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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Generally headed in the right direction	28%	34%	23%	25%	45%	34%	43%	32%	19%	24%	27%	28%	32%	
Off on the wrong track	61%	57%	66%	67%	37%	54%	40%	58%	72%	70%	63%	63%	62%	
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	9%	18%	11%	17%	10%	9%	7%	10%	9%	6%	
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)	

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/	Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Generally headed in the right direction	28%	29%	57%	8%	45%	35%	12%	52%	21%	10%	51%	18%	10%
Off on the wrong track	61%	62%	29%	90%	39%	54%	84%	31%	68%	88%	33%	67%	88%
Not sure	10%	9%	14%	2%	15%	10%	4%	17%	12%	2%	16%	15%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	27%	28%	25%	31%	16%	22%	21%	22%	29%	33%	28%	25%	28%
Somewhat favorable	19%	22%	17%	20%	21%	18%	28%	19%	16%	18%	17%	20%	20%
Favorable	46%	50%	43%	51%	37%	40%	49%	41%	44%	51%	45%	46%	48%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	12%	15%	11%	7%	5%	9%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	42%	38%	45%	38%	48%	43%	29%	44%	46%	43%	42%	42%	43%
Unfavorable	51%	47%	54%	48%	57%	54%	44%	55%	54%	48%	51%	52%	52%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	6%	6%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg 2024 Vote Intent				Ideology			Party II)	Party ID with Leaners			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	
Very favorable	27%	28%	2%	62%	6%	19%	51%	4%	20%	59%	4%	15%	56%	
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	8%	29%	9%	22%	28%	11%	22%	26%	11%	21%	28%	
Favorable	46%	46%	9%	91%	15%	41%	79%	15%	42%	85%	15%	37%	83%	
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	12%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	13%	8%	
Very unfavorable	42%	44%	81%	2%	77%	43%	10%	73%	41%	7%	74%	42%	8%	
Unfavorable	51%	53%	89%	8%	83%	55%	19%	83%	51%	15%	83%	55%	15%	
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	6%	1%	2%	8%	1%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)	



2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Eric Trump

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	14%	12%	16%	4%	5%	4%	10%	14%	22%	13%	12%	14%
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	20%	23%	21%	20%	32%	21%	17%	20%	19%	23%	26%
Favorable	35%	37%	32%	40%	25%	25%	36%	31%	32%	42%	32%	35%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	12%	15%	17%	21%	16%	9%	8%	12%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	33%	30%	36%	31%	41%	31%	19%	32%	39%	38%	35%	33%	34%
Unfavorable	46%	45%	47%	43%	55%	48%	40%	48%	49%	46%	47%	46%	49%
Don't know	19%	18%	20%	17%	20%	28%	24%	20%	20%	12%	21%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(524)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(313)

		Reg		Reg 2024 Vote Intent Ideology Party ID					Party ID with Leaners				
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	13%	15%	2%	34%	3%	6%	30%	2%	8%	30%	2%	5%	29%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	6%	41%	7%	24%	34%	11%	18%	37%	12%	14%	36%
Favorable	35%	38%	8%	75 %	10%	30%	64%	13%	27%	68%	13%	19%	65%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	16%	6%	15%	16%	9%	18%	12%	8%	17%	14%	8%
Very unfavorable	33%	38%	69%	3%	67%	34%	6%	59%	32%	6%	59%	31%	7%
Unfavorable	46%	49%	85%	9%	82%	50%	16%	77%	44%	14%	76%	45%	15%
Don't know	19%	13%	7%	16%	8%	20%	20%	10%	29%	19%	11%	36%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(515)	(526)	(563)	(535)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(612)



2C. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump Jr.

		Gender Race Age							Income				
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	17%	15%	19%	8%	7%	10%	14%	17%	22%	16%	14%	17%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	18%	23%	15%	18%	27%	17%	18%	22%	17%	21%	27%
Favorable	36%	40%	33%	42%	23%	25%	37%	31%	34%	44%	33%	36%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	10%	15%	14%	15%	13%	9%	9%	11%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	36%	33%	39%	34%	41%	35%	24%	37%	41%	39%	37%	36%	38%
Unfavorable	47%	45%	49%	44%	57%	49%	40%	50%	50%	47%	48%	49%	47%
Don't know	17%	15%	18%	14%	20%	26%	24%	19%	16%	9%	19%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(703)	(854)	(1,020)	(184)	(207)	(283)	(306)	(524)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(311)

		Reg	Reg 2024 Vote Intent			Ideology			Party II)	Party ID with Leaners			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	
Very favorable	16%	17%	2%	38%	3%	9%	33%	4%	11%	34%	4%	8%	33%	
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	6%	39%	7%	20%	35%	9%	17%	37%	9%	13%	36%	
Favorable	36%	39%	8%	78%	10%	29%	68%	13%	28%	71%	12%	21%	69%	
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	11%	5%	13%	14%	8%	13%	12%	8%	13%	14%	8%	
Very unfavorable	36%	41%	76%	3%	71%	39%	8%	66%	33%	6%	65%	32%	7%	
Unfavorable	47%	51%	87%	8%	84%	52 %	16%	79 %	45%	14%	79%	46%	15%	
Don't know	17%	10%	5%	14%	6%	19%	16%	8%	27%	14%	9%	34%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,356)	(535)	(583)	(407)	(515)	(526)	(560)	(535)	(462)	(664)	(281)	(612)	



2D. Favorability of Public Figures — Fani Willis

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	11%	10%	10%	15%	8%	8%	6%	12%	14%	9%	12%	13%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	15%	14%	24%	16%	30%	20%	8%	7%	11%	14%	24%
Favorable	26%	26%	25%	24%	39%	24%	38%	27%	20%	21%	20%	26%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	9%	11%	15%	10%	21%	11%	9%	6%	9%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	24%	28%	20%	30%	6%	10%	3%	15%	32%	42%	22%	24%	26%
Unfavorable	35%	41%	30%	41%	21%	20%	24%	26%	41%	48%	31%	37%	38%
Don't know	39%	33%	45%	35%	40%	56%	38%	47%	39%	31%	49%	37%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(702)	(854)	(1,020)	(184)	(206)	(283)	(304)	(525)	(444)	(630)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	10%	13%	27%	3%	25%	8%	3%	20%	7%	3%	20%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	27%	9%	23%	18%	10%	26%	10%	9%	24%	10%	9%
Favorable	26%	30%	54%	11%	48%	26%	13%	46%	18%	12%	44%	16%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	12%	8%	11%	15%	8%	14%	12%	8%	14%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	24%	28%	3%	56%	5%	16%	52%	3%	22%	49%	3%	19%	48%
Unfavorable	35%	39%	15%	64%	16%	31%	60%	17%	34%	57%	17%	29%	57%
Don't know	39%	32%	31%	24%	36%	43%	27%	37%	49%	30%	39%	55%	31%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,355)	(536)	(581)	(409)	(515)	(523)	(561)	(534)	(461)	(665)	(281)	(610)



2E. Favorability of Public Figures — Letitia James

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	13%	13%	12%	20%	12%	6%	12%	15%	17%	11%	13%	18%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	15%	12%	24%	16%	34%	16%	7%	7%	10%	14%	22%
Favorable	27%	28%	27%	24%	44%	29%	40%	28%	22%	24%	21%	27%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	7%	10%	12%	5%	19%	11%	7%	3%	9%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	22%	27%	16%	26%	9%	9%	5%	13%	30%	34%	19%	21%	24%
Unfavorable	31%	39%	24%	36%	21%	13%	24%	25%	36%	37%	29%	31%	36%
Don't know	41%	33%	49%	39%	35%	58%	36%	48%	42%	38%	50%	42%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(701)	(855)	(1,021)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(305)	(523)	(444)	(631)	(455)	(312)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	13%	15%	34%	2%	30%	11%	3%	26%	9%	3%	25%	8%	2%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	22%	7%	20%	19%	8%	25%	11%	8%	23%	12%	8%
Favorable	27%	30%	56%	9%	49%	30%	12%	50%	20%	11%	48%	20%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	14%	8%	12%	8%	8%	12%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	22%	24%	2%	49%	5%	14%	45%	3%	22%	42%	4%	16%	43%
Unfavorable	31%	34%	12%	57%	11%	28%	53%	16%	30%	50%	16%	24%	51%
Don't know	41%	36%	32%	34%	39%	42%	35%	34%	50%	40%	36%	56%	39%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,355)	(534)	(583)	(407)	(514)	(526)	(560)	(534)	(462)	(663)	(280)	(613)



2F. Favorability of Public Figures — Alejandro Mayorkas

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	7%	7%	7%	6%	12%	6%	9%	5%	6%	10%	9%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	14%	14%	24%	19%	27%	20%	8%	11%	11%	16%	25%
Favorable	23%	24%	22%	20%	36%	25%	35%	25%	14%	21%	20%	24%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	9%	20%	13%	9%	7%	9%	11%	17%
Very unfavorable	25%	30%	21%	32%	7%	11%	6%	16%	34%	41%	22%	28%	27%
Unfavorable	37%	43%	31%	43%	20%	20%	25%	29%	42%	48%	31%	39%	44%
Don't know	40%	33%	47%	37%	44%	55%	39%	46%	44%	31%	49%	37%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(702)	(856)	(1,020)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(443)	(633)	(456)	(312)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	7%	8%	17%	2%	13%	9%	2%	12%	6%	3%	12%	6%	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	29%	7%	28%	15%	9%	28%	11%	6%	28%	10%	6%
Favorable	23%	25%	46%	8%	41%	24%	11%	41%	17%	10%	40%	16%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%	14%	11%	14%	9%	12%	13%	7%	12%
Very unfavorable	25%	30%	5%	57%	6%	19%	51%	5%	26%	48%	5%	21%	49%
Unfavorable	37%	43%	18%	67%	16%	33%	62%	19%	34%	60%	18%	29%	61%
Don't know	40%	33%	37%	24%	43%	43%	27%	40%	49%	30%	42%	55%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,357)	(537)	(582)	(409)	(516)	(524)	(562)	(536)	(460)	(666)	(281)	(611)



2G. Favorability of Public Figures — Hunter Biden

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	8%	10%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	18%	16%	30%	22%	28%	19%	12%	15%	16%	14%	22%
Favorable	24%	24%	24%	21%	40%	29%	37%	26%	16%	20%	22%	22%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	22%	20%	22%	16%	24%	25%	18%	14%	16%	25%	25%
Very unfavorable	40%	44%	35%	47%	18%	23%	15%	29%	51%	57%	41%	37%	40%
Unfavorable	60%	63%	57%	67%	40%	39%	39%	53%	70%	71%	57%	62%	65%
Don't know	16%	14%	19%	12%	20%	32%	24%	20%	14%	9%	21%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(701)	(855)	(1,020)	(182)	(207)	(285)	(304)	(522)	(445)	(629)	(456)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	6%	7%	14%	2%	12%	6%	4%	13%	3%	2%	12%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	36%	6%	29%	21%	7%	35%	12%	6%	34%	10%	5%
Favorable	24%	26%	49%	8%	41%	27%	11%	48%	15%	8%	46%	11%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	28%	10%	30%	24%	11%	26%	20%	14%	26%	23%	13%
Very unfavorable	40%	43%	8%	77%	11%	32%	70%	10%	39%	73%	10%	33%	74%
Unfavorable	60%	63%	36%	86%	40%	55%	82%	36%	58%	87%	36%	56%	86%
Don't know	16%	11%	15%	5%	19%	17%	7%	16%	27%	5%	18%	33%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,354)	(535)	(580)	(408)	(515)	(524)	(561)	(534)	(461)	(665)	(280)	(611)



2H. Favorability of Public Figures — Nikki Haley

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	9%	8%	5%	7%	5%	9%	9%
Somewhat favorable	29%	31%	28%	30%	39%	20%	39%	24%	26%	31%	24%	31%	35%
Favorable	36%	38%	34%	37 %	44%	27%	48%	32%	31%	38%	29%	40%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	23%	21%	25%	18%	16%	15%	18%	27%	26%	20%	24%	27%
Very unfavorable	21%	22%	20%	21%	20%	17%	11%	21%	24%	24%	23%	18%	20%
Unfavorable	43%	45%	41%	46%	38%	33%	26%	40%	51%	51%	43%	42%	47%
Don't know	20%	16%	25%	17%	18%	40%	26%	29%	18%	11%	28%	18%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(702)	(856)	(1,023)	(183)	(206)	(283)	(307)	(524)	(444)	(631)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	7%	7%	5%	9%	5%	8%	10%	5%	7%	10%	5%	6%	10%
Somewhat favorable	29%	33%	29%	35%	20%	36%	35%	28%	21%	39%	27%	19%	37%
Favorable	36%	40%	33%	45%	25%	43%	45%	33%	29%	49%	32%	25%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	25%	30%	24%	26%	21%	23%	27%	18%	22%	26%	15%	22%
Very unfavorable	21%	23%	24%	22%	33%	13%	20%	22%	22%	18%	24%	19%	19%
Unfavorable	43%	48%	54%	46%	59%	34%	43%	49%	41%	39%	50%	34%	40%
Don't know	20%	12%	12%	9%	16%	23%	12%	18%	31%	12%	18%	41%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,357)	(538)	(580)	(410)	(517)	(522)	(564)	(536)	(458)	(668)	(281)	(609)



21. Favorability of Public Figures — Tucker Carlson

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	17%	12%	18%	5%	7%	8%	8%	19%	21%	15%	13%	16%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	20%	22%	26%	22%	34%	24%	14%	20%	15%	29%	26%
Favorable	37%	42%	32%	40%	31%	29%	42%	32%	33%	41%	30%	42%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	11%	14%	10%	18%	12%	8%	8%	10%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	26%	27%	25%	27%	25%	20%	12%	28%	30%	31%	25%	26%	32%
Unfavorable	37%	40%	35%	38%	39%	30%	30%	40%	39%	39%	36%	37%	44%
Don't know	26%	18%	33%	22%	30%	41%	27%	28%	28%	20%	34%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	15%	16%	3%	34%	3%	8%	32%	4%	12%	30%	3%	8%	29%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	13%	36%	13%	20%	32%	19%	16%	32%	17%	15%	31%
Favorable	37%	40%	15%	70%	16%	29%	64%	23%	28%	62%	20%	23%	61%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	12%	9%	8%	17%	8%	12%	12%	9%	12%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	26%	30%	56%	5%	56%	24%	8%	43%	25%	8%	45%	23%	8%
Unfavorable	37%	41%	67%	14%	64%	41%	17%	55%	37%	18%	57%	34%	19%
Don't know	26%	19%	17%	16%	20%	31%	19%	22%	34%	21%	23%	43%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(517)	(525)	(564)	(536)	(461)	(668)	(281)	(612)



3A. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	.ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	18%	9%	16%	7%	8%	9%	11%	12%	22%	12%	14%	18%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	21%	23%	23%	12%	24%	17%	19%	23%	16%	25%	21%
Favorable	34%	38%	30%	38%	30%	20%	32%	28%	31%	46%	28%	39%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	15%	16%	16%	16%	21%	15%	17%	14%	15%	15%	20%
Very unfavorable	20%	21%	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%	23%	18%	19%	18%	20%	25%
Unfavorable	36%	40%	33%	36%	34%	35%	39%	39%	35%	33%	33%	35%	45%
Don't know	30%	22%	37%	26%	37%	45%	29%	34%	34%	21%	39%	26%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(306)	(525)	(444)	(633)	(456)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	14%	16%	3%	32%	6%	6%	31%	6%	8%	28%	5%	7%	26%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	18%	29%	13%	21%	29%	17%	19%	27%	16%	15%	28%
Favorable	34%	39%	21%	61%	19%	27%	60%	22%	27%	55%	21%	22%	54%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	23%	10%	18%	24%	10%	22%	18%	9%	21%	17%	12%
Very unfavorable	20%	22%	34%	10%	39%	18%	7%	27%	20%	10%	30%	19%	9%
Unfavorable	36%	38%	57%	20%	57%	42%	17%	49%	38%	19%	51%	36%	21%
Don't know	30%	23%	22%	19%	24%	31%	23%	29%	35%	26%	29%	42%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(537)	(581)	(408)	(517)	(525)	(563)	(535)	(461)	(667)	(280)	(612)



3B. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	8%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	11%	12%	10%	10%	21%	10%	26%	14%	6%	2%	11%	8%	14%
Favorable	14%	16%	13%	13%	23%	15%	34%	15%	9%	4%	14%	12%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	13%	15%	11%	15%	17%	14%	16%	9%	11%	15%	16%
Very unfavorable	60%	59%	61%	63%	47%	52%	34%	54%	65%	83%	58%	66%	62%
Unfavorable	74%	74%	74%	78%	58%	67%	51%	68%	81%	92%	69%	81%	78%
Don't know	12%	10%	13%	9%	19%	18%	15%	17%	11%	4%	17%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(443)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	11%	9%	7%	12%	7%	14%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%
Favorable	14%	11%	9%	16%	9%	17%	15%	15%	12%	16%	14%	13%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	10%	20%	8%	14%	20%	11%	13%	18%	10%	11%	19%
Very unfavorable	60%	68%	76%	58%	76%	56%	58%	66%	55%	58%	67%	53%	56%
Unfavorable	74%	82%	86%	78%	84%	70%	78%	77%	69%	76%	77%	64%	76%
Don't know	12%	7%	5%	7%	7%	13%	7%	8%	19%	7%	9%	23%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(525)	(564)	(535)	(461)	(668)	(280)	(612)



