YouGov

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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

| | | Ge | ender | Race | | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 23% | 27% | 19% | 21% | 32% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 20% | 25% | 34% |
| Off on the wrong track | 65% | 63% | 68% | 69% | 50% | 60% | 61% | 63% | 69% | 67% | 68% | 67% | 58% |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | ldeology | у | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 23% | 25% | 24% | 48% | 3% | 44% | 24% | 6% | 48% | 15% | 4% | 46% | 12% | 3% |
| Off on the wrong track | 65% | 66% | 66% | 37% | 95% | 42% | 63% | 92% | 37% | 69% | 92% | 39% | 68% | 93% |
| Not sure | 12% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 2% | 14% | 13% | 2% | 15% | 16% | 4% | 16% | 20% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



2. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 47% | 52% | 41% | 52% | 36% | 35% | 34% | 41% | 48% | 63% | 37% | 52% | 64% |
| Some | 33% | 30% | 35% | 31% | 32% | 37% | 34% | 32% | 36% | 27% | 36% | 32% | 25% |
| Only a little | 13% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 11% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 6% |
| None at all | 8% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| A lot | 47% | 57% | 61% | 62% | 59% | 60% | 33% | 59% | 57% | 32% | 52% | 54% | 16% | 52% |
| Some | 33% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 42% | 29% | 29% | 34% | 35% | 32% | 28% | 35% |
| Only a little | 13% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 27% | 10% |
| None at all | 8% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 16% | 3% | 4% | 29% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



3. Enthusiasm for Voting for President

How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

| | | Ge | Gender | | Race | | | A | ge | Income | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Extremely enthusiastic | 33% | 35% | 31% | 37% | 24% | 25% | 17% | 27% | 37% | 48% | 24% | 38% | 48% |
| Very enthusiastic | 17% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 21% |
| Somewhat enthusiastic | 19% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 27% | 23% | 16% | 13% | 20% | 22% | 14% |
| Not too enthusiastic | 14% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 8% |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 17% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 25% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (741) | (876) | (1,051) | (200) | (230) | (324) | (391) | (542) | (360) | (643) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | te Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | _eaners |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Extremely enthusiastic | 33% | 43% | 46% | 47% | 47% | 42% | 20% | 45% | 41% | 18% | 41% | 38% | 7% | 39% |
| Very enthusiastic | 17% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 20% | 11% | 21% | 19% | 7% | 20% |
| Somewhat enthusiastic | 19% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 20% |
| Not too enthusiastic | 14% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 20% | 8% | 12% | 20% | 8% | 12% | 25% | 10% |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 17% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 20% | 10% | 10% | 29% | 11% | 11% | 45% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (1,421) | (1,234) | (669) | (569) | (490) | (528) | (472) | (560) | (629) | (428) | (725) | (300) | (592) |



4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year? Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely will vote | 82% | 81% | 82% | 87% | 71% | 65% | 65% | 77% | 85% | 94% | 74% | 85% | 92% |
| Probably will vote | 10% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 17% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 7% | 4% |
| Maybe will vote | 6% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 17% | 13% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 6% | 2% |
| Probably will not vote | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Definitely will not vote | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| Don't know | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (690) | (789) | (973) | (184) | (200) | (273) | (341) | (516) | (349) | (562) | (466) | (293) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party II | D with L | .eaners |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Definitely will vote | 82% | 87% | 94% | 89% | 92% | 87% | 70% | 88% | 86% | 72% | 85% | 84% | 57% | 84% |
| Probably will vote | 10% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 14% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 8% |
| Maybe will vote | 6% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 11% | 3% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 17% | 5% |
| Probably will not vote | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| Definitely will not vote | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 1% |
| Don't know | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (465) | (479) | (461) | (535) | (526) | (418) | (693) | (214) | (572) |



5. Presidential Vote Intent 2024 - Harris v. Trump

In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election? Among registered voters

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Kamala Harris | 47% | 43% | 50% | 40% | 74% | 58% | 57% | 52% | 44% | 40% | 48% | 47% | 51% |
| Donald Trump | 44% | 48% | 41% | 52% | 15% | 33% | 31% | 37% | 49% | 53% | 42% | 45% | 42% |
| Jill Stein | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Cornel West | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,422) | (660) | (762) | (950) | (171) | (183) | (245) | (323) | (507) | (347) | (533) | (452) | (288) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party II | D with L | eaners. |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Kamala Harris | 47% | 47% | 49% | 100% | 0% | 92% | 50% | 7% | 93% | 40% | 5% | 93% | 23% | 5% |
| Donald Trump | 44% | 44% | 46% | 0% | 100% | 3% | 35% | 88% | 2% | 42% | 89% | 3% | 30% | 90% |
| Jill Stein | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| Cornel West | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 5% | 1% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 9% | 1% |
| Not sure | 5% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 12% | 2% | 3% | 11% | 3% | 3% | 29% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 98% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,422) | (1,422) | (1,220) | (670) | (570) | (448) | (457) | (446) | (520) | (500) | (402) | (669) | (203) | (550) |



6. Would Consider Harris

Would you consider voting for Kamala Harris, or have you made up your mind? Asked of registered voters

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I would consider voting for Kamala Harris | 52% | 49% | 56% | 45% | 82% | 65% | 66% | 61% | 47% | 43% | 53% | 52% | 57% |
| I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris | 48% | 51% | 44% | 55% | 18% | 35% | 34% | 39% | 53% | 57% | 47% | 48% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,421) | (658) | (763) | (947) | (172) | (184) | (245) | (321) | (507) | (348) | (533) | (450) | (289) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | - | ldeology | / | | Party ID | 1 | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| I would consider voting for Kamala Harris | 52% | 52% | 52% | 100% | 1% | 95% | 61% | 9% | 97% | 50% | 8% | 97% | 48% | 7% |
| I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris | 48% | 48% | 48% | 0% | 99% | 5% | 39% | 91% | 3% | 50% | 92% | 3% | 52% | 93% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,421) | (1,421) | (1,220) | (670) | (568) | (448) | (459) | (445) | (522) | (499) | (400) | (671) | (202) | (548) |



7. Would Consider Trump

Would you consider voting for Donald Trump, or have you made up your mind? Asked of registered voters

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I would consider voting for Donald Trump | 50% | 54% | 46% | 57% | 21% | 38% | 41% | 43% | 53% | 57% | 50% | 48% | 45% |
| I would not consider voting for Donald Trump | 50% | 46% | 54% | 43% | 79% | 62% | 59% | 57% | 47% | 43% | 50% | 52% | 55% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,424) | (660) | (764) | (950) | (172) | (184) | (246) | (323) | (507) | (348) | (534) | (452) | (289) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | ı | deology | / | | Party ID | 1 | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| I would consider voting for Donald Trump | 50% | 50% | 50% | 3% | 100% | 5% | 46% | 92% | 6% | 51% | 94% | 6% | 51% | 94% |
| I would not consider voting for Donald Trump | 50% | 50% | 50% | 97% | 0% | 95% | 54% | 8% | 94% | 49% | 6% | 94% | 49% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,424) | (1,424) | (1,221) | (670) | (570) | (448) | (459) | (446) | (522) | (500) | (402) | (671) | (203) | (550) |



8. Prefer Harris or Trump

Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Prefer Harris over Trump | 49% | 47% | 51% | 41% | 74% | 59% | 59% | 52% | 43% | 46% | 48% | 50% | 56% |
| Prefer Trump over Harris | 45% | 48% | 42% | 53% | 22% | 34% | 33% | 39% | 53% | 51% | 45% | 46% | 39% |
| Prefer both equally | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | I | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Prefer Harris over Trump | 49% | 50% | 51% | 100% | 0% | 93% | 51% | 8% | 96% | 42% | 5% | 95% | 37% | 5% |
| Prefer Trump over Harris | 45% | 47% | 48% | 0% | 100% | 6% | 40% | 90% | 4% | 42% | 94% | 4% | 35% | 94% |
| Prefer both equally | 6% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 9% | 1% | 1% | 15% | 1% | 1% | 28% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



9. Mind Made Up about Harris Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Harris

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | ! | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris I could change my mind between now and the | 93% | 95% | 92% | 93% | 97% | 90% | 86% | 92% | 95% | 97% | 92% | 93% | 98% |
| election | 7% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (667) | (289) | (378) | (403) | (104) | (101) | (126) | (165) | (240) | (136) | (243) | (216) | (153) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-------|----------|------|-------|----------|------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris | 93% | 93% | 94% | 93% | * | 97% | 87% | 92% | 97% | 87% | * | 95% | 87% | * |
| I could change my mind between now and the election | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | * | 3% | 13% | 8% | 3% | 13% | * | 5% | 13% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (667) | (667) | (611) | (667) | (0) | (396) | (219) | (34) | (477) | (175) | (15) | (605) | (41) | (21) |



10. Mind Made Up about Trump Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Trump

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I will definitely vote for Donald Trump I could change my mind between now and the | 97% | 97% | 96% | 97% | 90% | 100% | 97% | 91% | 97% | 99% | 95% | 98% | 98% |
| election | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 0% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (569) | (281) | (288) | (446) | (31) | (55) | (76) | (102) | (210) | (181) | (206) | (189) | (110) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideology | <i>'</i> | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------|------|----------|----------|------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| I will definitely vote for Donald Trump | 97% | 97% | 97% | * | 97% | * | 92% | 99% | * | 95% | 98% | * | 91% | 98% |
| I could change my mind between now and the election | 3% | 3% | 3% | * | 3% | * | 8% | 1% | * | 5% | 2% | * | 9% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (569) | (569) | (526) | (0) | (569) | (22) | (149) | (383) | (14) | (193) | (362) | (19) | (56) | (494) |



11. Winner - Harris v Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think will win the presidential election?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Kamala Harris | 40% | 36% | 43% | 34% | 60% | 42% | 46% | 38% | 37% | 38% | 41% | 39% | 43% |
| Donald Trump | 35% | 39% | 30% | 40% | 18% | 35% | 26% | 32% | 38% | 40% | 35% | 35% | 30% |
| Not sure | 26% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 22% | 23% | 28% | 29% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 26% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | te Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Kamala Harris | 40% | 41% | 40% | 77% | 6% | 74% | 39% | 11% | 76% | 31% | 9% | 75% | 21% | 10% |
| Donald Trump | 35% | 37% | 37% | 2% | 78% | 6% | 29% | 70% | 4% | 32% | 73% | 5% | 25% | 71% |
| Not sure | 26% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 32% | 19% | 20% | 37% | 19% | 21% | 54% | 19% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



12. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? Asked of registered voters

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 46% | 42% | 49% | 38% | 79% | 61% | 56% | 51% | 42% | 40% | 47% | 45% | 52% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44% | 49% | 39% | 53% | 9% | 31% | 31% | 36% | 48% | 53% | 41% | 46% | 42% |
| Other | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 5% |
| I would not vote | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,424) | (660) | (764) | (950) | (172) | (184) | (246) | (323) | (507) | (348) | (534) | (452) | (289) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | I | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 46% | 46% | 47% | 92% | 2% | 94% | 48% | 5% | 95% | 37% | 2% | 94% | 19% | 2% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44% | 44% | 45% | 3% | 91% | 3% | 33% | 90% | 1% | 38% | 93% | 2% | 21% | 91% |
| Other | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| Not sure | 9% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 18% | 5% | 3% | 21% | 5% | 4% | 49% | 6% |
| I would not vote | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 9% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,424) | (1,424) | (1,221) | (670) | (570) | (448) | (459) | (446) | (522) | (500) | (402) | (671) | (203) | (550) |



13. Method of Voting in 2024 Election

In the November 2024 election, how do you plan to cast your vote?

Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| In person early, before election day | 24% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 23% | 24% | 18% | 22% | 22% | 32% | 22% | 21% | 27% |
| In person on election day | 42% | 42% | 42% | 44% | 42% | 37% | 46% | 46% | 45% | 31% | 40% | 48% | 40% |
| By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office | 21% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 27% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 26% | 18% | 17% |
| By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official | 100/ | 10% | 13% | 100/ | 110/ | 00/ | 1.40/ | 70/ | 12% | 1 - 0/ | 9% | 13% | 150/ |
| voting site | 12% 2% | 10% 2% | 13% | 12% | 11% 3% | 9% 3% | 14% 1% | 7% 3% | 12% 2% | 15% 0% | 9% 3% | 13% | 15% |
| I will not vote | 270 | 270 | 170 | 1% | 3% | 3% | 170 | 3% | 270 | 0% | 3% | 170 | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,477) | (690) | (787) | (972) | (184) | (199) | (273) | (341) | (515) | (348) | (562) | (464) | (293) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party II | D with L | eaners |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| In person early, before election day | 24% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 27% | 23% | 20% | 27% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 23% | 26% | 24% |
| In person on election day | 42% | 42% | 43% | 33% | 53% | 30% | 46% | 50% | 32% | 43% | 52% | 32% | 42% | 51% |
| By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office | 21% | 20% | 20% | 26% | 14% | 27% | 23% | 14% | 26% | 20% | 17% | 26% | 17% | 16% |
| By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| voting site | 12% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 6% | 20% | 9% | 7% | 17% | 13% | 6% | 18% | 9% | 6% |
| I will not vote | 2% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 7% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 98% |
| Unweighted N | (1,477) | (1,422) | (1,234) | (668) | (570) | (463) | (479) | (461) | (533) | (526) | (418) | (691) | (214) | (572) |



14. Harris Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump? Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Kamala Harris if an election were held today

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | • | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris | 59% | 55% | 62% | 55% | 72% | 69% | 52% | 53% | 66% | 60% | 64% | 54% | 65% |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump | 39% | 43% | 36% | 43% | 25% | 31% | 45% | 44% | 34% | 37% | 34% | 45% | 35% |
| Not sure | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (669) | (292) | (377) | (404) | (104) | (102) | (126) | (167) | (241) | (135) | (244) | (217) | (154) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|----------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-------|----------|------|-------|----------|------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris | 59% | 59% | 59% | 59% | * | 63% | 53% | 54% | 67% | 37% | * | 61% | 40% | * |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump | 39% | 39% | 39% | 39% | * | 35% | 46% | 46% | 32% | 59% | * | 38% | 51% | * |
| Not sure | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | * | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 4% | * | 2% | 9% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (669) | (669) | (612) | (669) | (0) | (396) | (221) | (34) | (479) | (175) | (15) | (607) | (41) | (21) |



15. Trump Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Kamala Harris? Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | ! | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump | 74% | 72% | 76% | 75% | 86% | 79% | 72% | 67% | 72% | 82% | 73% | 78% | 69% |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Kamala Harris | 25% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 6% | 20% | 27% | 32% | 26% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 29% |
| Not sure | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 8% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (570) | (282) | (288) | (446) | (31) | (56) | (77) | (102) | (210) | (181) | (207) | (189) | (110) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------|------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump | 74% | 74% | 74% | * | 74% | * | 61% | 78% | * | 64% | 78% | * | 56% | 76% |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Kamala Harris | 25% | 25% | 25% | * | 25% | * | 36% | 22% | * | 33% | 21% | * | 40% | 23% |
| Not sure | 1% | 1% | 1% | * | 1% | * | 3% | 1% | * | 2% | 1% | * | 4% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | * | 100% | 101% | * | 99% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (570) | (570) | (526) | (0) | (570) | (22) | (150) | (383) | (14) | (193) | (363) | (19) | (56) | (495) |



16A. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Kamala Harris

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 28% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 50% | 32% | 25% | 26% | 27% | 34% | 28% | 29% | 32% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 26% | 15% | 13% | 21% | 18% | 24% |
| Favorable | 48% | 46% | 50% | 41% | 74% | 55% | 55% | 52 % | 42% | 47% | 49% | 47% | 56% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 12% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 43% | 35% | 48% | 12% | 25% | 23% | 32% | 47% | 50% | 37% | 40% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 48% | 51% | 45% | 56% | 20% | 37% | 38% | 42% | 56% | 53% | 46% | 52% | 43% |
| Don't know | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 2% | 0% | 5% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (741) | (878) | (1,055) | (199) | (230) | (325) | (390) | (543) | (361) | (642) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II | כ | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 28% | 30% | 31% | 63% | 1% | 60% | 25% | 5% | 63% | 17% | 2% | 58% | 12% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 18% | 18% | 32% | 2% | 30% | 27% | 5% | 31% | 24% | 4% | 34% | 23% | 4% |
| Favorable | 48% | 48% | 49% | 94% | 3% | 90% | 51% | 10% | 94% | 41% | 6% | 92% | 36% | 6% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 3% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 20% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 44% | 44% | 1% | 90% | 4% | 32% | 83% | 2% | 36% | 84% | 3% | 24% | 85% |
| Unfavorable | 48% | 51% | 51% | 6% | 96% | 10% | 45% | 90% | 5% | 49% | 94% | 7% | 44% | 93% |
| Don't know | 4% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 10% | 0% | 1% | 20% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,422) | (1,235) | (669) | (570) | (490) | (529) | (473) | (560) | (629) | (430) | (724) | (300) | (595) |



16B. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Tim Walz

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 26% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 30% | 22% | 28% | 38% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 21% | 23% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 14% |
| Favorable | 41% | 41% | 41% | 37% | 53% | 44% | 45% | 45% | 35% | 41% | 36% | 43% | 52% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 32% | 38% | 26% | 40% | 9% | 19% | 16% | 25% | 38% | 45% | 30% | 32% | 33% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 47% | 35% | 48% | 16% | 29% | 30% | 33% | 47% | 50% | 37% | 45% | 42% |
| Don't know | 19% | 13% | 24% | 15% | 30% | 27% | 25% | 22% | 19% | 9% | 27% | 12% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (740) | (879) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (325) | (390) | (544) | (360) | (643) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II | כ | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 26% | 31% | 32% | 63% | 2% | 62% | 20% | 2% | 59% | 14% | 2% | 56% | 7% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 13% | 13% | 24% | 1% | 21% | 22% | 4% | 21% | 19% | 3% | 25% | 16% | 3% |
| Favorable | 41% | 44% | 45% | 87% | 3% | 83% | 42% | 6% | 80% | 34% | 6% | 81% | 24% | 5% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 11% | 4% | 13% | 11% | 3% | 11% | 12% | 4% | 13% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 32% | 37% | 38% | 1% | 78% | 4% | 22% | 74% | 2% | 27% | 70% | 2% | 16% | 70% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 45% | 46% | 5% | 89% | 8% | 36% | 84% | 6% | 38% | 83% | 6% | 29% | 83% |
| Don't know | 19% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 22% | 9% | 15% | 28% | 12% | 13% | 47% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,422) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (530) | (472) | (561) | (629) | (429) | (725) | (300) | (594) |



