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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	18%	20%	17%	17%	25%	22%	21%	16%	18%	19%	18%	18%	23%
Off on the wrong track	70%	70%	70%	74%	58%	63%	60%	72%	72%	75%	70%	75%	67%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	9%	17%	16%	19%	12%	10%	7%	12%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Generally headed in the right direction	18%	18%	34%	4%	33%	13%	8%	28%	22%	8%	26%	17%	13%
Off on the wrong track	70%	71%	49%	92%	53%	71%	88%	58%	64%	88%	57%	73%	79%
Not sure	12%	10%	17%	4%	14%	15%	4%	15%	15%	4%	17%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Ron DeSantis

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	16%	10%	16%	8%	6%	6%	10%	14%	21%	10%	16%	16%
Somewhat favorable	22%	26%	19%	27%	13%	14%	20%	23%	22%	26%	21%	24%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	13%	8%	11%	10%	8%	9%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	38%	38%	37%	36%	47%	37%	32%	36%	42%	39%	36%	38%	46%
Don't know	17%	9%	25%	13%	24%	30%	33%	20%	12%	7%	25%	11%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(687)	(800)	(983)	(197)	(200)	(229)	(298)	(627)	(333)	(602)	(408)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	13%	14%	3%	30%	4%	10%	28%	3%	8%	29%	12%	15%	13%
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	6%	43%	9%	17%	45%	4%	21%	42%	18%	21%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	11%	8%	11%	10%	5%	12%	10%	10%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	38%	40%	73%	7%	66%	38%	5%	78%	39%	8%	37%	42%	33%
Don't know	17%	13%	10%	9%	14%	25%	13%	10%	20%	11%	23%	15%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,340)	(604)	(512)	(485)	(595)	(407)	(404)	(463)	(507)	(424)	(547)	(516)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
July 1 - 5, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	24%	20%	26%	13%	15%	12%	17%	26%	31%	23%	24%	18%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	18%	18%	14%	16%	16%	18%	18%	17%	19%	15%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	13%	16%	16%	7%	7%	10%	13%	7%
Very unfavorable	47%	45%	49%	44%	60%	50%	52%	46%	48%	42%	45%	46%	56%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	6%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(690)	(805)	(989)	(199)	(200)	(230)	(301)	(630)	(334)	(607)	(409)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	22%	23%	3%	47%	5%	18%	46%	5%	14%	44%	17%	21%	27%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	3%	31%	4%	20%	29%	3%	17%	30%	13%	17%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	4%	12%	7%	12%	14%	4%	16%	12%	12%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	47%	48%	89%	8%	83%	46%	9%	88%	50%	13%	53%	50%	39%
Don't know	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,347)	(603)	(517)	(484)	(600)	(411)	(404)	(468)	(510)	(426)	(551)	(518)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
July 1 - 5, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



3A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	18%	17%	19%	16%	35%	14%	14%	13%	21%	24%	17%	18%	22%
Somewhat favorable	23%	24%	23%	20%	33%	28%	33%	27%	20%	15%	24%	22%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	15%	12%	17%	25%	26%	19%	11%	4%	15%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	41%	43%	39%	50%	11%	27%	21%	38%	47%	56%	41%	45%	37%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	6%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(691)	(801)	(990)	(197)	(199)	(231)	(299)	(629)	(333)	(604)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	18%	20%	40%	2%	43%	8%	2%	40%	17%	5%	21%	18%	15%
Somewhat favorable	23%	23%	41%	4%	40%	23%	5%	39%	29%	6%	29%	24%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	13%	10%	11%	19%	11%	16%	17%	8%	17%	14%	12%
Very unfavorable	41%	42%	4%	84%	3%	42%	81%	4%	33%	81%	29%	41%	52%
Don't know	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	0%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,343)	(601)	(517)	(484)	(596)	(412)	(403)	(469)	(510)	(426)	(548)	(518)

3B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	14%	15%	13%	34%	11%	15%	11%	17%	15%	14%	13%	18%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	24%	20%	32%	25%	26%	27%	20%	18%	24%	22%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	11%	14%	10%	14%	19%	18%	15%	10%	8%	11%	14%	15%
Very unfavorable	40%	45%	36%	50%	9%	29%	19%	36%	48%	55%	38%	45%	40%
Don't know	10%	8%	11%	7%	10%	16%	22%	11%	6%	2%	14%	7%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(684)	(797)	(982)	(195)	(199)	(230)	(296)	(624)	(331)	(599)	(406)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	15%	16%	31%	2%	34%	6%	3%	32%	14%	3%	17%	15%	12%
Somewhat favorable	23%	23%	43%	5%	41%	19%	7%	40%	26%	7%	28%	22%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	15%	6%	12%	17%	8%	15%	17%	6%	13%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	40%	43%	6%	86%	3%	41%	80%	6%	30%	82%	26%	43%	50%
Don't know	10%	6%	5%	1%	9%	17%	2%	7%	13%	2%	15%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,481)	(1,334)	(597)	(516)	(481)	(589)	(411)	(398)	(463)	(511)	(423)	(546)	(512)

4A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	73%	70%	75%	72%	81%	72%	70%	74%	75%	70%	74%	77%	67%
Somewhat Important	24%	26%	22%	25%	16%	25%	26%	21%	23%	27%	22%	21%	30%
Not very Important	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	73%	74%	70%	80%	68%	71%	80%	65%	73%	79%	71%	75%	72%
Somewhat Important	24%	24%	28%	19%	28%	25%	18%	31%	23%	19%	24%	23%	25%
Not very Important	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(520)

4B. Issue Importance — Immigration

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	48%	46%	49%	49%	41%	48%	37%	37%	54%	60%	47%	51%	45%
Somewhat Important	35%	34%	35%	35%	33%	33%	40%	36%	32%	31%	33%	31%	42%
Not very Important	14%	17%	12%	13%	20%	16%	20%	20%	11%	8%	16%	14%	11%
Unimportant	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	48%	49%	32%	74%	35%	41%	69%	30%	42%	71%	42%	49%	51%
Somewhat Important	35%	35%	45%	21%	43%	38%	22%	47%	38%	20%	37%	35%	32%
Not very Important	14%	13%	20%	4%	19%	15%	8%	18%	17%	8%	17%	12%	14%
Unimportant	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

4C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	43%	47%	37%	64%	61%	64%	43%	40%	37%	47%	44%	45%
Somewhat Important	24%	22%	27%	24%	28%	25%	23%	30%	24%	20%	25%	24%	22%
Not very Important	16%	17%	15%	21%	5%	6%	6%	16%	19%	22%	16%	17%	15%
Unimportant	14%	18%	11%	18%	2%	8%	6%	10%	17%	21%	12%	16%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	45%	46%	75%	14%	71%	45%	17%	77%	49%	15%	54%	45%	37%
Somewhat Important	24%	23%	21%	21%	22%	27%	24%	18%	31%	19%	25%	23%	26%
Not very Important	16%	16%	3%	29%	6%	16%	28%	3%	13%	31%	15%	16%	18%
Unimportant	14%	15%	1%	36%	2%	12%	30%	2%	7%	34%	7%	16%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

4D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	41%	44%	39%	42%	40%	33%	33%	34%	44%	53%	38%	44%	48%
Somewhat Important	44%	42%	46%	44%	43%	47%	45%	47%	45%	41%	46%	43%	43%
Not very Important	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	19%	20%	17%	8%	5%	13%	12%	8%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	41%	44%	41%	52%	38%	36%	51%	37%	40%	51%	37%	46%	39%
Somewhat Important	44%	44%	48%	37%	48%	47%	38%	49%	44%	39%	46%	41%	47%
Not very Important	12%	10%	9%	9%	12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	8%	15%	10%	11%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

4E. Issue Importance — National Security

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	64%	62%	66%	67%	68%	55%	44%	54%	72%	83%	63%	68%	65%
Somewhat Important	28%	30%	27%	27%	24%	34%	40%	35%	24%	16%	30%	27%	27%
Not very Important	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	10%	14%	8%	3%	1%	5%	4%	8%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	64%	67%	57%	83%	54%	60%	80%	45%	64%	83%	55%	68%	68%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	34%	16%	36%	29%	19%	42%	29%	16%	35%	26%	25%
Not very Important	6%	5%	8%	1%	8%	8%	1%	12%	5%	1%	7%	5%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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4F. Issue Importance — Education

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	61%	58%	63%	56%	77%	69%	65%	66%	57%	58%	62%	60%	61%
Somewhat Important	31%	33%	29%	35%	18%	25%	29%	27%	33%	34%	30%	33%	31%
Not very Important	6%	6%	6%	8%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	61%	61%	69%	51%	67%	63%	51%	69%	62%	52%	63%	63%	57%
Somewhat Important	31%	32%	27%	40%	29%	26%	40%	28%	30%	37%	28%	30%	36%
Not very Important	6%	6%	4%	8%	3%	8%	8%	3%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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4G. Issue Importance — Health care

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	70%	64%	77%	67%	80%	77%	72%	68%	71%	71%	75%	66%	68%
Somewhat Important	24%	29%	20%	28%	18%	18%	21%	25%	23%	28%	21%	30%	24%
Not very Important	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	8%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	70%	71%	88%	51%	83%	71%	56%	84%	75%	55%	73%	70%	69%
Somewhat Important	24%	24%	12%	39%	15%	23%	35%	15%	19%	36%	21%	26%	25%
Not very Important	5%	4%	1%	8%	2%	5%	7%	1%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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4H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	63%	64%	62%	64%	64%	59%	54%	62%	66%	68%	62%	68%	61%
Somewhat Important	31%	29%	32%	29%	30%	37%	40%	31%	28%	25%	32%	28%	30%
Not very Important	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	8%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	63%	64%	47%	86%	47%	63%	80%	40%	64%	83%	59%	65%	64%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	44%	13%	43%	31%	16%	48%	29%	16%	32%	29%	31%
Not very Important	5%	5%	8%	1%	8%	4%	3%	11%	6%	1%	7%	5%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

4I. Issue Importance — Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	50%	43%	57%	49%	54%	50%	59%	47%	46%	50%	49%	51%	51%
Somewhat Important	26%	28%	24%	26%	25%	28%	26%	27%	27%	24%	26%	26%	26%
Not very Important	15%	18%	12%	15%	12%	16%	9%	17%	15%	18%	16%	15%	14%
Unimportant	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	6%	6%	9%	12%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	50%	51%	60%	42%	61%	46%	42%	68%	42%	44%	51%	51%	47%
Somewhat Important	26%	26%	24%	25%	24%	27%	27%	21%	31%	24%	27%	26%	25%
Not very Important	15%	15%	11%	20%	11%	16%	18%	8%	17%	19%	15%	14%	16%
Unimportant	9%	8%	4%	14%	4%	11%	13%	3%	10%	13%	7%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

4J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	57%	51%	63%	52%	81%	60%	66%	59%	56%	50%	59%	58%	55%
Somewhat Important	27%	30%	25%	30%	13%	26%	25%	28%	25%	30%	27%	27%	26%
Not very Important	11%	13%	9%	12%	4%	10%	7%	9%	12%	16%	11%	11%	12%
Unimportant	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	57%	58%	76%	36%	76%	55%	39%	77%	58%	39%	59%	58%	56%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	19%	33%	19%	29%	33%	19%	30%	32%	27%	26%	29%
Not very Important	11%	12%	4%	21%	5%	10%	20%	3%	9%	21%	11%	12%	11%
Unimportant	4%	4%	1%	10%	1%	6%	7%	1%	4%	8%	3%	5%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

4K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	57%	60%	56%	69%	58%	62%	54%	60%	57%	55%	62%	63%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	29%	30%	24%	30%	30%	35%	24%	30%	31%	27%	25%
Not very Important	9%	10%	8%	9%	5%	10%	5%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	7%
Unimportant	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	58%	60%	72%	47%	70%	59%	45%	79%	54%	46%	56%	61%	58%
Somewhat Important	29%	27%	22%	30%	24%	29%	35%	16%	36%	32%	32%	27%	29%
Not very Important	9%	9%	6%	16%	5%	8%	13%	5%	6%	15%	9%	8%	9%
Unimportant	4%	4%	1%	7%	1%	4%	6%	0%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

4L. Issue Importance — Guns

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	56%	53%	59%	54%	69%	57%	53%	54%	57%	61%	56%	57%	55%
Somewhat Important	26%	27%	25%	27%	19%	24%	29%	30%	25%	21%	27%	24%	26%
Not very Important	12%	13%	11%	13%	5%	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%
Unimportant	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	56%	57%	67%	53%	64%	55%	49%	63%	51%	57%	53%	58%	57%
Somewhat Important	26%	26%	19%	29%	19%	26%	34%	21%	28%	28%	31%	24%	24%
Not very Important	12%	11%	10%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	16%	9%	11%	13%	12%
Unimportant	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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4M. Issue Importance — Crime

