 68\% | 83\% | 54\% | 79\% | 70\% | 55\% | 81\% | 71\% | 54\% | 69\% | 67\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 27\% | 16\% | 39\% | 18\% | 24\% | 38\% | 17\% | 24\% | 37\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Important | 94\% | 95\% | 99\% | 92\% | 98\% | 93\% | 92\% | 97\% | 95\% | 91\% | 94\% | 95\% | 94\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

5H. Issue Importance - Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 62\% | 59\% | 65\% | 64\% | 55\% | 67\% | 55\% | 58\% | 62\% | 73\% | 64\% | 59\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% | 27\% | 37\% | 31\% | 30\% | 22\% | 28\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Important | 92\% | 89\% | 95\% | 92\% | 89\% | 94\% | 92\% | 89\% | 92\% | 95\% | 92\% | 92\% | 91\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 62\% | 64\% | 47\% | 82\% | 47\% | 61\% | 78\% | 42\% | 58\% | 81\% | 59\% | 59\% | 69\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 29\% | 39\% | 16\% | 41\% | 30\% | 18\% | 42\% | 35\% | 15\% | 32\% | 33\% | 25\% |
| Important | 92\% | 92\% | 87\% | 99\% | 88\% | 92\% | 96\% | 85\% | 93\% | 96\% | 91\% | 92\% | 93\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 1\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 13\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 1\% | 12\% | 8\% | 4\% | 15\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

## 5I. Issue Importance - Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 47\% | 37\% | 56\% | 46\% | 48\% | 50\% | 49\% | 48\% | 46\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 36\% | 29\% | 35\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Important | 76\% | 68\% | 84\% | 75\% | 84\% | 80\% | 83\% | 77\% | 72\% | 75\% | 78\% | 73\% | 78\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 22\% | 11\% | 18\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Not Important | 24\% | 32\% | 16\% | 25\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 47\% | 49\% | 64\% | 35\% | 66\% | 35\% | 39\% | 68\% | 38\% | 38\% | 50\% | 43\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 22\% | 35\% | 32\% | 24\% | 36\% | 27\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Important | 76\% | 76\% | 88\% | 65\% | 88\% | 70\% | 71\% | 92\% | 75\% | 66\% | 80\% | 74\% | 76\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 16\% | 8\% | 25\% | 8\% | 21\% | 20\% | 4\% | 20\% | 23\% | 13\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Not Important | 24\% | 24\% | 12\% | 35\% | 12\% | 30\% | 29\% | 8\% | 25\% | 34\% | 20\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

5J. Issue Importance - Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54\% | 48\% | 60\% | 52\% | 69\% | 57\% | 57\% | 55\% | 54\% | 52\% | 56\% | 52\% | 57\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 23\% | 29\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Important | 86\% | 81\% | 91\% | 85\% | 92\% | 86\% | 91\% | 88\% | 84\% | 83\% | 86\% | 85\% | 84\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 19\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 54\% | 53\% | 71\% | 33\% | 70\% | 52\% | 40\% | 73\% | 54\% | 37\% | 61\% | 51\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 32\% | 24\% | 41\% | 27\% | 33\% | 35\% | 23\% | 35\% | 37\% | 28\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Important | 86\% | 85\% | 95\% | 74\% | 97\% | 85\% | 75\% | 96\% | 89\% | 74\% | 89\% | 84\% | 84\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 19\% | 2\% | 12\% | 18\% | 2\% | 10\% | 18\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 15\% | 5\% | 26\% | 3\% | 15\% | 25\% | 4\% | 11\% | 26\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

5K. Issue Importance - Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53\% | 52\% | 54\% | 53\% | 63\% | 46\% | 47\% | 51\% | 57\% | 55\% | 51\% | 53\% | 57\% |
| Somewhat Important | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 27\% | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 28\% | 31\% | 37\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Important | 87\% | 84\% | 89\% | 86\% | 90\% | 82\% | 85\% | 91\% | 85\% | 86\% | 87\% | 86\% | 85\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not Important | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 53\% | 54\% | 68\% | 42\% | 62\% | 53\% | 42\% | 69\% | 47\% | 44\% | 53\% | 53\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat Important | 34\% | 33\% | 26\% | 39\% | 31\% | 33\% | 39\% | 25\% | 39\% | 37\% | 34\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Important | 87\% | 88\% | 94\% | 81\% | 93\% | 86\% | 81\% | 93\% | 87\% | 81\% | 87\% | 86\% | 87\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% | 4\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 13\% | 12\% | 6\% | 19\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% | 7\% | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

5L. Issue Importance - Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53\% | 47\% | 57\% | 51\% | 64\% | 55\% | 48\% | 51\% | 54\% | 56\% | 51\% | 53\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% | 23\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Important | 81\% | 77\% | 85\% | 80\% | 86\% | 86\% | 83\% | 80\% | 81\% | 79\% | 81\% | 80\% | 82\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Unimportant | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Not Important | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 53\% | 55\% | 64\% | 45\% | 65\% | 47\% | 45\% | 65\% | 46\% | 47\% | 54\% | 51\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 28\% | 24\% | 32\% | 22\% | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | 35\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Important | 81\% | 83\% | 88\% | 78\% | 87\% | 78\% | 77\% | 87\% | 80\% | 76\% | 83\% | 78\% | 82\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 16\% | 9\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Not Important | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 13\% | 22\% | 23\% | 13\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

5M. Issue Importance - Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 59\% | 54\% | 64\% | 59\% | 59\% | 62\% | 52\% | 49\% | 62\% | 72\% | 60\% | 58\% | 61\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 34\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 26\% | 32\% | 39\% | 29\% | 24\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Important | 90\% | 87\% | 92\% | 90\% | 89\% | 88\% | 83\% | 88\% | 91\% | 96\% | 90\% | 91\% | 89\% |
| Not very Important | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 59\% | 61\% | 48\% | 74\% | 51\% | 54\% | 73\% | 40\% | 57\% | 75\% | 61\% | 57\% | 59\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 29\% | 35\% | 23\% | 35\% | 36\% | 21\% | 39\% | 34\% | 21\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Important | 90\% | 90\% | 83\% | 97\% | 86\% | 90\% | 94\% | 79\% | 91\% | 96\% | 88\% | 89\% | 92\% |
| Not very Important | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 2\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 18\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 3\% | 14\% | 10\% | 6\% | 21\% | 9\% | 4\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

5N. Issue Importance - Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 41\% | 35\% | 46\% | 38\% | 56\% | 43\% | 41\% | 38\% | 40\% | 45\% | 45\% | 37\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat Important | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 30\% | 39\% | 40\% | 42\% | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Important | 80\% | 74\% | 86\% | 79\% | 86\% | 82\% | 81\% | 80\% | 78\% | 84\% | 83\% | 78\% | 76\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not Important | 20\% | 26\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 41\% | 40\% | 47\% | 32\% | 46\% | 40\% | 35\% | 47\% | 38\% | 36\% | 44\% | 37\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat Important | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | 41\% | 41\% | 37\% | 42\% | 44\% | 36\% | 39\% | 43\% | 37\% |
| Important | 80\% | 81\% | 89\% | 72\% | 87\% | 81\% | 72\% | 89\% | 82\% | 72\% | 83\% | 80\% | 77\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 15\% | 10\% | 21\% | 11\% | 14\% | 22\% | 9\% | 14\% | 22\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Not Important | 20\% | 19\% | 11\% | 28\% | 13\% | 19\% | 28\% | 11\% | 18\% | 28\% | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
50. Issue Importance - Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 75\% | 70\% | 79\% | 76\% | 69\% | 77\% | 67\% | 74\% | 77\% | 79\% | 78\% | 73\% | 73\% |
| Somewhat Important | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 26\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Important | 95\% | 93\% | 97\% | 97\% | 90\% | 93\% | 92\% | 95\% | 96\% | 97\% | 97\% | 95\% | 93\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 75\% | 73\% | 60\% | 88\% | 61\% | 79\% | 84\% | 60\% | 74\% | 86\% | 69\% | 73\% | 81\% |
| Somewhat Important | 20\% | 22\% | 32\% | 12\% | 30\% | 16\% | 16\% | 31\% | 21\% | 12\% | 23\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Important | 95\% | 95\% | 92\% | 99\% | 91\% | 95\% | 99\% | 91\% | 95\% | 98\% | 93\% | 95\% | 97\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 0\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
6. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 28\% | 17\% | 27\% | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Immigration | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 23\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 19\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Health care | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| National Security | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Abortion | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Education | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Civil rights | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 12\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Guns | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Civil liberties | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | (734) | (923) | $(1,142)$ | (213) | (177) | (242) | (285) | (655) | (475) | (687) | (462) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Inflation/prices | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 22\% | 14\% | 25\% | 22\% | 14\% | 24\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Immigration | 12\% | 13\% | 2\% | 27\% | 2\% | 11\% | 22\% | 2\% | 6\% | 25\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Health care | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 15\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% |

[^0]The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Climate change and the environment | 8\% | 9\% | 17\% | 1\% | 17\% | 5\% | 3\% | 18\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| National Security | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Abortion | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Education | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Civil rights | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 0\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 10\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Guns | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Civil liberties | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 103\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 102\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | $(1,494)$ | (630) | (597) | (576) | (602) | (479) | (440) | (551) | (555) | (478) | (640) | (539) |

## 7. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 18\% | 48\% | 36\% | 40\% | 28\% | 20\% | 15\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 42\% | 39\% | 34\% | 66\% | 46\% | 53\% | 38\% | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 43\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 24\% | 12\% | 6\% | 18\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 50\% | 9\% | 30\% | 20\% | 33\% | 50\% | 57\% | 41\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Disapprove | 56\% | 55\% | 57\% | 64\% | 24\% | 49\% | 38\% | 57\% | 62\% | 63\% | 59\% | 55\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 18\% | 33\% | 2\% | 35\% | 7\% | 3\% | 32\% | 15\% | 4\% | 20\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 25\% | 45\% | 4\% | 46\% | 20\% | 8\% | 41\% | 32\% | 8\% | 32\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 43\% | 78\% | 6\% | 81\% | 27\% | 10\% | 72\% | 47\% | 12\% | 52\% | 39\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 23\% | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 8\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41\% | 44\% | 6\% | 85\% | 6\% | 42\% | 78\% | 9\% | 30\% | 80\% | 27\% | 44\% | 52\% |
| Disapprove | 56\% | 55\% | 19\% | 93\% | 15\% | 65\% | 89\% | 23\% | 49\% | 88\% | 43\% | 57\% | 67\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 8\% | 0\% | 5\% | 4\% | 0\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

8A. Biden Issue Approval - Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 23\% | 27\% | 15\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% | 38\% | 24\% | 32\% | 24\% | 15\% | 13\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Approve | 41\% | 43\% | 38\% | 36\% | 63\% | 40\% | 47\% | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 35\% | 45\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37\% | 38\% | 35\% | 44\% | 12\% | 28\% | 23\% | 32\% | 43\% | 45\% | 39\% | 35\% | 34\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 50\% | 54\% | 58\% | 24\% | 52\% | 44\% | 50\% | 56\% | 57\% | 56\% | 51\% | 47\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,653)$ | (734) | (919) | $(1,142)$ | (206) | (180) | (241) | (282) | (654) | (476) | (685) | (458) | (340) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 20\% | 24\% | 45\% | 4\% | 46\% | 11\% | 3\% | 44\% | 20\% | 6\% | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 21\% | 33\% | 5\% | 33\% | 17\% | 10\% | 30\% | 27\% | 7\% | 25\% | 22\% | 14\% |
| Approve | 41\% | 45\% | 79\% | 9\% | 79\% | 28\% | 14\% | 74\% | 47\% | 13\% | 49\% | 41\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 24\% | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37\% | 39\% | 7\% | 75\% | 7\% | 36\% | 69\% | 7\% | 27\% | 70\% | 25\% | 37\% | 46\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 51\% | 16\% | 89\% | 15\% | 60\% | 84\% | 18\% | 47\% | 84\% | 43\% | 52\% | 61\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 12\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,653)$ | $(1,487)$ | (631) | (594) | (578) | (598) | (477) | (436) | (551) | (554) | (474) | (639) | (540) |