16C. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Donald Trump

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 27% | 28% | 26% | 32% | 11% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 29% | 33% | 28% | 27% | 19% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 16% |
| Favorable | 42% | 46% | 38% | 50% | 22% | 34% | 35% | 38% | 46% | 47% | 43% | 42% | 35% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 47% | 41% | 51% | 41% | 65% | 47% | 50% | 48% | 44% | 46% | 45% | 48% | 55% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 52% | 59% | 49% | 75% | 61% | 61% | 57% | 53% | 53% | 54% | 56% | 64% |
| Don't know | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (742) | (879) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (325) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 27% | 29% | 30% | 1% | 63% | 5% | 19% | 59% | 2% | 19% | 65% | 2% | 14% | 59% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 15% | 14% | 2% | 28% | 3% | 18% | 26% | 4% | 18% | 23% | 4% | 17% | 27% |
| Favorable | 42% | 44% | 45% | 3% | 91% | 7 % | 37% | 84% | 6% | 37% | 88% | 6% | 31% | 86% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 18% | 6% | 6% | 15% | 5% | 7% | 19% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 47% | 48% | 48% | 91% | 3% | 89% | 43% | 9% | 87% | 41% | 7% | 86% | 38% | 7% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 55% | 55% | 97% | 8% | 92% | 61% | 16% | 93% | 57% | 12% | 93% | 57% | 14% |
| Don't know | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 0% | 1% | 12% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (630) | (430) | (726) | (300) | (595) |



16D. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — JD Vance

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 19% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 16% | 20% | 31% | 16% | 20% | 18% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 20% |
| Favorable | 34% | 40% | 30% | 41% | 18% | 23% | 22% | 29% | 39% | 44% | 29% | 38% | 38% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 40% | 37% | 43% | 37% | 54% | 33% | 39% | 42% | 38% | 42% | 38% | 42% | 50% |
| Unfavorable | 51% | 50% | 52% | 47% | 63% | 50% | 54% | 53% | 48% | 50% | 50% | 52% | 58% |
| Don't know | 15% | 11% | 19% | 12% | 19% | 27% | 23% | 18% | 13% | 6% | 21% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (740) | (879) | (1,055) | (200) | (229) | (325) | (389) | (544) | (361) | (643) | (487) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 19% | 24% | 25% | 2% | 51% | 2% | 10% | 48% | 1% | 11% | 47% | 2% | 5% | 43% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16% | 17% | 17% | 3% | 33% | 3% | 17% | 30% | 5% | 15% | 28% | 4% | 11% | 29% |
| Favorable | 34% | 40% | 42% | 5% | 83% | 4% | 27% | 78% | 6% | 27% | 75% | 6% | 16% | 73% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 20% | 7% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 8% | 15% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 40% | 43% | 44% | 83% | 3% | 85% | 36% | 6% | 79% | 33% | 5% | 78% | 26% | 6% |
| Unfavorable | 51% | 50% | 51% | 90% | 8% | 90% | 56% | 14% | 86% | 48% | 15% | 86% | 41% | 17% |
| Don't know | 15% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 17% | 9% | 7% | 26% | 10% | 7% | 43% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,422) | (1,236) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (529) | (473) | (561) | (629) | (429) | (725) | (300) | (594) |



17A. Favorability of Public Figures — Sean Combs

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 6% |
| Favorable | 7% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 15% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 54% | 55% | 54% | 55% | 55% | 47% | 35% | 61% | 63% | 53% | 49% | 61% | 59% |
| Unfavorable | 65% | 67% | 62% | 65% | 70% | 56% | 43% | 70% | 75% | 66% | 59% | 72 % | 68% |
| Don't know | 28% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 18% | 33% | 48% | 21% | 20% | 30% | 32% | 23% | 23% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,607) | (738) | (869) | (1,046) | (195) | (230) | (322) | (389) | (540) | (356) | (640) | (483) | (300) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 4% |
| Favorable | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 6% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 54% | 57% | 59% | 61% | 56% | 65% | 51% | 53% | 58% | 52% | 52% | 59% | 43% | 54% |
| Unfavorable | 65% | 68% | 70% | 71% | 68% | 72 % | 63% | 65% | 69% | 63% | 62% | 70% | 53% | 64% |
| Don't know | 28% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 25% | 30% | 24% | 30% | 32% | 23% | 38% | 30% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,607) | (1,412) | (1,227) | (664) | (568) | (486) | (527) | (470) | (554) | (626) | (427) | (718) | (297) | (592) |



17B. Favorability of Public Figures — Harvey Weinstein

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| Somewhat favorable | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 8% |
| Favorable | 6% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 68% | 71% | 66% | 72% | 55% | 56% | 51% | 69% | 75% | 74% | 62% | 75% | 76% |
| Unfavorable | 76% | 80% | 72% | 79% | 65% | 66% | 58% | 75% | 83% | 83% | 70% | 80% | 85% |
| Don't know | 18% | 14% | 23% | 17% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 24% | 15% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (742) | (867) | (1,047) | (197) | (230) | (322) | (389) | (541) | (357) | (639) | (484) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Favorable | 6% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 10% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 68% | 76% | 77% | 81% | 72% | 82% | 63% | 67% | 74% | 65% | 66% | 76% | 49% | 68% |
| Unfavorable | 76% | 82% | 83% | 86% | 80% | 85% | 73% | 77% | 80% | 73% | 75% | 81% | 59% | 77% |
| Don't know | 18% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 23% | 19% | 13% | 35% | 17% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (1,413) | (1,227) | (665) | (567) | (486) | (527) | (470) | (556) | (625) | (428) | (721) | (295) | (593) |



17C. Favorability of Public Figures — Snoop Dogg

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 27% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 38% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 32% | 16% | 31% | 26% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 37% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 41% | 33% | 41% | 42% | 31% | 36% | 35% | 36% | 43% |
| Favorable | 64% | 64% | 64% | 61% | 79% | 66% | 68% | 72% | 63% | 52% | 66% | 63% | 68% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 5% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 12% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 6% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 13% | 23% | 11% | 13% | 12% |
| Unfavorable | 26% | 27% | 24% | 29% | 12% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 29% | 36% | 24% | 27% | 27% |
| Don't know | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (738) | (871) | (1,050) | (194) | (230) | (323) | (387) | (540) | (359) | (642) | (481) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 27% | 26% | 26% | 39% | 14% | 41% | 25% | 12% | 39% | 25% | 13% | 39% | 26% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 37% | 38% | 40% | 43% | 32% | 38% | 43% | 32% | 40% | 38% | 33% | 40% | 37% | 34% |
| Favorable | 64% | 64% | 65% | 82% | 46% | 79% | 68% | 44% | 80% | 64% | 46% | 79% | 63% | 47% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 19% | 9% | 13% | 19% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 9% | 11% | 19% |
| Very unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 12% | 3% | 23% | 3% | 9% | 25% | 3% | 11% | 23% | 3% | 8% | 23% |
| Unfavorable | 26% | 26% | 25% | 10% | 42% | 13% | 23% | 44% | 12% | 24% | 43% | 13% | 19% | 42% |
| Don't know | 11% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 18% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (1,411) | (1,225) | (664) | (566) | (486) | (526) | (470) | (556) | (627) | (426) | (720) | (298) | (591) |



17D. Favorability of Public Figures — Kanye West

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 24% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 11% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 17% |
| Favorable | 18% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 32% | 24% | 27% | 24% | 14% | 10% | 21% | 15% | 22% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 49% | 47% | 51% | 51% | 38% | 41% | 39% | 48% | 51% | 55% | 46% | 53% | 50% |
| Unfavorable | 71% | 68% | 73% | 74% | 57% | 59% | 61% | 67% | 75% | 77% | 65% | 78% | 73% |
| Don't know | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,610) | (738) | (872) | (1,050) | (195) | (230) | (321) | (389) | (541) | (359) | (640) | (484) | (301) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 20% | 7% | 18% | 20% | 10% | 15% | 18% | 10% | 14% | 19% |
| Favorable | 18% | 17% | 18% | 11% | 23% | 11% | 22% | 24% | 14% | 20% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22% | 23% | 23% | 18% | 28% | 14% | 25% | 26% | 17% | 23% | 26% | 18% | 20% | 27% |
| Very unfavorable | 49% | 52% | 51% | 66% | 38% | 71% | 43% | 37% | 63% | 44% | 39% | 63% | 38% | 38% |
| Unfavorable | 71% | 74% | 73% | 84% | 65% | 85% | 68% | 63% | 80% | 66% | 65% | 81% | 59% | 64% |
| Don't know | 11% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 12% | 4% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 14% | 14% | 5% | 22% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,610) | (1,414) | (1,229) | (665) | (567) | (488) | (527) | (469) | (556) | (627) | (427) | (721) | (297) | (592) |



17E. Favorability of Public Figures — R. Kelly

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 14% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% |
| Favorable | 8% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 22% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 18% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 19% |
| Very unfavorable | 53% | 53% | 53% | 56% | 45% | 45% | 47% | 65% | 55% | 43% | 49% | 57% | 58% |
| Unfavorable | 67% | 71% | 64% | 68% | 60% | 62% | 64% | 80% | 69% | 53% | 63% | 71% | 77% |
| Don't know | 25% | 21% | 29% | 27% | 17% | 25% | 24% | 12% | 24% | 42% | 27% | 22% | 16% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,607) | (738) | (869) | (1,048) | (194) | (230) | (323) | (387) | (538) | (359) | (635) | (483) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% |
| Favorable | 8% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 7 % | 9% | 9% | 6% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 18% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 53% | 57% | 57% | 63% | 52% | 66% | 48% | 50% | 59% | 51% | 50% | 60% | 40% | 52% |
| Unfavorable | 67% | 69% | 70% | 75% | 65% | 76% | 69% | 63% | 72 % | 66% | 63% | 72 % | 58% | 65% |
| Don't know | 25% | 24% | 23% | 17% | 30% | 17% | 20% | 30% | 20% | 26% | 30% | 19% | 33% | 28% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,607) | (1,410) | (1,225) | (662) | (565) | (486) | (525) | (469) | (554) | (627) | (426) | (719) | (298) | (590) |



17F. Favorability of Public Figures — Oprah Winfrey

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 19% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 41% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 18% | 22% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 32% | 29% | 24% | 22% | 29% | 25% | 31% |
| Favorable | 46% | 44% | 47% | 43% | 66% | 45% | 47% | 44% | 45% | 47% | 46% | 44% | 53% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 10% | 21% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 25% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 27% | 29% | 25% | 31% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 28% | 31% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 23% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 50% | 45% | 51% | 27% | 41% | 34% | 48% | 51% | 52% | 46% | 50% | 43% |
| Don't know | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 14% | 18% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 98% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,605) | (737) | (868) | (1,050) | (191) | (230) | (321) | (387) | (540) | (357) | (638) | (481) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 19% | 19% | 20% | 34% | 5% | 29% | 23% | 7% | 35% | 13% | 8% | 32% | 12% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 27% | 28% | 43% | 11% | 38% | 28% | 12% | 40% | 23% | 16% | 39% | 24% | 14% |
| Favorable | 46% | 47% | 47% | 77% | 16% | 67% | 51% | 19% | 74% | 37% | 24% | 72% | 36% | 21% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20% | 20% | 19% | 12% | 27% | 17% | 18% | 26% | 12% | 25% | 24% | 14% | 24% | 25% |
| Very unfavorable | 27% | 29% | 30% | 6% | 54% | 10% | 22% | 51% | 8% | 26% | 49% | 9% | 20% | 50% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 49% | 49% | 18% | 81% | 27% | 41% | 77% | 20% | 51% | 73% | 23% | 44% | 75% |
| Don't know | 7% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 12% | 3% | 5% | 20% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,605) | (1,408) | (1,224) | (662) | (567) | (484) | (526) | (468) | (554) | (624) | (427) | (715) | (298) | (592) |



17G. Favorability of Public Figures — Jerome Powell

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 11% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 22% |
| Favorable | 19% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 15% | 22% | 13% | 21% | 33% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 13% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 13% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 8% |
| Unfavorable | 19% | 24% | 14% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 18% |
| Don't know | 62% | 53% | 71% | 60% | 65% | 73% | 68% | 58% | 68% | 56% | 70% | 57% | 49% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,599) | (733) | (866) | (1,045) | (190) | (230) | (318) | (385) | (539) | (357) | (634) | (482) | (300) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 15% | 15% | 21% | 9% | 21% | 15% | 10% | 22% | 11% | 8% | 21% | 9% | 8% |
| Favorable | 19% | 20% | 21% | 29% | 12% | 28% | 20% | 13% | 29% | 14% | 13% | 28% | 12% | 12% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 16% | 5% | 10% | 16% | 5% | 10% | 14% | 5% | 10% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 10% | 5% | 16% | 6% | 8% | 16% | 3% | 10% | 15% | 5% | 6% | 15% |
| Unfavorable | 19% | 21% | 21% | 11% | 32% | 11% | 17% | 32% | 9% | 20% | 28% | 10% | 16% | 29% |
| Don't know | 62% | 59% | 58% | 60% | 56% | 62% | 62% | 55% | 62% | 66% | 59% | 62% | 72% | 59% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,599) | (1,404) | (1,220) | (662) | (561) | (485) | (524) | (465) | (553) | (622) | (424) | (716) | (295) | (588) |



17H. Favorability of Public Figures — Sean O'Brien

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 12% |
| Favorable | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 13% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Unfavorable | 17% | 21% | 14% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 19% |
| Don't know | 74% | 70% | 78% | 77% | 67% | 73% | 72% | 71% | 78% | 74% | 76% | 72% | 68% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (737) | (872) | (1,047) | (197) | (230) | (321) | (390) | (539) | (359) | (640) | (484) | (301) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 7% |
| Favorable | 8% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 9% |
| Unfavorable | 17% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 18% |
| Don't know | 74% | 73% | 74% | 72% | 74% | 73% | 70% | 74% | 73% | 76% | 73% | 73% | 78% | 74% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (1,412) | (1,227) | (663) | (567) | (485) | (528) | (469) | (555) | (628) | (426) | (719) | (299) | (591) |



17I. Favorability of Public Figures — Shohei Ohtani

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 7% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 14% | 20% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 20% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 23% |
| Favorable | 27% | 36% | 19% | 27% | 25% | 31% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 29% | 19% | 31% | 43% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 3% |
| Unfavorable | 10% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 9% |
| Don't know | 63% | 52% | 73% | 64% | 65% | 59% | 63% | 61% | 64% | 65% | 67% | 62% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,598) | (731) | (867) | (1,046) | (190) | (228) | (321) | (388) | (535) | (354) | (633) | (480) | (300) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 13% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 18% | 7% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 9% | 14% |
| Favorable | 27% | 29% | 30% | 34% | 26% | 32% | 29% | 25% | 34% | 23% | 25% | 35% | 16% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% |
| Unfavorable | 10% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 13% | 6% | 13% | 13% |
| Don't know | 63% | 62% | 62% | 60% | 63% | 61% | 59% | 63% | 61% | 66% | 62% | 59% | 71% | 63% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,598) | (1,403) | (1,218) | (661) | (562) | (483) | (525) | (465) | (553) | (622) | (423) | (715) | (295) | (588) |



17J. Favorability of Public Figures — Mark Robinson

| | | Gender | | Race | | | | Α | ge | Income | | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 8% |
| Favorable | 10% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 14% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 21% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 32% | 12% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 26% | 19% | 23% | 24% |
| Unfavorable | 26% | 28% | 24% | 23% | 34% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 23% | 29% | 30% |
| Don't know | 64% | 60% | 69% | 67% | 53% | 66% | 65% | 63% | 67% | 62% | 68% | 60% | 56% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,600) | (736) | (864) | (1,044) | (191) | (230) | (320) | (387) | (536) | (357) | (635) | (481) | (299) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|------------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 9% |
| Favorable | 10% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 4% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 7 % | 13% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 21% | 22% | 22% | 39% | 7% | 40% | 19% | 8% | 34% | 17% | 10% | 35% | 10% | 10% |
| Unfavorable | 26% | 27% | 27% | 42% | 12% | 42% | 28% | 14% | 37% | 23% | 17% | 38% | 17% | 16% |
| Don't know | 64% | 63% | 63% | 51% | 72% | 54% | 60% | 71% | 54% | 69% | 70% | 54% | 76% | 71% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,600) | (1,405) | (1,221) | (659) | (565) | (483) | (524) | (468) | (551) | (624) | (425) | (716) | (294) | (590) |



18A. Favorability of Organizations — The Federal Reserve

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

| | | Ge | Gender | | Race | | | Α | ge | Income | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 19% |
| Somewhat favorable | 35% | 36% | 33% | 34% | 36% | 36% | 37% | 31% | 31% | 42% | 30% | 40% | 41% |
| Favorable | 45% | 48% | 43% | 44% | 52% | 46% | 44% | 39% | 44% | 55% | 39% | 50% | 61% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 16% |
| Very unfavorable | 15% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 12% | 13% |
| Unfavorable | 34% | 40% | 28% | 37% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 34% | 42% | 33% | 37% | 33% | 29% |
| Don't know | 21% | 13% | 29% | 18% | 25% | 29% | 33% | 28% | 14% | 12% | 25% | 17% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (742) | (877) | (1,053) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (389) | (544) | (360) | (643) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | | Party II |) | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 11% | 11% | 11% | 19% | 3% | 15% | 13% | 6% | 18% | 9% | 5% | 16% | 10% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 35% | 38% | 38% | 49% | 27% | 43% | 39% | 28% | 48% | 27% | 28% | 48% | 20% | 27% |
| Favorable | 45% | 49% | 49% | 68% | 31% | 58% | 51% | 33% | 65% | 36% | 33% | 64% | 30% | 32% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 18% | 19% | 9% | 28% | 12% | 17% | 28% | 8% | 21% | 27% | 9% | 20% | 27% |
| Very unfavorable | 15% | 16% | 16% | 5% | 28% | 9% | 13% | 26% | 5% | 19% | 23% | 6% | 12% | 27% |
| Unfavorable | 34% | 35% | 35% | 14% | 56% | 21% | 30% | 54% | 14% | 40% | 49% | 16% | 33% | 54% |
| Don't know | 21% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 21% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 24% | 18% | 20% | 37% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,233) | (668) | (570) | (489) | (529) | (473) | (559) | (631) | (429) | (724) | (301) | (594) |