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	65%	60%	70%	62%	80%	64%	56%	58%	68%	76%	68%	67%	52%
Somewhat Important	27%	30%	24%	29%	16%	25%	35%	28%	25%	21%	24%	27%	35%
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%	7%	7%	11%	6%	3%	7%	5%	10%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(690)	(809)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(334)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	65%	66%	52%	83%	53%	63%	80%	43%	64%	82%	62%	66%	66%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	36%	15%	35%	27%	18%	40%	28%	15%	29%	27%	25%
Not very Important	7%	6%	10%	1%	10%	8%	2%	14%	7%	2%	7%	5%	8%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(520)

4N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	49%	43%	54%	43%	73%	51%	57%	48%	42%	51%	53%	50%	36%
Somewhat Important	36%	38%	35%	40%	24%	36%	33%	37%	37%	38%	34%	36%	41%
Not very Important	10%	12%	8%	12%	2%	8%	7%	10%	13%	8%	8%	12%	14%
Unimportant	5%	7%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	49%	49%	56%	39%	58%	50%	38%	57%	50%	39%	53%	50%	44%
Somewhat Important	36%	36%	37%	35%	36%	33%	40%	37%	36%	37%	36%	33%	40%
Not very Important	10%	10%	5%	16%	5%	11%	14%	4%	10%	15%	7%	12%	11%
Unimportant	5%	5%	1%	10%	1%	6%	8%	2%	4%	8%	4%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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40. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices
 How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	74%	72%	77%	73%	80%	78%	68%	73%	78%	78%	81%	75%	63%
Somewhat Important	21%	21%	20%	21%	17%	18%	28%	23%	16%	18%	16%	21%	27%
Not very Important	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	9%
Unimportant	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	74%	76%	61%	93%	62%	74%	89%	52%	77%	89%	71%	74%	78%
Somewhat Important	21%	19%	30%	5%	31%	21%	9%	38%	18%	9%	24%	21%	18%
Not very Important	4%	4%	8%	1%	6%	4%	2%	7%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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5. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	18%	15%	21%	19%	14%	18%	11%	18%	23%	16%	24%	14%	10%
Health care	13%	12%	13%	11%	14%	15%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%
Jobs and the economy	11%	14%	9%	11%	17%	12%	16%	16%	9%	4%	13%	12%	10%
Climate change and the environment	10%	10%	11%	11%	4%	12%	14%	10%	7%	13%	9%	11%	12%
Taxes and government spending	7%	8%	6%	8%	2%	4%	4%	4%	9%	10%	4%	12%	7%
Immigration	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%	4%	2%	9%	12%	6%	6%	8%
Civil rights	6%	5%	7%	5%	13%	7%	11%	8%	5%	3%	5%	7%	7%
Abortion	5%	4%	7%	6%	2%	4%	6%	4%	5%	8%	5%	6%	7%
National Security	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	11%	6%	4%	7%
Guns	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%
Education	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	7%	8%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Crime	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Civil liberties	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Criminal justice reform	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	98%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	102%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(688)	(808)	(992)	(197)	(201)	(230)	(300)	(631)	(335)	(608)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Inflation/prices	18%	18%	11%	23%	11%	19%	24%	8%	19%	24%	11%	18%	23%
Health care	13%	13%	17%	7%	16%	13%	8%	15%	17%	7%	14%	12%	12%
Jobs and the economy	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%	9%	14%	10%	15%	10%	9%
Climate change and the environment	10%	11%	20%	1%	17%	11%	2%	23%	9%	1%	11%	10%	10%

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	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Taxes and government spending	7%	8%	2%	14%	3%	7%	11%	2%	5%	13%	5%	7%	8%
Immigration	7%	7%	2%	16%	2%	6%	13%	1%	5%	15%	5%	7%	8%
Civil rights	6%	7%	10%	2%	10%	6%	3%	13%	4%	2%	7%	6%	6%
Abortion	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%
National Security	5%	6%	2%	10%	3%	4%	11%	3%	4%	10%	4%	6%	6%
Guns	5%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Education	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%
Crime	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	98%	101%	98%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,348)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(596)	(414)	(405)	(467)	(512)	(425)	(552)	(519)

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6. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	16%	14%	27%	13%	7%	10%	18%	22%	14%	13%	20%
Somewhat approve	23%	25%	21%	21%	35%	22%	31%	25%	22%	16%	23%	21%	27%
Approve	38%	39%	37%	35%	62%	35%	38%	35%	40%	38%	37%	34%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	14%	11%	16%	21%	21%	18%	12%	4%	13%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	42%	43%	41%	50%	13%	29%	21%	39%	46%	57%	43%	44%	37%
Disapprove	55%	55%	55%	61%	29%	49%	42%	57%	58%	61%	56%	60%	51%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	4%	9%	16%	20%	8%	2%	1%	7%	6%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	17%	37%	0%	38%	6%	0%	37%	12%	3%	18%	15%	12%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	42%	2%	41%	22%	4%	37%	31%	6%	26%	25%	18%
Approve	38%	40%	79%	3%	79%	28%	5%	75%	43%	9%	44%	41%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	17%	11%	15%	18%	8%	18%	13%	10%
Strongly disapprove	42%	43%	4%	86%	3%	43%	82%	4%	33%	83%	28%	42%	54%
Disapprove	55%	55%	16%	95%	15%	61%	93%	19%	50%	90%	46%	55%	64%
Not sure	7%	6%	5%	2%	6%	12%	2%	7%	6%	1%	10%	4%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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7A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	19%	19%	18%	29%	15%	13%	13%	22%	27%	18%	17%	27%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	20%	18%	35%	26%	28%	26%	19%	12%	19%	22%	24%
Approve	40%	41%	39%	36%	64%	41%	41%	40%	41%	39%	37%	39%	51%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	13%	13%	11%	19%	24%	14%	11%	9%	15%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	38%	38%	38%	45%	12%	28%	18%	36%	44%	50%	38%	42%	35%
Disapprove	52%	53%	51%	58%	24%	47%	42%	50%	55%	59%	53%	53%	47%
No opinion	8%	6%	10%	6%	13%	11%	18%	10%	4%	2%	9%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(992)	(197)	(201)	(230)	(302)	(632)	(333)	(609)	(409)	(315)

	Reg		2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	19%	20%	43%	2%	42%	11%	3%	43%	19%	3%	24%	20%	14%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	36%	6%	35%	19%	8%	33%	27%	8%	22%	22%	19%
Approve	40%	42%	79%	8%	77%	31%	11%	76%	46%	11%	46%	42%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	10%	13%	11%	17%	14%	13%	18%	10%	18%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	38%	39%	6%	77%	4%	40%	73%	5%	29%	76%	24%	39%	48%
Disapprove	52%	52%	16%	90%	15%	58%	87%	17%	46%	86%	42%	52%	60%
No opinion	8%	6%	5%	2%	9%	12%	2%	7%	8%	3%	11%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,347)	(603)	(518)	(485)	(600)	(412)	(404)	(470)	(510)	(427)	(550)	(520)

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7B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	8%	10%	7%	18%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%
Somewhat approve	24%	27%	21%	22%	34%	25%	28%	23%	24%	22%	22%	23%	34%
Approve	33%	35%	31%	29%	52%	35%	37%	32%	32%	31%	31%	31%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	16%	15%	13%	13%	14%	18%	15%	9%	14%	15%	12%
Strongly disapprove	41%	42%	39%	48%	16%	30%	20%	38%	46%	57%	41%	44%	39%
Disapprove	55%	55%	55%	62%	29%	43%	34%	56%	61%	66%	55%	59%	50%
No opinion	12%	10%	14%	9%	19%	21%	29%	13%	7%	3%	14%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(993)	(198)	(201)	(230)	(301)	(632)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	9%	9%	18%	2%	19%	4%	3%	17%	9%	3%	13%	8%	7%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	46%	4%	46%	18%	6%	44%	29%	6%	28%	26%	18%
Approve	33%	35%	64%	6%	65%	23%	10%	62%	37%	10%	41%	34%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	16%	8%	14%	19%	10%	15%	20%	7%	19%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	41%	43%	9%	83%	7%	41%	77%	8%	31%	80%	25%	43%	52%
Disapprove	55%	56%	25%	90%	21%	60%	87%	23%	50%	88%	44%	56%	64%
No opinion	12%	10%	11%	4%	14%	17%	3%	15%	12%	3%	15%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(413)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(427)	(552)	(519)

7C. Biden Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	15%	13%	12%	26%	12%	12%	10%	16%	18%	13%	14%	20%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	22%	23%	29%	23%	25%	25%	25%	21%	22%	20%	33%
Approve	38%	41%	35%	35%	55%	35%	37%	34%	41%	39%	35%	34%	53%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	20%	21%	20%	11%	8%	15%	16%	11%
Strongly disapprove	33%	36%	30%	40%	9%	21%	15%	29%	37%	48%	33%	36%	29%
Disapprove	47%	48%	46%	53%	23%	41%	35%	49%	48%	57%	48%	52%	40%
No opinion	15%	11%	18%	12%	22%	24%	28%	17%	12%	4%	17%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(198)	(201)	(230)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	14%	15%	32%	2%	30%	9%	2%	28%	15%	4%	19%	15%	9%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	43%	6%	40%	21%	9%	41%	29%	8%	26%	25%	21%
Approve	38%	40%	74%	8%	70%	30%	12%	70%	44%	12%	45%	40%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	17%	13%	19%	11%	18%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	33%	35%	5%	68%	3%	36%	62%	6%	23%	66%	21%	35%	41%
Disapprove	47%	48%	17%	82%	16%	51%	78%	19%	42%	77%	39%	47%	55%
No opinion	15%	12%	9%	10%	14%	19%	10%	12%	14%	11%	16%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(427)	(552)	(520)

7D. Biden Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	13%	14%	11%	28%	17%	12%	14%	15%	13%	16%	12%	14%
Somewhat approve	26%	28%	25%	25%	36%	27%	33%	26%	24%	24%	23%	26%	36%
Approve	40%	41%	39%	36%	63%	44%	45%	40%	39%	37%	39%	38%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	17%	14%	12%	11%	13%	15%	12%
Strongly disapprove	33%	36%	30%	38%	8%	25%	14%	30%	37%	47%	32%	35%	30%
Disapprove	46%	48%	44%	52%	21%	37%	30%	44%	49%	58%	44%	51%	43%
No opinion	14%	11%	17%	12%	16%	19%	25%	15%	12%	4%	17%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(198)	(201)	(230)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	14%	15%	28%	3%	27%	9%	5%	26%	14%	5%	19%	13%	10%
Somewhat approve	26%	26%	46%	5%	48%	23%	7%	46%	32%	7%	32%	26%	22%
Approve	40%	41%	74%	8%	75%	32%	12%	72%	46%	12%	51%	39%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	10%	15%	8%	17%	16%	10%	14%	15%	13%	12%	16%
Strongly disapprove	33%	34%	4%	68%	3%	34%	63%	4%	26%	65%	20%	36%	40%
Disapprove	46%	47%	14%	83%	11%	51%	79%	13%	40%	81%	33%	48%	56%
No opinion	14%	12%	11%	9%	14%	17%	9%	15%	14%	7%	16%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(427)	(552)	(520)

7E. Biden Issue Approval — Health care

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	15%	13%	29%	12%	11%	10%	16%	20%	16%	14%	15%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	23%	21%	33%	25%	25%	26%	24%	20%	21%	22%	32%
Approve	38%	39%	38%	35%	62%	37%	37%	37%	40%	40%	37%	36%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	17%	17%	12%	19%	22%	17%	14%	14%	17%	16%	19%
Strongly disapprove	31%	32%	30%	36%	9%	21%	15%	30%	35%	41%	31%	34%	24%
Disapprove	47%	48%	47%	53%	22%	40%	37%	47%	49%	55%	48%	49%	44%
No opinion	14%	13%	15%	12%	16%	23%	26%	16%	11%	5%	15%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(992)	(198)	(201)	(230)	(301)	(632)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(315)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	15%	30%	2%	34%	8%	1%	29%	16%	4%	20%	15%	10%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	42%	7%	39%	21%	11%	37%	32%	7%	27%	24%	21%
Approve	38%	40%	72%	8%	72%	29%	12%	66%	48%	11%	46%	39%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	12%	20%	12%	17%	21%	13%	16%	20%	19%	12%	18%
Strongly disapprove	31%	32%	6%	62%	4%	32%	59%	7%	21%	60%	19%	35%	37%
Disapprove	47%	48%	18%	82%	16%	49%	79%	20%	37%	80%	38%	47%	55%
No opinion	14%	13%	11%	10%	12%	21%	9%	14%	14%	9%	15%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(600)	(412)	(405)	(469)	(511)	(427)	(552)	(519)

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7F. Biden Issue Approval — Civil rights

