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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	е	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Generally headed in the right direction	38%	45%	32%	44%	20%	37%	41%	34%	40%	38%	36%	39%	42%	
Off on the wrong track	50%	44%	56%	46%	68%	49%	46%	50%	51%	53%	50%	50%	50%	
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	14%	13%	16%	9%	9%	14%	10%	8%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)	
		202	24 Vote	Reg		Ideology		I	Party ID		Party	Party ID with Lean		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R	

	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	38%	11%	74%	40%	9%	26%	80%	11%	25%	77%	9%	19%	77%
Off on the wrong track	50%	83%	16%	51%	85%	60%	14%	79%	59%	14%	82%	58%	15%
Not sure	11%	6%	10%	9%	6%	14%	6%	10%	16%	8%	9%	23%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

2A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump

		Ge	ender	Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	30%	34%	27%	37%	9%	25%	28%	23%	35%	33%	28%	31%	32%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	13%	15%	13%	15%	15%	19%	14%	11%	15%	16%	14%
Favorable	45%	51%	40%	52%	21%	40%	43%	42%	49%	44%	43%	47%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	7%	6%	12%	3%	7%	10%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	45%	40%	50%	39%	63%	53%	46%	44%	43%	47%	46%	44%	43%
Unfavorable	52%	46%	57%	46%	76%	56%	54%	54%	49%	52%	52%	51%	52%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(745)	(879)	(1,007)	(206)	(240)	(306)	(373)	(574)	(371)	(619)	(496)	(375)

		2024	2024 Vote		Ideology				Party ID)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	30%	2%	64%	31%	6%	18%	70%	3%	14%	73%	2%	9%	69%
Somewhat favorable	15%	2%	23%	13%	2%	15%	21%	4%	20%	19%	4%	22%	22%
Favorable	45%	5%	88%	44%	7%	33%	91%	7%	34%	92%	6%	31%	90%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	3%	7%	4%	12%	2%	6%	12%	2%	6%	13%	4%
Very unfavorable	45%	88%	8%	46%	88%	53%	6%	84%	48%	5%	85%	45%	5%
Unfavorable	52%	94%	11%	54%	92%	65%	9%	90%	60%	7%	91%	59%	9%
Don't know	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	3%	10%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(669)	(620)	(1,463)	(446)	(534)	(507)	(547)	(583)	(494)	(694)	(295)	(635)



2B. Favorability of Elected Officials - JD Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	26%	30%	23%	32%	7%	22%	19%	18%	31%	34%	22%	28%	29%
Somewhat favorable	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	13%	19%	15%	12%	9%	14%	16%	11%
Favorable	40%	44%	36%	47%	19%	35%	38%	33%	43%	43%	36%	44%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	8%	15%	6%	14%	10%	7%	4%	8%	8%	12%
Very unfavorable	41%	38%	45%	37%	58%	43%	36%	39%	41%	48%	42%	40%	43%
Unfavorable	50%	48%	52%	45%	73%	49%	50%	50%	49%	52%	49%	48%	55%
Don't know	10%	8%	13%	8%	9%	17%	12%	17%	8%	5%	15%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(746)	(879)	(1,007)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(373)	(574)	(371)	(619)	(496)	(376)

		2024	2024 Vote		Ideology				Party ID)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	26%	3%	58%	28%	4%	14%	65%	1%	13%	63%	1%	8%	60%
Somewhat favorable	13%	5%	25%	15%	4%	14%	19%	5%	15%	20%	5%	14%	22%
Favorable	40%	7%	83%	43%	7%	28%	83%	7%	28%	83%	6%	22%	82%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	5%	9%	8%	13%	5%	12%	9%	5%	11%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	41%	81%	7%	43%	81%	50%	6%	74%	47%	4%	77%	45%	4%
Unfavorable	50%	90%	12%	52%	89%	63%	10%	86%	56%	9%	88%	54%	10%
Don't know	10%	3%	5%	6%	4%	9%	7%	7%	16%	8%	6%	25%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(670)	(620)	(1,464)	(447)	(534)	(507)	(548)	(583)	(494)	(695)	(295)	(635)

2C. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender	Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	13%	11%	14%	3%	11%	4%	9%	14%	20%	10%	12%	15%
Somewhat favorable	17%	22%	12%	20%	10%	11%	22%	12%	17%	17%	14%	19%	22%
Favorable	29%	35%	23%	34%	13%	22%	26%	21%	30%	37%	24%	31%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	11%	10%	8%	8%	6%	7%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	30%	31%	29%	28%	46%	27%	22%	29%	32%	35%	31%	27%	33%
Unfavorable	38%	39%	36%	34%	56%	38%	31%	37%	40%	41%	38%	37%	41%
Don't know	34%	26%	41%	32%	31%	40%	43%	41%	30%	22%	38%	31%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(746)	(878)	(1,006)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(373)	(574)	(370)	(618)	(496)	(376)

		2024 Vote Reg Ideology Party ID)	Party ID with Leaners					
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	12%	3%	29%	14%	2%	6%	29%	3%	6%	26%	3%	2%	26%
Somewhat favorable	17%	8%	31%	19%	7%	18%	28%	9%	15%	26%	8%	11%	29%
Favorable	29%	11%	61%	34%	10%	23%	57%	11%	21%	53%	10%	13%	55%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	12%	7%	9%	7%	11%	7%	9%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%
Very unfavorable	30%	59%	8%	33%	59%	32%	7%	48%	36%	6%	53%	32%	6%
Unfavorable	38%	70%	16%	42%	66%	44%	14%	57%	44%	12%	61%	41%	13%
Don't know	34%	19%	24%	24%	24%	33%	29%	31%	34%	35%	28%	46%	33%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(670)	(620)	(1,464)	(447)	(533)	(507)	(548)	(582)	(494)	(695)	(294)	(635)

2D. Favorability of Elected Officials — John Thune

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	5%	0%	6%	1%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	6%
Somewhat favorable	13%	16%	9%	14%	8%	8%	13%	9%	11%	18%	10%	14%	16%
Favorable	17%	22%	11%	19%	8%	14%	15%	13%	16%	24%	13%	19%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	8%	12%	14%	12%	15%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	16%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	17%	12%	17%	18%	13%	16%	15%	17%
Unfavorable	27%	31%	23%	26%	32%	30%	27%	28%	28%	25%	26%	27%	32%
Don't know	56%	47%	65%	55%	59%	57%	59%	59%	56%	50%	62%	55%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(743)	(871)	(1,002)	(204)	(238)	(305)	(371)	(571)	(367)	(612)	(493)	(376)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	4%	1%	11%	5%	1%	3%	9%	2%	1%	9%	1%	0%	8%
Somewhat favorable	13%	7%	23%	15%	6%	13%	22%	6%	11%	20%	6%	10%	21%
Favorable	17%	8%	34%	20%	7%	16%	31%	7%	13%	29%	7%	10%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	17%	12%	13%	12%	14%	10%	12%	14%	9%	13%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	15%	29%	7%	17%	30%	15%	5%	25%	18%	4%	25%	20%	4%
Unfavorable	27%	46%	19%	31%	42%	28%	15%	37%	31%	13%	38%	31%	14%
Don't know	56%	46%	47%	49%	51%	56%	54%	55%	56%	58%	55%	59%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(664)	(617)	(1,454)	(443)	(531)	(505)	(541)	(581)	(492)	(688)	(294)	(632)



2E. Favorability of Elected Officials — Chuck Schumer

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	4%	5%	3%	11%	7%	5%	3%	3%	9%	6%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	16%	16%	21%	12%	14%	14%	14%	21%	16%	14%	21%
Favorable	21%	20%	21%	19%	32%	18%	19%	18%	18%	30%	21%	19%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	16%	18%	23%	13%	16%	17%	19%	17%	16%	18%	19%
Very unfavorable	36%	43%	30%	42%	16%	32%	25%	31%	44%	41%	32%	38%	41%
Unfavorable	54%	62%	46%	60%	39%	45%	41%	48%	64%	58%	49%	57%	60%
Don't know	26%	18%	33%	21%	30%	37%	40%	35%	19%	12%	30%	25%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(746)	(877)	(1,005)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(373)	(573)	(370)	(619)	(496)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	5%	10%	3%	6%	11%	4%	2%	12%	2%	1%	10%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	16%	34%	7%	19%	27%	20%	4%	30%	12%	6%	30%	8%	6%
Favorable	21%	44%	10%	25%	37%	25%	6%	42%	14%	7%	40%	9%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	25%	13%	19%	24%	21%	14%	21%	18%	13%	22%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	36%	18%	64%	41%	20%	30%	63%	12%	38%	58%	15%	34%	58%
Unfavorable	54%	43%	76%	59%	43%	51%	76%	33%	56%	71%	38%	50%	72%
Don't know	26%	13%	14%	16%	19%	25%	18%	25%	29%	22%	23%	41%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(670)	(619)	(1,462)	(447)	(533)	(506)	(548)	(582)	(493)	(695)	(294)	(634)



2F. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	7%	11%	8%	19%	9%	6%	4%	9%	19%	9%	9%	12%
Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	14%	15%	25%	14%	22%	17%	14%	15%	16%	16%	20%
Favorable	26%	27%	25%	23%	45%	23%	28%	21%	23%	34%	26%	25%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	8%	11%	13%	7%	12%	9%	12%	10%	10%	10%	13%
Very unfavorable	26%	32%	20%	29%	12%	25%	14%	24%	30%	32%	24%	27%	29%
Unfavorable	36%	45%	28%	40%	25%	32%	26%	33%	42%	42%	34%	37%	42%
Don't know	38%	28%	47%	36%	31%	45%	46%	46%	35%	24%	40%	37%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(744)	(878)	(1,004)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(373)	(574)	(368)	(619)	(494)	(375)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	9%	24%	2%	12%	23%	9%	2%	22%	6%	2%	21%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	16%	31%	9%	18%	30%	18%	6%	31%	12%	7%	29%	10%	7%
Favorable	26%	55%	11%	30%	53%	27%	8%	53%	18%	9%	50%	12%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	12%	13%	10%	13%	12%	8%	14%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	26%	11%	50%	29%	11%	23%	45%	7%	27%	42%	9%	26%	42%
Unfavorable	36%	24%	62%	42%	21%	36%	56%	15%	41%	52%	19%	37%	53%
Don't know	38%	21%	28%	28%	26%	38%	36%	32%	41%	39%	31%	51%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(668)	(620)	(1,461)	(446)	(532)	(507)	(546)	(583)	(493)	(693)	(295)	(634)



3A. Favorability of Public Figures — Elon Musk

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	26%	32%	19%	31%	10%	18%	22%	20%	27%	33%	23%	29%	27%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	16%	18%	11%	16%	20%	18%	17%	11%	17%	17%	18%
Favorable	42%	49%	35%	50%	21%	34%	42%	38%	44%	44%	39%	46%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	8%	12%	17%	12%	17%	7%	5%	11%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	43%	37%	49%	38%	62%	42%	40%	39%	44%	48%	44%	41%	43%
Unfavorable	53%	46%	59%	46%	74%	60%	52%	55%	52%	53%	54%	51%	53%
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	102%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,006)	(206)	(238)	(306)	(372)	(571)	(371)	(617)	(494)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	26%	3%	56%	27%	4%	16%	59%	4%	13%	59%	3%	7%	57%
Somewhat favorable	16%	8%	25%	16%	8%	13%	24%	9%	16%	23%	8%	16%	25%
Favorable	42%	11%	82%	43%	12%	30%	83%	13%	29%	83%	11%	24%	81%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	7%	9%	7%	13%	8%	9%	14%	7%	9%	16%	8%
Very unfavorable	43%	81%	7%	44%	80%	52%	6%	74%	50%	6%	76%	49%	7%
Unfavorable	53%	88%	14%	53%	87%	65%	14%	83%	64%	13%	85%	65%	15%
Don't know	5%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(666)	(619)	(1,459)	(446)	(530)	(507)	(545)	(582)	(493)	(692)	(294)	(634)



3B. Favorability of Public Figures — Usha Vance

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	17%	14%	19%	1%	15%	7%	10%	19%	24%	11%	19%	18%
Somewhat favorable	14%	17%	11%	16%	13%	11%	18%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	20%
Favorable	30%	35%	25%	35%	14%	26%	25%	25%	32%	37%	24%	32%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	13%	11%	13%	14%	12%	14%	10%	13%	10%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	19%	17%	21%	17%	31%	19%	17%	21%	20%	18%	20%	19%	20%
Unfavorable	31%	28%	34%	28%	44%	32%	29%	35%	30%	31%	29%	32%	35%
Don't know	39%	37%	41%	37%	43%	42%	46%	40%	38%	32%	46%	37%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(745)	(875)	(1,004)	(206)	(239)	(306)	(372)	(572)	(370)	(616)	(496)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	2%	40%	19%	1%	9%	40%	1%	8%	37%	1%	4%	36%
Somewhat favorable	14%	8%	23%	15%	7%	15%	22%	7%	14%	22%	7%	12%	23%
Favorable	30%	9%	63%	34%	8%	24%	62%	8%	22%	59%	8%	16%	59%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	22%	5%	14%	22%	15%	4%	20%	13%	4%	21%	9%	4%
Very unfavorable	19%	37%	5%	20%	38%	20%	4%	32%	22%	4%	33%	23%	3%
Unfavorable	31%	59%	10%	34%	60%	34%	8%	52%	35%	8%	54%	32%	7%
Don't know	39%	31%	27%	32%	31%	42%	30%	40%	44%	33%	38%	52%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(670)	(618)	(1,462)	(447)	(534)	(503)	(547)	(583)	(490)	(694)	(295)	(631)



3C. Favorability of Public Figures — Andrew Tate

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	7%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%
Somewhat favorable	9%	12%	6%	8%	10%	8%	14%	13%	4%	6%	7%	11%	8%
Favorable	12%	18%	7%	12%	12%	13%	21%	18%	6%	8%	10%	14%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	8%	8%	15%	14%	11%	8%	4%	8%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	32%	30%	34%	31%	37%	32%	45%	37%	28%	20%	30%	31%	40%
Unfavorable	41%	40%	42%	39%	45%	47%	59%	48%	36%	25%	38%	42%	49%
Don't know	47%	42%	51%	48%	43%	40%	20%	34%	58%	68%	52%	44%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(741)	(873)	(1,002)	(204)	(238)	(307)	(370)	(568)	(369)	(615)	(492)	(373)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	7%	2%	2%	6%
Somewhat favorable	9%	6%	12%	8%	8%	7%	12%	7%	7%	13%	6%	8%	12%
Favorable	12%	7%	17%	11%	10%	9%	18%	10%	8%	19%	8%	10%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	12%	9%	5%	11%	11%	5%	11%	11%	6%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	32%	50%	19%	34%	55%	34%	14%	44%	41%	11%	47%	38%	14%
Unfavorable	41%	57%	30%	43%	60%	45%	25%	50%	52%	22%	53%	49%	25%
Don't know	47%	36%	53%	45%	30%	47%	58%	41%	40%	59%	39%	41%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(665)	(618)	(1,455)	(445)	(529)	(504)	(544)	(580)	(490)	(690)	(294)	(630)

3D. Favorability of Public Figures — Mike Waltz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	16%	8%	10%	13%
Somewhat favorable	13%	19%	8%	13%	16%	9%	18%	12%	11%	14%	12%	14%	16%
Favorable	23%	30%	17%	25%	24%	18%	25%	18%	22%	30%	20%	24%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	8%	13%
Very unfavorable	30%	29%	30%	31%	30%	28%	21%	22%	36%	36%	29%	31%	32%
Unfavorable	39%	39%	40%	40%	40%	40%	31%	34%	44%	44%	38%	40%	45%
Don't know	37%	32%	43%	35%	36%	42%	44%	48%	34%	26%	42%	36%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(743)	(873)	(1,003)	(206)	(237)	(307)	(368)	(571)	(370)	(613)	(493)	(376)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	9%	17%	12%	7%	8%	17%	8%	5%	17%	9%	1%	15%
Somewhat favorable	13%	10%	20%	14%	10%	14%	18%	11%	12%	17%	10%	11%	18%
Favorable	23%	19%	37%	26%	17%	22%	35%	19%	17%	34%	19%	12%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	12%	9%	8%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	30%	48%	24%	35%	45%	29%	21%	37%	32%	20%	40%	28%	20%
Unfavorable	39%	59%	33%	45%	54%	41%	31%	45%	43%	29%	48%	39%	30%
Don't know	37%	22%	30%	29%	29%	37%	35%	36%	40%	37%	33%	49%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(668)	(618)	(1,458)	(445)	(531)	(504)	(545)	(581)	(490)	(692)	(293)	(631)

3E. Favorability of Public Figures — **Pete Hegseth** Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	20%	12%	19%	3%	15%	8%	8%	20%	25%	14%	18%	15%
Somewhat favorable	13%	16%	9%	14%	9%	7%	14%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	16%
Favorable	29%	36%	21%	34%	12%	22%	22%	20%	32%	38%	26%	31%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%	9%	9%	10%	5%	3%	8%	6%	8%
Very unfavorable	33%	33%	34%	33%	42%	29%	28%	30%	35%	39%	29%	35%	39%
Unfavorable	40%	40%	40%	38%	53%	38%	38%	40%	40%	43%	37%	41%	48%
Don't know	31%	24%	38%	28%	34%	40%	40%	40%	27%	19%	37%	28%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(742)	(876)	(1,006)	(205)	(237)	(307)	(370)	(570)	(371)	(616)	(493)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	3%	38%	19%	2%	8%	40%	2%	9%	37%	2%	5%	35%
Somewhat favorable	13%	5%	23%	13%	6%	9%	23%	7%	9%	21%	6%	6%	22%
Favorable	29%	8%	62%	32%	8%	17%	62%	9%	17%	58%	8%	11%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	11%	5%	7%	9%	5%	7%	11%	5%
Very unfavorable	33%	66%	9%	37%	63%	41%	6%	54%	42%	6%	59%	36%	7%
Unfavorable	40%	74%	15%	44%	68%	52%	11%	61%	50%	10%	66%	47%	12%
Don't know	31%	19%	24%	24%	24%	31%	27%	30%	32%	32%	27%	42%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(668)	(618)	(1,459)	(446)	(532)	(506)	(545)	(582)	(491)	(692)	(294)	(632)



3F. Favorability of Public Figures — Jeffrey Goldberg

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	4%	5%	8%	15%	7%	8%	12%
Somewhat favorable	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%	9%	16%	15%	10%	8%	10%	13%	15%
Favorable	20%	20%	20%	21%	18%	18%	20%	20%	18%	23%	16%	21%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	9%	12%	5%	12%	7%	8%	7%	7%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	17%	21%	14%	17%	15%	18%	13%	17%	19%	18%	17%	19%	18%
Unfavorable	26%	31%	21%	26%	27%	23%	24%	24%	28%	26%	24%	30%	27%
Don't know	54%	49%	59%	53%	55%	60%	56%	57%	54%	51%	60%	49%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,003)	(204)	(238)	(307)	(368)	(570)	(370)	(614)	(493)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	8%	21%	3%	11%	19%	7%	2%	17%	6%	2%	17%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	12%	16%	9%	13%	16%	14%	8%	14%	14%	8%	16%	11%	8%
Favorable	20%	37%	12%	24%	35%	21%	10%	31%	20%	9%	33%	15%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	12%	5%	8%	12%	5%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	14%	23%	19%	15%	17%	21%	12%	19%	20%	13%	18%	20%
Unfavorable	26%	22%	33%	28%	20%	26%	33%	17%	27%	32%	19%	27%	32%
Don't know	54%	41%	55%	48%	45%	53%	57%	52%	53%	59%	49%	58%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(665)	(618)	(1,455)	(445)	(529)	(505)	(543)	(582)	(490)	(690)	(294)	(631)