8B. Biden Issue Approval - Immigration
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 35\% | 23\% | 34\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 32\% | 29\% | 26\% | 50\% | 38\% | 52\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 45\% | 42\% | 50\% | 17\% | 34\% | 19\% | 38\% | 51\% | 61\% | 46\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Disapprove | 60\% | 61\% | 59\% | 67\% | 35\% | 51\% | 36\% | 60\% | 67\% | 71\% | 62\% | 58\% | 60\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,655)$ | (736) | (919) | $(1,145)$ | (207) | (179) | (240) | (283) | (655) | (477) | (687) | (460) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 10\% | 16\% | 4\% | 21\% | 3\% | 4\% | 16\% | 10\% | 5\% | 16\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 21\% | 39\% | 2\% | 42\% | 18\% | 4\% | 40\% | 25\% | 6\% | 24\% | 25\% | 16\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 31\% | 55\% | 6\% | 63\% | 20\% | 8\% | 55\% | 35\% | 11\% | 40\% | 31\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 6\% | 20\% | 23\% | 7\% | 23\% | 23\% | 6\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 46\% | 11\% | 85\% | 8\% | 42\% | 81\% | 9\% | 32\% | 81\% | 31\% | 44\% | 54\% |
| Disapprove | 60\% | 62\% | 35\% | 91\% | 28\% | 65\% | 88\% | 32\% | 55\% | 87\% | 51\% | 59\% | 70\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 9\% | 15\% | 4\% | 12\% | 11\% | 2\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,655)$ | $(1,488)$ | (629) | (597) | (576) | (600) | (479) | (437) | (552) | (556) | (476) | (641) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

8C. Biden Issue Approval - Foreign policy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 19\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | 39\% | 26\% | 32\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 21\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 40\% | 33\% | 32\% | 58\% | 38\% | 48\% | 30\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% | 10\% | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 40\% | 35\% | 43\% | 16\% | 29\% | 20\% | 35\% | 42\% | 50\% | 38\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 53\% | 55\% | 60\% | 26\% | 52\% | 40\% | 54\% | 59\% | 61\% | 55\% | 56\% | 52\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,653)$ | (731) | (922) | $(1,142)$ | (209) | (177) | (241) | (283) | (652) | (477) | (687) | (457) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 15\% | 28\% | 3\% | 31\% | 7\% | 3\% | 26\% | 15\% | 5\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 41\% | 7\% | 40\% | 17\% | 9\% | 39\% | 26\% | 9\% | 27\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 39\% | 68\% | 10\% | 71\% | 25\% | 12\% | 65\% | 41\% | 14\% | 43\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 23\% | 15\% | 14\% | 23\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 40\% | 11\% | 73\% | 9\% | 36\% | 69\% | 12\% | 25\% | 70\% | 28\% | 37\% | 47\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 55\% | 24\% | 87\% | 21\% | 60\% | 84\% | 26\% | 48\% | 84\% | 46\% | 54\% | 63\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 2\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,653)$ | $(1,487)$ | (630) | (594) | (578) | (599) | (476) | (436) | (555) | (552) | (478) | (638) | (537) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

8D. Biden Issue Approval - National Security
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 42\% | 30\% | 34\% | 26\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 44\% | 37\% | 35\% | 63\% | 46\% | 53\% | 37\% | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 42\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 38\% | 33\% | 44\% | 9\% | 23\% | 16\% | 27\% | 44\% | 51\% | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | 56\% | 23\% | 38\% | 32\% | 45\% | 55\% | 59\% | 51\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 8\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,647)$ | (731) | (916) | $(1,142)$ | (203) | (177) | (239) | (281) | (652) | (475) | (686) | (454) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 18\% | 33\% | 3\% | 36\% | 9\% | 4\% | 31\% | 20\% | 6\% | 22\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 41\% | 4\% | 41\% | 21\% | 8\% | 38\% | 29\% | 7\% | 32\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 42\% | 74\% | 7\% | 77\% | 30\% | 12\% | 69\% | 49\% | 13\% | 54\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 39\% | 6\% | 77\% | 4\% | 36\% | 69\% | 7\% | 23\% | 72\% | 21\% | 40\% | 45\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 51\% | 16\% | 90\% | 15\% | 49\% | 84\% | 19\% | 38\% | 85\% | 34\% | 52\% | 59\% |
| No opinion | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 20\% | 4\% | 12\% | 13\% | 2\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,647)$ | $(1,482)$ | (628) | (592) | (574) | (597) | (476) | (434) | (551) | (551) | (470) | (637) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

8E. Biden Issue Approval - Education
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 23\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 44\% | 25\% | 37\% | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | 36\% | 67\% | 39\% | 55\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 36\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 7\% | 25\% | 19\% | 17\% | 14\% | 9\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 36\% | 8\% | 17\% | 14\% | 23\% | 35\% | 43\% | 29\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Disapprove | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | 50\% | 15\% | 43\% | 32\% | 40\% | 49\% | 53\% | 45\% | 47\% | 41\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 25\% | 13\% | 11\% | 19\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,655)$ | (733) | (922) | $(1,144)$ | (208) | (179) | (243) | (282) | (655) | (475) | (690) | (457) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 18\% | 32\% | 4\% | 35\% | 7\% | 4\% | 31\% | 17\% | 6\% | 21\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 25\% | 40\% | 7\% | 41\% | 23\% | 10\% | 37\% | 32\% | 9\% | 32\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 43\% | 72\% | 11\% | 76\% | 29\% | 15\% | 67\% | 49\% | 15\% | 53\% | 38\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 20\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 32\% | 4\% | 62\% | 3\% | 30\% | 58\% | 6\% | 16\% | 62\% | 19\% | 31\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 44\% | 45\% | 13\% | 79\% | 12\% | 49\% | 73\% | 17\% | 37\% | 74\% | 33\% | 47\% | 52\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 21\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,655)$ | $(1,488)$ | (630) | (594) | (577) | (599) | (479) | (437) | (552) | (555) | (478) | (641) | (536) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

8F. Biden Issue Approval - Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 42\% | 27\% | 33\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | 31\% | 57\% | 39\% | 48\% | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% | 31\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | 10\% | 18\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 38\% | 33\% | 43\% | 11\% | 24\% | 17\% | 29\% | 42\% | 49\% | 35\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 53\% | 51\% | 59\% | 23\% | 43\% | 37\% | 51\% | 58\% | 59\% | 54\% | 53\% | 49\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,651)$ | (731) | (920) | $(1,142)$ | (207) | (178) | (241) | (282) | (653) | (475) | (685) | (457) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 13\% | 22\% | 3\% | 26\% | 7\% | 4\% | 22\% | 14\% | 4\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 43\% | 3\% | 43\% | 19\% | 5\% | 36\% | 29\% | 8\% | 29\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 37\% | 66\% | 6\% | 69\% | 26\% | 9\% | 58\% | 43\% | 12\% | 45\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 22\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 39\% | 7\% | 74\% | 5\% | 34\% | 69\% | 7\% | 24\% | 69\% | 24\% | 38\% | 43\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 52\% | 19\% | 89\% | 16\% | 56\% | 87\% | 23\% | 46\% | 84\% | 41\% | 55\% | 60\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 5\% | 15\% | 18\% | 4\% | 19\% | 11\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,651)$ | $(1,485)$ | (629) | (594) | (576) | (598) | (477) | (434) | (552) | (553) | (475) | (639) | (537) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

8G. Biden Issue Approval - Criminal justice reform
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 41\% | 24\% | 31\% | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 31\% | 57\% | 33\% | 46\% | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | 37\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 25\% | 20\% | 22\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 39\% | 14\% | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% | 38\% | 46\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 51\% | 48\% | 55\% | 26\% | 47\% | 37\% | 48\% | 54\% | 57\% | 51\% | 48\% | 48\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,652)$ | (732) | (920) | $(1,142)$ | (205) | (180) | (240) | (284) | (653) | (475) | (686) | (456) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 12\% | 20\% | 3\% | 24\% | 5\% | 3\% | 17\% | 14\% | 4\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 42\% | 4\% | 43\% | 20\% | 5\% | 40\% | 27\% | 6\% | 29\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 36\% | 62\% | 8\% | 67\% | 25\% | 9\% | 57\% | 42\% | 11\% | 44\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 35\% | 7\% | 66\% | 4\% | 33\% | 62\% | 9\% | 19\% | 65\% | 22\% | 32\% | 43\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 50\% | 21\% | 81\% | 17\% | 52\% | 81\% | 24\% | 41\% | 80\% | 40\% | 50\% | 58\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 22\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% | 10\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,652)$ | $(1,485)$ | (631) | (593) | (576) | (598) | (478) | (436) | (552) | (553) | (477) | (637) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

8H. Biden Issue Approval - Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 14\% | 24\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 31\% | 20\% | 28\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 38\% | 30\% | 30\% | 54\% | 33\% | 42\% | 31\% | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 37\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46\% | 45\% | 47\% | 52\% | 19\% | 43\% | 30\% | 41\% | 54\% | 55\% | 48\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| Disapprove | 59\% | 56\% | 62\% | 64\% | 33\% | 61\% | 49\% | 59\% | 63\% | 63\% | 62\% | 59\% | 54\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,649)$ | (730) | (919) | $(1,141)$ | (206) | (178) | (241) | (282) | (652) | (474) | (684) | (456) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 18\% | 33\% | 3\% | 33\% | 8\% | 3\% | 31\% | 16\% | 5\% | 22\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 20\% | 36\% | 2\% | 35\% | 16\% | 6\% | 34\% | 22\% | 6\% | 22\% | 22\% | 14\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 37\% | 68\% | 6\% | 68\% | 24\% | 9\% | 65\% | 38\% | 11\% | 44\% | 36\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 18\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46\% | 46\% | 9\% | 86\% | 9\% | 51\% | 79\% | 10\% | 39\% | 79\% | 34\% | 47\% | 57\% |
| Disapprove | 59\% | 58\% | 25\% | 93\% | 24\% | 66\% | 89\% | 25\% | 57\% | 87\% | 48\% | 57\% | 71\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 11\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,649)$ | $(1,483)$ | (629) | (593) | (576) | (595) | (478) | (435) | (553) | (551) | (474) | (640) | (535) |

9. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat approve | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 28\% | 19\% | 30\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Approve | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% | 35\% | 30\% | 41\% | 16\% | 11\% | 7\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 25\% | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% | 26\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% | 40\% | 21\% | 24\% | 15\% | 33\% | 42\% | 47\% | 34\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| Disapprove | 60\% | 62\% | 57\% | 64\% | 38\% | 48\% | 30\% | 59\% | 67\% | 77\% | 56\% | 63\% | 66\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 2\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (737) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (179) | (244) | (286) | (655) | (477) | (688) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | 22\% | 8\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 22\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Approve | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 11\% | 29\% | 11\% | 14\% | 20\% | 21\% | 15\% | 31\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 34\% | 23\% | 22\% | 28\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 20\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 39\% | 43\% | 35\% | 31\% | 40\% | 35\% | 43\% | 29\% | 38\% | 28\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 60\% | 65\% | 65\% | 69\% | 54\% | 62\% | 63\% | 63\% | 55\% | 66\% | 48\% | 68\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 98\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (603) | (480) | (441) | (554) | (556) | (479) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
10. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 17\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 31\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 19\% | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 39\% | 48\% | 31\% | 39\% | 42\% | 44\% | 50\% | 28\% | 37\% | 45\% | 35\% | 42\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% | 27\% | 31\% | 32\% | 27\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 43\% | 50\% | 48\% | 39\% | 40\% | 32\% | 51\% | 51\% | 49\% | 45\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 19\% | 13\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 6\% | 20\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (738) | (923) | $(1,143)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (655) | (475) | (690) | (463) | (339) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 20\% | 10\% | 9\% | 18\% | 6\% | 10\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 29\% | 15\% | 43\% | 21\% | 25\% | 36\% | 12\% | 31\% | 39\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 39\% | 42\% | 22\% | 63\% | 30\% | 34\% | 54\% | 18\% | 41\% | 60\% | 43\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 26\% | 15\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 29\% | 47\% | 10\% | 37\% | 28\% | 15\% | 51\% | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 49\% | 70\% | 27\% | 59\% | 47\% | 33\% | 70\% | 47\% | 28\% | 44\% | 51\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (632) | (595) | (579) | (604) | (478) | (441) | (554) | (554) | (480) | (641) | (540) |