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	15%	15%	14%	24%	15%	14%	9%	17%	18%	15%	11%	22%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	24%	21%	33%	30%	29%	27%	22%	22%	24%	26%	28%
Approve	40%	40%	39%	36%	57%	45%	43%	36%	39%	40%	39%	37%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	11%	13%	17%	14%	12%	13%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	30%	32%	29%	36%	10%	23%	17%	29%	32%	42%	31%	31%	27%
Disapprove	44%	47%	42%	50%	23%	34%	30%	46%	46%	54%	44%	47%	40%
No opinion	16%	13%	18%	14%	20%	21%	27%	18%	15%	5%	17%	16%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(688)	(805)	(987)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(299)	(629)	(334)	(606)	(409)	(314)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	17%	35%	1%	33%	10%	1%	33%	14%	3%	18%	16%	11%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	41%	6%	40%	22%	10%	39%	32%	8%	29%	24%	21%
Approve	40%	41%	75%	8%	73%	32%	12%	73%	46%	11%	47%	40%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	10%	17%	9%	17%	17%	9%	15%	17%	15%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	30%	31%	4%	64%	3%	31%	59%	5%	22%	60%	19%	32%	39%
Disapprove	44%	45%	14%	80%	12%	48%	76%	14%	37%	77%	35%	45%	53%
No opinion	16%	14%	11%	12%	15%	20%	12%	13%	17%	12%	18%	15%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,343)	(600)	(517)	(483)	(599)	(411)	(404)	(466)	(510)	(426)	(549)	(518)

7G. Biden Issue Approval — Civil liberties

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	15%	14%	14%	24%	14%	12%	13%	15%	17%	14%	12%	21%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	23%	21%	34%	27%	28%	26%	22%	20%	23%	24%	27%
Approve	38%	40%	37%	35%	58%	42%	40%	39%	38%	38%	37%	37%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	14%	14%	13%	12%	16%	12%	15%	13%	14%	15%	12%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	29%	37%	11%	22%	17%	31%	32%	44%	32%	33%	28%
Disapprove	45%	48%	43%	51%	23%	34%	33%	43%	47%	57%	46%	48%	41%
No opinion	16%	13%	19%	14%	19%	24%	27%	18%	15%	5%	17%	15%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(687)	(805)	(986)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(299)	(629)	(333)	(606)	(408)	(314)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	14%	16%	32%	2%	31%	9%	2%	31%	15%	3%	19%	15%	9%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	42%	6%	43%	19%	9%	40%	30%	8%	27%	23%	22%
Approve	38%	40%	74%	8%	74%	28%	11%	72%	44%	11%	46%	39%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	11%	15%	9%	17%	17%	11%	16%	15%	17%	12%	13%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	4%	66%	3%	33%	60%	4%	24%	62%	19%	34%	39%
Disapprove	45%	46%	15%	81%	13%	50%	77%	15%	39%	77%	36%	46%	53%
No opinion	16%	14%	12%	11%	13%	22%	12%	13%	16%	12%	17%	15%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,342)	(600)	(516)	(483)	(598)	(411)	(404)	(466)	(509)	(426)	(548)	(518)

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7H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	13%	12%	12%	20%	12%	9%	8%	14%	17%	11%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	20%	19%	28%	23%	22%	21%	22%	19%	21%	18%	27%
Approve	33%	35%	32%	30%	48%	35%	31%	29%	36%	36%	32%	31%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	11%	17%	12%	17%	21%	23%	16%	11%	7%	15%	14%	10%
Strongly disapprove	45%	46%	43%	52%	22%	33%	27%	46%	49%	54%	45%	47%	44%
Disapprove	59%	58%	60%	64%	38%	54%	50%	62%	61%	61%	59%	61%	54%
No opinion	8%	8%	8%	6%	13%	11%	19%	9%	3%	3%	9%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(688)	(804)	(987)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(298)	(629)	(334)	(606)	(409)	(314)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	12%	13%	27%	1%	29%	6%	1%	28%	11%	3%	17%	11%	9%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	41%	3%	39%	19%	5%	39%	26%	4%	24%	21%	19%
Approve	33%	35%	67%	4%	67%	25%	6%	67%	37%	8%	41%	32%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	16%	9%	15%	16%	11%	17%	17%	8%	17%	14%	11%
Strongly disapprove	45%	46%	10%	86%	9%	47%	82%	8%	38%	82%	31%	46%	55%
Disapprove	59%	59%	26%	95%	23%	63%	93%	24%	55%	90%	49%	60%	66%
No opinion	8%	6%	7%	2%	9%	12%	1%	9%	7%	2%	11%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,342)	(600)	(517)	(483)	(598)	(411)	(404)	(465)	(510)	(426)	(549)	(517)

8. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	4%	3%	3%	9%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Somewhat approve	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	12%	10%	13%	12%	15%	10%	14%	14%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	14%	18%	12%	24%	27%	19%	18%	16%	11%	17%	17%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	30%	31%	29%	33%	21%	22%	30%	26%	29%	36%	30%	29%	36%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	30%	34%	24%	26%	24%	31%	35%	34%	30%	33%	32%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	8%	12%	7%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(690)	(809)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	12%	13%	12%	16%	14%	8%	17%	6%	14%	18%	14%	10%	14%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	16%	13%	19%	14%	21%	13%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	30%	30%	25%	36%	30%	25%	36%	32%	26%	36%	23%	33%	33%
Strongly disapprove	31%	32%	40%	26%	27%	42%	23%	39%	31%	25%	29%	35%	30%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	2%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(603)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(519)

9. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	21%	12%	19%	13%	8%	9%	12%	18%	27%	15%	15%	23%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	22%	25%	14%	19%	18%	21%	25%	22%	24%	24%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	17%	13%	21%	21%	19%	17%	14%	11%	14%	16%	14%
Strongly disapprove	35%	33%	36%	35%	35%	33%	34%	33%	37%	34%	34%	36%	38%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	9%	17%	19%	20%	16%	6%	5%	14%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(690)	(804)	(990)	(196)	(201)	(231)	(300)	(629)	(334)	(607)	(407)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	17%	18%	4%	39%	6%	11%	36%	4%	9%	38%	13%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	11%	35%	13%	20%	35%	7%	23%	36%	22%	22%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	17%	12%	17%	15%	12%	15%	19%	11%	17%	12%	16%
Strongly disapprove	35%	35%	60%	8%	55%	38%	8%	71%	34%	8%	34%	38%	31%
Not sure	11%	10%	7%	7%	9%	15%	9%	5%	15%	6%	14%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,344)	(600)	(518)	(483)	(598)	(413)	(403)	(468)	(511)	(424)	(551)	(519)

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10. Generic Presidential Vote

If the election for president were held today, who would you vote for?

Asked of registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	37%	40%	33%	62%	44%	50%	38%	36%	35%	38%	38%	42%
The Republican Party candidate	36%	38%	35%	44%	9%	32%	22%	33%	38%	48%	33%	40%	36%
It depends	21%	20%	21%	20%	23%	18%	23%	23%	21%	15%	22%	19%	20%
I would not vote	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,349)	(632)	(717)	(932)	(171)	(148)	(171)	(250)	(599)	(329)	(515)	(388)	(309)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	39%	79%	3%	88%	23%	1%	85%	39%	6%	47%	40%	31%
The Republican Party candidate	36%	36%	3%	79%	0%	25%	86%	3%	25%	76%	25%	37%	45%
It depends	21%	21%	16%	17%	9%	44%	11%	10%	30%	17%	22%	20%	20%
I would not vote	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	8%	2%	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,349)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(465)	(489)	(395)	(380)	(413)	(488)	(367)	(511)	(471)

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11. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

Asked of registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	41%	39%	43%	35%	67%	45%	54%	37%	39%	37%	39%	39%	47%
The Republican Party candidate	39%	41%	36%	46%	12%	31%	23%	36%	41%	49%	34%	43%	39%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	15%	15%	18%	15%	20%	16%	11%	18%	13%	12%
I would not vote	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,347)	(632)	(715)	(931)	(170)	(149)	(171)	(251)	(597)	(328)	(514)	(387)	(309)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Democratic Party candidate	41%	41%	82%	3%	90%	27%	1%	86%	45%	7%	48%	43%	33%
The Republican Party candidate	39%	39%	3%	84%	1%	29%	89%	3%	27%	80%	27%	40%	47%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	15%	15%	12%	11%	7%	34%	7%	8%	22%	11%	19%	13%	15%
I would not vote	4%	4%	0%	1%	1%	7%	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,347)	(1,347)	(603)	(517)	(464)	(489)	(394)	(379)	(412)	(487)	(366)	(510)	(471)

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12. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	17%	20%	14%	17%	21%	17%	16%	11%	20%	20%	11%	18%	31%
About the same	22%	25%	20%	20%	34%	21%	25%	23%	20%	21%	21%	22%	22%
Getting worse	56%	51%	61%	60%	36%	55%	51%	59%	58%	57%	63%	56%	45%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	3%	9%	7%	8%	7%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Getting better	17%	18%	39%	2%	35%	11%	4%	40%	15%	4%	21%	17%	13%
About the same	22%	22%	30%	13%	30%	21%	15%	25%	28%	15%	27%	23%	17%
Getting worse	56%	56%	27%	83%	30%	62%	79%	31%	52%	79%	46%	56%	66%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

13. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	12%	13%	12%	11%	21%	14%	15%	14%	12%	9%	9%	12%	21%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	41%	40%	40%	48%	41%	43%	42%	38%	41%	39%	41%	47%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	43%	41%	45%	48%	25%	34%	30%	41%	48%	49%	48%	44%	30%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	11%	12%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Better off financially than you were a year ago	12%	13%	20%	6%	19%	9%	8%	18%	12%	8%	17%	12%	8%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	40%	53%	28%	56%	33%	32%	54%	45%	27%	43%	43%	35%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	43%	43%	25%	63%	22%	53%	54%	25%	39%	61%	33%	42%	52%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

14. Employment Status

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time	32%	37%	28%	32%	36%	30%	25%	51%	40%	8%	20%	44%	53%
Part-time	10%	9%	11%	8%	8%	18%	16%	11%	8%	6%	12%	8%	6%
Temporarily laid off	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Unemployed	12%	13%	10%	8%	21%	21%	24%	16%	8%	0%	16%	5%	5%
Retired	24%	23%	25%	31%	13%	7%	0%	0%	19%	79%	22%	28%	24%
Permanently disabled	8%	7%	10%	10%	6%	6%	5%	6%	17%	3%	15%	6%	1%
Homemaker	6%	2%	10%	6%	4%	7%	8%	10%	6%	0%	8%	4%	4%
Student	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	9%	18%	2%	0%	0%	4%	3%	5%
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time	32%	34%	37%	35%	32%	31%	34%	32%	35%	33%	36%	33%	29%
Part-time	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	8%	13%	11%	7%
Temporarily laid off	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Unemployed	12%	9%	10%	4%	14%	13%	7%	13%	12%	7%	15%	8%	12%
Retired	24%	26%	25%	38%	21%	17%	35%	19%	19%	37%	15%	29%	25%
Permanently disabled	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	10%	7%	9%	6%	10%
Homemaker	6%	5%	5%	2%	5%	9%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%
Student	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%
Other	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	102%	99%	98%

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	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Unweighted N	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

15. Enrolled Student

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time student	7%	6%	7%	4%	10%	16%	25%	5%	1%	0%	6%	5%	8%
Part-time student	5%	6%	3%	3%	8%	7%	10%	7%	1%	2%	6%	4%	5%
Not a student	89%	88%	90%	93%	82%	78%	64%	88%	99%	98%	89%	91%	88%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time student	7%	7%	5%	3%	8%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%
Part-time student	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%	6%	6%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Not a student	89%	89%	90%	94%	85%	89%	93%	85%	88%	93%	86%	89%	90%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

16. Student Job

Do you have a job outside of school?