4A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	76%	75%	77%	75%	82%	83%	72%	78%	80%	73%	74%	80%	76%
Somewhat Important	21%	21%	21%	23%	15%	14%	25%	20%	17%	26%	23%	17%	23%
Important	98%	97%	98%	98%	96%	97%	97%	97%	97%	99%	97%	97%	99%
Not very Important	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Not Important	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	76%	76%	83%	79%	73%	76%	84%	73%	73%	83%	74%	67%	83%
Somewhat Important	21%	23%	16%	19%	25%	20%	15%	25%	23%	16%	24%	25%	16%
Important	98%	99%	99%	98%	98%	96%	100%	98%	96%	99%	98%	92%	99%
Not very Important	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	0%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Not Important	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%	8%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4B. Issue Importance — Immigration

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	56%	54%	57%	60%	34%	57%	47%	49%	61%	63%	54%	57%	55%
Somewhat Important	28%	31%	26%	26%	42%	28%	33%	31%	25%	26%	27%	30%	28%
Important	84%	84%	83%	86%	76%	85%	80%	79%	86%	89%	81%	86%	84%
Not very Important	13%	11%	14%	11%	19%	11%	16%	16%	10%	9%	15%	10%	14%
Unimportant	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Not Important	16%	16%	17%	14%	24%	15%	20%	21%	14%	11%	19%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	56%	40%	79%	57%	43%	48%	78%	44%	43%	79%	42%	37%	78%
Somewhat Important	28%	38%	16%	28%	34%	33%	17%	37%	33%	15%	38%	34%	16%
Important	84%	79%	95%	85%	77%	81%	96%	81%	76%	95%	80%	70%	95%
Not very Important	13%	18%	4%	12%	19%	14%	4%	15%	19%	4%	17%	21%	5%
Unimportant	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	0%	4%	5%	1%	3%	9%	1%
Not Important	16%	21%	5%	15%	23%	19%	4%	19%	24%	5%	20%	30%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	44%	39%	49%	40%	64%	41%	61%	45%	36%	41%	47%	41%	42%
Somewhat Important	25%	23%	26%	25%	19%	26%	20%	26%	29%	22%	24%	28%	26%
Important	69%	63%	75%	65%	84%	68%	80%	70%	65%	64%	70%	69%	69%
Not very Important	18%	20%	15%	20%	12%	18%	17%	17%	19%	18%	16%	19%	19%
Unimportant	13%	17%	10%	15%	5%	14%	3%	13%	16%	18%	13%	13%	12%
Not Important	31%	37%	25%	35%	16%	32%	20%	30%	35%	36%	30%	31%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	44%	70%	17%	42%	77%	45%	13%	73%	46%	16%	73%	45%	15%
Somewhat Important	25%	23%	23%	25%	18%	32%	24%	20%	27%	26%	21%	31%	25%
Important	69%	93%	41%	67%	95%	77%	38%	94%	73%	42%	94%	77%	41%
Not very Important	18%	4%	33%	18%	4%	13%	35%	4%	16%	32%	4%	13%	34%
Unimportant	13%	2%	27%	14%	1%	9%	28%	2%	11%	26%	2%	10%	26%
Not Important	31%	7%	59%	33%	5%	23%	62%	6%	27%	58%	6%	23%	59%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

YouGov

4D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	52%	51%	54%	44%	39%	45%	39%	53%	67%	44%	55%	61%
Somewhat Important	36%	34%	38%	35%	35%	41%	38%	41%	38%	27%	38%	35%	32%
Important	87%	86%	89%	90%	80%	80%	84%	80%	91%	94%	82%	90%	92%
Not very Important	10%	10%	9%	8%	16%	14%	13%	17%	6%	4%	12%	9%	6%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Not Important	13%	14%	11%	10%	20%	20%	16%	20%	9%	6%	18%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	60%	56%	55%	58%	49%	55%	52%	48%	53%	52%	42%	55%
Somewhat Important	36%	34%	37%	36%	32%	39%	36%	36%	37%	36%	37%	36%	36%
Important	87%	93%	93%	91%	89%	87%	91%	88%	85%	89%	89%	78%	90%
Not very Important	10%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	14%	8%
Unimportant	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	0%	3%	5%	1%	2%	8%	1%
Not Important	13%	7%	7%	9%	11%	13%	9%	12%	15%	11%	11%	22%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

YouGov

4E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	70%	70%	70%	73%	69%	58%	56%	54%	79%	89%	67%	73%	74%
Somewhat Important	23%	21%	26%	21%	25%	31%	34%	34%	18%	9%	25%	22%	21%
Important	94%	91%	96%	95%	94%	89%	90%	88%	96%	98%	92%	95%	96%
Not very Important	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	1%	0%
Not Important	6%	9%	4%	5%	6%	11%	10%	12%	4%	2%	8%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	70%	69%	83%	74%	64%	69%	83%	69%	62%	81%	67%	54%	82%
Somewhat Important	23%	26%	15%	21%	26%	24%	15%	25%	27%	17%	27%	28%	17%
Important	94%	95%	98%	95%	90%	93%	98%	94%	89%	98%	94%	82%	99%
Not very Important	5%	4%	1%	4%	8%	5%	1%	5%	7%	1%	5%	11%	1%
Unimportant	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%	1%	7%	0%
Not Important	6%	5%	2%	5%	10%	7%	2%	6%	11%	2%	6%	18%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4F. Issue Importance — Education

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	67%	63%	70%	63%	83%	68%	75%	61%	63%	70%	65%	67%	69%
Somewhat Important	25%	27%	23%	27%	15%	26%	18%	28%	28%	22%	25%	26%	23%
Important	91%	89%	93%	91%	97%	94%	94%	89%	91%	92%	90%	93%	92%
Not very Important	6%	7%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	5%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Not Important	9%	11%	7%	9%	3%	6%	6%	11%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	67%	80%	57%	67%	81%	67%	54%	77%	70%	53%	79%	69%	54%
Somewhat Important	25%	16%	32%	24%	13%	25%	35%	17%	22%	35%	16%	24%	34%
Important	91%	96%	88%	91%	95%	92%	88%	93%	92%	89%	94%	92%	88%
Not very Important	6%	3%	9%	6%	4%	4%	9%	4%	6%	8%	3%	4%	9%
Unimportant	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Not Important	9%	4%	12%	9%	5%	8%	12%	7%	8%	11%	6%	8%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4G. Issue Importance — Health care

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	77%	72%	83%	77%	85%	73%	83%	70%	76%	81%	79%	77%	75%
Somewhat Important	19%	23%	15%	20%	11%	20%	13%	24%	20%	16%	17%	19%	21%
Important	96%	94%	97%	96%	95%	93%	96%	94%	96%	97%	96%	96%	96%
Not very Important	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	77%	89%	64%	77%	89%	78%	66%	88%	75%	69%	88%	74%	68%
Somewhat Important	19%	11%	30%	20%	8%	17%	29%	10%	19%	26%	10%	19%	27%
Important	96%	99%	94%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	95%	95%	98%	94%	95%
Not very Important	3%	0%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%
Unimportant	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Not Important	4%	1%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	68%	67%	69%	69%	65%	70%	58%	66%	72%	75%	66%	72%	68%
Somewhat Important	26%	27%	25%	25%	30%	25%	35%	27%	22%	22%	27%	25%	26%
Important	94%	94%	94%	94%	95%	95%	93%	93%	94%	96%	93%	97%	94%
Not very Important	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Not Important	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	68%	57%	82%	69%	58%	61%	87%	58%	64%	83%	57%	60%	83%
Somewhat Important	26%	34%	17%	25%	33%	32%	12%	32%	29%	17%	33%	31%	16%
Important	94%	91%	98%	94%	91%	93%	99%	90%	93%	99%	91%	91%	99%
Not very Important	4%	8%	1%	5%	9%	5%	1%	8%	5%	0%	8%	5%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%
Not Important	6%	9%	2%	6%	9%	7%	1%	10%	7%	1%	9%	9%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4I. Issue Importance — Abortion

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	46%	36%	55%	45%	49%	48%	57%	43%	43%	42%	48%	44%	45%
Somewhat Important	26%	28%	24%	26%	29%	20%	23%	27%	24%	29%	23%	27%	27%
Important	71%	63%	79%	71%	78%	68%	80%	70%	67%	71%	71%	72%	72%
Not very Important	17%	21%	14%	18%	15%	17%	15%	15%	18%	20%	15%	18%	18%
Unimportant	12%	16%	8%	11%	8%	16%	5%	16%	14%	9%	14%	11%	10%
Not Important	29%	37%	21%	29%	22%	32%	20%	30%	33%	29%	29%	28%	28%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	46%	60%	36%	46%	68%	35%	38%	62%	40%	36%	60%	41%	34%
Somewhat Important	26%	28%	26%	27%	18%	33%	28%	24%	28%	25%	26%	27%	25%
Important	71%	88%	62%	73%	86%	68%	65%	86%	68%	61%	86%	67%	59%
Not very Important	17%	8%	22%	16%	9%	16%	23%	8%	19%	24%	9%	20%	25%
Unimportant	12%	4%	16%	11%	5%	16%	12%	7%	13%	15%	6%	13%	17%
Not Important	29%	12%	38%	27%	14%	32%	35%	14%	32%	39%	14%	33%	41%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	59%	55%	63%	55%	81%	57%	65%	56%	57%	60%	59%	60%	60%
Somewhat Important	29%	31%	27%	32%	15%	29%	27%	31%	29%	26%	28%	30%	26%
Important	88%	85%	90%	87%	96%	86%	92%	88%	86%	86%	87%	90%	86%
Not very Important	9%	10%	7%	9%	4%	11%	7%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	4%	0%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Not Important	12%	15%	10%	13%	4%	14%	8%	12%	14%	14%	13%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	59%	82%	40%	59%	86%	60%	34%	83%	60%	36%	83%	55%	37%
Somewhat Important	29%	15%	37%	27%	11%	31%	42%	15%	29%	41%	14%	34%	40%
Important	88%	98%	77%	86%	97%	90%	77%	97%	90%	77%	98%	89%	77%
Not very Important	9%	2%	15%	9%	3%	7%	16%	3%	8%	15%	2%	8%	16%
Unimportant	3%	0%	7%	5%	0%	3%	7%	0%	2%	8%	0%	3%	7%
Not Important	12%	2%	23%	14%	3%	10%	23%	3%	10%	23%	2%	11%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	57%	52%	61%	56%	60%	57%	54%	54%	56%	63%	51%	62%	62%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	30%	31%	29%	32%	35%	32%	29%	27%	35%	27%	25%
Important	87%	84%	91%	87%	90%	88%	89%	86%	86%	90%	87%	88%	87%
Not very Important	9%	11%	7%	9%	7%	6%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Not Important	13%	16%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%	14%	14%	10%	13%	12%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	57%	79%	44%	59%	83%	55%	40%	75%	57%	40%	77%	50%	40%
Somewhat Important	31%	17%	37%	28%	13%	32%	42%	18%	32%	41%	18%	36%	41%
Important	87%	96%	81%	87%	97%	86%	82%	93%	89%	80%	94%	86%	81%
Not very Important	9%	3%	14%	9%	2%	9%	14%	4%	8%	14%	3%	10%	14%
Unimportant	4%	0%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%
Not Important	13%	4%	19%	13%	3%	14%	18%	7%	11%	20%	6%	14%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	50%	43%	56%	49%	59%	45%	48%	45%	53%	53%	50%	50%	48%
Somewhat Important	30%	32%	28%	31%	25%	32%	30%	34%	28%	29%	28%	30%	33%
Important	80%	76%	84%	80%	84%	78%	78%	80%	80%	82%	79%	81%	81%
Not very Important	15%	16%	13%	15%	14%	13%	19%	14%	13%	14%	14%	14%	15%
Unimportant	5%	8%	3%	5%	2%	9%	3%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Not Important	20%	24%	16%	20%	16%	22%	22%	20%	20%	18%	21%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	50%	57%	46%	50%	60%	46%	48%	59%	46%	45%	59%	44%	44%
Somewhat Important	30%	27%	35%	31%	25%	28%	33%	27%	29%	34%	28%	27%	34%
Important	80%	84%	81%	81%	85%	74%	81%	86%	76%	79%	86%	71%	78%
Not very Important	15%	12%	13%	13%	10%	19%	15%	9%	17%	17%	9%	20%	17%
Unimportant	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	10%	4%
Not Important	20%	16%	19%	19%	15%	26%	19%	14%	24%	21%	14%	29%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

4M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	64%	61%	67%	62%	77%	60%	63%	50%	67%	76%	66%	63%	64%
Somewhat Important	28%	29%	26%	28%	19%	35%	25%	37%	27%	21%	26%	29%	29%
Important	92%	90%	93%	91%	95%	95%	88%	88%	94%	96%	92%	92%	93%
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	8%	4%	4%	11%	11%	3%	3%	6%	6%	7%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Not Important	8%	10%	7%	9%	5%	5%	12%	12%	6%	4%	8%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	64%	55%	75%	64%	51%	64%	75%	59%	60%	73%	57%	58%	74%
Somewhat Important	28%	34%	22%	28%	34%	27%	23%	29%	30%	25%	31%	30%	24%
Important	92%	89%	96%	92%	85%	91%	98%	88%	89%	98%	88%	88%	98%
Not very Important	7%	10%	3%	7%	14%	5%	2%	10%	8%	2%	11%	9%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%
Not Important	8%	11%	4%	8%	15%	9%	2%	12%	11%	2%	12%	12%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)



4N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	44%	38%	50%	39%	66%	47%	41%	43%	43%	49%	47%	44%	41%
Somewhat Important	39%	41%	37%	42%	27%	37%	43%	39%	37%	39%	36%	38%	43%
Important	83%	78%	87%	81%	92%	84%	83%	82%	80%	88%	83%	83%	84%
Not very Important	13%	16%	10%	15%	4%	14%	15%	13%	14%	10%	11%	14%	13%
Unimportant	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Not Important	17%	22%	13%	19%	8%	16%	17%	18%	20%	12%	17%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	44%	51%	42%	45%	54%	43%	40%	51%	41%	41%	50%	40%	40%
Somewhat Important	39%	39%	35%	37%	36%	40%	36%	37%	44%	36%	40%	42%	37%
Important	83%	90%	77%	83%	90%	83%	76%	88%	84%	77%	89%	82%	77%
Not very Important	13%	9%	16%	13%	9%	12%	18%	9%	12%	17%	9%	14%	17%
Unimportant	4%	1%	7%	5%	1%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%
Not Important	17%	10%	23%	17%	10%	17%	24%	12%	16%	23%	11%	18%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

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40. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	79%	74%	83%	79%	77%	80%	74%	78%	82%	79%	79%	80%	77%
Somewhat Important	18%	22%	15%	19%	19%	14%	23%	17%	15%	20%	17%	18%	22%
Important	97%	96%	98%	98%	96%	93%	96%	95%	97%	99%	96%	98%	99%
Not very Important	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Not Important	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	79%	77%	84%	80%	74%	80%	86%	74%	76%	86%	75%	72%	86%
Somewhat Important	18%	20%	15%	18%	23%	17%	13%	23%	20%	13%	23%	20%	14%
Important	97%	97%	99%	98%	97%	97%	99%	97%	95%	99%	97%	92%	99%
Not very Important	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	0%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Not Important	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	8%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

5. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge		Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Inflation/prices	25%	22%	27%	26%	21%	28%	24%	28%	25%	21%	29%	22%	22%	
Jobs and the economy	12%	14%	11%	10%	19%	16%	18%	17%	9%	7%	10%	15%	11%	
Health care	12%	11%	13%	11%	14%	9%	11%	9%	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	
Taxes and government spending	8%	10%	6%	10%	0%	5%	3%	8%	10%	10%	5%	7%	12%	
Civil rights	7%	6%	8%	6%	15%	6%	11%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	
Immigration	7%	9%	5%	8%	0%	9%	4%	5%	9%	10%	9%	6%	5%	
Climate change and the environment	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%	5%	
National Security	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	2%	4%	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	
Civil liberties	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	4%	2%	6%	6%	
Education	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	7%	9%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	
Crime	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	
Abortion	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	
Guns	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,003)	(205)	(239)	(305)	(372)	(569)	(370)	(612)	(495)	(375)	

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology				Party ID		Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	25%	17%	28%	24%	18%	27%	27%	21%	25%	29%	19%	29%	28%
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	12%	11%	8%	14%	15%	11%	11%	15%	11%	11%	14%
Health care	12%	16%	5%	11%	18%	12%	3%	20%	12%	4%	19%	14%	4%
Taxes and government spending	8%	1%	17%	9%	2%	4%	18%	1%	7%	15%	1%	5%	16%
		continued on the next page											



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		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology				Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Civil rights	7%	13%	2%	7%	16%	7%	1%	14%	7%	1%	16%	3%	1%
Immigration	7%	1%	16%	7%	2%	3%	16%	2%	4%	15%	1%	3%	15%
Climate change and the environment	6%	14%	1%	7%	13%	7%	0%	11%	6%	0%	11%	7%	0%
National Security	6%	4%	9%	6%	3%	7%	8%	3%	5%	9%	3%	2%	10%
Civil liberties	4%	10%	1%	5%	8%	4%	1%	6%	5%	1%	7%	3%	2%
Education	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	6%	2%	4%	10%	1%
Crime	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%
Abortion	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Guns	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	97%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(668)	(619)	(1,459)	(443)	(533)	(506)	(544)	(579)	(493)	(691)	(291)	(634)

6. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

		Gender		Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	28%	32%	25%	36%	6%	20%	25%	19%	33%	34%	25%	30%	31%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	16%	18%	11%	23%	16%	25%	16%	13%	19%	17%	17%
Approve	46%	51%	41%	54%	17%	43%	42%	44%	49%	47%	44%	47%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	7%	6%	6%	11%	8%	7%	13%	5%	2%	9%	6%	5%
Strongly disapprove	42%	38%	47%	37%	65%	45%	43%	38%	42%	48%	41%	42%	43%
Disapprove	49%	45%	53%	43%	76%	53%	50%	51%	47%	49%	50%	48%	48%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total H	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	28%	2%	64%	31%	4%	17%	67%	3%	14%	67%	2%	7%	65%
Somewhat approve	17%	4%	25%	15%	5%	19%	24%	6%	19%	26%	5%	22%	27%
Approve	46%	6%	89%	46%	9%	35%	91%	9%	33%	93%	7%	30%	91%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	7%	3%	6%	8%	9%	2%	9%	10%	1%	8%	13%	2%
Strongly disapprove	42%	85%	6%	45%	82%	51%	5%	78%	47%	4%	80%	44%	4%
Disapprove	49%	92%	9%	51%	90%	60%	7%	87%	57%	5%	88%	57%	6%
Not sure	5%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	10%	2%	4%	13%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