## 11. Generic Presidential Vote

If the election for president were held today, who would you vote for?
Asked of registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 43\% | 42\% | 44\% | 38\% | 72\% | 45\% | 59\% | 49\% | 37\% | 37\% | 41\% | 44\% | 50\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 42\% | 47\% | 37\% | 49\% | 10\% | 38\% | 24\% | 34\% | 46\% | 53\% | 42\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (648) | (849) | $(1,061)$ | (187) | (146) | (188) | (246) | (602) | (461) | (585) | (431) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 43\% | 43\% | 82\% | 4\% | 91\% | 29\% | 2\% | 86\% | 47\% | 8\% | 53\% | 42\% | 35\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 42\% | 42\% | 4\% | 85\% | 2\% | 35\% | 90\% | 5\% | 29\% | 82\% | 29\% | 44\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 30\% | 7\% | 5\% | 22\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (538) | (509) | (450) | (413) | (482) | (525) | (417) | (598) | (482) |

## 12. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
Asked of registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 43\% | 40\% | 45\% | 38\% | 70\% | 44\% | 53\% | 49\% | 38\% | 38\% | 41\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 42\% | 49\% | 37\% | 49\% | 11\% | 40\% | 29\% | 34\% | 46\% | 53\% | 41\% | 43\% | 43\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| I would not vote | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (648) | (849) | $(1,061)$ | (187) | (146) | (188) | (246) | (602) | (461) | (585) | (431) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 43\% | 43\% | 82\% | 3\% | 91\% | 29\% | 1\% | 88\% | 44\% | 8\% | 53\% | 42\% | 35\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 42\% | 42\% | 4\% | 86\% | 3\% | 35\% | 91\% | 5\% | 30\% | 84\% | 29\% | 44\% | 53\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 29\% | 7\% | 6\% | 23\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| I would not vote | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (538) | (509) | (450) | (413) | (482) | (525) | (417) | (598) | (482) |

13A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Democrats in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 30\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% | 39\% | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | 35\% | 69\% | 40\% | 49\% | 42\% | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 44\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 11\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 33\% | 38\% | 28\% | 40\% | 7\% | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% | 41\% | 47\% | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 56\% | 49\% | 59\% | 18\% | 48\% | 39\% | 46\% | 59\% | 62\% | 55\% | 51\% | 51\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 3\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,652)$ | (733) | (919) | $(1,136)$ | (212) | (180) | (243) | (286) | (651) | (472) | (685) | (461) | (339) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 18\% | 33\% | 3\% | 42\% | 6\% | 1\% | 36\% | 16\% | 5\% | 23\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 24\% | 41\% | 5\% | 42\% | 19\% | 7\% | 41\% | 28\% | 6\% | 27\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 42\% | 74\% | 8\% | 84\% | 25\% | 9\% | 77\% | 44\% | 11\% | 50\% | 39\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 9\% | 26\% | 23\% | 12\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 33\% | 35\% | 4\% | 70\% | 2\% | 34\% | 65\% | 7\% | 19\% | 69\% | 22\% | 35\% | 41\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 53\% | 21\% | 88\% | 12\% | 60\% | 87\% | 20\% | 46\% | 86\% | 40\% | 55\% | 61\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,652)$ | $(1,487)$ | (631) | (589) | (578) | (601) | (473) | (439) | (554) | (549) | (475) | (641) | (536) |

13B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 17\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 30\% | 29\% | 22\% | 24\% | 30\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Favorable | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 37\% | 30\% | 44\% | 47\% | 30\% | 33\% | 39\% | 37\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 36\% | 24\% | 23\% | 34\% | 39\% | 37\% | 30\% | 36\% | 43\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 57\% | 54\% | 56\% | 58\% | 46\% | 40\% | 58\% | 62\% | 58\% | 52\% | 59\% | 63\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 5\% | 3\% | 11\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,655)$ | (735) | (920) | $(1,140)$ | (210) | (180) | (244) | (284) | (654) | (473) | (684) | (462) | (340) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 16\% | 4\% | 4\% | 24\% | 4\% | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 28\% | 10\% | 48\% | 13\% | 21\% | 46\% | 10\% | 22\% | 44\% | 26\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Favorable | 36\% | 37\% | 12\% | 64\% | 17\% | 25\% | 70\% | 14\% | 30\% | 62\% | 40\% | 30\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 21\% | 16\% | 26\% | 18\% | 24\% | 23\% | 12\% | 26\% | 26\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 37\% | 67\% | 7\% | 60\% | 37\% | 3\% | 70\% | 33\% | 8\% | 31\% | 39\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 58\% | 83\% | 33\% | 78\% | 61\% | 26\% | 82\% | 59\% | 35\% | 50\% | 63\% | 53\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,655)$ | $(1,491)$ | (629) | (596) | (574) | (603) | (478) | (438) | (552) | (555) | (476) | (642) | (537) |

## 14. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 31\% | 22\% | 26\% | 31\% | 31\% | 32\% | 20\% | 25\% | 29\% | 23\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 42\% | 29\% | 35\% | 42\% | 38\% | 44\% | 28\% | 32\% | 40\% | 32\% | 33\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 19\% | 11\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 9\% | 10\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Disapprove | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 30\% | 35\% | 38\% | 27\% | 36\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 24\% | 41\% | 31\% | 32\% | 41\% | 33\% | 42\% | 33\% | 23\% | 41\% | 31\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (734) | (924) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (177) | (243) | (285) | (653) | (477) | (688) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 16\% | 6\% | 6\% | 14\% | 4\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 28\% | 18\% | 37\% | 21\% | 23\% | 36\% | 16\% | 27\% | 37\% | 31\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 38\% | 24\% | 53\% | 27\% | 29\% | 51\% | 20\% | 35\% | 53\% | 41\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17\% | 19\% | 35\% | 4\% | 31\% | 15\% | 5\% | 38\% | 14\% | 5\% | 15\% | 23\% | 14\% |
| Disapprove | 32\% | 35\% | 54\% | 17\% | 51\% | 29\% | 15\% | 57\% | 31\% | 17\% | 30\% | 37\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 27\% | 22\% | 30\% | 23\% | 42\% | 34\% | 23\% | 34\% | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,493)$ | (631) | (596) | (578) | (601) | (479) | (439) | (554) | (554) | (480) | (639) | (539) |

## 15. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 38\% | 22\% | 27\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | 32\% | 54\% | 30\% | 39\% | 31\% | 35\% | 36\% | 31\% | 36\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 24\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 34\% | 21\% | 33\% | 5\% | 15\% | 9\% | 19\% | 33\% | 44\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Disapprove | 40\% | 46\% | 35\% | 45\% | 17\% | 39\% | 25\% | 36\% | 44\% | 54\% | 39\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 17\% | 32\% | 23\% | 29\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% | 21\% | 10\% | 31\% | 23\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | (737) | (923) | $(1,144)$ | (213) | (179) | (243) | (285) | (655) | (477) | (689) | (464) | (337) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 15\% | 27\% | 3\% | 28\% | 7\% | 2\% | 25\% | 14\% | 3\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 23\% | 38\% | 7\% | 39\% | 17\% | 11\% | 34\% | 30\% | 8\% | 27\% | 24\% | 17\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 38\% | 65\% | 10\% | 67\% | 24\% | 14\% | 59\% | 45\% | 11\% | 43\% | 36\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 31\% | 5\% | 60\% | 4\% | 28\% | 51\% | 7\% | 16\% | 58\% | 15\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Disapprove | 40\% | 43\% | 17\% | 73\% | 14\% | 44\% | 64\% | 17\% | 31\% | 71\% | 30\% | 45\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 32\% | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 19\% | 27\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | $(1,493)$ | (631) | (595) | (578) | (604) | (478) | (440) | (554) | (554) | (478) | (642) | (540) |

## 16. Mcconnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 28\% | 23\% | 29\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Approve | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 38\% | 30\% | 40\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 23\% | 29\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | 39\% | 27\% | 20\% | 18\% | 35\% | 44\% | 42\% | 33\% | 36\% | 42\% |
| Disapprove | 57\% | 60\% | 53\% | 61\% | 42\% | 44\% | 33\% | 51\% | 67\% | 71\% | 53\% | 59\% | 65\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 13\% | 28\% | 19\% | 20\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 18\% | 11\% | 27\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 98\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (738) | (923) | $(1,143)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (284) | (655) | (477) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 23\% | 11\% | 24\% | 19\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Approve | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 17\% | 28\% | 17\% | 29\% | 25\% | 34\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 39\% | 47\% | 34\% | 42\% | 37\% | 28\% | 54\% | 27\% | 34\% | 25\% | 43\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 57\% | 61\% | 68\% | 58\% | 62\% | 57\% | 51\% | 68\% | 49\% | 59\% | 44\% | 65\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 26\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,495)$ | (632) | (595) | (578) | (605) | (478) | (440) | (554) | (555) | (480) | (641) | (540) |

17. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 20\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 19\% | 10\% | 14\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 16\% | 36\% | 27\% | 30\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 38\% | 30\% | 29\% | 56\% | 35\% | 42\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 25\% | 13\% | 23\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 24\% | 26\% | 14\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Disapprove | 30\% | 36\% | 23\% | 34\% | 13\% | 25\% | 19\% | 26\% | 33\% | 38\% | 27\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 26\% | 47\% | 37\% | 31\% | 40\% | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 30\% | 46\% | 33\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | (736) | (921) | $(1,141)$ | (212) | (180) | (244) | (285) | (654) | (474) | (687) | (461) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 17\% | 31\% | 2\% | 31\% | 7\% | 3\% | 32\% | 13\% | 3\% | 17\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 20\% | 32\% | 7\% | 33\% | 16\% | 11\% | 28\% | 27\% | 9\% | 26\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 37\% | 63\% | 10\% | 64\% | 23\% | 14\% | 60\% | 40\% | 12\% | 43\% | 33\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 22\% | 4\% | 43\% | 4\% | 20\% | 33\% | 7\% | 10\% | 38\% | 11\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Disapprove | 30\% | 33\% | 12\% | 57\% | 11\% | 32\% | 47\% | 12\% | 21\% | 53\% | 25\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 30\% | 25\% | 34\% | 25\% | 45\% | 39\% | 28\% | 39\% | 35\% | 32\% | 32\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | $(1,492)$ | (629) | (596) | (575) | (603) | (479) | (438) | (554) | (555) | (476) | (642) | (539) |

18. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Total Liberal | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Moderate | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Conservative | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | 25\% | 24\% | 16\% | 25\% | 30\% |
| Very conservative | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 14\% | 14\% | 20\% | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Total Conservative | 43\% | 45\% | 42\% | 44\% | 43\% | 36\% | 33\% | 38\% | 48\% | 51\% | 35\% | 47\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 13\% | 26\% | 14\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,145)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (655) | (477) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Liberal | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Total Liberal | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Moderate | 27\% | 28\% | 14\% | 44\% | 19\% | 25\% | 37\% | 6\% | 35\% | 40\% | 22\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Conservative | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | 21\% | 27\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Very conservative | 21\% | 25\% | 46\% | 4\% | 39\% | 19\% | 5\% | 48\% | 18\% | 7\% | 22\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Total Conservative | 43\% | 49\% | 68\% | 31\% | 60\% | 41\% | 27\% | 68\% | 39\% | 33\% | 42\% | 48\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 24\% | 22\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (631) | (597) | (579) | (604) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (555) | (481) | (642) | (540) |

19. Biden Temperament

Do you think Joe Biden has the temperament to be the President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 41\% | 40\% | 41\% | 37\% | 67\% | 36\% | 46\% | 42\% | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% | 41\% | 51\% |
| No | 50\% | 50\% | 49\% | 56\% | 21\% | 51\% | 39\% | 46\% | 53\% | 58\% | 52\% | 50\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (737) | (926) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 41\% | 44\% | 78\% | 8\% | 79\% | 34\% | 9\% | 73\% | 47\% | 13\% | 48\% | 41\% | 34\% |
| No | 50\% | 50\% | 15\% | 88\% | 12\% | 52\% | 86\% | 16\% | 41\% | 83\% | 41\% | 49\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 14\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (555) | (481) | (642) | (540) |

20. Biden Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 28\% | 48\% | 33\% | 38\% | 28\% | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | 42\% |
| Uneasy | 56\% | 55\% | 57\% | 63\% | 26\% | 50\% | 44\% | 55\% | 59\% | 63\% | 58\% | 57\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 26\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 10\% | 6\% | 14\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (736) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (213) | (179) | (243) | (286) | (655) | (477) | (689) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Confident | 32\% | 34\% | 65\% | 4\% | 69\% | 20\% | 5\% | 62\% | 36\% | 7\% | 39\% | 34\% | 23\% |
| Uneasy | 56\% | 56\% | 21\% | 93\% | 18\% | 62\% | 91\% | 23\% | 50\% | 88\% | 46\% | 56\% | 66\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 3\% | 13\% | 19\% | 5\% | 15\% | 14\% | 5\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,495)$ | (631) | (597) | (579) | (602) | (480) | (441) | (553) | (555) | (480) | (642) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 21. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 41\% | 48\% | 34\% | 44\% | 23\% | 50\% | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 45\% | 43\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| No | 49\% | 45\% | 54\% | 48\% | 56\% | 43\% | 44\% | 52\% | 52\% | 48\% | 46\% | 52\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 21\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (737) | (925) | $(1,145)$ | (213) | (179) | (243) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (689) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 41\% | 41\% | 9\% | 77\% | 13\% | 32\% | 79\% | 13\% | 32\% | 73\% | 38\% | 37\% | 46\% |
| No | 49\% | 50\% | 84\% | 15\% | 80\% | 54\% | 13\% | 80\% | 58\% | 18\% | 51\% | 53\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,495)$ | (631) | (597) | (578) | (604) | (480) | (440) | (554) | (556) | (479) | (643) | (540) |

22. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 43\% | 49\% | 38\% | 47\% | 23\% | 50\% | 42\% | 38\% | 42\% | 51\% | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| Uneasy | 47\% | 43\% | 51\% | 46\% | 54\% | 39\% | 45\% | 47\% | 50\% | 46\% | 44\% | 50\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 22\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (737) | (924) | $(1,144)$ | (212) | (180) | (242) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (688) | (464) | (339) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Confident | 43\% | 45\% | 10\% | 84\% | 13\% | 36\% | 83\% | 13\% | 35\% | 79\% | 38\% | 41\% | 50\% |
| Uneasy | 47\% | 48\% | 83\% | 10\% | 79\% | 50\% | 11\% | 81\% | 54\% | 15\% | 50\% | 52\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (630) | (597) | (579) | (602) | (480) | (440) | (554) | (555) | (480) | (643) | (538) |

## 23. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 39\% | 48\% | 31\% | 44\% | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 43\% | 58\% | 31\% | 41\% | 57\% |
| Some | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 36\% | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 32\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Only a little | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| None at all | 10\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 9\% | 4\% | 15\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (734) | (924) | $(1,140)$ | (214) | (179) | (243) | (286) | (654) | (475) | (688) | (460) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 39\% | 48\% | 48\% | 52\% | 45\% | 31\% | 43\% | 47\% | 31\% | 49\% | 33\% | 45\% | 39\% |
| Some | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 32\% | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 34\% | 34\% | 32\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| Only a little | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 13\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| None at all | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 19\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,491)$ | (631) | (594) | (577) | (604) | (477) | (439) | (553) | (554) | (478) | (642) | (538) |

## 24. Trial Heat - Biden v. Trump

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 43\% | 42\% | 45\% | 38\% | 72\% | 46\% | 55\% | 47\% | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | 43\% | 50\% |
| Donald Trump | 44\% | 47\% | 40\% | 50\% | 13\% | 39\% | 28\% | 37\% | 48\% | 54\% | 45\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Other | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| I would not vote | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (648) | (847) | $(1,059)$ | (187) | (146) | (188) | (246) | (600) | (461) | (584) | (431) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 43\% | 43\% | 84\% | 4\% | 89\% | 31\% | 4\% | 84\% | 49\% | 10\% | 53\% | 42\% | 36\% |
| Donald Trump | 44\% | 44\% | 4\% | 88\% | 4\% | 44\% | 86\% | 8\% | 33\% | 80\% | 33\% | 46\% | 52\% |
| Other | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 12\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| I would not vote | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,495)$ | (631) | (596) | (538) | (508) | (449) | (413) | (481) | (524) | (417) | (597) | (481) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 25. Other Candidates

Who would you vote for?
Asked of those who prefer to vote for someone other than Trump or Biden

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 38\% | 39\% | 37\% | 34\% | * | * | * | * | 32\% | * | 45\% | * | * |
| Cornel West | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% | 2\% | * | * | * | * | 3\% | * | 1\% | * | * |
| Jill Stein | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | * | * | * | * | 5\% | * | 8\% | * | * |
| Someone else | 21\% | 31\% | 12\% | 22\% | * | * | * | * | 26\% | * | 15\% | * | * |
| Not sure | 32\% | 26\% | 38\% | 39\% | * | * | * | * | 35\% | * | 31\% | * | * |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | * | * | * | * | 101\% | * | 100\% | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (87) | (42) | (45) | (59) | (8) | (10) | (17) | (21) | (34) | (15) | (31) | (24) | (19) |
|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 38\% | 38\% | * | * | * | 33\% | * | * | 33\% | * | 50\% | 33\% | * |
| Cornel West | 4\% | 4\% | * | * | * | 8\% | * | * | 1\% | * | 2\% | 5\% | * |
| Jill Stein | 4\% | 4\% | * | * | * | 8\% | * | * | 2\% | * | 5\% | 7\% | * |
| Someone else | 21\% | 21\% | * | * | * | 20\% | * | * | 26\% | * | 15\% | 15\% | * |
| Not sure | 32\% | 32\% | * | * | * | 31\% | * | * | 38\% | * | 28\% | 40\% | * |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | * | * | * | 100\% | * | * | 100\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | (87) | (87) | (28) | (22) | (13) | (58) | (16) | (18) | (44) | (19) | (30) | (31) | (26) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
26. Winner - Biden v. Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the
Republican candidate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | 30\% | 52\% | 38\% | 45\% | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Donald Trump | 46\% | 49\% | 43\% | 52\% | 26\% | 42\% | 34\% | 45\% | 49\% | 53\% | 50\% | 44\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (737) | (924) | $(1,143)$ | (213) | (180) | (244) | (286) | (655) | (476) | (688) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 34\% | 37\% | 67\% | 8\% | 71\% | 25\% | 6\% | 61\% | 39\% | 12\% | 42\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Donald Trump | 46\% | 46\% | 13\% | 81\% | 12\% | 45\% | 82\% | 18\% | 39\% | 75\% | 37\% | 45\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 11\% | 17\% | 30\% | 12\% | 22\% | 21\% | 14\% | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (632) | (596) | (578) | (604) | (479) | (441) | (553) | (555) | (479) | (642) | (540) |

27A. Enthusiasm - Republican Candidates - Donald Trump
How would you feel if the following person was the 2024 Republican presidential nominee?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Enthusiastic | 61\% | 61\% | 61\% | 62\% | * | 58\% | 60\% | 54\% | 62\% | 66\% | 67\% | 56\% | 56\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 21\% | * | 21\% | 11\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | * | 17\% | 19\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Upset | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | * | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | * | 0\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (663) | (317) | (346) | (537) | (22) | (61) | (60) | (103) | (263) | (237) | (253) | (193) | (143) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Enthusiastic | 61\% | 60\% | * | 64\% | * | 49\% | 64\% | * | 41\% | 66\% | 62\% | 57\% | 64\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 21\% | 23\% | * | 24\% | * | 24\% | 20\% | * | 29\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 9\% | 9\% | * | 8\% | * | 16\% | 7\% | * | 18\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Upset | 6\% | 7\% | * | 3\% | * | 8\% | 6\% | * | 12\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | * | 0\% | * | 3\% | 2\% | * | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | * | 99\% | * | 100\% | 99\% | * | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (663) | (622) | (22) | (506) | (0) | (184) | (479) | (19) | (151) | (471) | (130) | (270) | (263) |

27B. Enthusiasm - Republican Candidates - Ron DeSantis
How would you feel if the following person was the 2024 Republican presidential nominee?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Enthusiastic | 20\% | 24\% | 15\% | 18\% | * | 31\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 12\% | 23\% | 34\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 39\% | 40\% | 37\% | 39\% | * | 34\% | 39\% | 28\% | 43\% | 42\% | 34\% | 43\% | 42\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | * | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Upset | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | * | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 11\% | 19\% | 14\% | * | 17\% | 23\% | 27\% | 11\% | 6\% | 22\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (661) | (317) | (344) | (535) | (22) | (61) | (60) | (103) | (262) | (236) | (251) | (192) | (144) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Enthusiastic | 20\% | 23\% | * | 24\% | * | 23\% | 19\% | * | 11\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 39\% | 44\% | * | 47\% | * | 31\% | 41\% | * | 34\% | 42\% | 30\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 15\% | 15\% | * | 14\% | * | 16\% | 15\% | * | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Upset | 12\% | 10\% | * | 10\% | * | 14\% | 11\% | * | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 7\% | * | 6\% | * | 15\% | 14\% | * | 22\% | 9\% | 24\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | * | 101\% | * | 99\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (661) | (620) | (22) | (505) | (0) | (184) | (477) | (19) | (151) | (471) | (129) | (269) | (263) |

27C. Enthusiasm - Republican Candidates - Nikki Haley
How would you feel if the following person was the 2024 Republican presidential nominee?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Enthusiastic | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | * | 12\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | * | 21\% | 17\% | 22\% | 27\% | 38\% | 23\% | 27\% | 39\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 23\% | * | 25\% | 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 26\% | 18\% |
| Upset | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | * | 23\% | 16\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 11\% | 20\% | 16\% | * | 18\% | 30\% | 28\% | 11\% | 5\% | 21\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | * | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (662) | (317) | (345) | (536) | (22) | (61) | (60) | (103) | (263) | (236) | (252) | (192) | (144) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Enthusiastic | 10\% | 11\% | * | 10\% | * | 11\% | 10\% | * | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 28\% | 31\% | * | 30\% | * | 25\% | 28\% | * | 23\% | 31\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 23\% | 22\% | * | 23\% | * | 26\% | 22\% | * | 25\% | 23\% | 16\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Upset | 24\% | 26\% | * | 28\% | * | 26\% | 23\% | * | 16\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 10\% | * | 9\% | * | 11\% | 17\% | * | 22\% | 11\% | 22\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * | 99\% | 100\% | * | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (662) | (621) | (22) | (506) | (0) | (184) | (478) | (19) | (151) | (471) | (130) | (269) | (263) |