Asked of students

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time job	4%	*	*	*	*	*	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time job	31%	*	*	*	*	*	33%	*	*	*	*	*	*
No job outside of school	65%	*	*	*	*	*	63%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(50)	(25)	(25)	(17)	(12)	(17)	(44)	(6)	(0)	(0)	(21)	(8)	(9)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time job	4%	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time job	31%	34%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No job outside of school	65%	61%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(50)	(38)	(10)	(4)	(14)	(26)	(10)	(15)	(13)	(11)	(18)	(21)	(11)

17. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	12%	12%	12%	10%	18%	15%	17%	14%	12%	6%	11%	15%	12%
Ukraine	25%	31%	19%	26%	19%	20%	26%	19%	25%	29%	21%	23%	37%
Neither	35%	36%	33%	38%	28%	26%	22%	28%	40%	47%	31%	41%	35%
Not sure	28%	20%	36%	26%	36%	38%	35%	39%	23%	17%	37%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(992)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(630)	(335)	(609)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	12%	12%	8%	15%	12%	10%	16%	6%	15%	17%	15%	11%	11%
Ukraine	25%	26%	37%	19%	35%	20%	19%	40%	20%	19%	20%	31%	22%
Neither	35%	37%	34%	44%	30%	34%	42%	29%	36%	40%	33%	34%	38%
Not sure	28%	25%	22%	23%	23%	36%	24%	25%	29%	24%	32%	25%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(518)	(485)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(468)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(519)

18. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	19%	19%	18%	19%	20%	19%	20%	25%	18%	13%	15%	25%	21%
Ukraine	32%	37%	26%	34%	24%	25%	31%	21%	34%	40%	27%	30%	45%
Equally likely	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	9%	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%
Not sure	38%	31%	45%	36%	44%	44%	36%	45%	37%	34%	46%	33%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(992)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(334)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	19%	19%	11%	26%	14%	17%	26%	11%	20%	27%	21%	17%	19%
Ukraine	32%	33%	46%	24%	43%	26%	26%	49%	27%	25%	27%	38%	28%
Equally likely	12%	12%	9%	17%	10%	11%	13%	8%	13%	14%	12%	11%	12%
Not sure	38%	36%	35%	33%	33%	46%	34%	32%	39%	34%	39%	34%	41%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(518)	(485)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(469)	(511)	(427)	(551)	(520)

19. Favorability of Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	5%	7%	3%	5%	9%	4%	7%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	13%	8%	14%	15%	12%	14%	12%	15%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	67%	69%	64%	72%	55%	57%	54%	58%	72%	81%	61%	71%	75%
Don't know	12%	7%	17%	8%	23%	22%	20%	21%	7%	4%	17%	9%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(690)	(806)	(991)	(198)	(200)	(231)	(300)	(630)	(335)	(607)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	2%	7%	7%	9%	2%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	6%	19%	9%	12%	19%	6%	12%	21%	12%	12%	16%
Very unfavorable	67%	71%	84%	65%	77%	60%	64%	86%	65%	60%	60%	74%	65%
Don't know	12%	10%	6%	8%	6%	20%	10%	5%	14%	9%	16%	10%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,346)	(601)	(518)	(483)	(599)	(414)	(402)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(548)	(520)

20. Putin Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	30%	34%	26%	30%	29%	31%	35%	35%	29%	19%	26%	31%	37%
No	25%	27%	24%	26%	27%	23%	21%	21%	24%	35%	26%	26%	27%
Not sure	45%	40%	50%	44%	44%	46%	43%	44%	46%	46%	48%	43%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(689)	(809)	(993)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	30%	31%	27%	34%	27%	28%	35%	28%	30%	35%	30%	30%	29%
No	25%	27%	31%	26%	30%	20%	27%	26%	24%	26%	27%	25%	25%
Not sure	45%	43%	42%	40%	43%	53%	38%	46%	46%	39%	43%	45%	46%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(518)	(485)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(469)	(512)	(428)	(550)	(520)

21. Favorability of Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	28%	29%	28%	31%	23%	24%	21%	20%	30%	41%	25%	28%	39%
Somewhat favorable	24%	28%	20%	26%	22%	19%	23%	21%	25%	27%	21%	25%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%	11%	8%	11%	9%	13%	8%
Very unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	12%	8%	8%	5%	13%	14%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Don't know	27%	19%	33%	21%	40%	40%	39%	35%	23%	11%	34%	22%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(991)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(631)	(335)	(610)	(409)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	28%	31%	50%	15%	47%	20%	17%	53%	27%	16%	26%	35%	23%
Somewhat favorable	24%	25%	25%	29%	22%	23%	28%	23%	22%	29%	23%	24%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	4%	17%	7%	8%	16%	4%	11%	15%	10%	9%	10%
Very unfavorable	11%	12%	3%	21%	4%	14%	16%	2%	10%	21%	10%	9%	14%
Don't know	27%	23%	18%	18%	21%	35%	23%	18%	30%	19%	30%	22%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(604)	(517)	(486)	(600)	(412)	(405)	(469)	(511)	(427)	(551)	(520)

22. Zelensky Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	48%	53%	43%	51%	40%	44%	42%	35%	54%	59%	44%	51%	60%
No	10%	10%	10%	9%	15%	11%	10%	14%	9%	8%	10%	11%	10%
Not sure	42%	37%	46%	39%	45%	45%	48%	51%	36%	33%	46%	38%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(688)	(808)	(990)	(198)	(201)	(230)	(301)	(631)	(334)	(607)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	48%	51%	63%	44%	59%	41%	46%	66%	46%	43%	44%	56%	44%
No	10%	11%	5%	15%	9%	8%	15%	4%	10%	17%	11%	8%	12%
Not sure	42%	39%	31%	41%	33%	52%	39%	30%	44%	40%	46%	35%	45%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,346)	(604)	(517)	(486)	(597)	(413)	(404)	(468)	(511)	(427)	(550)	(519)

23. Heard about Wagner Coup

How much have you heard about Yevgeny Prigozhin, head of the Wagner mercenary group, leading an attempted coup against the government of Russia?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	21%	30%	13%	22%	16%	18%	17%	14%	25%	29%	17%	23%	33%
A little	44%	47%	41%	48%	35%	34%	36%	41%	46%	52%	39%	48%	50%
Nothing at all	35%	23%	46%	29%	49%	47%	47%	46%	29%	19%	44%	29%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(199)	(200)	(230)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	21%	23%	30%	21%	24%	21%	19%	29%	19%	21%	20%	25%	18%
A little	44%	45%	45%	49%	46%	39%	49%	47%	42%	49%	40%	43%	48%
Nothing at all	35%	32%	25%	30%	30%	41%	32%	23%	39%	30%	40%	31%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(469)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(520)

24A. Trust in Branches — The Executive Branch - The President and the federal agencies

How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	12%	11%	12%	11%	19%	9%	8%	10%	12%	16%	12%	12%	14%
A fair amount	30%	31%	29%	26%	44%	37%	38%	32%	28%	23%	29%	28%	34%
Not very much	30%	27%	33%	30%	23%	35%	37%	33%	27%	25%	31%	31%	26%
None at all	28%	30%	26%	32%	14%	19%	17%	25%	32%	36%	28%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(688)	(806)	(987)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(626)	(335)	(608)	(408)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	12%	13%	24%	3%	26%	4%	4%	26%	10%	4%	16%	12%	8%
A fair amount	30%	29%	46%	11%	48%	26%	16%	44%	36%	13%	35%	31%	24%
Not very much	30%	30%	24%	32%	22%	36%	33%	24%	33%	31%	27%	30%	34%
None at all	28%	29%	6%	54%	4%	34%	47%	6%	21%	52%	22%	27%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,344)	(601)	(516)	(486)	(596)	(412)	(404)	(467)	(510)	(426)	(549)	(519)

24B. Trust in Branches — The Legislative Branch - The U.S. Congress

How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	5%	4%	5%	4%	11%	6%	8%	6%	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%
A fair amount	29%	29%	30%	27%	35%	34%	37%	26%	26%	30%	27%	30%	31%
Not very much	48%	49%	47%	52%	36%	42%	41%	45%	51%	53%	46%	52%	50%
None at all	18%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	14%	22%	19%	14%	21%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	1%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	2%
A fair amount	29%	28%	27%	30%	30%	25%	35%	23%	33%	30%	35%	26%	28%
Not very much	48%	50%	51%	50%	50%	46%	48%	55%	43%	50%	37%	53%	53%
None at all	18%	17%	17%	14%	12%	28%	11%	16%	19%	14%	20%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

24C. Trust in Branches — The Judicial Branch - The Supreme Court of the United States and other federal courts

How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	12%	15%	9%	14%	9%	8%	9%	11%	12%	17%	13%	11%	13%
A fair amount	33%	33%	32%	33%	32%	34%	35%	28%	33%	34%	28%	36%	33%
Not very much	32%	31%	34%	31%	31%	35%	33%	36%	31%	30%	34%	31%	32%
None at all	23%	21%	24%	22%	28%	23%	23%	25%	25%	18%	25%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(690)	(806)	(990)	(198)	(201)	(229)	(302)	(631)	(334)	(607)	(410)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	12%	13%	5%	23%	6%	7%	24%	4%	9%	24%	11%	11%	13%
A fair amount	33%	32%	20%	47%	24%	30%	45%	17%	36%	43%	34%	32%	32%
Not very much	32%	32%	39%	23%	38%	33%	25%	38%	33%	27%	29%	34%	34%
None at all	23%	23%	36%	7%	31%	29%	6%	41%	22%	7%	26%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,346)	(601)	(518)	(483)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(468)	(510)	(425)	(552)	(519)

25A. Favorability of Justices — Brett Kavanaugh

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	17%	12%	17%	7%	10%	6%	9%	16%	27%	12%	18%	15%
Somewhat favorable	18%	22%	15%	22%	13%	13%	14%	14%	20%	24%	15%	18%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	13%	10%	10%	10%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	26%	26%	26%	25%	30%	24%	21%	27%	28%	26%	24%	27%	34%
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	25%	42%	43%	49%	36%	25%	13%	38%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(690)	(808)	(992)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(334)	(610)	(409)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	15%	16%	3%	37%	3%	10%	34%	2%	8%	35%	10%	16%	18%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	7%	35%	9%	15%	33%	6%	16%	34%	18%	18%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	15%	5%	13%	13%	6%	13%	15%	6%	12%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	26%	29%	55%	4%	49%	24%	3%	61%	23%	4%	28%	28%	22%
Not sure	30%	25%	20%	19%	27%	38%	24%	17%	38%	22%	33%	28%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(602)	(519)	(484)	(600)	(414)	(403)	(470)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(519)

25B. Favorability of Justices — Neil Gorsuch

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	17%	9%	15%	6%	8%	9%	6%	12%	24%	9%	14%	18%
Somewhat favorable	16%	20%	12%	17%	11%	15%	10%	14%	18%	21%	15%	16%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	13%	11%	9%	10%	12%	12%	14%	9%	15%	20%
Very unfavorable	17%	20%	15%	17%	19%	15%	10%	20%	19%	20%	17%	18%	22%
Not sure	42%	30%	54%	38%	53%	53%	60%	49%	39%	21%	50%	37%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	13%	14%	3%	30%	3%	9%	28%	2%	7%	29%	11%	14%	13%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	9%	31%	7%	15%	27%	7%	14%	27%	14%	17%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	18%	6%	19%	12%	5%	20%	14%	6%	11%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	19%	38%	4%	31%	16%	5%	38%	16%	4%	21%	19%	13%
Not sure	42%	37%	33%	30%	40%	49%	36%	32%	48%	34%	43%	37%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(603)	(519)	(485)	(600)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(519)

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25C. Favorability of Justices — Elena Kagan

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	15%	13%	15%	15%	9%	6%	11%	18%	19%	10%	13%	26%
Somewhat favorable	15%	19%	12%	17%	13%	15%	17%	13%	14%	18%	11%	19%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	13%	5%	14%	6%	14%	11%	19%	12%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	13%	17%	10%	14%	12%	10%	7%	11%	14%	21%	12%	15%	17%
Not sure	45%	35%	55%	42%	56%	52%	64%	52%	42%	24%	55%	39%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	14%	16%	32%	3%	29%	9%	3%	32%	12%	4%	15%	16%	11%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	23%	12%	18%	14%	14%	22%	15%	12%	17%	16%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	4%	23%	6%	13%	19%	3%	13%	21%	10%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	13%	15%	6%	28%	5%	12%	25%	6%	9%	26%	12%	13%	16%
Not sure	45%	40%	35%	33%	43%	53%	39%	37%	51%	37%	46%	42%	48%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

25D. Favorability of Justices — Sonia Sotomayor

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	20%	21%	20%	28%	17%	17%	15%	22%	28%	17%	21%	30%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	14%	17%	19%	20%	16%	17%	17%	15%	15%	19%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	13%	6%	8%	5%	14%	12%	16%	10%	17%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	21%	14%	20%	7%	11%	5%	15%	21%	26%	16%	17%	19%
Not sure	34%	26%	41%	30%	40%	45%	56%	39%	28%	15%	41%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	20%	22%	45%	2%	45%	12%	3%	49%	18%	4%	26%	21%	15%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	23%	12%	18%	18%	13%	20%	20%	12%	16%	19%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	4%	23%	4%	12%	21%	2%	11%	23%	12%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	19%	5%	38%	4%	16%	34%	3%	13%	35%	12%	19%	21%
Not sure	34%	28%	23%	24%	29%	41%	29%	25%	38%	26%	34%	29%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

25E. Favorability of Justices — Samuel Alito

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	18%	8%	15%	6%	9%	8%	10%	12%	23%	11%	12%	18%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	13%	16%	14%	16%	9%	14%	17%	18%	14%	19%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	11%	14%	10%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	22%	25%	19%	23%	19%	19%	16%	19%	25%	25%	18%	23%	32%
Not sure	39%	29%	49%	35%	52%	49%	57%	48%	35%	19%	48%	32%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(991)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(334)	(609)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	13%	14%	4%	30%	5%	8%	28%	4%	9%	27%	11%	15%	13%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	9%	27%	8%	14%	25%	6%	13%	28%	15%	15%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	10%	10%	12%	11%	9%	11%	14%	9%	11%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	22%	24%	48%	5%	39%	21%	4%	52%	19%	4%	21%	27%	17%
Not sure	39%	34%	30%	28%	36%	46%	34%	28%	46%	31%	42%	34%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(602)	(519)	(485)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(551)	(519)