7A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	25%	28%	23%	31%	5%	21%	23%	18%	29%	31%	23%	27%	25%
Somewhat approve	19%	23%	16%	21%	18%	19%	21%	25%	18%	15%	19%	20%	22%
Approve	45%	52%	38%	52%	22%	40%	44%	43%	46%	45%	42%	47%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%	10%	6%	15%	6%	5%	8%	7%	10%
Strongly disapprove	41%	35%	46%	36%	62%	42%	41%	36%	41%	45%	41%	39%	39%
Disapprove	48%	44%	53%	43%	71%	52%	48%	51%	47%	49%	48%	46%	49%
No opinion	7%	4%	9%	6%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(745)	(875)	(1,004)	(205)	(240)	(306)	(372)	(571)	(371)	(619)	(496)	(372)

		2024	2024 Vote		Ideology				Party ID)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total H	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	25%	3%	55%	28%	4%	19%	57%	2%	15%	58%	2%	11%	56%
Somewhat approve	19%	6%	31%	18%	8%	14%	31%	11%	16%	31%	9%	14%	32%
Approve	45%	10%	86%	46%	13%	33%	88%	13%	31%	89%	11%	25%	88%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	12%	3%	9%	11%	4%	9%	13%	4%
Strongly disapprove	41%	79%	6%	42%	77%	49%	6%	73%	46%	5%	76%	43%	5%
Disapprove	48%	88%	11%	50%	86%	61%	9%	82%	57%	8%	85%	56%	9%
No opinion	7%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	3%	4%	12%	3%	4%	19%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(668)	(618)	(1,460)	(446)	(533)	(505)	(547)	(581)	(492)	(693)	(294)	(633)

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7B. Trump Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	34%	42%	26%	40%	15%	29%	29%	26%	40%	39%	31%	33%	39%
Somewhat approve	14%	14%	14%	15%	8%	14%	14%	21%	12%	9%	14%	16%	13%
Approve	48%	55%	40%	55%	23%	44%	43%	47%	51%	48%	45%	49%	52%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	10%	12%	5%	2%	6%	7%	9%
Strongly disapprove	38%	32%	43%	34%	57%	40%	37%	32%	38%	44%	37%	38%	38%
Disapprove	45%	39%	50%	40%	67%	48%	47%	43%	42%	47%	43%	45%	46%
No opinion	8%	5%	10%	6%	11%	8%	10%	10%	6%	5%	12%	6%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,003)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(571)	(369)	(616)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	34%	4%	71%	35%	6%	23%	74%	6%	22%	72%	5%	17%	70%
Somewhat approve	14%	6%	17%	14%	6%	17%	17%	7%	13%	21%	6%	15%	21%
Approve	48%	10%	89%	48%	12%	39%	91%	14%	35%	92%	12%	31%	91%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	9%	3%	7%	10%	10%	1%	10%	10%	2%	10%	11%	2%
Strongly disapprove	38%	77%	7%	41%	74%	44%	6%	68%	43%	4%	71%	38%	4%
Disapprove	45%	86%	9%	47%	84%	54%	7%	77%	53%	5%	81%	49%	6%
No opinion	8%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%	2%	9%	12%	2%	7%	20%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(667)	(619)	(1,460)	(448)	(530)	(506)	(547)	(582)	(492)	(693)	(295)	(633)

7C. Trump Issue Approval — Health care

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	22%	16%	22%	11%	14%	24%	15%	18%	21%	18%	19%	18%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	19%	23%	13%	23%	20%	21%	24%	19%	19%	23%	24%
Approve	40%	46%	35%	46%	23%	37%	44%	36%	42%	40%	38%	42%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	17%	9%	6%	11%	12%	9%
Strongly disapprove	38%	34%	42%	33%	58%	43%	36%	35%	37%	44%	37%	36%	38%
Disapprove	48%	44%	52%	43%	69%	52%	46%	52%	46%	50%	48%	48%	47%
No opinion	11%	10%	13%	11%	7%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%	14%	10%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(744)	(877)	(1,004)	(207)	(239)	(306)	(372)	(573)	(370)	(619)	(493)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	3%	40%	19%	5%	12%	41%	5%	9%	43%	4%	9%	40%
Somewhat approve	21%	6%	35%	21%	7%	17%	39%	6%	20%	37%	6%	19%	38%
Approve	40%	9%	76%	41%	11%	30%	80%	11%	29%	81%	10%	27%	78%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	6%	10%	11%	14%	5%	12%	13%	5%	12%	15%	7%
Strongly disapprove	38%	78%	5%	40%	74%	46%	5%	71%	42%	3%	73%	38%	3%
Disapprove	48%	88%	12%	50%	86%	60%	10%	83%	56%	8%	84%	53%	10%
No opinion	11%	4%	13%	10%	3%	10%	11%	7%	16%	11%	6%	20%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(669)	(619)	(1,462)	(448)	(532)	(504)	(549)	(581)	(491)	(695)	(294)	(632)

7D. Trump Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	30%	35%	25%	36%	8%	25%	28%	21%	34%	36%	27%	31%	33%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	16%	19%	13%	17%	18%	23%	16%	14%	16%	17%	22%
Approve	48%	54%	41%	55%	21%	42%	46%	43%	50%	50%	44%	48%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	7%	14%	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	32%	27%	36%	27%	54%	34%	33%	30%	32%	32%	32%	31%	30%
Disapprove	41%	37%	45%	35%	65%	44%	40%	44%	40%	41%	42%	41%	40%
No opinion	11%	9%	13%	10%	14%	14%	15%	13%	10%	9%	14%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(745)	(880)	(1,007)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(373)	(574)	(371)	(619)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	30%	5%	63%	32%	7%	21%	66%	5%	20%	65%	4%	15%	63%
Somewhat approve	18%	7%	24%	18%	7%	20%	24%	9%	18%	25%	9%	20%	25%
Approve	48%	12%	88%	50%	13%	41%	90%	14%	38%	90%	13%	35%	89%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	16%	3%	10%	16%	13%	1%	14%	12%	2%	15%	11%	3%
Strongly disapprove	32%	64%	5%	33%	63%	36%	4%	60%	34%	2%	62%	30%	3%
Disapprove	41%	80%	9%	43%	79%	49%	6%	74%	46%	4%	77%	42%	5%
No opinion	11%	8%	4%	7%	7%	10%	4%	12%	16%	6%	11%	23%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(671)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(533)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(493)	(696)	(295)	(634)

7E. Trump Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	23%	28%	18%	27%	12%	21%	23%	16%	24%	29%	22%	24%	21%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	18%	22%	12%	15%	21%	22%	19%	14%	18%	18%	23%
Approve	42%	48%	37%	48%	24%	36%	43%	38%	43%	44%	40%	42%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	14%	8%	12%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Strongly disapprove	34%	31%	37%	29%	56%	35%	32%	32%	35%	37%	34%	34%	34%
Disapprove	42%	38%	47%	36%	64%	49%	39%	43%	42%	45%	42%	42%	43%
No opinion	16%	15%	17%	15%	12%	15%	17%	19%	15%	12%	18%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(744)	(878)	(1,006)	(206)	(240)	(307)	(373)	(572)	(370)	(619)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	23%	3%	49%	24%	3%	14%	54%	3%	14%	52%	2%	10%	50%
Somewhat approve	19%	7%	31%	20%	6%	19%	28%	7%	18%	31%	7%	20%	31%
Approve	42%	10%	80%	44%	9%	33%	81%	10%	31%	83%	9%	30%	81%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	14%	3%	8%	12%	12%	2%	13%	10%	2%	13%	10%	3%
Strongly disapprove	34%	68%	6%	36%	68%	38%	5%	64%	37%	3%	65%	33%	3%
Disapprove	42%	83%	8%	44%	81%	51%	7%	77%	47%	5%	78%	43%	6%
No opinion	16%	8%	12%	12%	10%	16%	12%	13%	21%	12%	13%	27%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(669)	(619)	(1,462)	(447)	(532)	(506)	(549)	(580)	(493)	(694)	(295)	(633)

7F. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	25%	18%	27%	3%	17%	20%	14%	24%	26%	19%	22%	23%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	17%	20%	12%	22%	20%	22%	18%	15%	18%	21%	19%
Approve	40%	45%	36%	47%	15%	39%	41%	36%	42%	42%	37%	43%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	17%	10%	7%	13%	10%	12%
Strongly disapprove	42%	38%	46%	37%	65%	44%	39%	40%	43%	47%	41%	41%	43%
Disapprove	53%	49%	57%	47%	77%	53%	50%	57%	52%	53%	54%	51%	55%
No opinion	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(745)	(880)	(1,008)	(206)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(573)	(371)	(619)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	21%	2%	46%	22%	4%	11%	50%	3%	11%	49%	2%	8%	47%
Somewhat approve	19%	6%	33%	20%	5%	17%	30%	8%	17%	31%	7%	15%	32%
Approve	40%	9%	79%	42%	9%	29%	80%	10%	28%	80%	9%	23%	79%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	7%	9%	10%	9%	15%	9%	10%	13%	10%	10%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	42%	82%	8%	44%	80%	51%	7%	75%	47%	6%	77%	43%	7%
Disapprove	53%	90%	17%	54%	89%	66%	15%	85%	60%	16%	87%	57%	17%
No opinion	7%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	12%	4%	4%	20%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(670)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(533)	(507)	(548)	(583)	(494)	(695)	(295)	(635)

8. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%
Somewhat approve	19%	24%	14%	21%	12%	19%	21%	17%	20%	17%	14%	21%	25%
Approve	23%	27%	20%	25%	15%	27%	25%	22%	26%	20%	20%	24%	30%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%	17%	18%	16%	20%	26%	28%	21%	12%	13%	20%	17%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	16%	18%	16%	11%	13%	12%	18%	23%	18%	18%	12%
Strongly disapprove	32%	34%	31%	31%	39%	27%	21%	30%	37%	38%	30%	33%	37%
Disapprove	49%	50%	47%	49%	55%	37%	34%	42%	55%	61%	48%	51%	49%
Not sure	10%	6%	15%	9%	10%	10%	13%	15%	7%	6%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(746)	(879)	(1,008)	(207)	(239)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(370)	(619)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	4%	2%	8%	5%	3%	3%	9%	2%	3%	8%	2%	4%	7%
Somewhat approve	19%	7%	36%	20%	6%	13%	38%	7%	11%	37%	6%	10%	36%
Approve	23%	9%	44%	25%	9%	16%	47%	9%	15%	46%	8%	13%	43%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%	10%	20%	15%	11%	22%	19%	16%	17%	21%	13%	21%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	19%	17%	18%	19%	17%	16%	20%	14%	15%	20%	9%	16%
Strongly disapprove	32%	58%	14%	36%	56%	39%	10%	46%	42%	10%	51%	37%	12%
Disapprove	49%	77%	30%	54%	75%	55%	27%	66%	56%	25%	71%	46%	28%
Not sure	10%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	9%	12%	9%	8%	19%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(670)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(533)	(507)	(548)	(583)	(494)	(695)	(295)	(635)

9. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	12%	10%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	12%
Somewhat approve	27%	30%	24%	28%	23%	23%	25%	26%	26%	30%	22%	29%	32%
Approve	35%	39%	31%	36%	29%	35%	35%	34%	35%	36%	30%	37%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	23%	23%	22%	26%	14%	19%	19%	18%	24%	29%	23%	23%	22%
Strongly disapprove	24%	22%	25%	21%	39%	19%	19%	23%	26%	25%	22%	25%	23%
Disapprove	46%	46%	47%	47%	53%	38%	38%	41%	50%	54%	45%	48%	45%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	17%	18%	27%	27%	25%	15%	10%	25%	15%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(746)	(877)	(1,008)	(206)	(239)	(307)	(374)	(571)	(371)	(619)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	8%	4%	13%	8%	5%	6%	15%	4%	6%	14%	4%	7%	12%
Somewhat approve	27%	16%	44%	31%	13%	32%	41%	17%	24%	40%	16%	20%	41%
Approve	35%	20%	57%	39%	18%	37%	55%	21%	29%	54%	20%	27%	53%
Somewhat disapprove	23%	28%	22%	24%	23%	23%	24%	23%	22%	23%	24%	17%	24%
Strongly disapprove	24%	42%	8%	25%	47%	24%	6%	38%	26%	7%	40%	25%	7%
Disapprove	46%	70%	30%	49%	69%	48%	30%	61%	48%	30%	63%	42%	31%
Not sure	19%	10%	13%	12%	12%	15%	14%	18%	22%	16%	17%	31%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(671)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(532)	(507)	(548)	(581)	(494)	(695)	(293)	(635)

10. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Liberal	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	11%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%
Total Liberal	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	15%	9%	13%	13%	10%	12%	11%	11%
Moderate	25%	29%	22%	27%	24%	22%	27%	21%	26%	26%	23%	25%	31%
Conservative	26%	26%	26%	29%	18%	21%	28%	22%	28%	26%	23%	31%	28%
Very conservative	18%	17%	18%	16%	23%	16%	13%	17%	17%	24%	17%	17%	18%
Total Conservative	43%	43%	43%	45%	41%	37%	41%	39%	45%	50%	40%	49%	46%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	17%	23%	27%	23%	28%	17%	14%	25%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(745)	(880)	(1,007)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(573)	(371)	(619)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%
Liberal	8%	6%	13%	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%	11%
Total Liberal	11%	8%	16%	11%	15%	6%	15%	12%	8%	15%	10%	7%	15%
Moderate	25%	16%	41%	28%	7%	36%	36%	12%	25%	37%	12%	26%	38%
Conservative	26%	30%	25%	28%	29%	27%	28%	26%	25%	26%	30%	18%	26%
Very conservative	18%	36%	7%	20%	38%	16%	7%	31%	17%	6%	32%	13%	5%
Total Conservative	43%	66%	32%	48%	67%	43%	35%	57%	42%	32%	62%	31%	31%
Not sure	20%	11%	11%	12%	11%	14%	14%	19%	25%	16%	17%	36%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(670)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(533)	(507)	(548)	(583)	(494)	(695)	(295)	(635)

11A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	9%	11%	7%	21%	14%	18%	10%	5%	10%	9%	12%	11%
Somewhat favorable	21%	19%	22%	18%	30%	22%	15%	25%	17%	27%	22%	18%	21%
Favorable	31%	27%	34%	25%	51%	36%	33%	35%	22%	36%	30%	30%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	21%	25%	23%	23%	24%	26%	27%	24%	14%	24%	22%	25%
Very unfavorable	37%	45%	30%	44%	13%	29%	26%	28%	46%	44%	33%	40%	39%
Unfavorable	60%	66%	54%	67%	36%	53%	53%	55%	70%	58%	57%	62%	64%
Don't know	9%	7%	12%	8%	13%	11%	15%	10%	8%	6%	13%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,001)	(204)	(240)	(307)	(372)	(568)	(369)	(616)	(491)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	22%	3%	11%	25%	7%	2%	28%	2%	1%	23%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	21%	40%	5%	21%	39%	25%	3%	42%	19%	2%	43%	11%	3%
Favorable	31%	62%	8%	33%	64%	32%	5%	71%	20%	3%	66%	12%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	25%	20%	23%	21%	32%	17%	19%	26%	24%	23%	23%	23%
Very unfavorable	37%	10%	68%	39%	12%	26%	75%	4%	36%	69%	6%	34%	69%
Unfavorable	60%	35%	87%	62%	33%	58%	91%	23%	62%	93%	29%	58%	92%
Don't know	9%	3%	5%	5%	3%	10%	4%	6%	18%	4%	5%	30%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(666)	(617)	(1,456)	(446)	(529)	(505)	(545)	(579)	(492)	(692)	(293)	(631)

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11B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	14%	12%	16%	7%	11%	13%	14%	14%	13%	12%	14%	15%
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	22%	30%	11%	22%	25%	22%	27%	28%	25%	27%	26%
Favorable	39%	44%	34%	46%	18%	33%	38%	36%	41%	41%	37%	41%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	18%	14%	14%	13%	10%	12%	11%	17%
Very unfavorable	39%	36%	42%	35%	56%	38%	35%	38%	38%	44%	38%	40%	40%
Unfavorable	52%	49%	54%	46%	70%	56%	48%	53%	51%	55%	50%	51%	57%
Don't know	10%	7%	12%	8%	12%	11%	14%	12%	8%	4%	13%	9%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,002)	(205)	(239)	(307)	(373)	(571)	(365)	(614)	(494)	(374)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	13%	1%	30%	14%	4%	8%	30%	1%	4%	35%	1%	3%	30%
Somewhat favorable	26%	5%	48%	26%	2%	20%	53%	5%	20%	51%	5%	15%	52%
Favorable	39%	5%	77%	40%	5%	28%	83%	6%	24%	86%	5%	19%	82%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	13%	13%	19%	7%	17%	15%	6%	16%	15%	8%
Very unfavorable	39%	78%	7%	42%	80%	43%	6%	71%	43%	5%	73%	38%	5%
Unfavorable	52%	92%	18%	56%	93%	62%	13%	88%	58%	11%	89%	53%	13%
Don't know	10%	2%	5%	5%	1%	10%	4%	6%	18%	4%	6%	28%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(668)	(617)	(1,456)	(447)	(529)	(503)	(546)	(580)	(490)	(693)	(294)	(629)

12A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	9%	14%	8%	23%	18%	18%	12%	7%	11%	11%	13%	10%
Somewhat favorable	20%	17%	23%	20%	25%	18%	17%	22%	17%	25%	21%	17%	22%
Favorable	32%	26%	37%	27%	48%	36%	34%	34%	24%	37%	32%	30%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	20%	22%	21%	20%	22%	23%	26%	22%	12%	20%	22%	23%
Very unfavorable	39%	47%	32%	46%	18%	30%	28%	29%	48%	47%	36%	41%	42%
Unfavorable	60%	66%	54%	67%	38%	52%	51%	55%	70%	58%	56%	63%	64%
Don't know	8%	8%	9%	6%	14%	12%	14%	10%	5%	5%	12%	7%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(742)	(863)	(997)	(203)	(235)	(305)	(369)	(566)	(365)	(611)	(491)	(372)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	11%	28%	2%	13%	31%	8%	1%	33%	3%	0%	27%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	20%	38%	5%	21%	37%	27%	3%	43%	16%	3%	43%	9%	3%
Favorable	32%	67%	7%	34%	68%	35%	4%	75%	19%	4%	70%	11%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	20%	18%	21%	19%	27%	16%	14%	27%	21%	19%	25%	21%
Very unfavorable	39%	12%	71%	41%	11%	31%	78%	4%	38%	73%	6%	36%	73%
Unfavorable	60%	32%	90%	63%	30%	58%	93%	19%	64%	94%	25%	61%	94%
Don't know	8%	2%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	6%	17%	2%	5%	28%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(662)	(612)	(1,445)	(443)	(527)	(500)	(542)	(576)	(487)	(689)	(292)	(624)

12B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	17%	16%	20%	6%	14%	16%	15%	19%	16%	15%	18%	19%
Somewhat favorable	24%	27%	21%	28%	10%	22%	23%	22%	24%	27%	23%	26%	24%
Favorable	41%	44%	37%	48%	17%	36%	39%	37%	43%	43%	37%	43%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	10%	16%	12%	13%	14%	9%	9%	10%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	41%	39%	43%	37%	59%	42%	37%	40%	42%	45%	42%	40%	41%
Unfavorable	52%	50%	54%	46%	76%	55%	50%	54%	51%	54%	52%	51%	54%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%	11%	9%	6%	4%	10%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(738)	(867)	(995)	(203)	(237)	(306)	(369)	(565)	(365)	(611)	(489)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	17%	1%	38%	19%	3%	10%	40%	1%	3%	46%	1%	2%	40%
Somewhat favorable	24%	4%	42%	23%	4%	19%	46%	7%	22%	43%	6%	15%	47%
Favorable	41%	6%	80%	41%	7%	29%	86%	7%	25%	89%	6%	17%	87%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	9%	11%	10%	16%	6%	13%	15%	5%	12%	18%	7%
Very unfavorable	41%	79%	8%	44%	83%	47%	5%	75%	45%	5%	77%	40%	5%
Unfavorable	52%	93%	17%	55%	92%	63%	12%	89%	60%	10%	89%	58%	12%
Don't know	7%	1%	3%	4%	0%	8%	3%	4%	15%	2%	4%	25%	2%
Totals	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(666)	(608)	(1,446)	(443)	(527)	(499)	(543)	(576)	(486)	(690)	(292)	(623)

13. Trump Perceived Ideology

Would you say Donald Trump is...