## 28A. Ranking Republican Candidates - Donald Trump

Please rank your preferences regarding the following Republican presidential candidates, with 1 being the person you would most prefer as the party's nominee and 3 being the candidate you would least prefer
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| 1 | 71\% | 72\% | 70\% | 72\% | * | 71\% | 71\% | 66\% | 72\% | 74\% | 81\% | 65\% | 58\% |
| 2 | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | * | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| 3 | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | * | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 6\% | 16\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | * | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (660) | (315) | (345) | (535) | (22) | (61) | (60) | (103) | (263) | (234) | (251) | (192) | (144) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| 1 | 71\% | 69\% | * | 73\% | * | 59\% | 74\% | * | 58\% | 73\% | 71\% | 70\% | 72\% |
| 2 | 11\% | 13\% | * | 12\% | * | 17\% | 9\% | * | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| 3 | 13\% | 16\% | * | 13\% | * | 16\% | 13\% | * | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 2\% | * | 2\% | * | 8\% | 4\% | * | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | * | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (660) | (619) | (22) | (506) | (0) | (183) | (477) | (19) | (151) | (468) | (129) | (268) | (263) |

## 28B. Ranking Republican Candidates - Ron DeSantis

Please rank your preferences regarding the following Republican presidential candidates, with 1 being the person you would most prefer as the party's nominee and 3 being the candidate you would least prefer
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| 1 | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | * | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 6\% | 13\% | 23\% |
| 2 | 61\% | 63\% | 60\% | 61\% | * | 55\% | 54\% | 50\% | 66\% | 66\% | 61\% | 60\% | 63\% |
| 3 | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% | * | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 18\% | 19\% | 28\% | 22\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | * | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (652) | (314) | (338) | (528) | (22) | (61) | (60) | (99) | (259) | (234) | (248) | (188) | (142) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| 1 | 12\% | 14\% | * | 15\% | * | 18\% | 10\% | * | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| 2 | 61\% | 63\% | * | 65\% | * | 52\% | 64\% | * | 49\% | 66\% | 52\% | 65\% | 63\% |
| 3 | 22\% | 20\% | * | 19\% | * | 22\% | 22\% | * | 30\% | 17\% | 32\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 2\% | * | 2\% | * | 8\% | 4\% | * | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | * | 101\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | * | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (652) | (611) | (22) | (497) | (0) | (182) | (470) | (19) | (149) | (462) | (128) | (265) | (259) |

## 28C. Ranking Republican Candidates - Nikki Haley

Please rank your preferences regarding the following Republican presidential candidates, with 1 being the person you would most prefer as the party's nominee and 3 being the candidate you would least prefer
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| 1 | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | * | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| 2 | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% | * | 25\% | 29\% | 31\% | 19\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| 3 | 59\% | 61\% | 57\% | 60\% | * | 53\% | 50\% | 48\% | 61\% | 67\% | 60\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | * | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (645) | (308) | (337) | (524) | (22) | (61) | (60) | (96) | (258) | (231) | (245) | (189) | (142) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| 1 | 13\% | 15\% | * | 11\% | * | 15\% | 13\% | * | 23\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| 2 | 23\% | 22\% | * | 21\% | * | 22\% | 24\% | * | 29\% | 18\% | 33\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| 3 | 59\% | 61\% | * | 66\% | * | 54\% | 60\% | * | 38\% | 67\% | 46\% | 63\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 2\% | * | 2\% | * | 8\% | 4\% | * | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * | 99\% | 101\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (645) | (605) | (22) | (495) | (0) | (179) | (466) | (19) | (149) | (455) | (122) | (265) | (258) |

29. Biden Legitimately Won

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 64\% | 62\% | 65\% | 58\% | 91\% | 63\% | 73\% | 66\% | 62\% | 54\% | 61\% | 66\% | 68\% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 36\% | 38\% | 35\% | 42\% | 9\% | 37\% | 27\% | 34\% | 38\% | 46\% | 39\% | 34\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,652)$ | (732) | (920) | $(1,138)$ | (210) | (179) | (242) | (284) | (653) | (473) | (683) | (462) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 64\% | 63\% | 95\% | 25\% | 95\% | 68\% | 26\% | 95\% | 72\% | 31\% | 72\% | 64\% | 56\% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 36\% | 37\% | 5\% | 75\% | 5\% | 32\% | 74\% | 5\% | 28\% | 69\% | 28\% | 36\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,652)$ | $(1,486)$ | (629) | (592) | (577) | (596) | (479) | (438) | (551) | (551) | (478) | (638) | (536) |

30. Trump Legitimately Won in 2016

Would you say that Donald Trump legitimately won the 2016 election, or not?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Trump legitimately won the election | 69\% | 73\% | 65\% | 74\% | 49\% | 65\% | 71\% | 72\% | 66\% | 66\% | 67\% | 66\% | 74\% |
| Trump did NOT legitimately win the election | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 26\% | 51\% | 35\% | 29\% | 28\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,651)$ | (734) | (917) | $(1,139)$ | (211) | (178) | (242) | (285) | (651) | (473) | (687) | (459) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Trump legitimately won the election | 69\% | 70\% | 52\% | 90\% | 53\% | 65\% | 90\% | 58\% | 62\% | 87\% | 64\% | 68\% | 75\% |
| Trump did NOT legitimately win the election | 31\% | 30\% | 48\% | 10\% | 47\% | 35\% | 10\% | 42\% | 38\% | 13\% | 36\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,651)$ | $(1,484)$ | (627) | (593) | (576) | (596) | (479) | (438) | (550) | (552) | (477) | (638) | (536) |

## 31. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Good | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 32\% | 21\% | 26\% | 17\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 24\% | 30\% |
| Fair | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 34\% | 25\% | 21\% | 36\% | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Poor | 43\% | 38\% | 47\% | 48\% | 21\% | 39\% | 32\% | 40\% | 50\% | 45\% | 50\% | 43\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (737) | (924) | $(1,143)$ | (214) | (179) | (244) | (286) | (655) | (476) | (688) | (463) | (340) |
|  |  | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Excellent | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 13\% | 3\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 2\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Good | 22\% | 23\% | 40\% | 6\% | 38\% | 18\% | 9\% | 35\% | 26\% | 9\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Fair | 27\% | 28\% | 32\% | 24\% | 33\% | 26\% | 22\% | 34\% | 28\% | 21\% | 26\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Poor | 43\% | 40\% | 17\% | 66\% | 15\% | 50\% | 64\% | 17\% | 35\% | 68\% | 32\% | 42\% | 54\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (632) | (596) | (578) | (604) | (479) | (440) | (555) | (555) | (479) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 32. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 22\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 38\% |
| About the same | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 33\% | 30\% | 33\% | 32\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 31\% | 23\% |
| Getting worse | 47\% | 44\% | 50\% | 51\% | 31\% | 46\% | 36\% | 44\% | 54\% | 50\% | 53\% | 44\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Getting better | 22\% | 25\% | 44\% | 6\% | 42\% | 15\% | 7\% | 45\% | 24\% | 5\% | 25\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| About the same | 27\% | 26\% | 32\% | 17\% | 34\% | 27\% | 20\% | 32\% | 32\% | 21\% | 31\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Getting worse | 47\% | 47\% | 21\% | 75\% | 20\% | 52\% | 71\% | 18\% | 41\% | 73\% | 39\% | 46\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

33. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 12\% | 31\% | 19\% | 27\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 23\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 43\% | 39\% | 45\% | 47\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 39\% | 37\% | 42\% | 43\% | 19\% | 36\% | 25\% | 36\% | 47\% | 45\% | 45\% | 40\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16\% | 16\% | 25\% | 6\% | 26\% | 13\% | 8\% | 24\% | 19\% | 7\% | 22\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 42\% | 41\% | 51\% | 31\% | 53\% | 38\% | 34\% | 53\% | 45\% | 31\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 39\% | 41\% | 22\% | 60\% | 18\% | 45\% | 56\% | 19\% | 34\% | 59\% | 31\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

34. Employment Status

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% | 34\% | 53\% | 34\% | 10\% | 21\% | 40\% | 56\% |
| Part-time | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Temporarily laid off | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Unemployed | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% | 20\% | 10\% | 7\% | 1\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Retired | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 26\% | 11\% | 8\% | 0\% | 0\% | 16\% | 72\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% |
| Permanently disabled | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 17\% | 6\% | 14\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Homemaker | 6\% | 1\% | 11\% | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Student | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 13\% | 6\% | 16\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Other | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time | 33\% | 37\% | 41\% | 34\% | 37\% | 28\% | 34\% | 42\% | 27\% | 35\% | 38\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Part-time | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Temporarily laid off | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Unemployed | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Retired | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% | 33\% | 18\% | 19\% | 28\% | 17\% | 18\% | 33\% | 11\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Permanently disabled | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% |
| Homemaker | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Student | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 7\% | 0\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Other | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 98\% | 99\% | 101\% |

continued on the next page ...

|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 35. Enrolled Student

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time student | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 11\% | 20\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Part-time student | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Not a student | 91\% | 92\% | 91\% | 94\% | 82\% | 81\% | 67\% | 95\% | 98\% | 99\% | 90\% | 92\% | 95\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | (738) | (926) | $(1,145)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (477) | (690) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time student | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Part-time student | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not a student | 91\% | 94\% | 93\% | 96\% | 91\% | 89\% | 94\% | 90\% | 88\% | 95\% | 87\% | 94\% | 92\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,664)$ | $(1,497)$ | (632) | (597) | (579) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (643) | (540) |

36. Student Job

Do you have a job outside of school?
Asked of students

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time job | 11\% | * | * | * | * | * | 12\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Part-time job | 40\% | * | * | * | * | * | 39\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No job outside of school | 50\% | * | * | * | * | * | 49\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Totals | 101\% | * | * | * | * | * | 100\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (42) | (24) | (18) | (14) | (16) | (9) | (34) | (4) | (4) | (0) | (24) | (6) | (4) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time job | 11\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Part-time job | 40\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No job outside of school | 50\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Totals | 101\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (42) | (28) | (10) | (1) | (15) | (24) | (3) | (15) | (15) | (5) | (18) | (13) | (11) |

37A. Friend or Enemy - Russia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Unfriendly | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% |
| Enemy | 58\% | 61\% | 55\% | 61\% | 50\% | 49\% | 48\% | 47\% | 61\% | 73\% | 53\% | 60\% | 67\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 5\% | 17\% | 9\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 8\% | 4\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | (736) | (921) | $(1,140)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (285) | (652) | (475) | (687) | (463) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unfriendly | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% | 18\% | 26\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Enemy | 58\% | 62\% | 67\% | 60\% | 62\% | 55\% | 56\% | 68\% | 53\% | 60\% | 53\% | 64\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | $(1,490)$ | (626) | (596) | (575) | (604) | (478) | (440) | (551) | (554) | (480) | (638) | (539) |

37B. Friend or Enemy - Ukraine
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% | 29\% | 32\% | 45\% |
| Friendly | 38\% | 44\% | 32\% | 40\% | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% | 35\% | 39\% | 42\% | 35\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 8\% | 23\% | 14\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 12\% | 13\% | 20\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (737) | (922) | $(1,141)$ | (214) | (179) | (245) | (285) | (655) | (474) | (687) | (462) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 32\% | 34\% | 49\% | 19\% | 50\% | 24\% | 21\% | 49\% | 31\% | 22\% | 32\% | 36\% | 26\% |
| Friendly | 38\% | 39\% | 34\% | 46\% | 33\% | 39\% | 42\% | 32\% | 41\% | 41\% | 33\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 14\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 22\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 11\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,493)$ | (630) | (597) | (576) | (603) | (480) | (439) | (553) | (555) | (481) | (638) | (540) |