3C. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	19%	21%	17%	19%	20%	17%	16%	16%	18%	28%	18%	19%	25%
Somewhat favorable	24%	26%	22%	23%	27%	19%	27%	25%	21%	22%	19%	25%	30%
Favorable	43%	47%	39%	43%	46%	36%	43%	41%	39%	50%	37%	44%	55%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	17%	13%	17%	11%	13%	20%	12%	13%	16%	12%	16%	17%
Very unfavorable	16%	17%	14%	16%	11%	15%	10%	16%	20%	14%	16%	15%	15%
Unfavorable	31%	34%	27%	33%	22%	28%	29%	28%	33%	31%	29%	31%	32%
Don't know	27%	19%	34%	24%	32%	36%	28%	31%	28%	19%	35%	25%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(704)	(855)	(1,023)	(182)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(443)	(631)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	19%	22%	39%	9%	36%	16%	13%	31%	13%	12%	32%	9%	11%
Somewhat favorable	24%	25%	29%	22%	24%	27%	22%	27%	22%	22%	26%	19%	23%
Favorable	43%	47%	67%	31%	61%	43%	35%	59%	35%	34%	58%	29%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	9%	24%	10%	14%	21%	11%	14%	21%	10%	11%	22%
Very unfavorable	16%	17%	5%	27%	9%	15%	23%	8%	17%	22%	8%	18%	22%
Unfavorable	31%	33%	14%	51%	19%	29%	43%	19%	31%	43%	19%	28%	44%
Don't know	27%	20%	19%	18%	20%	28%	22%	22%	34%	23%	23%	43%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,358)	(537)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(524)	(563)	(535)	(461)	(667)	(281)	(611)



3D. Favorability of World Leaders — Aleksei Navalny

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	14%	13%	15%	7%	13%	8%	9%	13%	24%	11%	16%	17%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	17%	19%	28%	15%	24%	21%	16%	21%	18%	17%	28%
Favorable	33%	37%	30%	34%	35%	28%	32%	31%	29%	44%	28%	33%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	9%	12%	13%	11%	25%	14%	6%	5%	10%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	4%	7%	8%	9%
Unfavorable	19%	22%	17%	18%	20%	20%	33%	23%	14%	9%	17%	20%	22%
Don't know	47%	41%	53%	47%	45%	52%	34%	46%	57%	47%	54%	47%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,021)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(443)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	14%	17%	28%	8%	27%	13%	7%	21%	11%	8%	22%	8%	8%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	23%	23%	25%	18%	21%	24%	17%	19%	24%	14%	19%
Favorable	33%	39%	52 %	31%	52 %	31%	29%	44%	28%	27%	45%	22%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	12%	11%	9%	16%	8%	14%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	5%	11%	5%	7%	11%	6%	7%	11%	6%	9%	9%
Unfavorable	19%	19%	17%	22%	14%	23%	20%	19%	17%	22%	18%	20%	20%
Don't know	47%	42%	31%	47%	34%	46%	52%	36%	55%	51%	37%	58%	53%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(538)	(580)	(410)	(517)	(523)	(564)	(536)	(459)	(668)	(281)	(610)



4A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	20%	22%	18%	38%	22%	27%	21%	16%	24%	18%	22%	26%
Somewhat favorable	22%	21%	24%	19%	31%	25%	33%	24%	20%	14%	24%	21%	23%
Favorable	43%	41%	46%	37%	69%	47%	60%	45%	36%	38%	42%	42%	49%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%	15%	16%	14%	10%	7%	10%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	41%	45%	38%	50%	13%	29%	19%	34%	53%	53%	41%	42%	37%
Unfavorable	53%	56%	50%	61%	24%	44%	35%	48%	63%	60%	51%	57%	51%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	9%	5%	7%	1%	2%	6%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	21%	24%	54%	2%	44%	22%	5%	49%	9%	3%	47%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	22%	20%	35%	5%	30%	28%	10%	36%	23%	7%	35%	27%	7%
Favorable	43%	45%	89%	8%	74%	50%	15%	85%	32%	10%	81%	30%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	8%	8%	11%	15%	8%	9%	15%	11%	10%	18%	10%
Very unfavorable	41%	44%	2%	84%	10%	32%	76%	5%	44%	79%	7%	38%	80%
Unfavorable	53%	54%	10%	92%	21%	47%	84%	14%	59%	90%	17%	56%	89%
Don't know	4%	1%	0%	1%	5%	2%	0%	1%	9%	0%	2%	14%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



4B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	14%	18%	12%	31%	21%	15%	15%	14%	20%	16%	17%	16%
Somewhat favorable	26%	24%	28%	22%	38%	26%	40%	30%	20%	15%	25%	25%	30%
Favorable	42%	37%	46%	34%	69%	47%	56%	45%	34%	36%	40%	42%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	11%	12%	8%	16%	18%	14%	8%	7%	10%	11%	14%
Very unfavorable	41%	44%	37%	49%	14%	24%	14%	30%	54%	56%	39%	44%	38%
Unfavorable	52%	56%	48%	60%	22%	40%	32%	45%	62%	63%	49%	55%	52%
Don't know	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	13%	12%	10%	4%	1%	11%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(703)	(855)	(1,022)	(183)	(207)	(283)	(306)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	16%	18%	39%	2%	33%	15%	5%	36%	7%	3%	34%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	26%	26%	45%	7%	40%	33%	11%	44%	22%	9%	43%	22%	9%
Favorable	42%	44%	84%	10%	73%	48%	16%	80%	30%	12%	77%	27%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	9%	8%	13%	13%	6%	13%	14%	8%	13%	16%	7%
Very unfavorable	41%	44%	4%	82%	8%	32%	76%	3%	42%	80%	5%	37%	79%
Unfavorable	52 %	53%	13%	89%	21%	45%	82%	16%	56%	87%	17%	54%	87%
Don't know	7%	2%	3%	1%	6%	7%	2%	4%	14%	1%	5%	19%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,356)	(536)	(582)	(407)	(517)	(525)	(561)	(535)	(462)	(665)	(280)	(613)



5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	69%	68%	71%	68%	69%	76%	69%	69%	71%	67%	70%	64%	72%
Somewhat Important	28%	29%	26%	29%	29%	23%	27%	27%	27%	29%	26%	33%	26%
Important	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%	99%	96%	97%	98%	97%	96%	97%	98%
Not very Important	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Not Important	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	69%	70%	62%	79%	62%	67%	79%	65%	66%	78%	62%	68%	77%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	36%	19%	35%	31%	19%	32%	30%	20%	35%	26%	20%
Important	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	97%	98%	96%	98%	98%	94%	98%
Not very Important	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Not Important	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



5B. Issue Importance — Immigration

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	56%	55%	58%	46%	57%	35%	47%	63%	71%	57%	55%	53%
Somewhat Important	33%	33%	33%	31%	40%	31%	46%	38%	27%	25%	29%	34%	37%
Important	88%	88%	88%	89%	86%	88%	82%	85%	90%	95%	85%	89%	91%
Not very Important	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	15%	11%	8%	3%	11%	9%	8%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Not Important	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	18%	15%	10%	5%	15%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	55%	60%	37%	83%	38%	47%	81%	38%	50%	81%	38%	41%	80%
Somewhat Important	33%	30%	47%	13%	43%	42%	14%	47%	34%	16%	47%	38%	16%
Important	88%	90%	83%	97%	82%	89%	95%	85%	84%	96%	85%	79 %	96%
Not very Important	9%	9%	13%	3%	14%	8%	4%	12%	12%	4%	12%	14%	4%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	0%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	0%	3%	7%	0%
Not Important	12%	10%	17%	3%	18%	11%	5%	15%	16%	4%	15%	21%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	38%	48%	36%	59%	56%	50%	49%	36%	40%	44%	41%	45%
Somewhat Important	28%	28%	28%	28%	33%	27%	38%	31%	25%	22%	30%	27%	28%
Important	71%	66%	76%	65%	92%	83%	88%	79 %	61%	62%	74%	68%	74%
Not very Important	13%	14%	13%	16%	4%	11%	8%	10%	17%	17%	12%	15%	12%
Unimportant	15%	19%	11%	19%	4%	6%	4%	10%	22%	21%	14%	17%	14%
Not Important	29%	34%	24%	35%	8%	17%	12%	21%	39%	38%	26%	32%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	43%	43%	67%	20%	69%	42%	22%	62%	39%	26%	63%	40%	23%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	29%	21%	28%	35%	22%	30%	31%	24%	30%	34%	24%
Important	71%	71%	96%	42%	97%	77%	44%	93%	69%	49%	93%	74%	47%
Not very Important	13%	13%	3%	23%	3%	14%	21%	5%	16%	20%	5%	13%	22%
Unimportant	15%	16%	1%	36%	1%	9%	35%	2%	15%	31%	1%	13%	31%
Not Important	29%	29%	4%	58%	3%	23%	56%	7%	31%	51%	7%	26%	53%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	46%	46%	47%	47%	44%	46%	39%	42%	46%	58%	43%	47%	51%
Somewhat Important	41%	42%	40%	41%	43%	41%	48%	43%	40%	33%	42%	38%	42%
Important	87%	88%	87%	87%	87%	87%	87%	85%	87%	91%	85%	85%	94%
Not very Important	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	13%	11%	10%	11%	6%	10%	13%	6%
Unimportant	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Not Important	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	9%	15%	15%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	46%	53%	47%	59%	44%	42%	58%	46%	38%	57%	45%	34%	54%
Somewhat Important	41%	38%	43%	32%	45%	44%	32%	44%	45%	33%	45%	46%	35%
Important	87%	91%	91%	91%	90%	86%	91%	90%	82%	90%	90%	80%	89%
Not very Important	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%	11%	8%	9%	13%	8%	9%	12%	9%
Unimportant	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	8%	2%
Not Important	13%	9%	9%	9%	10%	14%	9%	10%	18%	10%	10%	20%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



5E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	68%	67%	70%	69%	69%	62%	56%	59%	72%	85%	72%	65%	65%
Somewhat Important	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	30%	34%	33%	24%	15%	22%	29%	31%
Important	94%	93%	95%	95%	95%	92%	90%	92%	95%	99%	93%	94%	96%
Not very Important	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	8%	6%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	10%	8%	5%	1%	7%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	68%	73%	60%	87%	52%	63%	86%	59%	62%	86%	58%	61%	83%
Somewhat Important	26%	23%	33%	12%	36%	31%	13%	35%	29%	13%	34%	31%	15%
Important	94%	95%	93%	99%	88%	95%	99%	93%	91%	99%	92%	92%	98%
Not very Important	5%	4%	6%	1%	11%	4%	0%	6%	7%	0%	7%	6%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Not Important	6%	5%	7%	1%	12%	5%	1%	7%	9%	1%	8%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



5F. Issue Importance — Education

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	61%	58%	64%	57%	75%	64%	70%	66%	54%	58%	63%	57%	64%
Somewhat Important	31%	32%	30%	34%	19%	29%	25%	27%	36%	33%	28%	35%	31%
Important	92%	90%	93%	91%	94%	93%	95%	92%	90%	91%	90%	92%	95%
Not very Important	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	4%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not Important	8%	10%	7 %	9%	6%	7%	5%	8%	10%	9%	10%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	61%	60%	66%	53%	70%	58%	55%	68%	60%	55%	68%	64%	52%
Somewhat Important	31%	32%	28%	37%	25%	34%	35%	27%	30%	36%	27%	29%	36%
Important	92%	93%	94%	91%	95%	92%	90%	94%	90%	91%	95%	92%	88%
Not very Important	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Not Important	8%	7%	6%	9%	5%	8%	10%	6%	10%	9%	5%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(462)	(668)	(280)	(613)



5G. Issue Importance — Health care

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	70%	64%	74%	66%	83%	76%	76%	68%	65%	72%	74%	68%	63%
Somewhat Important	26%	30%	21%	29%	15%	21%	20%	28%	30%	23%	22%	29%	30%
Important	95%	95%	96%	95%	98%	97%	96%	96%	95%	95%	96%	96%	93%
Not very Important	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not Important	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	70%	69%	82%	56%	82%	67%	60%	80%	67%	61%	81%	66%	59%
Somewhat Important	26%	26%	17%	34%	17%	28%	33%	18%	28%	32%	17%	28%	34%
Important	95%	95%	99%	91%	99%	95%	93%	98%	95%	93%	98%	94%	93%
Not very Important	4%	4%	1%	7%	0%	4%	5%	1%	4%	6%	1%	5%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Not Important	5%	5%	1%	9%	1%	5%	7%	2%	5%	7%	2%	6%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	60%	63%	62%	60%	64%	54%	55%	63%	73%	61%	60%	66%
Somewhat Important	33%	33%	32%	33%	35%	31%	38%	38%	32%	23%	33%	36%	29%
Important	94%	94%	95%	95%	96%	94%	92%	93%	95%	97%	93%	96%	94%
Not very Important	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	62%	64%	43%	83%	41%	58%	81%	48%	60%	79%	48%	57%	78%
Somewhat Important	33%	31%	49%	15%	51%	35%	17%	45%	32%	20%	45%	33%	20%
Important	94%	95%	92%	98%	93%	94%	98%	92%	93%	98%	93%	90%	98%
Not very Important	4%	4%	7%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	6%	7%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Not Important	6%	5%	8%	2%	7%	6%	2%	8%	7%	2%	7%	10%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



5I. Issue Importance — Abortion

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	35%	54%	42%	47%	52%	46%	48%	40%	47%	49%	42%	44%
Somewhat Important	31%	34%	28%	31%	33%	30%	36%	28%	34%	25%	31%	32%	28%
Important	76%	69%	82%	74%	80%	82%	82%	76%	73%	73%	80%	74%	72%
Not very Important	15%	17%	13%	16%	14%	13%	11%	14%	15%	20%	11%	16%	19%
Unimportant	9%	14%	5%	10%	6%	5%	7%	11%	12%	7%	9%	10%	9%
Not Important	24%	31%	18%	26%	20%	18%	18%	24%	27%	27%	20%	26%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party l	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	45%	47%	56%	38%	59%	40%	40%	54%	40%	40%	55%	37%	38%
Somewhat Important	31%	29%	31%	26%	29%	36%	26%	33%	31%	28%	31%	36%	28%
Important	76%	76%	87%	64%	88%	77%	66%	86%	71%	69%	86%	73%	66%
Not very Important	15%	15%	11%	21%	9%	15%	19%	10%	16%	19%	10%	14%	21%
Unimportant	9%	9%	3%	15%	2%	8%	15%	4%	12%	12%	4%	13%	13%
Not Important	24%	24%	13%	36%	12%	23%	34%	14%	29%	31%	14%	27%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(462)	(668)	(280)	(613)



5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	48%	57%	47%	75%	59%	54%	56%	53%	48%	58%	47%	53%
Somewhat Important	34%	35%	32%	37%	23%	33%	38%	35%	30%	34%	32%	37%	31%
Important	87%	83%	90%	84%	97%	91%	92%	91%	83%	82%	90%	85%	84%
Not very Important	9%	12%	6%	11%	2%	6%	5%	5%	12%	12%	6%	10%	12%
Unimportant	5%	5%	4%	5%	0%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Not Important	13%	17%	10%	16%	3%	9%	8%	9%	17%	18%	10%	15%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	53%	55%	69%	41%	72%	47%	41%	67%	49%	40%	68%	49%	39%
Somewhat Important	34%	31%	27%	34%	24%	41%	36%	28%	38%	36%	28%	41%	36%
Important	87%	86%	96%	75%	96%	88%	77%	96%	87%	76%	96%	91%	74%
Not very Important	9%	9%	3%	15%	3%	8%	15%	3%	8%	16%	3%	5%	17%
Unimportant	5%	5%	1%	10%	1%	4%	8%	1%	5%	8%	1%	5%	8%
Not Important	13%	14%	4%	25%	4%	12%	23%	4%	13%	24%	4%	9%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	49%	52%	47%	60%	54%	43%	50%	52%	56%	50%	50%	53%
Somewhat Important	37%	37%	36%	39%	31%	35%	47%	37%	35%	29%	37%	36%	37%
Important	87%	86%	89%	86%	91%	89%	89%	88%	88%	85%	87%	86%	90%
Not very Important	9%	10%	9%	11%	6%	8%	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	8%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Not Important	13%	14%	11%	14%	9%	11%	11%	12%	12%	15%	13%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	51%	55%	66%	45%	66%	47%	45%	61%	47%	44%	63%	40%	44%
Somewhat Important	37%	33%	30%	35%	30%	40%	36%	35%	39%	37%	33%	46%	36%
Important	87%	89%	97%	80%	96%	87%	81%	96%	86%	80%	96%	85%	80%
Not very Important	9%	8%	3%	14%	3%	10%	14%	3%	10%	16%	3%	10%	16%
Unimportant	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%	5%
Not Important	13%	11%	3%	20%	4%	13%	19%	4%	14%	20%	4%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



5L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	56%	51%	61%	54%	62%	61%	50%	53%	60%	61%	59%	53%	57%
Somewhat Important	28%	30%	25%	28%	24%	30%	38%	32%	23%	20%	24%	30%	27%
Important	84%	81%	86%	82%	86%	90%	88%	85%	83%	81%	84%	83%	85%
Not very Important	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	6%	9%	10%	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%
Unimportant	5%	7%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Not Important	16%	19%	14%	18%	14%	10%	12%	15%	17%	19%	16%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	56%	58%	65%	54%	64%	53%	55%	62%	52%	55%	62%	52%	53%
Somewhat Important	28%	25%	25%	24%	25%	32%	24%	28%	28%	26%	28%	27%	27%
Important	84%	84%	90%	78%	89%	85%	79%	90%	80%	81%	90%	79%	80%
Not very Important	11%	11%	7%	14%	8%	12%	12%	7%	14%	13%	8%	15%	13%
Unimportant	5%	5%	2%	8%	3%	3%	8%	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%
Not Important	16%	16%	10%	22%	11%	15%	21%	10%	20%	19%	10%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



5M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	Gender Race Age							Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	64%	61%	66%	62%	71%	68%	56%	53%	68%	76%	67%	61%	59%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	28%	31%	26%	22%	33%	36%	26%	22%	27%	30%	33%
Important	93%	91%	94%	93%	97%	90%	89%	89%	94%	97%	94%	91%	92%
Not very Important	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%	7%	10%	9%	5%	2%	5%	8%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	7%	9%	6%	7%	3%	10%	11%	11%	6%	3%	6%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party l	Party ID with Leaners			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep		
Very Important	64%	67%	49%	84%	43%	61%	81%	53%	59%	80%	51%	62%	78%		
Somewhat Important	29%	26%	39%	13%	42%	34%	15%	36%	32%	18%	37%	30%	20%		
Important	93%	93%	88%	97%	84%	95%	96%	89%	91%	98%	88%	92%	97%		
Not very Important	6%	7%	11%	2%	15%	4%	3%	9%	8%	1%	10%	7%	2%		
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%		
Not Important	7%	7 %	12%	3%	16%	5%	4%	11%	9%	2%	12%	8%	3%		
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(462)	(668)	(280)	(613)		