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	4%	4%	3%	2%	8%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	7%	1%	2%
Liberal	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%
Total Liberal	7%	9%	6%	5%	15%	12%	10%	9%	6%	6%	12%	4%	4%
Moderate	12%	12%	11%	13%	6%	15%	9%	14%	13%	10%	12%	12%	14%
Conservative	30%	33%	27%	34%	16%	21%	29%	27%	31%	33%	25%	34%	33%
Very conservative	35%	30%	40%	36%	32%	35%	39%	36%	34%	31%	34%	38%	34%
Total Conservative	65%	63%	66%	70%	48%	56%	68%	63%	66%	64%	59%	72%	67%
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	12%	31%	17%	13%	15%	15%	20%	17%	12%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%
Liberal	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Total Liberal	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	6%	9%	9%	5%
Moderate	12%	5%	23%	13%	3%	17%	15%	3%	17%	15%	3%	16%	18%
Conservative	30%	17%	44%	31%	17%	24%	54%	16%	24%	49%	16%	20%	48%
Very conservative	35%	52%	23%	37%	62%	31%	24%	51%	29%	26%	52%	24%	23%
Total Conservative	65%	69%	67%	68%	79%	55%	77%	67%	53%	75%	69%	44%	71%
Not sure	16%	21%	5%	13%	13%	19%	2%	19%	24%	4%	19%	32%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

14. Trump Honesty

Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Honest and trustworthy	36%	41%	31%	44%	10%	34%	32%	31%	41%	38%	31%	41%	37%
Not honest and trustworthy	51%	46%	55%	43%	79%	54%	53%	51%	49%	51%	52%	48%	51%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	14%	11%	11%	15%	18%	10%	11%	17%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(745)	(880)	(1,008)	(206)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(375)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Honest and trustworthy	36%	4%	77%	38%	6%	24%	78%	3%	24%	80%	3%	20%	77%
Not honest and trustworthy	51%	92%	10%	52%	92%	63%	10%	88%	58%	8%	90%	55%	10%
Not sure	13%	5%	13%	10%	2%	13%	12%	9%	18%	12%	8%	25%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(671)	(619)	(1,464)	(448)	(534)	(506)	(549)	(583)	(493)	(696)	(295)	(634)



15. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	41%	48%	35%	48%	19%	38%	42%	39%	44%	39%	39%	44%	44%
Uneasy	51%	45%	57%	45%	73%	55%	50%	52%	50%	54%	51%	51%	51%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	10%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology		I	Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Votors	Lib	Mod	Con	Dom	Ind	Ren	Lean D	Ind	Loon B

	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	41%	5%	83%	42%	7%	28%	87%	7%	30%	86%	6%	27%	84%
Uneasy	51%	92%	11%	53%	92%	64%	9%	90%	58%	8%	91%	54%	10%
Not sure	7%	3%	6%	5%	2%	8%	5%	4%	12%	6%	3%	18%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

16. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	8%	9%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%
Good	18%	24%	12%	21%	10%	15%	24%	19%	13%	17%	15%	20%	19%
Fair	41%	41%	41%	43%	38%	33%	36%	41%	42%	46%	39%	38%	50%
Poor	34%	27%	41%	32%	41%	38%	30%	31%	39%	35%	38%	37%	25%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(746)	(879)	(1,007)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(370)	(620)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Good	18%	10%	27%	18%	8%	14%	30%	12%	13%	29%	10%	11%	29%
Fair	41%	39%	48%	43%	38%	43%	45%	38%	40%	45%	39%	35%	46%
Poor	34%	46%	19%	33%	45%	38%	20%	43%	40%	20%	45%	43%	20%
Don't know	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(671)	(619)	(1,464)	(448)	(534)	(506)	(549)	(583)	(493)	(696)	(295)	(634)

17. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	25%	31%	20%	29%	9%	25%	24%	20%	28%	28%	21%	28%	29%
About the same	22%	23%	22%	24%	15%	23%	24%	30%	20%	17%	24%	20%	24%
Getting worse	47%	41%	52%	42%	68%	48%	44%	43%	48%	51%	48%	47%	45%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	7%	3%	4%	7%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	25%	5%	54%	27%	5%	17%	54%	6%	16%	53%	5%	12%	51%
About the same	22%	13%	27%	21%	13%	23%	29%	14%	23%	29%	14%	23%	31%
Getting worse	47%	79%	15%	48%	79%	57%	12%	75%	55%	13%	77%	56%	13%
Not sure	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)



18. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	14%	19%	8%	12%	18%	19%	18%	17%	9%	12%	10%	14%	22%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	48%	49%	46%	51%	37%	41%	50%	46%	46%	48%	45%	51%	50%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	29%	40%	33%	41%	33%	21%	33%	43%	38%	41%	34%	26%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7%	11%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	14%	11%	19%	14%	11%	12%	19%	12%	10%	19%	10%	9%	19%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	48%	40%	56%	47%	40%	49%	54%	44%	43%	55%	41%	45%	55%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	46%	22%	35%	45%	38%	23%	42%	42%	22%	46%	40%	22%
Not sure	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

19. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	34%	39%	29%	35%	32%	36%	43%	37%	29%	31%	32%	35%	38%
Just about the same as now	26%	26%	26%	27%	23%	23%	20%	27%	29%	27%	25%	28%	30%
Worse off financially	29%	25%	32%	28%	27%	28%	20%	27%	32%	33%	31%	27%	27%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	10%	17%	13%	17%	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	34%	17%	56%	35%	21%	26%	57%	21%	23%	57%	18%	19%	57%
Just about the same as now	26%	23%	28%	26%	19%	29%	26%	23%	29%	25%	21%	35%	27%
Worse off financially	29%	49%	8%	29%	48%	35%	8%	42%	35%	9%	48%	29%	9%
Not sure	11%	11%	8%	10%	12%	10%	9%	14%	13%	8%	13%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)



20. Heard about Signal Leak

How much have you heard about senior members of the Trump administration using Signal to discuss sensitive military plans in Yemen, and inadvertently including a journalist in their group chat?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	43%	49%	38%	48%	33%	32%	31%	32%	47%	62%	34%	48%	58%
A little	34%	35%	33%	32%	39%	34%	43%	37%	32%	25%	36%	34%	27%
Nothing at all	23%	16%	29%	20%	28%	34%	27%	31%	21%	13%	31%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(746)	(879)	(1,008)	(207)	(239)	(307)	(373)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	43%	65%	44%	52%	62%	43%	40%	49%	46%	35%	55%	30%	38%
A little	34%	24%	38%	31%	25%	37%	39%	32%	31%	39%	28%	36%	39%
Nothing at all	23%	12%	18%	17%	13%	20%	21%	19%	23%	25%	17%	34%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(671)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(533)	(507)	(549)	(582)	(494)	(696)	(294)	(635)



21. Seriousness of Signal Leak

How serious of a problem do you think it is that senior members of the Trump administration — including Vice President JD Vance and Defense Secretary Pete Hegseth — used Signal to discuss sensitive military plans in Yemen, and inadvertently included a journalist in the group chat?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very serious	46%	44%	49%	42%	64%	45%	43%	42%	47%	54%	45%	48%	49%
Somewhat serious	22%	25%	20%	26%	10%	20%	31%	22%	20%	18%	22%	23%	20%
Not very serious	11%	13%	10%	13%	4%	8%	7%	13%	12%	12%	10%	12%	12%
Not at all serious	6%	9%	4%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	9%	5%	5%	9%
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	12%	17%	20%	16%	19%	13%	7%	18%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(746)	(879)	(1,007)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(573)	(371)	(619)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very serious	46%	82%	18%	50%	78%	60%	14%	71%	53%	16%	75%	48%	17%
Somewhat serious	22%	11%	30%	21%	13%	20%	34%	13%	20%	34%	13%	19%	33%
Not very serious	11%	2%	25%	13%	5%	6%	24%	3%	7%	23%	2%	6%	22%
Not at all serious	6%	1%	14%	7%	1%	5%	13%	2%	6%	11%	1%	4%	12%
Not sure	14%	5%	13%	9%	4%	9%	15%	11%	14%	16%	9%	22%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(670)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(582)	(494)	(696)	(294)	(635)

22. Trump Administration Jeopardy

Do you think the actions of Trump administration officials jeopardized U.S. national security, or not?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, their actions jeopardized U.S. national security	51%	46%	55%	47%	67%	58%	56%	52%	46%	52%	48%	54%	53%
No, their actions did not jeopardize U.S. national security	30%	36%	24%	35%	14%	25%	21%	23%	34%	39%	29%	28%	30%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	19%	19%	17%	23%	24%	20%	9%	23%	17%	16%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (1,626)	99% (746)	100% (880)	101% (1,008)	100% (207)	100% (240)	100% (307)	99% (374)	100% (574)	100% (371)	100% (620)	99% (496)	99% (376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, their actions jeopardized U.S. national													
security	51%	90%	21%	55%	88%	63%	16%	84%	54%	17%	85%	51%	17%
No, their actions did not jeopardize U.S.													
national security	30%	3%	63%	31%	7%	19%	63%	5%	20%	63%	4%	15%	62%
Not sure	19%	7%	17%	14%	5%	17%	20%	11%	25%	21%	11%	35%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)



23A. Description of Trump Administration Actions — Discussing sensitive military plans using Signal, an unclassified chat application How would you describe the following actions by Trump administration officials?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Appropriate	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	7%	10%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%
Inappropriate, but not illegal	41%	47%	36%	44%	35%	35%	42%	40%	43%	40%	38%	45%	43%
Illegal	36%	30%	42%	32%	45%	44%	35%	34%	37%	38%	35%	36%	39%
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	15%	16%	15%	13%	20%	14%	14%	20%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(743)	(877)	(1,003)	(206)	(240)	(306)	(372)	(571)	(371)	(619)	(492)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Appropriate	7%	2%	15%	8%	2%	7%	14%	2%	6%	14%	1%	4%	14%
Inappropriate, but not illegal	41%	22%	59%	41%	22%	40%	61%	24%	39%	60%	24%	37%	60%
Illegal	36%	68%	10%	39%	68%	42%	8%	63%	40%	8%	64%	39%	7%
Not sure	15%	8%	17%	12%	8%	10%	17%	11%	16%	19%	11%	19%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(670)	(617)	(1,459)	(448)	(530)	(505)	(548)	(580)	(492)	(694)	(294)	(632)



23B. Description of Trump Administration Actions — Inadvertently including a journalist in their group chat about sensitive military plans How would you describe the following actions by Trump administration officials?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Appropriate	3%	3%	3%	3%	0%	6%	6%	5%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Inappropriate, but not illegal	50%	55%	45%	54%	38%	41%	43%	47%	53%	55%	43%	57%	56%
Illegal	32%	28%	35%	28%	44%	37%	34%	28%	32%	33%	32%	30%	32%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	20%	14%	11%	20%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(736)	(860)	(983)	(206)	(237)	(303)	(370)	(564)	(359)	(604)	(487)	(373)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Appropriate	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%
Inappropriate, but not illegal	50%	36%	72%	53%	33%	50%	70%	34%	47%	68%	35%	39%	71%
Illegal	32%	55%	11%	33%	56%	36%	11%	51%	33%	12%	53%	31%	11%
Not sure	15%	7%	13%	11%	8%	12%	15%	12%	19%	16%	11%	27%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(662)	(606)	(1,439)	(442)	(525)	(495)	(540)	(573)	(483)	(684)	(293)	(619)

24. Required to Preserve Communications

Do you think government officials should be required to preserve important communications for official records?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	80%	80%	80%	82%	75%	76%	81%	75%	81%	85%	74%	85%	84%
No	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	3%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	17%	16%	17%	16%	22%	17%	17%	18%	17%	14%	22%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(743)	(874)	(1,004)	(203)	(240)	(304)	(373)	(570)	(370)	(616)	(494)	(374)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology		I	Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Ren	l ean D	Ind	Lean R

	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	80%	90%	77%	83%	89%	84%	78%	84%	80%	78%	87%	73%	78%
No	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	17%	9%	19%	14%	7%	14%	17%	12%	17%	19%	10%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(669)	(617)	(1,458)	(445)	(532)	(505)	(544)	(581)	(492)	(690)	(294)	(633)

25. Has Trump Administration Preserved Communications

Do you think that government officials in the Trump administration are preserving important communications for official records?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	26%	30%	23%	29%	13%	29%	25%	26%	27%	27%	24%	27%	32%
No	39%	36%	42%	36%	51%	40%	36%	38%	39%	44%	37%	37%	44%
Not sure	34%	33%	35%	35%	36%	31%	39%	36%	34%	29%	39%	36%	24%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(746)	(879)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	26%	7%	53%	29%	11%	18%	54%	9%	20%	50%	8%	16%	50%
No	39%	74%	10%	42%	72%	49%	9%	66%	43%	10%	68%	40%	10%
Not sure	34%	19%	37%	28%	17%	33%	37%	25%	36%	41%	24%	43%	40%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(582)	(494)	(696)	(294)	(635)

26A. Blame for Leak — Journalist Jeffrey Goldberg

How much, if at all, do you blame the following for the leak of sensitive military plans?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	28%	30%	26%	30%	18%	30%	19%	22%	34%	34%	29%	28%	27%
A little	14%	15%	12%	14%	18%	12%	16%	17%	13%	9%	12%	13%	20%
Not at all	34%	36%	31%	33%	42%	31%	32%	30%	33%	40%	30%	37%	36%
Not sure	24%	18%	30%	23%	22%	27%	33%	31%	19%	16%	29%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(745)	(876)	(1,004)	(207)	(239)	(306)	(371)	(573)	(371)	(620)	(493)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	28%	14%	48%	30%	17%	23%	48%	20%	21%	44%	16%	20%	44%
A little	14%	11%	17%	14%	13%	16%	14%	12%	13%	16%	12%	14%	16%
Not at all	34%	65%	15%	38%	56%	41%	13%	50%	40%	12%	55%	32%	13%
Not sure	24%	10%	20%	18%	13%	21%	25%	19%	26%	28%	17%	35%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(669)	(620)	(1,462)	(446)	(533)	(505)	(546)	(583)	(492)	(693)	(295)	(633)

26B. Blame for Leak — Defense Secretary Pete Hegseth

How much, if at all, do you blame the following for the leak of sensitive military plans?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	46%	44%	48%	43%	60%	43%	41%	43%	49%	49%	40%	47%	52%
A little	18%	22%	15%	20%	18%	14%	20%	17%	19%	17%	19%	17%	19%
Not at all	14%	17%	12%	16%	6%	18%	12%	11%	15%	19%	15%	14%	15%
Not sure	21%	17%	26%	21%	16%	25%	27%	29%	17%	14%	25%	22%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(744)	(877)	(1,004)	(207)	(239)	(306)	(372)	(574)	(369)	(620)	(493)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	46%	80%	19%	49%	77%	57%	16%	72%	51%	17%	75%	45%	18%
A little	18%	9%	30%	19%	11%	19%	26%	9%	17%	28%	9%	18%	28%
Not at all	14%	5%	33%	17%	4%	8%	32%	5%	10%	28%	4%	9%	28%
Not sure	21%	7%	18%	15%	8%	16%	26%	14%	22%	27%	13%	28%	27%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(669)	(618)	(1,461)	(447)	(534)	(503)	(547)	(583)	(491)	(694)	(295)	(632)

26C. Blame for Leak — National Security Adviser Mike Waltz

How much, if at all, do you blame the following for the leak of sensitive military plans?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	48%	48%	48%	45%	67%	43%	45%	46%	49%	52%	46%	47%	57%
A little	20%	23%	17%	23%	11%	17%	17%	17%	23%	22%	17%	23%	21%
Not at all	8%	11%	6%	9%	4%	13%	11%	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	6%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	23%	17%	27%	27%	31%	21%	17%	28%	22%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(745)	(877)	(1,005)	(207)	(239)	(306)	(372)	(574)	(370)	(620)	(495)	(374)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	48%	77%	28%	51%	76%	55%	25%	70%	52%	24%	72%	47%	25%
A little	20%	11%	36%	23%	11%	22%	31%	11%	17%	32%	11%	16%	31%
Not at all	8%	3%	15%	8%	3%	5%	16%	3%	7%	14%	3%	7%	15%
Not sure	23%	10%	22%	18%	11%	18%	28%	16%	24%	30%	15%	30%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(668)	(620)	(1,462)	(446)	(534)	(505)	(546)	(583)	(493)	(693)	(295)	(634)

26D. Blame for Leak — Vice President JD Vance

How much, if at all, do you blame the following for the leak of sensitive military plans?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	38%	34%	43%	33%	56%	46%	36%	39%	38%	41%	39%	40%	37%
A little	20%	25%	16%	22%	22%	15%	25%	23%	18%	17%	17%	19%	27%
Not at all	22%	25%	18%	25%	6%	21%	16%	14%	27%	26%	20%	22%	22%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	20%	15%	19%	23%	25%	16%	16%	23%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(744)	(877)	(1,006)	(205)	(239)	(306)	(372)	(572)	(371)	(619)	(495)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	38%	69%	13%	40%	70%	45%	10%	65%	41%	11%	65%	40%	11%
A little	20%	18%	24%	21%	21%	21%	21%	18%	21%	22%	20%	19%	21%
Not at all	22%	6%	48%	25%	4%	16%	45%	5%	17%	42%	4%	14%	42%
Not sure	20%	7%	16%	14%	5%	18%	24%	13%	21%	25%	11%	26%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(669)	(620)	(1,462)	(447)	(533)	(505)	(546)	(582)	(493)	(693)	(294)	(634)