37C. Friend or Enemy - China
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Friendly | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Unfriendly | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% | 23\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% | 28\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| Enemy | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 43\% | 37\% | 29\% | 26\% | 35\% | 45\% | 54\% | 38\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 7\% | 19\% | 11\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 12\% | 8\% | 19\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,656)$ | (736) | (920) | $(1,140)$ | (213) | (179) | (242) | (286) | (654) | (474) | (690) | (463) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Unfriendly | 33\% | 34\% | 44\% | 24\% | 40\% | 33\% | 24\% | 44\% | 36\% | 22\% | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Enemy | 41\% | 44\% | 30\% | 63\% | 30\% | 40\% | 53\% | 30\% | 34\% | 60\% | 35\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,656)$ | $(1,490)$ | (631) | (593) | (577) | (603) | (476) | (440) | (554) | (551) | (480) | (639) | (537) |

37D. Friend or Enemy - Taiwan
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 27\% | 37\% | 18\% | 29\% | 21\% | 22\% | 13\% | 22\% | 30\% | 41\% | 20\% | 28\% | 42\% |
| Friendly | 35\% | 39\% | 31\% | 37\% | 27\% | 25\% | 29\% | 32\% | 38\% | 39\% | 33\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Unfriendly | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Enemy | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 15\% | 43\% | 27\% | 42\% | 39\% | 42\% | 35\% | 26\% | 18\% | 37\% | 26\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,650)$ | (732) | (918) | $(1,135)$ | (213) | (178) | (243) | (283) | (652) | (472) | (686) | (461) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 27\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% | 33\% | 24\% | 34\% | 23\% |
| Friendly | 35\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 32\% | 37\% | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 30\% | 34\% | 40\% |
| Unfriendly | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Enemy | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 25\% | 27\% | 21\% | 29\% | 34\% | 26\% | 25\% | 33\% | 22\% | 33\% | 24\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,650)$ | $(1,484)$ | (627) | (593) | (574) | (601) | (475) | (439) | (551) | (548) | (478) | (639) | (533) |

## 37E. Friend or Enemy - Pakistan

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 21\% |
| Unfriendly | 30\% | 36\% | 24\% | 31\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Enemy | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 25\% | 46\% | 34\% | 43\% | 43\% | 47\% | 38\% | 31\% | 29\% | 41\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 102\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (738) | (923) | $(1,143)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (654) | (476) | (689) | (464) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Unfriendly | 30\% | 32\% | 30\% | 36\% | 27\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 28\% | 34\% | 27\% | 34\% | 28\% |
| Enemy | 19\% | 19\% | 12\% | 27\% | 13\% | 16\% | 27\% | 12\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 31\% | 38\% | 23\% | 40\% | 40\% | 26\% | 37\% | 38\% | 26\% | 38\% | 30\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (631) | (595) | (578) | (605) | (478) | (441) | (555) | (554) | (480) | (641) | (540) |

37F. Friend or Enemy - Iran
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| Unfriendly | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 28\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Enemy | 55\% | 63\% | 48\% | 63\% | 36\% | 39\% | 36\% | 40\% | 63\% | 77\% | 51\% | 60\% | 61\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 10\% | 25\% | 15\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 15\% | 9\% | 24\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | (736) | (924) | $(1,141)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (653) | (476) | (689) | (462) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Unfriendly | 22\% | 21\% | 28\% | 14\% | 24\% | 25\% | 14\% | 29\% | 27\% | 12\% | 24\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Enemy | 55\% | 60\% | 48\% | 76\% | 46\% | 51\% | 70\% | 45\% | 51\% | 71\% | 48\% | 59\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 8\% | 19\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | $(1,493)$ | (632) | (594) | (579) | (604) | (477) | (441) | (555) | (552) | (480) | (641) | (539) |

37G. Friend or Enemy - Yemen
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Friendly | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Unfriendly | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 30\% |
| Enemy | 27\% | 36\% | 19\% | 31\% | 10\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 29\% | 40\% | 22\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 27\% | 50\% | 39\% | 40\% | 46\% | 43\% | 42\% | 39\% | 32\% | 46\% | 39\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | (734) | (923) | $(1,142)$ | (212) | (179) | (244) | (284) | (654) | (475) | (685) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Friendly | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Unfriendly | 23\% | 25\% | 29\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 19\% | 31\% | 20\% | 20\% | 25\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Enemy | 27\% | 30\% | 21\% | 42\% | 20\% | 24\% | 37\% | 18\% | 23\% | 40\% | 24\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 35\% | 38\% | 29\% | 40\% | 40\% | 36\% | 40\% | 42\% | 31\% | 38\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | $(1,493)$ | (630) | (596) | (577) | (603) | (477) | (440) | (551) | (555) | (478) | (642) | (537) |

37H. Friend or Enemy - Israel
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 42\% | 48\% | 36\% | 45\% | 26\% | 34\% | 29\% | 34\% | 46\% | 56\% | 36\% | 43\% | 52\% |
| Friendly | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Unfriendly | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Enemy | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 10\% | 25\% | 16\% | 30\% | 19\% | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,654)$ | (734) | (920) | $(1,138)$ | (213) | (179) | (243) | (285) | (653) | (473) | (686) | (461) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 42\% | 49\% | 36\% | 66\% | 34\% | 36\% | 56\% | 34\% | 35\% | 60\% | 36\% | 48\% | 40\% |
| Friendly | 27\% | 27\% | 33\% | 19\% | 36\% | 26\% | 19\% | 32\% | 34\% | 18\% | 30\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Unfriendly | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Enemy | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 9\% | 18\% | 22\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,654)$ | $(1,489)$ | (628) | (594) | (576) | (603) | (475) | (438) | (552) | (554) | (477) | (640) | (537) |

## 371. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Unfriendly | 30\% | 33\% | 26\% | 31\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 29\% | 35\% | 25\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| Enemy | 26\% | 32\% | 20\% | 29\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 22\% | 32\% | 30\% | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 18\% | 39\% | 27\% | 38\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (737) | (921) | $(1,140)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (284) | (653) | (476) | (688) | (463) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Friendly | 13\% | 13\% | 20\% | 5\% | 21\% | 10\% | 8\% | 23\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Unfriendly | 30\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 35\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Enemy | 26\% | 26\% | 12\% | 43\% | 14\% | 23\% | 41\% | 12\% | 19\% | 44\% | 23\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 23\% | 27\% | 17\% | 32\% | 35\% | 19\% | 30\% | 31\% | 19\% | 29\% | 24\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,492)$ | (630) | (595) | (576) | (603) | (479) | (438) | (554) | (554) | (479) | (641) | (538) |

## 37J. Friend or Enemy - South Africa

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Friendly | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 39\% | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 37\% | 31\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Unfriendly | 14\% | 19\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 26\% | 45\% | 37\% | 36\% | 34\% | 37\% | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | 43\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (738) | (921) | $(1,143)$ | (212) | (179) | (245) | (286) | (652) | (476) | (687) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Friendly | 36\% | 40\% | 46\% | 34\% | 45\% | 35\% | 29\% | 43\% | 39\% | 32\% | 38\% | 37\% | 34\% |
| Unfriendly | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 33\% | 29\% | 35\% | 31\% | 40\% | 37\% | 29\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 32\% | 42\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,492)$ | (630) | (595) | (578) | (603) | (478) | (440) | (553) | (554) | (480) | (640) | (539) |

37K. Friend or Enemy - Bangladesh
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Friendly | 18\% | 24\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 27\% |
| Unfriendly | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 59\% | 49\% | 69\% | 60\% | 55\% | 59\% | 56\% | 61\% | 59\% | 60\% | 64\% | 58\% | 51\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (737) | (922) | $(1,140)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (654) | (474) | (688) | (464) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Unfriendly | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 59\% | 57\% | 58\% | 55\% | 55\% | 64\% | 58\% | 57\% | 58\% | 58\% | 52\% | 59\% | 66\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,493)$ | (631) | (594) | (578) | (604) | (477) | (441) | (553) | (553) | (480) | (640) | (539) |

38. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, are your sympathies more with...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| About equal | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 21\% | 20\% | 27\% | 18\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Ukraine | 67\% | 70\% | 65\% | 72\% | 52\% | 59\% | 54\% | 59\% | 72\% | 83\% | 64\% | 69\% | 79\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 23\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 17\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (738) | (920) | $(1,142)$ | (212) | (179) | (244) | (286) | (655) | (473) | (689) | (461) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| About equal | 15\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Ukraine | 67\% | 72\% | 82\% | 66\% | 78\% | 64\% | 60\% | 79\% | 68\% | 63\% | 63\% | 71\% | 68\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 16\% | 15\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,493)$ | (630) | (595) | (577) | (603) | (478) | (439) | (554) | (553) | (479) | (640) | (539) |

## 39. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 21\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 34\% | 26\% | 18\% | 11\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Ukraine | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Neither | 37\% | 39\% | 35\% | 39\% | 26\% | 34\% | 23\% | 32\% | 40\% | 51\% | 35\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 15\% | 32\% | 23\% | 33\% | 20\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (736) | (922) | $(1,140)$ | (214) | (179) | (244) | (285) | (655) | (474) | (689) | (461) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 16\% | 22\% | 26\% | 14\% | 22\% | 27\% | 27\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Ukraine | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 24\% | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 21\% | 11\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Neither | 37\% | 39\% | 39\% | 42\% | 35\% | 39\% | 37\% | 38\% | 35\% | 40\% | 32\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 25\% | 22\% | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,492)$ | (631) | (595) | (578) | (603) | (477) | (439) | (555) | (552) | (480) | (641) | (537) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 40. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 28\% | 33\% | 23\% | 30\% | 17\% | 32\% | 31\% | 30\% | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Ukraine | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 21\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Equally likely | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 34\% | 24\% | 43\% | 33\% | 43\% | 25\% | 25\% | 37\% | 34\% | 36\% | 37\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 28\% | 27\% | 18\% | 35\% | 18\% | 29\% | 37\% | 20\% | 25\% | 38\% | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Ukraine | 24\% | 26\% | 35\% | 17\% | 34\% | 22\% | 15\% | 33\% | 27\% | 15\% | 25\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Equally likely | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (631) | (597) | (578) | (605) | (480) | (440) | (555) | (556) | (481) | (642) | (540) |

41. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 27\% | 33\% | 22\% | 26\% | 28\% | 32\% | 29\% | 26\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% | 34\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 16\% | 30\% | 23\% | 29\% | 34\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 34\% | 25\% | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 30\% | 23\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 11\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (738) | (924) | $(1,145)$ | (212) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (654) | (477) | (689) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 27\% | 29\% | 46\% | 12\% | 44\% | 22\% | 16\% | 45\% | 30\% | 14\% | 32\% | 27\% | 23\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 30\% | 13\% | 50\% | 13\% | 30\% | 45\% | 14\% | 25\% | 46\% | 24\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% | 33\% | 27\% | 23\% | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 21\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,496)$ | (631) | (597) | (578) | (604) | (480) | (440) | (555) | (556) | (480) | (642) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
42. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

Which of the following is closest to your preferred outcome of the war between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war | 44\% | 47\% | 41\% | 47\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 37\% | 49\% | 53\% | 39\% | 46\% | 56\% |
| Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Russia keeps whatever land it controls now | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Russia takes control of all of Ukraine | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 19\% | 30\% | 22\% | 40\% | 24\% | 27\% | 31\% | 22\% | 18\% | 29\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | (736) | (924) | $(1,143)$ | (212) | (180) | (243) | (286) | (654) | (477) | (688) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war | 44\% | 49\% | 61\% | 39\% | 53\% | 44\% | 35\% | 62\% | 41\% | 39\% | 36\% | 50\% | 45\% |
| Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 25\% | 18\% | 16\% | 25\% | 14\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Russia keeps whatever land it controls now | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Russia takes control of all of Ukraine | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 29\% | 25\% | 15\% | 24\% | 22\% | 28\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | $(1,494)$ | (630) | (596) | (577) | (603) | (480) | (439) | (553) | (556) | (480) | (642) | (538) |

