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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Generally headed in the right direction	26%	31%	21%	31%	12%	20%	16%	24%	32%	30%	27%	26%
Off on the wrong track	62%	57%	68%	58%	78%	68%	68%	63%	59%	62%	61%	65%
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	12%	16%	13%	10%	7%	12%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Generally headed in the right direction	26%	3%	64%	32%	4%	17%	62%	74%	4%	13%	64%
Off on the wrong track	62%	94%	25%	61%	93%	69%	27%	15%	91%	72%	24%
Not sure	11%	3%	11%	8%	3%	14%	10%	11%	5%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

2. Turning Point in History

At various times, there have been turning points in American politics, where things could have gone in a very different direction. At other times, things that seemed important turned out not to be significant. What does this moment feel more like to you?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
A significant turning point	62%	63%	61%	64%	53%	61%	49%	63%	64%	70%	58%	70%
Not too significant	17%	17%	18%	17%	22%	17%	18%	17%	18%	16%	18%	16%
Not sure	21%	20%	21%	19%	25%	22%	33%	20%	18%	14%	24%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(747)	(854)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(309)	(405)	(516)	(371)	(1,022)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
A significant turning point	62%	79%	62%	68%	79%	56%	63%	68%	72%	57%	59%
Not too significant	17%	10%	24%	19%	9%	17%	24%	19%	13%	14%	26%
Not sure	21%	11%	14%	13%	12%	27%	13%	12%	15%	29%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(481)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(617)	(437)

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3. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Approve	36%	39%	33%	40%	25%	29%	31%	33%	37%	43%	34%	39%
Disapprove	50%	50%	51%	47%	58%	59%	46%	52%	51%	51%	50%	51%
Strongly approve	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%
Somewhat approve	29%	29%	28%	33%	19%	22%	25%	23%	30%	35%	27%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	22%	22%	20%	25%	28%	22%	23%	21%	22%	24%	18%
Strongly disapprove	28%	27%	29%	27%	33%	30%	24%	29%	29%	29%	26%	33%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	13%	17%	12%	23%	15%	13%	6%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(748)	(853)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(514)	(371)	(1,024)	(577)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Approve	36%	12%	66%	38%	11%	34%	67%	70%	12%	27%	69%
Disapprove	50%	82%	24%	53%	81%	50%	25%	22%	80%	52%	21%
Strongly approve	7%	2%	17%	8%	4%	5%	14%	20%	2%	2%	19%
Somewhat approve	29%	10%	49%	30%	7%	28%	52%	50%	10%	25%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	27%	18%	22%	22%	28%	17%	18%	28%	23%	16%
Strongly disapprove	28%	55%	7%	30%	59%	22%	8%	4%	51%	29%	5%
Not sure	14%	6%	10%	9%	8%	16%	8%	8%	9%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(620)	(519)	(1,441)	(524)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(618)	(437)

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4. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total Liberal	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	7%	12%	10%	9%	11%	7%
Total Conservative	44%	46%	42%	43%	46%	44%	45%	44%	43%	43%	38%	56%
Very liberal	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Liberal	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	8%	5%
Moderate	27%	30%	23%	28%	21%	30%	25%	24%	28%	29%	27%	25%
Conservative	24%	25%	22%	22%	26%	27%	28%	24%	21%	22%	20%	30%
Very conservative	20%	21%	20%	21%	20%	17%	17%	20%	22%	21%	17%	26%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	19%	26%	17%	23%	20%	19%	20%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(748)	(852)	(1,069)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(514)	(371)	(1,022)	(578)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total Liberal	9%	8%	15%	12%	11%	4%	15%	18%	10%	5%	14%
Total Conservative	44%	73%	30%	50%	75%	36%	34%	28%	68%	37%	30%
Very liberal	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	4%	1%	3%
Liberal	7%	4%	11%	8%	7%	4%	12%	13%	6%	5%	11%
Moderate	27%	11%	45%	28%	6%	38%	40%	42%	12%	23%	44%
Conservative	24%	27%	25%	26%	28%	20%	28%	23%	28%	19%	25%
Very conservative	20%	46%	5%	24%	47%	16%	6%	5%	40%	18%	5%
Not sure	20%	8%	11%	10%	8%	22%	11%	11%	10%	34%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(620)	(519)	(1,440)	(523)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(618)	(436)

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5. Scotus Decisions Giving Power to President

Do you think recent Supreme Court decisions have given the president too much power, too little power, or about the right amount of power?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Too much power	45%	42%	48%	42%	53%	52%	43%	46%	43%	49%	42%	50%
About the right amount of power	29%	32%	26%	31%	19%	33%	26%	31%	31%	27%	27%	33%
Too little power	9%	10%	9%	12%	6%	3%	4%	5%	11%	17%	10%	7%
Not sure	17%	16%	17%	15%	21%	12%	28%	17%	15%	8%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(749)	(852)	(1,070)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(405)	(515)	(371)	(1,023)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Too much power	45%	83%	12%	47%	81%	48%	13%	5%	79%	47%	11%
About the right amount of power	29%	7%	57%	32%	8%	31%	53%	58%	9%	21%	57%
Too little power	9%	2%	20%	12%	2%	4%	22%	25%	2%	6%	20%
Not sure	17%	7%	11%	9%	9%	17%	12%	12%	9%	26%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(518)	(1,441)	(525)	(481)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(436)

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6A. Favorability of Justices — Brett Kavanaugh

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	27%	33%	21%	30%	19%	27%	21%	22%	28%	38%	26%	28%
Unfavorable	37%	37%	37%	38%	46%	29%	28%	40%	40%	39%	31%	49%
Very favorable	9%	12%	7%	11%	6%	8%	4%	5%	10%	16%	8%	11%
Somewhat favorable	18%	22%	14%	19%	13%	19%	16%	16%	18%	21%	18%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	9%	11%	14%	11%	9%	12%	12%	9%	9%	14%
Very unfavorable	26%	24%	28%	27%	32%	18%	19%	27%	28%	30%	22%	35%
Not sure	36%	30%	42%	32%	36%	45%	51%	39%	32%	24%	42%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	27%	7%	58%	32%	6%	23%	55%	61%	6%	21%	53%
Unfavorable	37%	74%	15%	43%	68%	34%	16%	11%	65%	35%	14%
Very favorable	9%	1%	24%	12%	2%	6%	22%	27%	2%	4%	22%
Somewhat favorable	18%	5%	34%	20%	4%	17%	34%	33%	5%	17%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	15%	11%	12%	10%	14%	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	26%	59%	5%	31%	59%	20%	6%	4%	52%	24%	5%
Not sure	36%	19%	26%	25%	26%	43%	29%	28%	29%	44%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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6B. Favorability of Justices — Neil Gorsuch

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	23%	31%	16%	25%	19%	22%	19%	20%	23%	31%	21%	27%
Unfavorable	30%	32%	28%	30%	36%	26%	21%	31%	34%	33%	25%	40%
Very favorable	7%	10%	4%	8%	4%	8%	6%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%
Somewhat favorable	16%	21%	12%	17%	15%	14%	13%	14%	16%	21%	15%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	10%	11%	13%	12%	6%	13%	14%	13%	9%	17%
Very unfavorable	18%	19%	18%	19%	22%	14%	15%	19%	20%	20%	16%	23%
Not sure	47%	37%	56%	45%	45%	52%	61%	49%	43%	37%	54%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	23%	6%	51%	27%	5%	22%	45%	51%	6%	20%	43%
Unfavorable	30%	62%	12%	36%	59%	26%	13%	12%	55%	26%	12%
Very favorable	7%	1%	18%	9%	1%	5%	17%	20%	1%	4%	16%
Somewhat favorable	16%	5%	33%	18%	4%	18%	28%	31%	5%	15%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	22%	7%	14%	16%	14%	8%	8%	18%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	18%	41%	5%	22%	43%	12%	5%	4%	37%	16%	4%
Not sure	47%	31%	37%	37%	36%	52%	42%	37%	39%	55%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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6C. Favorability of Justices — Elena Kagan