26E. Blame for Leak — President Donald Trump

How much, if at all, do you blame the following for the leak of sensitive military plans?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	37%	33%	40%	31%	60%	43%	37%	37%	33%	42%	39%	35%	36%
A little	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	12%	16%	15%	17%	9%	13%	16%	18%
Not at all	30%	36%	24%	35%	7%	29%	24%	25%	33%	35%	27%	31%	33%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	19%	19%	15%	23%	22%	17%	14%	21%	18%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(745)	(876)	(1,004)	(206)	(240)	(306)	(373)	(572)	(370)	(618)	(494)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	37%	68%	10%	37%	67%	43%	9%	65%	38%	9%	64%	40%	8%
A little	15%	17%	14%	16%	21%	15%	9%	14%	19%	10%	17%	17%	11%
Not at all	30%	7%	63%	33%	7%	24%	62%	7%	22%	60%	7%	16%	59%
Not sure	19%	8%	14%	14%	5%	19%	19%	14%	20%	21%	12%	27%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(668)	(619)	(1,460)	(447)	(533)	(504)	(546)	(582)	(493)	(693)	(295)	(633)

26F. Blame for Leak — Signal

How much, if at all, do you blame the following for the leak of sensitive military plans?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	18%	16%	20%	16%	22%	25%	15%	15%	17%	28%	20%	21%	13%
A little	14%	17%	12%	15%	11%	18%	17%	19%	11%	12%	13%	16%	16%
Not at all	40%	46%	34%	41%	41%	32%	41%	40%	43%	32%	37%	37%	47%
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	28%	26%	24%	27%	27%	29%	28%	30%	26%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(744)	(875)	(1,004)	(207)	(238)	(306)	(372)	(570)	(371)	(618)	(494)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	18%	18%	23%	19%	20%	16%	21%	23%	13%	20%	20%	15%	19%
A little	14%	13%	20%	16%	13%	14%	18%	12%	12%	18%	11%	15%	17%
Not at all	40%	53%	32%	41%	49%	45%	30%	43%	47%	28%	47%	42%	31%
Not sure	28%	16%	26%	24%	18%	24%	31%	22%	27%	34%	22%	29%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(668)	(618)	(1,459)	(447)	(532)	(503)	(546)	(582)	(491)	(693)	(295)	(631)



27. Should Continue or Be Replaced

Do you think that Trump administration officials who were in the Signal group about sensitive military plans in Yemen should continue in their roles, or be replaced?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Continue in their roles	30%	37%	23%	36%	12%	22%	24%	21%	37%	37%	26%	33%	34%
Be replaced	44%	42%	46%	40%	64%	49%	47%	41%	45%	45%	45%	42%	47%
Not sure	25%	20%	31%	24%	24%	28%	29%	38%	18%	19%	29%	25%	20%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(746)	(878)	(1,007)	(206)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(574)	(370)	(619)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Continue in their roles	30%	3%	66%	33%	7%	19%	68%	3%	23%	63%	3%	18%	63%
Be replaced	44%	83%	12%	47%	78%	54%	11%	75%	49%	11%	77%	46%	12%
Not sure	25%	14%	21%	20%	15%	27%	22%	22%	29%	25%	21%	36%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(669)	(620)	(1,463)	(448)	(533)	(506)	(547)	(583)	(494)	(694)	(295)	(635)

28. DOJ Trump Bias

Do you think the Department of Justice is...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Biased in favor of Donald Trump	33%	31%	35%	31%	45%	34%	32%	32%	32%	38%	30%	34%	37%
Biased against Donald Trump	19%	19%	18%	23%	6%	14%	12%	15%	24%	20%	19%	18%	17%
Not biased either way	21%	26%	16%	22%	19%	20%	26%	16%	20%	22%	19%	22%	25%
Not sure	27%	24%	31%	24%	29%	33%	30%	37%	24%	20%	31%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(746)	(880)	(1,008)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(371)	(620)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Biased in favor of Donald Trump	33%	65%	10%	36%	66%	39%	6%	59%	35%	7%	61%	29%	7%
Biased against Donald Trump	19%	4%	38%	20%	5%	14%	38%	4%	14%	37%	3%	12%	37%
Not biased either way	21%	14%	32%	23%	11%	23%	30%	14%	17%	30%	14%	15%	31%
Not sure	27%	18%	21%	22%	17%	24%	26%	23%	33%	26%	22%	44%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(671)	(620)	(1,465)	(448)	(534)	(507)	(549)	(583)	(494)	(696)	(295)	(635)

29. Democratic Ideology

Would you say the Democratic Party is...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	46%	51%	41%	53%	20%	47%	37%	39%	53%	52%	42%	49%	52%
Somewhat liberal	23%	20%	25%	20%	31%	19%	24%	28%	16%	25%	19%	27%	24%
Total Liberal	69%	72%	66%	73%	50%	67%	61%	67%	69%	78%	60%	75%	77%
Moderate	12%	10%	14%	12%	16%	10%	13%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Somewhat conservative	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	5%	6%	7%	1%	6%	5%	4%
Very conservative	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Total Conservative	7%	7%	7%	5%	13%	6%	8%	7%	9%	2%	8%	7%	5%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	9%	21%	17%	18%	13%	10%	9%	18%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(745)	(875)	(1,005)	(206)	(238)	(307)	(374)	(572)	(367)	(619)	(492)	(376)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	46%	21%	81%	50%	23%	38%	85%	20%	34%	83%	18%	28%	83%
Somewhat liberal	23%	42%	8%	24%	44%	26%	6%	42%	21%	6%	43%	15%	6%
Total Liberal	69%	63%	89%	74%	67%	63%	91%	62%	55%	89%	61%	43%	88%
Moderate	12%	22%	4%	13%	21%	17%	1%	20%	15%	2%	22%	12%	2%
Somewhat conservative	5%	7%	1%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	8%	4%
Very conservative	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Total Conservative	7%	8%	3%	6%	9%	6%	6%	7%	10%	4%	7%	12%	5%
Not sure	12%	7%	5%	7%	3%	13%	2%	11%	21%	5%	10%	33%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(669)	(619)	(1,460)	(447)	(531)	(505)	(546)	(581)	(493)	(693)	(294)	(633)

30. Republican Ideology

Would you say the Republican Party is...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Somewhat liberal	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Total Liberal	5%	6%	5%	3%	11%	8%	6%	5%	7%	3%	7%	3%	5%
Moderate	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%	8%
Somewhat conservative	27%	31%	24%	33%	8%	20%	22%	26%	29%	30%	20%	33%	31%
Very conservative	46%	42%	50%	45%	50%	42%	48%	45%	42%	49%	45%	47%	47%
Total Conservative	73%	72%	74%	79%	58%	62%	70%	72%	72%	79%	65%	80%	78%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	9%	25%	20%	17%	15%	12%	11%	19%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(746)	(878)	(1,008)	(207)	(238)	(306)	(374)	(573)	(371)	(620)	(495)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%
Somewhat liberal	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Total Liberal	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Moderate	8%	3%	14%	9%	1%	12%	11%	3%	12%	10%	3%	11%	12%
Somewhat conservative	27%	12%	51%	31%	9%	22%	53%	10%	21%	49%	10%	16%	50%
Very conservative	46%	69%	27%	47%	78%	46%	30%	65%	41%	33%	68%	33%	30%
Total Conservative	73%	81%	77%	78%	87%	68%	83%	75%	62%	83%	78%	49%	80%
Not sure	13%	12%	5%	9%	6%	13%	2%	14%	22%	3%	13%	35%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,624)	(670)	(620)	(1,463)	(447)	(533)	(507)	(548)	(582)	(494)	(695)	(294)	(635)

31. Democratic Party Ideology

Is the Democratic Party ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too liberal	46%	52%	40%	54%	17%	39%	30%	40%	54%	55%	41%	48%	53%
About right	23%	19%	26%	19%	34%	26%	25%	26%	19%	23%	20%	24%	22%
Not liberal enough	14%	14%	13%	13%	21%	11%	17%	15%	13%	10%	14%	13%	14%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	14%	28%	24%	28%	19%	14%	13%	24%	15%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(746)	(877)	(1,007)	(207)	(238)	(307)	(372)	(573)	(371)	(617)	(496)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too liberal	46%	19%	82%	50%	12%	46%	87%	15%	37%	84%	15%	31%	84%
About right	23%	43%	7%	24%	41%	30%	4%	48%	18%	4%	45%	14%	4%
Not liberal enough	14%	27%	4%	15%	36%	7%	3%	23%	15%	3%	25%	12%	3%
Not sure	18%	11%	7%	11%	11%	17%	6%	14%	30%	9%	15%	42%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(669)	(620)	(1,462)	(447)	(533)	(507)	(548)	(581)	(494)	(694)	(294)	(635)

32. Republican Party Ideology

Is the Republican Party ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too conservative	41%	39%	43%	39%	51%	41%	44%	44%	36%	43%	36%	42%	48%
About right	29%	27%	30%	34%	8%	26%	22%	27%	33%	30%	27%	34%	28%
Not conservative enough	13%	17%	9%	14%	11%	11%	13%	11%	14%	15%	13%	12%	12%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	12%	29%	22%	22%	18%	17%	12%	23%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(746)	(877)	(1,005)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(571)	(371)	(619)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too conservative	41%	77%	13%	45%	83%	49%	9%	73%	41%	12%	75%	30%	13%
About right	29%	7%	54%	31%	6%	28%	52%	5%	21%	58%	6%	20%	56%
Not conservative enough	13%	4%	26%	14%	3%	7%	32%	5%	11%	23%	4%	9%	24%
Not sure	17%	12%	7%	10%	8%	16%	7%	17%	27%	7%	15%	42%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(670)	(619)	(1,463)	(447)	(533)	(506)	(548)	(583)	(492)	(695)	(295)	(633)

33. Enthusiasm for Democratic Party Politicians in Office

How do you feel about the politicians in the Democratic Party who currently hold elected office?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Enthusiastic	5%	5%	6%	3%	12%	10%	9%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	20%	19%	21%	17%	33%	23%	20%	22%	16%	23%	22%	19%	19%
Dissatisfied but not upset	25%	25%	25%	26%	23%	22%	19%	24%	29%	27%	24%	26%	30%
Upset	33%	38%	28%	41%	13%	19%	27%	26%	39%	37%	26%	39%	35%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	13%	20%	27%	25%	22%	13%	9%	23%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(745)	(877)	(1,006)	(206)	(239)	(307)	(374)	(570)	(371)	(619)	(493)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Enthusiastic	5%	11%	3%	6%	13%	2%	3%	11%	2%	3%	10%	1%	3%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	20%	36%	6%	20%	39%	22%	3%	42%	13%	6%	38%	11%	6%
Dissatisfied but not upset	25%	33%	26%	29%	24%	34%	23%	26%	25%	25%	27%	19%	26%
Upset	33%	14%	57%	36%	17%	25%	60%	9%	36%	52%	13%	31%	53%
Not sure	17%	6%	8%	9%	8%	17%	11%	13%	25%	13%	11%	38%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(670)	(618)	(1,462)	(448)	(532)	(505)	(548)	(582)	(492)	(695)	(295)	(632)

34. Enthusiasm for Republican Party Politicians in Office

How do you feel about the politicians in the Republican Party who currently hold elected office?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Enthusiastic	14%	14%	13%	16%	6%	14%	15%	11%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	21%	26%	17%	25%	7%	18%	16%	18%	24%	24%	16%	26%	24%
Dissatisfied but not upset	13%	13%	12%	12%	20%	13%	12%	16%	12%	12%	12%	13%	14%
Upset	37%	34%	39%	35%	45%	30%	33%	33%	38%	43%	36%	37%	37%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	12%	21%	25%	25%	23%	11%	7%	22%	11%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(745)	(875)	(1,003)	(206)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(571)	(369)	(617)	(495)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Enthusiastic	14%	2%	31%	15%	2%	8%	33%	2%	5%	35%	1%	3%	31%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	21%	4%	41%	23%	7%	17%	41%	5%	16%	41%	5%	11%	41%
Dissatisfied but not upset	13%	18%	13%	15%	12%	15%	12%	17%	13%	8%	15%	13%	11%
Upset	37%	71%	7%	39%	72%	45%	4%	66%	41%	4%	70%	34%	5%
Not sure	16%	5%	8%	9%	6%	15%	10%	11%	25%	12%	9%	39%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(670)	(618)	(1,461)	(447)	(532)	(504)	(547)	(582)	(491)	(694)	(294)	(632)

35. Democratic Party Unity

Would you describe the Democratic Party as being more...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
United	23%	22%	25%	21%	31%	35%	21%	22%	24%	26%	23%	22%	26%
Divided	51%	56%	46%	56%	33%	41%	46%	48%	52%	55%	46%	51%	59%
Not sure	26%	22%	30%	23%	35%	24%	33%	29%	24%	19%	31%	27%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(745)	(877)	(1,005)	(206)	(240)	(306)	(373)	(572)	(371)	(617)	(496)	(376)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Lo	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
United	23%	40%	17%	27%	37%	24%	17%	38%	19%	14%	37%	14%	15%
Divided	51%	40%	66%	54%	38%	50%	69%	32%	50%	69%	36%	44%	67%
Not sure	26%	20%	17%	19%	25%	26%	14%	30%	31%	17%	27%	42%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(670)	(619)	(1,462)	(448)	(530)	(507)	(548)	(581)	(493)	(695)	(293)	(634)



36. Republican Party Unity

Would you describe the Republican Party as being more ...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
United	52%	57%	48%	58%	37%	51%	49%	49%	52%	60%	44%	56%	63%
Divided	23%	21%	25%	22%	29%	23%	18%	23%	28%	21%	24%	22%	23%
Not sure	25%	22%	27%	21%	34%	25%	33%	28%	20%	19%	33%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(746)	(877)	(1,005)	(207)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(573)	(370)	(620)	(495)	(375)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	aners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
United	Total 52%	Harris 45%	Trump 70%	Voters 55%	Lib 49%	Mod 48%	Con 70%	Dem 39%	Ind 44%	Rep 73%	Lean D 42%	Ind 32%	Lean R 72%
United Divided			· ·							•			
	52%	45%	70%	55%	49%	48%	70%	39%	44%	73%	42%	32%	72%
Divided	52% 23%	45% 34%	70% 15%	55% 26%	49% 30%	48% 28%	70% 15%	39% 32%	44% 25%	73% 13%	42% 31%	32% 26%	72% 14%

37. Third Party Necessary

Do you think a third major political party is necessary for the United States, or are the Democratic and Republican parties enough to represent Americans?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A third party is necessary in the U.S.	42%	46%	38%	43%	40%	44%	46%	52%	39%	32%	37%	45%	48%
The Democratic and Republican parties are													
enough to represent Americans	27%	27%	27%	27%	22%	27%	30%	22%	26%	31%	27%	29%	24%
Not sure	31%	28%	35%	30%	38%	29%	24%	27%	35%	37%	36%	25%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(746)	(874)	(1,006)	(206)	(237)	(306)	(373)	(571)	(370)	(617)	(494)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A third party is necessary in the U.S.	42%	48%	39%	45%	53%	47%	31%	42%	52%	31%	47%	48%	33%
The Democratic and Republican parties are enough to represent Americans	27%	23%	35%	28%	25%	24%	37%	27%	14%	41%	23%	10%	39%
Not sure	31%	28%	25%	27%	23%	28%	32%	31%	34%	28%	30%	42%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(667)	(619)	(1,459)	(446)	(531)	(507)	(546)	(581)	(493)	(693)	(293)	(634)

38A. Vote History — A Democratic Party candidate

Have you ever voted for...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	62%	59%	65%	61%	67%	56%	41%	58%	67%	78%	56%	65%	69%
No	33%	38%	28%	35%	24%	35%	49%	36%	28%	20%	37%	33%	23%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	4%	9%	9%	10%	7%	5%	1%	8%	2%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(743)	(877)	(1,003)	(206)	(240)	(304)	(374)	(572)	(370)	(617)	(495)	(376)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	62%	96%	60%	76%	84%	72%	45%	85%	60%	42%	86%	44%	46%
No	33%	3%	36%	20%	15%	23%	49%	12%	33%	51%	11%	45%	48%
Not sure	6%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	7%	7%	2%	11%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(671)	(617)	(1,460)	(447)	(532)	(504)	(547)	(582)	(491)	(694)	(294)	(632)

38B. Vote History — A Republican Party candidate

Have you ever voted for...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	56%	57%	56%	66%	22%	42%	25%	46%	69%	78%	48%	63%	66%
No	38%	39%	38%	30%	68%	52%	67%	46%	27%	20%	46%	34%	28%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	4%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(745)	(877)	(1,006)	(205)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(573)	(369)	(618)	(495)	(376)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	56%	48%	94%	71%	31%	65%	82%	31%	52%	84%	38%	38%	84%
No	38%	48%	4%	26%	65%	32%	15%	65%	39%	12%	58%	50%	13%
Not sure	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	9%	4%	4%	12%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(670)	(619)	(1,462)	(447)	(532)	(506)	(547)	(582)	(493)	(694)	(294)	(634)

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38C. Vote History — A third-party or an independent candidate Have you ever voted for...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	32%	34%	30%	36%	16%	27%	15%	29%	41%	37%	25%	30%	47%
No	58%	59%	57%	55%	70%	61%	73%	58%	49%	57%	62%	63%	44%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	9%	14%	12%	13%	13%	10%	6%	13%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(741)	(873)	(1,000)	(204)	(239)	(303)	(372)	(571)	(368)	(618)	(490)	(375)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	32%	40%	42%	40%	29%	42%	31%	22%	44%	28%	29%	38%	32%
No	58%	53%	49%	51%	64%	48%	60%	67%	46%	62%	61%	52%	58%
Not sure	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(667)	(614)	(1,454)	(443)	(532)	(503)	(545)	(581)	(488)	(692)	(293)	(629)

39A. Vote Consideration — A Democratic Party candidate

In the future, would you ever consider voting for...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	52%	46%	58%	49%	69%	50%	50%	52%	51%	57%	50%	49%	60%
No	33%	39%	27%	36%	19%	34%	33%	32%	35%	31%	33%	36%	28%
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	14%	13%	16%	17%	16%	14%	13%	16%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(743)	(870)	(998)	(207)	(239)	(304)	(373)	(568)	(368)	(617)	(489)	(375)
		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party	ID with Lo	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	52%	90%	30%	59%	87%	67%	18%	91%	49%	19%	91%	37%	21%
No	33%	3%	54%	28%	7%	20%	65%	2%	31%	63%	2%	40%	60%
Not sure	15%	7%	16%	13%	6%	13%	18%	7%	19%	18%	7%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(668)	(612)	(1,452)	(448)	(527)	(501)	(547)	(580)	(486)	(694)	(293)	(626)



39B. Vote Consideration — A Republican Party candidate

In the future, would you ever consider voting for...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	50%	54%	47%	60%	22%	38%	38%	46%	58%	56%	46%	54%	54%
No	37%	35%	38%	28%	63%	48%	45%	39%	33%	31%	41%	34%	32%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	14%	17%	15%	9%	13%	13%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(745)	(869)	(999)	(205)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(568)	(366)	(616)	(491)	(374)
		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	50%	24%	91%	57%	12%	55%	89%	14%	43%	93%	18%	30%	92%
No	37%	62%	4%	33%	75%	32%	4%	71%	39%	1%	66%	48%	1%
Not sure	13%	15%	5%	11%	13%	13%	7%	15%	18%	6%	16%	22%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(667)	(614)	(1,454)	(446)	(529)	(502)	(545)	(582)	(487)	(692)	(295)	(627)



39C. Vote Consideration — A third-party or an independent candidate

In the future, would you ever consider voting for...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	45%	46%	44%	49%	32%	40%	36%	48%	50%	43%	38%	46%	59%
No	25%	25%	25%	22%	35%	30%	29%	25%	22%	25%	28%	24%	20%
Not sure	30%	29%	32%	29%	32%	30%	35%	27%	28%	32%	34%	30%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(744)	(870)	(998)	(206)	(240)	(304)	(374)	(569)	(367)	(616)	(491)	(375)
		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party	ID with Lo	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	45%	54%	50%	52%	47%	56%	39%	37%	59%	38%	46%	48%	43%
No	25%	22%	22%	21%	26%	19%	26%	29%	20%	26%	24%	29%	24%
Not sure	30%	24%	28%	27%	27%	25%	35%	34%	21%	36%	30%	23%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(668)	(613)	(1,454)	(447)	(529)	(501)	(546)	(582)	(486)	(693)	(295)	(626)

40. More Likely Winning Party 2028

Unweighted N

Which party do you think is more likely to win the general election for president in 2028?