5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	41%	45%	37%	67%	55%	45%	47%	41%	42%	45%	42%	38%
Somewhat Important	38%	36%	40%	41%	25%	34%	41%	39%	37%	36%	38%	37%	39%
Important	81%	77%	85%	77%	92%	89%	86%	85%	77%	78%	82%	80%	78%
Not very Important	14%	17%	12%	17%	6%	9%	11%	12%	17%	17%	13%	15%	16%
Unimportant	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%
Not Important	19%	23%	15%	23%	8%	11%	14%	15%	23%	22%	18%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party ID with Leaners			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	
Very Important	43%	44%	48%	40%	52%	39%	38%	49%	42%	38%	50%	44%	36%	
Somewhat Important	38%	38%	43%	32%	40%	43%	33%	42%	37%	35%	42%	36%	35%	
Important	81%	82%	91%	72 %	91%	82%	71%	91%	79%	72%	91%	81%	71%	
Not very Important	14%	13%	8%	18%	8%	13%	20%	9%	15%	19%	8%	16%	20%	
Unimportant	5%	5%	1%	11%	1%	5%	9%	0%	6%	8%	1%	4%	10%	
Not Important	19%	18%	9%	28%	9%	18%	29%	9%	21%	28%	9%	19%	29%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)	



50. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	Gender Race Age						Income				
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	75%	72%	78%	74%	74%	81%	67%	71%	80%	79%	76%	75%	71%
Somewhat Important	21%	23%	19%	22%	23%	16%	28%	23%	18%	18%	20%	22%	25%
Important	96%	95%	97%	96%	97%	98%	95%	94%	98%	97%	97%	97%	95%
Not very Important	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Not Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID			Party ID with Leaners			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep		
Very Important	75%	76%	58%	91%	60%	71%	91%	62%	76%	88%	62%	74%	89%		
Somewhat Important	21%	20%	34%	8%	33%	26%	9%	31%	20%	11%	31%	21%	11%		
Important	96%	96%	92%	99%	92%	97%	99%	93%	96%	99%	93%	95%	99%		
Not very Important	4%	4%	8%	1%	7%	3%	0%	7%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%		
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
Not Important	4%	4%	8%	1%	8%	3%	1%	7%	4%	1%	7%	5%	1%		
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%		
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)		



6. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	20%	18%	23%	21%	16%	26%	20%	22%	24%	14%	23%	21%	18%
Health care	14%	14%	13%	14%	19%	10%	17%	16%	11%	11%	15%	12%	15%
Immigration	12%	12%	11%	14%	3%	9%	2%	6%	14%	23%	11%	13%	9%
Jobs and the economy	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	16%	19%	13%	9%	3%	8%	10%	10%
Climate change and the environment	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	6%	10%	8%	9%	7%	11%	10%
National Security	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%	8%	10%	7%	6%	5%
Abortion	5%	3%	7%	6%	1%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Taxes and government spending	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	8%	3%	4%	9%
Education	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	5%	12%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%
Guns	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%	7%	3%
Crime	4%	4%	4%	3%	11%	2%	5%	7%	2%	3%	5%	1%	4%
Civil rights	3%	3%	4%	2%	8%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	98%	102%	101%	100%	100%	98%	99%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,022)	(183)	(207)	(283)	(307)	(524)	(445)	(631)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	deology	,	Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Inflation/prices	20%	19%	13%	25%	12%	26%	22%	14%	22%	25%	13%	22%	27%
Health care	14%	13%	18%	6%	18%	14%	9%	17%	15%	9%	19%	13%	8%
Immigration	12%	14%	1%	28%	1%	8%	26%	2%	10%	25%	2%	8%	24%
Jobs and the economy	11%	9%	11%	8%	11%	13%	6%	14%	10%	8%	13%	11%	8%

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					c	continue	d from pr	evious p	age				
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Climate change and the environment	8%	9%	17%	1%	19%	6%	2%	14%	7%	2%	16%	5%	2%
National Security	6%	8%	4%	11%	4%	6%	10%	3%	7%	10%	3%	6%	10%
Abortion	5%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%
Taxes and government spending	5%	5%	2%	8%	0%	4%	8%	2%	4%	8%	1%	4%	8%
Education	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	5%	7%	2%
Guns	4%	4%	7%	2%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%
Crime	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%
Civil rights	3%	3%	7%	0%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	1%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(538)	(581)	(410)	(517)	(524)	(564)	(534)	(461)	(668)	(279)	(612)



7. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	18%	17%	15%	31%	20%	19%	16%	15%	21%	16%	18%	19%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	24%	20%	37%	27%	37%	28%	19%	16%	23%	25%	27%
Approve	42%	41%	42%	35%	68%	47%	56%	44%	34%	37%	39%	43%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	15%	14%	5%	15%	18%	18%	11%	6%	12%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	40%	42%	38%	47%	18%	28%	16%	30%	52%	55%	41%	40%	37%
Disapprove	53%	54%	52%	61%	23%	43%	34%	48%	63%	61%	53%	54%	53%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	10%	10%	8%	3%	2%	8%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	17%	20%	42%	4%	37%	16%	6%	37%	10%	5%	37%	3%	4%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	46%	4%	38%	31%	9%	44%	22%	5%	41%	26%	5%
Approve	42%	43%	88%	7%	74%	47%	16%	80%	32%	10%	78%	30%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	9%	9%	12%	17%	9%	10%	15%	13%	11%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	40%	43%	1%	83%	9%	30%	75%	6%	42%	76%	7%	35%	77%
Disapprove	53%	54%	10%	92%	21%	47%	84%	15%	57%	90%	17%	52 %	90%
Not sure	6%	2%	2%	1%	5%	6%	1%	4%	11%	1%	4%	18%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



8A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	21%	22%	19%	28%	22%	22%	20%	18%	26%	18%	21%	26%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	21%	18%	36%	28%	38%	24%	18%	12%	21%	22%	25%
Approve	43%	44%	43%	38%	64%	50%	60%	43%	36%	38%	39%	43%	52%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%	10%	15%	13%	12%	14%	15%	10%
Strongly disapprove	35%	35%	35%	42%	13%	27%	19%	29%	43%	46%	34%	37%	35%
Disapprove	48%	48%	49%	55%	25%	39%	30%	43%	57%	58%	48%	52%	45%
No opinion	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%	13%	7%	4%	13%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(703)	(855)	(1,021)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(524)	(443)	(630)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	21%	23%	51%	2%	43%	22%	6%	47%	11%	3%	45%	9%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	21%	34%	7%	28%	29%	13%	32%	22%	11%	32%	22%	11%
Approve	43%	45%	86%	10%	71%	50%	19%	79%	34%	14%	77%	32%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	7%	13%	13%	12%	12%	10%	13%	15%	10%	16%	14%
Strongly disapprove	35%	38%	2%	75%	7%	29%	67%	5%	37%	68%	5%	34%	68%
Disapprove	48%	50%	9%	88%	20%	42%	78%	15%	50%	84%	15%	49%	82%
No opinion	9%	5%	5%	2%	8%	8%	3%	6%	17%	2%	8%	19%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,356)	(538)	(580)	(410)	(516)	(523)	(563)	(535)	(460)	(667)	(281)	(610)



8B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	11%	11%	9%	22%	14%	14%	13%	10%	9%	12%	13%	10%
Somewhat approve	23%	24%	22%	20%	31%	28%	38%	21%	17%	19%	19%	21%	31%
Approve	34%	35%	33%	29%	53%	42%	53%	34%	27%	27%	30%	34%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	13%	20%	17%	22%	19%	12%	8%	13%	17%	18%
Strongly disapprove	42%	44%	40%	51%	13%	26%	12%	32%	56%	59%	43%	42%	39%
Disapprove	57%	58%	55%	64%	34%	43%	34%	51%	68%	67%	56%	59%	57%
No opinion	9%	7%	11%	7%	13%	15%	13%	15%	5%	6%	13%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(701)	(854)	(1,020)	(182)	(206)	(283)	(307)	(522)	(443)	(629)	(456)	(312)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	12%	26%	2%	22%	11%	4%	24%	7%	2%	23%	5%	2%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	43%	6%	38%	26%	11%	42%	16%	8%	41%	16%	7%
Approve	34%	35%	69%	8%	60%	37%	14%	66%	23%	10%	64%	21%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	21%	8%	19%	19%	8%	19%	17%	9%	19%	17%	9%
Strongly disapprove	42%	44%	4%	82%	12%	34%	75%	7%	44%	79%	8%	38%	80%
Disapprove	57%	59 %	25%	90%	31%	53%	83%	26%	60%	88%	27%	56%	89%
No opinion	9%	5%	6%	2%	9%	10%	2%	8%	17%	2%	9%	23%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(1,353)	(536)	(579)	(408)	(515)	(523)	(561)	(535)	(459)	(665)	(280)	(610)



8C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	17%	15%	14%	21%	21%	21%	13%	14%	18%	15%	16%	17%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	23%	21%	44%	23%	34%	25%	18%	17%	22%	26%	24%
Approve	39%	41%	38%	35%	65%	43%	55%	38%	32%	36%	37%	42%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	14%	12%	18%	18%	14%	15%	11%	14%	16%	17%
Strongly disapprove	37%	38%	36%	43%	13%	24%	15%	33%	45%	48%	38%	34%	39%
Disapprove	51%	52%	50%	57%	26%	42%	34%	47%	60%	59%	51%	50%	55%
No opinion	9%	7%	12%	8%	9%	15%	11%	15%	8%	5%	12%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(700)	(852)	(1,017)	(182)	(207)	(282)	(306)	(524)	(440)	(628)	(456)	(311)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	16%	18%	39%	2%	31%	18%	5%	34%	10%	3%	34%	5%	3%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	40%	7%	35%	27%	12%	39%	20%	10%	38%	20%	9%
Approve	39%	41%	79%	9%	66%	45%	17%	72%	29%	13%	71%	25%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	9%	14%	13%	18%	12%	14%	16%	15%	13%	18%	15%
Strongly disapprove	37%	40%	6%	73%	13%	27%	67%	7%	38%	69%	8%	32%	69%
Disapprove	51%	53%	15%	87%	26%	45%	80%	20%	54%	84%	21%	49%	84%
No opinion	9%	6%	6%	3%	8%	10%	3%	7%	17%	3%	8%	25%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(1,350)	(535)	(578)	(407)	(515)	(522)	(560)	(535)	(457)	(664)	(280)	(608)



8D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	17%	15%	14%	22%	21%	14%	14%	15%	22%	16%	15%	18%
Somewhat approve	26%	26%	25%	22%	44%	26%	42%	27%	21%	15%	22%	29%	28%
Approve	42%	43%	40%	36%	67%	47%	55%	41%	36%	37%	38%	44%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	13%	12%	7%	16%	15%	18%	9%	9%	12%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	35%	36%	35%	42%	10%	23%	11%	26%	48%	49%	35%	36%	36%
Disapprove	48%	47%	48%	55%	17%	38%	26%	43%	57%	58%	47%	49%	50%
No opinion	11%	9%	12%	9%	17%	14%	18%	16%	7%	5%	16%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,554)	(700)	(854)	(1,018)	(182)	(207)	(284)	(306)	(522)	(442)	(629)	(456)	(311)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	16%	19%	41%	3%	33%	16%	5%	34%	8%	4%	33%	5%	3%
Somewhat approve	26%	26%	44%	8%	39%	32%	13%	44%	23%	8%	43%	24%	8%
Approve	42%	44%	85%	10%	71%	48%	18%	78%	31%	12%	76%	29%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	7%	11%	11%	15%	10%	10%	13%	15%	10%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	35%	38%	2%	77%	5%	27%	70%	3%	35%	71%	4%	30%	71%
Disapprove	48%	50%	9%	88%	17%	43%	80%	13%	48%	86%	13%	44%	85%
No opinion	11%	6%	7%	2%	12%	10%	2%	9%	21%	2%	11%	26%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,554)	(1,353)	(537)	(578)	(408)	(515)	(522)	(563)	(533)	(458)	(667)	(279)	(608)



8E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	13%	17%	13%	25%	18%	23%	14%	12%	14%	15%	14%	16%
Somewhat approve	27%	28%	27%	24%	41%	31%	40%	29%	21%	24%	26%	29%	32%
Approve	43%	42%	44%	37%	67%	49%	63%	43%	33%	38%	41%	44%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	9%	11%	4%	14%	11%	12%	11%	9%	9%	12%	13%
Strongly disapprove	30%	31%	29%	36%	10%	20%	11%	23%	40%	41%	29%	31%	31%
Disapprove	41%	43%	39%	47%	14%	34%	22%	35%	51%	51%	38%	43%	43%
No opinion	16%	15%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	22%	16%	12%	20%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,023)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	17%	36%	3%	28%	16%	6%	32%	9%	4%	30%	7%	4%
Somewhat approve	27%	27%	44%	10%	40%	32%	14%	44%	23%	14%	41%	28%	13%
Approve	43%	44%	79%	13%	68%	47%	21%	75%	32%	18%	72 %	34%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	7%	12%	9%	14%	10%	8%	12%	12%	8%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	30%	33%	2%	65%	7%	22%	61%	4%	29%	61%	4%	26%	60%
Disapprove	41%	43%	8%	77%	16%	36%	71%	12%	41%	73 %	12%	37%	73 %
No opinion	16%	13%	13%	10%	16%	17%	8%	13%	27%	9%	16%	29%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(409)	(517)	(525)	(563)	(536)	(461)	(667)	(281)	(612)



8F. Biden Issue Approval — Abortion

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	15%	13%	20%	16%	15%	12%	14%	20%	14%	16%	18%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	24%	20%	38%	30%	37%	27%	18%	15%	19%	27%	26%
Approve	38%	37%	39%	33%	58%	46%	52 %	39%	32%	35%	33%	42%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	10%	15%	14%	10%	10%	13%	9%	15%
Strongly disapprove	31%	30%	32%	36%	13%	22%	14%	26%	39%	40%	33%	30%	29%
Disapprove	43%	42%	44%	49%	26%	32%	29%	40%	49%	50%	46%	39%	44%
No opinion	19%	20%	17%	18%	15%	22%	20%	21%	19%	16%	21%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(702)	(854)	(1,019)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(307)	(522)	(443)	(629)	(457)	(312)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	17%	36%	3%	30%	15%	5%	32%	8%	3%	32%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	23%	24%	41%	9%	36%	28%	13%	40%	17%	12%	38%	18%	11%
Approve	38%	41%	77%	12%	66%	43%	18%	72 %	26%	15%	70%	22%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	11%	13%	11%	14%	11%	10%	15%	11%	11%	16%	12%
Strongly disapprove	31%	32%	3%	61%	9%	22%	57%	6%	30%	60%	6%	27%	59%
Disapprove	43%	45%	14%	74%	20%	36%	69%	16%	46%	71%	17%	43%	71%
No opinion	19%	14%	9%	14%	14%	20%	13%	13%	29%	14%	13%	35%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,355)	(538)	(579)	(409)	(517)	(522)	(564)	(534)	(458)	(668)	(279)	(609)



8G. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	9%	14%	17%	16%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%	12%
Somewhat approve	25%	26%	25%	22%	41%	28%	35%	28%	19%	22%	20%	28%	31%
Approve	37%	36%	37%	31%	55%	45%	51%	38%	30%	31%	32%	40%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	13%	13%	16%	16%	19%	14%	13%	11%	14%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	36%	37%	34%	43%	13%	22%	13%	28%	46%	50%	36%	34%	35%
Disapprove	50%	52%	47%	56%	29%	38%	31%	42%	59%	61%	50%	49%	51%
No opinion	14%	12%	16%	13%	16%	17%	18%	20%	11%	8%	18%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(703)	(855)	(1,021)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(522)	(444)	(630)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	12%	24%	3%	20%	12%	5%	24%	6%	3%	23%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	25%	27%	48%	8%	43%	27%	13%	45%	19%	10%	43%	22%	8%
Approve	37%	38%	72%	10%	63%	39%	17%	69%	25%	13%	66%	26%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	11%	11%	13%	19%	11%	13%	16%	13%	13%	15%	15%
Strongly disapprove	36%	39%	3%	75%	8%	26%	69%	6%	33%	71%	6%	28%	70%
Disapprove	50%	52 %	14%	87%	20%	45%	79 %	19%	49%	84%	19%	43%	85%
No opinion	14%	10%	14%	3%	17%	16%	3%	12%	25%	3%	15%	31%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,356)	(537)	(581)	(409)	(516)	(524)	(563)	(535)	(460)	(667)	(280)	(611)



8H. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%	15%	12%	12%	9%	7%	8%	12%	11%
Somewhat approve	26%	25%	27%	21%	42%	32%	40%	28%	18%	21%	24%	27%	27%
Approve	36%	35%	36%	30%	56%	47%	52%	40%	27%	28%	32%	39%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	12%	20%	14%	14%	10%	14%	15%	17%
Strongly disapprove	33%	34%	31%	38%	13%	22%	11%	26%	42%	46%	34%	32%	30%
Disapprove	47%	49%	45%	52%	30%	34%	30%	40%	56%	56%	48%	46%	47%
No opinion	18%	16%	19%	18%	15%	19%	18%	20%	17%	16%	20%	15%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(307)	(523)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(312)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	10%	11%	23%	3%	18%	9%	5%	23%	3%	3%	21%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	26%	26%	50%	7%	41%	30%	12%	46%	20%	10%	46%	20%	8%
Approve	36%	38%	73%	10%	59%	39%	17%	69%	23%	12%	67%	22%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	10%	12%	15%	17%	10%	11%	19%	13%	12%	21%	14%
Strongly disapprove	33%	35%	3%	67%	9%	23%	63%	5%	32%	64%	6%	26%	63%
Disapprove	47%	48%	13%	80%	24%	41%	73 %	17%	50%	76%	18%	47%	77%
No opinion	18%	14%	14%	11%	16%	20%	10%	14%	27%	11%	16%	31%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(537)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(525)	(563)	(534)	(462)	(667)	(279)	(613)