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	30%	33%	28%	30%	34%	34%	21%	34%	28%	39%	23%	45%
Unfavorable	24%	29%	19%	26%	24%	17%	17%	22%	28%	26%	24%	24%
Very favorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	12%	6%	10%	12%	19%	8%	21%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	15%	17%	20%	22%	15%	23%	15%	20%	15%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	13%	17%	10%	15%	14%	8%	8%	11%	17%	16%	14%	12%
Not sure	46%	38%	53%	44%	41%	49%	62%	44%	45%	35%	54%	30%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(748)	(853)	(1,070)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(406)	(514)	(371)	(1,024)	(577)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	30%	55%	19%	35%	51%	29%	19%	17%	49%	25%	19%
Unfavorable	24%	13%	44%	28%	12%	20%	42%	45%	12%	21%	38%
Very favorable	12%	32%	3%	16%	31%	7%	3%	4%	29%	6%	3%
Somewhat favorable	18%	23%	16%	19%	19%	22%	17%	13%	20%	19%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	19%	12%	5%	11%	17%	16%	6%	9%	16%
Very unfavorable	13%	7%	24%	15%	7%	9%	25%	29%	6%	12%	22%
Not sure	46%	32%	37%	37%	37%	52%	39%	38%	38%	54%	43%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(517)	(1,441)	(525)	(481)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(619)	(436)

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6D. Favorability of Justices — Sonia Sotomayor

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	37%	37%	36%	35%	45%	42%	30%	39%	35%	43%	30%	50%
Unfavorable	26%	33%	20%	30%	18%	20%	18%	21%	33%	29%	26%	26%
Very favorable	17%	16%	19%	17%	24%	17%	8%	15%	19%	26%	13%	27%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	18%	19%	22%	25%	21%	24%	17%	17%	18%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	9%	12%	8%	10%	7%	12%	14%	10%	10%	13%
Very unfavorable	15%	19%	12%	18%	10%	10%	11%	10%	19%	19%	16%	13%
Not sure	37%	30%	44%	35%	37%	38%	53%	40%	31%	27%	43%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	102%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(748)	(853)	(1,070)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(406)	(515)	(370)	(1,023)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	37%	71%	18%	43%	63%	36%	19%	18%	63%	30%	20%
Unfavorable	26%	10%	53%	31%	10%	21%	51%	53%	7%	25%	45%
Very favorable	17%	44%	4%	22%	41%	13%	4%	3%	41%	10%	4%
Somewhat favorable	19%	27%	15%	21%	22%	23%	15%	14%	22%	20%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	7%	21%	13%	4%	13%	18%	19%	5%	10%	17%
Very unfavorable	15%	3%	32%	17%	5%	9%	33%	34%	3%	15%	28%
Not sure	37%	19%	29%	27%	28%	42%	29%	29%	29%	45%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(517)	(1,441)	(525)	(482)	(457)	(315)	(546)	(619)	(436)

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6E. Favorability of Justices — Samuel Alito

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	25%	33%	18%	27%	24%	24%	17%	22%	29%	30%	23%	28%
Unfavorable	32%	33%	30%	31%	34%	31%	25%	35%	32%	35%	25%	44%
Very favorable	10%	14%	7%	12%	8%	9%	7%	8%	12%	14%	9%	12%
Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	11%	15%	16%	15%	10%	14%	17%	17%	14%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	9%	13%	14%	9%	12%	9%	9%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	22%	23%	21%	23%	21%	17%	16%	23%	22%	26%	17%	32%
Not sure	43%	34%	52%	42%	42%	45%	58%	44%	39%	35%	51%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	25%	9%	53%	30%	7%	22%	50%	54%	8%	18%	49%
Unfavorable	32%	65%	13%	37%	59%	29%	12%	8%	57%	30%	10%
Very favorable	10%	1%	26%	13%	1%	8%	25%	29%	2%	8%	22%
Somewhat favorable	15%	8%	27%	17%	7%	14%	25%	25%	7%	11%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	9%	11%	8%	14%	8%	5%	12%	10%	7%
Very unfavorable	22%	53%	4%	27%	52%	15%	4%	3%	45%	20%	3%
Not sure	43%	26%	33%	32%	33%	49%	38%	39%	35%	52%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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6F. Favorability of Justices — John Roberts

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	25%	29%	22%	26%	24%	27%	18%	23%	27%	32%	22%	31%
Unfavorable	36%	41%	31%	38%	39%	31%	25%	35%	40%	42%	32%	44%
Very favorable	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%
Somewhat favorable	19%	23%	16%	20%	17%	24%	15%	17%	21%	24%	17%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	20%	13%	17%	16%	14%	12%	15%	18%	19%	14%	20%
Very unfavorable	20%	21%	19%	21%	23%	17%	13%	20%	22%	24%	18%	24%
Not sure	39%	30%	47%	36%	38%	42%	57%	42%	34%	26%	46%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	25%	13%	47%	29%	9%	25%	44%	44%	12%	18%	46%
Unfavorable	36%	65%	24%	43%	61%	29%	24%	26%	58%	34%	18%
Very favorable	6%	2%	12%	7%	1%	5%	12%	10%	2%	2%	14%
Somewhat favorable	19%	11%	35%	22%	7%	19%	32%	34%	10%	16%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	25%	14%	19%	20%	17%	14%	14%	23%	15%	11%
Very unfavorable	20%	40%	10%	23%	41%	13%	10%	12%	35%	19%	7%
Not sure	39%	22%	29%	28%	30%	46%	31%	30%	30%	48%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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6G. Favorability of Justices — Amy Coney Barrett

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	23%	28%	19%	23%	24%	25%	20%	23%	19%	32%	21%	28%
Unfavorable	38%	40%	37%	40%	41%	32%	27%	37%	46%	40%	33%	48%
Very favorable	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	8%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	14%	17%	16%	19%	15%	16%	15%	25%	16%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	19%	18%	21%	16%	16%	11%	14%	24%	24%	15%	26%
Very unfavorable	20%	20%	19%	20%	24%	17%	16%	23%	22%	16%	18%	22%
Not sure	39%	33%	44%	37%	36%	43%	53%	41%	35%	29%	46%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(406)	(515)	(371)	(1,024)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	23%	16%	38%	27%	12%	26%	35%	34%	15%	18%	37%
Unfavorable	38%	63%	33%	45%	61%	29%	32%	34%	57%	34%	27%
Very favorable	5%	3%	11%	7%	2%	5%	11%	11%	3%	2%	11%
Somewhat favorable	18%	13%	27%	20%	10%	21%	24%	23%	12%	16%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	29%	20%	23%	25%	17%	19%	20%	26%	15%	17%
Very unfavorable	20%	33%	13%	22%	36%	12%	13%	14%	31%	18%	10%
Not sure	39%	21%	30%	28%	27%	45%	33%	32%	28%	48%	36%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(619)	(437)

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6H. Favorability of Justices — Clarence Thomas

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	29%	33%	25%	33%	20%	24%	18%	22%	37%	35%	28%	30%
Unfavorable	41%	43%	40%	41%	50%	38%	33%	42%	41%	48%	36%	52%
Very favorable	15%	19%	10%	19%	5%	7%	5%	9%	20%	23%	14%	16%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	15%	14%	16%	17%	13%	13%	17%	13%	14%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	10%	7%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	31%	31%	32%	30%	40%	29%	22%	30%	31%	41%	26%	42%
Not sure	30%	24%	35%	26%	29%	38%	49%	36%	22%	17%	36%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	29%	6%	64%	34%	5%	23%	63%	68%	8%	21%	59%
Unfavorable	41%	80%	16%	46%	73%	42%	16%	12%	69%	42%	15%
Very favorable	15%	2%	37%	19%	1%	9%	37%	42%	2%	9%	33%
Somewhat favorable	14%	4%	26%	15%	4%	14%	26%	26%	5%	11%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	10%	10%	5%	17%	9%	8%	7%	12%	9%
Very unfavorable	31%	71%	6%	36%	68%	26%	7%	4%	61%	30%	5%
Not sure	30%	14%	20%	20%	22%	34%	21%	20%	24%	38%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

6I. Favorability of Justices — Ketanji Brown Jackson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Favorable	34%	33%	35%	31%	53%	36%	27%	40%	31%	38%	27%	47%
Unfavorable	26%	34%	19%	32%	11%	18%	17%	21%	34%	28%	26%	26%
Very favorable	18%	16%	20%	16%	32%	15%	11%	18%	18%	24%	13%	27%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	15%	15%	21%	21%	16%	22%	13%	14%	14%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%	8%	6%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	18%	24%	13%	23%	5%	9%	9%	11%	26%	22%	19%	18%
Not sure	40%	33%	46%	38%	36%	46%	56%	39%	35%	34%	47%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Favorable	34%	71%	13%	40%	62%	32%	16%	13%	63%	26%	16%
Unfavorable	26%	7%	57%	31%	6%	22%	52%	57%	6%	24%	47%
Very favorable	18%	46%	3%	22%	43%	12%	5%	4%	43%	9%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	25%	10%	18%	19%	20%	11%	9%	20%	17%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	4%	14%	9%	3%	11%	10%	11%	4%	7%	12%
Very unfavorable	18%	3%	43%	22%	4%	11%	42%	46%	2%	17%	35%
Not sure	40%	22%	30%	29%	31%	46%	31%	30%	30%	50%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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7. Should President Be Able to Fire Heads of Federal Agencies