## 43. Likely Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

Which of the following do you think is the most likely outcome of the war between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 18\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | 26\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| Russia keeps whatever land it controls now | 26\% | 29\% | 24\% | 29\% | 11\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 32\% | 23\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Russia takes control of all of Ukraine | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 22\% | 39\% | 29\% | 42\% | 29\% | 25\% | 37\% | 32\% | 27\% | 36\% | 28\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,654)$ | (734) | (920) | $(1,139)$ | (213) | (177) | (239) | (286) | (656) | (473) | (684) | (464) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 15\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war | 23\% | 25\% | 29\% | 23\% | 28\% | 21\% | 19\% | 31\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% |
| Russia keeps whatever land it controls now | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 31\% | 23\% | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% | 24\% | 29\% | 22\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Russia takes control of all of Ukraine | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 34\% | 32\% | 25\% | 28\% | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,654)$ | $(1,490)$ | (629) | (596) | (573) | (602) | (479) | (439) | (550) | (555) | (478) | (638) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
44. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War

How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat likely | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 41\% | 27\% | 41\% | 38\% | 36\% | 41\% | 41\% | 39\% | 44\% | 33\% |
| Not very likely | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 28\% | 19\% | 27\% | 35\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 25\% | 18\% | 29\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,145)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (655) | (477) | (690) | (463) | (340) |
|  |  | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very likely | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat likely | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 42\% | 35\% | 44\% | 40\% | 39\% | 37\% | 43\% |
| Not very likely | 24\% | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 29\% | 21\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (631) | (597) | (578) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (554) | (556) | (480) | (643) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
45. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 39\% | 43\% | 35\% | 44\% | 20\% | 30\% | 22\% | 27\% | 46\% | 56\% | 35\% | 41\% | 46\% |
| About equal | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 33\% | 21\% | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| The Palestinians | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 21\% | 30\% | 22\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 20\% | 15\% | 25\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,145)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (285) | (656) | (477) | (689) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Israelis | 39\% | 45\% | 24\% | 70\% | 24\% | 32\% | 61\% | 16\% | 35\% | 65\% | 30\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| About equal | 27\% | 26\% | 36\% | 16\% | 36\% | 25\% | 21\% | 35\% | 34\% | 18\% | 35\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| The Palestinians | 18\% | 16\% | 27\% | 4\% | 27\% | 20\% | 5\% | 37\% | 16\% | 5\% | 20\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 23\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (597) | (578) | (605) | (480) | (441) | (554) | (556) | (481) | (642) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
46. Importance of Protecting Israel

Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to protect Israel?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very important | 37\% | 41\% | 33\% | 40\% | 26\% | 34\% | 23\% | 26\% | 39\% | 58\% | 34\% | 38\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat important | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Not too important | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Not at all important | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 16\% | 29\% | 18\% | 24\% | 25\% | 15\% | 11\% | 22\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (735) | (924) | $(1,141)$ | (214) | (180) | (244) | (285) | (654) | (476) | (687) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very important | 37\% | 44\% | 26\% | 66\% | 27\% | 27\% | 58\% | 20\% | 29\% | 63\% | 33\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat important | 24\% | 26\% | 33\% | 17\% | 32\% | 24\% | 16\% | 28\% | 33\% | 14\% | 27\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Not too important | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% | 18\% | 14\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Not at all important | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 19\% | 22\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,492)$ | (630) | (595) | (578) | (602) | (479) | (440) | (554) | (555) | (481) | (642) | (536) |

47. Favor More Military Aid to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 22\% | 28\% | 16\% | 23\% | 17\% | 25\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% | 19\% | 34\% | 34\% | $34 \%$ | 29\% | 17\% | 29\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 33\% | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 43\% | 31\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 17\% | 26\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (737) | (925) | $(1,143)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (284) | (656) | (477) | (689) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 22\% | 25\% | 12\% | 41\% | 15\% | 17\% | 35\% | 10\% | 18\% | 38\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 29\% | 27\% | 39\% | 13\% | 36\% | 32\% | 17\% | 47\% | 26\% | 17\% | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 33\% | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 35\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,495)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (604) | (479) | (440) | (555) | (555) | (480) | (643) | (539) |

48. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 35\% | 40\% | 35\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | 30\% | 40\% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 24\% | 7\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 27\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 30\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 32\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 18\% | 27\% | 22\% | 35\% | 19\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (737) | (924) | $(1,143)$ | (213) | (180) | (244) | (286) | (655) | (476) | (688) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 30\% | 32\% | 53\% | 11\% | 50\% | 27\% | 12\% | 59\% | 29\% | 11\% | 36\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22\% | 24\% | 6\% | 43\% | 9\% | 20\% | 38\% | 6\% | 19\% | 41\% | 15\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26\% | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 23\% | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 17\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 29\% | 24\% | 12\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (632) | (596) | (578) | (604) | (479) | (441) | (554) | (554) | (480) | (643) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
49. Harshness of Israeli Government Response

Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too harsh | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% | 37\% | 35\% | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 32\% | 38\% |
| About right | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 29\% | 31\% | 35\% | 33\% | 21\% | 28\% | 36\% | 27\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Not harsh enough | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 21\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 23\% | 24\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 15\% | 32\% | 21\% | 34\% | 25\% | 20\% | 33\% | 24\% | 15\% | 30\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (736) | (923) | $(1,143)$ | (212) | (180) | (245) | (282) | (655) | (477) | (687) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Too harsh | 30\% | 31\% | 51\% | 9\% | 47\% | 31\% | 12\% | 56\% | 32\% | 10\% | 34\% | 33\% | 24\% |
| About right | 29\% | 32\% | 24\% | 41\% | 28\% | 26\% | 34\% | 21\% | 33\% | 37\% | 31\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Not harsh enough | 17\% | 18\% | 5\% | 33\% | 6\% | 15\% | 32\% | 3\% | 13\% | 35\% | 11\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% | 28\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,493)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (601) | (479) | (440) | (553) | (556) | (478) | (643) | (538) |

50. Goal of Israel Ground Invasion

Which comes closest to your view of what the ultimate goal of Israel's ground invasion in Gaza should be?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Immediate ceasefire | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 22\% | 20\% | 28\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Targeted raids to recover hostages | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Defeating Hamas and then pulling out of Gaza | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% |
| Defeating Hamas and giving control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group | 21\% | 24\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 21\% | 27\% | 17\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Defeating Hamas and occupying Gaza | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 19\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 23\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 14\% | 33\% | 22\% | 33\% | 24\% | 26\% | 31\% | 23\% | 16\% | 29\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (738) | (923) | $(1,142)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (654) | (476) | (690) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Immediate ceasefire | 16\% | 15\% | 23\% | 7\% | 19\% | 21\% | 8\% | 27\% | 16\% | 9\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Targeted raids to recover hostages | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Defeating Hamas and then pulling out of Gaza | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Defeating Hamas and giving control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Defeating Hamas and occupying Gaza | 18\% | 19\% | 9\% | 30\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 11\% | 15\% | 30\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 28\% | 23\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (631) | (595) | (578) | (605) | (478) | (441) | (552) | (556) | (481) | (641) | (539) |

51. Is There A Genocide in Palestine

Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 40\% | 46\% | 49\% | 43\% | 28\% | 21\% | 32\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| No | 36\% | 45\% | 27\% | 41\% | 18\% | 30\% | 24\% | 22\% | 42\% | 52\% | 31\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 21\% | 37\% | 29\% | 43\% | 24\% | 27\% | 35\% | 29\% | 27\% | 37\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (735) | (924) | $(1,143)$ | (211) | (180) | (245) | (283) | (655) | (476) | (687) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 35\% | 32\% | 50\% | 12\% | 49\% | 36\% | 18\% | 60\% | 36\% | 15\% | 43\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| No | 36\% | 42\% | 20\% | 67\% | 21\% | 32\% | 57\% | 16\% | 32\% | 62\% | 29\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 26\% | 30\% | 21\% | 30\% | 32\% | 25\% | 24\% | 33\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,493)$ | (631) | (596) | (578) | (603) | (478) | (441) | (551) | (555) | (480) | (642) | (537) |

52. Will Israel War Lead to Wider War

How likely do you think it is that the war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a wider war involving other countries?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 27\% | 23\% | 21\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Fairly likely | 37\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% | 28\% | 35\% | 36\% | 27\% | 40\% | 42\% | 34\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Not very likely | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Not at all likely | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 12\% | 25\% | 19\% | 25\% | 12\% | 14\% | 25\% | 19\% | 16\% | 24\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (737) | (924) | $(1,143)$ | (213) | (180) | (244) | (286) | (654) | (477) | (689) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very likely | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Fairly likely | 37\% | 38\% | 39\% | 37\% | 38\% | 37\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% | 40\% | 31\% | 41\% | 37\% |
| Not very likely | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Not at all likely | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,495)$ | (631) | (596) | (578) | (605) | (478) | (441) | (553) | (555) | (481) | (642) | (538) |

## 53. Heard about U.S. Airstrikes in Yemen

How much have you heard in the news about the U.S. military recently launching airstrikes in Yemen targeting the Houthi militia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 24\% | 35\% | 14\% | 26\% | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 35\% | 20\% | 26\% | 35\% |
| A little | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% | 49\% | 43\% | 48\% | 40\% | 49\% | 49\% | 43\% | 47\% | 52\% |
| Nothing at all | 29\% | 19\% | 39\% | 28\% | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 42\% | 27\% | 17\% | 37\% | 27\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (736) | (923) | $(1,141)$ | (213) | (180) | (243) | (285) | (655) | (476) | (688) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 24\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 20\% |
| A little | 47\% | 51\% | 53\% | 50\% | 51\% | 43\% | 47\% | 50\% | 45\% | 48\% | 43\% | 48\% | 49\% |
| Nothing at all | 29\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 35\% | 30\% | 24\% | 32\% | 23\% | 32\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,493)$ | (631) | (595) | (578) | (603) | (478) | (441) | (554) | (552) | (480) | (643) | (536) |

54. Support U.S. Airstrikes in Yemen

Do you support or oppose recent U.S. airstrikes in Yemen targeting the Iran-allied Houthi militia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 29\% | 38\% | 21\% | 34\% | 18\% | 22\% | 12\% | 17\% | 33\% | 53\% | 26\% | 31\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat support | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 21\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 19\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Support | 52\% | 65\% | 40\% | 55\% | 43\% | 45\% | 38\% | 36\% | 58\% | 74\% | 46\% | 55\% | 66\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 15\% | 17\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Strongly oppose | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 3\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Oppose | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 27\% | 28\% | 21\% | 15\% | 8\% | 21\% | 18\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 19\% | 42\% | 30\% | 43\% | 27\% | 35\% | 43\% | 27\% | 18\% | 33\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | (737) | (923) | $(1,142)$ | (213) | (180) | (244) | (285) | (654) | (477) | (689) | (463) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly support | 29\% | 34\% | 26\% | 45\% | 25\% | 26\% | 38\% | 21\% | 25\% | 44\% | 24\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat support | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 18\% | 22\% | 25\% | 26\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Support | 52\% | 57\% | 51\% | 67\% | 52\% | 44\% | 60\% | 46\% | 51\% | 64\% | 50\% | 54\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Strongly oppose | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Oppose | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 10\% | 19\% | 21\% | 12\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 28\% | 35\% | 28\% | 32\% | 31\% | 22\% | 30\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | $(1,494)$ | (631) | (595) | (578) | (605) | (477) | (441) | (554) | (553) | (480) | (642) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
55. Likelihood of Shutdown