(1,625)

(670)

(620)

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	30%	27%	32%	24%	47%	35%	28%	33%	26%	32%	30%	28%	30%
The Republican Party	36%	40%	33%	44%	15%	27%	32%	30%	41%	41%	33%	40%	39%
Not sure	34%	33%	35%	32%	38%	38%	40%	37%	33%	27%	37%	31%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(745)	(880)	(1,007)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(573)	(371)	(620)	(495)	(376)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	30%	64%	7%	34%	59%	37%	4%	67%	22%	3%	63%	16%	3%
The Republican Party	36%	6%	72%	38%	9%	26%	78%	5%	25%	78%	6%	15%	77%
Not sure	34%	30%	21%	28%	32%	37%	18%	28%	54%	19%	31%	69%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%

(1,464)

(447)

(534)

(507)

(549)

(582)

(494)

(695)

(295)

(635)

41. Democratic Party Cares about Your Problems

How much do you think the Democratic Party cares about your needs and problems?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	16%	12%	20%	13%	25%	21%	15%	16%	14%	19%	14%	16%	20%
Some	26%	24%	27%	24%	37%	24%	24%	30%	25%	24%	27%	27%	23%
Not much	18%	20%	16%	20%	13%	11%	22%	16%	18%	17%	15%	18%	24%
Not at all	33%	39%	28%	38%	17%	33%	27%	29%	38%	37%	35%	33%	30%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	11%	12%	9%	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(745)	(880)	(1,007)	(207)	(240)	(307)	(374)	(574)	(370)	(620)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	16%	38%	4%	20%	38%	14%	3%	40%	8%	1%	37%	2%	1%
Some	26%	41%	14%	25%	38%	32%	9%	40%	28%	11%	41%	24%	11%
Not much	18%	11%	20%	17%	15%	20%	19%	13%	18%	23%	14%	17%	23%
Not at all	33%	8%	60%	34%	6%	26%	66%	3%	34%	61%	4%	40%	60%
Not sure	7%	2%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%	11%	5%	4%	17%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,625)	(670)	(620)	(1,464)	(448)	(534)	(506)	(548)	(583)	(494)	(695)	(295)	(635)

42A. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — White Americans

How much do you think the Democratic Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	23%	18%	27%	18%	42%	30%	25%	22%	20%	25%	23%	21%	24%
Some	30%	29%	31%	29%	31%	31%	27%	36%	31%	24%	31%	31%	30%
Not much	15%	19%	11%	17%	7%	8%	12%	10%	17%	19%	11%	16%	19%
Not at all	25%	29%	22%	30%	7%	22%	21%	22%	28%	29%	24%	27%	24%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	6%	14%	10%	15%	10%	4%	3%	10%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(740)	(870)	(1,001)	(202)	(239)	(306)	(370)	(570)	(364)	(614)	(490)	(373)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	23%	42%	7%	24%	45%	21%	6%	45%	18%	7%	41%	20%	6%
Some	30%	45%	19%	31%	41%	39%	14%	39%	35%	16%	45%	29%	16%
Not much	15%	5%	21%	15%	6%	14%	23%	6%	13%	24%	6%	11%	25%
Not at all	25%	4%	49%	26%	4%	19%	53%	2%	23%	48%	2%	24%	48%
Not sure	8%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	8%	10%	5%	7%	15%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(665)	(615)	(1,451)	(442)	(529)	(503)	(543)	(578)	(489)	(687)	(293)	(630)

42B. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Black Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	26%	21%	31%	25%	26%	30%	25%	25%	25%	30%	27%	23%	29%
Some	29%	29%	29%	30%	30%	24%	23%	30%	32%	29%	22%	36%	33%
Not much	19%	23%	15%	20%	19%	14%	18%	20%	19%	18%	17%	20%	21%
Not at all	19%	23%	16%	20%	15%	21%	18%	17%	21%	19%	24%	17%	14%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	5%	10%	10%	16%	8%	3%	3%	9%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(738)	(865)	(995)	(201)	(238)	(305)	(370)	(567)	(361)	(611)	(489)	(372)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	26%	44%	17%	29%	42%	26%	18%	46%	17%	18%	41%	13%	18%
Some	29%	40%	23%	31%	36%	35%	20%	33%	34%	21%	39%	26%	21%
Not much	19%	11%	25%	19%	13%	18%	24%	11%	19%	25%	11%	20%	26%
Not at all	19%	3%	31%	17%	5%	15%	36%	4%	20%	32%	3%	27%	31%
Not sure	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	6%	10%	4%	6%	14%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(660)	(614)	(1,445)	(439)	(526)	(502)	(540)	(577)	(486)	(684)	(293)	(626)

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42C. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Hispanic Americans How much do you think the Democratic Party cares about the needs and problems of...?

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	24%	20%	28%	23%	24%	30%	25%	22%	26%	25%	24%	22%	26%
Some	31%	32%	31%	31%	39%	24%	25%	35%	33%	31%	27%	36%	35%
Not much	18%	21%	16%	20%	13%	16%	18%	19%	19%	18%	16%	18%	23%
Not at all	18%	23%	14%	19%	13%	21%	17%	15%	18%	24%	22%	18%	13%
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	6%	12%	9%	16%	9%	4%	3%	10%	7%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(736)	(870)	(998)	(201)	(237)	(304)	(370)	(568)	(364)	(610)	(491)	(372)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	24%	39%	16%	25%	41%	22%	18%	43%	14%	17%	38%	10%	17%
Some	31%	44%	27%	35%	37%	39%	22%	35%	37%	22%	40%	32%	23%
Not much	18%	10%	23%	17%	13%	19%	24%	10%	19%	25%	11%	18%	26%
Not at all	18%	4%	30%	17%	5%	15%	33%	5%	19%	30%	4%	24%	29%
Not sure	8%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	7%	10%	5%	6%	16%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(659)	(617)	(1,447)	(439)	(531)	(503)	(541)	(574)	(491)	(683)	(293)	(630)

42D. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — American Women

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	27%	25%	28%	23%	32%	36%	29%	30%	22%	28%	24%	24%	30%
Some	31%	31%	31%	32%	35%	20%	25%	33%	35%	27%	28%	36%	32%
Not much	16%	18%	14%	17%	17%	12%	19%	12%	16%	19%	17%	17%	17%
Not at all	20%	21%	19%	23%	6%	23%	15%	17%	23%	22%	22%	19%	16%
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	10%	12%	8%	4%	3%	9%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(736)	(867)	(997)	(201)	(238)	(304)	(369)	(567)	(363)	(609)	(490)	(373)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	27%	49%	14%	30%	50%	27%	12%	51%	20%	11%	48%	15%	12%
Some	31%	37%	26%	32%	33%	36%	24%	31%	36%	25%	36%	31%	26%
Not much	16%	8%	21%	15%	10%	17%	22%	9%	16%	23%	9%	18%	23%
Not at all	20%	4%	35%	19%	5%	15%	38%	4%	19%	36%	3%	23%	35%
Not sure	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%	9%	5%	5%	14%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(662)	(615)	(1,447)	(442)	(527)	(501)	(545)	(572)	(486)	(686)	(291)	(626)

42E. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — American Men

How much do you think the Democratic Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	20%	15%	24%	17%	30%	28%	21%	23%	15%	22%	20%	17%	21%
Some	31%	30%	31%	29%	41%	27%	27%	30%	35%	29%	31%	30%	34%
Not much	17%	21%	13%	17%	13%	14%	16%	15%	17%	19%	15%	17%	20%
Not at all	26%	31%	21%	31%	7%	20%	22%	22%	29%	28%	24%	28%	24%
Not sure	7%	4%	11%	5%	10%	11%	15%	10%	4%	3%	10%	8%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(736)	(873)	(1,000)	(203)	(237)	(306)	(369)	(569)	(365)	(614)	(490)	(371)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	20%	38%	7%	21%	40%	18%	5%	42%	13%	5%	38%	12%	5%
Some	31%	46%	17%	31%	41%	40%	14%	39%	37%	17%	44%	31%	17%
Not much	17%	9%	23%	17%	8%	16%	24%	10%	16%	24%	9%	16%	24%
Not at all	26%	3%	49%	26%	4%	18%	54%	3%	23%	49%	3%	24%	49%
Not sure	7%	3%	4%	4%	7%	8%	3%	6%	11%	5%	6%	17%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(662)	(617)	(1,451)	(439)	(529)	(504)	(541)	(578)	(490)	(686)	(293)	(630)

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42F. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Wealthy Americans

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	30%	30%	30%	29%	34%	33%	30%	27%	29%	35%	32%	32%	27%
Some	27%	25%	28%	26%	33%	25%	28%	27%	29%	22%	26%	24%	33%
Not much	17%	18%	15%	16%	12%	18%	15%	20%	15%	17%	13%	15%	18%
Not at all	18%	21%	15%	22%	7%	13%	11%	15%	21%	22%	15%	22%	18%
Not sure	9%	5%	11%	7%	14%	11%	15%	10%	6%	4%	13%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(740)	(870)	(998)	(204)	(239)	(306)	(369)	(571)	(364)	(612)	(492)	(372)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	30%	29%	33%	31%	37%	26%	29%	31%	32%	28%	29%	37%	28%
Some	27%	42%	16%	29%	35%	35%	14%	35%	28%	17%	38%	23%	17%
Not much	17%	18%	14%	16%	20%	16%	16%	21%	13%	17%	20%	10%	16%
Not at all	18%	7%	31%	18%	4%	15%	36%	5%	16%	32%	5%	15%	32%
Not sure	9%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%	11%	7%	8%	15%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(666)	(615)	(1,453)	(443)	(529)	(502)	(545)	(577)	(488)	(689)	(292)	(629)

42G. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Middle-class Americans

		Ge	ender		Race	9		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	21%	17%	25%	17%	33%	29%	22%	19%	19%	25%	18%	20%	25%
Some	27%	26%	27%	26%	34%	20%	24%	31%	28%	23%	29%	26%	27%
Not much	21%	24%	17%	24%	11%	16%	18%	20%	22%	23%	18%	25%	22%
Not at all	24%	28%	21%	28%	8%	23%	21%	22%	27%	27%	25%	24%	22%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	5%	14%	12%	15%	9%	4%	2%	10%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(738)	(866)	(993)	(204)	(236)	(304)	(369)	(569)	(362)	(609)	(489)	(372)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	21%	47%	5%	24%	47%	20%	3%	48%	12%	4%	45%	6%	3%
Some	27%	36%	17%	25%	35%	34%	13%	33%	33%	15%	36%	29%	16%
Not much	21%	10%	28%	20%	10%	21%	30%	10%	20%	31%	10%	21%	31%
Not at all	24%	5%	47%	25%	5%	19%	49%	2%	25%	45%	3%	28%	44%
Not sure	7%	2%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	7%	10%	5%	6%	15%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(661)	(609)	(1,444)	(441)	(532)	(497)	(542)	(580)	(482)	(686)	(295)	(623)

42H. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Poor Americans

How much do you think the Democratic Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race	9		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	22%	18%	26%	20%	29%	28%	24%	20%	22%	24%	19%	20%	26%
Some	26%	25%	27%	26%	32%	19%	23%	32%	25%	22%	24%	29%	28%
Not much	18%	21%	14%	19%	10%	16%	14%	19%	19%	18%	15%	20%	20%
Not at all	28%	31%	25%	31%	19%	26%	24%	22%	31%	33%	32%	26%	23%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	5%	10%	11%	15%	7%	3%	3%	10%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(740)	(869)	(997)	(204)	(239)	(304)	(371)	(570)	(364)	(612)	(492)	(373)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	22%	45%	8%	25%	44%	21%	9%	47%	14%	8%	43%	9%	8%
Some	26%	37%	21%	27%	33%	34%	14%	32%	29%	17%	37%	21%	18%
Not much	18%	10%	23%	18%	13%	17%	23%	10%	20%	22%	10%	21%	24%
Not at all	28%	6%	45%	26%	8%	22%	51%	5%	28%	48%	5%	34%	47%
Not sure	7%	2%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	9%	5%	5%	15%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(665)	(613)	(1,450)	(444)	(532)	(500)	(545)	(577)	(487)	(689)	(293)	(627)

421. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Immigrants

How much do you think the Democratic Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	41%	42%	39%	43%	24%	45%	34%	34%	45%	48%	37%	41%	46%
Some	26%	25%	27%	26%	35%	19%	22%	27%	27%	28%	24%	28%	27%
Not much	12%	14%	11%	13%	13%	9%	17%	13%	10%	10%	12%	13%	13%
Not at all	13%	15%	12%	13%	13%	17%	12%	16%	14%	11%	16%	12%	10%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	6%	14%	10%	15%	10%	4%	4%	11%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(741)	(870)	(1,001)	(205)	(237)	(304)	(373)	(568)	(366)	(611)	(493)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	41%	40%	50%	44%	40%	37%	53%	41%	31%	50%	39%	24%	50%
Some	26%	43%	17%	29%	38%	31%	14%	35%	29%	15%	38%	24%	15%
Not much	12%	10%	10%	11%	13%	15%	9%	12%	14%	11%	12%	14%	11%
Not at all	13%	4%	18%	12%	5%	11%	21%	4%	17%	19%	3%	23%	18%
Not sure	8%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	9%	9%	5%	8%	14%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(667)	(617)	(1,455)	(444)	(530)	(502)	(544)	(577)	(490)	(691)	(291)	(629)

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42J. Democratic Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Americans born in the U.S.

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	24%	19%	28%	18%	42%	32%	26%	22%	20%	28%	25%	22%	22%
Some	30%	27%	32%	30%	32%	23%	26%	37%	30%	24%	26%	31%	37%
Not much	17%	21%	13%	19%	7%	14%	14%	14%	22%	17%	15%	20%	19%
Not at all	22%	27%	18%	26%	8%	21%	18%	19%	25%	27%	23%	22%	18%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	10%	16%	8%	3%	4%	10%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(742)	(867)	(999)	(204)	(237)	(305)	(371)	(569)	(364)	(615)	(490)	(373)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	24%	48%	7%	26%	48%	25%	5%	53%	14%	6%	48%	11%	5%
Some	30%	41%	22%	31%	39%	36%	15%	33%	37%	18%	38%	34%	19%
Not much	17%	6%	26%	18%	6%	17%	29%	6%	17%	28%	6%	17%	29%
Not at all	22%	3%	42%	22%	4%	16%	47%	2%	21%	43%	2%	22%	43%
Not sure	7%	2%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	6%	10%	5%	5%	16%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(664)	(615)	(1,452)	(444)	(528)	(502)	(544)	(578)	(487)	(688)	(293)	(628)

43. Republican Party Cares about Your Problems

How much do you think the Republican Party cares about your needs and problems?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	19%	21%	18%	23%	7%	16%	19%	17%	21%	20%	18%	18%	20%
Some	23%	25%	20%	26%	10%	23%	22%	20%	26%	22%	19%	29%	23%
Not much	15%	16%	13%	12%	22%	16%	17%	18%	11%	13%	13%	12%	20%
Not at all	37%	32%	42%	34%	53%	36%	31%	35%	39%	43%	40%	37%	33%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	10%	11%	10%	4%	2%	9%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(745)	(877)	(1,005)	(207)	(239)	(306)	(374)	(573)	(369)	(618)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	19%	2%	42%	20%	2%	11%	45%	2%	8%	47%	2%	5%	43%
Some	23%	7%	41%	24%	7%	21%	41%	6%	20%	41%	6%	18%	42%
Not much	15%	19%	7%	15%	16%	19%	6%	20%	19%	5%	20%	17%	8%
Not at all	37%	70%	7%	39%	73%	44%	5%	68%	42%	4%	69%	41%	3%
Not sure	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	11%	3%	3%	18%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(669)	(618)	(1,461)	(446)	(532)	(507)	(547)	(583)	(492)	(694)	(295)	(633)

44A. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — White Americans

How much do you think the Republican Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	47%	43%	50%	43%	63%	52%	43%	45%	48%	50%	45%	48%	49%
Some	34%	38%	30%	39%	23%	29%	32%	34%	35%	35%	31%	34%	38%
Not much	6%	6%	6%	7%	2%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%
Not at all	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	4%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%
Totals	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(743)	(872)	(999)	(205)	(240)	(306)	(372)	(569)	(368)	(615)	(492)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	47%	56%	46%	49%	55%	43%	49%	58%	34%	50%	56%	28%	47%
Some	34%	29%	43%	35%	30%	35%	39%	24%	40%	38%	27%	37%	41%
Not much	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Not at all	6%	7%	2%	5%	8%	8%	3%	7%	9%	2%	7%	14%	2%
Not sure	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	10%	4%	5%	14%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(666)	(616)	(1,455)	(446)	(529)	(504)	(545)	(579)	(491)	(691)	(292)	(632)

44B. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Black Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	18%	19%	17%	22%	4%	16%	17%	13%	20%	22%	17%	20%	18%
Some	25%	28%	22%	29%	13%	21%	22%	25%	28%	23%	22%	27%	27%
Not much	19%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%	25%	23%	13%	19%	18%	19%	23%
Not at all	32%	28%	35%	26%	54%	33%	27%	32%	33%	34%	35%	30%	30%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	11%	9%	9%	8%	5%	3%	9%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(741)	(870)	(997)	(204)	(239)	(306)	(373)	(565)	(367)	(615)	(489)	(374)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	18%	3%	40%	20%	3%	13%	41%	2%	9%	42%	2%	5%	40%
Some	25%	8%	42%	25%	7%	23%	43%	9%	23%	42%	8%	20%	44%
Not much	19%	24%	11%	18%	27%	24%	7%	28%	22%	9%	29%	22%	8%
Not at all	32%	63%	4%	33%	61%	36%	6%	57%	35%	4%	58%	37%	3%
Not sure	6%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	11%	4%	4%	17%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(666)	(612)	(1,451)	(445)	(529)	(500)	(545)	(578)	(488)	(691)	(293)	(627)