Do you think the president should or should not have the power to fire the heads of independent federal agencies?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Should	30%	35%	26%	36%	13%	22%	18%	28%	39%	33%	31%	29%
Should not	51%	46%	57%	47%	68%	56%	53%	52%	47%	56%	48%	58%
Not sure	18%	20%	17%	17%	19%	22%	30%	20%	14%	11%	20%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(749)	(853)	(1,070)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(515)	(371)	(1,024)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Should	30%	2%	68%	35%	5%	23%	68%	81%	3%	20%	69%
Should not	51%	90%	15%	51%	87%	55%	17%	8%	85%	55%	15%
Not sure	18%	8%	17%	13%	8%	22%	15%	11%	12%	25%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(437)

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8. Should President Be Able to Fire Federal Reserve Board Members

Do you think the president should or should not have the power to fire members of the Federal Reserve Board during their terms?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Should	29%	33%	26%	34%	17%	23%	20%	28%	35%	32%	31%	26%
Should not	52%	47%	56%	47%	63%	57%	48%	51%	51%	57%	47%	61%
Not sure	19%	20%	18%	18%	20%	20%	32%	21%	15%	11%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,071)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(515)	(371)	(1,023)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Should	29%	2%	64%	33%	6%	22%	65%	77%	3%	21%	64%
Should not	52%	89%	19%	53%	84%	55%	19%	12%	84%	54%	19%
Not sure	19%	9%	17%	14%	11%	23%	16%	11%	13%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(621)	(519)	(1,442)	(524)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(619)	(437)

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9. Should Addicts Be Allowed to Buy Firearms

Should people who are addicted to drugs be allowed to buy firearms?

Asked of a randomly assigned half-sample

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%	2%	7%	13%	6%	1%	7%	5%
No	79%	76%	82%	79%	75%	89%	80%	68%	83%	87%	78%	82%
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	13%	16%	9%	13%	19%	12%	12%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(796)	(368)	(428)	(543)	(94)	(105)	(157)	(203)	(264)	(172)	(520)	(276)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	7%	4%	8%	6%	3%	4%	12%	12%	3%	8%	9%
No	79%	81%	84%	82%	80%	78%	81%	80%	84%	74%	82%
Not sure	14%	15%	8%	12%	17%	18%	7%	8%	13%	19%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(796)	(302)	(248)	(716)	(262)	(242)	(220)	(157)	(269)	(313)	(214)

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10. Should Addicts Be Prohibited from Buying Firearms

Should people who are addicted to drugs be prohibited from buying firearms?

Asked of the other randomly assigned half-sample

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	76%	70%	81%	76%	78%	78%	75%	68%	74%	86%	74%	80%
No	9%	12%	7%	8%	13%	6%	6%	14%	12%	4%	10%	9%
Not sure	15%	18%	12%	16%	8%	16%	18%	18%	14%	10%	17%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(805)	(381)	(424)	(526)	(103)	(125)	(152)	(203)	(252)	(198)	(503)	(302)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	76%	79%	78%	78%	75%	78%	79%	77%	79%	70%	80%
No	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%	12%	9%	12%	7%
Not sure	15%	13%	13%	13%	16%	11%	12%	11%	12%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(805)	(319)	(271)	(726)	(262)	(241)	(237)	(159)	(278)	(304)	(223)

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11. Should Occasional Marijuana Users Be Allowed to Buy Firearms

Should someone who is an occasional user of marijuana be allowed to buy firearms?

Asked of a randomly assigned half-sample

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	51%	58%	45%	56%	35%	41%	37%	61%	57%	46%	52%	50%
No	31%	30%	32%	27%	49%	42%	39%	26%	28%	34%	30%	33%
Not sure	17%	12%	23%	17%	16%	17%	24%	13%	15%	20%	18%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(794)	(363)	(431)	(537)	(89)	(118)	(150)	(190)	(272)	(182)	(513)	(281)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	51%	53%	48%	52%	56%	51%	49%	54%	47%	57%	47%
No	31%	29%	34%	31%	26%	31%	36%	32%	31%	27%	37%
Not sure	17%	19%	18%	17%	18%	18%	15%	14%	22%	16%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(794)	(312)	(259)	(717)	(269)	(239)	(222)	(156)	(270)	(308)	(216)

12. Believe Trump or Carroll

E. Jean Carroll has accused Donald Trump of sexually assaulting her in the 1990s. Trump has denied Carroll's accusation. Who do you think is telling the truth?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
E. Jean Carroll	49%	44%	53%	43%	60%	58%	49%	51%	46%	50%	45%	55%
Donald Trump	27%	32%	23%	34%	6%	19%	13%	23%	37%	33%	30%	23%
Not sure	24%	24%	23%	23%	34%	23%	38%	27%	17%	17%	25%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(747)	(853)	(1,069)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(514)	(370)	(1,023)	(577)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
E. Jean Carroll	49%	91%	8%	49%	89%	49%	11%	3%	87%	53%	8%
Donald Trump	27%	1%	68%	33%	2%	20%	66%	80%	2%	15%	66%
Not sure	24%	9%	25%	18%	9%	31%	23%	17%	11%	31%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(517)	(1,440)	(525)	(482)	(457)	(315)	(546)	(618)	(436)

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13. Should Trump Have to Pay E. Jean Carroll

Do you think Donald Trump should have to pay E. Jean Carroll the \$5 million that was awarded to her by a federal court in 2023?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	53%	49%	57%	48%	70%	61%	56%	57%	50%	51%	49%	62%
No	29%	32%	26%	35%	13%	17%	15%	21%	37%	39%	31%	24%
Not sure	18%	19%	17%	17%	17%	22%	29%	22%	13%	10%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(748)	(853)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(309)	(406)	(515)	(371)	(1,023)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	53%	92%	16%	54%	91%	55%	18%	10%	88%	57%	16%
No	29%	1%	65%	33%	2%	23%	64%	75%	3%	20%	64%
Not sure	18%	7%	18%	13%	6%	22%	17%	15%	9%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(518)	(1,441)	(525)	(482)	(457)	(316)	(546)	(618)	(437)

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14. Increase or Decrease Number of Legal Immigrants

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year should be increased or decreased?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	31%	30%	32%	37%	18%	22%	16%	25%	42%	37%	34%	27%
Increased	23%	23%	23%	22%	23%	22%	26%	30%	18%	18%	18%	32%
Not changed	32%	32%	32%	31%	36%	33%	40%	29%	25%	36%	32%	31%
Decreased	21%	19%	23%	24%	13%	18%	14%	17%	27%	24%	22%	20%
Reduced to zero	10%	11%	9%	13%	6%	4%	1%	8%	16%	13%	12%	7%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	11%	23%	22%	19%	15%	14%	9%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(747)	(853)	(1,070)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(404)	(515)	(371)	(1,022)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	31%	10%	58%	35%	7%	31%	59%	60%	11%	25%	58%
Increased	23%	41%	8%	24%	50%	16%	7%	8%	41%	20%	9%
Not changed	32%	38%	28%	32%	35%	34%	27%	27%	33%	35%	26%
Decreased	21%	8%	37%	23%	6%	23%	37%	36%	8%	17%	38%
Reduced to zero	10%	2%	21%	12%	1%	8%	22%	24%	3%	8%	20%
Not sure	14%	11%	6%	9%	8%	19%	6%	4%	15%	20%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(518)	(1,440)	(525)	(483)	(457)	(316)	(546)	(618)	(436)

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15A. Increase or Decrease Number of Immigrants from Countries — Mexico

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year from the following country should be increased or decreased?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	34%	35%	34%	40%	20%	24%	14%	34%	44%	40%	37%	28%
Increased	17%	18%	16%	16%	19%	22%	23%	22%	15%	11%	13%	25%
Not changed	32%	32%	31%	30%	37%	35%	36%	27%	29%	38%	31%	34%
Decreased	23%	22%	24%	26%	14%	19%	12%	22%	28%	28%	25%	19%
Reduced to zero	11%	12%	10%	14%	6%	5%	2%	12%	16%	12%	12%	10%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	14%	24%	19%	27%	18%	13%	11%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(748)	(853)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(309)	(405)	(516)	(371)	(1,023)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	34%	13%	63%	39%	8%	33%	64%	65%	13%	27%	63%
Increased	17%	34%	5%	19%	40%	12%	5%	3%	33%	16%	5%
Not changed	32%	40%	24%	31%	37%	33%	24%	23%	36%	36%	23%
Decreased	23%	11%	39%	26%	7%	25%	41%	42%	10%	18%	41%
Reduced to zero	11%	2%	23%	12%	2%	8%	23%	24%	3%	9%	21%
Not sure	17%	14%	7%	11%	14%	22%	7%	8%	18%	22%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(517)	(1,441)	(525)	(483)	(456)	(315)	(547)	(619)	(435)