18B. Favorability of Organizations — The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

| | | Ge | Gender | | Race | | | А | ge | Income | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 22% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 32% | 16% | 27% | 38% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32% | 35% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 35% | 30% | 31% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 33% |
| Favorable | 54% | 59% | 50% | 55% | 54% | 51% | 55% | 47% | 52% | 63% | 47% | 58% | 71% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 12% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 10% |
| Unfavorable | 25% | 29% | 22% | 28% | 15% | 20% | 18% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 26% | 23% |
| Don't know | 21% | 12% | 28% | 17% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 27% | 18% | 12% | 27% | 16% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (543) | (361) | (645) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | Ideology | | | | Party II |) | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 22% | 24% | 26% | 42% | 8% | 42% | 21% | 9% | 40% | 15% | 11% | 39% | 9% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32% | 33% | 33% | 36% | 30% | 30% | 35% | 34% | 35% | 30% | 31% | 36% | 24% | 31% |
| Favorable | 54% | 58% | 59% | 78% | 38% | 72 % | 56% | 43% | 75% | 44% | 41% | 75% | 33% | 41% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 15% | 15% | 6% | 24% | 8% | 13% | 23% | 5% | 15% | 23% | 6% | 11% | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 12% | 12% | 12% | 2% | 23% | 5% | 11% | 19% | 3% | 16% | 17% | 4% | 12% | 20% |
| Unfavorable | 25% | 27% | 27% | 8% | 47% | 13% | 24% | 42% | 8% | 30% | 40% | 10% | 23% | 43% |
| Don't know | 21% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 25% | 19% | 16% | 44% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,422) | (1,234) | (668) | (570) | (489) | (530) | (473) | (559) | (631) | (430) | (724) | (301) | (595) |



18C. Favorability of Organizations — The European Union

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

| | | Ge | Gender | | Race | | | Α | ge | Income | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 18% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 19% | 26% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32% | 37% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 39% | 35% | 34% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 33% | 38% |
| Favorable | 47% | 53% | 41% | 47% | 45% | 51% | 53% | 46% | 43% | 47% | 40% | 51% | 63% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 13% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% |
| Unfavorable | 26% | 32% | 21% | 29% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 26% | 26% | 27% |
| Don't know | 27% | 15% | 39% | 24% | 39% | 32% | 30% | 28% | 27% | 25% | 34% | 22% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (741) | (878) | (1,053) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (544) | (359) | (644) | (487) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R | |
| Very favorable | 15% | 15% | 17% | 30% | 3% | 31% | 12% | 4% | 27% | 12% | 3% | 27% | 8% | 3% | |
| Somewhat favorable | 32% | 33% | 33% | 43% | 22% | 38% | 36% | 26% | 41% | 29% | 26% | 42% | 21% | 26% | |
| Favorable | 47% | 48% | 50% | 72 % | 25% | 69% | 48% | 31% | 68% | 41% | 29% | 69% | 29% | 30% | |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 14% | 5% | 25% | 6% | 12% | 24% | 4% | 14% | 23% | 4% | 16% | 22% | |
| Very unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 13% | 3% | 25% | 5% | 12% | 22% | 3% | 16% | 19% | 4% | 12% | 23% | |
| Unfavorable | 26% | 28% | 27% | 8% | 50% | 10% | 25% | 46% | 7% | 31% | 42% | 8% | 28% | 45% | |
| Don't know | 27% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 20% | 27% | 23% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 22% | 44% | 25% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,233) | (669) | (568) | (490) | (529) | (472) | (560) | (630) | (429) | (725) | (300) | (594) | |



18D. Favorability of Organizations — The United Nations

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 20% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 20% | 27% |
| Somewhat favorable | 33% | 31% | 35% | 32% | 38% | 34% | 39% | 36% | 30% | 29% | 35% | 35% | 30% |
| Favorable | 53% | 50% | 56% | 52 % | 64% | 53% | 62% | 53% | 49% | 52% | 53% | 55% | 58% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 12% | 19% | 16% |
| Very unfavorable | 17% | 23% | 11% | 20% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 23% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 24% |
| Unfavorable | 32% | 42% | 23% | 37% | 14% | 24% | 18% | 29% | 38% | 40% | 28% | 33% | 39% |
| Don't know | 14% | 7% | 21% | 11% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 12% | 8% | 19% | 11% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (742) | (876) | (1,052) | (200) | (230) | (325) | (389) | (543) | (361) | (645) | (486) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 20% | 21% | 22% | 37% | 6% | 38% | 16% | 8% | 39% | 12% | 8% | 35% | 10% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 33% | 34% | 34% | 45% | 22% | 41% | 41% | 23% | 40% | 32% | 27% | 42% | 28% | 26% |
| Favorable | 53% | 55% | 56% | 82% | 28% | 79% | 57% | 30% | 79% | 44% | 35% | 78% | 38% | 33% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 17% | 16% | 9% | 24% | 10% | 15% | 24% | 8% | 16% | 23% | 10% | 13% | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 17% | 19% | 19% | 2% | 38% | 3% | 14% | 36% | 2% | 20% | 30% | 3% | 16% | 33% |
| Unfavorable | 32% | 36% | 36% | 11% | 62% | 13% | 29% | 60% | 10% | 36% | 53% | 12% | 28% | 56% |
| Don't know | 14% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 20% | 12% | 10% | 34% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (1,422) | (1,234) | (668) | (570) | (489) | (528) | (473) | (559) | (629) | (430) | (724) | (299) | (595) |



19A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| Favorable | 8% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 3% | 10% | 7% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 66% | 65% | 66% | 67% | 62% | 59% | 57% | 62% | 65% | 78% | 58% | 72% | 76% |
| Unfavorable | 80% | 83% | 77% | 83% | 70% | 74% | 73% | 76% | 81% | 90% | 74% | 85% | 90% |
| Don't know | 12% | 7% | 16% | 10% | 20% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 17% | 8% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,614) | (739) | (875) | (1,050) | (200) | (228) | (326) | (390) | (540) | (358) | (641) | (483) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 9% |
| Favorable | 8% | 8% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 13% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 12% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 14% | 14% | 6% | 23% | 4% | 18% | 21% | 6% | 16% | 21% | 7% | 15% | 22% |
| Very unfavorable | 66% | 72% | 72% | 87% | 57% | 87% | 62% | 58% | 83% | 55% | 59% | 83% | 44% | 56% |
| Unfavorable | 80% | 86% | 87% | 93% | 80% | 92% | 80% | 80% | 89% | 71% | 80% | 89% | 59% | 79% |
| Don't know | 12% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 19% | 11% | 6% | 32% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,614) | (1,418) | (1,235) | (669) | (568) | (488) | (527) | (472) | (560) | (626) | (428) | (723) | (301) | (590) |



19B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24% | 25% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 16% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 18% | 26% | 35% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 25% | 18% | 29% | 21% | 19% | 28% | 20% | 25% | 27% |
| Favorable | 47% | 51% | 43% | 48% | 46% | 42% | 45% | 44% | 43% | 57% | 38% | 52 % | 63% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 14% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 14% |
| Unfavorable | 30% | 33% | 26% | 32% | 20% | 25% | 26% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 26% |
| Don't know | 23% | 15% | 31% | 20% | 34% | 33% | 29% | 28% | 24% | 12% | 31% | 17% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (740) | (876) | (1,052) | (200) | (228) | (326) | (390) | (541) | (359) | (641) | (485) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 24% | 27% | 28% | 49% | 8% | 46% | 22% | 10% | 44% | 14% | 11% | 43% | 6% | 9% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 24% | 27% | 23% | 25% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 20% | 22% |
| Favorable | 47% | 51% | 52 % | 74% | 31% | 70% | 49% | 32% | 69% | 36% | 34% | 70% | 26% | 31% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 16% | 17% | 6% | 26% | 6% | 16% | 27% | 6% | 18% | 24% | 7% | 16% | 26% |
| Very unfavorable | 14% | 15% | 15% | 5% | 25% | 7% | 11% | 24% | 7% | 16% | 19% | 6% | 12% | 23% |
| Unfavorable | 30% | 31% | 31% | 11% | 51% | 13% | 27% | 51% | 13% | 34% | 43% | 13% | 28% | 49% |
| Don't know | 23% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 18% | 29% | 23% | 18% | 46% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,420) | (1,236) | (669) | (570) | (490) | (527) | (472) | (560) | (627) | (429) | (724) | (301) | (591) |



19C. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15% | 21% | 11% | 19% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 17% | 28% | 12% | 14% | 20% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 17% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 18% |
| Favorable | 29% | 38% | 22% | 34% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 31% | 47% | 22% | 31% | 38% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 27% | 28% | 28% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 31% | 24% | 27% | 23% | 32% | 35% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 43% | 39% | 40% | 44% | 41% | 46% | 45% | 39% | 36% | 38% | 45% | 49% |
| Don't know | 29% | 19% | 39% | 26% | 41% | 39% | 38% | 33% | 29% | 17% | 39% | 24% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (741) | (874) | (1,051) | (199) | (229) | (326) | (389) | (542) | (358) | (639) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 15% | 19% | 19% | 2% | 39% | 2% | 10% | 38% | 3% | 12% | 34% | 3% | 5% | 33% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 23% | 7% | 15% | 23% | 11% | 12% | 20% | 11% | 8% | 21% |
| Favorable | 29% | 35% | 35% | 12% | 61% | 9% | 25% | 61% | 14% | 23% | 54% | 14% | 13% | 54% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 22% | 9% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 16% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 30% | 32% | 51% | 9% | 57% | 22% | 9% | 47% | 26% | 9% | 47% | 17% | 11% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 44% | 45% | 68% | 19% | 69% | 43% | 18% | 61% | 42% | 19% | 63% | 33% | 21% |
| Don't know | 29% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 32% | 21% | 25% | 35% | 28% | 23% | 54% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,419) | (1,234) | (669) | (569) | (490) | (527) | (471) | (560) | (627) | (428) | (724) | (301) | (590) |



20A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 37% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 22% | 31% | 18% | 23% | 29% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 26% | 22% | 23% | 27% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 19% | 21% |
| Favorable | 40% | 38% | 42% | 35% | 63% | 42% | 38% | 42% | 37% | 44% | 38% | 41% | 50% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 21% | 24% | 18% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 16% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 43% | 46% | 40% | 51% | 18% | 31% | 31% | 35% | 51% | 51% | 44% | 41% | 38% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 58% | 54% | 63% | 31% | 52% | 55% | 53% | 60% | 55% | 57% | 57% | 49% |
| Don't know | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (742) | (877) | (1,055) | (199) | (229) | (325) | (391) | (543) | (360) | (643) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II | כ | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 21% | 24% | 25% | 50% | 1% | 46% | 18% | 4% | 49% | 10% | 1% | 44% | 7% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 19% | 18% | 35% | 3% | 31% | 24% | 6% | 33% | 19% | 5% | 34% | 17% | 5% |
| Favorable | 40% | 43% | 43% | 85% | 3% | 77% | 42% | 9% | 83% | 29% | 6% | 78% | 24% | 6% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 22% | 7% | 10% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 24% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 43% | 45% | 46% | 4% | 89% | 10% | 34% | 83% | 5% | 43% | 84% | 7% | 37% | 84% |
| Unfavorable | 56% | 57% | 56% | 15% | 97% | 22% | 55% | 90% | 15% | 64% | 94% | 20% | 61% | 94% |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 7% | 0% | 2% | 15% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,235) | (668) | (570) | (490) | (528) | (473) | (560) | (630) | (429) | (725) | (300) | (594) |



21A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 74% | 74% | 74% | 73% | 80% | 73% | 65% | 73% | 81% | 73% | 76% | 74% | 68% |
| Somewhat Important | 23% | 22% | 24% | 23% | 18% | 24% | 29% | 23% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 28% |
| Important | 97% | 95% | 98% | 96% | 98% | 97% | 94% | 96% | 98% | 97% | 97% | 97% | 95% |
| Not very Important | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% |
| Not Important | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,056) | (199) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 74% | 73% | 74% | 61% | 86% | 60% | 75% | 86% | 65% | 73% | 85% | 62% | 74% | 86% |
| Somewhat Important | 23% | 23% | 23% | 33% | 13% | 35% | 21% | 12% | 31% | 23% | 14% | 33% | 22% | 13% |
| Important | 97% | 96% | 97% | 95% | 98% | 95% | 96% | 99% | 96% | 95% | 99% | 95% | 95% | 99% |
| Not very Important | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Not Important | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (669) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (472) | (560) | (631) | (430) | (725) | (301) | (595) |



21B. Issue Importance — Immigration

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 52% | 55% | 50% | 56% | 49% | 46% | 35% | 44% | 62% | 62% | 49% | 55% | 50% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 30% | 32% | 28% | 34% | 38% | 43% | 32% | 25% | 28% | 30% | 30% | 35% |
| Important | 83% | 85% | 82% | 84% | 83% | 83% | 78% | 77% | 87% | 90% | 80% | 85% | 85% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 12% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 3% |
| Not Important | 17% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 23% | 13% | 10% | 20% | 15% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 52% | 57% | 57% | 32% | 85% | 31% | 47% | 83% | 32% | 48% | 80% | 32% | 37% | 80% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 29% | 29% | 43% | 13% | 42% | 37% | 13% | 45% | 31% | 17% | 43% | 35% | 16% |
| Important | 83% | 86% | 86% | 75% | 98% | 73% | 84% | 96% | 77% | 78% | 96% | 76% | 73% | 96% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 10% | 11% | 20% | 1% | 20% | 12% | 2% | 18% | 17% | 2% | 19% | 22% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 2% |
| Not Important | 17% | 14% | 14% | 25% | 2% | 27% | 16% | 4% | 23% | 22% | 4% | 24% | 27% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (491) | (530) | (472) | (561) | (631) | (429) | (726) | (301) | (594) |



21C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43% | 39% | 46% | 39% | 57% | 50% | 50% | 40% | 40% | 44% | 48% | 37% | 46% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 33% | 30% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 28% | 19% |
| Important | 68% | 61% | 74% | 63% | 87% | 77% | 83% | 69% | 61% | 63% | 73% | 66% | 65% |
| Not very Important | 16% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 7% | 17% | 11% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 18% |
| Unimportant | 16% | 22% | 11% | 20% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 23% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 17% |
| Not Important | 32% | 39% | 26% | 37% | 13% | 23% | 17% | 31% | 39% | 37% | 27% | 34% | 35% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 43% | 41% | 42% | 72% | 11% | 74% | 41% | 14% | 69% | 42% | 15% | 69% | 43% | 15% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 24% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 31% | 20% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 25% | 29% | 24% |
| Important | 68% | 65% | 65% | 95% | 33% | 96% | 72 % | 33% | 94% | 68% | 38% | 94% | 72% | 38% |
| Not very Important | 16% | 17% | 16% | 3% | 31% | 3% | 17% | 28% | 4% | 16% | 28% | 5% | 16% | 28% |
| Unimportant | 16% | 18% | 19% | 2% | 36% | 1% | 11% | 38% | 2% | 15% | 34% | 2% | 12% | 34% |
| Not Important | 32% | 35% | 35% | 5% | 67% | 4% | 28% | 67% | 6% | 32% | 62% | 6% | 28% | 62% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (630) | (430) | (726) | (300) | (595) |



21D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 51% | 52% | 50% | 53% | 48% | 44% | 39% | 45% | 56% | 62% | 45% | 55% | 53% |
| Somewhat Important | 37% | 36% | 37% | 37% | 35% | 40% | 43% | 38% | 35% | 33% | 38% | 34% | 39% |
| Important | 88% | 88% | 87% | 90% | 83% | 84% | 81% | 83% | 90% | 95% | 83% | 89% | 92% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 8% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 12% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 10% | 5% | 17% | 11% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 51% | 54% | 56% | 53% | 59% | 52% | 43% | 62% | 51% | 46% | 57% | 52% | 34% | 57% |
| Somewhat Important | 37% | 37% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 37% | 42% | 31% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 37% | 43% | 34% |
| Important | 88% | 92% | 91% | 91% | 93% | 89% | 85% | 93% | 88% | 84% | 92% | 89% | 77% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 7% | 9% | 19% | 8% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% |
| Not Important | 12% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 8% | 11% | 23% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



21E. Issue Importance — National Security

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 67% | 67% | 67% | 69% | 74% | 56% | 47% | 57% | 78% | 80% | 67% | 67% | 63% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 16% | 31% | 39% | 31% | 19% | 16% | 25% | 25% | 31% |
| Important | 92% | 92% | 92% | 94% | 90% | 87% | 85% | 88% | 97% | 96% | 92% | 92% | 94% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 8% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 67% | 70% | 70% | 58% | 85% | 52% | 64% | 85% | 60% | 61% | 81% | 59% | 52% | 81% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 24% | 24% | 32% | 13% | 36% | 28% | 13% | 31% | 28% | 16% | 31% | 33% | 16% |
| Important | 92% | 94% | 94% | 91% | 98% | 88% | 92% | 98% | 91% | 88% | 98% | 90% | 85% | 98% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 10% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 9% | 2% | 9% | 10% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 5% | 0% |
| Not Important | 8% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 2% | 12% | 8% | 2% | 9% | 12% | 2% | 10% | 15% | 2% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



21F. Issue Importance — Education

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 62% | 58% | 66% | 61% | 73% | 65% | 70% | 61% | 60% | 59% | 62% | 62% | 64% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 34% | 28% | 32% | 23% | 29% | 26% | 33% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 31% | 30% |
| Important | 93% | 92% | 93% | 92% | 96% | 94% | 96% | 93% | 91% | 92% | 90% | 93% | 95% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 7% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (743) | (877) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (543) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 62% | 63% | 65% | 75% | 51% | 74% | 57% | 54% | 71% | 61% | 52% | 71% | 60% | 53% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 30% | 29% | 22% | 39% | 21% | 36% | 37% | 23% | 31% | 39% | 23% | 33% | 38% |
| Important | 93% | 94% | 94% | 97% | 90% | 95% | 93% | 91% | 94% | 92% | 92% | 94% | 92% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Not Important | 7% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,422) | (1,234) | (670) | (568) | (490) | (530) | (472) | (561) | (630) | (429) | (726) | (300) | (594) |