8l. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	15%	16%	13%	25%	17%	16%	15%	14%	18%	15%	17%	17%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	19%	18%	36%	25%	38%	23%	15%	15%	18%	22%	26%
Approve	37%	39%	35%	32%	61%	42%	54%	38%	29%	33%	33%	39%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	13%	10%	18%	15%	17%	13%	9%	12%	16%	15%
Strongly disapprove	42%	41%	42%	50%	15%	28%	19%	34%	53%	54%	44%	41%	40%
Disapprove	55%	53%	57%	63%	26%	46%	34%	51%	66%	63%	55%	57%	54%
No opinion	8%	8%	8%	6%	13%	12%	12%	11%	5%	4%	12%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,554)	(702)	(852)	(1,019)	(182)	(206)	(283)	(307)	(522)	(442)	(630)	(456)	(311)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	16%	17%	36%	4%	32%	14%	4%	32%	10%	5%	31%	8%	4%
Somewhat approve	22%	21%	40%	5%	34%	26%	11%	39%	17%	7%	38%	17%	6%
Approve	37%	38%	76%	8%	66%	40%	15%	71%	27%	12%	69%	26%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	14%	10%	15%	17%	10%	13%	15%	12%	14%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	42%	44%	6%	81%	10%	36%	74%	9%	44%	76%	9%	42%	76%
Disapprove	55%	58%	20%	90%	25%	52%	83%	22%	59%	87%	23%	56%	88%
No opinion	8%	4%	4%	1%	9%	8%	1%	7%	14%	1%	8%	18%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,554)	(1,352)	(536)	(579)	(409)	(515)	(522)	(561)	(534)	(459)	(665)	(279)	(610)



9. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	6%	7%	5%	4%	11%	9%	13%	8%	3%	1%	5%	4%	10%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	17%	16%	28%	20%	35%	21%	9%	11%	15%	20%	21%
Approve	23%	26%	21%	20%	39%	29%	49%	29%	12%	12%	20%	24%	30%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	12%	20%	14%	21%	14%	21%	17%	13%	13%	22%	12%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	22%	20%	23%	11%	22%	11%	13%	27%	31%	20%	24%	20%
Strongly disapprove	31%	34%	30%	35%	20%	19%	10%	29%	41%	41%	30%	32%	37%
Disapprove	53%	56%	50%	58%	31%	41%	20%	42%	68%	72%	50%	57%	56%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	16%	10%	12%	7%	3%	8%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	10%	2%	5%	10%	1%	4%
Somewhat approve	18%	17%	23%	15%	18%	23%	15%	25%	12%	16%	23%	13%	15%
Approve	23%	22%	30%	19%	24%	30%	20%	35%	14%	21%	32%	15%	19%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	13%	11%	13%	10%	18%	12%	15%	17%	15%	14%	22%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	23%	17%	28%	18%	19%	30%	17%	22%	26%	16%	18%	29%
Strongly disapprove	31%	36%	36%	34%	39%	27%	32%	26%	35%	33%	30%	30%	34%
Disapprove	53%	59%	53%	62%	57%	45%	62%	43%	57%	59 %	46%	47%	62%
Not sure	8%	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%	6%	7%	12%	5%	8%	16%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



10A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	17%	17%	14%	34%	19%	21%	19%	15%	15%	16%	19%	18%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	23%	20%	29%	25%	35%	23%	16%	21%	19%	22%	28%
Favorable	40%	40%	40%	35%	62%	44%	55%	42%	31%	36%	36%	41%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	16%	20%	18%	15%	24%	20%	20%	20%	11%	17%	20%	22%
Very unfavorable	31%	36%	26%	38%	9%	15%	6%	22%	41%	49%	30%	34%	29%
Unfavorable	49%	53%	46%	56%	24%	39%	26%	42%	62%	61%	47%	53%	51%
Don't know	11%	8%	14%	9%	14%	16%	18%	16%	7%	3%	17%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,554)	(700)	(854)	(1,021)	(181)	(206)	(283)	(307)	(522)	(442)	(628)	(456)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	17%	20%	42%	3%	35%	18%	6%	41%	6%	3%	39%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	23%	23%	42%	6%	39%	27%	8%	41%	18%	7%	40%	18%	6%
Favorable	40%	43%	84%	8%	75%	45%	14%	82%	25%	9%	79%	21%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	17%	11%	20%	14%	21%	19%	9%	18%	28%	11%	15%	27%
Very unfavorable	31%	36%	2%	68%	7%	22%	62%	3%	34%	59%	4%	30%	61%
Unfavorable	49%	53%	13%	88%	21%	43%	81%	12%	52 %	88%	15%	45%	88%
Don't know	11%	5%	3%	3%	5%	12%	5%	5%	23%	3%	6%	35%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,554)	(1,352)	(535)	(579)	(408)	(514)	(523)	(562)	(533)	(459)	(665)	(280)	(609)



10B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	7%	12%	11%	6%	7%	8%	8%	13%
Somewhat favorable	27%	27%	27%	28%	21%	32%	36%	25%	23%	27%	25%	29%	26%
Favorable	36%	37%	35%	38%	29%	39%	48%	37%	28%	35%	33%	37%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	21%	18%	20%	21%	16%	14%	13%	26%	23%	20%	22%	20%
Very unfavorable	33%	33%	32%	33%	35%	27%	18%	34%	38%	37%	31%	35%	38%
Unfavorable	52 %	54%	51%	53%	55%	44%	32%	47%	63%	61%	50%	57%	58%
Don't know	12%	9%	15%	9%	16%	17%	20%	16%	8%	5%	16%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(701)	(857)	(1,023)	(181)	(207)	(283)	(307)	(524)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	9%	10%	2%	20%	3%	7%	15%	3%	2%	22%	3%	1%	19%
Somewhat favorable	27%	25%	10%	44%	12%	27%	44%	15%	20%	47%	15%	18%	44%
Favorable	36%	35%	13%	64%	15%	34%	59%	19%	23%	69%	18%	20%	63%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	21%	15%	25%	12%	21%	26%	17%	23%	19%	18%	15%	24%
Very unfavorable	33%	37%	66%	8%	68%	31%	9%	55%	31%	9%	56%	31%	9%
Unfavorable	52%	59%	81%	32%	80%	52 %	35%	73%	54%	28%	74%	45%	33%
Don't know	12%	6%	6%	3%	5%	14%	6%	8%	23%	3%	8%	35%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,357)	(537)	(582)	(408)	(516)	(525)	(561)	(536)	(461)	(665)	(281)	(612)



11. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	18%	9%	14%	12%	16%	17%	16%	12%	11%	12%	11%	19%
Somewhat approve	33%	36%	30%	36%	30%	25%	44%	24%	30%	36%	29%	36%	36%
Approve	46%	54%	39%	50%	42%	41%	61%	40%	42%	47%	41%	47%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	16%	23%	19%	18%	21%	9%	19%	22%	26%	19%	23%	19%
Strongly disapprove	20%	20%	20%	20%	17%	20%	12%	21%	24%	21%	21%	18%	21%
Disapprove	39%	36%	43%	39%	35%	41%	21%	40%	46%	46%	40%	41%	40%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	11%	23%	19%	18%	20%	12%	7%	19%	12%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(444)	(633)	(457)	(312)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	15%	10%	20%	9%	12%	21%	13%	9%	19%	13%	6%	18%
Somewhat approve	33%	34%	25%	44%	20%	38%	42%	27%	28%	45%	25%	24%	46%
Approve	46%	48%	35%	65%	29%	50%	63%	41%	37%	63%	38%	30%	64%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	20%	21%	18%	23%	19%	19%	19%	19%	20%	20%	18%	20%
Strongly disapprove	20%	22%	35%	8%	40%	17%	6%	28%	22%	9%	30%	20%	9%
Disapprove	39%	42%	57%	27%	62%	36%	25%	48%	41%	29%	50 %	39%	28%
Not sure	14%	9%	8%	9%	8%	15%	12%	12%	22%	8%	11%	31%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(538)	(582)	(408)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(461)	(668)	(280)	(612)



12. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? Asked of registered voters

		Ge	ender		Race	•		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	43%	40%	45%	38%	67%	49%	53%	49%	39%	38%	41%	44%	48%
The Republican Party candidate	41%	46%	37%	47%	17%	39%	33%	36%	43%	49%	38%	43%	42%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	6%	10%	12%	14%	11%	15%	11%	9%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,359)	(615)	(744)	(915)	(157)	(162)	(232)	(258)	(453)	(416)	(524)	(404)	(298)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Democratic Party candidate	43%	43%	92%	3%	88%	48%	6%	92%	26%	3%	90%	15%	3%
The Republican Party candidate	41%	41%	3%	87%	4%	28%	85%	1%	32%	90%	1%	19%	88%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%	6%	0%
Not sure	12%	12%	5%	9%	5%	22%	7%	6%	31%	6%	7%	47%	8%
I would not vote	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	12%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	102%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,359)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(376)	(442)	(487)	(515)	(413)	(431)	(605)	(189)	(565)



13. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	12%	9%	11%	12%	12%	13%	8%	8%	15%	11%	10%	11%
Somewhat approve	29%	34%	24%	31%	24%	26%	39%	26%	24%	31%	24%	31%	31%
Approve	40%	46%	33%	42%	36%	37%	52%	34%	32%	45%	35%	41%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	10%	11%	15%	9%	11%	10%	15%	8%	11%	11%	14%
Strongly disapprove	19%	20%	18%	19%	15%	18%	6%	22%	22%	24%	17%	21%	23%
Disapprove	30%	33%	28%	30%	30%	28%	17%	32%	36%	32%	29%	32%	37%
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	28%	35%	35%	31%	34%	31%	22%	37%	27%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(703)	(854)	(1,021)	(184)	(205)	(285)	(305)	(524)	(443)	(629)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	12%	6%	20%	5%	7%	19%	7%	6%	20%	8%	5%	17%
Somewhat approve	29%	31%	18%	47%	13%	32%	43%	23%	24%	41%	21%	23%	41%
Approve	40%	43%	24%	67%	18%	40%	62%	30%	31%	60%	28%	27%	58%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	13%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	19%	22%	43%	3%	45%	17%	3%	32%	19%	5%	34%	16%	5%
Disapprove	30%	34%	54%	15%	55%	30%	16%	42%	30%	17%	45%	26%	17%
Not sure	30%	23%	22%	17%	27%	30%	22%	27%	39%	23%	27%	47%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	102%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,357)	(536)	(582)	(408)	(515)	(525)	(562)	(534)	(461)	(665)	(280)	(612)



14. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	13%	11%	10%	13%	22%	12%	11%	11%	14%	10%	13%	14%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	22%	21%	37%	23%	40%	28%	14%	18%	20%	25%	30%
Approve	36%	39%	33%	32%	50%	45%	51%	39%	26%	33%	30%	38%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	13%	9%	12%	10%	16%
Strongly disapprove	27%	31%	22%	33%	8%	13%	7%	16%	36%	42%	26%	27%	26%
Disapprove	38%	44%	33%	44%	20%	23%	19%	28%	49%	52%	38%	37%	41%
Not sure	26%	17%	34%	24%	30%	33%	30%	33%	25%	16%	32%	25%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(701)	(857)	(1,023)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(443)	(632)	(457)	(311)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	12%	15%	28%	5%	25%	11%	6%	26%	4%	6%	24%	1%	5%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	41%	10%	35%	29%	13%	38%	19%	13%	39%	18%	11%
Approve	36%	39%	69%	15%	60%	41%	18%	64%	23%	19%	63%	20%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	9%	11%	9%	15%	10%	10%	14%	12%	9%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	27%	31%	3%	59%	7%	19%	53%	3%	29%	51%	4%	26%	51%
Disapprove	38%	42%	13%	70%	17%	34%	63%	12%	42%	63%	13%	38%	64%
Not sure	26%	19%	18%	15%	23%	25%	18%	24%	35%	18%	24%	42%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,356)	(536)	(582)	(407)	(516)	(526)	(562)	(534)	(462)	(665)	(280)	(613)



15. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	7%	7%	6%	5%	10%	12%	13%	11%	3%	1%	7%	4%	10%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	16%	19%	20%	21%	38%	20%	12%	13%	15%	22%	24%
Approve	26%	31%	22%	24%	29%	33%	51%	30%	15%	15%	22%	26%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	22%	19%	21%	21%	16%	12%	14%	25%	29%	21%	20%	20%
Strongly disapprove	31%	31%	32%	34%	26%	23%	11%	26%	41%	42%	29%	33%	34%
Disapprove	52%	52%	51%	55%	47%	38%	23%	39%	65%	72%	50%	53%	54%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	21%	24%	29%	26%	30%	19%	14%	28%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(444)	(632)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%	8%	4%	8%	9%	3%	6%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	19%	19%	14%	25%	20%	20%	16%	22%	20%	16%	21%
Approve	26%	25%	26%	25%	20%	34%	25%	28%	20%	30%	29%	19%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	23%	22%	25%	18%	21%	25%	20%	17%	25%	19%	13%	25%
Strongly disapprove	31%	36%	40%	35%	47%	22%	31%	35%	32%	27%	35%	28%	29%
Disapprove	52%	59%	62%	60%	65%	43%	56%	55%	49%	52%	54%	41%	54%
Not sure	22%	16%	12%	15%	14%	23%	19%	17%	31%	18%	17%	40%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(537)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(525)	(563)	(535)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(612)



16. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	14%	9%	20%	12%	15%	11%	15%	22%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	18%	16%	33%	20%	37%	18%	11%	14%	14%	18%	26%
Approve	33%	34%	31%	29%	49%	33%	45%	38%	23%	30%	25%	33%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	10%	13%	9%	12%	14%	12%	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%
Strongly disapprove	19%	25%	14%	23%	8%	10%	5%	13%	27%	28%	19%	20%	19%
Disapprove	31%	38%	24%	36%	17%	22%	18%	25%	38%	37%	31%	31%	31%
Not sure	37%	28%	45%	35%	34%	44%	36%	37%	39%	33%	44%	36%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(702)	(857)	(1,021)	(184)	(207)	(284)	(306)	(524)	(445)	(631)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	17%	35%	4%	32%	12%	6%	29%	6%	6%	28%	2%	5%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	31%	9%	29%	22%	10%	30%	15%	10%	30%	14%	10%
Approve	33%	36%	66%	14%	61%	33%	16%	59%	21%	16%	58%	16%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	7%	15%	5%	16%	13%	8%	13%	14%	7%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	19%	23%	2%	43%	6%	14%	37%	3%	21%	35%	3%	18%	36%
Disapprove	31%	34%	9%	57%	10%	29%	50%	10%	35%	49%	11%	32%	51%
Not sure	37%	30%	25%	29%	29%	37%	34%	31%	44%	35%	31%	52%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(538)	(581)	(410)	(515)	(526)	(563)	(535)	(461)	(667)	(281)	(611)



17. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Liberal	10%	9%	11%	9%	12%	13%	14%	15%	6%	7%	10%	11%	10%
Total Liberal	13%	12%	14%	11%	17%	20%	16%	19%	9%	10%	14%	13%	13%
Moderate	33%	34%	32%	38%	20%	27%	36%	29%	36%	32%	30%	35%	37%
Conservative	20%	25%	16%	20%	25%	17%	16%	16%	22%	26%	20%	22%	18%
Very conservative	17%	16%	18%	17%	19%	18%	12%	17%	20%	19%	16%	19%	22%
Total Conservative	38%	42%	34%	37%	44%	35%	28%	34%	42%	45%	36%	41%	40%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	14%	19%	19%	20%	18%	14%	13%	20%	11%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very liberal	3%	3%	5%	2%	7%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Liberal	10%	10%	11%	11%	15%	8%	9%	12%	7%	12%	10%	8%	11%
Total Liberal	13%	13%	15%	13%	22%	9%	12%	16%	9%	14%	15%	9%	13%
Moderate	33%	35%	19%	52%	9%	48%	44%	24%	31%	47%	22%	26%	49%
Conservative	20%	21%	21%	20%	24%	15%	26%	22%	18%	21%	22%	16%	21%
Very conservative	17%	21%	36%	6%	37%	14%	8%	26%	17%	8%	30%	12%	7%
Total Conservative	38%	41%	57%	26%	61%	29%	34%	48%	35%	29%	52 %	29%	28%
Not sure	16%	11%	9%	9%	8%	14%	10%	11%	26%	10%	11%	37%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



18. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	40%	44%	37%	46%	29%	27%	25%	37%	43%	54%	31%	45%	56%
Some	31%	31%	31%	29%	34%	36%	37%	32%	29%	28%	30%	33%	30%
Only a little	18%	19%	18%	17%	29%	18%	27%	13%	20%	15%	24%	14%	11%
None at all	10%	7%	14%	8%	8%	20%	11%	18%	9%	4%	15%	9%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	!	ldeology	1		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	40%	51%	52%	57%	46%	35%	49%	45%	25%	52%	44%	17%	48%
Some	31%	32%	32%	29%	32%	36%	28%	32%	30%	30%	32%	26%	32%
Only a little	18%	13%	12%	12%	12%	21%	16%	15%	25%	15%	15%	30%	16%
None at all	10%	4%	4%	3%	10%	7%	6%	7%	20%	3%	9%	26%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(537)	(582)	(410)	(517)	(524)	(563)	(536)	(461)	(667)	(281)	(612)



19. Trial Heat - Biden v Trump

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	42%	38%	45%	37%	67%	45%	50%	46%	39%	37%	40%	42%	46%
Donald Trump	43%	47%	39%	49%	18%	39%	32%	36%	46%	52%	40%	44%	42%
Other	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%	9%	8%	8%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%
I would not vote	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	1%	7%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,358)	(616)	(742)	(914)	(157)	(162)	(231)	(258)	(453)	(416)	(524)	(405)	(297)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	1	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Joe Biden	42%	42%	100%	0%	84%	47%	8%	86%	31%	3%	85%	23%	3%
Donald Trump	43%	43%	0%	100%	4%	31%	84%	3%	40%	87%	3%	34%	86%
Other	6%	6%	0%	0%	5%	8%	5%	3%	12%	6%	4%	18%	6%
Not sure	5%	5%	0%	0%	3%	8%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	11%	2%
I would not vote	4%	4%	0%	0%	4%	6%	1%	3%	9%	2%	4%	15%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,358)	(1,358)	(538)	(583)	(374)	(443)	(487)	(515)	(412)	(431)	(605)	(188)	(565)



20. Other Candidates

Who would you vote for?