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15B. Increase or Decrease Number of Immigrants from Countries — Haiti

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year from the following country should be increased or decreased?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	36%	40%	32%	41%	15%	31%	15%	32%	48%	42%	38%	31%
Increased	15%	15%	15%	13%	21%	13%	21%	17%	12%	11%	11%	23%
Not changed	29%	27%	30%	27%	38%	32%	30%	30%	24%	33%	27%	31%
Decreased	21%	20%	21%	22%	11%	24%	11%	22%	24%	25%	22%	18%
Reduced to zero	15%	20%	11%	20%	4%	7%	4%	10%	24%	17%	16%	13%
Not sure	21%	18%	23%	18%	25%	24%	34%	21%	16%	14%	23%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(747)	(852)	(1,068)	(197)	(230)	(308)	(406)	(515)	(370)	(1,022)	(577)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	36%	12%	69%	41%	8%	35%	68%	69%	13%	29%	65%
Increased	15%	31%	3%	17%	37%	10%	2%	3%	29%	15%	3%
Not changed	29%	41%	15%	28%	39%	28%	19%	17%	38%	30%	18%
Decreased	21%	11%	33%	23%	7%	24%	33%	32%	10%	19%	33%
Reduced to zero	15%	1%	36%	18%	1%	11%	35%	37%	3%	10%	32%
Not sure	21%	15%	12%	14%	16%	27%	11%	11%	20%	26%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(622)	(516)	(1,439)	(525)	(483)	(455)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(434)

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15C. Increase or Decrease Number of Immigrants from Countries — Norway

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year from the following country should be increased or decreased?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	17%	15%	18%	18%	15%	14%	8%	16%	22%	18%	18%	14%
Increased	19%	22%	16%	19%	18%	14%	21%	24%	16%	17%	16%	25%
Not changed	44%	44%	43%	45%	40%	47%	39%	37%	47%	51%	43%	46%
Decreased	12%	10%	14%	12%	11%	12%	7%	10%	15%	13%	13%	10%
Reduced to zero	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	1%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%
Not sure	20%	18%	23%	18%	26%	25%	32%	23%	15%	14%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(747)	(849)	(1,067)	(196)	(229)	(308)	(404)	(516)	(368)	(1,020)	(576)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	17%	7%	31%	19%	6%	14%	31%	31%	9%	12%	29%
Increased	19%	26%	14%	20%	31%	20%	11%	13%	25%	20%	12%
Not changed	44%	51%	44%	46%	47%	41%	46%	45%	45%	43%	44%
Decreased	12%	6%	19%	14%	5%	11%	20%	21%	7%	9%	19%
Reduced to zero	5%	1%	11%	6%	1%	3%	11%	10%	2%	3%	10%
Not sure	20%	16%	12%	15%	16%	26%	12%	12%	21%	25%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(620)	(514)	(1,436)	(523)	(480)	(456)	(315)	(545)	(618)	(433)

15D. Increase or Decrease Number of Immigrants from Countries — South Africa

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year from the following country should be increased or decreased?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	35%	36%	33%	38%	29%	33%	22%	32%	42%	39%	36%	33%
Increased	12%	11%	12%	10%	15%	7%	18%	13%	10%	6%	9%	16%
Not changed	34%	35%	34%	35%	34%	34%	29%	34%	32%	43%	33%	37%
Decreased	22%	23%	22%	24%	17%	24%	14%	20%	27%	27%	23%	21%
Reduced to zero	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%	8%	12%	15%	12%	12%	12%
Not sure	20%	18%	21%	18%	21%	26%	31%	21%	16%	13%	23%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,070)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(370)	(1,024)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	35%	23%	54%	38%	21%	34%	53%	53%	23%	28%	54%
Increased	12%	20%	5%	13%	27%	7%	4%	3%	22%	11%	3%
Not changed	34%	41%	31%	35%	38%	32%	34%	32%	37%	35%	31%
Decreased	22%	19%	31%	25%	18%	24%	29%	31%	18%	19%	31%
Reduced to zero	12%	3%	23%	13%	3%	9%	24%	23%	5%	10%	23%
Not sure	20%	16%	11%	14%	14%	27%	9%	11%	19%	26%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(457)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(437)

15E. Increase or Decrease Number of Immigrants from Countries — Italy

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year from the following country should be increased or decreased?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	17%	16%	18%	19%	13%	16%	7%	16%	24%	18%	19%	13%
Increased	17%	18%	16%	16%	21%	11%	24%	21%	13%	13%	13%	25%
Not changed	46%	47%	46%	47%	41%	52%	39%	40%	47%	59%	46%	47%
Decreased	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	12%	6%	10%	18%	11%	13%	10%
Reduced to zero	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	1%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	18%	24%	21%	30%	22%	16%	11%	22%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(749)	(851)	(1,069)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(515)	(370)	(1,023)	(577)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	17%	7%	31%	20%	6%	15%	32%	31%	10%	12%	30%
Increased	17%	26%	10%	18%	31%	15%	9%	9%	25%	17%	10%
Not changed	46%	51%	48%	48%	47%	46%	49%	51%	45%	47%	47%
Decreased	12%	7%	21%	14%	5%	12%	22%	21%	8%	8%	21%
Reduced to zero	5%	1%	10%	6%	1%	3%	10%	10%	2%	4%	9%
Not sure	19%	16%	10%	14%	16%	24%	10%	9%	20%	25%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(517)	(1,440)	(525)	(483)	(455)	(315)	(546)	(619)	(435)

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15F. Increase or Decrease Number of Immigrants from Countries — China

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year from the following country should be increased or decreased?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	38%	40%	36%	43%	20%	31%	14%	35%	48%	47%	39%	34%
Increased	13%	14%	13%	12%	22%	10%	24%	18%	9%	5%	11%	19%
Not changed	32%	32%	31%	30%	36%	38%	36%	29%	28%	36%	30%	35%
Decreased	22%	20%	24%	24%	12%	24%	11%	23%	24%	29%	22%	22%
Reduced to zero	15%	20%	12%	19%	8%	8%	4%	12%	24%	18%	17%	13%
Not sure	17%	14%	21%	15%	22%	21%	25%	18%	15%	12%	20%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(748)	(852)	(1,070)	(197)	(228)	(309)	(404)	(516)	(371)	(1,023)	(577)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	38%	16%	70%	42%	14%	36%	68%	69%	18%	29%	68%
Increased	13%	21%	5%	13%	27%	8%	6%	6%	20%	14%	6%
Not changed	32%	46%	17%	31%	44%	34%	19%	18%	42%	35%	18%
Decreased	22%	14%	35%	24%	11%	25%	34%	33%	12%	18%	36%
Reduced to zero	15%	3%	35%	18%	3%	11%	34%	36%	5%	10%	31%
Not sure	17%	17%	8%	13%	15%	23%	7%	6%	20%	22%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(622)	(517)	(1,440)	(525)	(483)	(456)	(314)	(547)	(618)	(435)

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15G. Increase or Decrease Number of Immigrants from Countries — Syria

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year from the following country should be increased or decreased?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total decreased / reduced to zero	39%	42%	36%	45%	22%	33%	17%	34%	49%	50%	40%	37%
Increased	13%	15%	12%	13%	12%	10%	21%	18%	10%	7%	10%	19%
Not changed	27%	26%	28%	24%	37%	35%	28%	28%	24%	27%	26%	29%
Decreased	19%	19%	20%	20%	14%	22%	11%	18%	20%	27%	19%	19%
Reduced to zero	20%	23%	16%	25%	8%	11%	6%	16%	29%	22%	20%	18%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	19%	29%	22%	34%	19%	17%	16%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(747)	(853)	(1,068)	(197)	(230)	(309)	(406)	(514)	(371)	(1,023)	(577)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total decreased / reduced to zero	39%	15%	74%	44%	10%	40%	70%	73%	15%	31%	71%
Increased	13%	27%	3%	15%	34%	8%	3%	4%	26%	13%	2%
Not changed	27%	40%	12%	26%	38%	28%	14%	13%	36%	30%	14%
Decreased	19%	12%	31%	21%	7%	23%	29%	27%	11%	18%	29%
Reduced to zero	20%	3%	43%	22%	3%	17%	42%	46%	5%	13%	42%
Not sure	21%	18%	11%	15%	17%	24%	13%	9%	23%	26%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(619)	(519)	(1,440)	(523)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(545)	(618)	(437)