21G. Issue Importance — Health care

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 69% | 62% | 75% | 66% | 87% | 68% | 66% | 67% | 70% | 73% | 73% | 64% | 64% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 29% | 23% | 28% | 11% | 29% | 29% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 30% |
| Important | 95% | 91% | 98% | 94% | 98% | 97% | 95% | 92% | 96% | 97% | 97% | 93% | 94% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 5% | 9% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 69% | 68% | 68% | 85% | 50% | 86% | 66% | 52% | 87% | 65% | 53% | 85% | 67% | 52% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 27% | 26% | 14% | 40% | 12% | 30% | 38% | 12% | 30% | 37% | 13% | 27% | 39% |
| Important | 95% | 94% | 94% | 99% | 90% | 98% | 96% | 90% | 99% | 95% | 90% | 98% | 95% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 9% | 1% | 3% | 10% | 1% | 3% | 9% | 1% | 3% | 8% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 5% | 6% | 6% | 1% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 10% | 1% | 5% | 10% | 2% | 5% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (630) | (430) | (726) | (300) | (595) |



21H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 63% | 61% | 64% | 64% | 62% | 58% | 49% | 53% | 71% | 73% | 63% | 62% | 60% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 31% | 31% | 29% | 34% | 34% | 41% | 36% | 25% | 23% | 29% | 33% | 30% |
| Important | 93% | 92% | 94% | 93% | 95% | 92% | 90% | 90% | 96% | 96% | 92% | 95% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 9% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 63% | 65% | 65% | 49% | 81% | 47% | 58% | 82% | 49% | 60% | 80% | 49% | 56% | 80% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 29% | 29% | 41% | 17% | 41% | 34% | 17% | 40% | 32% | 18% | 40% | 34% | 19% |
| Important | 93% | 94% | 94% | 90% | 98% | 88% | 92% | 99% | 90% | 92% | 98% | 90% | 89% | 99% |
| Not very Important | 5% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 1% | 9% | 6% | 1% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 0% |
| Not Important | 7% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 2% | 12% | 8% | 1% | 10% | 8% | 2% | 10% | 11% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (491) | (530) | (472) | (561) | (631) | (429) | (726) | (301) | (594) |



211. Issue Importance — Abortion

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 51% | 45% | 56% | 50% | 50% | 50% | 55% | 49% | 50% | 50% | 49% | 52% | 56% |
| Somewhat Important | 23% | 25% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 27% | 24% | 27% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 26% | 19% |
| Important | 74% | 70% | 79% | 72 % | 80% | 77% | 79% | 76% | 73% | 71% | 73% | 78% | 75% |
| Not very Important | 17% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 9% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| Not Important | 26% | 30% | 21% | 28% | 20% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 22% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (325) | (390) | (544) | (361) | (643) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 51% | 52% | 54% | 73% | 34% | 77% | 40% | 38% | 69% | 45% | 37% | 70% | 41% | 34% |
| Somewhat Important | 23% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 17% | 28% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 24% |
| Important | 74% | 76% | 76% | 93% | 57% | 94% | 68% | 61% | 92% | 68% | 61% | 92% | 68% | 58% |
| Not very Important | 17% | 15% | 14% | 4% | 26% | 3% | 23% | 23% | 4% | 23% | 24% | 5% | 23% | 27% |
| Unimportant | 9% | 10% | 10% | 3% | 17% | 3% | 9% | 16% | 3% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 10% | 15% |
| Not Important | 26% | 24% | 24% | 7% | 43% | 6% | 32% | 39% | 8% | 32% | 39% | 8% | 32% | 42% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,422) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (629) | (430) | (726) | (299) | (595) |



21J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 58% | 53% | 64% | 55% | 83% | 58% | 58% | 61% | 58% | 58% | 60% | 58% | 55% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 17% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 32% |
| Important | 86% | 80% | 92% | 84% | 100% | 87% | 89% | 89% | 83% | 85% | 86% | 86% | 87% |
| Not very Important | 11% | 15% | 6% | 12% | 0% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Not Important | 14% | 20% | 8% | 16% | 0% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 58% | 59% | 60% | 78% | 41% | 80% | 55% | 42% | 78% | 54% | 41% | 76% | 54% | 41% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 27% | 26% | 19% | 32% | 18% | 32% | 31% | 20% | 30% | 34% | 21% | 33% | 33% |
| Important | 86% | 86% | 86% | 97% | 73 % | 98% | 88% | 73% | 98% | 84% | 75 % | 97% | 87% | 74% |
| Not very Important | 11% | 11% | 11% | 2% | 21% | 2% | 10% | 21% | 2% | 12% | 19% | 2% | 10% | 20% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 6% |
| Not Important | 14% | 14% | 14% | 3% | 27% | 2% | 12% | 27% | 2% | 16% | 25% | 3% | 13% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



21K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 57% | 55% | 59% | 56% | 68% | 55% | 51% | 57% | 57% | 62% | 56% | 57% | 64% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 30% | 33% | 33% | 23% | 30% | 36% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 32% | 27% |
| Important | 88% | 85% | 92% | 89% | 91% | 85% | 88% | 88% | 87% | 92% | 87% | 89% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 11% | 8% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Not Important | 12% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (389) | (544) | (361) | (643) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 57% | 60% | 61% | 76% | 46% | 78% | 50% | 46% | 73% | 54% | 43% | 72% | 49% | 44% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 37% | 17% | 38% | 37% | 22% | 33% | 41% | 22% | 37% | 40% |
| Important | 88% | 89% | 90% | 96% | 83% | 95% | 88% | 83% | 95% | 86% | 84% | 94% | 85% | 84% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 8% | 7% | 3% | 13% | 4% | 10% | 11% | 4% | 11% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 5% |
| Not Important | 12% | 11% | 10% | 4% | 17% | 5% | 12% | 17% | 5% | 14% | 16% | 6% | 15% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (529) | (473) | (561) | (629) | (430) | (726) | (300) | (594) |



21L. Issue Importance — Guns

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53% | 49% | 56% | 53% | 60% | 53% | 42% | 54% | 54% | 59% | 53% | 50% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 30% | 29% | 28% | 25% | 35% | 40% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 32% |
| Important | 82% | 79% | 85% | 82% | 86% | 87% | 82% | 82% | 80% | 87% | 82% | 79% | 86% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 2% |
| Not Important | 18% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 53% | 55% | 55% | 60% | 51% | 62% | 46% | 51% | 62% | 46% | 50% | 58% | 45% | 50% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 29% | 29% | 26% | 31% | 24% | 34% | 30% | 24% | 32% | 32% | 25% | 36% | 31% |
| Important | 82% | 84% | 84% | 86% | 82% | 86% | 80% | 82% | 87% | 78% | 82% | 83% | 82% | 81% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% |
| Not Important | 18% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 20% | 18% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



21M. Issue Importance — Crime

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 60% | 57% | 62% | 59% | 74% | 59% | 43% | 53% | 67% | 71% | 61% | 58% | 55% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 23% | 31% | 42% | 32% | 27% | 23% | 31% | 32% | 33% |
| Important | 90% | 88% | 92% | 90% | 97% | 90% | 85% | 85% | 94% | 94% | 92% | 89% | 88% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% |
| Not Important | 10% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 3% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (742) | (879) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 60% | 59% | 61% | 44% | 76% | 44% | 58% | 76% | 51% | 55% | 74% | 48% | 53% | 74% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 30% | 29% | 38% | 22% | 37% | 32% | 21% | 36% | 31% | 23% | 36% | 33% | 23% |
| Important | 90% | 90% | 90% | 83% | 98% | 81% | 90% | 97% | 87% | 86% | 97% | 84% | 86% | 98% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 9% | 9% | 16% | 2% | 16% | 8% | 3% | 12% | 11% | 3% | 14% | 11% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 0% |
| Not Important | 10% | 10% | 10% | 17% | 2% | 19% | 10% | 3% | 13% | 14% | 3% | 16% | 14% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (669) | (570) | (490) | (530) | (473) | (560) | (631) | (430) | (725) | (301) | (595) |



21N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 40% | 37% | 43% | 35% | 65% | 52% | 41% | 40% | 39% | 42% | 43% | 36% | 38% |
| Somewhat Important | 42% | 40% | 43% | 45% | 30% | 36% | 47% | 38% | 42% | 42% | 41% | 45% | 41% |
| Important | 82% | 78% | 87% | 79% | 94% | 88% | 88% | 78% | 81% | 84% | 84% | 81% | 78% |
| Not very Important | 14% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 17% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Not Important | 18% | 22% | 13% | 21% | 6% | 12% | 12% | 22% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (742) | (879) | (1,056) | (199) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 40% | 41% | 42% | 48% | 34% | 49% | 38% | 36% | 50% | 37% | 33% | 49% | 37% | 33% |
| Somewhat Important | 42% | 41% | 40% | 43% | 38% | 42% | 42% | 39% | 40% | 43% | 42% | 41% | 44% | 42% |
| Important | 82% | 82% | 82% | 91% | 73% | 91% | 79% | 75% | 90% | 80% | 76% | 90% | 81% | 75% |
| Not very Important | 14% | 14% | 14% | 7% | 20% | 5% | 18% | 18% | 8% | 15% | 18% | 8% | 14% | 19% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 6% |
| Not Important | 18% | 18% | 18% | 9% | 27% | 9% | 21% | 25% | 10% | 20% | 24% | 10% | 19% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (669) | (570) | (490) | (530) | (473) | (560) | (631) | (430) | (725) | (301) | (595) |



210. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 76% | 75% | 77% | 75% | 81% | 77% | 66% | 74% | 84% | 76% | 81% | 74% | 65% |
| Somewhat Important | 20% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 31% | 19% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 27% |
| Important | 96% | 94% | 97% | 95% | 96% | 97% | 97% | 93% | 97% | 95% | 97% | 94% | 92% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | ıy | | Party I | D | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very Important | 76% | 75% | 76% | 59% | 93% | 57% | 77% | 92% | 64% | 74% | 91% | 61% | 75% | 92% |
| Somewhat Important | 20% | 21% | 20% | 33% | 6% | 35% | 17% | 8% | 30% | 20% | 9% | 32% | 19% | 7% |
| Important | 96% | 96% | 96% | 92% | 99% | 92% | 94% | 100% | 94% | 94% | 100% | 93% | 93% | 99% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 0% | 6% | 5% | 0% | 6% | 5% | 0% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| Not Important | 4% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 1% | 8% | 6% | 0% | 6% | 6% | 0% | 7 % | 7% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



22. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 25% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 32% | 26% | 23% | 29% | 20% | 25% | 29% | 15% |
| Immigration | 11% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 9% | 10% |
| Health care | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 6% | 6% |
| Jobs and the economy | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 12% |
| Abortion | 8% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 10% |
| Civil rights | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 9% |
| National Security | 5% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Taxes and government spending | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 8% |
| Guns | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Civil liberties | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 4% |
| Crime | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Education | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Foreign policy | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| Totals | 98% | 99% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (741) | (877) | (1,054) | (200) | (229) | (326) | (389) | (544) | (359) | (645) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | | ldeology | • | | Party ID | | Party II | O with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|------------|-----|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Inflation/prices | 25% | 24% | 24% | 16% | 33% | 15% | 27% | 29% | 16% | 27% | 31% | 16% | 29% | 32% |
| Immigration | 11% | 13% | 13% | 2% | 25% | 2% | 8% | 25% | 1% | 10% | 24% | 2% | 7% | 23% |
| Health care | 9% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 2% | 13% | 10% | 2% | 15% | 8% | 4% | 14% | 10% | 3% |
| Jobs and the economy | 9% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 11% |

continued on the next page ...



| | | | | | (| continue | d from p | revious p | oage | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | ! | ldeology | , | | Party ID |) | Party II | D with L | .eaners |
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Climate change and the environment | 8% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 1% | 18% | 8% | 1% | 16% | 7% | 2% | 16% | 7% | 1% |
| Abortion | 8% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 4% | 13% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 5% | 5% | 12% | 5% | 4% |
| Civil rights | 5% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 0% | 11% | 5% | 0% | 9% | 6% | 0% | 10% | 6% | 0% |
| National Security | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 7% |
| Taxes and government spending | 4% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 9% | 1% | 3% | 9% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 3% | 8% |
| Guns | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 1% |
| Civil liberties | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 2% |
| Crime | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 0% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 3% |
| Education | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| Foreign policy | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 0% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 98% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 97% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (1,420) | (1,235) | (668) | (570) | (490) | (528) | (473) | (561) | (627) | (430) | (725) | (298) | (595) |



23. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 23% | 17% | 12% | 13% | 18% | 23% | 13% | 17% | 26% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 32% | 22% | 23% | 31% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 25% | 20% |
| Approve | 39% | 38% | 39% | 35% | 55% | 39% | 35% | 43% | 35% | 42% | 36% | 42% | 46% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 15% | 10% | 4% | 13% | 14% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 47% | 39% | 51% | 17% | 31% | 30% | 36% | 51% | 51% | 44% | 42% | 40% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 58% | 53% | 61% | 35% | 52% | 51% | 51% | 62% | 55% | 57% | 55% | 51% |
| Not sure | 6% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 19% | 20% | 39% | 1% | 37% | 15% | 2% | 40% | 7% | 1% | 36% | 3% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 23% | 22% | 44% | 2% | 40% | 25% | 5% | 39% | 21% | 4% | 40% | 18% | 4% |
| Approve | 39% | 42% | 43% | 83% | 3% | 77% | 40% | 7% | 79% | 28% | 5% | 76% | 21% | 5% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 20% | 8% | 11% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 22% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 45% | 46% | 4% | 89% | 10% | 34% | 84% | 5% | 43% | 85% | 8% | 34% | 85% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 56% | 55% | 14% | 97% | 21% | 54% | 92% | 16% | 60% | 94% | 19% | 57% | 95% |
| Not sure | 6% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 11% | 0% | 5% | 22% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



24A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 30% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 26% | 19% | 19% | 27% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 32% | 18% | 24% | 26% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 24% |
| Approve | 40% | 40% | 39% | 36% | 61% | 37% | 37% | 43% | 37% | 42% | 38% | 40% | 50% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 43% | 39% | 49% | 13% | 30% | 30% | 33% | 49% | 47% | 40% | 42% | 34% |
| Disapprove | 52 % | 55% | 50% | 59% | 26% | 50% | 47% | 48% | 57% | 55% | 53% | 54% | 47% |
| No opinion | 8% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 10% | 6% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,611) | (738) | (873) | (1,050) | (196) | (230) | (326) | (387) | (539) | (359) | (642) | (480) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 22% | 23% | 46% | 1% | 42% | 18% | 3% | 43% | 11% | 2% | 41% | 7% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 20% | 20% | 36% | 2% | 38% | 22% | 5% | 37% | 18% | 4% | 37% | 14% | 4% |
| Approve | 40% | 42% | 43% | 82% | 3% | 80% | 40% | 8% | 80% | 29% | 6% | 78% | 21% | 6% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 20% | 8% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 19% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 43% | 44% | 3% | 86% | 8% | 32% | 82% | 4% | 41% | 82% | 6% | 32% | 82% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 54% | 53% | 13% | 95% | 15% | 52% | 90% | 13% | 56% | 92% | 16% | 51% | 93% |
| No opinion | 8% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 6% | 15% | 2% | 6% | 27% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,611) | (1,413) | (1,228) | (668) | (565) | (488) | (527) | (468) | (560) | (624) | (427) | (723) | (298) | (590) |



24B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 31% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 16% | 28% | 20% | 22% | 34% |
| Approve | 31% | 31% | 31% | 28% | 48% | 32% | 27% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 29% | 31% | 45% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 10% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 49% | 43% | 53% | 21% | 37% | 32% | 39% | 56% | 52% | 46% | 48% | 39% |
| Disapprove | 59% | 63% | 55% | 63% | 38% | 55% | 52% | 55% | 66% | 59% | 58% | 63% | 50% |
| No opinion | 10% | 6% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 20% | 12% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,608) | (735) | (873) | (1,050) | (195) | (227) | (325) | (386) | (538) | (359) | (641) | (480) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 10% | 10% | 20% | 2% | 18% | 8% | 3% | 20% | 4% | 2% | 18% | 4% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 23% | 24% | 47% | 1% | 45% | 23% | 4% | 47% | 15% | 3% | 46% | 8% | 3% |
| Approve | 31% | 33% | 34% | 67% | 3% | 63% | 31% | 7% | 67% | 19% | 5% | 63% | 12% | 4% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 4% | 16% | 18% | 5% | 16% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 18% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 49% | 49% | 7% | 92% | 11% | 41% | 86% | 7% | 49% | 86% | 9% | 41% | 88% |
| Disapprove | 59% | 60% | 59% | 23% | 96% | 27% | 59% | 92% | 23% | 64% | 94% | 26% | 59% | 94% |
| No opinion | 10% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 1% | 9% | 9% | 1% | 10% | 18% | 1% | 11% | 29% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,608) | (1,411) | (1,227) | (663) | (568) | (486) | (525) | (469) | (556) | (623) | (429) | (716) | (300) | (592) |



24C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 27% | 15% | 8% | 12% | 15% | 22% | 14% | 15% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 29% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 24% | 26% |
| Approve | 36% | 38% | 34% | 32% | 56% | 33% | 32% | 34% | 34% | 42% | 31% | 39% | 46% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 17% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 42% | 40% | 47% | 19% | 33% | 32% | 36% | 49% | 44% | 43% | 38% | 37% |
| Disapprove | 55% | 56% | 53% | 60% | 30% | 51% | 50% | 53% | 59% | 54% | 55% | 55% | 50% |
| No opinion | 10% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 7% | 4% | 13% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,612) | (738) | (874) | (1,052) | (198) | (227) | (323) | (388) | (540) | (361) | (640) | (484) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 16% | 17% | 33% | 2% | 29% | 14% | 4% | 32% | 6% | 3% | 29% | 5% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 21% | 21% | 39% | 3% | 38% | 24% | 7% | 40% | 17% | 6% | 39% | 12% | 6% |
| Approve | 36% | 37% | 38% | 72 % | 5% | 68% | 37% | 11% | 72% | 23% | 9% | 68% | 18% | 8% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 20% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 44% | 44% | 9% | 81% | 16% | 32% | 75% | 9% | 43% | 75% | 11% | 35% | 76% |
| Disapprove | 55% | 56% | 56% | 21% | 91% | 26% | 52% | 87% | 20% | 59% | 88% | 24% | 52% | 89% |
| No opinion | 10% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 3% | 8% | 18% | 3% | 8% | 31% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,612) | (1,417) | (1,230) | (667) | (568) | (489) | (527) | (470) | (558) | (628) | (426) | (722) | (299) | (591) |