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44C. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Hispanic Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	16%	18%	15%	20%	4%	16%	17%	10%	19%	20%	15%	18%	16%
Some	25%	29%	21%	29%	17%	19%	23%	24%	28%	24%	20%	30%	28%
Not much	18%	17%	18%	17%	15%	21%	16%	25%	14%	17%	20%	15%	18%
Not at all	34%	29%	38%	29%	51%	36%	35%	31%	34%	36%	36%	33%	33%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	5%	12%	8%	9%	10%	6%	3%	10%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(742)	(871)	(1,000)	(205)	(238)	(306)	(373)	(567)	(367)	(614)	(493)	(374)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	16%	2%	38%	18%	4%	10%	37%	3%	8%	37%	3%	4%	36%
Some	25%	10%	42%	26%	8%	24%	43%	9%	22%	44%	8%	21%	45%
Not much	18%	24%	8%	17%	24%	20%	10%	25%	18%	11%	25%	17%	11%
Not at all	34%	63%	7%	35%	63%	42%	5%	58%	41%	3%	60%	42%	4%
Not sure	7%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	11%	4%	4%	17%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(665)	(614)	(1,452)	(442)	(530)	(504)	(542)	(581)	(490)	(688)	(294)	(631)

44D. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — American Women

How much do you think the Republican Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	21%	24%	19%	24%	14%	19%	21%	15%	24%	25%	20%	22%	21%
Some	28%	32%	24%	29%	26%	30%	24%	34%	28%	25%	23%	30%	31%
Not much	18%	18%	18%	16%	22%	19%	19%	17%	16%	22%	20%	17%	16%
Not at all	27%	22%	32%	26%	33%	24%	27%	26%	28%	26%	27%	27%	29%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%	8%	5%	3%	9%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,003)	(204)	(238)	(307)	(372)	(565)	(371)	(616)	(491)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	21%	5%	44%	22%	6%	13%	45%	7%	13%	44%	6%	10%	42%
Some	28%	18%	39%	28%	18%	28%	39%	18%	24%	41%	16%	22%	42%
Not much	18%	28%	8%	19%	22%	24%	9%	25%	21%	9%	25%	22%	9%
Not at all	27%	48%	5%	27%	54%	31%	4%	46%	33%	3%	49%	32%	3%
Not sure	6%	1%	3%	3%	0%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	3%	14%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(667)	(616)	(1,455)	(445)	(530)	(504)	(546)	(578)	(491)	(691)	(293)	(631)

44E. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — American Men

How much do you think the Republican Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	41%	36%	45%	43%	32%	44%	40%	38%	43%	41%	37%	42%	48%
Some	36%	40%	32%	38%	35%	32%	34%	36%	35%	41%	35%	38%	38%
Not much	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	8%
Not at all	8%	8%	8%	7%	13%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	8%	4%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	4%	9%	8%	7%	9%	6%	2%	9%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(743)	(872)	(1,000)	(204)	(240)	(306)	(374)	(566)	(369)	(615)	(493)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	41%	44%	47%	43%	47%	32%	50%	41%	31%	50%	42%	22%	48%
Some	36%	34%	42%	38%	30%	43%	37%	31%	39%	38%	32%	37%	40%
Not much	9%	11%	5%	10%	9%	11%	6%	12%	10%	6%	12%	10%	6%
Not at all	8%	9%	2%	6%	13%	9%	3%	12%	10%	2%	10%	15%	2%
Not sure	6%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	10%	4%	4%	15%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(667)	(614)	(1,455)	(445)	(530)	(503)	(545)	(581)	(489)	(692)	(294)	(629)

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44F. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Wealthy Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	63%	60%	66%	61%	76%	60%	62%	60%	64%	66%	61%	65%	63%
Some	23%	25%	21%	27%	8%	22%	21%	23%	24%	25%	20%	25%	27%
Not much	5%	6%	3%	5%	1%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Not at all	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	9%	9%	7%	5%	3%	9%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(741)	(873)	(1,000)	(205)	(238)	(305)	(372)	(568)	(369)	(614)	(492)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	63%	87%	45%	65%	88%	66%	47%	84%	61%	46%	86%	57%	44%
Some	23%	6%	42%	24%	6%	21%	41%	5%	23%	41%	5%	19%	44%
Not much	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	4%	7%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	7%
Not at all	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	8%	1%
Not sure	6%	1%	5%	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%	9%	4%	4%	13%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(665)	(617)	(1,455)	(445)	(527)	(506)	(544)	(579)	(491)	(689)	(293)	(632)

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44G. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Middle-class Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	23%	26%	19%	28%	4%	20%	21%	19%	24%	26%	21%	25%	24%
Some	28%	29%	27%	28%	33%	26%	25%	30%	30%	24%	24%	28%	32%
Not much	23%	23%	22%	20%	26%	25%	27%	23%	19%	23%	22%	22%	25%
Not at all	22%	18%	25%	20%	28%	22%	19%	21%	22%	25%	26%	21%	16%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	4%	9%	6%	8%	8%	5%	2%	7%	4%	3%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(742)	(872)	(1,000)	(205)	(238)	(307)	(372)	(566)	(369)	(616)	(491)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	23%	3%	48%	24%	6%	14%	51%	4%	13%	49%	4%	9%	48%
Some	28%	18%	37%	28%	17%	30%	34%	19%	26%	37%	18%	25%	39%
Not much	23%	37%	8%	22%	35%	28%	8%	34%	26%	8%	35%	28%	8%
Not at all	22%	40%	4%	23%	41%	25%	4%	37%	26%	3%	39%	25%	3%
Not sure	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	9%	3%	4%	13%	3%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(666)	(614)	(1,453)	(444)	(529)	(504)	(545)	(580)	(489)	(690)	(294)	(630)

44H. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Poor Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	17%	18%	17%	22%	3%	15%	17%	12%	20%	21%	17%	19%	16%
Some	22%	26%	18%	24%	15%	17%	17%	23%	24%	21%	17%	24%	29%
Not much	16%	16%	15%	14%	17%	21%	25%	20%	10%	11%	15%	18%	15%
Not at all	39%	34%	44%	35%	59%	40%	34%	37%	41%	44%	44%	35%	37%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(744)	(874)	(1,003)	(205)	(239)	(306)	(373)	(570)	(369)	(615)	(494)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	17%	3%	39%	19%	3%	11%	41%	2%	9%	40%	2%	6%	38%
Some	22%	7%	39%	23%	8%	20%	36%	8%	20%	37%	7%	19%	38%
Not much	16%	17%	12%	16%	17%	17%	12%	18%	15%	15%	18%	13%	15%
Not at all	39%	72%	7%	40%	73%	48%	7%	68%	46%	5%	70%	47%	6%
Not sure	6%	1%	3%	3%	0%	4%	4%	4%	10%	3%	3%	15%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(668)	(616)	(1,457)	(445)	(531)	(505)	(545)	(582)	(491)	(692)	(294)	(632)

44I. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Immigrants

How much do you think the Republican Party cares about the needs and problems of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	11%	11%	11%	13%	5%	11%	13%	8%	11%	13%	10%	12%	11%
Some	18%	22%	15%	21%	8%	14%	17%	16%	21%	18%	12%	24%	21%
Not much	18%	18%	17%	18%	15%	18%	18%	22%	17%	14%	20%	14%	19%
Not at all	46%	43%	49%	41%	62%	51%	43%	47%	45%	49%	47%	46%	45%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	11%	6%	10%	8%	5%	6%	10%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(743)	(871)	(999)	(205)	(239)	(306)	(373)	(568)	(367)	(613)	(492)	(376)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	11%	1%	22%	11%	4%	8%	23%	2%	8%	23%	2%	5%	23%
Some	18%	6%	35%	20%	4%	17%	34%	4%	14%	35%	4%	13%	35%
Not much	18%	11%	22%	17%	8%	17%	25%	12%	17%	24%	12%	17%	24%
Not at all	46%	80%	15%	48%	83%	54%	12%	76%	52%	12%	78%	51%	12%
Not sure	7%	1%	6%	5%	1%	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(667)	(613)	(1,454)	(447)	(529)	(501)	(545)	(580)	(489)	(692)	(293)	(629)

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44J. Republican Party Cares about Problems of Groups — Americans born in the U.S.

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	36%	36%	35%	40%	21%	34%	32%	33%	38%	39%	32%	38%	39%
Some	34%	36%	32%	33%	37%	37%	31%	39%	34%	31%	31%	35%	39%
Not much	14%	14%	14%	13%	19%	9%	17%	11%	12%	17%	15%	14%	14%
Not at all	11%	10%	11%	9%	16%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%	15%	9%	4%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	10%	7%	5%	2%	8%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(744)	(873)	(1,001)	(206)	(239)	(306)	(373)	(570)	(368)	(616)	(492)	(376)

		2024 Vote		Reg	ldeology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	36%	19%	59%	37%	22%	27%	63%	20%	24%	63%	20%	17%	60%
Some	34%	38%	32%	35%	36%	40%	26%	36%	37%	28%	36%	37%	30%
Not much	14%	24%	5%	15%	22%	17%	5%	22%	16%	5%	23%	14%	5%
Not at all	11%	17%	2%	10%	18%	12%	3%	17%	14%	2%	16%	18%	1%
Not sure	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	9%	3%	4%	14%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(667)	(615)	(1,456)	(446)	(529)	(505)	(546)	(580)	(491)	(692)	(294)	(631)



45. Democratic Candidates Considered

Which of the following people would you consider voting for in the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2028? Select all that apply. *Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party*

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	55%	51%	58%	50%	62%	64%	42%	52%	59%	64%	58%	55%	55%
Tim Walz	42%	43%	41%	44%	42%	42%	42%	39%	47%	38%	40%	39%	50%
Pete Buttigieg	41%	36%	45%	52%	24%	24%	24%	31%	50%	57%	36%	43%	50%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	41%	39%	42%	46%	31%	41%	35%	46%	43%	39%	34%	43%	51%
Bernie Sanders	39%	39%	38%	39%	40%	40%	39%	38%	37%	41%	34%	43%	38%
Elizabeth Warren	32%	30%	34%	34%	26%	34%	21%	37%	30%	39%	31%	32%	36%
Gavin Newsom	31%	36%	28%	34%	24%	38%	18%	22%	32%	51%	30%	26%	42%
Gretchen Whitmer	27%	28%	26%	33%	20%	17%	12%	19%	32%	42%	26%	22%	36%
Cory Booker	26%	22%	29%	27%	26%	20%	10%	20%	32%	40%	27%	24%	31%
Mark Kelly	25%	25%	24%	33%	14%	13%	7%	13%	39%	36%	22%	24%	33%
None of the above	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%	7%	10%	5%	2%	7%	4%	0%
Not sure	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	12%	14%	10%	12%	9%	15%	6%	11%
Unweighted N	(696)	(280)	(416)	(359)	(145)	(119)	(168)	(169)	(220)	(139)	(268)	(204)	(173)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with I	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	55%	64%	34%	59%	62%	51%	*	58%	42%	*	55%	*	*
Tim Walz	42%	48%	34%	46%	53%	31%	*	38%	54%	*	42%	*	*
Pete Buttigieg	41%	48%	44%	46%	50%	35%	*	39%	48%	*	41%	*	*
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	41%	48%	44%	46%	56%	23%	*	38%	53%	*	41%	*	*
Bernie Sanders	39%	44%	36%	42%	49%	27%	*	36%	48%	*	39%	*	*
Elizabeth Warren	32%	41%	25%	37%	41%	22%	*	33%	28%	*	32%	*	*
Gavin Newsom	31%	41%	20%	37%	38%	27%	*	31%	33%	*	31%	*	*
					с	ontinued	on the n	ext page .					

						continued	l from pre	evious pag	ge				
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with I	Leaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gretchen Whitmer	27%	33%	29%	31%	36%	17%	*	25%	34%	*	27%	*	*
Cory Booker	26%	33%	20%	31%	31%	22%	*	27%	23%	*	26%	*	*
Mark Kelly	25%	33%	14%	29%	27%	26%	*	23%	29%	*	25%	*	*
None of the above	6%	2%	8%	2%	2%	8%	*	7%	1%	*	6%	*	*
Not sure	11%	5%	9%	8%	5%	14%	*	11%	11%	*	11%	*	*
Unweighted N	(696)	(565)	(37)	(655)	(403)	(246)	(16)	(549)	(147)	(0)	(696)	(0)	(0)

46. Ideal Democratic Candidate

Which of the following would be your ideal choice for the 2028 Democratic presidential nominee?

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	25%	22%	27%	16%	37%	37%	26%	29%	23%	24%	29%	27%	21%
Pete Buttigieg	10%	6%	12%	14%	3%	3%	3%	5%	17%	12%	10%	7%	12%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	8%	9%	8%	10%	5%	10%	14%	12%	3%	6%	6%	9%	11%
Bernie Sanders	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	9%	15%	9%	4%	4%	6%	13%	4%
Gavin Newsom	7%	11%	5%	10%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	12%	6%	9%	6%
Mark Kelly	4%	3%	4%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	7%	6%	1%	4%	10%
Tim Walz	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	8%	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%	4%	3%
Elizabeth Warren	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%
Gretchen Whitmer	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Cory Booker	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Someone else	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%
Not sure	25%	26%	25%	26%	26%	19%	23%	28%	26%	24%	30%	16%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	102%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(691)	(277)	(414)	(355)	(145)	(118)	(167)	(169)	(219)	(136)	(265)	(203)	(173)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	25%	26%	18%	25%	25%	29%	*	29%	12%	*	25%	*	*
Pete Buttigieg	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	*	9%	12%	*	10%	*	*
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	8%	7%	8%	9%	12%	3%	*	7%	14%	*	8%	*	*
Bernie Sanders	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	5%	*	6%	12%	*	8%	*	*
Gavin Newsom	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	*	8%	5%	*	7%	*	*
Mark Kelly	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	*	4%	4%	*	4%	*	*
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		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with I	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Tim Walz	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	*	3%	6%	*	4%	*	*
Elizabeth Warren	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	*	2%	2%	*	2%	*	*
Gretchen Whitmer	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	2%	*	*
Cory Booker	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	*	1%	0%	*	1%	*	*
Someone else	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	4%	*	3%	3%	*	3%	*	*
Not sure	25%	17%	36%	20%	17%	31%	*	25%	28%	*	25%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	*	99%	99%	*	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(691)	(561)	(37)	(650)	(401)	(243)	(16)	(546)	(145)	(0)	(691)	(0)	(0)



47. Democratic Candidates Disappoint

Would you be disappointed if any of the following became the 2028 Democratic presidential nominee? Select all that apply.

Asked Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Bernie Sanders	16%	15%	16%	17%	11%	19%	12%	11%	20%	18%	14%	18%	22%
Kamala Harris	15%	21%	11%	17%	8%	10%	10%	20%	13%	18%	15%	17%	15%
Elizabeth Warren	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	10%	10%	12%	19%	13%	12%	17%	14%
Gavin Newsom	13%	15%	12%	16%	8%	10%	10%	17%	19%	4%	11%	15%	12%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	12%	15%	9%	13%	13%	4%	6%	6%	16%	17%	12%	16%	8%
Tim Walz	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%	10%	4%
Cory Booker	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	12%	5%
Pete Buttigieg	6%	9%	4%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	2%
Gretchen Whitmer	5%	8%	3%	6%	3%	7%	2%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	2%
Mark Kelly	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
None of the above	26%	24%	27%	25%	32%	28%	25%	32%	22%	24%	22%	22%	29%
Not sure	31%	24%	35%	30%	31%	28%	35%	27%	30%	32%	35%	31%	26%
Unweighted N	(696)	(280)	(416)	(359)	(145)	(119)	(168)	(169)	(220)	(139)	(268)	(204)	(173)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with I	_eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Bernie Sanders	16%	16%	29%	18%	14%	22%	*	14%	23%	*	16%	*	*
Kamala Harris	15%	15%	45%	17%	14%	16%	*	13%	23%	*	15%	*	*
Elizabeth Warren	13%	15%	9%	15%	10%	21%	*	11%	22%	*	13%	*	*
Gavin Newsom	13%	14%	27%	14%	14%	13%	*	10%	22%	*	13%	*	*
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	12%	11%	19%	11%	7%	22%	*	11%	12%	*	12%	*	*
Tim Walz	8%	7%	28%	9%	8%	9%	*	9%	6%	*	8%	*	*
Cory Booker	7%	9%	11%	9%	7%	7%	*	6%	12%	*	7%	*	*
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		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with I	Leaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Pete Buttigieg	6%	7%	9%	7%	5%	7%	*	5%	7%	*	6%	*	*
Gretchen Whitmer	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%	*	5%	3%	*	5%	*	*
Mark Kelly	5%	4%	19%	6%	6%	2%	*	5%	5%	*	5%	*	*
None of the above	26%	31%	21%	29%	30%	19%	*	29%	13%	*	26%	*	*
Not sure	31%	26%	15%	25%	28%	33%	*	31%	30%	*	31%	*	*
Unweighted N	(696)	(565)	(37)	(655)	(403)	(246)	(16)	(549)	(147)	(0)	(696)	(0)	(0)



48. Republican Candidates Considered

Which of the following people would you consider voting for in the Republican presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2028? Select all that apply. *Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party*

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
JD Vance	68%	72%	64%	69%	*	68%	70%	53%	68%	80%	64%	71%	67%
Ron DeSantis	43%	45%	40%	45%	*	33%	24%	29%	47%	58%	40%	42%	51%
Donald Trump, Jr.	37%	36%	38%	36%	*	31%	43%	46%	36%	27%	41%	32%	34%
Marco Rubio	35%	39%	30%	37%	*	27%	19%	16%	40%	54%	27%	41%	44%
Ted Cruz	32%	36%	28%	33%	*	31%	23%	23%	37%	39%	27%	36%	40%
Vivek Ramaswamy	27%	30%	22%	28%	*	22%	12%	24%	30%	32%	28%	30%	24%
Tulsi Gabbard	23%	28%	18%	25%	*	20%	25%	19%	24%	24%	19%	26%	24%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	23%	24%	21%	23%	*	26%	23%	23%	24%	19%	22%	24%	20%
Tim Scott	20%	23%	16%	21%	*	16%	2%	15%	21%	33%	16%	18%	32%
Nikki Haley	14%	17%	10%	14%	*	14%	3%	17%	14%	17%	7%	17%	23%
None of the above	5%	5%	5%	4%	*	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	10%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	11%	*	18%	15%	16%	12%	7%	16%	13%	4%
Unweighted N	(635)	(318)	(317)	(495)	(17)	(67)	(74)	(102)	(263)	(196)	(227)	(205)	(151)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with I	Leaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
JD Vance	68%	29%	75%	70%	*	58%	75%	*	63%	69%	*	*	68%
Ron DeSantis	43%	16%	53%	48%	*	35%	48%	*	46%	42%	*	*	43%
Donald Trump, Jr.	37%	12%	39%	34%	*	29%	40%	*	23%	39%	*	*	37%
Marco Rubio	35%	11%	39%	37%	*	30%	39%	*	38%	34%	*	*	35%
Ted Cruz	32%	15%	39%	34%	*	22%	37%	*	26%	33%	*	*	32%
Vivek Ramaswamy	27%	12%	31%	28%	*	20%	29%	*	35%	25%	*	*	27%
Tulsi Gabbard	23%	15%	26%	23%	*	19%	26%	*	28%	22%	*	*	23%
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		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	23%	11%	22%	20%	*	19%	24%	*	17%	24%	*	*	23%
Tim Scott	20%	21%	27%	25%	*	18%	22%	*	20%	20%	*	*	20%
Nikki Haley	14%	19%	15%	16%	*	19%	13%	*	22%	12%	*	*	14%
None of the above	5%	27%	1%	4%	*	9%	3%	*	7%	4%	*	*	5%
Not sure	12%	13%	9%	10%	*	12%	9%	*	14%	11%	*	*	12%
Unweighted N	(635)	(33)	(521)	(596)	(14)	(142)	(461)	(0)	(141)	(494)	(0)	(0)	(635)

49. Ideal Republican Candidate

Which of the following would be your ideal choice for the 2028 Republican presidential nomination?