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16. Citizenship Status

Which comes closest to your view about how the citizenship status of a child born in the U.S. should be determined?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
All children born in the U.S. should automatically become citizens	56%	51%	60%	49%	77%	62%	73%	59%	48%	48%	53%	62%
Children born in the U.S. should automatically become citizens only if their parents are citizens	37%	39%	35%	44%	17%	31%	19%	32%	46%	45%	38%	34%
Not sure	7%	10%	5%	7%	6%	8%	8%	10%	5%	7%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(747)	(852)	(1,068)	(197)	(229)	(309)	(404)	(516)	(370)	(1,021)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
All children born in the U.S. should automatically become citizens	56%	86%	20%	53%	88%	57%	21%	18%	84%	62%	22%
Children born in the U.S. should automatically become citizens only if their parents are citizens	37%	10%	76%	42%	9%	34%	73%	79%	11%	28%	72%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	9%	7%	2%	6%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(621)	(518)	(1,441)	(524)	(483)	(456)	(316)	(546)	(617)	(436)

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17A. Views on Birthright Citizenship — Undocumented immigrants

Do you think that children born in the U.S. should automatically receive U.S. citizenship if their parents are noncitizens in the following groups?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes, they should	39%	38%	40%	35%	44%	47%	49%	47%	32%	32%	36%	46%
No, they should not	47%	49%	45%	52%	34%	39%	32%	38%	56%	56%	49%	43%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	12%	22%	14%	19%	15%	12%	11%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(749)	(850)	(1,069)	(197)	(228)	(310)	(406)	(514)	(369)	(1,020)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, they should	39%	71%	9%	39%	76%	35%	9%	9%	69%	42%	8%
No, they should not	47%	17%	82%	50%	16%	45%	83%	85%	19%	39%	82%
Not sure	14%	12%	9%	11%	8%	20%	8%	7%	13%	19%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(620)	(518)	(1,439)	(524)	(480)	(458)	(315)	(545)	(619)	(435)

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17B. Views on Birthright Citizenship — Refugees or asylum seekers in the U.S.

Do you think that children born in the U.S. should automatically receive U.S. citizenship if their parents are noncitizens in the following groups?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes, they should	48%	46%	50%	42%	65%	54%	61%	55%	39%	43%	44%	57%
No, they should not	33%	35%	31%	41%	11%	23%	19%	28%	40%	42%	35%	29%
Not sure	19%	18%	19%	17%	23%	23%	20%	17%	21%	15%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(748)	(851)	(1,068)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(406)	(513)	(370)	(1,022)	(577)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, they should	48%	81%	17%	49%	85%	47%	17%	15%	78%	50%	18%
No, they should not	33%	8%	67%	37%	8%	29%	66%	75%	8%	25%	66%
Not sure	19%	11%	16%	13%	7%	24%	16%	10%	13%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(620)	(518)	(1,439)	(524)	(481)	(457)	(316)	(544)	(618)	(437)

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17C. Views on Birthright Citizenship — Tourists on short visits to the U.S.

Do you think that children born in the U.S. should automatically receive U.S. citizenship if their parents are noncitizens in the following groups?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes, they should	28%	27%	29%	24%	43%	34%	32%	33%	25%	23%	25%	34%
No, they should not	54%	56%	53%	59%	35%	55%	47%	47%	60%	62%	56%	51%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	17%	23%	12%	21%	20%	15%	14%	19%	15%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(746)	(851)	(1,067)	(196)	(229)	(308)	(405)	(516)	(368)	(1,021)	(576)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, they should	28%	49%	8%	28%	50%	26%	9%	9%	48%	28%	10%
No, they should not	54%	33%	84%	58%	35%	52%	82%	83%	34%	49%	81%
Not sure	17%	18%	8%	14%	15%	22%	9%	8%	18%	23%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(621)	(515)	(1,438)	(525)	(479)	(456)	(313)	(546)	(619)	(432)

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17D. Views on Birthright Citizenship — Legal immigrants living in the U.S. without citizenship

Do you think that children born in the U.S. should automatically receive U.S. citizenship if their parents are noncitizens in the following groups?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes, they should	61%	59%	63%	57%	73%	65%	76%	63%	53%	57%	56%	71%
No, they should not	25%	26%	23%	30%	9%	19%	10%	20%	31%	33%	28%	18%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	13%	18%	17%	14%	17%	16%	10%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(749)	(852)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(516)	(370)	(1,022)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, they should	61%	87%	37%	61%	91%	65%	34%	33%	86%	63%	36%
No, they should not	25%	6%	49%	28%	5%	19%	52%	56%	6%	18%	50%
Not sure	14%	7%	14%	10%	4%	16%	15%	11%	8%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(617)	(437)

18. Should Haitian and Syrian Refugees Given Temporary Protective Status Be Deported

Do you think immigrants from Haiti and Syria who were granted temporary protective status (TPS) and allowed to come to the U.S. because of unsafe conditions in their countries should be deported?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Should	26%	29%	24%	29%	22%	20%	18%	22%	33%	29%	26%	28%
Should not	51%	48%	53%	48%	57%	52%	60%	56%	43%	49%	48%	56%
Not sure	23%	23%	23%	23%	21%	28%	22%	22%	24%	23%	26%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Should	26%	10%	52%	30%	11%	22%	48%	53%	12%	21%	47%
Should not	51%	79%	24%	52%	81%	49%	27%	23%	77%	51%	26%
Not sure	23%	11%	24%	18%	8%	29%	25%	24%	11%	28%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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19. Knowledge about Climate Change

How much do you know about climate change?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
A lot	19%	24%	15%	20%	13%	26%	17%	22%	21%	16%	16%	26%
Some	41%	40%	42%	40%	47%	38%	44%	36%	38%	50%	40%	45%
A little	31%	27%	34%	31%	30%	32%	31%	30%	31%	30%	33%	25%
Nothing	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	4%	8%	12%	10%	4%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
A lot	19%	26%	21%	23%	28%	12%	20%	24%	21%	20%	16%
Some	41%	51%	37%	43%	51%	41%	35%	33%	51%	39%	35%
A little	31%	20%	35%	29%	20%	35%	35%	34%	24%	31%	37%
Nothing	9%	3%	8%	6%	1%	11%	11%	9%	4%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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20. Opinion of Climate Change

On the subject of climate change do you think:

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	62%	57%	66%	57%	64%	79%	67%	72%	56%	56%	58%	69%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	23%	26%	20%	27%	13%	12%	15%	17%	26%	30%	23%	22%
The world's climate is NOT changing	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	1%	8%	6%	6%	2%
Not sure	11%	12%	9%	10%	19%	7%	15%	10%	10%	8%	13%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(747)	(853)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(516)	(369)	(1,021)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	62%	90%	34%	62%	90%	62%	34%	33%	88%	61%	39%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	23%	5%	47%	25%	6%	19%	47%	47%	4%	22%	41%
The world's climate is NOT changing	5%	1%	10%	5%	1%	3%	11%	12%	1%	3%	10%
Not sure	11%	5%	9%	8%	3%	16%	8%	8%	7%	14%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(519)	(1,441)	(524)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(617)	(437)

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21. Climate Scientist Opinion of Climate Change

If you asked scientists who study the climate, which of the following statements do you think most scientists would agree with?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	71%	68%	74%	69%	67%	84%	77%	76%	65%	67%	68%	77%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	14%	18%	10%	16%	15%	8%	9%	9%	18%	19%	15%	12%
The world's climate is NOT changing	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	12%	16%	7%	12%	14%	13%	11%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	71%	90%	54%	72%	91%	69%	54%	51%	87%	70%	56%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	14%	4%	25%	14%	3%	13%	27%	28%	3%	13%	25%
The world's climate is NOT changing	3%	0%	6%	3%	1%	2%	6%	7%	2%	2%	5%
Not sure	12%	6%	15%	10%	5%	15%	12%	14%	7%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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22. Summer Hotter Than Usual

Do you expect this summer to be hotter or less hot than usual?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Hotter than usual	61%	55%	66%	56%	70%	73%	66%	65%	55%	59%	59%	64%
About the same as usual	29%	33%	26%	35%	18%	21%	21%	21%	37%	35%	29%	30%
Less hot than usual	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Not sure	8%	10%	6%	7%	11%	4%	11%	9%	7%	4%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,070)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(515)	(371)	(1,023)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Hotter than usual	61%	83%	37%	61%	84%	59%	37%	35%	80%	63%	40%
About the same as usual	29%	11%	56%	32%	8%	29%	56%	57%	10%	26%	52%
Less hot than usual	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	11%	4%	4%	8%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(437)