24D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 27% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 18% | 25% | 16% | 17% | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 29% | 16% | 25% | 23% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 24% | 22% |
| Approve | 37% | 36% | 38% | 35% | 57% | 33% | 36% | 36% | 34% | 44% | 34% | 41% | 45% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 22% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 42% | 35% | 46% | 13% | 28% | 26% | 33% | 46% | 45% | 38% | 39% | 33% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 55% | 47% | 56% | 27% | 50% | 41% | 48% | 58% | 53% | 51% | 51% | 46% |
| No opinion | 12% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 8% | 4% | 15% | 8% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,610) | (737) | (873) | (1,051) | (195) | (228) | (325) | (387) | (539) | (359) | (644) | (479) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II | כ | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 19% | 19% | 39% | 1% | 36% | 16% | 3% | 38% | 9% | 3% | 34% | 8% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 22% | 21% | 41% | 3% | 36% | 21% | 7% | 38% | 16% | 5% | 38% | 10% | 5% |
| Approve | 37% | 41% | 40% | 79% | 4% | 72 % | 37% | 10% | 76% | 25% | 8% | 72 % | 18% | 7 % |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 22% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 14% | 9% | 19% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 41% | 42% | 4% | 82% | 9% | 29% | 77% | 4% | 40% | 76% | 6% | 32% | 77% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 51% | 51% | 10% | 93% | 15% | 51% | 88% | 11% | 56% | 89% | 15% | 51% | 90% |
| No opinion | 12% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 3% | 13% | 12% | 3% | 13% | 19% | 3% | 13% | 31% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,610) | (1,413) | (1,230) | (666) | (568) | (488) | (525) | (469) | (555) | (628) | (427) | (718) | (300) | (592) |



24E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 31% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 34% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 29% |
| Approve | 40% | 40% | 41% | 36% | 66% | 40% | 40% | 44% | 37% | 42% | 37% | 44% | 49% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33% | 36% | 30% | 40% | 10% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 41% | 40% | 35% | 30% | 29% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 50% | 40% | 52% | 17% | 44% | 37% | 41% | 51% | 49% | 47% | 43% | 44% |
| No opinion | 14% | 10% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (741) | (874) | (1,053) | (197) | (230) | (326) | (389) | (541) | (359) | (644) | (482) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 18% | 18% | 36% | 1% | 34% | 15% | 3% | 37% | 8% | 3% | 33% | 8% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 25% | 24% | 42% | 6% | 39% | 27% | 10% | 40% | 23% | 8% | 41% | 18% | 9% |
| Approve | 40% | 42% | 42% | 78% | 7% | 73% | 42% | 13% | 77% | 31% | 11% | 74% | 26% | 11% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 12% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33% | 35% | 35% | 3% | 70% | 5% | 26% | 67% | 3% | 35% | 64% | 5% | 28% | 65% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 46% | 46% | 10% | 85% | 14% | 43% | 79% | 11% | 49% | 79% | 13% | 45% | 80% |
| No opinion | 14% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 15% | 7% | 12% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 29% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,417) | (1,230) | (667) | (569) | (489) | (527) | (471) | (559) | (626) | (430) | (722) | (299) | (594) |



24F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 23% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 17% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 19% | 20% | 18% | 29% | 14% | 21% | 21% | 14% | 24% | 16% | 23% | 25% |
| Approve | 33% | 33% | 33% | 31% | 52 % | 30% | 30% | 34% | 30% | 40% | 31% | 36% | 42% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 9% | 16% | 17% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 43% | 34% | 46% | 12% | 32% | 25% | 31% | 47% | 46% | 39% | 36% | 36% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 58% | 49% | 59% | 29% | 54% | 43% | 50% | 61% | 55% | 55% | 52% | 48% |
| No opinion | 14% | 10% | 17% | 11% | 19% | 16% | 27% | 16% | 8% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (737) | (872) | (1,049) | (197) | (228) | (325) | (387) | (537) | (360) | (641) | (481) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II | כ | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 15% | 16% | 31% | 1% | 29% | 12% | 3% | 32% | 5% | 2% | 28% | 5% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 21% | 21% | 40% | 4% | 35% | 22% | 6% | 36% | 16% | 5% | 37% | 12% | 4% |
| Approve | 33% | 37% | 37% | 71% | 5% | 64% | 33% | 9% | 68% | 22% | 7 % | 65% | 17% | 6% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 23% | 11% | 9% | 20% | 16% | 12% | 24% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 40% | 41% | 4% | 79% | 9% | 31% | 76% | 5% | 40% | 73% | 7% | 31% | 76% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 53% | 53% | 14% | 92% | 19% | 54% | 87% | 15% | 60% | 89% | 19% | 56% | 90% |
| No opinion | 14% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 3% | 17% | 12% | 4% | 17% | 18% | 4% | 17% | 28% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,609) | (1,412) | (1,228) | (665) | (565) | (487) | (528) | (466) | (558) | (626) | (425) | (721) | (299) | (589) |



24G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 23% | 20% | 18% | 33% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 17% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 26% |
| Approve | 31% | 32% | 30% | 27% | 50% | 33% | 27% | 33% | 30% | 35% | 29% | 33% | 38% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% | 39% | 31% | 41% | 16% | 28% | 24% | 26% | 44% | 42% | 38% | 31% | 31% |
| Disapprove | 49% | 53% | 46% | 56% | 27% | 43% | 43% | 43% | 57% | 52% | 51% | 49% | 48% |
| No opinion | 19% | 15% | 24% | 17% | 23% | 24% | 30% | 25% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 18% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,613) | (740) | (873) | (1,051) | (198) | (229) | (325) | (389) | (539) | (360) | (642) | (483) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 11% | 11% | 22% | 2% | 19% | 9% | 3% | 22% | 4% | 3% | 19% | 5% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 23% | 23% | 44% | 3% | 41% | 24% | 5% | 41% | 17% | 5% | 41% | 11% | 4% |
| Approve | 31% | 34% | 34% | 65% | 5% | 60% | 33% | 8% | 63% | 21% | 7 % | 60% | 16% | 6% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% | 37% | 38% | 5% | 72% | 9% | 28% | 68% | 6% | 35% | 67% | 7% | 28% | 68% |
| Disapprove | 49% | 50% | 51% | 15% | 86% | 22% | 47% | 80% | 19% | 51% | 82% | 20% | 45% | 83% |
| No opinion | 19% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 9% | 18% | 20% | 12% | 18% | 28% | 11% | 20% | 39% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,613) | (1,415) | (1,230) | (666) | (567) | (488) | (527) | (470) | (559) | (626) | (428) | (721) | (300) | (592) |



24H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 24% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 17% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 15% | 24% | 17% | 22% | 26% |
| Approve | 33% | 33% | 34% | 29% | 52 % | 35% | 30% | 34% | 31% | 39% | 30% | 35% | 42% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 12% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 49% | 45% | 54% | 19% | 39% | 37% | 39% | 56% | 50% | 47% | 48% | 40% |
| Disapprove | 59% | 62% | 56% | 64% | 35% | 56% | 56% | 55% | 65% | 57% | 61% | 60% | 51% |
| No opinion | 8% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,611) | (737) | (874) | (1,050) | (196) | (229) | (325) | (387) | (538) | (361) | (642) | (481) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 13% | 14% | 14% | 29% | 1% | 28% | 9% | 4% | 28% | 6% | 3% | 25% | 6% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 21% | 21% | 41% | 1% | 41% | 21% | 4% | 41% | 16% | 4% | 40% | 12% | 3% |
| Approve | 33% | 35% | 35% | 70% | 2% | 69% | 30% | 8% | 69% | 22% | 7% | 65% | 18% | 6% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 4% | 11% | 21% | 5% | 13% | 16% | 7% | 15% | 19% | 6% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 49% | 49% | 7% | 93% | 11% | 41% | 87% | 9% | 49% | 87% | 10% | 41% | 88% |
| Disapprove | 59% | 60% | 59% | 23% | 97% | 22% | 62% | 92% | 22% | 65% | 93% | 26% | 60% | 94% |
| No opinion | 8% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 8% | 8% | 0% | 9% | 13% | 0% | 9% | 22% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,611) | (1,413) | (1,227) | (665) | (568) | (488) | (526) | (469) | (557) | (626) | (428) | (719) | (300) | (592) |



25. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 10% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 21% | 11% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 13% |
| Approve | 12% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 24% | 14% | 20% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 16% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 19% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 15% | 26% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 22% | 17% | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 28% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 30% | 36% | 27% | 30% | 32% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 35% | 29% | 33% | 30% | 25% | 22% | 30% | 35% | 39% | 29% | 33% | 34% |
| Disapprove | 60% | 65% | 55% | 64% | 48% | 49% | 42% | 55% | 65% | 75% | 56% | 64% | 67% |
| Not sure | 8% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 12% | 5% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 10% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 5% | 10% |
| Approve | 12% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 11% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 19% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 21% | 13% | 22% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 25% | 15% | 23% | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 28% | 31% | 32% | 28% | 35% | 30% | 27% | 33% | 28% | 27% | 30% | 29% | 18% | 32% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 34% | 35% | 38% | 30% | 39% | 32% | 29% | 34% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 25% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 60% | 66% | 67% | 66% | 65% | 69% | 58% | 62% | 62% | 60% | 58% | 65% | 43% | 62% |
| Not sure | 8% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 14% | 5% | 5% | 26% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (630) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (594) |



26. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|------------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 17% | 7% | 10% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 28% | 19% | 26% | 20% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 26% |
| Approve | 34% | 42% | 27% | 37% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 26% | 36% | 43% | 31% | 33% | 41% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 20% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 35% | 37% | 33% | 39% | 36% | 35% | 39% | 33% | 37% | 34% | 36% | 41% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 52% | 55% | 51% | 55% | 58% | 52% | 57% | 52 % | 51% | 53% | 57% | 54% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 19% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 6% | 16% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (743) | (874) | (1,053) | (198) | (230) | (325) | (387) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (483) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 13% | 13% | 3% | 25% | 2% | 8% | 23% | 4% | 8% | 20% | 3% | 4% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 25% | 25% | 11% | 43% | 7% | 23% | 44% | 12% | 20% | 41% | 10% | 18% | 41% |
| Approve | 34% | 38% | 38% | 13% | 68% | 9% | 31% | 67% | 15% | 28% | 62% | 13% | 21% | 62% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 24% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 37% | 39% | 65% | 9% | 72% | 31% | 10% | 61% | 34% | 9% | 63% | 25% | 11% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 53% | 54% | 82% | 22% | 87% | 55% | 23% | 78% | 52 % | 26% | 81% | 42% | 28% |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 20% | 12% | 6% | 36% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (1,419) | (1,231) | (668) | (568) | (491) | (528) | (471) | (560) | (629) | (428) | (724) | (300) | (593) |



27. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Liberal | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 6% |
| Total Liberal | 10% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 9% |
| Moderate | 26% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 17% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 27% | 27% | 24% | 27% | 27% |
| Conservative | 21% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 24% |
| Very conservative | 27% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 30% | 23% | 31% | 34% |
| Total Conservative | 48% | 50% | 46% | 49% | 43% | 46% | 41% | 50% | 47% | 54% | 43% | 53% | 58% |
| Not sure | 17% | 13% | 20% | 15% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 23% | 12% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (743) | (877) | (1,056) | (200) | (228) | (326) | (389) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | · | Ideolog | у | · | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very liberal | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Liberal | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% |
| Total Liberal | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% |
| Moderate | 26% | 29% | 28% | 11% | 49% | 7% | 32% | 41% | 12% | 27% | 39% | 12% | 21% | 43% |
| Conservative | 21% | 24% | 23% | 19% | 29% | 18% | 18% | 33% | 18% | 15% | 32% | 19% | 9% | 29% |
| Very conservative | 27% | 29% | 31% | 55% | 4% | 58% | 23% | 4% | 50% | 23% | 6% | 51% | 13% | 6% |
| Total Conservative | 48% | 52% | 54% | 74% | 33% | 76% | 42% | 37% | 68% | 38% | 38% | 70% | 22% | 35% |
| Not sure | 17% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 18% | 11% | 9% | 27% | 14% | 8% | 48% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (490) | (529) | (473) | (561) | (630) | (429) | (725) | (301) | (594) |



28A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 33% | 18% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 32% | 16% | 23% | 24% | 25% | 25% |
| Favorable | 39% | 36% | 42% | 34% | 58% | 42% | 43% | 44% | 33% | 41% | 38% | 40% | 49% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 18% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 40% | 27% | 41% | 9% | 23% | 16% | 27% | 42% | 44% | 29% | 35% | 34% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 56% | 43% | 56% | 26% | 40% | 37% | 43% | 57% | 56% | 46% | 54% | 48% |
| Don't know | 11% | 8% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 13% | 10% | 3% | 16% | 6% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (741) | (874) | (1,050) | (200) | (229) | (325) | (391) | (540) | (359) | (638) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 16% | 17% | 18% | 35% | 1% | 36% | 12% | 3% | 40% | 5% | 2% | 35% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 25% | 25% | 47% | 2% | 44% | 29% | 3% | 45% | 20% | 3% | 46% | 15% | 3% |
| Favorable | 39% | 41% | 42% | 82% | 3% | 80% | 41% | 6% | 85% | 25% | 4% | 81% | 16% | 4% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 18% | 10% | 20% | 18% | 7% | 18% | 23% | 10% | 18% | 22% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 38% | 39% | 4% | 76% | 7% | 27% | 71% | 3% | 33% | 68% | 5% | 22% | 70% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 53% | 53% | 14% | 94% | 17% | 46% | 89% | 11% | 52% | 90% | 15% | 40% | 91% |
| Don't know | 11% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 13% | 4% | 5% | 23% | 5% | 4% | 44% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,418) | (1,231) | (670) | (566) | (491) | (528) | (468) | (561) | (628) | (426) | (726) | (299) | (590) |



28B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 26% | 22% | 28% | 15% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 26% | 30% | 22% | 25% | 26% |
| Favorable | 32% | 34% | 31% | 37% | 21% | 28% | 30% | 25% | 36% | 38% | 32% | 32% | 32% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 23% | 21% |
| Very unfavorable | 36% | 36% | 37% | 33% | 44% | 37% | 36% | 41% | 32% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 44% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 59% | 55% | 55% | 61% | 55% | 51% | 61% | 56% | 58% | 55% | 61% | 65% |
| Don't know | 11% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 7% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (743) | (873) | (1,052) | (199) | (229) | (326) | (389) | (541) | (360) | (641) | (485) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II | כ | Party | ID with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very favorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 2% | 18% | 4% | 6% | 17% | 2% | 4% | 22% | 2% | 1% | 19% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 25% | 26% | 5% | 48% | 4% | 21% | 51% | 7% | 16% | 51% | 7% | 10% | 49% |
| Favorable | 32% | 34% | 35% | 7% | 66% | 8% | 28% | 68% | 9% | 20% | 73% | 9% | 11% | 68% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21% | 21% | 21% | 17% | 26% | 12% | 28% | 23% | 18% | 25% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 36% | 39% | 40% | 73% | 5% | 78% | 31% | 5% | 69% | 32% | 4% | 69% | 26% | 5% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 61% | 61% | 90% | 31% | 90% | 59% | 28% | 87% | 58% | 23% | 87% | 47% | 28% |
| Don't know | 11% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 13% | 4% | 4% | 22% | 4% | 4% | 42% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,419) | (1,232) | (669) | (567) | (491) | (529) | (468) | (561) | (629) | (426) | (726) | (299) | (591) |



29. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 6% | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 21% | 21% | 16% | 21% | 26% | 17% | 24% | 26% |
| Approve | 28% | 32% | 24% | 31% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 27% | 38% | 21% | 30% | 34% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 19% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 23% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 27% | 23% | 15% | 25% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 26% |
| Disapprove | 37% | 43% | 32% | 36% | 42% | 33% | 28% | 40% | 38% | 43% | 35% | 42% | 49% |
| Not sure | 35% | 26% | 44% | 33% | 38% | 44% | 49% | 37% | 35% | 20% | 44% | 28% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (743) | (874) | (1,053) | (198) | (230) | (326) | (389) | (543) | (359) | (643) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 8% | 8% | 1% | 16% | 1% | 4% | 16% | 1% | 4% | 16% | 1% | 2% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 24% | 24% | 11% | 38% | 7% | 21% | 41% | 11% | 16% | 39% | 10% | 13% | 36% |
| Approve | 28% | 32% | 32% | 12% | 54% | 7 % | 24% | 57% | 12% | 19% | 54% | 11% | 16% | 50% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 13% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22% | 25% | 26% | 45% | 6% | 46% | 18% | 5% | 40% | 20% | 4% | 40% | 13% | 6% |
| Disapprove | 37% | 41% | 42% | 61% | 23% | 65% | 35% | 19% | 59% | 35% | 16% | 59% | 25% | 20% |
| Not sure | 35% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 23% | 28% | 41% | 23% | 29% | 46% | 29% | 30% | 59% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (1,420) | (1,232) | (668) | (569) | (490) | (530) | (470) | (558) | (630) | (429) | (723) | (300) | (594) |



30. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 22% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 10% | 18% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 20% | 19% | 18% | 27% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 23% |
| Approve | 31% | 32% | 29% | 27% | 49% | 34% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 36% | 28% | 31% | 42% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 36% | 23% | 36% | 8% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 35% | 43% | 26% | 31% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 40% | 49% | 32% | 47% | 13% | 28% | 27% | 33% | 46% | 52% | 37% | 44% | 41% |
| Not sure | 29% | 19% | 39% | 26% | 38% | 38% | 48% | 35% | 25% | 11% | 35% | 25% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (741) | (874) | (1,053) | (200) | (226) | (323) | (389) | (543) | (360) | (642) | (486) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 13% | 13% | 26% | 1% | 25% | 10% | 2% | 27% | 4% | 2% | 23% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 20% | 21% | 36% | 5% | 32% | 23% | 8% | 34% | 17% | 6% | 35% | 10% | 6% |
| Approve | 31% | 33% | 34% | 63% | 6% | 57% | 33% | 10% | 60% | 21% | 9% | 59% | 12% | 8% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 7% | 15% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 34% | 35% | 7% | 66% | 9% | 20% | 61% | 6% | 28% | 55% | 7% | 18% | 58% |
| Disapprove | 40% | 45% | 45% | 13% | 79% | 17% | 35% | 76% | 12% | 41% | 70% | 14% | 34% | 72% |
| Not sure | 29% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 15% | 26% | 32% | 15% | 27% | 38% | 21% | 28% | 55% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,420) | (1,233) | (670) | (567) | (490) | (528) | (472) | (559) | (628) | (428) | (724) | (298) | (593) |



31. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 21% |
| Approve | 17% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 15% | 24% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% | 21% | 15% | 19% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% | 47% | 37% | 43% | 39% | 33% | 29% | 41% | 47% | 47% | 40% | 45% | 47% |
| Disapprove | 60% | 67% | 52% | 63% | 49% | 51% | 42% | 59% | 65% | 68% | 57% | 64% | 66% |
| Not sure | 24% | 14% | 33% | 21% | 31% | 32% | 37% | 26% | 21% | 13% | 28% | 20% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (741) | (874) | (1,054) | (198) | (228) | (325) | (390) | (542) | (358) | (641) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 22% | 7% | 16% | 26% | 11% | 8% | 27% | 11% | 7% | 22% |
| Approve | 17% | 18% | 18% | 12% | 26% | 8% | 17% | 29% | 13% | 10% | 30% | 13% | 9% | 25% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% | 19% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 12% | 19% | 25% | 13% | 18% | 23% | 15% | 13% | 23% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42% | 46% | 48% | 60% | 33% | 67% | 37% | 30% | 59% | 38% | 26% | 58% | 28% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 60% | 65% | 67% | 75% | 57% | 79% | 56% | 54% | 72% | 56% | 49% | 73% | 41% | 53% |
| Not sure | 24% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 27% | 16% | 14% | 34% | 22% | 15% | 50% | 22% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,417) | (1,230) | (667) | (568) | (489) | (527) | (472) | (559) | (626) | (430) | (723) | (299) | (593) |



32. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 26% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 10% | 16% | 24% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 20% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 17% |
| Approve | 30% | 32% | 27% | 26% | 44% | 38% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 35% | 24% | 33% | 41% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 5% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21% | 28% | 14% | 25% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 19% | 26% | 27% | 18% | 20% | 22% |
| Disapprove | 32% | 40% | 24% | 36% | 13% | 24% | 19% | 28% | 36% | 40% | 29% | 33% | 34% |
| Not sure | 39% | 28% | 49% | 38% | 44% | 38% | 54% | 42% | 37% | 26% | 47% | 34% | 24% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (742) | (876) | (1,053) | (200) | (229) | (326) | (389) | (542) | (361) | (644) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 17% | 17% | 35% | 1% | 31% | 13% | 3% | 34% | 6% | 1% | 30% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 16% | 16% | 25% | 7% | 22% | 21% | 8% | 23% | 15% | 8% | 25% | 9% | 8% |
| Approve | 30% | 33% | 33% | 60% | 8% | 52 % | 34% | 10% | 56% | 21% | 10% | 55% | 12% | 9% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 16% | 8% | 10% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21% | 24% | 24% | 4% | 46% | 6% | 16% | 42% | 5% | 21% | 38% | 5% | 14% | 41% |
| Disapprove | 32% | 35% | 35% | 11% | 61% | 15% | 26% | 58% | 11% | 32% | 54% | 12% | 24% | 55% |
| Not sure | 39% | 32% | 31% | 29% | 31% | 32% | 40% | 32% | 32% | 47% | 37% | 32% | 64% | 35% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (1,420) | (1,233) | (666) | (570) | (490) | (527) | (473) | (559) | (629) | (430) | (722) | (301) | (595) |



33. Harris Leadership Abilities

Would you say Kamala Harris is a strong or a weak leader?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 27% | 22% | 32% | 23% | 48% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 30% | 31% |
| Somewhat strong | 24% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 36% | 30% | 33% | 29% | 19% | 17% | 27% | 19% | 25% |
| Somewhat weak | 12% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 14% | 7% |
| Very weak | 37% | 41% | 33% | 46% | 8% | 21% | 20% | 28% | 46% | 48% | 36% | 37% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,614) | (741) | (873) | (1,051) | (200) | (227) | (323) | (389) | (541) | (361) | (641) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very strong | 27% | 29% | 30% | 60% | 1% | 59% | 22% | 3% | 61% | 16% | 2% | 56% | 13% | 2% |
| Somewhat strong | 24% | 21% | 20% | 35% | 3% | 33% | 29% | 7% | 34% | 30% | 6% | 37% | 34% | 6% |
| Somewhat weak | 12% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 11% | 4% | 20% | 9% | 4% | 19% | 14% | 5% | 28% | 13% |
| Very weak | 37% | 40% | 41% | 1% | 84% | 4% | 28% | 80% | 1% | 35% | 78% | 2% | 25% | 80% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,614) | (1,420) | (1,233) | (668) | (569) | (491) | (529) | (471) | (560) | (625) | (429) | (724) | (296) | (594) |



34. Harris Temperament

Do you think Kamala Harris has the temperament to be the President?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 48% | 45% | 51% | 42% | 72% | 54% | 57% | 51% | 42% | 45% | 47% | 49% | 54% |
| No | 40% | 44% | 37% | 48% | 13% | 32% | 28% | 33% | 47% | 50% | 38% | 42% | 42% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (229) | (326) | (390) | (544) | (360) | (644) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 48% | 50% | 51% | 96% | 4% | 91% | 49% | 10% | 92% | 40% | 8% | 92% | 33% | 8% |
| No | 40% | 43% | 43% | 2% | 89% | 5% | 34% | 84% | 3% | 38% | 84% | 3% | 29% | 85% |
| Not sure | 12% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 17% | 6% | 4% | 22% | 8% | 5% | 38% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (669) | (570) | (491) | (528) | (473) | (561) | (629) | (430) | (725) | (300) | (595) |



35. Harris Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Kamala Harris's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about her approach?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 41% | 38% | 43% | 35% | 64% | 46% | 44% | 43% | 37% | 41% | 40% | 41% | 50% |
| Uneasy | 46% | 50% | 42% | 55% | 15% | 36% | 35% | 39% | 53% | 54% | 44% | 50% | 45% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 5% | 17% | 9% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (742) | (879) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (360) | (645) | (487) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | te Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Confident | 41% | 43% | 44% | 87% | 2% | 82% | 40% | 7% | 84% | 29% | 5% | 82% | 21% | 5% |
| Uneasy | 46% | 50% | 49% | 6% | 94% | 11% | 41% | 89% | 7% | 47% | 89% | 9% | 38% | 90% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 18% | 4% | 8% | 24% | 6% | 10% | 42% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (491) | (530) | (472) | (561) | (631) | (429) | (726) | (301) | (594) |



36. Harris Commander in Chief

How confident are you in Kamala Harris' ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very confident | 29% | 27% | 32% | 25% | 51% | 32% | 26% | 29% | 29% | 33% | 27% | 30% | 39% |
| Somewhat confident | 16% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 25% | 21% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 15% | 15% |
| Not too confident | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 8% |
| Not at all confident | 38% | 43% | 34% | 48% | 10% | 22% | 21% | 30% | 48% | 49% | 37% | 40% | 35% |
| Not sure | 9% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 11% | 8% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (742) | (877) | (1,056) | (200) | (227) | (324) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (645) | (486) | (302) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID | 1 | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very confident | 29% | 32% | 34% | 68% | 0% | 65% | 24% | 5% | 65% | 19% | 2% | 62% | 11% | 2% |
| Somewhat confident | 16% | 13% | 13% | 24% | 2% | 24% | 20% | 3% | 26% | 16% | 4% | 27% | 17% | 3% |
| Not too confident | 8% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 13% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 9% |
| Not at all confident | 38% | 42% | 43% | 1% | 87% | 5% | 29% | 84% | 1% | 36% | 82% | 2% | 25% | 83% |
| Not sure | 9% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 14% | 2% | 3% | 20% | 4% | 4% | 37% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,233) | (667) | (570) | (489) | (529) | (473) | (559) | (630) | (430) | (724) | (300) | (595) |



37. Harris Cares about Military

How much do you believe Kamala Harris cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 33% | 30% | 36% | 28% | 57% | 36% | 27% | 33% | 33% | 39% | 30% | 33% | 45% |
| Some | 17% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 22% | 29% | 23% | 11% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 16% |
| Not much | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 12% |
| Doesn't care at all | 30% | 34% | 26% | 37% | 8% | 19% | 14% | 24% | 39% | 39% | 31% | 31% | 25% |
| Not sure | 10% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 9% | 2% | 12% | 7% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (743) | (876) | (1,053) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (359) | (643) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| A lot | 33% | 35% | 37% | 71% | 2% | 66% | 30% | 7% | 71% | 21% | 4% | 66% | 15% | 4% |
| Some | 17% | 17% | 15% | 23% | 7% | 23% | 22% | 8% | 22% | 20% | 9% | 25% | 21% | 8% |
| Not much | 10% | 11% | 10% | 2% | 19% | 2% | 11% | 18% | 3% | 10% | 18% | 3% | 11% | 18% |
| Doesn't care at all | 30% | 33% | 34% | 1% | 69% | 5% | 24% | 64% | 1% | 29% | 63% | 2% | 18% | 65% |
| Not sure | 10% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 13% | 3% | 4% | 20% | 5% | 4% | 36% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,234) | (669) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (472) | (560) | (629) | (430) | (725) | (299) | (595) |



38. Trump Leadership Abilities

Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 36% | 39% | 33% | 44% | 17% | 22% | 27% | 26% | 43% | 44% | 36% | 35% | 32% |
| Somewhat strong | 18% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 21% | 16% |
| Somewhat weak | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 9% |
| Very weak | 36% | 33% | 39% | 30% | 56% | 37% | 34% | 41% | 34% | 37% | 37% | 34% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (741) | (874) | (1,053) | (199) | (228) | (324) | (390) | (540) | (361) | (641) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | te Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | _eaners |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very strong | 36% | 39% | 41% | 3% | 83% | 5% | 28% | 77% | 4% | 33% | 75% | 4% | 24% | 75% |
| Somewhat strong | 18% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 9% | 25% | 16% | 11% | 23% | 20% | 11% | 33% | 19% |
| Somewhat weak | 10% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 1% | 10% | 14% | 3% | 14% | 12% | 3% | 14% | 14% | 3% |
| Very weak | 36% | 37% | 38% | 74% | 0% | 76% | 33% | 4% | 71% | 32% | 2% | 70% | 29% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,419) | (1,233) | (668) | (569) | (491) | (527) | (472) | (559) | (627) | (429) | (722) | (299) | (594) |



39. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 41% | 45% | 37% | 49% | 21% | 30% | 31% | 35% | 48% | 48% | 41% | 43% | 37% |
| No | 52% | 49% | 54% | 45% | 71% | 57% | 57% | 57% | 47% | 49% | 52% | 52% | 60% |
| Not sure | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (743) | (875) | (1,055) | (199) | (229) | (324) | (390) | (543) | (361) | (643) | (486) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 41% | 44% | 44% | 2% | 91% | 7% | 36% | 83% | 6% | 39% | 84% | 6% | 29% | 84% |
| No | 52% | 52% | 52% | 96% | 5% | 91% | 56% | 12% | 92% | 48% | 12% | 91% | 48% | 11% |
| Not sure | 7% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 14% | 5% | 3% | 23% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (1,421) | (1,233) | (668) | (569) | (490) | (530) | (471) | (559) | (630) | (429) | (724) | (300) | (594) |



40. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 42% | 46% | 38% | 51% | 19% | 29% | 31% | 37% | 49% | 48% | 40% | 46% | 38% |
| Uneasy | 50% | 47% | 53% | 44% | 70% | 53% | 56% | 54% | 46% | 49% | 50% | 51% | 58% |
| Not sure | 7% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (741) | (875) | (1,053) | (200) | (228) | (325) | (390) | (540) | (361) | (642) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | I | deology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Confident | 42% | 44% | 45% | 2% | 92% | 7% | 36% | 86% | 6% | 38% | 87% | 6% | 27% | 88% |
| Uneasy | 50% | 51% | 51% | 95% | 3% | 91% | 54% | 10% | 91% | 47% | 10% | 91% | 43% | 9% |
| Not sure | 7% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 10% | 4% | 3% | 16% | 3% | 3% | 30% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,419) | (1,234) | (668) | (569) | (489) | (530) | (471) | (560) | (627) | (429) | (724) | (298) | (594) |



41. Trump Commander in Chief

How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very confident | 35% | 39% | 31% | 43% | 10% | 22% | 21% | 27% | 43% | 43% | 34% | 36% | 31% |
| Somewhat confident | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| Not too confident | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 6% |
| Not at all confident | 40% | 37% | 43% | 36% | 57% | 40% | 35% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 41% | 41% | 47% |
| Not sure | 6% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (742) | (875) | (1,055) | (199) | (228) | (325) | (390) | (541) | (361) | (641) | (487) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very confident | 35% | 38% | 40% | 1% | 83% | 6% | 26% | 76% | 2% | 31% | 75% | 3% | 18% | 76% |
| Somewhat confident | 11% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 13% | 3% | 18% | 13% | 6% | 11% | 17% | 5% | 14% | 16% |
| Not too confident | 8% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 2% | 7% | 13% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 4% | 12% | 11% | 4% |
| Not at all confident | 40% | 42% | 43% | 84% | 0% | 83% | 36% | 5% | 79% | 34% | 4% | 78% | 30% | 3% |
| Not sure | 6% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 14% | 1% | 1% | 27% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (1,420) | (1,235) | (669) | (569) | (490) | (529) | (472) | (560) | (627) | (430) | (725) | (298) | (594) |



42. Trump Cares about Military

How much do you believe Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 35% | 37% | 33% | 44% | 8% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 42% | 45% | 33% | 35% | 34% |
| Some | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 10% |
| Not much | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 11% |
| Doesn't care at all | 39% | 35% | 43% | 33% | 56% | 45% | 35% | 43% | 39% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 43% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (743) | (876) | (1,054) | (200) | (229) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (359) | (642) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID | 1 | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| A lot | 35% | 39% | 40% | 1% | 83% | 5% | 26% | 77% | 4% | 31% | 75% | 5% | 20% | 75% |
| Some | 12% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 15% | 4% | 20% | 11% | 6% | 14% | 16% | 6% | 16% | 16% |
| Not much | 8% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 1% | 9% | 12% | 3% | 13% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 9% | 3% |
| Doesn't care at all | 39% | 40% | 41% | 80% | 0% | 80% | 35% | 6% | 75% | 35% | 4% | 75% | 31% | 4% |
| Not sure | 6% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 13% | 2% | 2% | 24% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,422) | (1,234) | (669) | (569) | (491) | (528) | (472) | (559) | (631) | (429) | (724) | (301) | (594) |



43. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 10% |
| Good | 22% | 25% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 25% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 25% | 18% | 24% | 30% |
| Fair | 28% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 31% | 25% | 35% | 32% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 30% | 27% |
| Poor | 43% | 39% | 47% | 47% | 31% | 38% | 38% | 36% | 51% | 46% | 48% | 42% | 32% |
| Don't know | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID | 1 | Party I | D with L | _eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Excellent | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 7% | 1% |
| Good | 22% | 23% | 23% | 44% | 4% | 39% | 24% | 6% | 39% | 18% | 5% | 41% | 11% | 5% |
| Fair | 28% | 29% | 29% | 33% | 24% | 30% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 25% | 26% | 31% | 26% | 25% |
| Poor | 43% | 43% | 43% | 15% | 71% | 24% | 36% | 68% | 19% | 46% | 67% | 20% | 42% | 69% |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 14% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (491) | (529) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (429) | (726) | (301) | (594) |



44. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 20% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 26% | 15% | 22% | 34% |
| About the same | 25% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 31% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 27% | 27% |
| Getting worse | 49% | 44% | 54% | 52% | 38% | 47% | 45% | 44% | 54% | 52% | 54% | 47% | 38% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Getting better | 20% | 24% | 25% | 50% | 1% | 43% | 19% | 5% | 43% | 14% | 2% | 42% | 8% | 2% |
| About the same | 25% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 18% | 29% | 29% | 19% | 30% | 24% | 20% | 30% | 25% | 19% |
| Getting worse | 49% | 48% | 49% | 17% | 80% | 25% | 45% | 75% | 23% | 51% | 76% | 24% | 48% | 77% |
| Not sure | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 19% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



45. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 29% |
| About the same financially as you were a year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ago | 40% | 43% | 38% | 40% | 43% | 40% | 36% | 45% | 37% | 44% | 38% | 43% | 45% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 42% | 38% | 45% | 46% | 26% | 36% | 36% | 35% | 49% | 44% | 50% | 40% | 25% |
| Not sure | 4% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party II | D with L | eaners. |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13% | 14% | 15% | 24% | 5% | 23% | 14% | 6% | 25% | 11% | 4% | 24% | 9% | 4% |
| About the same financially as you were a year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ago | 40% | 40% | 40% | 50% | 30% | 48% | 45% | 32% | 50% | 36% | 34% | 50% | 37% | 32% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 42% | 44% | 44% | 25% | 64% | 26% | 37% | 61% | 23% | 45% | 60% | 23% | 41% | 63% |
| Not sure | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 3% | 14% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



46. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your household will be...