25F. Favorability of Justices — John Roberts

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	11%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	14%	9%	8%	12%
Somewhat favorable	22%	27%	17%	25%	14%	19%	11%	15%	24%	37%	19%	23%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	23%	14%	19%	16%	13%	15%	16%	20%	22%	14%	20%	29%
Very unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	12%	7%	14%	16%	15%	13%	16%	10%
Not sure	38%	26%	49%	33%	48%	48%	59%	49%	32%	13%	45%	33%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	9%	10%	5%	16%	4%	4%	19%	5%	6%	16%	9%	8%	9%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	16%	38%	12%	22%	33%	10%	20%	38%	18%	25%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	20%	26%	15%	26%	16%	13%	27%	19%	14%	20%	20%	15%
Very unfavorable	13%	14%	25%	6%	22%	13%	3%	29%	10%	5%	15%	13%	12%
Not sure	38%	33%	29%	25%	36%	45%	32%	29%	44%	27%	38%	34%	41%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

25G. Favorability of Justices — Amy Coney Barrett

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	19%	11%	18%	9%	9%	9%	10%	16%	24%	13%	16%	19%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	14%	17%	12%	15%	12%	12%	18%	21%	13%	17%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	12%	8%	15%	13%	12%	10%	15%	18%
Very unfavorable	23%	24%	22%	23%	24%	20%	20%	24%	23%	25%	20%	27%	29%
Not sure	34%	26%	42%	30%	44%	44%	52%	39%	30%	17%	44%	25%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(991)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(630)	(335)	(609)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	15%	16%	3%	37%	3%	10%	33%	3%	8%	34%	12%	15%	17%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	9%	28%	9%	14%	26%	6%	13%	30%	16%	15%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	18%	7%	16%	12%	8%	14%	18%	7%	12%	15%	10%
Very unfavorable	23%	25%	48%	6%	43%	19%	5%	56%	17%	5%	24%	24%	21%
Not sure	34%	28%	23%	22%	29%	44%	28%	21%	44%	24%	36%	32%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(602)	(519)	(484)	(600)	(414)	(403)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(518)

25H. Favorability of Justices — Clarence Thomas

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	25%	15%	24%	8%	12%	9%	10%	25%	34%	16%	23%	25%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	13%	12%	16%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	6%	13%	8%	5%	9%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	33%	34%	32%	32%	41%	30%	27%	27%	39%	37%	28%	36%	43%
Not sure	25%	19%	31%	21%	31%	37%	46%	35%	15%	9%	33%	17%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	20%	22%	3%	50%	3%	15%	44%	4%	11%	46%	13%	21%	25%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	9%	22%	8%	13%	22%	6%	14%	23%	17%	13%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	11%	6%	3%	14%	5%	9%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	33%	36%	68%	6%	61%	30%	6%	73%	32%	7%	35%	37%	27%
Not sure	25%	20%	15%	15%	21%	31%	22%	15%	29%	19%	26%	22%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

25I. Favorability of Justices — Ketanji Brown Jackson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	21%	20%	19%	36%	15%	15%	18%	23%	24%	18%	21%	30%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	12%	13%	18%	17%	21%	15%	9%	14%	11%	15%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	12%	8%	9%	8%	11%	8%
Very unfavorable	21%	26%	16%	26%	4%	12%	7%	17%	26%	32%	18%	24%	22%
Not sure	36%	28%	44%	33%	37%	48%	54%	38%	33%	21%	46%	28%	18%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	21%	23%	45%	4%	44%	13%	4%	51%	16%	5%	24%	23%	15%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	24%	8%	20%	13%	9%	22%	15%	7%	16%	14%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	3%	14%	4%	10%	12%	2%	9%	15%	8%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	21%	23%	4%	47%	3%	18%	44%	3%	15%	45%	17%	21%	24%
Not sure	36%	30%	24%	27%	29%	46%	31%	22%	45%	29%	35%	33%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

26. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Liberal	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	3%	4%
Moderate	28%	30%	27%	31%	25%	23%	23%	32%	28%	29%	28%	29%	29%
Conservative	24%	26%	23%	25%	22%	22%	23%	19%	24%	32%	21%	27%	26%
Very conservative	25%	26%	25%	25%	20%	23%	22%	23%	27%	28%	21%	27%	34%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	12%	18%	21%	21%	18%	12%	7%	19%	11%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very liberal	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Liberal	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	9%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Moderate	28%	28%	15%	45%	16%	32%	39%	4%	42%	37%	31%	25%	30%
Conservative	24%	26%	20%	33%	18%	19%	38%	21%	18%	37%	18%	27%	27%
Very conservative	25%	27%	49%	7%	46%	21%	7%	58%	20%	9%	23%	29%	22%
Not sure	14%	11%	8%	9%	9%	22%	11%	3%	15%	9%	18%	12%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(603)	(519)	(485)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(520)

27. Supreme Court Ideology Compared to Ideology of the Public

Do you think the Supreme Court is..?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Supreme Court is more liberal than the American public	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	6%	10%	5%	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%
Supreme Court is more conservative than the American public	44%	44%	44%	42%	50%	49%	48%	40%	44%	47%	39%	47%	56%
Supreme Court is about in line with the American public	25%	31%	19%	28%	13%	21%	13%	26%	26%	33%	22%	26%	29%
Not sure	23%	17%	27%	21%	29%	25%	29%	30%	21%	11%	30%	18%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Supreme Court is more liberal than the American public	8%	8%	3%	14%	4%	7%	15%	2%	8%	15%	10%	6%	9%
Supreme Court is more conservative than the American public	44%	48%	77%	18%	73%	38%	21%	84%	44%	21%	45%	51%	37%
Supreme Court is about in line with the American public	25%	25%	8%	49%	8%	20%	48%	7%	20%	47%	21%	25%	28%
Not sure	23%	19%	12%	19%	14%	35%	17%	7%	28%	17%	24%	19%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

28. Impartial or Tended to Favor

Do you think the Supreme Court has been impartial in its decisions or do you think it has tended to favor one group more than another?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Impartial in its decisions	31%	35%	26%	33%	18%	30%	21%	28%	30%	43%	29%	29%	37%
Tended to favor one group more than another	48%	48%	48%	46%	56%	46%	51%	47%	49%	44%	44%	51%	54%
Not sure	21%	17%	26%	20%	26%	25%	28%	26%	20%	12%	26%	20%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Impartial in its decisions	31%	32%	10%	60%	14%	23%	58%	9%	24%	59%	26%	32%	33%
Tended to favor one group more than another	48%	50%	78%	23%	73%	47%	22%	84%	48%	22%	50%	49%	45%
Not sure	21%	18%	12%	18%	13%	30%	20%	7%	28%	18%	24%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(603)	(519)	(485)	(600)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(551)	(520)

29. Supreme Court Personal Views

Which one of the following statements is closer to your point of view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The current US Supreme Court justices often let their own personal or political views influence their decisions	60%	56%	64%	58%	68%	62%	62%	62%	63%	53%	61%	60%	62%
The current US Supreme Court justices usually decide their cases based on legal analysis without regard to their own personal or political views	40%	44%	36%	42%	32%	38%	38%	38%	37%	47%	39%	40%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(688)	(800)	(987)	(197)	(198)	(230)	(301)	(625)	(332)	(602)	(407)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The current US Supreme Court justices often let their own personal or political views influence their decisions	60%	61%	82%	32%	78%	63%	38%	89%	63%	34%	60%	63%	58%
The current US Supreme Court justices usually decide their cases based on legal analysis without regard to their own personal or political views	40%	39%	18%	68%	22%	37%	62%	11%	37%	66%	40%	37%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,338)	(599)	(514)	(481)	(598)	(409)	(403)	(468)	(505)	(424)	(549)	(515)

30A. Opinions on Supreme Court — The Supreme Court should be able to throw out any law it considers unconstitutional

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly agree	26%	34%	19%	28%	21%	20%	18%	26%	27%	33%	24%	25%	32%
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	26%	27%	24%	25%	27%	28%	26%	22%	23%	30%	22%
Somewhat disagree	15%	12%	17%	13%	16%	13%	15%	13%	13%	18%	14%	15%	17%
Strongly disagree	18%	17%	19%	18%	21%	20%	18%	18%	19%	18%	18%	18%	22%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	14%	18%	23%	22%	15%	15%	10%	20%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(690)	(804)	(990)	(197)	(200)	(230)	(301)	(630)	(333)	(606)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly agree	26%	27%	13%	46%	16%	22%	42%	13%	21%	45%	24%	26%	28%
Somewhat agree	26%	27%	22%	30%	19%	28%	31%	22%	26%	29%	26%	28%	23%
Somewhat disagree	15%	14%	20%	8%	22%	12%	9%	19%	17%	10%	13%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	18%	19%	32%	8%	28%	17%	9%	31%	19%	9%	19%	17%	19%
Not sure	15%	13%	14%	8%	16%	20%	9%	15%	17%	8%	18%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,345)	(599)	(519)	(481)	(599)	(414)	(402)	(467)	(512)	(424)	(551)	(519)

31. Financial Product History: Student Loan

Which of the following best describes your history of having a student loan?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I currently have a student loan	15%	11%	19%	12%	25%	19%	20%	25%	12%	3%	15%	16%	11%
I previously have had a student loan, but it is paid off	24%	24%	24%	24%	22%	20%	11%	21%	35%	24%	20%	25%	36%
I have never had a student loan	61%	65%	57%	64%	53%	62%	69%	54%	53%	72%	65%	59%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
I currently have a student loan	15%	16%	19%	8%	18%	17%	9%	22%	15%	9%	17%	15%	13%
I previously have had a student loan, but it is paid off	24%	26%	27%	28%	27%	22%	23%	25%	25%	25%	22%	28%	22%
I have never had a student loan	61%	59%	54%	64%	55%	60%	69%	53%	60%	66%	61%	57%	65%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(520)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
July 1 - 5, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



32. Seriousness of Problem of Loan Debt

How serious of a problem is student loan debt in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A very serious problem	40%	37%	43%	34%	59%	44%	46%	43%	39%	31%	42%	40%	38%
A somewhat serious problem	29%	29%	28%	32%	18%	28%	27%	25%	28%	35%	26%	33%	30%
A minor problem	15%	16%	14%	16%	12%	11%	16%	13%	13%	19%	14%	13%	21%
Not a problem	8%	11%	4%	9%	3%	8%	4%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(690)	(809)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A very serious problem	40%	41%	53%	22%	55%	38%	25%	59%	39%	26%	42%	40%	38%
A somewhat serious problem	29%	29%	31%	31%	28%	28%	30%	32%	27%	29%	25%	34%	26%
A minor problem	15%	15%	8%	25%	8%	13%	25%	7%	16%	23%	16%	13%	17%
Not a problem	8%	8%	2%	14%	4%	6%	13%	1%	7%	14%	7%	7%	9%
Not sure	9%	7%	5%	8%	5%	14%	7%	2%	11%	8%	10%	6%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(485)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(469)	(512)	(428)	(551)	(520)

33. Government Student Loan Debt

In general, do you think student loan debt is something the federal government has any responsibility to address?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	49%	50%	48%	40%	74%	61%	68%	52%	44%	34%	50%	47%	52%
No	37%	37%	36%	44%	13%	26%	18%	28%	42%	56%	33%	41%	39%
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	16%	13%	14%	14%	20%	14%	10%	17%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	49%	49%	72%	20%	72%	47%	25%	80%	48%	23%	58%	49%	40%
No	37%	38%	13%	72%	13%	36%	64%	10%	33%	67%	27%	38%	45%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	8%	15%	17%	11%	10%	20%	10%	16%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

34. Department of Education Forgive Student Loan Debt

Do you think the President should or should not have the authority to forgive federal student loan debt?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should have the authority	43%	40%	45%	33%	74%	59%	65%	53%	35%	21%	45%	40%	40%
Should not have the authority	44%	46%	41%	54%	11%	27%	19%	32%	52%	68%	38%	48%	50%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	14%	17%	15%	13%	10%	16%	12%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(993)	(199)	(200)	(230)	(301)	(632)	(335)	(609)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should have the authority	43%	42%	66%	11%	70%	41%	15%	75%	43%	13%	52%	40%	37%
Should not have the authority	44%	46%	19%	83%	14%	42%	79%	11%	38%	81%	33%	45%	52%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	6%	16%	17%	7%	14%	18%	6%	14%	15%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(598)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(426)	(552)	(520)

35. Support Canceling \$10,000 Federal Student Loans

Do you support or oppose the federal government canceling up to \$10,000 in federal student loans for each person with student loan debt who earns less than \$125,000 a year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	36%	33%	38%	30%	58%	41%	42%	44%	36%	22%	36%	37%	35%
Somewhat support	14%	14%	15%	13%	18%	19%	18%	14%	13%	13%	16%	14%	15%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	10%	12%	5%	9%	12%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	32%	36%	28%	39%	11%	20%	14%	23%	37%	53%	29%	34%	36%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	10%	14%	7%	5%	2%	9%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	36%	36%	59%	9%	59%	34%	12%	68%	31%	13%	39%	38%	30%
Somewhat support	14%	14%	19%	8%	19%	16%	8%	14%	22%	7%	16%	15%	13%
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	11%	6%	14%	11%	14%	8%	10%
Strongly oppose	32%	34%	9%	69%	8%	29%	62%	7%	24%	65%	22%	33%	40%
Not sure	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	6%	5%	9%	5%	9%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(603)	(519)	(485)	(600)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(520)