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23. Air Conditioning In Home

Do you have air conditioning in your home?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	90%	90%	90%	91%	89%	87%	88%	90%	89%	94%	89%	92%
No	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	13%	12%	10%	11%	6%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(229)	(309)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,023)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	90%	90%	92%	91%	89%	90%	91%	88%	90%	89%	92%
No	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(437)

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24. Air Conditioning Use in Home

How often do you use air conditioning during the summer?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Almost always	42%	36%	48%	43%	44%	38%	37%	48%	43%	39%	42%	43%
Most of the time	27%	30%	25%	29%	25%	28%	28%	25%	25%	31%	28%	26%
Some of the time	15%	17%	13%	15%	14%	15%	17%	9%	15%	19%	14%	17%
Occasionally	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Never	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	14%	13%	11%	12%	7%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(229)	(309)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Almost always	42%	48%	41%	43%	46%	41%	40%	42%	47%	40%	41%
Most of the time	27%	28%	29%	28%	29%	22%	31%	30%	25%	25%	32%
Some of the time	15%	10%	14%	13%	11%	22%	12%	10%	13%	19%	12%
Occasionally	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Never	11%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	11%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(621)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(437)

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25. Hot Temperatures

Which of the following temperatures would you consider to be "hot"? Check all that apply.

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
70 degrees	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	13%	10%	11%	3%	2%	6%	6%
75 degrees	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	8%	17%	12%	8%	6%	11%	8%
80 degrees	34%	33%	36%	32%	38%	39%	50%	39%	31%	20%	35%	34%
85 degrees	49%	50%	48%	50%	42%	51%	59%	52%	47%	38%	46%	53%
90 degrees	71%	69%	73%	73%	64%	70%	72%	70%	72%	70%	71%	72%
None of the above	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
70 degrees	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	10%	3%	6%	5%	8%	5%
75 degrees	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	6%	10%	11%	11%	9%
80 degrees	34%	34%	29%	31%	38%	39%	26%	28%	37%	39%	27%
85 degrees	49%	54%	43%	48%	57%	48%	42%	44%	52%	50%	43%
90 degrees	71%	72%	67%	70%	75%	70%	68%	69%	71%	74%	68%
None of the above	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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26. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Approve	35%	40%	31%	42%	16%	24%	25%	29%	43%	40%	37%	31%
Disapprove	61%	56%	65%	54%	74%	72%	67%	66%	55%	56%	57%	68%
Strongly approve	20%	23%	17%	25%	5%	16%	14%	13%	24%	26%	22%	16%
Somewhat approve	15%	17%	14%	18%	11%	9%	11%	16%	18%	14%	16%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	9%	6%	11%	8%	15%	7%	8%	8%	12%
Strongly disapprove	51%	48%	54%	45%	68%	61%	59%	52%	48%	49%	48%	57%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	10%	4%	8%	5%	2%	3%	6%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Approve	35%	1%	80%	40%	3%	23%	83%	93%	3%	21%	83%
Disapprove	61%	98%	19%	58%	95%	72%	16%	5%	96%	71%	15%
Strongly approve	20%	0%	51%	24%	2%	7%	54%	69%	1%	6%	54%
Somewhat approve	15%	1%	29%	16%	1%	16%	29%	24%	2%	14%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	4%	12%	9%	3%	18%	6%	2%	6%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	51%	94%	7%	49%	92%	54%	10%	2%	89%	60%	5%
Not sure	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	8%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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27A. Trump Approval on Issues — The economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the following things?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Approve	32%	36%	27%	37%	21%	22%	26%	27%	37%	35%	32%	32%
Disapprove	63%	58%	67%	59%	70%	74%	65%	66%	60%	62%	61%	66%
Strongly approve	16%	18%	14%	19%	6%	11%	10%	12%	19%	21%	16%	15%
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	14%	18%	14%	11%	15%	15%	18%	14%	16%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	16%	11%	11%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	50%	45%	55%	46%	58%	62%	50%	50%	49%	51%	49%	52%
No opinion	6%	6%	5%	4%	9%	4%	10%	7%	3%	3%	7%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(747)	(849)	(1,067)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(404)	(513)	(369)	(1,018)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Approve	32%	2%	72%	35%	4%	21%	72%	85%	3%	21%	72%
Disapprove	63%	96%	26%	62%	95%	70%	25%	13%	93%	71%	24%
Strongly approve	16%	1%	40%	19%	2%	7%	41%	55%	1%	6%	41%
Somewhat approve	16%	1%	33%	17%	1%	14%	31%	30%	1%	15%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	6%	14%	12%	6%	17%	15%	10%	6%	15%	16%
Strongly disapprove	50%	90%	12%	50%	89%	53%	10%	4%	87%	56%	8%
No opinion	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	9%	3%	2%	4%	9%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(620)	(516)	(1,436)	(525)	(481)	(454)	(316)	(545)	(616)	(435)

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27B. Trump Approval on Issues — Inflation

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the following things?

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Approve	27%	30%	24%	32%	15%	18%	16%	22%	32%	35%	27%	26%
Disapprove	67%	64%	70%	61%	80%	80%	73%	72%	64%	60%	66%	69%
Strongly approve	12%	13%	11%	14%	7%	9%	8%	9%	14%	15%	12%	12%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	13%	18%	7%	9%	8%	13%	18%	20%	15%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	13%	13%	16%	16%	15%	17%	12%	8%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	54%	51%	56%	48%	64%	65%	57%	54%	51%	52%	53%	55%
No opinion	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	2%	11%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(747)	(853)	(1,068)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(368)	(1,023)	(577)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Approve	27%	2%	63%	30%	3%	17%	64%	76%	2%	16%	63%
Disapprove	67%	97%	33%	66%	95%	73%	32%	20%	94%	77%	29%
Strongly approve	12%	0%	30%	14%	1%	7%	31%	43%	1%	4%	31%
Somewhat approve	15%	1%	33%	16%	2%	10%	33%	34%	1%	12%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	7%	17%	13%	5%	16%	17%	14%	6%	16%	17%
Strongly disapprove	54%	90%	16%	52%	90%	57%	15%	6%	88%	61%	12%
No opinion	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	10%	4%	4%	4%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(517)	(1,440)	(524)	(483)	(456)	(315)	(546)	(619)	(435)

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27C. Trump Approval on Issues — Taxes

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the following things?

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Approve	32%	36%	27%	38%	13%	24%	22%	28%	36%	38%	32%	31%
Disapprove	59%	55%	64%	53%	76%	71%	63%	64%	56%	56%	57%	64%
Strongly approve	16%	18%	15%	19%	9%	14%	11%	13%	17%	24%	17%	15%
Somewhat approve	15%	18%	12%	19%	4%	10%	11%	15%	19%	13%	15%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	12%	19%	14%	13%	19%	10%	10%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	47%	43%	50%	41%	56%	57%	51%	45%	46%	45%	45%	50%
No opinion	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	5%	14%	7%	8%	7%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(746)	(849)	(1,065)	(196)	(229)	(310)	(405)	(514)	(366)	(1,019)	(576)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Approve	32%	3%	75%	38%	4%	22%	74%	82%	3%	18%	75%
Disapprove	59%	94%	20%	57%	94%	65%	19%	10%	92%	69%	17%
Strongly approve	16%	0%	42%	20%	2%	8%	43%	52%	1%	7%	42%
Somewhat approve	15%	3%	33%	18%	2%	14%	31%	30%	2%	11%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	16%	10%	8%	10%	17%	10%
Strongly disapprove	47%	84%	7%	45%	84%	50%	9%	2%	83%	51%	7%
No opinion	9%	3%	6%	5%	2%	13%	7%	8%	4%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(621)	(516)	(1,437)	(524)	(481)	(455)	(314)	(545)	(615)	(435)

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27D. Trump Approval on Issues — Government spending