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially | 27% | 29% | 25% | 25% | 41% | 27% | 33% | 32% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 28% | 39% |
| Just about the same as now | 35% | 35% | 34% | 36% | 20% | 40% | 34% | 33% | 34% | 37% | 34% | 41% | 33% |
| Worse off financially | 18% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 22% | 19% | 25% | 14% | 13% |
| Not sure | 20% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 17% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (743) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Better off financially | 27% | 29% | 30% | 42% | 17% | 40% | 25% | 20% | 44% | 19% | 17% | 41% | 17% | 16% |
| Just about the same as now | 35% | 34% | 33% | 37% | 29% | 36% | 39% | 30% | 36% | 35% | 32% | 36% | 34% | 33% |
| Worse off financially | 18% | 18% | 17% | 8% | 27% | 12% | 16% | 24% | 10% | 19% | 26% | 10% | 19% | 26% |
| Not sure | 20% | 20% | 21% | 13% | 27% | 12% | 19% | 27% | 11% | 26% | 25% | 13% | 30% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,622) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (430) | (726) | (301) | (595) |



47. Direction of News Stories about the Economy

Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Ą | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Mostly positive | 11% | 14% | 8% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 15% |
| Equally positive and negative | 31% | 35% | 27% | 29% | 36% | 29% | 26% | 33% | 35% | 27% | 28% | 33% | 36% |
| Mostly negative | 42% | 39% | 45% | 46% | 24% | 39% | 46% | 34% | 43% | 46% | 43% | 43% | 41% |
| Not heard much news about the economy at all | 16% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 26% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 14% | 12% | 20% | 11% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (743) | (877) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (324) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Mostly positive | 11% | 13% | 13% | 22% | 5% | 19% | 11% | 6% | 19% | 8% | 5% | 19% | 6% | 4% |
| Equally positive and negative | 31% | 31% | 31% | 40% | 23% | 38% | 37% | 22% | 39% | 31% | 22% | 40% | 28% | 23% |
| Mostly negative | 42% | 45% | 46% | 28% | 63% | 33% | 32% | 63% | 29% | 38% | 63% | 29% | 32% | 62% |
| Not heard much news about the economy at all | 16% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 19% | 9% | 14% | 23% | 11% | 13% | 34% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (530) | (472) | (561) | (630) | (429) | (726) | (300) | (594) |



48. Interest Rates Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher interest rates | 17% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 11% | 26% | 11% | 12% |
| The same interest rates | 18% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 25% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 24% | 17% |
| Lower interest rates | 36% | 43% | 30% | 38% | 27% | 32% | 25% | 34% | 38% | 44% | 27% | 43% | 54% |
| Not sure | 29% | 22% | 35% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 40% | 23% | 24% | 31% | 31% | 22% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (741) | (879) | (1,055) | (200) | (229) | (324) | (391) | (544) | (361) | (643) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | te Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Higher interest rates | 17% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 18% |
| The same interest rates | 18% | 20% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 13% | 23% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 21% |
| Lower interest rates | 36% | 41% | 43% | 55% | 29% | 53% | 35% | 29% | 48% | 31% | 27% | 49% | 15% | 30% |
| Not sure | 29% | 26% | 26% | 18% | 32% | 21% | 25% | 34% | 20% | 33% | 34% | 21% | 43% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,423) | (1,236) | (670) | (569) | (491) | (528) | (473) | (561) | (630) | (429) | (726) | (300) | (594) |



49. Inflation Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A higher rate of inflation | 22% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 30% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 16% | 26% | 17% | 21% |
| The same rate of inflation | 26% | 30% | 23% | 27% | 21% | 24% | 26% | 29% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 31% | 25% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 26% | 28% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 25% | 31% | 20% | 31% | 41% |
| Not sure | 26% | 20% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 23% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 30% | 28% | 21% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,613) | (740) | (873) | (1,051) | (199) | (227) | (325) | (389) | (541) | (358) | (642) | (484) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | te Intent | ı | deology | / | | Party ID | | Party II | D with L | eaners |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| A higher rate of inflation | 22% | 21% | 20% | 10% | 30% | 13% | 21% | 30% | 13% | 25% | 29% | 14% | 26% | 29% |
| The same rate of inflation | 26% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 34% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 26% | 27% | 26% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 26% | 31% | 32% | 47% | 17% | 46% | 23% | 16% | 43% | 19% | 16% | 42% | 8% | 17% |
| Not sure | 26% | 23% | 23% | 16% | 29% | 18% | 23% | 30% | 17% | 30% | 30% | 18% | 39% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,613) | (1,417) | (1,229) | (668) | (565) | (488) | (527) | (471) | (558) | (626) | (429) | (723) | (298) | (592) |



50A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 0% |
| Friendly | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| Unfriendly | 25% | 28% | 22% | 27% | 13% | 30% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 26% |
| Enemy | 55% | 58% | 52% | 55% | 61% | 44% | 43% | 51% | 55% | 73% | 49% | 61% | 63% |
| Not sure | 14% | 8% | 20% | 12% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 17% | 12% | 6% | 19% | 9% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (741) | (875) | (1,053) | (199) | (229) | (326) | (388) | (543) | (359) | (641) | (485) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID | ı | Party I | D with L | _eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% |
| Friendly | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 6% |
| Unfriendly | 25% | 25% | 26% | 19% | 32% | 18% | 28% | 31% | 17% | 30% | 29% | 19% | 27% | 31% |
| Enemy | 55% | 61% | 61% | 72% | 51% | 72% | 51% | 53% | 72% | 42% | 52% | 70% | 34% | 49% |
| Not sure | 14% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 16% | 8% | 9% | 23% | 10% | 9% | 33% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,421) | (1,234) | (670) | (569) | (489) | (528) | (472) | (560) | (627) | (429) | (724) | (299) | (593) |



50B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 31% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 36% | 27% | 35% | 32% | 25% | 33% | 26% | 33% | 41% |
| Friendly | 38% | 43% | 34% | 40% | 30% | 36% | 35% | 32% | 43% | 41% | 35% | 42% | 39% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 9% |
| Enemy | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| Not sure | 17% | 9% | 24% | 15% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 23% | 12% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (742) | (874) | (1,050) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (388) | (544) | (358) | (641) | (486) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 31% | 34% | 34% | 56% | 13% | 56% | 29% | 14% | 54% | 21% | 16% | 52% | 15% | 15% |
| Friendly | 38% | 39% | 39% | 32% | 46% | 28% | 43% | 48% | 29% | 40% | 47% | 31% | 39% | 46% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 9% | 9% | 2% | 16% | 4% | 8% | 15% | 4% | 10% | 14% | 4% | 9% | 15% |
| Enemy | 5% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 10% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 8% |
| Not sure | 17% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 24% | 15% | 11% | 33% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,420) | (1,232) | (670) | (567) | (491) | (529) | (470) | (561) | (626) | (429) | (726) | (297) | (593) |



50C. Friend or Enemy — China

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% |
| Friendly | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 8% |
| Unfriendly | 34% | 37% | 31% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 38% | 39% | 31% | 30% | 34% | 34% | 38% |
| Enemy | 41% | 44% | 37% | 46% | 28% | 30% | 22% | 31% | 48% | 58% | 35% | 45% | 43% |
| Not sure | 15% | 9% | 21% | 12% | 27% | 24% | 24% | 16% | 13% | 8% | 20% | 12% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (742) | (875) | (1,051) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (542) | (359) | (643) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Friendly | 8% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 7% |
| Unfriendly | 34% | 34% | 36% | 46% | 23% | 46% | 36% | 23% | 42% | 37% | 21% | 46% | 29% | 23% |
| Enemy | 41% | 46% | 45% | 32% | 62% | 29% | 37% | 63% | 33% | 32% | 59% | 31% | 26% | 57% |
| Not sure | 15% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 7% | 11% | 24% | 10% | 10% | 37% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (1,420) | (1,233) | (669) | (568) | (489) | (529) | (472) | (559) | (630) | (428) | (724) | (300) | (593) |



50D. Friend or Enemy — Israel

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 38% | 46% | 30% | 42% | 25% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 41% | 51% | 32% | 42% | 45% |
| Friendly | 22% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 16% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 24% |
| Unfriendly | 11% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 14% |
| Enemy | 7% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 7% | 4% |
| Not sure | 21% | 15% | 27% | 19% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 20% | 14% | 28% | 17% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (741) | (874) | (1,050) | (199) | (230) | (326) | (389) | (543) | (357) | (643) | (483) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 38% | 45% | 46% | 30% | 63% | 23% | 36% | 62% | 28% | 32% | 57% | 28% | 21% | 56% |
| Friendly | 22% | 23% | 23% | 28% | 16% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 20% | 20% |
| Unfriendly | 11% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 5% | 21% | 10% | 4% | 16% | 12% | 5% | 17% | 12% | 5% |
| Enemy | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 5% |
| Not sure | 21% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 12% | 21% | 22% | 10% | 22% | 28% | 14% | 21% | 40% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,417) | (1,231) | (669) | (567) | (490) | (526) | (472) | (559) | (627) | (429) | (724) | (299) | (592) |



50E. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| Friendly | 10% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 10% |
| Unfriendly | 28% | 31% | 25% | 30% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 29% | 29% | 29% | 24% | 34% | 33% |
| Enemy | 24% | 30% | 19% | 28% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 30% | 33% | 19% | 25% | 31% |
| Not sure | 34% | 26% | 42% | 30% | 46% | 50% | 43% | 36% | 32% | 27% | 41% | 28% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (739) | (876) | (1,053) | (196) | (230) | (325) | (389) | (542) | (359) | (642) | (484) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID | ı | Party II | D with L | _eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Friendly | 10% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 5% | 15% | 11% | 6% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 6% |
| Unfriendly | 28% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 25% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 31% | 26% | 26% | 32% | 21% | 26% |
| Enemy | 24% | 28% | 29% | 12% | 49% | 10% | 20% | 46% | 11% | 20% | 43% | 12% | 11% | 43% |
| Not sure | 34% | 29% | 28% | 37% | 19% | 37% | 36% | 19% | 36% | 42% | 23% | 36% | 56% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,419) | (1,234) | (670) | (569) | (490) | (527) | (470) | (560) | (626) | (429) | (725) | (299) | (591) |



50F. Friend or Enemy — Lebanon

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Friendly | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 11% |
| Unfriendly | 28% | 33% | 24% | 31% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 29% | 29% | 34% | 23% | 32% | 40% |
| Enemy | 20% | 27% | 13% | 22% | 11% | 15% | 8% | 14% | 25% | 28% | 17% | 21% | 23% |
| Not sure | 42% | 29% | 53% | 37% | 54% | 55% | 57% | 43% | 38% | 32% | 51% | 34% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (741) | (875) | (1,050) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (389) | (542) | (359) | (643) | (484) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Friendly | 8% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 4% | 8% |
| Unfriendly | 28% | 30% | 30% | 33% | 27% | 34% | 25% | 31% | 32% | 28% | 25% | 32% | 24% | 26% |
| Enemy | 20% | 23% | 24% | 12% | 36% | 8% | 20% | 35% | 10% | 17% | 34% | 10% | 12% | 34% |
| Not sure | 42% | 35% | 34% | 41% | 28% | 44% | 43% | 26% | 44% | 48% | 31% | 45% | 59% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,419) | (1,233) | (669) | (567) | (489) | (529) | (470) | (560) | (629) | (427) | (724) | (300) | (592) |



50G. Friend or Enemy — Iran

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Friendly | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 15% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 19% | 13% | 25% | 22% | 17% |
| Enemy | 54% | 62% | 47% | 59% | 39% | 40% | 34% | 43% | 60% | 77% | 44% | 60% | 70% |
| Not sure | 20% | 13% | 27% | 16% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 23% | 17% | 10% | 26% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (741) | (879) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (543) | (360) | (644) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Friendly | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 20% | 20% | 24% | 15% | 26% | 23% | 15% | 23% | 26% | 14% | 25% | 26% | 15% |
| Enemy | 54% | 62% | 64% | 56% | 73% | 52% | 50% | 72% | 52% | 43% | 70% | 51% | 27% | 69% |
| Not sure | 20% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 9% | 19% | 21% | 9% | 19% | 27% | 13% | 19% | 42% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,422) | (1,235) | (670) | (568) | (490) | (530) | (472) | (561) | (630) | (429) | (725) | (301) | (594) |



51. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Ukraine | 63% | 67% | 60% | 66% | 54% | 61% | 61% | 58% | 61% | 75% | 53% | 70% | 78% |
| Neither | 21% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 23% | 17% | 25% | 17% | 16% |
| Not sure | 12% | 7% | 16% | 10% | 22% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 6% | 17% | 9% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (739) | (879) | (1,054) | (199) | (229) | (325) | (391) | (543) | (359) | (643) | (486) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | I | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Russia | 4% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 6% | 7% |
| Ukraine | 63% | 70% | 70% | 89% | 51% | 86% | 60% | 54% | 85% | 51% | 53% | 84% | 40% | 51% |
| Neither | 21% | 20% | 20% | 6% | 35% | 8% | 20% | 33% | 9% | 22% | 32% | 9% | 23% | 32% |
| Not sure | 12% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 14% | 7% | 5% | 20% | 10% | 6% | 31% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (1,420) | (1,233) | (669) | (568) | (491) | (528) | (472) | (561) | (628) | (429) | (725) | (299) | (594) |



52. U.S. Better Off with Russia or Ukraine As Winner

Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Russia or Ukraine won the war between them?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% |
| Ukraine | 49% | 55% | 44% | 54% | 33% | 45% | 44% | 47% | 46% | 63% | 40% | 56% | 66% |
| No difference | 25% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 23% | 31% | 19% | 30% | 23% | 21% |
| Not sure | 21% | 13% | 28% | 18% | 35% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 18% | 16% | 25% | 19% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (741) | (875) | (1,051) | (200) | (229) | (323) | (390) | (544) | (359) | (642) | (486) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | | deology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Russia | 4% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 7% |
| Ukraine | 49% | 55% | 57% | 73% | 40% | 72% | 46% | 41% | 67% | 41% | 40% | 69% | 23% | 39% |
| No difference | 25% | 25% | 24% | 14% | 37% | 14% | 27% | 35% | 16% | 27% | 35% | 15% | 32% | 34% |
| Not sure | 21% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 23% | 17% | 15% | 27% | 21% | 14% | 41% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,420) | (1,232) | (667) | (569) | (491) | (527) | (471) | (559) | (627) | (430) | (723) | (298) | (595) |



53. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 17% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 21% | 24% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 20% |
| Ukraine | 15% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 16% |
| Neither | 40% | 46% | 35% | 43% | 27% | 35% | 30% | 34% | 45% | 49% | 36% | 43% | 50% |
| Not sure | 28% | 18% | 37% | 26% | 43% | 30% | 32% | 32% | 26% | 22% | 33% | 23% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (743) | (872) | (1,049) | (200) | (230) | (324) | (389) | (541) | (361) | (642) | (484) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Russia | 17% | 18% | 18% | 10% | 26% | 13% | 15% | 25% | 13% | 17% | 23% | 12% | 16% | 24% |
| Ukraine | 15% | 16% | 16% | 25% | 9% | 23% | 15% | 9% | 24% | 9% | 10% | 23% | 5% | 10% |
| Neither | 40% | 43% | 45% | 43% | 44% | 43% | 39% | 44% | 39% | 41% | 41% | 43% | 30% | 42% |
| Not sure | 28% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 31% | 22% | 24% | 32% | 27% | 23% | 48% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,615) | (1,419) | (1,231) | (668) | (568) | (489) | (528) | (472) | (559) | (628) | (428) | (724) | (298) | (593) |



54. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 26% | 31% | 21% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 21% | 26% | 24% | 30% |
| Ukraine | 19% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 13% | 23% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 23% | 17% | 23% | 25% |
| Equally likely | 16% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 19% | 9% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 16% |
| Not sure | 39% | 29% | 48% | 37% | 47% | 43% | 39% | 38% | 38% | 40% | 41% | 35% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (325) | (391) | (544) | (360) | (644) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | ldeolog | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Russia | 26% | 27% | 27% | 15% | 38% | 17% | 26% | 36% | 18% | 27% | 33% | 18% | 23% | 35% |
| Ukraine | 19% | 21% | 21% | 33% | 11% | 30% | 21% | 12% | 31% | 14% | 13% | 31% | 6% | 13% |
| Equally likely | 16% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 17% |
| Not sure | 39% | 35% | 35% | 37% | 32% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 36% | 43% | 37% | 36% | 57% | 35% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (629) | (430) | (726) | (299) | (595) |



55. Approve or Disapprove of Ukraine Attacks Using U.S. Military Weapons

Do you approve or disapprove of Ukraine carrying out attacks in Russia using weapons provided by the U.S. military?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 31% | 24% | 30% | 26% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 29% | 38% | 22% | 30% | 41% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 27% | 21% | 25% | 16% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 21% | 26% | 25% |
| Approve | 51% | 58% | 45% | 55% | 42% | 42% | 43% | 46% | 52% | 64% | 43% | 57% | 66% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 14% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 12% |
| Disapprove | 25% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 27% | 29% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 27% | 24% | 24% |
| Not sure | 24% | 16% | 31% | 20% | 37% | 31% | 28% | 30% | 22% | 15% | 30% | 19% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (742) | (876) | (1,053) | (200) | (229) | (326) | (389) | (542) | (361) | (644) | (484) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | .eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 31% | 33% | 43% | 21% | 42% | 24% | 23% | 42% | 17% | 23% | 40% | 11% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 25% | 24% | 29% | 22% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 18% | 23% |
| Approve | 51% | 56% | 57% | 71% | 43% | 70% | 50% | 46% | 68% | 41% | 45% | 67% | 29% | 43% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 6% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 14% | 14% | 14% | 5% | 24% | 10% | 13% | 20% | 8% | 17% | 19% | 8% | 14% | 21% |
| Disapprove | 25% | 26% | 25% | 12% | 39% | 17% | 26% | 34% | 15% | 28% | 32% | 16% | 23% | 36% |
| Not sure | 24% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 20% | 17% | 31% | 23% | 17% | 49% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (1,421) | (1,234) | (668) | (570) | (490) | (529) | (472) | (561) | (627) | (430) | (724) | (300) | (594) |



56. Favor More Military Ald to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 29% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 30% | 26% | 22% | 24% | 31% | 20% | 27% | 38% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 28% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 31% | 32% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 30% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to | 0/ | 0/ | | 0/ | | 0 / | 0/ | 0/ | 0/ | 0/ | 0/ | 0/ | 0 / |
| Ukraine | 27% | 30% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 19% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 33% | 26% | 32% | 24% |
| Not sure | 19% | 13% | 26% | 17% | 28% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 18% | 12% | 25% | 13% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (742) | (877) | (1,055) | (199) | (229) | (325) | (390) | (543) | (361) | (642) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | ! | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | -eaners |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 26% | 27% | 44% | 11% | 46% | 23% | 13% | 45% | 18% | 12% | 45% | 11% | 10% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 28% | 30% | 31% | 10% | 51% | 13% | 27% | 47% | 14% | 29% | 44% | 12% | 26% | 47% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ukraine | 27% | 29% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 26% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 20% | 28% |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 28% | 15% | 14% | 43% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,235) | (669) | (568) | (491) | (528) | (472) | (560) | (630) | (429) | (725) | (300) | (594) |