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
JD Vance	43%	44%	41%	44%	*	45%	52%	31%	41%	49%	41%	42%	39%
Donald Trump, Jr.	11%	10%	11%	10%	*	7%	18%	18%	7%	5%	17%	9%	6%
Ron DeSantis	8%	9%	8%	9%	*	4%	3%	5%	11%	10%	7%	9%	10%
Marco Rubio	4%	4%	4%	4%	*	1%	0%	1%	4%	8%	1%	4%	9%
Vivek Ramaswamy	3%	3%	3%	3%	*	5%	0%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	1%
Nikki Haley	3%	3%	2%	3%	*	2%	0%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	2%	2%	2%	*	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Ted Cruz	2%	2%	1%	2%	*	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Tim Scott	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Someone else	2%	3%	1%	2%	*	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	19%	*	30%	22%	24%	20%	16%	23%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	98%	100%	*	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(633)	(317)	(316)	(493)	(17)	(67)	(74)	(101)	(262)	(196)	(226)	(205)	(151)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with I	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
JD Vance	43%	18%	43%	40%	*	32%	48%	*	35%	44%	*	*	43%
Donald Trump, Jr.	11%	3%	12%	10%	*	8%	12%	*	2%	12%	*	*	11%
Ron DeSantis	8%	3%	12%	10%	*	5%	10%	*	7%	9%	*	*	8%
Marco Rubio	4%	4%	2%	4%	*	6%	4%	*	9%	3%	*	*	4%
Vivek Ramaswamy	3%	0%	3%	3%	*	5%	2%	*	2%	3%	*	*	3%
Nikki Haley	3%	9%	3%	3%	*	5%	2%	*	3%	3%	*	*	3%
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						continued	d from pre	vious pa	ge				
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	5%	3%	3%	*	3%	2%	*	1%	3%	*	*	2%
Ted Cruz	2%	0%	3%	2%	*	0%	2%	*	0%	2%	*	*	2%
Tim Scott	1%	7%	2%	2%	*	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	*	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	4%	1%	1%	*	3%	1%	*	3%	1%	*	*	1%
Someone else	2%	17%	1%	3%	*	6%	1%	*	5%	1%	*	*	2%
Not sure	20%	30%	16%	19%	*	25%	15%	*	31%	18%	*	*	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(633)	(33)	(520)	(595)	(14)	(142)	(459)	(0)	(141)	(492)	(0)	(0)	(633)



50. Republican Candidates Disappoint

Would you be disappointed if any of the following became the 2028 Republican presidential nominee? Select all that apply.

Asked of Republican and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Nikki Haley	30%	34%	27%	32%	*	31%	24%	25%	30%	40%	26%	34%	27%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	23%	30%	16%	24%	*	15%	10%	20%	25%	32%	14%	26%	34%
Donald Trump, Jr.	16%	19%	13%	17%	*	12%	5%	14%	18%	21%	9%	16%	28%
Ted Cruz	13%	15%	12%	14%	*	14%	12%	20%	13%	10%	9%	14%	17%
Vivek Ramaswamy	13%	15%	11%	14%	*	17%	4%	16%	14%	16%	6%	15%	23%
Tulsi Gabbard	13%	14%	11%	14%	*	9%	2%	13%	14%	16%	8%	13%	21%
Marco Rubio	11%	14%	8%	10%	*	14%	18%	15%	8%	7%	10%	14%	10%
Ron DeSantis	10%	10%	9%	10%	*	8%	8%	12%	9%	9%	6%	12%	11%
Tim Scott	9%	9%	9%	8%	*	20%	5%	14%	10%	6%	9%	8%	12%
JD Vance	6%	6%	7%	7%	*	3%	4%	9%	6%	6%	4%	6%	12%
None of the above	17%	18%	17%	17%	*	23%	22%	16%	14%	20%	21%	13%	16%
Not sure	28%	19%	37%	28%	*	25%	37%	27%	32%	18%	34%	28%	19%
Unweighted N	(635)	(318)	(317)	(495)	(17)	(67)	(74)	(102)	(263)	(196)	(227)	(205)	(151)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with I	_eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Nikki Haley	30%	42%	33%	31%	*	20%	34%	*	34%	30%	*	*	30%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	23%	60%	25%	27%	*	27%	24%	*	33%	21%	*	*	23%
Donald Trump, Jr.	16%	62%	15%	20%	*	26%	14%	*	22%	15%	*	*	16%
Ted Cruz	13%	43%	12%	15%	*	20%	11%	*	21%	12%	*	*	13%
Vivek Ramaswamy	13%	35%	12%	16%	*	16%	13%	*	17%	12%	*	*	13%
Tulsi Gabbard	13%	43%	12%	14%	*	13%	13%	*	18%	12%	*	*	13%
Marco Rubio	11%	31%	9%	10%	*	11%	10%	*	9%	11%	*	*	11%
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						continued	from pre	evious pa	ge				
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with l	Leaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ron DeSantis	10%	34%	7%	10%	*	15%	8%	*	11%	9%	*	*	10%
Tim Scott	9%	31%	11%	11%	*	8%	9%	*	14%	8%	*	*	9%
JD Vance	6%	48%	4%	8%	*	17%	4%	*	8%	6%	*	*	6%
None of the above	17%	10%	17%	16%	*	17%	18%	*	16%	17%	*	*	17%
Not sure	28%	9%	23%	24%	*	32%	24%	*	25%	28%	*	*	28%
Unweighted N	(635)	(33)	(521)	(596)	(14)	(142)	(461)	(0)	(141)	(494)	(0)	(0)	(635)

51. Democrats Policy Agreement or Winning More Important

Thinking about the Democratic Party's nominee for president in 2028, which is more important to you?

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

		Ge	ender		Race	l.		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A nominee who agrees with your position on most issues	40%	39%	41%	33%	46%	53%	53%	53%	29%	29%	48%	42%	29%
A nominee who can win the general election in November	60%	61%	59%	67%	54%	47%	47%	47%	71%	71%	52%	58%	71%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(694)	(280)	(414)	(358)	(145)	(118)	(168)	(168)	(219)	(139)	(267)	(203)	(173)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A nominee who agrees with your position on most issues	40%	36%	29%	36%	34%	40%	*	42%	33%	*	40%	*	*
A nominee who can win the general election in November	60%	64%	71%	64%	66%	60%	*	58%	67%	*	60%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(694)	(563)	(37)	(653)	(403)	(244)	(16)	(548)	(146)	(0)	(694)	(0)	(0)

52. Republicans Policy Agreement or Winning More Important

Thinking about the Republican Party's nominee for president in 2028, which is more important to you?

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

		Ge	ender		Race	l		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A nominee who agrees with your position on most issues	62%	59%	66%	62%	*	73%	75%	70%	62%	50%	67%	60%	58%
A nominee who can win the general election in November	38%	41%	34%	38%	*	27%	25%	30%	38%	50%	33%	40%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(632)	(316)	(316)	(492)	(17)	(67)	(72)	(102)	(262)	(196)	(227)	(204)	(151)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A nominee who agrees with your position on most issues	62%	85%	55%	59%	*	72%	58%	*	63%	62%	*	*	62%
A nominee who can win the general election in November	38%	15%	45%	41%	*	28%	42%	*	37%	38%	*	*	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(632)	(33)	(518)	(593)	(14)	(141)	(459)	(0)	(141)	(491)	(0)	(0)	(632)

53. Abortion Position

Which comes closest to your position on abortion? Do you think abortion should be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Legal in all cases	23%	20%	26%	21%	31%	27%	29%	26%	21%	19%	26%	21%	24%
Legal in most cases	35%	34%	37%	35%	36%	36%	31%	36%	36%	38%	32%	39%	37%
Illegal in most cases	28%	33%	23%	32%	17%	21%	23%	27%	29%	32%	26%	30%	28%
Illegal in all cases	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	9%	7%	4%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(741)	(880)	(1,004)	(207)	(240)	(305)	(371)	(574)	(371)	(618)	(494)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Legal in all cases	23%	41%	6%	24%	49%	20%	3%	39%	25%	6%	39%	26%	6%
Legal in most cases	35%	44%	29%	36%	37%	48%	23%	45%	40%	22%	47%	34%	24%
Illegal in most cases	28%	9%	49%	30%	6%	22%	55%	10%	20%	54%	9%	14%	54%
Illegal in all cases	7%	2%	10%	6%	4%	2%	15%	3%	6%	12%	2%	9%	11%
Not sure	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	10%	5%	3%	16%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(669)	(617)	(1,460)	(447)	(533)	(505)	(548)	(581)	(492)	(695)	(293)	(633)

54A. Party Positions on Abortion — The Democratic Party

Which comes closest to each political party's position on abortion? Does each party think abortion should be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Legal in all cases	46%	47%	45%	48%	34%	46%	41%	37%	51%	52%	41%	47%	52%
Legal in most cases	31%	30%	32%	32%	33%	27%	31%	37%	26%	31%	29%	34%	32%
Illegal in most cases	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Illegal in all cases	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	13%	21%	20%	22%	17%	13%	11%	21%	11%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(740)	(879)	(1,002)	(207)	(240)	(304)	(373)	(571)	(371)	(619)	(495)	(372)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID	1	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Legal in all cases	46%	31%	73%	50%	35%	35%	77%	32%	35%	70%	31%	25%	70%
Legal in most cases	31%	58%	12%	35%	54%	41%	6%	51%	33%	10%	55%	25%	10%
Illegal in most cases	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Illegal in all cases	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	4%	1%	6%	4%
Not sure	16%	5%	8%	8%	7%	15%	8%	11%	24%	11%	9%	39%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(670)	(615)	(1,458)	(447)	(532)	(503)	(548)	(581)	(490)	(695)	(294)	(630)

54B. Party Positions on Abortion — The Republican Party

Which comes closest to each political party's position on abortion? Does each party think abortion should be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Legal in all cases	2%	3%	2%	1%	8%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Legal in most cases	8%	9%	6%	8%	6%	9%	7%	10%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%
Illegal in most cases	38%	42%	35%	46%	19%	28%	40%	32%	39%	43%	33%	44%	42%
Illegal in all cases	37%	32%	41%	32%	50%	40%	31%	38%	38%	38%	37%	35%	39%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	13%	18%	18%	20%	17%	14%	10%	20%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(743)	(880)	(1,005)	(207)	(240)	(305)	(374)	(574)	(370)	(620)	(494)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Legal in all cases	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Legal in most cases	8%	2%	14%	8%	3%	7%	12%	3%	8%	11%	3%	7%	12%
Illegal in most cases	38%	26%	63%	44%	18%	37%	66%	18%	32%	64%	21%	23%	63%
Illegal in all cases	37%	64%	14%	38%	72%	40%	11%	65%	36%	11%	64%	32%	11%
Not sure	15%	6%	9%	9%	5%	15%	10%	10%	23%	11%	9%	36%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,623)	(670)	(618)	(1,462)	(448)	(533)	(505)	(549)	(583)	(491)	(696)	(295)	(632)

55. Social Security Funding

Which comes closest to your position on Social Security? Do you think Social Security should be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Given more funding	56%	51%	61%	56%	68%	49%	40%	42%	66%	71%	63%	56%	45%
Given the same level of funding	24%	28%	21%	25%	17%	29%	30%	26%	21%	23%	20%	27%	28%
Given less funding	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	0%	4%	3%	6%
Eliminated	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	13%	10%	16%	22%	18%	9%	5%	11%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(744)	(878)	(1,005)	(207)	(239)	(305)	(373)	(574)	(370)	(619)	(495)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Given more funding	56%	70%	44%	57%	68%	58%	46%	68%	54%	48%	68%	50%	47%
Given the same level of funding	24%	24%	31%	26%	20%	28%	27%	20%	25%	27%	21%	26%	27%
Given less funding	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%
Eliminated	3%	0%	6%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	1%	1%	6%
Not sure	13%	4%	14%	11%	7%	9%	16%	7%	16%	16%	8%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(671)	(617)	(1,461)	(448)	(534)	(505)	(549)	(581)	(492)	(696)	(293)	(633)

56A. Party Positions on Social Security — The Democratic Party

Which comes closest to each political party's position on Social Security? Does each party think Social Security should be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Given more funding	37%	40%	34%	34%	49%	41%	31%	33%	42%	40%	38%	35%	41%
Given the same level of funding	26%	26%	25%	27%	26%	19%	29%	24%	26%	24%	20%	29%	31%
Given less funding	10%	12%	8%	12%	4%	7%	9%	8%	11%	11%	10%	11%	7%
Eliminated	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	5%	1%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%
Not sure	23%	20%	27%	23%	20%	29%	30%	32%	16%	19%	26%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(742)	(876)	(1,002)	(206)	(239)	(305)	(371)	(571)	(371)	(617)	(494)	(376)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Given more funding	37%	54%	30%	41%	50%	38%	33%	56%	29%	27%	53%	22%	29%
Given the same level of funding	26%	36%	22%	28%	33%	32%	17%	28%	31%	18%	33%	26%	18%
Given less funding	10%	2%	18%	11%	3%	8%	18%	2%	8%	19%	1%	10%	18%
Eliminated	4%	0%	9%	5%	1%	3%	9%	0%	3%	9%	0%	2%	9%
Not sure	23%	8%	21%	16%	14%	18%	23%	14%	29%	27%	13%	40%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(669)	(617)	(1,457)	(447)	(530)	(504)	(548)	(582)	(488)	(694)	(295)	(629)



56B. Party Positions on Social Security — The Republican Party

Which comes closest to each political party's position on Social Security? Does each party think Social Security should be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Given more funding	15%	16%	13%	17%	8%	12%	9%	12%	17%	20%	18%	14%	8%
Given the same level of funding	19%	23%	15%	21%	12%	19%	15%	16%	23%	20%	17%	19%	25%
Given less funding	18%	16%	20%	18%	18%	15%	22%	19%	15%	18%	13%	21%	24%
Eliminated	27%	25%	29%	25%	39%	27%	23%	24%	31%	28%	27%	27%	26%
Not sure	21%	19%	24%	19%	23%	27%	31%	29%	15%	14%	24%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(741)	(876)	(1,000)	(206)	(240)	(305)	(373)	(571)	(368)	(617)	(493)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Given more funding	15%	3%	25%	14%	3%	12%	29%	5%	10%	28%	4%	9%	28%
Given the same level of funding	19%	6%	38%	21%	6%	19%	33%	7%	17%	32%	6%	16%	33%
Given less funding	18%	26%	15%	21%	23%	23%	13%	26%	16%	13%	25%	14%	13%
Eliminated	27%	58%	4%	30%	56%	33%	3%	49%	30%	2%	52%	24%	3%
Not sure	21%	7%	18%	14%	12%	15%	21%	14%	26%	24%	13%	36%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(668)	(616)	(1,457)	(446)	(531)	(503)	(548)	(581)	(488)	(694)	(294)	(629)

57. DEI Programs

Which comes closest to your position on diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs? Do you think they should be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Given more funding	19%	16%	22%	15%	40%	21%	25%	24%	12%	19%	20%	18%	20%
Given the same level of funding	25%	21%	29%	24%	31%	24%	26%	22%	27%	24%	24%	25%	27%
Given less funding	6%	9%	3%	7%	4%	4%	7%	9%	5%	3%	4%	9%	8%
Eliminated	32%	38%	25%	39%	3%	26%	18%	23%	39%	43%	26%	35%	36%
Not sure	18%	16%	21%	15%	23%	26%	24%	23%	16%	11%	26%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,002)	(207)	(240)	(305)	(373)	(572)	(370)	(619)	(494)	(375)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Given more funding	19%	38%	7%	21%	50%	13%	3%	39%	16%	3%	37%	16%	3%
Given the same level of funding	25%	41%	12%	27%	34%	32%	12%	35%	26%	14%	39%	20%	14%
Given less funding	6%	7%	6%	6%	2%	9%	6%	3%	9%	6%	3%	12%	7%
Eliminated	32%	4%	66%	34%	2%	24%	70%	3%	26%	64%	4%	18%	65%
Not sure	18%	11%	9%	12%	11%	21%	9%	20%	23%	12%	18%	34%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(669)	(616)	(1,459)	(447)	(533)	(504)	(548)	(583)	(489)	(695)	(295)	(630)

58A. Party Positions on DEI — The Democratic Party

Which comes closest to each political party's position on diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs? Does each party think they should be...?

		Ge	ender	Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Given more funding	50%	56%	45%	53%	39%	47%	41%	45%	56%	57%	49%	52%	53%
Given the same level of funding	24%	21%	28%	24%	32%	21%	27%	20%	24%	26%	21%	26%	30%
Given less funding	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Eliminated	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%
Not sure	19%	15%	23%	17%	19%	25%	26%	25%	13%	14%	23%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(741)	(877)	(1,002)	(206)	(240)	(305)	(374)	(570)	(369)	(619)	(493)	(375)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Given more funding	50%	43%	71%	55%	43%	43%	73%	42%	42%	67%	40%	34%	68%
Given the same level of funding	24%	45%	12%	28%	38%	34%	9%	37%	27%	10%	42%	17%	10%
Given less funding	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Eliminated	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%
Not sure	19%	9%	11%	12%	14%	18%	10%	18%	25%	14%	15%	38%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(668)	(615)	(1,457)	(447)	(531)	(503)	(547)	(582)	(489)	(693)	(295)	(630)

58B. Party Positions on DEI — The Republican Party

Which comes closest to each political party's position on diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs? Does each party think they should be...?

		Ge	ender	Race				A	ge		Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Given more funding	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	
Given the same level of funding	7%	9%	6%	6%	13%	10%	11%	9%	8%	2%	10%	5%	9%	
Given less funding	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	11%	
Eliminated	64%	66%	62%	69%	51%	54%	51%	52%	70%	81%	58%	69%	70%	
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	14%	20%	23%	24%	23%	13%	9%	21%	16%	7%	
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	102%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(743)	(876)	(1,002)	(206)	(240)	(305)	(374)	(571)	(369)	(620)	(494)	(374)	

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Given more funding	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Given the same level of funding	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	9%	9%
Given less funding	8%	7%	12%	9%	5%	9%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%
Eliminated	64%	79%	68%	71%	76%	64%	69%	69%	61%	63%	73%	46%	64%
Not sure	17%	6%	10%	10%	8%	16%	11%	14%	22%	13%	12%	34%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(669)	(615)	(1,458)	(446)	(532)	(504)	(547)	(583)	(489)	(694)	(295)	(630)



Sponsorship	The Economist
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	March 30 - April 1, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- sentative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,852 started the survey after screenouts. 136 were deleted due to breakoffs, 23 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 12 were removed for attention check failures, and 55 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,626 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa- tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weight- ing targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Base- line party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distri- bution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.535, with a mean of one and a standard devia- tion of 0.912.
Number of respondents	1626 1465 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	\pm 3.3% (adjusted for weighting) \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	2 questions not reported.