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the following things?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Approve	29%	32%	26%	35%	16%	20%	22%	25%	34%	34%	31%	26%
Disapprove	63%	59%	66%	58%	72%	75%	64%	69%	58%	62%	60%	68%
Strongly approve	14%	16%	13%	17%	7%	11%	10%	12%	15%	20%	15%	13%
Somewhat approve	15%	17%	13%	18%	9%	8%	12%	13%	19%	14%	16%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	13%	10%	12%	14%	9%	16%	9%	10%	10%	12%
Strongly disapprove	52%	50%	54%	47%	59%	60%	55%	53%	49%	51%	50%	56%
No opinion	8%	8%	7%	7%	12%	6%	14%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(749)	(851)	(1,069)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(406)	(514)	(370)	(1,022)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Approve	29%	2%	67%	34%	4%	19%	70%	80%	3%	16%	70%
Disapprove	63%	96%	28%	62%	94%	69%	26%	16%	93%	72%	23%
Strongly approve	14%	1%	34%	17%	2%	6%	38%	48%	2%	4%	39%
Somewhat approve	15%	1%	33%	16%	2%	12%	32%	31%	2%	12%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	6%	15%	11%	4%	14%	13%	12%	7%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	52%	89%	13%	51%	90%	55%	13%	4%	86%	60%	10%
No opinion	8%	2%	5%	5%	3%	12%	4%	5%	4%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(622)	(517)	(1,440)	(525)	(483)	(456)	(316)	(546)	(619)	(435)

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28. Trump Using His Office for Personal Gain

Do you think President Trump is using his office for personal gain?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	60%	57%	62%	54%	74%	68%	64%	68%	54%	55%	58%	64%
No	27%	31%	24%	34%	6%	17%	16%	19%	36%	35%	29%	24%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	11%	19%	14%	20%	13%	10%	10%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	60%	97%	21%	59%	95%	68%	18%	10%	94%	69%	16%
No	27%	2%	64%	32%	3%	15%	68%	78%	2%	15%	66%
Not sure	13%	1%	16%	9%	2%	17%	14%	12%	4%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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29. Preferred Version of Air Force One

Which version of Air Force One do you prefer?

Respondents were shown a photo of the old Air Force One and new Air Force One published here: <https://www.businessinsider.com/trump-new-air-force-one-differences-cost-photos-2026-7>

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
New Air Force One	36%	33%	40%	37%	35%	40%	32%	36%	40%	36%	39%	31%
Old Air Force One	25%	28%	22%	25%	25%	24%	24%	24%	25%	26%	22%	30%
Both equally	39%	39%	38%	38%	41%	36%	45%	39%	35%	38%	39%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(746)	(851)	(1,069)	(195)	(229)	(308)	(404)	(515)	(370)	(1,020)	(577)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
New Air Force One	36%	26%	50%	38%	25%	35%	50%	51%	28%	31%	50%
Old Air Force One	25%	42%	14%	27%	41%	24%	15%	13%	40%	23%	13%
Both equally	39%	32%	36%	35%	34%	41%	34%	37%	31%	46%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(618)	(519)	(1,438)	(521)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(545)	(615)	(437)

30. Support for Transferring New Air Force One to Trump Presidential Library

Do you support or oppose transferring the new Air Force One to the Trump presidential library in 2029?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Support	18%	22%	15%	20%	17%	15%	14%	20%	20%	19%	19%	18%
Oppose	51%	51%	50%	49%	56%	54%	48%	49%	49%	57%	47%	57%
Strongly support	8%	11%	6%	10%	4%	5%	6%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat support	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%
Somewhat oppose	11%	13%	10%	11%	9%	13%	15%	9%	11%	12%	12%	11%
Strongly oppose	39%	38%	40%	37%	47%	41%	33%	40%	38%	46%	36%	47%
Not sure	31%	27%	34%	31%	27%	31%	38%	31%	31%	24%	34%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(370)	(1,023)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Support	18%	2%	39%	21%	2%	14%	41%	50%	2%	12%	41%
Oppose	51%	85%	24%	53%	81%	53%	24%	18%	82%	51%	21%
Strongly support	8%	0%	20%	10%	1%	4%	22%	27%	1%	3%	21%
Somewhat support	10%	2%	18%	11%	2%	10%	19%	23%	2%	9%	20%
Somewhat oppose	11%	8%	13%	11%	9%	14%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%
Strongly oppose	39%	77%	11%	42%	72%	39%	12%	6%	72%	39%	10%
Not sure	31%	13%	37%	26%	17%	33%	35%	32%	15%	37%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(457)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(437)

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31A. Government Spending — National defense

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total increase	39%	39%	39%	42%	30%	43%	29%	27%	46%	50%	41%	34%
Total decrease	28%	30%	26%	28%	24%	29%	33%	32%	27%	21%	25%	35%
Increase a lot	18%	17%	19%	18%	16%	27%	13%	13%	22%	22%	20%	14%
Increase slightly	21%	21%	20%	24%	14%	17%	16%	14%	23%	28%	21%	19%
Keep the same	25%	24%	26%	23%	35%	23%	24%	30%	22%	25%	25%	26%
Decrease slightly	14%	14%	13%	12%	15%	17%	17%	15%	13%	10%	12%	18%
Decrease a lot	14%	16%	13%	16%	9%	12%	17%	17%	13%	11%	13%	17%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	7%	11%	5%	14%	11%	5%	4%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(748)	(853)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(514)	(371)	(1,023)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total increase	39%	18%	65%	42%	16%	29%	70%	74%	22%	29%	66%
Total decrease	28%	49%	10%	30%	57%	23%	9%	5%	42%	34%	7%
Increase a lot	18%	8%	32%	20%	6%	11%	38%	40%	8%	11%	36%
Increase slightly	21%	10%	33%	21%	10%	19%	32%	34%	14%	18%	30%
Keep the same	25%	27%	22%	24%	23%	36%	19%	19%	28%	25%	23%
Decrease slightly	14%	21%	6%	14%	24%	13%	6%	4%	21%	16%	5%
Decrease a lot	14%	28%	5%	16%	33%	11%	3%	1%	22%	19%	2%
Not sure	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	11%	3%	2%	8%	12%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(457)	(315)	(547)	(618)	(436)

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31B. Government Spending — Veterans

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total increase	75%	73%	76%	77%	66%	71%	62%	66%	83%	85%	76%	73%
Total decrease	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Increase a lot	48%	47%	48%	49%	40%	49%	25%	39%	60%	62%	52%	40%
Increase slightly	27%	26%	28%	28%	26%	22%	37%	27%	23%	24%	24%	33%
Keep the same	15%	18%	13%	14%	20%	20%	21%	24%	10%	9%	14%	19%
Decrease slightly	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	7%	10%	4%	12%	7%	6%	3%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(748)	(852)	(1,069)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(405)	(515)	(370)	(1,023)	(577)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total increase	75%	82%	77%	79%	79%	70%	80%	81%	78%	72%	75%
Total decrease	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Increase a lot	48%	54%	48%	52%	49%	44%	53%	58%	51%	45%	48%
Increase slightly	27%	28%	29%	27%	30%	26%	26%	23%	27%	27%	27%
Keep the same	15%	12%	17%	15%	15%	17%	17%	15%	13%	14%	20%
Decrease slightly	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	9%	2%	2%	7%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(620)	(518)	(1,440)	(525)	(482)	(456)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(435)

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31C. Government Spending — Education

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total increase	65%	61%	69%	62%	75%	77%	73%	65%	63%	61%	62%	71%
Total decrease	10%	13%	8%	12%	2%	5%	3%	10%	13%	13%	10%	12%
Increase a lot	45%	41%	49%	41%	60%	55%	49%	47%	44%	42%	43%	49%
Increase slightly	20%	20%	20%	21%	15%	22%	25%	18%	19%	19%	19%	22%
Keep the same	18%	18%	17%	19%	13%	14%	11%	19%	18%	22%	21%	11%
Decrease slightly	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%
Decrease a lot	6%	8%	5%	7%	1%	3%	2%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	7%	10%	4%	12%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(748)	(851)	(1,068)	(196)	(230)	(309)	(406)	(515)	(369)	(1,021)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total increase	65%	89%	46%	68%	89%	64%	45%	44%	86%	63%	48%
Total decrease	10%	3%	24%	13%	2%	8%	23%	26%	2%	9%	20%
Increase a lot	45%	73%	24%	48%	73%	39%	26%	26%	68%	44%	25%
Increase slightly	20%	16%	22%	20%	16%	25%	19%	17%	18%	19%	23%
Keep the same	18%	6%	27%	17%	7%	19%	29%	27%	8%	17%	28%
Decrease slightly	4%	1%	10%	5%	1%	3%	10%	9%	1%	2%	10%
Decrease a lot	6%	1%	14%	7%	1%	5%	13%	16%	1%	7%	10%
Not sure	7%	3%	3%	3%	2%	9%	3%	3%	5%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(621)	(517)	(1,439)	(524)	(482)	(456)	(315)	(546)	(618)	(435)

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31D. Government Spending — The environment