How likely do you think it is that there will be a government shutdown this year?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat likely | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 34\% | 38\% | 31\% | 25\% | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Not very likely | 34\% | 37\% | 31\% | 37\% | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 36\% | 45\% | 29\% | 37\% | 40\% |
| Not likely at all | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (738) | (924) | $(1,145)$ | (213) | (179) | (245) | (286) | (654) | (477) | (688) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very likely | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat likely | 32\% | 31\% | 37\% | 26\% | 36\% | 32\% | 27\% | 36\% | 35\% | 28\% | 30\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Not very likely | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 41\% | 33\% | 31\% | 38\% | 34\% | 30\% | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 31\% |
| Not likely at all | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,495)$ | (631) | (596) | (578) | (604) | (480) | (441) | (554) | (555) | (481) | (642) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
56. Immigrants Make Country Better or Worse

In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 30\% | 38\% | 34\% | 41\% | 34\% | 29\% | 27\% | 27\% | 35\% | 45\% |
| Does not make much difference | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 14\% | 26\% | 29\% | 30\% | 21\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Worse off | 39\% | 36\% | 42\% | 45\% | 23\% | 27\% | 16\% | 33\% | 48\% | 55\% | 42\% | 38\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | (735) | (924) | $(1,143)$ | (214) | (177) | (243) | (284) | (656) | (476) | (685) | (464) | (340) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Better off | 32\% | 35\% | 58\% | 12\% | 53\% | 30\% | 13\% | 62\% | 34\% | 12\% | 38\% | 36\% | 23\% |
| Does not make much difference | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 11\% | 22\% | 21\% | 11\% | 19\% | 26\% | 10\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Worse off | 39\% | 40\% | 14\% | 70\% | 16\% | 35\% | 69\% | 9\% | 30\% | 70\% | 28\% | 39\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,659)$ | $(1,494)$ | (631) | (596) | (576) | (604) | (479) | (440) | (552) | (555) | (478) | (642) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 57. Believe Asylum Seekers Are Fleeing Persecution

Of the migrants who have sought asylum in the U.S. in recent years, how many do you believe were actually fleeing persecution in their home countries?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Almost all of them | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Most of them | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| About half of them | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Some of them | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 29\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Hardly any of them | 22\% | 26\% | 17\% | 25\% | 8\% | 19\% | 8\% | 16\% | 26\% | 34\% | 21\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 20\% | 4\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | (735) | (922) | $(1,142)$ | (211) | (179) | (244) | (282) | (654) | (477) | (689) | (460) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Almost all of them | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 2\% | 13\% | 7\% | 3\% | 18\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Most of them | 20\% | 21\% | 35\% | 7\% | 31\% | 20\% | 8\% | 34\% | 24\% | 7\% | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| About half of them | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% | 9\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Some of them | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 30\% | 19\% | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Hardly any of them | 22\% | 25\% | 4\% | 48\% | 5\% | 22\% | 39\% | 5\% | 13\% | 45\% | 15\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,657)$ | $(1,491)$ | (630) | (596) | (577) | (601) | (479) | (441) | (551) | (554) | (480) | (639) | (538) |

## 58. U.S. Government Treatment of Migrants

How humanely do you think the U.S. government currently treats migrants who are seeking asylum in the U.S. because they claim to be fleeing persecution in their home countries?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very humanely | 27\% | 32\% | 22\% | 31\% | 13\% | 24\% | 17\% | 21\% | 31\% | 37\% | 25\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat humanely | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 39\% | 35\% | 41\% | 26\% | 25\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Not very humanely | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 25\% | 19\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Not humanely at all | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 15\% | 27\% | 13\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 12\% | 22\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (737) | (925) | $(1,143)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (285) | (656) | (476) | (689) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very humanely | 27\% | 31\% | 14\% | 52\% | 16\% | 21\% | 45\% | 12\% | 22\% | 46\% | 23\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat humanely | 30\% | 30\% | 34\% | 25\% | 37\% | 27\% | 26\% | 31\% | 39\% | 25\% | 37\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Not very humanely | 19\% | 19\% | 31\% | 7\% | 27\% | 21\% | 8\% | 31\% | 22\% | 8\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Not humanely at all | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% | 15\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 21\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,495)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (604) | (479) | (441) | (553) | (556) | (480) | (642) | (540) |

## 59. Pass Military Funding Bill with Migrant Restrictions

Congress is currently debating a bill that includes military funding for Ukraine, Israel, and Taiwan, as well as additional funding for border security. Republicans in Congress say they will not support the bill without the inclusion of new restrictions on the admission of migrants seeking asylum at the U.S. border. Do you think that Congress should...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Pass the funding bill, without including new restrictions on asylum | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 27\% | 24\% | 15\% | 21\% | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Pass the funding bill only if new restrictions on asylum are included | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 37\% | 23\% | 40\% | 32\% | 23\% | 38\% | 45\% | 32\% | 34\% | 43\% |
| Not pass the funding bill | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 16\% | 28\% | 19\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 28\% | 16\% | 15\% | 26\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | (737) | (924) | $(1,144)$ | (213) | (179) | (244) | (285) | (656) | (476) | (689) | (462) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Pass the funding bill, without including new restrictions on asylum | 25\% | 27\% | 47\% | 7\% | 43\% | 22\% | 10\% | 47\% | 28\% | 10\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Pass the funding bill only if new restrictions on asylum are included | 35\% | 39\% | 23\% | 58\% | 24\% | 30\% | 52\% | 21\% | 29\% | 56\% | 33\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Not pass the funding bill | 17\% | 16\% | 11\% | 20\% | 11\% | 23\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 20\% | 27\% | 13\% | 29\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,661)$ | $(1,494)$ | (630) | (597) | (579) | (603) | (479) | (441) | (553) | (556) | (480) | (641) | (540) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 60. Third Party Necessary

Do you think a third major political party is necessary for the United States, or are the Democratic and Republican parties enough to represent Americans?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A third party is necessary in the U.S. | 44\% | 48\% | 40\% | 44\% | 29\% | 46\% | 42\% | 51\% | 48\% | 32\% | 41\% | 49\% | 49\% |
| The Democratic and Republican parties are enough to represent Americans | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 42\% | 33\% | 39\% | 25\% | 29\% | 40\% | 33\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 19\% | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 26\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | (738) | (922) | $(1,143)$ | (213) | (179) | (245) | (284) | (654) | (477) | (688) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A third party is necessary in the U.S. | 44\% | 43\% | 44\% | 41\% | 40\% | 57\% | 33\% | 51\% | 49\% | 34\% | 40\% | 48\% | 43\% |
| The Democratic and Republican parties are enough to represent Americans | 32\% | 35\% | 34\% | 37\% | 41\% | 14\% | 44\% | 30\% | 27\% | 44\% | 36\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 29\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | $(1,494)$ | (629) | (597) | (576) | (604) | (480) | (439) | (555) | (556) | (479) | (642) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
61. Have Ever Voted Third Party

Have you ever voted for a third party or an independent candidate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 29\% | 32\% | 25\% | 32\% | 16\% | 23\% | 18\% | 25\% | 38\% | 30\% | 23\% | 31\% | 40\% |
| No | 64\% | 61\% | 67\% | 62\% | 75\% | 71\% | 73\% | 67\% | 57\% | 65\% | 68\% | 64\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | (738) | (924) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (179) | (245) | (284) | (656) | (477) | (689) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 29\% | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 26\% | 37\% | 23\% | 28\% | 34\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| No | 64\% | 60\% | 60\% | 61\% | 69\% | 53\% | 72\% | 65\% | 61\% | 67\% | 67\% | 63\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,662)$ | $(1,495)$ | (631) | (597) | (578) | (605) | (479) | (440) | (554) | (556) | (480) | (642) | (540) |

62. Would Ever Vote Third Party

Would you ever vote for a third party or an independent candidate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 46\% | 50\% | 42\% | 48\% | 35\% | 42\% | 42\% | 50\% | 53\% | 36\% | 42\% | 49\% | 57\% |
| No | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 26\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 36\% | 30\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (735) | (923) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (176) | (243) | (285) | (654) | (476) | (688) | (461) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 46\% | 50\% | 50\% | 49\% | 43\% | 59\% | 35\% | 49\% | 52\% | 41\% | 42\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| No | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 32\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 33\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 23\% | 33\% | 28\% | 24\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,492)$ | (632) | (593) | (578) | (604) | (476) | (441) | (551) | (554) | (478) | (642) | (538) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
63. Importance of Political Experience

When thinking about the kind of person you'd like to see as president, which of these do you think would do a better job?


The Economist/YouGov Poll January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
64. Awareness of Attorney General

Without looking up the answer, do you know who the attorney general of [state of residence] currently is?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, their name is: [Respondents had the option to fill in a name] | 34\% | 39\% | 30\% | 33\% | 37\% | 36\% | 36\% | 31\% | 29\% | 44\% | 27\% | 40\% | 44\% |
| No, I don't know | 49\% | 45\% | 54\% | 50\% | 44\% | 50\% | 52\% | 55\% | 50\% | 39\% | 57\% | 44\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | (735) | (925) | $(1,143)$ | (214) | (178) | (245) | (285) | (654) | (476) | (688) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes, their name is: [Respondents had the <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No, I don't know | 49\% | 43\% | 41\% | 43\% | 44\% | 53\% | 51\% | 46\% | 51\% | 45\% | 51\% | 45\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,660)$ | $(1,493)$ | (631) | (596) | (578) | (604) | (478) | (441) | (554) | (554) | (479) | (642) | (539) |

65. Approve of State's Attorney General

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the attorney general of [state of residence] is handling their job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 19\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 8\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 30\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 39\% | 32\% | 35\% | 44\% | 31\% | 43\% | 31\% | 32\% | 39\% | 29\% | 39\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Disapprove | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 28\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 44\% | 36\% | 51\% | 45\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 52\% | 45\% | 35\% | 50\% | 38\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | (738) | (925) | $(1,144)$ | (214) | (180) | (245) | (286) | (656) | (476) | (690) | (464) | (339) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 28\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% | 22\% | 27\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 39\% | 43\% | 35\% | 46\% | 27\% | 35\% | 39\% | 39\% | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Disapprove | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 44\% | 39\% | 36\% | 41\% | 34\% | 53\% | 43\% | 39\% | 42\% | 40\% | 39\% | 44\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,663)$ | $(1,496)$ | (632) | (596) | (579) | (605) | (479) | (441) | (555) | (555) | (481) | (643) | (539) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens
66. Party of State's Attorney General

Without looking up the answer, would you say that the attorney general of [state of residence] is a...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Democrat | 36\% | 40\% | 33\% | 37\% | 37\% | 27\% | 36\% | 27\% | 35\% | 48\% | 32\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Republican | 34\% | 38\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 39\% | 27\% | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 28\% | 42\% | 36\% |
| Independent | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 19\% | 33\% | 26\% | 30\% | 23\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 14\% | 35\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | (737) | (921) | $(1,141)$ | (213) | (180) | (245) | (285) | (652) | (476) | (687) | (463) | (340) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Democrat | 36\% | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 46\% | 28\% | 35\% | 43\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| Republican | 34\% | 36\% | 34\% | 40\% | 31\% | 33\% | 38\% | 34\% | 31\% | 40\% | 31\% | 37\% | 33\% |
| Independent | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Other | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% | 34\% | 24\% | 20\% | 28\% | 22\% | 28\% | 22\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,658)$ | $(1,492)$ | (630) | (595) | (576) | (605) | (477) | (440) | (553) | (554) | (479) | (641) | (538) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

 January 21-23, 2024-1664 U.S. Adult Citizens| Sponsorship | The Economist |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | January 21-23, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range from 0.083 to 5.052 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.797. |
| Number of respondents | 1664 |
|  | 1497 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.1 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
|  | $\pm 2.8 \%$ (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 46 questions not reported. |


[^0]:    continued on the next page ...