36. Personally Know Anyone Who Will Have Student Loans Reduced

Do you personally know anyone who would have had their student loan debt reduced because of the recent student-loan debt cancellation? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, me	10%	7%	13%	8%	15%	13%	13%	17%	7%	2%	10%	10%	9%
Yes, a family member	25%	24%	26%	25%	17%	23%	22%	28%	25%	24%	19%	33%	31%
Yes, a close friend	18%	17%	19%	16%	23%	12%	24%	26%	13%	10%	13%	18%	28%
No	60%	61%	59%	63%	58%	61%	60%	50%	62%	69%	66%	55%	49%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes, me	10%	10%	13%	6%	10%	12%	6%	18%	7%	6%	12%	11%	7%
Yes, a family member	25%	26%	29%	26%	27%	25%	23%	30%	24%	24%	24%	27%	24%
Yes, a close friend	18%	19%	26%	14%	23%	17%	13%	28%	17%	12%	16%	20%	17%
No	60%	58%	53%	61%	57%	59%	65%	50%	63%	63%	61%	57%	63%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

37. Heard about Supreme Court Decision to Block Biden Student Loan Forgiveness

How much, if anything, have you heard about the Supreme Court's recent decision that the president does not have the authority to forgive federal student loan debt under a 2003 law called the HEROES Act?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	31%	36%	26%	33%	25%	23%	21%	22%	35%	43%	24%	35%	48%
A little	44%	44%	44%	46%	44%	38%	46%	44%	45%	43%	44%	47%	42%
Nothing at all	25%	20%	30%	21%	31%	39%	33%	34%	20%	14%	32%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(690)	(808)	(993)	(198)	(200)	(231)	(301)	(631)	(335)	(608)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	31%	34%	36%	36%	34%	26%	33%	40%	24%	37%	28%	35%	29%
A little	44%	45%	46%	46%	43%	44%	46%	42%	46%	45%	43%	44%	46%
Nothing at all	25%	21%	18%	18%	23%	30%	20%	18%	30%	18%	29%	21%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(519)	(485)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(469)	(512)	(427)	(551)	(520)

38. Approve of Supreme Court Decision to Block Biden Student Loan Forgiveness

Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court's ruling that the president does not have the authority to forgive federal student loan debt under a 2003 law called the HEROES Act?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	35%	40%	31%	43%	12%	21%	16%	25%	42%	55%	30%	37%	40%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	10%	11%	13%	6%	10%	13%	11%	9%	11%	12%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	14%	11%	16%	19%	16%	16%	13%	6%	12%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	27%	25%	29%	23%	39%	32%	33%	30%	23%	24%	30%	24%	27%
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	12%	21%	22%	26%	17%	12%	6%	16%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	35%	38%	9%	76%	9%	32%	69%	5%	25%	74%	24%	38%	42%
Somewhat approve	11%	10%	12%	7%	11%	10%	11%	8%	15%	9%	15%	9%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	16%	5%	19%	14%	4%	17%	17%	3%	12%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	27%	28%	49%	6%	48%	23%	8%	58%	23%	6%	31%	26%	25%
Not sure	15%	12%	14%	6%	13%	22%	9%	12%	20%	7%	19%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(520)

39. Biden Try Another Way to Forgive Student Loans

Do you think President Biden should try and find another way to give those with student loan debt financial assistance?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Biden should find another way to give financial assistance to those with student loans	60%	56%	63%	51%	88%	75%	79%	67%	53%	43%	62%	57%	59%
Biden should not find another way to give financial assistance to those with student loans	40%	44%	37%	49%	12%	25%	21%	33%	47%	57%	38%	43%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(688)	(807)	(990)	(197)	(201)	(230)	(302)	(629)	(334)	(606)	(410)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Biden should find another way to give financial assistance to those with student loans	60%	58%	87%	22%	86%	62%	27%	89%	64%	27%	69%	60%	52%
Biden should not find another way to give financial assistance to those with student loans	40%	42%	13%	78%	14%	38%	73%	11%	36%	73%	31%	40%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,345)	(603)	(516)	(485)	(599)	(411)	(405)	(467)	(511)	(427)	(551)	(517)

40. Equal Opportunity for Education

Does everyone in the U.S., regardless of their race, have an equal opportunity for education?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	49%	50%	49%	52%	42%	48%	42%	50%	54%	49%	50%	50%	47%
No	42%	42%	41%	38%	50%	46%	50%	39%	37%	42%	39%	40%	49%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	6%	8%	11%	9%	9%	11%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(690)	(807)	(993)	(197)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(631)	(334)	(610)	(408)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	49%	50%	29%	76%	30%	44%	76%	18%	49%	77%	49%	45%	54%
No	42%	41%	65%	14%	63%	44%	15%	76%	41%	14%	43%	45%	37%
Not sure	9%	8%	6%	9%	7%	12%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,347)	(602)	(518)	(485)	(599)	(413)	(405)	(469)	(510)	(428)	(550)	(519)

41. Affirmative Action Allowed in Colleges

Do you think colleges should or should not be allowed to consider an applicant's race, among other factors, when making decisions on admissions?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider an applicant's race among other factors	25%	25%	25%	22%	36%	28%	26%	27%	22%	27%	22%	23%	39%
Should not be allowed to consider an applicant's race among other factors	64%	64%	64%	70%	47%	55%	60%	61%	67%	68%	65%	68%	54%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	8%	17%	17%	14%	12%	11%	5%	13%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(992)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(630)	(335)	(609)	(409)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider an applicant's race among other factors	25%	27%	48%	7%	45%	21%	8%	52%	24%	8%	29%	26%	21%
Should not be allowed to consider an applicant's race among other factors	64%	63%	38%	89%	44%	64%	87%	36%	64%	88%	57%	63%	72%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	4%	11%	15%	4%	12%	12%	4%	14%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(602)	(519)	(485)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(469)	(512)	(428)	(551)	(519)

42A. College Admissions Factors — Race or ethnicity

Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	23%	25%	21%	21%	33%	24%	24%	23%	22%	24%	20%	23%	35%
Should not be allowed to consider	69%	68%	69%	74%	54%	60%	64%	66%	70%	74%	70%	71%	59%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	6%	13%	16%	12%	10%	8%	3%	10%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(688)	(809)	(992)	(198)	(200)	(230)	(301)	(632)	(334)	(610)	(408)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	23%	25%	45%	6%	43%	19%	7%	51%	21%	8%	28%	23%	19%
Should not be allowed to consider	69%	68%	46%	92%	47%	70%	90%	40%	69%	90%	61%	69%	76%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	2%	10%	11%	3%	10%	11%	2%	12%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,347)	(601)	(519)	(485)	(598)	(414)	(404)	(469)	(512)	(426)	(552)	(519)

42B. College Admissions Factors — Class background

Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	31%	36%	27%	27%	39%	37%	47%	34%	24%	25%	30%	27%	41%
Should not be allowed to consider	58%	53%	62%	63%	47%	49%	41%	53%	64%	69%	57%	65%	52%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	10%	14%	14%	12%	14%	12%	6%	13%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(688)	(804)	(989)	(198)	(199)	(228)	(302)	(631)	(331)	(608)	(408)	(314)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	31%	31%	42%	17%	43%	30%	20%	49%	30%	19%	34%	32%	28%
Should not be allowed to consider	58%	60%	47%	75%	46%	56%	73%	43%	55%	73%	51%	57%	64%
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	7%	11%	14%	7%	8%	15%	8%	15%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,343)	(601)	(516)	(483)	(598)	(411)	(403)	(468)	(508)	(424)	(550)	(518)

42C. College Admissions Factors — Ideology

Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	14%	13%	15%	12%	22%	22%	20%	19%	11%	10%	16%	12%	15%
Should not be allowed to consider	66%	69%	63%	71%	54%	55%	52%	59%	72%	77%	60%	72%	72%
Not sure	20%	18%	22%	17%	24%	22%	28%	22%	18%	13%	24%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(689)	(809)	(992)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(632)	(334)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	14%	15%	16%	14%	18%	14%	11%	18%	15%	12%	19%	12%	13%
Should not be allowed to consider	66%	68%	63%	79%	56%	65%	78%	61%	62%	77%	56%	69%	70%
Not sure	20%	17%	21%	8%	27%	21%	11%	21%	23%	11%	24%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(518)	(485)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(469)	(511)	(427)	(551)	(520)

42D. College Admissions Factors — Gender

Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	21%	21%	20%	17%	30%	24%	30%	21%	18%	15%	19%	20%	29%
Should not be allowed to consider	73%	73%	73%	78%	60%	65%	60%	70%	76%	83%	74%	77%	65%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	5%	10%	12%	10%	8%	6%	1%	8%	3%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(690)	(807)	(991)	(199)	(200)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(332)	(609)	(409)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	21%	21%	31%	9%	33%	16%	12%	40%	16%	11%	27%	19%	16%
Should not be allowed to consider	73%	73%	62%	89%	59%	75%	86%	52%	78%	85%	64%	75%	78%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	2%	8%	8%	2%	8%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,347)	(602)	(518)	(484)	(600)	(413)	(404)	(469)	(511)	(427)	(550)	(520)

42E. College Admissions Factors — Standardized test scores

Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	77%	79%	76%	81%	61%	74%	75%	74%	78%	83%	74%	79%	84%
Should not be allowed to consider	13%	13%	14%	12%	25%	13%	14%	15%	13%	12%	16%	13%	9%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	8%	14%	13%	11%	11%	9%	5%	10%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(690)	(807)	(991)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(333)	(608)	(410)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	77%	78%	70%	90%	70%	79%	85%	72%	75%	87%	70%	83%	78%
Should not be allowed to consider	13%	14%	19%	6%	18%	13%	9%	14%	17%	8%	19%	9%	13%
Not sure	9%	8%	12%	4%	12%	9%	6%	14%	8%	5%	11%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,347)	(603)	(517)	(486)	(599)	(412)	(404)	(470)	(510)	(428)	(551)	(518)

42F. College Admissions Factors — Grade Point Average

Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	85%	85%	86%	88%	74%	80%	80%	83%	87%	90%	81%	88%	94%
Should not be allowed to consider	8%	8%	8%	6%	14%	10%	10%	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%	3%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	5%	12%	10%	10%	9%	6%	3%	9%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(199)	(200)	(230)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(315)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	85%	87%	84%	92%	82%	84%	90%	89%	82%	90%	77%	91%	86%
Should not be allowed to consider	8%	8%	9%	6%	11%	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	13%	5%	7%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	2%	7%	9%	4%	6%	8%	3%	10%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(413)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(520)

42G. College Admissions Factors — Political beliefs

Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	9%	9%	9%	7%	13%	15%	15%	11%	6%	6%	11%	7%	10%
Should not be allowed to consider	83%	83%	82%	88%	73%	70%	72%	77%	87%	92%	78%	88%	86%
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	5%	14%	15%	13%	12%	7%	2%	11%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(334)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	9%	9%	10%	7%	12%	8%	7%	13%	8%	8%	14%	6%	8%
Should not be allowed to consider	83%	84%	80%	91%	77%	82%	90%	77%	81%	89%	73%	86%	87%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	2%	11%	10%	3%	10%	11%	3%	13%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(485)	(600)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(520)

42H. College Admissions Factors — Whether their parents or siblings attended the college
 Should colleges be allowed to consider the following factors when deciding which students to admit?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be allowed to consider	18%	20%	15%	15%	22%	22%	23%	18%	16%	14%	19%	13%	24%
Should not be allowed to consider	73%	71%	76%	76%	66%	66%	67%	69%	74%	82%	73%	81%	64%
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	12%	11%	13%	9%	4%	9%	6%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(991)	(198)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(631)	(334)	(608)	(410)	(315)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Should be allowed to consider	18%	19%	17%	18%	21%	17%	15%	17%	19%	18%	21%	17%	16%
Should not be allowed to consider	73%	74%	74%	76%	70%	73%	77%	74%	70%	75%	65%	75%	78%
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	8%	11%	7%	13%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,347)	(603)	(518)	(484)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(468)	(511)	(427)	(550)	(520)

43. Personally Affected by Affirmative Action

Have you personally ever been affected by affirmative action policies?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	18%	24%	13%	17%	19%	16%	13%	15%	23%	19%	15%	21%	24%
No	59%	52%	65%	62%	55%	55%	55%	56%	57%	68%	63%	56%	55%
Not sure	23%	24%	22%	21%	26%	30%	32%	28%	21%	13%	22%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	18%	19%	14%	25%	13%	20%	21%	11%	22%	24%	21%	19%	14%
No	59%	58%	63%	53%	65%	53%	59%	65%	57%	56%	57%	55%	64%
Not sure	23%	23%	22%	22%	21%	27%	20%	24%	21%	21%	21%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