57. Harris Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 19% | 22% | 16% | 22% | 6% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 18% |
| About right | 32% | 33% | 32% | 29% | 44% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 29% | 35% | 45% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 11% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 21% | 10% | 14% | 12% |
| Not sure | 37% | 32% | 42% | 35% | 43% | 41% | 40% | 37% | 39% | 32% | 44% | 31% | 24% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,610) | (739) | (871) | (1,048) | (199) | (227) | (323) | (389) | (540) | (358) | (636) | (485) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 19% | 22% | 23% | 4% | 44% | 5% | 17% | 38% | 5% | 20% | 34% | 5% | 14% | 37% |
| About right | 32% | 36% | 36% | 69% | 5% | 64% | 33% | 8% | 66% | 21% | 7% | 64% | 12% | 7% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 11% | 13% | 13% | 6% | 21% | 7% | 8% | 20% | 6% | 8% | 21% | 7% | 6% | 19% |
| Not sure | 37% | 29% | 28% | 21% | 30% | 24% | 42% | 34% | 23% | 51% | 38% | 25% | 69% | 37% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,610) | (1,415) | (1,228) | (667) | (564) | (488) | (527) | (470) | (559) | (627) | (424) | (723) | (298) | (589) |



58. Trump Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 4% |
| About right | 31% | 35% | 27% | 37% | 18% | 18% | 29% | 26% | 33% | 35% | 27% | 34% | 32% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 35% | 37% | 33% | 33% | 42% | 35% | 30% | 37% | 34% | 40% | 31% | 38% | 48% |
| Not sure | 30% | 23% | 37% | 27% | 33% | 37% | 35% | 32% | 29% | 23% | 36% | 26% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,614) | (740) | (874) | (1,051) | (198) | (229) | (324) | (390) | (539) | (361) | (638) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | te Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% |
| About right | 31% | 35% | 36% | 5% | 70% | 6% | 28% | 63% | 8% | 25% | 62% | 8% | 16% | 63% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 35% | 39% | 39% | 74% | 4% | 72% | 34% | 8% | 68% | 27% | 6% | 68% | 17% | 6% |
| Not sure | 30% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 34% | 23% | 20% | 43% | 25% | 21% | 62% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,614) | (1,417) | (1,231) | (666) | (568) | (489) | (527) | (472) | (558) | (628) | (428) | (722) | (299) | (593) |



59. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 10% |
| Fairly likely | 30% | 32% | 29% | 32% | 19% | 31% | 22% | 29% | 33% | 36% | 29% | 33% | 32% |
| Not very likely | 20% | 25% | 15% | 23% | 11% | 13% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 25% | 31% |
| Not at all likely | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 26% | 21% | 31% | 24% | 37% | 30% | 32% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 17% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (743) | (876) | (1,055) | (199) | (230) | (324) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (642) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | _eaners |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very likely | 12% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 15% |
| Fairly likely | 30% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 28% | 33% | 30% | 27% | 34% | 32% | 21% | 32% |
| Not very likely | 20% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 24% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 11% | 21% |
| Not at all likely | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% |
| Not sure | 26% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 23% | 28% | 19% | 26% | 31% | 21% | 24% | 42% | 21% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 14% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,235) | (668) | (570) | (490) | (528) | (473) | (560) | (630) | (429) | (725) | (300) | (594) |



60. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 33% | 41% | 25% | 39% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 39% | 49% | 27% | 34% | 38% |
| About equal | 24% | 26% | 23% | 23% | 30% | 27% | 20% | 24% | 27% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 26% |
| The Palestinians | 19% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 37% | 23% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 23% |
| Not sure | 24% | 16% | 31% | 20% | 36% | 33% | 24% | 32% | 24% | 15% | 32% | 19% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (742) | (879) | (1,056) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| The Israelis | 33% | 38% | 39% | 13% | 66% | 10% | 27% | 68% | 14% | 24% | 63% | 13% | 14% | 62% |
| About equal | 24% | 24% | 23% | 35% | 13% | 29% | 34% | 13% | 32% | 25% | 14% | 32% | 25% | 15% |
| The Palestinians | 19% | 20% | 21% | 33% | 5% | 43% | 13% | 5% | 33% | 19% | 5% | 35% | 12% | 6% |
| Not sure | 24% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 27% | 13% | 21% | 32% | 18% | 20% | 49% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,424) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (529) | (473) | (561) | (630) | (430) | (726) | (300) | (595) |



61. Approve or Disapprove of Israel Attacks Using U.S. Military Weapons

Do you approve or disapprove of Israel carrying out attacks using weapons provided by the U.S. military?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | Α | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 21% | 29% | 13% | 25% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 26% | 37% | 16% | 20% | 29% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 17% |
| Approve | 36% | 45% | 27% | 41% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 25% | 40% | 53% | 30% | 36% | 45% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 22% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 21% | 28% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 40% | 28% | 18% | 16% | 26% | 25% | 22% |
| Disapprove | 41% | 36% | 46% | 40% | 37% | 39% | 54% | 47% | 35% | 31% | 40% | 44% | 44% |
| Not sure | 23% | 19% | 27% | 20% | 40% | 33% | 25% | 27% | 25% | 16% | 29% | 20% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,055) | (199) | (230) | (325) | (391) | (543) | (361) | (643) | (487) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 21% | 26% | 26% | 7% | 47% | 5% | 16% | 47% | 8% | 15% | 41% | 7% | 8% | 41% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 17% | 20% | 14% | 11% | 20% | 14% | 8% | 19% |
| Approve | 36% | 41% | 41% | 22% | 64% | 16% | 33% | 67% | 22% | 27% | 61% | 21% | 16% | 60% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 17% | 17% | 23% | 9% | 22% | 20% | 8% | 23% | 16% | 9% | 24% | 16% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 24% | 25% | 36% | 11% | 47% | 18% | 11% | 35% | 25% | 12% | 37% | 20% | 13% |
| Disapprove | 41% | 41% | 42% | 60% | 21% | 70% | 38% | 19% | 59% | 41% | 20% | 60% | 37% | 22% |
| Not sure | 23% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 15% | 29% | 14% | 19% | 32% | 19% | 19% | 48% | 18% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,422) | (1,234) | (670) | (568) | (491) | (529) | (472) | (561) | (631) | (428) | (726) | (301) | (593) |



62. Favor More Military Ald to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 18% | 22% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 21% | 29% | 15% | 19% | 23% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 38% | 36% | 40% | 36% | 33% | 45% | 51% | 42% | 33% | 27% | 37% | 38% | 44% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | 25% | 27% | 22% | 26% | 21% | 19% | 15% | 21% | 27% | 34% | 25% | 27% | 23% |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 24% | 18% | 31% | 24% | 25% | 26% | 18% | 10% | 24% | 16% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (742) | (874) | (1,052) | (199) | (229) | (325) | (389) | (542) | (360) | (641) | (485) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 18% | 21% | 21% | 6% | 39% | 6% | 11% | 39% | 10% | 11% | 35% | 8% | 7% | 33% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 38% | 38% | 39% | 54% | 20% | 63% | 35% | 20% | 52% | 40% | 20% | 54% | 33% | 23% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | 25% | 26% | 26% | 22% | 31% | 16% | 33% | 31% | 22% | 22% | 32% | 21% | 17% | 32% |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 10% | 15% | 21% | 10% | 17% | 28% | 14% | 17% | 43% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,418) | (1,231) | (667) | (568) | (488) | (529) | (473) | (560) | (627) | (429) | (722) | (300) | (594) |



63. Favor More Humanitarian Ald to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 32% | 33% | 31% | 31% | 29% | 36% | 44% | 35% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 34% | 39% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 27% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 26% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 14% | 18% | 25% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 20% |
| Not sure | 24% | 18% | 29% | 22% | 37% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 23% | 17% | 29% | 20% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (229) | (326) | (391) | (542) | (361) | (645) | (486) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 32% | 33% | 35% | 56% | 9% | 62% | 28% | 10% | 54% | 30% | 9% | 55% | 24% | 10% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22% | 25% | 25% | 7% | 46% | 7% | 19% | 44% | 8% | 19% | 42% | 8% | 12% | 42% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 22% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 26% | 16% | 26% | 28% | 19% | 19% | 28% | 18% | 19% | 27% |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 26% | 19% | 18% | 32% | 22% | 19% | 46% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,422) | (1,234) | (668) | (570) | (490) | (529) | (473) | (559) | (631) | (430) | (724) | (301) | (595) |



64. Harshness of Israeli Government Response

Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been...?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too harsh | 32% | 34% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 37% | 40% | 36% | 26% | 30% | 26% | 36% | 39% |
| About right | 22% | 26% | 18% | 25% | 15% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 26% | 21% | 27% | 24% |
| Not harsh enough | 17% | 21% | 12% | 20% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 20% | 27% | 14% | 14% | 20% |
| Not sure | 29% | 19% | 39% | 25% | 46% | 36% | 31% | 33% | 32% | 18% | 39% | 23% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (741) | (875) | (1,053) | (200) | (227) | (325) | (390) | (542) | (359) | (643) | (485) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Too harsh | 32% | 33% | 35% | 57% | 10% | 62% | 29% | 11% | 55% | 29% | 10% | 56% | 18% | 12% |
| About right | 22% | 23% | 23% | 13% | 35% | 11% | 23% | 37% | 14% | 19% | 35% | 14% | 17% | 34% |
| Not harsh enough | 17% | 20% | 20% | 5% | 36% | 5% | 13% | 35% | 6% | 13% | 33% | 5% | 8% | 33% |
| Not sure | 29% | 24% | 22% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 34% | 17% | 25% | 39% | 23% | 25% | 57% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,616) | (1,419) | (1,233) | (669) | (567) | (490) | (529) | (471) | (560) | (627) | (429) | (724) | (299) | (593) |



65. Is There a Genocide in Palestine

Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 38% | 35% | 40% | 34% | 39% | 43% | 48% | 41% | 33% | 31% | 36% | 39% | 38% |
| No | 32% | 40% | 24% | 37% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 26% | 36% | 43% | 25% | 34% | 42% |
| Not sure | 31% | 25% | 36% | 28% | 44% | 39% | 31% | 34% | 31% | 26% | 39% | 27% | 20% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (743) | (877) | (1,054) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (391) | (542) | (361) | (645) | (487) | (303) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 38% | 37% | 38% | 59% | 13% | 67% | 36% | 15% | 59% | 36% | 14% | 60% | 30% | 16% |
| No | 32% | 38% | 38% | 15% | 64% | 11% | 27% | 63% | 15% | 27% | 56% | 14% | 20% | 57% |
| Not sure | 31% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 22% | 37% | 22% | 26% | 36% | 30% | 26% | 51% | 27% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,423) | (1,235) | (670) | (569) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (629) | (430) | (726) | (299) | (595) |



66. Will Israel War Lead to Wider War

How likely do you think it is that the war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a wider war involving other countries?

| | | Ge | nder | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 19% | 16% | 21% | 18% | 15% | 23% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 19% |
| Fairly likely | 32% | 37% | 28% | 37% | 13% | 28% | 25% | 32% | 34% | 37% | 26% | 36% | 42% |
| Not very likely | 12% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 17% |
| Not at all likely | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% |
| Not sure | 22% | 17% | 26% | 19% | 39% | 24% | 22% | 17% | 25% | 22% | 29% | 16% | 11% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 12% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (742) | (878) | (1,056) | (199) | (230) | (325) | (390) | (544) | (361) | (644) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | 1 | ldeology | / | | Party ID | 1 | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very likely | 19% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 14% | 18% |
| Fairly likely | 32% | 36% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 34% | 30% | 38% | 32% | 26% | 40% | 32% | 20% | 38% |
| Not very likely | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 14% |
| Not at all likely | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| Not sure | 22% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 15% | 22% | 26% | 17% | 20% | 37% | 18% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 12% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 8% | 12% | 19% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,620) | (1,422) | (1,236) | (670) | (570) | (491) | (528) | (473) | (561) | (629) | (430) | (726) | (299) | (595) |



67. Harris Support of Israel

Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Israel | 15% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 28% | 21% | 7% | 6% | 14% | 14% | 17% |
| About right | 22% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 33% | 23% | 17% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 28% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 27% | 31% | 22% | 33% | 7% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 34% | 40% | 23% | 27% | 31% |
| Not sure | 37% | 29% | 43% | 33% | 47% | 45% | 40% | 41% | 36% | 29% | 42% | 34% | 24% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (742) | (876) | (1,054) | (198) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (541) | (361) | (642) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | te Intent | ı | ldeology | / | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Too supportive of Israel | 15% | 17% | 17% | 24% | 8% | 27% | 13% | 8% | 21% | 14% | 8% | 22% | 9% | 9% |
| About right | 22% | 24% | 24% | 45% | 4% | 43% | 24% | 5% | 44% | 15% | 6% | 43% | 10% | 5% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 27% | 31% | 31% | 2% | 64% | 3% | 21% | 61% | 4% | 25% | 54% | 4% | 14% | 57% |
| Not sure | 37% | 28% | 27% | 29% | 23% | 28% | 42% | 26% | 31% | 47% | 32% | 31% | 67% | 29% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,618) | (1,420) | (1,234) | (667) | (569) | (491) | (527) | (472) | (559) | (631) | (428) | (724) | (301) | (593) |



68. Trump Support of Israel

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Israel | 23% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 29% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 28% | 31% |
| About right | 31% | 36% | 26% | 38% | 11% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 36% | 42% | 28% | 32% | 36% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 8% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 14% | 16% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 7% |
| Not sure | 38% | 30% | 45% | 35% | 49% | 42% | 44% | 40% | 36% | 31% | 45% | 34% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (740) | (877) | (1,053) | (199) | (229) | (324) | (391) | (544) | (358) | (645) | (484) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | I | ldeology | у | | Party ID | | Party I | D with L | eaners. |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Too supportive of Israel | 23% | 25% | 26% | 44% | 6% | 48% | 20% | 5% | 41% | 21% | 5% | 42% | 16% | 7% |
| About right | 31% | 36% | 37% | 4% | 73% | 6% | 27% | 66% | 7% | 27% | 62% | 6% | 15% | 64% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 8% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 3% | 9% | 13% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 5% | 13% | 6% | 5% |
| Not sure | 38% | 31% | 30% | 40% | 18% | 36% | 40% | 24% | 39% | 45% | 27% | 39% | 63% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,617) | (1,419) | (1,231) | (667) | (569) | (489) | (528) | (472) | (559) | (629) | (429) | (723) | (300) | (594) |



69. Heard about Attack on Hezbollah

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about an Israeli attacks in Lebanon targeting members of Hezbollah using explosives in pagers and walkie talkies?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | A | ge | | | Income | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 35% | 41% | 30% | 36% | 33% | 30% | 20% | 31% | 39% | 49% | 28% | 42% | 45% |
| A little | 37% | 40% | 35% | 38% | 30% | 39% | 44% | 37% | 35% | 34% | 35% | 37% | 38% |
| Nothing at all | 28% | 19% | 35% | 26% | 36% | 31% | 36% | 32% | 26% | 17% | 37% | 21% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (742) | (877) | (1,055) | (199) | (229) | (326) | (391) | (542) | (360) | (643) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 Vo | ote Intent | | ldeology | / | | Party ID |) | Party I | D with L | .eaners |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| A lot | 35% | 41% | 42% | 44% | 41% | 42% | 30% | 41% | 38% | 33% | 34% | 39% | 18% | 39% |
| A little | 37% | 38% | 38% | 38% | 38% | 38% | 39% | 40% | 40% | 30% | 42% | 40% | 29% | 38% |
| Nothing at all | 28% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 32% | 20% | 22% | 37% | 24% | 21% | 53% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,619) | (1,421) | (1,234) | (668) | (570) | (490) | (528) | (473) | (558) | (631) | (430) | (723) | (301) | (595) |



70. Approve of Attack on Hezbollah

Do you approve or disapprove of Israel's attack in Lebanon using explosives in pagers and walkie-talkies to target members of Hezbollah?

| | | Ge | ender | | Race | | | А | ge | | | Income | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 27% | 12% | 25% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 25% | 31% | 12% | 24% | 27% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 18% |
| Approve | 33% | 43% | 24% | 40% | 14% | 21% | 21% | 26% | 37% | 46% | 24% | 38% | 44% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 33% | 30% | 18% | 21% | 28% | 24% | 19% |
| Disapprove | 37% | 33% | 41% | 33% | 41% | 44% | 47% | 43% | 28% | 34% | 40% | 38% | 34% |
| Not sure | 30% | 24% | 35% | 27% | 45% | 35% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 20% | 35% | 24% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (743) | (878) | (1,055) | (200) | (230) | (326) | (390) | (544) | (361) | (645) | (486) | (304) |

| | | Reg | Likely | 2024 V | ote Intent | | Ideolog | у | | Party II |) | Party | ID with L | _eaners |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | Voters | Voters | Harris | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 23% | 25% | 9% | 41% | 6% | 15% | 42% | 6% | 15% | 40% | 6% | 7% | 39% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 9% | 15% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 9% | 17% |
| Approve | 33% | 39% | 39% | 21% | 60% | 15% | 30% | 61% | 18% | 27% | 56% | 18% | 16% | 57% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 6% | 18% | 16% | 6% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 17% | 11% | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 25% | 25% | 38% | 11% | 46% | 19% | 12% | 38% | 26% | 10% | 39% | 21% | 11% |
| Disapprove | 37% | 37% | 37% | 55% | 17% | 64% | 35% | 18% | 54% | 38% | 18% | 55% | 32% | 20% |
| Not sure | 30% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 21% | 35% | 21% | 28% | 35% | 26% | 27% | 52% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,621) | (1,423) | (1,236) | (670) | (569) | (491) | (530) | (473) | (561) | (631) | (429) | (726) | (301) | (594) |

YouGov

Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates September 21 - 24, 2024

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,926 started the survey after screenouts. 194 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 59 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, and 51 were removed for data quality control. The reporting

is based on the remaining 1,622 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 6.569, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.794.

Number of respondents 1622

1424 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.1% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 1 questions not reported.