Asked of those who prefer to vote for someone other than Trump or Biden

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	35%	39%	29%	41%	*	*	*	*	*	*	40%	*	*
Cornel West	12%	16%	7%	10%	*	*	*	*	*	*	13%	*	*
Jill Stein	13%	10%	19%	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*
Someone else	18%	17%	19%	23%	*	*	*	*	*	*	10%	*	*
Not sure	21%	18%	26%	19%	*	*	*	*	*	*	23%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(85)	(46)	(39)	(55)	(7)	(15)	(16)	(20)	(24)	(25)	(41)	(19)	(21)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology	,		Party ID	ı	Party II) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	35%	35%	*	*	*	41%	*	*	33%	*	*	*	52%
Cornel West	12%	12%	*	*	*	4%	*	*	20%	*	*	*	0%
Jill Stein	13%	13%	*	*	*	12%	*	*	15%	*	*	*	8%
Someone else	18%	18%	*	*	*	14%	*	*	20%	*	*	*	19%
Not sure	21%	21%	*	*	*	30%	*	*	11%	*	*	*	20%
Totals	99%	99%	*	*	*	101%	*	*	99%	*	*	*	99%
Unweighted N	(85)	(85)	(0)	(0)	(17)	(37)	(24)	(20)	(43)	(22)	(29)	(25)	(31)



21. 2024 Republican Presidential Nominee

If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today, who would you vote for? Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Donald Trump	78%	79%	78%	79%	80%	83%	84%	85%	76%	75%	80%	79%	78%
Nikki Haley	12%	10%	13%	13%	6%	1%	4%	6%	13%	17%	5%	13%	17%
Someone else	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
I would not vote	5%	6%	4%	4%	8%	11%	6%	5%	7%	2%	11%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(612)	(308)	(304)	(480)	(32)	(52)	(72)	(88)	(224)	(228)	(232)	(179)	(135)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party II) with L	-eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Donald Trump	78%	79%	*	89%	*	68%	81%	*	67%	81%	*	*	78%
Nikki Haley	12%	14%	*	7%	*	16%	11%	*	11%	12%	*	*	12%
Someone else	2%	2%	*	1%	*	2%	2%	*	4%	1%	*	*	2%
Not sure	3%	3%	*	1%	*	3%	3%	*	2%	3%	*	*	3%
I would not vote	5%	2%	*	1%	*	11%	4%	*	15%	3%	*	*	5%
Totals	100%	100%	*	99%	*	100%	101%	*	99%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(612)	(564)	(18)	(488)	(17)	(152)	(424)	(0)	(150)	(462)	(0)	(0)	(612)



22. Likelihood of Losing Rights if Biden Re-Elected

If Joe Biden is re-elected in November, do you think Americans' rights will...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	24%	22%	26%	28%	9%	18%	8%	20%	31%	32%	27%	23%	19%
Be diminished	18%	21%	16%	21%	10%	12%	16%	14%	21%	23%	15%	22%	21%
Remain unchanged	26%	27%	26%	24%	35%	27%	30%	33%	26%	17%	26%	27%	32%
Be strengthened	21%	21%	21%	18%	34%	24%	25%	21%	17%	22%	19%	22%	24%
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	8%	12%	18%	21%	12%	6%	6%	14%	7%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	24%	25%	1%	50%	4%	17%	46%	3%	22%	49%	3%	19%	48%
Be diminished	18%	20%	4%	33%	5%	20%	30%	6%	20%	30%	6%	19%	31%
Remain unchanged	26%	26%	38%	12%	38%	31%	13%	36%	28%	13%	38%	27%	14%
Be strengthened	21%	24%	53%	3%	47%	19%	5%	46%	11%	4%	44%	8%	3%
Not sure	10%	5%	4%	2%	5%	13%	5%	9%	18%	4%	9%	27%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



23. Likelihood of Losing Rights if Trump Elected

If Donald Trump is elected in November, do you think Americans' rights will...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	21%	17%	24%	19%	28%	27%	15%	16%	25%	26%	24%	18%	19%
Be diminished	19%	18%	20%	18%	19%	19%	22%	21%	19%	14%	15%	23%	22%
Remain unchanged	12%	14%	9%	11%	20%	11%	20%	14%	7%	9%	11%	13%	11%
Be strengthened	38%	41%	36%	45%	19%	29%	24%	36%	43%	46%	37%	38%	43%
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	8%	15%	14%	19%	12%	7%	5%	13%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(702)	(858)	(1,023)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(306)	(525)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	i	deology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	21%	23%	47%	1%	39%	20%	5%	40%	18%	3%	39%	19%	3%
Be diminished	19%	19%	34%	2%	33%	22%	6%	30%	21%	5%	32%	18%	6%
Remain unchanged	12%	10%	8%	9%	9%	15%	10%	14%	10%	11%	13%	12%	10%
Be strengthened	38%	41%	4%	86%	11%	28%	74%	9%	33%	77%	7%	25%	77%
Not sure	10%	6%	6%	2%	7%	14%	4%	8%	18%	4%	8%	25%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(409)	(517)	(525)	(564)	(535)	(461)	(667)	(281)	(612)



24A. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Freedom of press

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	14%	15%	14%	16%	7%	11%	5%	14%	17%	19%	16%	14%	12%
Be weakened	17%	20%	14%	21%	7%	12%	17%	12%	17%	22%	16%	14%	21%
Remain unchanged	41%	38%	43%	40%	47%	38%	37%	43%	44%	36%	36%	47%	45%
Be strengthened	17%	17%	17%	15%	25%	21%	27%	16%	11%	17%	15%	16%	20%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	9%	13%	18%	14%	15%	11%	5%	16%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(704)	(855)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(305)	(524)	(445)	(631)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	14%	15%	1%	31%	2%	11%	28%	2%	13%	28%	2%	12%	28%
Be weakened	17%	18%	3%	32%	5%	17%	28%	4%	19%	29%	4%	15%	32%
Remain unchanged	41%	43%	60%	24%	58%	44%	29%	54%	37%	31%	56%	31%	30%
Be strengthened	17%	18%	33%	7%	28%	17%	9%	34%	9%	6%	31%	10%	5%
Not sure	11%	6%	3%	6%	7%	11%	6%	6%	22%	5%	7%	32%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(538)	(582)	(409)	(515)	(526)	(563)	(534)	(462)	(666)	(280)	(613)



24B. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Freedom of speech

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	17%	17%	17%	19%	5%	15%	5%	16%	21%	23%	18%	18%	14%
Be weakened	19%	22%	16%	23%	6%	13%	11%	14%	23%	24%	18%	18%	23%
Remain unchanged	37%	35%	39%	35%	40%	35%	42%	39%	36%	31%	32%	42%	43%
Be strengthened	18%	18%	18%	15%	32%	21%	29%	17%	12%	16%	18%	16%	18%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	7%	16%	17%	12%	13%	8%	6%	15%	6%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	i	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	17%	18%	1%	38%	2%	11%	35%	2%	15%	35%	1%	16%	34%
Be weakened	19%	20%	3%	37%	5%	18%	31%	5%	20%	33%	5%	13%	37%
Remain unchanged	37%	38%	56%	18%	52%	45%	22%	50%	35%	25%	52%	31%	23%
Be strengthened	18%	19%	37%	4%	33%	16%	7%	37%	11%	4%	34%	14%	3%
Not sure	10%	5%	3%	3%	8%	9%	5%	7%	18%	3%	8%	27%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



24C. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Freedom of religion

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	14%	12%	15%	14%	5%	17%	8%	13%	15%	18%	16%	13%	11%
Be weakened	19%	24%	15%	24%	7%	11%	13%	16%	22%	24%	17%	18%	24%
Remain unchanged	41%	40%	43%	41%	44%	38%	41%	44%	44%	36%	37%	46%	47%
Be strengthened	15%	14%	16%	12%	31%	21%	24%	13%	11%	15%	16%	14%	15%
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	9%	14%	14%	15%	14%	8%	6%	14%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(704)	(854)	(1,022)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(305)	(523)	(445)	(632)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	14%	14%	1%	29%	3%	10%	27%	3%	13%	27%	3%	12%	26%
Be weakened	19%	21%	3%	40%	4%	16%	36%	5%	18%	36%	5%	11%	37%
Remain unchanged	41%	43%	59%	23%	61%	47%	25%	55%	40%	27%	56%	37%	28%
Be strengthened	15%	16%	33%	3%	27%	15%	6%	31%	10%	5%	29%	9%	4%
Not sure	10%	6%	3%	5%	6%	12%	5%	6%	19%	6%	6%	30%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,356)	(536)	(582)	(410)	(514)	(525)	(562)	(535)	(461)	(666)	(280)	(612)



24D. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Freedom to protest

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	14%	14%	15%	16%	9%	14%	9%	15%	16%	17%	17%	13%	14%
Be weakened	15%	18%	12%	17%	8%	13%	16%	14%	14%	17%	15%	15%	15%
Remain unchanged	42%	42%	42%	42%	48%	34%	39%	41%	45%	41%	35%	47%	52%
Be strengthened	17%	16%	18%	15%	22%	26%	22%	16%	15%	17%	16%	17%	17%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	10%	13%	13%	13%	14%	10%	7%	17%	7%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(702)	(857)	(1,022)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	14%	13%	2%	27%	2%	12%	26%	4%	14%	27%	3%	12%	27%
Be weakened	15%	16%	3%	26%	9%	14%	22%	5%	17%	23%	6%	15%	24%
Remain unchanged	42%	44%	58%	30%	53%	48%	33%	54%	39%	33%	55%	34%	33%
Be strengthened	17%	19%	32%	11%	27%	14%	12%	30%	10%	12%	28%	9%	10%
Not sure	11%	7%	5%	6%	8%	12%	6%	7%	19%	6%	7%	30%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(536)	(583)	(408)	(516)	(526)	(562)	(535)	(462)	(665)	(281)	(613)



24E. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Right to a fair trial

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	15%	15%	16%	19%	4%	12%	4%	15%	19%	21%	16%	16%	15%
Be weakened	17%	20%	15%	20%	8%	12%	15%	13%	18%	23%	17%	18%	19%
Remain unchanged	39%	39%	40%	38%	46%	39%	43%	41%	40%	33%	34%	45%	46%
Be strengthened	16%	15%	16%	14%	26%	17%	23%	16%	11%	16%	16%	13%	17%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	10%	15%	19%	15%	15%	12%	6%	17%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	i	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	15%	17%	1%	36%	1%	11%	33%	1%	15%	32%	1%	12%	32%
Be weakened	17%	19%	3%	34%	8%	17%	27%	5%	17%	32%	5%	14%	33%
Remain unchanged	39%	39%	54%	22%	53%	42%	28%	51%	37%	29%	54%	31%	28%
Be strengthened	16%	18%	38%	3%	30%	16%	6%	36%	7%	3%	32%	8%	2%
Not sure	12%	7%	4%	5%	8%	13%	6%	6%	24%	5%	7%	35%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



24F. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Voting rights

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	15%	14%	16%	18%	6%	10%	2%	16%	19%	21%	17%	15%	13%
Be weakened	19%	23%	15%	22%	9%	15%	18%	14%	19%	24%	18%	18%	21%
Remain unchanged	33%	32%	34%	32%	31%	34%	39%	37%	32%	24%	29%	37%	38%
Be strengthened	23%	22%	24%	19%	41%	26%	28%	20%	21%	26%	22%	22%	25%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	8%	13%	15%	13%	13%	9%	5%	14%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,023)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	15%	16%	1%	33%	2%	11%	31%	3%	13%	32%	2%	11%	31%
Be weakened	19%	20%	2%	38%	5%	17%	32%	5%	18%	34%	6%	14%	34%
Remain unchanged	33%	33%	38%	21%	38%	38%	26%	39%	35%	24%	40%	33%	26%
Be strengthened	23%	26%	56%	3%	48%	23%	6%	48%	15%	5%	46%	14%	4%
Not sure	10%	6%	3%	5%	8%	11%	5%	6%	19%	5%	6%	27%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(538)	(581)	(410)	(517)	(524)	(564)	(535)	(461)	(668)	(281)	(611)



24G. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Civil rights

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	13%	11%	14%	15%	6%	9%	5%	12%	15%	17%	14%	12%	12%
Be weakened	17%	21%	13%	20%	9%	11%	11%	16%	19%	19%	17%	17%	17%
Remain unchanged	35%	35%	35%	34%	36%	37%	36%	34%	38%	32%	29%	41%	45%
Be strengthened	24%	22%	25%	22%	34%	25%	31%	24%	18%	25%	23%	23%	24%
Not sure	12%	11%	12%	9%	15%	17%	17%	15%	10%	6%	17%	8%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(702)	(858)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(443)	(631)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	ı	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	13%	13%	1%	28%	2%	10%	25%	2%	12%	26%	2%	10%	26%
Be weakened	17%	18%	3%	32%	8%	13%	27%	5%	19%	27%	6%	15%	29%
Remain unchanged	35%	36%	42%	27%	42%	41%	29%	41%	33%	31%	41%	29%	32%
Be strengthened	24%	26%	50%	8%	42%	23%	12%	46%	14%	11%	44%	12%	9%
Not sure	12%	6%	4%	6%	6%	12%	7%	7%	22%	5%	7%	34%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(525)	(564)	(535)	(461)	(668)	(281)	(611)



24H. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Abortion rights

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	10%	9%	10%	11%	5%	8%	7%	10%	12%	10%	13%	8%	7%
Be weakened	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	9%	15%	13%	10%	11%	11%	12%	15%
Remain unchanged	32%	35%	29%	31%	37%	33%	34%	34%	32%	27%	28%	36%	37%
Be strengthened	31%	28%	34%	30%	35%	31%	29%	24%	32%	40%	29%	33%	33%
Not sure	15%	16%	15%	15%	14%	19%	15%	19%	15%	12%	19%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	10%	9%	3%	17%	2%	10%	13%	4%	10%	17%	4%	9%	17%
Be weakened	12%	11%	5%	16%	10%	13%	14%	9%	9%	18%	8%	9%	17%
Remain unchanged	32%	33%	33%	28%	32%	35%	31%	32%	33%	30%	33%	30%	32%
Be strengthened	31%	37%	52%	29%	45%	28%	29%	46%	23%	24%	45%	17%	23%
Not sure	15%	10%	7%	11%	10%	14%	13%	9%	25%	11%	10%	34%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(462)	(668)	(280)	(613)



24l. Freedoms if Joe Biden Elected — Gun rights

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	18%	17%	19%	21%	7%	14%	6%	16%	22%	24%	19%	18%	16%
Be weakened	27%	31%	24%	32%	14%	17%	17%	20%	33%	36%	25%	30%	28%
Remain unchanged	29%	27%	32%	27%	34%	31%	32%	36%	28%	21%	26%	31%	37%
Be strengthened	12%	12%	13%	9%	29%	17%	23%	12%	7%	9%	11%	12%	14%
Not sure	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	21%	22%	16%	10%	8%	19%	9%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(702)	(855)	(1,022)	(183)	(205)	(283)	(307)	(524)	(443)	(629)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	У		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	18%	20%	2%	41%	4%	11%	37%	3%	14%	38%	3%	13%	36%
Be weakened	27%	29%	17%	40%	21%	25%	38%	13%	29%	40%	14%	24%	43%
Remain unchanged	29%	31%	49%	12%	45%	36%	15%	46%	26%	15%	47%	22%	15%
Be strengthened	12%	13%	23%	4%	20%	13%	5%	24%	7%	5%	23%	5%	4%
Not sure	13%	7%	9%	3%	10%	15%	5%	14%	23%	2%	13%	36%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,356)	(538)	(580)	(408)	(516)	(524)	(564)	(533)	(460)	(667)	(280)	(610)



25A. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Freedom of press

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	15%	12%	18%	13%	23%	18%	9%	12%	20%	17%	17%	13%	14%
Be weakened	22%	23%	20%	21%	22%	21%	22%	25%	20%	20%	20%	23%	26%
Remain unchanged	27%	29%	24%	28%	24%	23%	29%	25%	25%	29%	23%	32%	27%
Be strengthened	25%	25%	25%	26%	19%	23%	25%	23%	24%	27%	23%	24%	27%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	14%	16%	16%	11%	6%	17%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,024)	(182)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	deology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	15%	17%	33%	1%	30%	14%	3%	30%	12%	2%	28%	13%	2%
Be weakened	22%	24%	41%	5%	40%	23%	8%	34%	22%	8%	36%	19%	8%
Remain unchanged	27%	27%	15%	37%	16%	24%	38%	20%	24%	36%	19%	23%	37%
Be strengthened	25%	26%	5%	53%	6%	22%	45%	9%	20%	48%	8%	14%	47%
Not sure	12%	7%	6%	5%	8%	16%	5%	7%	22%	6%	8%	31%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(535)	(462)	(666)	(281)	(613)



25B. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Freedom of speech

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	13%	11%	15%	11%	19%	16%	7%	12%	16%	16%	14%	12%	12%
Be weakened	19%	19%	20%	19%	17%	22%	20%	20%	19%	18%	17%	22%	22%
Remain unchanged	22%	24%	19%	21%	27%	21%	29%	24%	17%	19%	19%	24%	26%
Be strengthened	35%	37%	33%	40%	23%	28%	28%	31%	39%	42%	35%	34%	36%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	9%	14%	14%	16%	13%	9%	5%	15%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(701)	(858)	(1,023)	(183)	(206)	(284)	(306)	(525)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	13%	15%	30%	1%	24%	14%	3%	25%	11%	2%	24%	13%	2%
Be weakened	19%	22%	39%	2%	40%	20%	6%	35%	17%	4%	37%	14%	5%
Remain unchanged	22%	20%	18%	20%	19%	23%	23%	21%	22%	22%	20%	24%	22%
Be strengthened	35%	37%	6%	76%	10%	28%	66%	11%	30%	70%	10%	23%	69%
Not sure	10%	6%	6%	2%	7%	15%	2%	8%	20%	3%	9%	27%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(537)	(582)	(409)	(515)	(526)	(563)	(534)	(462)	(667)	(279)	(613)