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44. Personal Impact of Affirmative Action

Have affirmative action policies affected you...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Positively	4%	4%	4%	2%	11%	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Neither positively nor negatively	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Negatively	12%	17%	7%	13%	5%	4%	5%	8%	18%	13%	9%	14%	15%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Not asked - not personally affected by affirmative action	82%	76%	87%	83%	81%	84%	87%	85%	77%	81%	85%	79%	76%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Positively	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%
Neither positively nor negatively	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%
Negatively	12%	13%	6%	20%	5%	15%	16%	4%	13%	18%	10%	13%	11%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not asked - not personally affected by affirmative action	82%	81%	86%	75%	87%	80%	79%	89%	78%	76%	79%	81%	86%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	102%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

45. Approve of Supreme Court Affirmative Action Ruling

Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court's decision on affirmative action, which ruled that colleges are not allowed to consider an applicant's race when making decisions on admissions?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	46%	47%	45%	52%	31%	35%	34%	41%	51%	55%	45%	46%	45%
Somewhat approve	13%	15%	11%	13%	13%	10%	15%	15%	12%	10%	13%	17%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	14%	11%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	11%
Strongly disapprove	18%	18%	18%	16%	26%	16%	15%	18%	17%	22%	15%	17%	27%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	11%	21%	25%	24%	18%	12%	6%	19%	12%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(689)	(809)	(993)	(198)	(200)	(231)	(301)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	46%	47%	19%	79%	24%	43%	74%	17%	39%	79%	35%	48%	53%
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	13%	10%	12%	14%	14%	9%	17%	11%	16%	11%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	16%	1%	15%	9%	2%	15%	11%	2%	10%	9%	7%
Strongly disapprove	18%	20%	40%	2%	35%	15%	3%	45%	12%	3%	20%	21%	13%
Not sure	15%	12%	12%	7%	16%	19%	8%	14%	21%	5%	19%	11%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(599)	(413)	(405)	(469)	(511)	(427)	(551)	(520)

46. Affirmative Action Ban Impact on Racial Diversity

Do you think that the Supreme Court's ruling on affirmative action will increase or decrease the amount of racial diversity among college students going forward?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increase racial diversity	12%	12%	12%	10%	17%	20%	19%	12%	9%	10%	14%	11%	13%
Have no effect on racial diversity	30%	33%	27%	34%	22%	21%	22%	31%	32%	34%	29%	33%	30%
Decrease racial diversity	30%	28%	32%	29%	37%	25%	30%	28%	31%	32%	25%	34%	39%
Not sure	28%	27%	28%	27%	25%	33%	28%	30%	28%	24%	32%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(690)	(808)	(991)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(334)	(610)	(410)	(315)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increase racial diversity	12%	12%	12%	11%	16%	10%	10%	12%	15%	9%	14%	11%	12%
Have no effect on racial diversity	30%	31%	16%	50%	15%	30%	47%	10%	28%	50%	29%	28%	33%
Decrease racial diversity	30%	33%	54%	13%	50%	24%	17%	62%	25%	14%	27%	37%	26%
Not sure	28%	24%	19%	26%	19%	36%	26%	16%	32%	27%	31%	24%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(604)	(517)	(486)	(600)	(412)	(405)	(470)	(510)	(428)	(552)	(518)

47. Business Owners Allowed to Refuse Service to LGBTQ Customers

Should business owners be allowed to refuse service to certain groups of potential customers based on the owner's religious beliefs, even if this means refusing service based on the customers' sexual orientation?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Businesses should be allowed to refuse service based on the owner's religious beliefs	37%	42%	33%	42%	24%	24%	20%	35%	42%	49%	33%	43%	42%
Businesses should not be allowed to refuse service based on the owner's religious beliefs	51%	47%	54%	47%	58%	58%	64%	51%	48%	41%	53%	47%	50%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	10%	17%	18%	16%	14%	10%	10%	14%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(199)	(200)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Businesses should be allowed to refuse service based on the owner's religious beliefs	37%	39%	16%	67%	17%	34%	63%	10%	34%	70%	31%	38%	42%
Businesses should not be allowed to refuse service based on the owner's religious beliefs	51%	50%	73%	23%	74%	49%	26%	82%	54%	21%	56%	52%	45%
Not sure	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	17%	11%	9%	13%	10%	13%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(519)

48. Heard of Supreme Court Ruling Allowing Refusal of Service to LGBTQ Customers

How much, if anything, have you heard about the Supreme Court's ruling about businesses who deal in creative products being able to refuse service to customers in protected classes when doing so violates the business owners' religious beliefs?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	29%	32%	25%	30%	24%	23%	24%	18%	31%	41%	21%	32%	43%
A little	41%	41%	40%	42%	36%	37%	38%	41%	43%	39%	39%	43%	40%
Nothing at all	31%	27%	35%	28%	40%	40%	38%	41%	25%	21%	40%	25%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(334)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	29%	32%	37%	30%	35%	25%	26%	41%	21%	32%	27%	33%	25%
A little	41%	41%	42%	46%	41%	38%	43%	42%	41%	43%	39%	42%	40%
Nothing at all	31%	27%	21%	24%	24%	37%	31%	17%	38%	25%	34%	25%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(600)	(413)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(520)

49. Approve of Supreme Court Ruling Allowing Refusal of Service to LGBTQ Customers

Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court’s ruling that businesses who deal in creative products have a constitutional right to refuse service to customers in protected classes when doing so violates the business owners’ religious beliefs?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	28%	32%	24%	34%	10%	18%	14%	23%	32%	42%	24%	32%	35%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	13%	15%	20%	13%	12%	21%	13%	12%	13%	16%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	13%	9%	15%	12%	11%	9%	11%	12%	15%	9%	8%
Strongly disapprove	27%	27%	27%	26%	32%	27%	34%	24%	27%	23%	25%	26%	36%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	16%	23%	30%	29%	23%	16%	10%	23%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(690)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(334)	(610)	(408)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	28%	30%	6%	64%	5%	25%	58%	5%	17%	64%	19%	29%	36%
Somewhat approve	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	8%	21%	13%	19%	13%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	14%	4%	16%	11%	6%	14%	15%	5%	9%	14%	10%
Strongly disapprove	27%	28%	51%	7%	50%	24%	6%	61%	24%	6%	29%	30%	22%
Not sure	19%	16%	15%	11%	15%	27%	15%	12%	23%	13%	24%	14%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(518)	(485)	(600)	(413)	(404)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(519)

50. Heard about Supreme Court Ruling in Moore v. Harper

How much, if anything, have you heard about a recent Supreme Court decision allowing state courts to reject decisions made by state legislatures that violate a state's Constitution?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	13%	17%	9%	13%	11%	11%	10%	9%	15%	16%	8%	16%	25%
A little	30%	35%	26%	29%	31%	31%	29%	32%	27%	36%	26%	33%	37%
Nothing at all	57%	48%	65%	57%	58%	58%	61%	60%	58%	48%	67%	51%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	13%	14%	21%	9%	20%	9%	9%	22%	11%	10%	14%	15%	9%
A little	30%	32%	34%	35%	35%	25%	32%	29%	33%	32%	32%	31%	29%
Nothing at all	57%	54%	44%	56%	45%	65%	59%	49%	56%	58%	53%	54%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(603)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(520)

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51. Approve of Supreme Court Ruling in Moore v. Harper

Do you approve or disapprove of the recent Supreme Court decision allowing state courts to reject decisions made by state legislatures that violate a state's Constitution?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	26%	33%	19%	29%	21%	15%	17%	21%	29%	35%	18%	29%	39%
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	19%	22%	20%	19%	21%	19%	21%	25%	20%	26%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	8%	5%	5%	10%	12%	12%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	8%
Strongly disapprove	6%	5%	6%	5%	10%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	9%	5%	3%
Not sure	40%	30%	50%	39%	39%	47%	44%	47%	40%	30%	45%	35%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(688)	(807)	(989)	(198)	(201)	(230)	(301)	(632)	(332)	(607)	(408)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	26%	29%	29%	36%	26%	21%	31%	30%	22%	31%	21%	30%	26%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	18%	24%	18%	21%	25%	14%	23%	28%	24%	21%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	7%	7%	5%	11%	5%	4%	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Strongly disapprove	6%	6%	9%	4%	9%	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Not sure	40%	37%	37%	32%	36%	49%	35%	41%	39%	33%	42%	36%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,345)	(603)	(515)	(486)	(597)	(412)	(405)	(469)	(508)	(428)	(548)	(519)

52. Heard about Supreme Court Ruling in Allen v. Milligan

How much, if anything, have you heard about a recent Supreme Court decision requiring states to consider race when they draw Congressional and state legislative districts?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	13%	18%	8%	13%	17%	7%	11%	10%	13%	19%	9%	14%	23%
A little	31%	37%	26%	32%	31%	28%	28%	25%	36%	34%	27%	34%	40%
Nothing at all	56%	45%	66%	55%	52%	65%	61%	65%	51%	47%	64%	52%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(689)	(807)	(989)	(199)	(201)	(230)	(302)	(631)	(333)	(609)	(409)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	13%	15%	23%	9%	20%	10%	9%	20%	12%	11%	14%	16%	9%
A little	31%	33%	35%	34%	37%	27%	29%	35%	32%	32%	34%	32%	28%
Nothing at all	56%	52%	42%	57%	42%	63%	62%	45%	56%	57%	52%	51%	63%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,347)	(602)	(519)	(483)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(467)	(512)	(427)	(551)	(518)

53. Approve of Supreme Court Ruling in Allen v. Milligan

Do you approve or disapprove of the recent Supreme Court decision requiring states to consider race when they draw Congressional and state legislative districts?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	17%	12%	14%	28%	6%	12%	10%	16%	20%	10%	16%	25%
Somewhat approve	13%	16%	9%	12%	9%	18%	16%	10%	13%	11%	11%	14%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	14%	15%	11%	12%	13%	12%	15%	17%	16%	11%	16%
Strongly disapprove	23%	23%	23%	25%	19%	18%	17%	24%	25%	26%	23%	25%	18%
Not sure	35%	29%	41%	34%	33%	46%	43%	44%	30%	26%	39%	35%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(689)	(806)	(989)	(199)	(200)	(230)	(300)	(632)	(333)	(609)	(407)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	14%	17%	28%	7%	27%	9%	7%	30%	13%	6%	15%	16%	12%
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	16%	10%	17%	11%	9%	14%	14%	11%	16%	12%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	8%	20%	11%	14%	19%	10%	13%	21%	13%	15%	15%
Strongly disapprove	23%	23%	16%	31%	19%	21%	30%	14%	24%	30%	19%	25%	25%
Not sure	35%	32%	32%	32%	26%	45%	35%	31%	35%	32%	37%	31%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,345)	(602)	(517)	(483)	(599)	(413)	(404)	(468)	(511)	(426)	(551)	(518)

54. Legal Abortions

When do you think abortion should be legal?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion.	30%	26%	33%	27%	33%	39%	39%	31%	26%	24%	26%	29%	31%
Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions).	31%	33%	28%	30%	29%	30%	27%	32%	32%	29%	31%	30%	36%
Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger.	30%	30%	31%	33%	26%	25%	24%	29%	32%	36%	30%	32%	28%
Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed.	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	6%	10%	8%	10%	10%	12%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(687)	(808)	(990)	(198)	(201)	(230)	(300)	(630)	(335)	(606)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion.	30%	30%	50%	9%	49%	29%	10%	60%	26%	8%	34%	30%	25%
Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions).	31%	31%	33%	26%	32%	34%	25%	28%	44%	20%	31%	31%	30%
Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger.	30%	30%	15%	50%	16%	29%	48%	9%	25%	53%	24%	32%	34%
Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed.	10%	9%	2%	15%	4%	8%	18%	3%	5%	19%	11%	7%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Unweighted N	(1,349)	(603)	(519)	(484)	(597)	(414)	(405)	(465)	(512)	(425)	(551)	(519)

55. Heard about Dobbs Decision

How much, if anything, have you heard about the Supreme Court's ruling that there is no constitutional right to an abortion?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	47%	50%	43%	48%	40%	42%	48%	40%	46%	53%	37%	50%	66%
A little	33%	33%	34%	32%	34%	37%	33%	35%	34%	30%	36%	35%	25%
Nothing at all	20%	16%	23%	19%	26%	21%	19%	25%	20%	17%	27%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	47%	50%	61%	44%	54%	44%	41%	63%	42%	45%	45%	52%	43%
A little	33%	33%	28%	35%	33%	31%	36%	29%	35%	35%	32%	30%	38%
Nothing at all	20%	17%	11%	21%	13%	25%	22%	9%	23%	20%	23%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