25C. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Freedom of religion

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	11%	8%	14%	9%	18%	16%	8%	10%	13%	12%	13%	10%	9%
Be weakened	16%	15%	17%	14%	20%	17%	19%	17%	14%	14%	13%	17%	22%
Remain unchanged	29%	33%	26%	31%	30%	26%	32%	31%	28%	28%	28%	32%	29%
Be strengthened	32%	35%	29%	36%	19%	24%	26%	28%	34%	38%	30%	32%	35%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	10%	13%	16%	15%	13%	11%	7%	16%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,024)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(524)	(445)	(633)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	11%	12%	24%	1%	22%	11%	2%	22%	9%	2%	21%	11%	2%
Be weakened	16%	17%	32%	2%	30%	17%	5%	28%	16%	3%	29%	14%	3%
Remain unchanged	29%	28%	28%	26%	29%	31%	29%	30%	30%	28%	30%	27%	30%
Be strengthened	32%	34%	7%	68%	9%	26%	61%	11%	25%	63%	9%	21%	61%
Not sure	12%	8%	9%	3%	10%	15%	4%	10%	20%	4%	11%	28%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(515)	(526)	(564)	(534)	(462)	(667)	(280)	(613)



25D. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Freedom to protest

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	16%	13%	19%	15%	21%	18%	11%	15%	20%	18%	17%	16%	16%
Be weakened	18%	20%	16%	17%	23%	13%	19%	19%	17%	17%	15%	19%	23%
Remain unchanged	28%	30%	26%	29%	23%	32%	31%	27%	26%	29%	24%	31%	31%
Be strengthened	25%	26%	24%	27%	19%	21%	24%	23%	25%	27%	25%	25%	26%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	9%	19%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(445)	(632)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	16%	18%	36%	1%	33%	17%	3%	31%	14%	3%	30%	15%	3%
Be weakened	18%	20%	36%	4%	35%	18%	6%	29%	18%	6%	30%	16%	6%
Remain unchanged	28%	29%	15%	41%	14%	30%	40%	23%	24%	38%	23%	18%	38%
Be strengthened	25%	25%	7%	47%	11%	19%	43%	8%	24%	45%	7%	23%	44%
Not sure	13%	8%	6%	7%	8%	16%	8%	9%	20%	8%	9%	28%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(517)	(525)	(564)	(535)	(461)	(668)	(280)	(612)



25E. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Right to a fair trial

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	12%	9%	16%	11%	19%	16%	7%	10%	16%	14%	14%	11%	10%
Be weakened	19%	19%	18%	18%	17%	17%	19%	21%	16%	19%	16%	21%	22%
Remain unchanged	26%	29%	22%	26%	31%	22%	29%	28%	24%	22%	20%	31%	29%
Be strengthened	31%	30%	31%	35%	14%	30%	26%	27%	32%	37%	31%	29%	34%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	11%	20%	16%	20%	14%	12%	7%	18%	8%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	12%	14%	29%	1%	25%	13%	2%	24%	10%	2%	23%	11%	2%
Be weakened	19%	21%	39%	2%	37%	18%	5%	36%	15%	3%	35%	13%	4%
Remain unchanged	26%	25%	21%	25%	20%	27%	29%	24%	25%	27%	24%	24%	28%
Be strengthened	31%	32%	4%	68%	8%	24%	58%	7%	26%	62%	7%	20%	61%
Not sure	13%	8%	7%	4%	10%	18%	5%	9%	23%	5%	10%	32%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



25F. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Voting rights

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	15%	12%	18%	13%	24%	17%	11%	12%	18%	17%	16%	15%	12%
Be weakened	21%	22%	19%	19%	22%	20%	18%	22%	22%	21%	19%	22%	26%
Remain unchanged	21%	24%	18%	21%	22%	19%	29%	22%	17%	18%	18%	23%	22%
Be strengthened	32%	32%	32%	36%	19%	30%	26%	29%	34%	37%	30%	32%	36%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	14%	17%	14%	9%	7%	16%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(700)	(856)	(1,019)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(307)	(523)	(442)	(631)	(454)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	15%	17%	36%	1%	32%	14%	3%	29%	13%	2%	29%	13%	2%
Be weakened	21%	23%	41%	2%	38%	24%	6%	36%	19%	5%	37%	16%	6%
Remain unchanged	21%	19%	11%	23%	13%	22%	26%	18%	21%	24%	17%	22%	25%
Be strengthened	32%	34%	5%	71%	9%	26%	60%	9%	25%	65%	9%	20%	62%
Not sure	11%	7%	6%	4%	7%	15%	5%	7%	22%	4%	8%	29%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,354)	(535)	(580)	(409)	(516)	(522)	(561)	(536)	(459)	(665)	(281)	(610)



25G. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Civil rights

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	15%	12%	18%	13%	21%	18%	8%	13%	18%	19%	17%	13%	13%
Be weakened	22%	22%	22%	22%	26%	18%	22%	24%	23%	19%	18%	27%	27%
Remain unchanged	23%	27%	20%	23%	27%	21%	30%	22%	19%	25%	21%	23%	27%
Be strengthened	28%	30%	27%	32%	13%	28%	25%	27%	30%	30%	27%	29%	30%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	10%	13%	15%	14%	15%	11%	7%	17%	9%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	У		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	15%	17%	35%	1%	29%	15%	3%	28%	12%	2%	27%	15%	2%
Be weakened	22%	25%	44%	3%	41%	24%	7%	36%	23%	5%	39%	20%	6%
Remain unchanged	23%	22%	11%	32%	14%	25%	32%	19%	23%	30%	18%	20%	31%
Be strengthened	28%	29%	5%	60%	9%	22%	53%	9%	21%	58%	7%	17%	55%
Not sure	12%	7%	5%	5%	7%	15%	5%	8%	20%	5%	9%	28%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(462)	(668)	(280)	(613)



25H. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Abortion rights

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	23%	18%	27%	21%	26%	27%	18%	24%	23%	24%	22%	22%	26%
Be weakened	18%	20%	16%	17%	17%	19%	16%	17%	19%	18%	16%	19%	18%
Remain unchanged	25%	30%	20%	27%	24%	15%	25%	22%	25%	29%	21%	27%	32%
Be strengthened	19%	17%	20%	19%	16%	21%	24%	19%	16%	17%	20%	20%	16%
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	15%	18%	18%	17%	17%	16%	12%	21%	12%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(524)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	23%	25%	48%	3%	48%	19%	7%	42%	19%	5%	42%	19%	5%
Be weakened	18%	20%	25%	14%	24%	16%	17%	23%	14%	16%	23%	12%	15%
Remain unchanged	25%	26%	13%	39%	12%	26%	37%	17%	27%	32%	16%	26%	34%
Be strengthened	19%	17%	6%	32%	10%	19%	27%	9%	13%	35%	9%	12%	33%
Not sure	16%	12%	8%	12%	7%	20%	12%	9%	26%	11%	10%	32%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(537)	(583)	(408)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(535)	(462)	(666)	(281)	(613)



251. Freedoms if Donald Trump Elected — Gun rights

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Be lost entirely	8%	6%	9%	6%	13%	13%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%
Be weakened	10%	11%	9%	7%	21%	10%	18%	10%	6%	8%	12%	8%	9%
Remain unchanged	23%	27%	20%	24%	24%	19%	28%	25%	21%	20%	19%	27%	28%
Be strengthened	47%	46%	48%	52%	29%	42%	30%	42%	54%	57%	44%	49%	51%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	11%	13%	16%	18%	14%	10%	8%	17%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Be lost entirely	8%	9%	17%	1%	13%	8%	2%	16%	5%	1%	14%	6%	1%
Be weakened	10%	9%	14%	3%	11%	12%	4%	15%	9%	5%	14%	11%	5%
Remain unchanged	23%	22%	23%	20%	23%	26%	23%	25%	25%	19%	27%	20%	21%
Be strengthened	47%	50%	36%	71%	43%	37%	66%	33%	40%	70%	33%	34%	68%
Not sure	12%	9%	10%	5%	9%	17%	5%	11%	20%	6%	11%	29%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(525)	(564)	(535)	(461)	(668)	(280)	(612)



26. Legal Abortions

When do you think abortion should be legal?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion.	24%	21%	28%	23%	24%	30%	24%	28%	23%	23%	26%	23%	24%
Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions).	29%	29%	29%	32%	26%	23%	22%	25%	34%	33%	24%	38%	30%
Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger.	38%	43%	35%	38%	46%	35%	48%	37%	34%	38%	40%	34%	41%
Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed.	8%	7%	8%	7%	5%	11%	6%	9%	9%	6%	10%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,553)	(701)	(852)	(1,020)	(183)	(206)	(285)	(305)	(519)	(444)	(628)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	ı	deology	1	I	Party ID		Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion.	24%	24%	42%	6%	47%	19%	10%	37%	26%	8%	39%	24%	9%
Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions).	29%	30%	31%	26%	30%	39%	20%	28%	34%	25%	29%	36%	27%
Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger.	38%	38%	24%	54%	20%	37%	55%	31%	32%	54%	28%	34%	52%
Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed.	8%	8%	3%	14%	3%	5%	16%	4%	7%	13%	4%	6%	13%

continued on the next page ...



					(continue	d from pr	evious p	age				
		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,553)	(1,352)	(536)	(580)	(408)	(516)	(524)	(562)	(531)	(460)	(666)	(276)	(611)



27. Support or Oppose National 16-Week Abortion Ban

Would you support or oppose a national ban on abortions after 16 weeks of pregnancy?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	27%	27%	28%	29%	20%	24%	23%	23%	31%	30%	27%	25%	31%
Somewhat support	20%	22%	19%	20%	26%	23%	29%	22%	16%	18%	19%	20%	24%
Support	48%	49%	47%	49%	46%	47%	52 %	45%	47%	48%	46%	46%	55%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	14%	15%	10%	11%	16%	10%	15%	12%	12%	19%	9%
Strongly oppose	23%	20%	25%	23%	19%	23%	17%	27%	21%	26%	20%	24%	29%
Oppose	36%	33%	39%	37%	28%	34%	33%	37%	36%	37%	33%	43%	38%
Not sure	16%	18%	14%	14%	25%	19%	15%	19%	16%	15%	22%	12%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly support	27%	29%	15%	45%	10%	24%	47%	15%	22%	46%	14%	21%	44%
Somewhat support	20%	19%	16%	22%	14%	25%	21%	19%	21%	21%	19%	23%	21%
Support	48%	48%	31%	67%	24%	48%	67%	35%	43%	67%	33%	44%	65%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	14%	10%	11%	18%	11%	15%	12%	12%	14%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	23%	26%	44%	12%	50%	17%	11%	35%	21%	11%	38%	15%	11%
Oppose	36%	39%	58%	22%	61%	35%	22%	50%	33%	23%	52 %	28%	24%
Not sure	16%	13%	11%	11%	16%	16%	11%	15%	23%	10%	15%	29%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(536)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(535)	(462)	(667)	(280)	(613)



28. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	10%	12%	8%	8%	9%	17%	20%	14%	4%	4%	6%	10%	14%
Good	22%	24%	21%	20%	34%	25%	36%	22%	15%	21%	19%	22%	28%
Fair	24%	26%	23%	24%	28%	19%	20%	26%	26%	24%	25%	27%	23%
Poor	41%	37%	44%	46%	23%	33%	20%	34%	52%	51%	44%	41%	35%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	7%	4%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Excellent	10%	10%	18%	4%	15%	11%	5%	18%	7%	4%	16%	8%	4%
Good	22%	23%	42%	9%	37%	28%	8%	37%	18%	11%	38%	16%	9%
Fair	24%	25%	27%	20%	25%	26%	22%	26%	26%	20%	26%	27%	22%
Poor	41%	40%	11%	67%	20%	33%	64%	16%	44%	64%	17%	42%	65%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	8%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



29. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	22%	24%	20%	19%	34%	27%	29%	22%	17%	22%	20%	23%	28%
About the same	26%	28%	24%	24%	27%	30%	32%	32%	22%	19%	22%	26%	31%
Getting worse	46%	44%	49%	52%	28%	36%	27%	41%	56%	56%	50%	47%	41%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	11%	7%	12%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Getting better	22%	23%	46%	5%	45%	23%	7%	39%	18%	7%	41%	14%	7%
About the same	26%	24%	33%	15%	25%	33%	19%	33%	25%	18%	31%	28%	18%
Getting worse	46%	48%	15%	78%	22%	39%	72%	21%	49%	72%	21%	46%	73%
Not sure	6%	4%	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	7%	8%	2%	7%	12%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



30. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	20%	12%	14%	24%	17%	27%	21%	9%	9%	13%	12%	27%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	42%	42%	42%	39%	47%	46%	40%	42%	43%	42%	38%	47%	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	37%	33%	41%	42%	20%	32%	21%	31%	45%	47%	42%	38%	30%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	5%	12%	7%	3%	1%	7%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	17%	29%	10%	25%	18%	10%	26%	9%	11%	25%	9%	10%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	42%	41%	52%	29%	47%	44%	35%	51%	38%	35%	52%	35%	35%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	37%	40%	16%	59%	22%	33%	53%	19%	42%	52%	19%	41%	54%
Not sure	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	10%	2%	4%	15%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



31A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	4%	2%	1%	9%	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Friendly	6%	6%	7%	5%	11%	9%	16%	5%	4%	2%	7%	6%	5%
Unfriendly	23%	23%	23%	27%	16%	18%	27%	19%	26%	21%	21%	24%	26%
Enemy	55%	58%	53%	58%	49%	46%	38%	53%	57%	71%	52%	58%	61%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	9%	15%	23%	13%	20%	11%	6%	16%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Friendly	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%
Unfriendly	23%	24%	17%	31%	19%	25%	27%	16%	26%	28%	17%	21%	31%
Enemy	55%	61%	69%	55%	64%	54%	56%	67%	43%	56%	65%	40%	53%
Not sure	13%	8%	7%	7%	11%	11%	8%	8%	20%	9%	9%	28%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(517)	(525)	(564)	(536)	(461)	(668)	(281)	(612)



31B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	30%	32%	29%	30%	36%	29%	32%	31%	29%	30%	32%	28%	32%
Friendly	39%	42%	37%	42%	27%	36%	40%	36%	39%	42%	32%	42%	49%
Unfriendly	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	4%	10%	5%	7%	9%	8%	7%	5%
Enemy	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	6%	3%	6%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	14%	18%	26%	15%	22%	17%	12%	20%	15%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(702)	(855)	(1,022)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(305)	(525)	(443)	(630)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	i	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	30%	31%	49%	16%	47%	32%	18%	46%	25%	20%	46%	24%	18%
Friendly	39%	41%	36%	47%	36%	39%	44%	35%	39%	44%	35%	36%	45%
Unfriendly	8%	9%	5%	13%	3%	9%	10%	5%	7%	11%	6%	5%	11%
Enemy	7%	6%	2%	10%	3%	5%	10%	5%	5%	10%	4%	5%	10%
Not sure	17%	12%	8%	14%	12%	14%	17%	9%	24%	16%	10%	30%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,355)	(538)	(582)	(409)	(515)	(524)	(563)	(532)	(462)	(666)	(278)	(613)



31C. Friend or Enemy — China

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	4%	4%	4%	3%	9%	4%	8%	5%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%
Friendly	10%	10%	10%	8%	13%	16%	24%	8%	6%	4%	11%	8%	9%
Unfriendly	33%	34%	32%	36%	27%	23%	27%	39%	35%	30%	29%	36%	41%
Enemy	37%	39%	35%	41%	26%	28%	20%	28%	43%	54%	34%	40%	40%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	11%	25%	29%	20%	20%	14%	10%	20%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(704)	(853)	(1,021)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(522)	(443)	(630)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	i	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	7%	2%
Friendly	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	11%	10%	8%	12%	10%	8%
Unfriendly	33%	34%	48%	22%	46%	38%	21%	42%	32%	24%	43%	27%	26%
Enemy	37%	43%	25%	62%	25%	30%	58%	25%	32%	56%	25%	25%	56%
Not sure	16%	10%	12%	5%	15%	16%	9%	16%	21%	9%	16%	30%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,358)	(538)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(523)	(563)	(533)	(461)	(667)	(278)	(612)



31D. Friend or Enemy — Israel

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	42%	49%	36%	46%	31%	34%	36%	40%	42%	50%	37%	43%	49%
Friendly	25%	24%	26%	25%	32%	21%	33%	19%	23%	28%	23%	28%	25%
Unfriendly	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	11%	6%	8%	10%	9%
Enemy	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Not sure	20%	14%	26%	17%	24%	33%	19%	29%	20%	12%	27%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(702)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(442)	(632)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	42%	46%	36%	61%	39%	35%	59%	36%	36%	56%	37%	28%	55%
Friendly	25%	26%	33%	21%	26%	31%	21%	30%	23%	22%	29%	22%	22%
Unfriendly	8%	8%	9%	6%	9%	9%	6%	10%	8%	6%	10%	6%	8%
Enemy	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%
Not sure	20%	15%	18%	9%	21%	22%	10%	20%	27%	12%	20%	37%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,356)	(538)	(580)	(410)	(517)	(522)	(564)	(535)	(459)	(668)	(280)	(610)



31E. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	4%	5%	3%	2%	9%	9%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Friendly	13%	11%	14%	12%	14%	13%	18%	13%	10%	11%	13%	13%	11%
Unfriendly	27%	30%	25%	30%	24%	20%	25%	26%	28%	30%	21%	31%	35%
Enemy	26%	31%	22%	30%	17%	14%	23%	19%	30%	32%	26%	25%	30%
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	26%	35%	44%	28%	39%	28%	25%	35%	29%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(702)	(857)	(1,022)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(443)	(632)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%
Friendly	13%	13%	18%	9%	18%	14%	8%	17%	11%	10%	17%	11%	9%
Unfriendly	27%	31%	37%	27%	31%	31%	24%	31%	25%	25%	32%	21%	26%
Enemy	26%	26%	9%	45%	12%	21%	44%	12%	26%	42%	12%	22%	43%
Not sure	30%	26%	32%	16%	35%	31%	19%	34%	34%	20%	35%	42%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(536)	(582)	(409)	(516)	(525)	(562)	(536)	(461)	(666)	(281)	(612)



31F. Friend or Enemy — Singapore

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%	6%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%
Friendly	38%	43%	34%	39%	39%	32%	45%	42%	33%	36%	31%	43%	49%
Unfriendly	7%	8%	6%	9%	4%	3%	7%	5%	7%	10%	7%	7%	10%
Enemy	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not sure	42%	36%	48%	41%	44%	52%	39%	40%	46%	41%	51%	39%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(704)	(855)	(1,021)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(443)	(632)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	9%	11%	12%	11%	12%	7%	10%	11%	7%	10%	10%	7%	10%
Friendly	38%	40%	45%	38%	46%	40%	35%	42%	36%	37%	42%	33%	38%
Unfriendly	7%	8%	5%	10%	3%	9%	10%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	10%
Enemy	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%
Not sure	42%	38%	37%	37%	38%	41%	40%	38%	48%	40%	40%	54%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,358)	(538)	(581)	(410)	(516)	(524)	(563)	(536)	(460)	(667)	(281)	(611)



31G. Friend or Enemy — Poland

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	26%	32%	21%	29%	21%	16%	10%	26%	31%	35%	23%	25%	35%
Friendly	40%	42%	37%	40%	41%	35%	51%	37%	35%	39%	37%	44%	43%
Unfriendly	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Enemy	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	24%	34%	42%	29%	33%	29%	22%	34%	26%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	26%	31%	32%	32%	33%	22%	28%	27%	23%	29%	28%	16%	30%
Friendly	40%	40%	39%	42%	38%	44%	41%	38%	41%	39%	39%	39%	41%
Unfriendly	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%
Enemy	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Not sure	28%	23%	22%	21%	25%	27%	24%	26%	32%	26%	27%	40%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



31H. Friend or Enemy — Hungary

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	12%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	15%	10%	11%	14%
Friendly	34%	38%	31%	36%	31%	25%	35%	40%	31%	32%	31%	36%	41%
Unfriendly	10%	13%	8%	12%	6%	7%	11%	7%	11%	12%	7%	11%	16%
Enemy	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Not sure	41%	35%	47%	37%	49%	55%	42%	39%	45%	38%	49%	39%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(701)	(855)	(1,021)	(183)	(205)	(283)	(306)	(525)	(442)	(631)	(455)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	ı	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	12%	13%	10%	16%	12%	8%	17%	11%	11%	13%	10%	12%	13%
Friendly	34%	35%	31%	40%	31%	37%	36%	32%	33%	39%	32%	30%	39%
Unfriendly	10%	12%	18%	7%	14%	11%	8%	15%	8%	8%	15%	4%	9%
Enemy	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Not sure	41%	37%	37%	34%	38%	42%	37%	39%	46%	39%	40%	53%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,355)	(538)	(580)	(407)	(517)	(523)	(562)	(534)	(460)	(666)	(279)	(611)



31I. Friend or Enemy — Germany

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	35%	43%	28%	38%	28%	26%	18%	37%	40%	42%	30%	39%	45%
Friendly	34%	33%	34%	35%	30%	31%	46%	30%	28%	34%	29%	36%	38%
Unfriendly	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%	4%	8%	8%	9%	5%	8%
Enemy	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	17%	31%	32%	24%	27%	20%	13%	29%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,021)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(443)	(632)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	35%	40%	48%	34%	51%	32%	32%	41%	31%	33%	41%	28%	33%
Friendly	34%	35%	32%	39%	27%	37%	38%	32%	34%	36%	32%	31%	36%
Unfriendly	7%	7%	4%	10%	3%	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	11%
Enemy	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	21%	16%	15%	14%	18%	19%	18%	20%	25%	18%	19%	33%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(537)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(524)	(563)	(535)	(461)	(667)	(280)	(612)



31J. Friend or Enemy — United Kingdom

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	55%	59%	50%	60%	43%	42%	39%	50%	60%	66%	46%	59%	66%
Friendly	29%	28%	29%	27%	32%	30%	43%	27%	23%	25%	29%	27%	28%
Unfriendly	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Enemy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	9%	22%	23%	12%	19%	14%	7%	20%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(701)	(857)	(1,021)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(442)	(631)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	ı	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	55%	62%	66%	63%	63%	51%	61%	57%	46%	62%	57%	41%	59%
Friendly	29%	26%	25%	26%	25%	32%	25%	27%	32%	26%	28%	30%	29%
Unfriendly	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Enemy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	13%	9%	8%	8%	10%	13%	9%	11%	19%	8%	11%	26%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,357)	(538)	(581)	(410)	(516)	(524)	(563)	(536)	(459)	(667)	(281)	(610)



32. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%
Ukraine	65%	65%	64%	67%	58%	61%	61%	62%	61%	75%	60%	70%	71%
Neither	21%	23%	19%	21%	21%	19%	20%	20%	24%	18%	20%	20%	22%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	8%	15%	16%	14%	13%	9%	5%	15%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(702)	(857)	(1,023)	(183)	(206)	(284)	(306)	(524)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(312)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	5%	4%	2%	7%	2%	3%	7%	3%	4%	7%	2%	3%	7%
Ukraine	65%	70%	85%	55%	82%	67%	56%	78%	56%	59%	80%	48%	57%
Neither	21%	20%	7%	32%	9%	19%	30%	10%	27%	26%	10%	30%	28%
Not sure	10%	6%	6%	6%	8%	12%	7%	9%	13%	7%	8%	19%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(515)	(525)	(563)	(535)	(461)	(667)	(280)	(612)



33. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	26%	29%	24%	27%	28%	26%	35%	28%	25%	19%	26%	27%	27%
Ukraine	14%	15%	12%	13%	15%	15%	14%	15%	13%	13%	12%	14%	16%
Neither	34%	37%	31%	37%	26%	24%	19%	27%	38%	49%	30%	34%	40%
Not sure	26%	20%	33%	23%	30%	35%	32%	30%	25%	19%	32%	25%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,022)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(443)	(631)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	26%	25%	17%	33%	18%	30%	31%	22%	26%	31%	22%	22%	34%
Ukraine	14%	15%	23%	8%	21%	12%	10%	22%	10%	9%	22%	7%	8%
Neither	34%	38%	37%	38%	36%	31%	38%	31%	34%	37%	32%	33%	36%
Not sure	26%	22%	23%	20%	25%	28%	21%	25%	30%	23%	25%	38%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(536)	(582)	(409)	(516)	(525)	(562)	(536)	(461)	(666)	(281)	(612)



34. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	25%	28%	23%	26%	18%	29%	30%	27%	19%	29%	22%	25%	35%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	26%	30%	32%	17%	20%	14%	25%	38%	29%	30%	28%	23%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	29%	31%	28%	27%	41%	27%	34%	28%	27%	29%	27%	33%	30%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	15%	23%	24%	22%	20%	16%	12%	21%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(523)	(445)	(632)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		deology	/		Party ID		Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	25%	28%	46%	14%	44%	25%	16%	41%	18%	16%	41%	13%	16%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	29%	7%	49%	11%	25%	43%	11%	30%	44%	11%	29%	45%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	29%	30%	34%	26%	31%	33%	27%	35%	25%	28%	34%	24%	27%
Not sure	17%	13%	12%	11%	13%	17%	14%	13%	26%	12%	14%	33%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(524)	(563)	(536)	(461)	(667)	(281)	(612)



35. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	28%	31%	25%	30%	28%	22%	27%	25%	32%	26%	28%	30%	26%
Ukraine	19%	20%	18%	18%	21%	22%	21%	17%	18%	18%	17%	19%	21%
Equally likely	18%	19%	16%	19%	14%	17%	21%	19%	16%	17%	16%	18%	20%
Not sure	36%	31%	41%	34%	37%	38%	31%	39%	34%	39%	39%	32%	33%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(444)	(630)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	28%	29%	14%	41%	17%	28%	38%	18%	28%	38%	18%	23%	40%
Ukraine	19%	20%	33%	10%	31%	18%	13%	31%	15%	10%	31%	11%	10%
Equally likely	18%	18%	19%	20%	15%	20%	19%	18%	14%	21%	17%	16%	19%
Not sure	36%	33%	33%	30%	36%	34%	31%	33%	43%	31%	34%	50%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(408)	(517)	(525)	(562)	(535)	(462)	(665)	(281)	(613)



36. Favorability of NATO

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	25%	19%	23%	17%	22%	18%	25%	19%	26%	18%	21%	34%
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	29%	30%	35%	29%	41%	33%	25%	27%	27%	35%	33%
Favorable	53%	57%	49%	53%	52%	51%	59%	57%	45%	53%	45%	56%	67%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	11%	16%	7%	9%	11%	8%	16%	17%	12%	14%	15%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%	7%	11%	9%	10%	8%	6%
Unfavorable	22%	26%	18%	25%	14%	15%	16%	15%	27%	26%	22%	22%	21%
Don't know	26%	18%	33%	23%	34%	34%	25%	27%	29%	21%	33%	22%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,024)	(183)	(206)	(285)	(307)	(523)	(445)	(631)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	22%	26%	44%	14%	37%	22%	15%	36%	13%	16%	36%	8%	14%
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	34%	29%	34%	33%	28%	33%	28%	31%	33%	26%	31%
Favorable	53%	58%	78%	42%	71%	56%	43%	69%	41%	47%	69%	35%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	3%	24%	4%	13%	22%	6%	15%	20%	5%	11%	23%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	1%	16%	4%	4%	16%	3%	8%	14%	3%	8%	14%
Unfavorable	22%	23%	5%	40%	8%	17%	38%	9%	23%	34%	8%	19%	37%
Don't know	26%	19%	17%	17%	22%	27%	19%	22%	35%	19%	23%	46%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(538)	(583)	(409)	(516)	(526)	(563)	(535)	(462)	(667)	(280)	(613)



37. NATO | Commitment

An attack on one NATO member is considered to be an attack on any other, so the U.S. — as a NATO member — is obligated to come to the defense of any NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the U.S. should or should not maintain this commitment to defend its NATO allies when they are attacked?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should maintain commitment	60%	66%	55%	61%	62%	52%	55%	61%	58%	68%	54%	63%	72%
Should not maintain commitment	13%	14%	13%	14%	10%	15%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	14%
Not sure	26%	21%	32%	25%	28%	33%	31%	27%	28%	20%	32%	24%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,023)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(523)	(445)	(633)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Should maintain commitment	60%	66%	82%	54%	77%	61%	52%	72%	53%	56%	73%	45%	55%
Should not maintain commitment	13%	13%	5%	21%	6%	13%	21%	8%	14%	18%	8%	13%	18%
Not sure	26%	21%	14%	24%	18%	26%	26%	19%	34%	26%	19%	41%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,359)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(515)	(525)	(564)	(534)	(461)	(668)	(279)	(612)



38. Supporting Allowing Ukraine to Join NATO

Do you think it would be a good or bad idea to support allowing Ukraine to join NATO?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good idea	46%	47%	44%	45%	50%	45%	52%	49%	36%	52%	41%	46%	56%
Bad idea	19%	22%	17%	22%	11%	15%	14%	17%	25%	19%	18%	20%	21%
Not sure	35%	30%	39%	33%	39%	39%	33%	34%	40%	29%	41%	33%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(702)	(858)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Good idea	46%	49%	71%	33%	68%	47%	32%	63%	38%	36%	64%	31%	35%
Bad idea	19%	22%	7%	36%	7%	17%	34%	10%	20%	30%	9%	17%	31%
Not sure	35%	29%	22%	31%	25%	36%	34%	27%	43%	34%	27%	52%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(537)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(525)	(562)	(536)	(462)	(666)	(281)	(613)



39. When Ukraine Join NATO

Would you support allowing Ukraine to join NATO...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Right now	24%	24%	24%	24%	22%	25%	21%	25%	21%	29%	25%	22%	28%
Immediately after the war with Russia ends	16%	19%	14%	15%	21%	17%	22%	18%	11%	18%	10%	19%	23%
Later than that	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Not asked - Bad idea to let Ukraine join NATO													
or not sure	54%	53%	56%	55%	51%	55%	48%	51%	64%	48%	60%	54%	44%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(702)	(857)	(1,022)	(183)	(207)	(283)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Right now	24%	26%	42%	15%	39%	22%	15%	34%	21%	16%	35%	17%	16%
Immediately after the war with Russia ends	16%	17%	22%	13%	21%	17%	13%	23%	11%	15%	22%	9%	14%
Later than that	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Not asked - Bad idea to let Ukraine join NATO													
or not sure	54%	51%	29%	67%	32%	54%	68%	37%	63%	64%	37%	69%	65%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,358)	(537)	(582)	(410)	(515)	(525)	(562)	(535)	(462)	(665)	(281)	(613)



40. Heard about Trump NATO Comments

How much have you heard about Donald Trump's recent comments related to defense spending among NATO countries and potential attacks from Russia?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	26%	31%	21%	28%	22%	19%	15%	23%	28%	37%	21%	27%	37%
A little	39%	41%	37%	38%	40%	36%	48%	35%	36%	38%	35%	42%	42%
Nothing at all	35%	28%	42%	33%	38%	45%	37%	42%	35%	25%	44%	31%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,024)	(183)	(205)	(285)	(306)	(523)	(445)	(631)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	deology	1		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	26%	32%	42%	27%	36%	25%	25%	35%	20%	24%	34%	14%	24%
A little	39%	41%	35%	48%	31%	42%	46%	36%	36%	44%	36%	31%	46%
Nothing at all	35%	28%	23%	26%	33%	34%	30%	29%	44%	32%	30%	55%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,358)	(537)	(582)	(409)	(516)	(525)	(562)	(535)	(462)	(666)	(281)	(612)



41. Agree with Trump Comments on NATO

Donald Trump recently warned other NATO countries that he "would encourage" Russia "to do whatever the hell they want" to a NATO member country that didn't meet defense spending guidelines. Would you approve or disapprove of the U.S. encouraging Russia to take action against NATO countries that don't meet spending guidelines?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	5%	10%	10%	5%	5%	6%	5%	11%
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	14%	14%	18%	24%	28%	19%	10%	9%	14%	18%	18%
Approve	23%	27%	19%	22%	26%	29%	37%	29%	16%	14%	20%	23%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	6%	20%	10%	12%	13%	15%	12%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	38%	43%	42%	41%	32%	19%	35%	48%	57%	38%	42%	47%
Disapprove	54%	52%	56%	56%	56%	38%	39%	44%	59%	70%	53%	54%	61%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	22%	18%	33%	23%	27%	25%	16%	28%	23%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	7%	8%	4%	13%	4%	5%	12%	6%	5%	11%	6%	4%	11%
Somewhat approve	16%	16%	10%	25%	11%	18%	20%	12%	13%	24%	12%	10%	23%
Approve	23%	24%	14%	38%	15%	23%	32%	18%	18%	35%	17%	14%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	7%	18%	7%	16%	17%	10%	13%	17%	10%	13%	17%
Strongly disapprove	41%	45%	70%	19%	66%	39%	25%	59%	39%	23%	61%	31%	25%
Disapprove	54%	58%	77%	37%	73%	54%	42%	69%	52 %	39%	70%	44%	42%
Not sure	23%	18%	9%	25%	12%	22%	26%	13%	31%	25%	12%	42%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(461)	(668)	(281)	(612)



42. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	36%	40%	31%	42%	16%	24%	26%	26%	37%	53%	30%	41%	43%
About equal	27%	28%	27%	25%	39%	26%	30%	29%	26%	26%	28%	25%	29%
The Palestinians	15%	16%	15%	13%	18%	22%	26%	21%	10%	6%	16%	13%	17%
Not sure	22%	16%	27%	20%	27%	28%	18%	25%	27%	15%	26%	21%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,021)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(442)	(633)	(456)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Israelis	36%	42%	21%	67%	20%	27%	65%	19%	28%	62%	18%	23%	60%
About equal	27%	27%	40%	16%	33%	36%	18%	38%	24%	20%	37%	24%	19%
The Palestinians	15%	15%	24%	5%	31%	12%	4%	24%	17%	4%	26%	14%	5%
Not sure	22%	16%	16%	12%	16%	25%	13%	19%	31%	14%	19%	39%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(537)	(582)	(408)	(517)	(525)	(563)	(535)	(461)	(667)	(280)	(612)



43. Biden Support of Israel

Do you think that Joe Biden's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Israel	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	30%	32%	33%	20%	18%	22%	26%	32%
About right	28%	30%	26%	25%	43%	25%	41%	27%	22%	26%	26%	29%	31%
Not supportive enough of Israel	21%	22%	19%	27%	3%	11%	4%	11%	27%	38%	20%	20%	25%
Not sure	26%	23%	30%	24%	30%	33%	23%	29%	32%	19%	33%	24%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(704)	(857)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	У		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too supportive of Israel	25%	26%	33%	17%	41%	26%	13%	32%	23%	19%	34%	21%	18%
About right	28%	30%	47%	15%	33%	35%	20%	43%	22%	17%	42%	20%	17%
Not supportive enough of Israel	21%	24%	1%	49%	3%	12%	47%	1%	21%	41%	2%	16%	43%
Not sure	26%	21%	18%	19%	23%	26%	20%	23%	33%	22%	22%	43%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(517)	(525)	(564)	(536)	(461)	(668)	(281)	(612)