56. People I Know - Abortion

Do you personally know anyone who has had an abortion? Check all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, me	6%	0%	12%	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	9%	7%	9%	6%	2%
Yes, a family member	21%	17%	25%	22%	19%	18%	14%	19%	24%	27%	19%	24%	25%
Yes, a close friend	21%	18%	24%	22%	16%	20%	15%	23%	26%	18%	18%	24%	28%
Yes, an acquaintance	23%	22%	25%	24%	15%	20%	17%	24%	25%	26%	17%	28%	33%
No	42%	50%	34%	40%	51%	45%	56%	44%	35%	38%	47%	37%	35%
Prefer not to say	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%	10%	9%	6%	9%	5%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(691)	(809)	(993)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes, me	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	8%
Yes, a family member	21%	22%	23%	20%	24%	23%	17%	28%	19%	19%	19%	23%	21%
Yes, a close friend	21%	22%	28%	17%	25%	21%	16%	30%	21%	16%	22%	19%	22%
Yes, an acquaintance	23%	26%	31%	25%	24%	25%	21%	32%	21%	20%	20%	28%	21%
No	42%	40%	35%	40%	42%	39%	46%	33%	45%	46%	42%	42%	42%
Prefer not to say	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(600)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(520)

57. Approve of Dobbs Decision

Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court's ruling that there is no constitutional right to an abortion?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	26%	31%	22%	32%	15%	11%	12%	20%	32%	38%	21%	32%	30%
Somewhat approve	10%	12%	8%	9%	12%	12%	14%	11%	7%	8%	11%	9%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	10%	13%	11%	9%	6%	10%	7%	11%
Strongly disapprove	41%	37%	45%	40%	41%	45%	43%	39%	41%	41%	39%	42%	46%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	11%	20%	22%	17%	19%	12%	6%	19%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(689)	(805)	(987)	(199)	(201)	(230)	(301)	(629)	(334)	(610)	(408)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	26%	28%	5%	60%	6%	21%	55%	3%	14%	61%	18%	28%	32%
Somewhat approve	10%	10%	6%	14%	6%	9%	15%	3%	12%	13%	12%	8%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	10%	5%	12%	10%	7%	7%	15%	5%	14%	7%	8%
Strongly disapprove	41%	43%	71%	10%	67%	41%	12%	81%	42%	10%	41%	45%	36%
Not sure	13%	11%	8%	11%	9%	19%	11%	6%	17%	11%	16%	11%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,344)	(602)	(516)	(484)	(599)	(411)	(403)	(470)	(509)	(427)	(550)	(517)

58. Heard about Supreme Court Ruling in Haaland v. Brackeen

How much, if anything, have you heard about a recent Supreme Court decision allowing tribal governments to give Native American families or institutions priority in receiving Native American children for foster care and adoption placement?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	9%	12%	7%	8%	12%	8%	11%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%	15%
A little	30%	32%	27%	29%	27%	29%	32%	26%	29%	32%	25%	33%	40%
Nothing at all	61%	56%	66%	62%	62%	63%	57%	66%	63%	58%	67%	58%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(690)	(809)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(230)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	9%	10%	15%	5%	16%	6%	6%	15%	10%	5%	11%	10%	7%
A little	30%	32%	37%	27%	33%	28%	27%	35%	29%	29%	28%	31%	30%
Nothing at all	61%	59%	48%	68%	50%	66%	67%	49%	60%	67%	61%	59%	63%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(520)

59. Approve of Supreme Court Ruling in Haaland v. Brackeen

Do you approve or disapprove of the recent Supreme Court decision allowing tribal governments to give Native American families or institutions priority in receiving Native American children for foster care and adoption placement?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	33%	32%	34%	34%	36%	22%	25%	27%	37%	41%	32%	35%	36%
Somewhat approve	25%	26%	24%	25%	22%	29%	31%	22%	22%	27%	22%	27%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Strongly disapprove	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	33%	32%	34%	32%	33%	40%	35%	42%	32%	24%	36%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(991)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(632)	(334)	(610)	(410)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	33%	36%	43%	29%	41%	30%	28%	45%	31%	29%	28%	35%	35%
Somewhat approve	25%	26%	25%	27%	26%	24%	26%	25%	27%	25%	25%	28%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Strongly disapprove	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Not sure	33%	30%	25%	35%	25%	38%	36%	24%	33%	35%	37%	31%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(518)	(485)	(600)	(413)	(404)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(552)	(518)

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60. Air Quality

On a typical day, how would you rate the overall quality of the air in your area?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Great	13%	15%	10%	13%	9%	12%	11%	11%	15%	13%	11%	14%	17%
Good	36%	40%	32%	38%	35%	30%	38%	33%	34%	39%	34%	36%	37%
OK	37%	34%	40%	36%	37%	41%	39%	41%	34%	37%	39%	38%	34%
Bad	9%	7%	12%	8%	13%	11%	8%	9%	12%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Terrible	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(690)	(806)	(992)	(198)	(199)	(230)	(301)	(630)	(335)	(608)	(409)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Great	13%	13%	9%	22%	9%	11%	18%	11%	9%	19%	8%	11%	19%
Good	36%	37%	34%	41%	33%	33%	42%	37%	33%	40%	34%	35%	39%
OK	37%	36%	41%	27%	42%	40%	29%	39%	39%	33%	39%	41%	32%
Bad	9%	10%	12%	6%	12%	10%	7%	11%	12%	6%	13%	10%	6%
Terrible	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,347)	(603)	(519)	(485)	(598)	(413)	(403)	(468)	(512)	(425)	(552)	(519)

61. Air Quality in Past Few Days

In the past week, how would you rate the overall quality of the air in your area?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Great	10%	12%	8%	10%	8%	12%	8%	8%	12%	11%	9%	13%	12%
Good	24%	28%	19%	22%	28%	26%	28%	23%	22%	23%	22%	23%	25%
OK	29%	29%	30%	28%	31%	36%	32%	33%	28%	24%	32%	26%	24%
Bad	22%	19%	25%	24%	17%	16%	19%	21%	22%	27%	22%	23%	24%
Terrible	13%	8%	17%	14%	10%	8%	10%	12%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Great	10%	11%	7%	18%	7%	9%	14%	7%	8%	15%	7%	8%	14%
Good	24%	23%	21%	24%	24%	22%	25%	23%	24%	25%	23%	23%	25%
OK	29%	28%	32%	22%	31%	31%	25%	31%	29%	27%	34%	30%	25%
Bad	22%	23%	23%	22%	20%	24%	23%	22%	23%	23%	21%	24%	21%
Terrible	13%	14%	15%	13%	16%	12%	11%	16%	14%	9%	12%	13%	13%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(469)	(512)	(427)	(552)	(520)

62. Air Quality Affected by Wildfires

Is the air quality in your area currently being affected by wildfires?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	42%	38%	45%	47%	30%	22%	35%	40%	43%	48%	42%	41%	47%
No	49%	51%	47%	45%	57%	63%	51%	46%	50%	48%	46%	51%	49%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%	15%	14%	14%	7%	5%	12%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(993)	(199)	(199)	(230)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(609)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	42%	43%	42%	43%	42%	40%	43%	45%	40%	42%	38%	43%	43%
No	49%	48%	48%	50%	48%	48%	51%	47%	49%	50%	48%	50%	48%
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%	12%	7%	8%	11%	8%	14%	7%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,348)	(603)	(519)	(485)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(468)	(512)	(428)	(550)	(520)

63. Heard about Wildfires in Canada

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about wildfires in Canada?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	41%	43%	40%	43%	41%	33%	39%	30%	43%	53%	38%	41%	54%
A little	47%	48%	47%	49%	41%	44%	47%	53%	48%	40%	46%	53%	40%
Nothing at all	11%	9%	14%	8%	18%	23%	14%	17%	9%	7%	16%	6%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(687)	(807)	(991)	(196)	(200)	(228)	(300)	(631)	(335)	(608)	(408)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	41%	44%	51%	40%	49%	37%	38%	51%	40%	40%	40%	46%	37%
A little	47%	47%	42%	51%	42%	50%	50%	43%	47%	50%	45%	46%	51%
Nothing at all	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	13%	12%	6%	13%	10%	15%	8%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,345)	(603)	(518)	(484)	(597)	(413)	(404)	(466)	(512)	(425)	(550)	(519)

64. Opinion of Climate Change

On the subject of climate change do you think:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	59%	57%	61%	53%	70%	72%	74%	60%	55%	50%	58%	60%	64%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	24%	26%	22%	29%	11%	17%	14%	23%	26%	34%	24%	23%	26%
The world's climate is NOT changing	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	4%	3%	5%	8%	10%	7%	8%	4%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	10%	17%	8%	9%	12%	11%	7%	11%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(632)	(334)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	59%	60%	89%	27%	84%	59%	32%	91%	66%	25%	64%	63%	51%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	24%	24%	5%	46%	7%	24%	43%	5%	19%	47%	20%	22%	31%
The world's climate is NOT changing	7%	7%	1%	16%	2%	4%	15%	0%	2%	17%	5%	6%	9%
Not sure	10%	10%	5%	12%	7%	13%	10%	4%	13%	11%	12%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(469)	(512)	(428)	(551)	(520)

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65. Felt Effects

Would you say that you personally have felt the effects of climate change, or not?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, I have	50%	48%	52%	46%	53%	56%	60%	50%	47%	44%	47%	51%	58%
No, I have not	28%	29%	26%	30%	23%	23%	22%	25%	29%	33%	26%	30%	28%
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	15%	21%	17%	15%	20%	15%	13%	20%	12%	10%
The climate is not changing	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	4%	3%	5%	8%	10%	7%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(690)	(809)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(301)	(632)	(335)	(609)	(410)	(316)

	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes, I have	50%	51%	78%	21%	74%	49%	24%	81%	54%	20%	55%	53%	42%
No, I have not	28%	27%	9%	48%	11%	27%	47%	9%	23%	50%	23%	28%	32%
Not sure	16%	14%	12%	15%	13%	20%	14%	9%	21%	13%	17%	13%	18%
The climate is not changing	7%	7%	1%	16%	2%	4%	15%	0%	2%	17%	5%	6%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(469)	(512)	(428)	(551)	(520)

66. Will Feel Effects

Do you think that you personally will feel the effects of climate change in your lifetime, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, I will	10%	8%	11%	8%	12%	15%	13%	10%	8%	8%	12%	7%	6%
No, I will not	17%	21%	13%	20%	12%	12%	14%	16%	17%	21%	14%	17%	22%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	18%	20%	13%	10%	19%	19%	18%	20%	17%	10%
I have already felt the effect of climate change	50%	47%	52%	46%	53%	56%	60%	50%	47%	44%	47%	51%	58%
The climate is not changing	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	4%	3%	5%	8%	10%	7%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(992)	(199)	(201)	(231)	(302)	(631)	(335)	(610)	(409)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes, I will	10%	9%	10%	6%	11%	11%	7%	11%	12%	6%	11%	8%	10%
No, I will not	17%	17%	3%	33%	6%	15%	31%	4%	13%	33%	14%	17%	20%
Not sure	17%	16%	7%	24%	7%	21%	23%	3%	19%	24%	16%	16%	20%
I have already felt the effect of climate change	50%	51%	78%	21%	74%	49%	24%	81%	54%	20%	55%	53%	42%
The climate is not changing	7%	7%	1%	16%	2%	4%	15%	0%	2%	17%	5%	6%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,349)	(604)	(518)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(405)	(470)	(511)	(428)	(551)	(520)

67. Climate Change Responsible for Wildfires

How responsible, if at all, do you think climate change is for the extent of recent wildfires?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Entirely responsible	9%	9%	10%	6%	19%	14%	13%	11%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%
Mostly responsible	21%	19%	22%	18%	23%	30%	30%	22%	14%	21%	17%	24%	24%
Somewhat responsible	28%	28%	28%	29%	27%	26%	31%	27%	30%	25%	30%	26%	32%
Not at all responsible	19%	22%	16%	23%	7%	10%	8%	14%	24%	26%	17%	17%	24%
Not sure	17%	15%	18%	16%	22%	16%	16%	22%	16%	13%	19%	16%	8%
The climate is not changing	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	4%	3%	5%	8%	10%	7%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(993)	(199)	(200)	(230)	(302)	(632)	(335)	(610)	(410)	(316)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Entirely responsible	9%	10%	17%	4%	16%	9%	2%	17%	10%	4%	12%	9%	8%
Mostly responsible	21%	21%	37%	5%	36%	16%	9%	41%	20%	6%	27%	21%	15%
Somewhat responsible	28%	28%	32%	19%	33%	29%	21%	32%	35%	17%	27%	30%	27%
Not at all responsible	19%	20%	3%	40%	2%	22%	34%	2%	13%	40%	12%	21%	22%
Not sure	17%	14%	9%	17%	11%	20%	19%	8%	20%	16%	19%	13%	19%
The climate is not changing	7%	7%	1%	16%	2%	4%	15%	0%	2%	17%	5%	6%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,350)	(604)	(519)	(486)	(599)	(414)	(404)	(470)	(512)	(428)	(552)	(519)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
July 1 - 5, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	July 1 - 5, 2023
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.24 to 5.201, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.569.
Number of respondents	1500 1350 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 2.9% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	41 questions not reported.