44. Harshness of Israeli Government Response

Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too harsh	27%	28%	25%	25%	30%	27%	35%	28%	22%	23%	24%	27%	33%
About right	31%	32%	29%	32%	34%	26%	34%	28%	27%	37%	27%	35%	37%
Not harsh enough	17%	20%	14%	20%	4%	12%	8%	11%	22%	23%	18%	14%	18%
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	23%	32%	35%	23%	33%	29%	17%	32%	24%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too harsh	27%	28%	44%	12%	48%	27%	11%	41%	24%	13%	43%	22%	12%
About right	31%	34%	30%	41%	25%	33%	41%	28%	26%	38%	27%	22%	39%
Not harsh enough	17%	18%	6%	32%	5%	15%	29%	7%	16%	28%	7%	13%	29%
Not sure	26%	20%	20%	15%	22%	26%	19%	24%	34%	21%	24%	43%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



45. Favor More Military Aid to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	19%	21%	17%	21%	10%	19%	18%	21%	16%	22%	18%	15%	27%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	30%	31%	30%	30%	26%	32%	32%	34%	32%	22%	28%	31%	34%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	31%	33%	29%	32%	42%	19%	29%	22%	31%	44%	31%	34%	29%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	17%	22%	30%	21%	24%	21%	13%	24%	19%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,024)	(183)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	ı	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Israel	19%	21%	12%	32%	11%	17%	31%	14%	15%	29%	13%	13%	28%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	30%	30%	35%	24%	44%	29%	19%	34%	33%	23%	37%	28%	25%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	31%	35%	38%	33%	30%	35%	32%	34%	25%	34%	33%	22%	34%
Not sure	20%	14%	15%	11%	15%	19%	17%	18%	27%	14%	17%	37%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(564)	(534)	(462)	(668)	(279)	(613)



46. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	27%	25%	23%	30%	35%	38%	30%	19%	20%	21%	27%	33%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	25%	21%	28%	10%	12%	12%	19%	29%	29%	22%	25%	26%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	27%	28%	25%	27%	35%	21%	27%	22%	26%	32%	28%	27%	27%
Not sure	25%	20%	28%	22%	26%	32%	23%	29%	26%	20%	29%	22%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	28%	42%	15%	46%	28%	10%	40%	21%	15%	41%	18%	14%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	23%	7%	42%	9%	20%	40%	7%	27%	37%	8%	23%	39%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	27%	29%	31%	26%	25%	28%	30%	29%	21%	30%	28%	20%	29%
Not sure	25%	19%	20%	16%	19%	25%	20%	24%	30%	18%	23%	39%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



47. Trump Misreported Property Values

Do you believe Donald Trump misreported the value of his properties on official documents to obtain favorable loans and tax benefits, or not?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trump did	47%	44%	49%	43%	58%	54%	37%	47%	52%	47%	48%	49%	49%
Trump did not	27%	28%	27%	33%	8%	20%	18%	25%	29%	36%	24%	26%	34%
Not sure	26%	27%	25%	24%	33%	26%	45%	28%	19%	17%	28%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(704)	(858)	(1,024)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Trump did	47%	50%	84%	12%	81%	49%	20%	75%	42%	20%	75%	39%	21%
Trump did not	27%	30%	7%	62%	6%	21%	53%	10%	22%	53%	9%	15%	53%
Not sure	26%	20%	9%	26%	13%	30%	27%	16%	36%	26%	16%	46%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,360)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(536)	(462)	(668)	(281)	(613)



48. Heard about NY Fraud Ruling Against Trump

How much have you heard in the news recently about Donald Trump being found liable for manipulating his net worth, and as a result facing a penalty of \$355 million and a three-year ban preventing him from serving in top roles at any New York company?

		Ge	ender		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	40%	43%	38%	43%	38%	28%	23%	30%	44%	62%	35%	43%	50%
A little	43%	42%	44%	43%	45%	42%	54%	44%	44%	31%	43%	42%	44%
Nothing at all	17%	16%	18%	14%	17%	30%	23%	27%	13%	6%	22%	15%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(703)	(858)	(1,023)	(184)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(525)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	40%	48%	55%	48%	48%	34%	45%	48%	31%	42%	46%	27%	41%
A little	43%	42%	38%	41%	40%	49%	41%	39%	44%	46%	41%	39%	47%
Nothing at all	17%	11%	7%	11%	12%	16%	14%	13%	25%	12%	13%	34%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,359)	(538)	(582)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(564)	(535)	(462)	(667)	(281)	(613)



49. Harshness of Trump NY Fraud Ruling

What is your opinion on the penalty imposed on Donald Trump — which includes paying \$355 million and a three-year ban on serving in top roles at any New York company — as a result of him being found liable for manipulating his net worth? Is it...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too harsh	35%	38%	33%	43%	13%	20%	18%	29%	41%	51%	33%	36%	39%
About right	28%	30%	26%	25%	42%	33%	48%	32%	19%	16%	23%	31%	32%
Not harsh enough	24%	19%	28%	21%	28%	30%	15%	22%	28%	27%	26%	22%	23%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	11%	18%	18%	18%	17%	13%	6%	18%	12%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(701)	(856)	(1,021)	(182)	(207)	(284)	(306)	(522)	(445)	(630)	(455)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too harsh	35%	39%	3%	80%	8%	26%	70%	7%	30%	73%	6%	23%	72%
About right	28%	28%	44%	10%	37%	34%	14%	43%	26%	13%	42%	26%	13%
Not harsh enough	24%	24%	47%	0%	47%	23%	6%	42%	24%	3%	42%	24%	3%
Not sure	13%	9%	7%	9%	8%	16%	10%	9%	20%	11%	9%	26%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,355)	(536)	(580)	(409)	(515)	(524)	(563)	(533)	(461)	(666)	(280)	(611)



50. Trump Pay Hush Money or Not

Do you think Donald Trump did or did not falsify business records to conceal a hush money payment to a porn star?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Did	46%	43%	49%	42%	61%	47%	39%	49%	48%	45%	45%	46%	50%
Did not	26%	26%	25%	30%	13%	18%	22%	20%	27%	34%	24%	28%	25%
Not sure	29%	31%	26%	28%	26%	35%	39%	32%	25%	20%	30%	26%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,024)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(306)	(525)	(445)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Did	46%	49%	86%	8%	81%	49%	16%	78%	42%	14%	78%	39%	15%
Did not	26%	28%	5%	58%	7%	20%	49%	6%	20%	53%	5%	17%	52%
Not sure	29%	23%	10%	34%	13%	32%	35%	16%	37%	32%	17%	44%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(583)	(409)	(516)	(526)	(564)	(534)	(462)	(668)	(279)	(613)



51. Paying Hush Money a Crime or Not

Do you think Donald Trump committed a crime by falsifying business records to conceal a hush money payment to a porn star? Asked of those who think Trump did falsify business records to conceal hush money payments

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	90%	89%	91%	90%	92%	89%	92%	84%	93%	90%	90%	87%	91%
No	5%	6%	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%	10%	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%	3%	8%	6%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(728)	(294)	(434)	(447)	(109)	(103)	(123)	(147)	(261)	(197)	(295)	(214)	(159)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	,		Party ID	ı	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	90%	91%	96%	42%	96%	87%	74%	96%	88%	61%	96%	89%	61%
No	5%	5%	1%	40%	1%	5%	19%	1%	7%	23%	1%	5%	23%
Not sure	5%	5%	3%	18%	3%	8%	6%	3%	6%	16%	3%	6%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(728)	(645)	(455)	(50)	(328)	(264)	(84)	(438)	(222)	(68)	(522)	(115)	(91)



52. Trump Trial NY

Do you think Donald Trump can get a fair trial in New York?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	39%	38%	39%	35%	51%	44%	39%	45%	36%	35%	38%	38%	45%
No	40%	42%	39%	48%	22%	23%	29%	28%	46%	54%	38%	42%	39%
Not sure	21%	20%	23%	18%	27%	33%	32%	28%	18%	10%	24%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,023)	(184)	(206)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(445)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	39%	41%	73%	12%	70%	40%	17%	66%	31%	17%	66%	27%	16%
No	40%	43%	9%	78%	11%	32%	72%	13%	40%	71%	13%	34%	72%
Not sure	21%	16%	18%	10%	19%	28%	11%	22%	30%	12%	22%	38%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(538)	(583)	(410)	(516)	(526)	(564)	(534)	(462)	(668)	(279)	(613)



53. Likelihood of Trump Conviction

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Donald Trump will be convicted of a crime in this case?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	20%	23%	17%	20%	21%	21%	16%	18%	21%	24%	19%	19%	22%
Somewhat likely	29%	28%	29%	29%	25%	28%	34%	31%	26%	25%	23%	33%	37%
Not very likely	21%	19%	23%	20%	26%	18%	26%	18%	18%	22%	20%	20%	20%
Not likely at all	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	13%	6%	12%	14%	10%	12%	12%	9%
Not sure	20%	20%	20%	20%	18%	20%	17%	22%	22%	19%	25%	15%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(702)	(858)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(523)	(445)	(632)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	!	ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very likely	20%	21%	32%	14%	31%	17%	14%	29%	18%	11%	29%	18%	11%
Somewhat likely	29%	30%	38%	23%	34%	33%	22%	36%	26%	24%	35%	22%	25%
Not very likely	21%	22%	17%	24%	18%	22%	24%	17%	19%	26%	18%	20%	24%
Not likely at all	11%	11%	3%	18%	7%	8%	18%	6%	9%	20%	6%	7%	18%
Not sure	20%	16%	10%	21%	11%	20%	21%	12%	28%	20%	12%	33%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(538)	(581)	(410)	(517)	(524)	(564)	(536)	(460)	(668)	(281)	(611)



54. Joe Biden Personally Profited

Do you think that Joe Biden has personally profited from his son Hunter Biden's business dealings?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	50%	56%	45%	57%	25%	47%	36%	51%	54%	57%	48%	50%	57%
No	28%	24%	31%	26%	36%	22%	27%	22%	28%	34%	25%	31%	30%
Not sure	22%	21%	23%	17%	39%	30%	37%	26%	18%	9%	27%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,024)	(184)	(205)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(445)	(633)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	50%	53%	16%	90%	23%	43%	83%	21%	48%	85%	20%	42%	86%
No	28%	31%	65%	4%	57%	29%	7%	55%	20%	6%	54%	18%	5%
Not sure	22%	16%	19%	7%	20%	28%	10%	24%	32%	9%	25%	40%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,359)	(537)	(583)	(410)	(517)	(525)	(563)	(535)	(462)	(667)	(280)	(613)



55. Hunter Biden Personally Profited

Do you think that Hunter Biden has personally profited from his father Joe Biden's positions in government?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	67%	69%	64%	71%	51%	61%	60%	63%	70%	71%	63%	67%	74%
No	14%	12%	16%	12%	22%	13%	15%	14%	12%	16%	15%	16%	12%
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	16%	26%	26%	25%	23%	17%	12%	22%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(704)	(854)	(1,022)	(182)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(523)	(444)	(630)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	,		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	67%	69%	41%	93%	50%	61%	89%	44%	66%	92%	46%	57%	93%
No	14%	15%	33%	2%	28%	15%	5%	28%	10%	3%	26%	14%	2%
Not sure	19%	16%	26%	5%	22%	24%	6%	27%	24%	5%	28%	29%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,357)	(536)	(582)	(409)	(516)	(525)	(561)	(536)	(461)	(665)	(281)	(612)



56. Heard about Special Counsel Charges

How much have you heard in the news recently about the special counsel investigating Hunter Biden charging a former F.B.I. informant with fabricating claims that President Biden and his son sought bribes from a Ukrainian company?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	22%	24%	20%	23%	20%	19%	15%	17%	24%	31%	18%	22%	33%
A little	47%	45%	49%	50%	44%	35%	51%	45%	47%	46%	44%	49%	50%
Nothing at all	31%	30%	31%	27%	36%	46%	34%	38%	29%	23%	38%	30%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,022)	(183)	(207)	(284)	(307)	(523)	(445)	(631)	(456)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	22%	28%	31%	29%	27%	19%	26%	25%	16%	25%	24%	14%	24%
A little	47%	49%	48%	48%	47%	50%	47%	49%	44%	48%	50%	39%	49%
Nothing at all	31%	24%	21%	22%	26%	31%	27%	25%	40%	27%	26%	48%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(535)	(583)	(409)	(516)	(525)	(561)	(536)	(462)	(665)	(281)	(613)



57. Hunter Biden Investigations Fair

Has the Justice Department investigation into Hunter Biden been fair or unfair?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Fair	39%	42%	36%	42%	33%	31%	39%	40%	36%	42%	36%	39%	48%
Unfair	21%	19%	23%	22%	19%	16%	13%	17%	23%	28%	18%	23%	23%
Not sure	40%	39%	41%	36%	49%	53%	48%	43%	41%	29%	46%	39%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(704)	(856)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(525)	(444)	(632)	(457)	(314)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Fair	39%	44%	43%	44%	42%	40%	41%	43%	27%	47%	42%	24%	43%
Unfair	21%	26%	26%	30%	22%	15%	29%	20%	17%	27%	20%	13%	26%
Not sure	40%	31%	31%	26%	36%	45%	30%	37%	56%	26%	39%	63%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(537)	(582)	(409)	(517)	(526)	(563)	(536)	(461)	(667)	(281)	(612)



58. Heard about Mayorkas Impeachment

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about the U.S. House of Representatives voting to impeach Homeland Security Secretary Alejandro Mayorkas over concerns that he is not doing enough to secure the U.S.-Mexico border?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	31%	35%	28%	35%	20%	25%	17%	22%	34%	51%	24%	34%	41%
A little	42%	44%	39%	40%	54%	34%	51%	39%	42%	36%	41%	41%	45%
Nothing at all	27%	21%	33%	24%	26%	42%	32%	40%	24%	13%	35%	25%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(703)	(852)	(1,021)	(182)	(207)	(283)	(306)	(521)	(445)	(630)	(454)	(314)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	31%	39%	40%	45%	34%	25%	42%	31%	24%	40%	31%	17%	39%
A little	42%	41%	42%	39%	41%	48%	39%	46%	37%	42%	46%	34%	41%
Nothing at all	27%	20%	19%	15%	25%	27%	19%	23%	39%	18%	23%	48%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(1,353)	(534)	(581)	(408)	(516)	(524)	(562)	(533)	(460)	(666)	(279)	(610)



59. Approve of Mayorkas Impeachment

Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. House of Representatives voting to impeach Homeland Security Secretary Alejandro Mayorkas?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	25%	31%	19%	30%	7%	22%	11%	19%	30%	36%	23%	26%	27%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	16%	17%	23%	16%	38%	18%	10%	14%	13%	21%	23%
Approve	43%	52%	35%	47%	30%	38%	48%	37%	40%	50%	36%	47%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	8%	7%	18%	9%	13%	10%	6%	7%	8%	7%	14%
Strongly disapprove	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%	9%	3%	11%	20%	26%	14%	17%	22%
Disapprove	25%	25%	24%	25%	31%	18%	17%	21%	27%	33%	22%	24%	36%
Not sure	32%	23%	41%	29%	39%	44%	35%	42%	34%	17%	42%	29%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(703)	(856)	(1,023)	(183)	(207)	(285)	(306)	(524)	(444)	(631)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	25%	28%	5%	56%	7%	16%	52%	9%	21%	47%	9%	13%	48%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	17%	21%	11%	25%	20%	18%	14%	23%	18%	14%	21%
Approve	43%	47%	22%	77%	18%	41%	72 %	27%	35%	70%	26%	27%	69%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	13%	4%	12%	10%	5%	13%	8%	4%	13%	6%	6%
Strongly disapprove	16%	19%	40%	3%	38%	15%	2%	28%	14%	4%	30%	10%	4%
Disapprove	25%	28%	53%	7%	50%	25%	7%	42%	22%	8%	42%	16%	10%
Not sure	32%	25%	26%	16%	32%	34%	21%	31%	43%	21%	31%	57%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,357)	(536)	(583)	(409)	(517)	(525)	(564)	(534)	(461)	(668)	(279)	(612)



60. Strict Gun LawsIn general, do you feel the laws covering the sale of handguns should be made more strict than they are now?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Make gun laws more strict	53%	45%	59%	49%	70%	50%	54%	57%	48%	53%	52%	52%	58%
No change	27%	29%	24%	32%	14%	19%	21%	21%	29%	35%	24%	33%	24%
Make gun laws less strict	11%	16%	7%	11%	7%	12%	8%	9%	16%	10%	12%	9%	13%
Not sure	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	19%	17%	12%	8%	2%	13%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(703)	(857)	(1,022)	(184)	(207)	(285)	(307)	(524)	(444)	(633)	(457)	(313)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	1	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Make gun laws more strict	53%	55%	83%	25%	81%	55%	30%	78%	46%	32%	78%	47%	30%
No change	27%	29%	11%	48%	10%	25%	46%	11%	26%	45%	11%	23%	45%
Make gun laws less strict	11%	12%	2%	23%	5%	7%	20%	4%	12%	19%	5%	9%	20%
Not sure	9%	5%	4%	4%	5%	12%	4%	7%	17%	4%	6%	22%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,358)	(536)	(583)	(409)	(516)	(526)	(562)	(536)	(462)	(666)	(281)	(613)



61. Heard about Kansas City Parade Shooting

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about a mass shooting at a Super Bowl parade in Kansas City, Missouri, in which one person was killed and 22 more were injured?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	37%	35%	38%	39%	33%	28%	21%	27%	40%	58%	35%	38%	41%
A little	47%	47%	46%	47%	50%	45%	50%	45%	50%	39%	45%	48%	49%
Nothing at all	17%	17%	16%	14%	17%	27%	29%	28%	10%	3%	20%	14%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(702)	(855)	(1,021)	(184)	(206)	(284)	(306)	(522)	(445)	(631)	(457)	(312)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		ldeology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	37%	43%	46%	44%	41%	35%	39%	40%	31%	40%	38%	27%	40%
A little	47%	48%	46%	47%	46%	48%	49%	46%	44%	50%	47%	40%	49%
Nothing at all	17%	9%	8%	8%	14%	17%	11%	14%	25%	10%	15%	32%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,357)	(537)	(581)	(408)	(516)	(524)	(564)	(532)	(461)	(668)	(278)	(611)



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates February 18 - 20, 2024

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 4.534, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.737.

Number of respondents 1562

1360 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.1% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 46 questions not reported.