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total increase	57%	53%	60%	52%	69%	72%	66%	59%	50%	57%	54%	63%
Total decrease	17%	20%	15%	22%	4%	9%	5%	16%	24%	22%	18%	15%
Increase a lot	37%	36%	38%	33%	44%	48%	41%	40%	33%	37%	35%	42%
Increase slightly	20%	17%	22%	18%	25%	24%	25%	19%	17%	20%	19%	21%
Keep the same	18%	20%	17%	19%	19%	15%	19%	16%	20%	17%	20%	15%
Decrease slightly	7%	7%	8%	10%	2%	2%	3%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%
Decrease a lot	10%	13%	7%	11%	2%	8%	2%	9%	14%	12%	11%	8%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	4%	10%	9%	6%	4%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	98%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(749)	(851)	(1,070)	(196)	(229)	(310)	(405)	(515)	(370)	(1,021)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total increase	57%	87%	29%	58%	92%	56%	27%	28%	84%	60%	27%
Total decrease	17%	3%	38%	20%	3%	13%	39%	40%	3%	16%	33%
Increase a lot	37%	65%	12%	38%	71%	33%	12%	15%	63%	38%	12%
Increase slightly	20%	22%	17%	19%	21%	23%	15%	13%	21%	22%	15%
Keep the same	18%	7%	29%	18%	5%	22%	30%	29%	9%	12%	35%
Decrease slightly	7%	1%	17%	9%	1%	4%	19%	14%	0%	6%	16%
Decrease a lot	10%	2%	21%	11%	2%	9%	20%	26%	2%	10%	17%
Not sure	7%	3%	4%	4%	1%	9%	4%	3%	4%	11%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(518)	(1,441)	(524)	(481)	(458)	(315)	(546)	(618)	(436)

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31E. Government Spending — Foreign aid

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total increase	26%	23%	30%	24%	32%	32%	32%	30%	22%	24%	22%	35%
Total decrease	43%	47%	40%	49%	23%	35%	25%	37%	56%	49%	46%	38%
Increase a lot	13%	11%	15%	11%	16%	20%	17%	13%	13%	10%	11%	18%
Increase slightly	13%	11%	15%	13%	16%	12%	15%	17%	9%	14%	11%	18%
Keep the same	21%	23%	20%	18%	33%	28%	30%	23%	15%	21%	22%	20%
Decrease slightly	16%	16%	15%	18%	9%	13%	13%	12%	18%	20%	16%	17%
Decrease a lot	27%	30%	25%	31%	15%	22%	12%	25%	38%	29%	31%	21%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	6%	13%	11%	7%	6%	10%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(748)	(850)	(1,070)	(195)	(228)	(310)	(405)	(514)	(369)	(1,020)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total increase	26%	48%	9%	28%	54%	20%	9%	8%	46%	26%	10%
Total decrease	43%	20%	70%	46%	21%	43%	70%	69%	21%	40%	68%
Increase a lot	13%	24%	4%	13%	27%	9%	4%	4%	24%	12%	4%
Increase slightly	13%	24%	6%	15%	27%	11%	5%	4%	22%	13%	6%
Keep the same	21%	26%	17%	21%	20%	26%	17%	20%	24%	22%	18%
Decrease slightly	16%	10%	21%	16%	11%	16%	21%	15%	11%	14%	23%
Decrease a lot	27%	10%	48%	30%	10%	28%	49%	54%	10%	26%	45%
Not sure	9%	6%	4%	6%	5%	11%	4%	3%	9%	12%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(619)	(518)	(1,439)	(525)	(480)	(457)	(315)	(546)	(616)	(436)

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32. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	35%	44%	36%	58%	41%	43%	38%	34%	45%	35%	49%
The Republican Party candidate	35%	38%	31%	43%	10%	26%	20%	30%	41%	43%	35%	34%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	12%	12%	4%	11%	7%
I would not vote	15%	16%	15%	12%	22%	21%	25%	19%	12%	7%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(749)	(853)	(1,070)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(370)	(1,023)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	92%	3%	46%	88%	36%	5%	1%	93%	29%	2%
The Republican Party candidate	35%	1%	87%	43%	3%	24%	84%	93%	1%	16%	89%
Other	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Not sure	10%	4%	8%	7%	2%	16%	5%	4%	2%	20%	4%
I would not vote	15%	0%	2%	2%	4%	23%	5%	3%	3%	33%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(436)

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33. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Total Excellent/Good	25%	32%	18%	27%	17%	23%	26%	23%	25%	25%	24%	27%
Total Fair/Poor	73%	66%	81%	71%	79%	76%	72%	76%	74%	72%	74%	73%
Excellent	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Good	21%	27%	16%	24%	12%	18%	21%	19%	22%	22%	20%	22%
Fair	29%	28%	30%	28%	29%	29%	27%	35%	27%	26%	27%	33%
Poor	44%	38%	51%	43%	51%	46%	45%	41%	46%	46%	47%	40%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Total Excellent/Good	25%	7%	51%	27%	6%	22%	51%	63%	9%	15%	51%
Total Fair/Poor	73%	92%	47%	71%	92%	77%	48%	36%	90%	82%	47%
Excellent	4%	1%	9%	4%	1%	2%	9%	12%	1%	2%	9%
Good	21%	6%	43%	23%	5%	20%	42%	51%	8%	13%	43%
Fair	29%	26%	32%	29%	23%	31%	31%	27%	24%	31%	31%
Poor	44%	67%	15%	42%	69%	45%	17%	9%	66%	51%	16%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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34. Direction of News Stories about the Economy

Have you heard \$wording_mostly_pos_neg news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Mostly positive	6%	9%	4%	6%	9%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Equally positive and negative	25%	29%	21%	26%	22%	26%	29%	27%	22%	23%	23%	28%
Mostly negative	55%	52%	58%	56%	52%	56%	49%	49%	60%	60%	54%	57%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	14%	10%	17%	12%	16%	12%	18%	17%	12%	10%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(749)	(851)	(1,070)	(195)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(514)	(371)	(1,022)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Mostly positive	6%	1%	15%	7%	2%	4%	13%	16%	1%	3%	16%
Equally positive and negative	25%	16%	35%	25%	16%	28%	31%	37%	17%	25%	33%
Mostly negative	55%	75%	40%	57%	74%	53%	41%	32%	73%	56%	38%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	14%	8%	10%	10%	8%	14%	14%	15%	10%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(519)	(1,441)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(545)	(618)	(437)

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35. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or getting worse?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Getting better	16%	20%	12%	20%	5%	12%	9%	12%	20%	22%	16%	17%
About the same	20%	23%	18%	22%	17%	14%	23%	20%	21%	16%	20%	22%
Getting worse	58%	51%	65%	54%	69%	66%	58%	60%	56%	59%	59%	56%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	4%	9%	9%	9%	8%	3%	3%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Getting better	16%	1%	41%	20%	3%	9%	40%	51%	1%	8%	40%
About the same	20%	10%	34%	22%	10%	21%	33%	33%	11%	16%	33%
Getting worse	58%	86%	23%	56%	85%	62%	24%	13%	83%	67%	23%
Not sure	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	8%	3%	2%	4%	9%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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36. Inflation Over Past 12 Months

Overall, how much have prices that you pay for the goods that you buy risen over the last 12 months?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
A lot	51%	42%	59%	50%	61%	56%	40%	50%	56%	55%	52%	49%
Some	29%	32%	26%	28%	29%	28%	39%	32%	20%	30%	28%	30%
A little	17%	22%	13%	19%	10%	12%	19%	15%	20%	15%	16%	20%
Not at all	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,070)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(516)	(371)	(1,023)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
A lot	51%	73%	31%	53%	69%	51%	33%	25%	69%	51%	34%
Some	29%	22%	35%	28%	24%	31%	31%	30%	23%	31%	32%
A little	17%	5%	30%	18%	6%	15%	32%	38%	8%	14%	30%
Not at all	3%	0%	3%	2%	0%	3%	4%	6%	0%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(315)	(547)	(619)	(436)

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37. Day-to-Day Economic Situation

Do you think that the day-to-day economic situation for Americans is better or worse than you would expect based on economic indicators such as unemployment?

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Better	8%	10%	6%	9%	3%	6%	5%	7%	9%	10%	7%	9%
About the same	23%	26%	20%	25%	19%	17%	21%	27%	23%	21%	22%	25%
Worse	58%	53%	63%	56%	63%	63%	55%	56%	60%	61%	58%	58%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	10%	15%	13%	20%	10%	9%	7%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Better	8%	1%	19%	10%	1%	4%	20%	26%	1%	3%	20%
About the same	23%	10%	41%	25%	9%	25%	38%	44%	10%	19%	40%
Worse	58%	83%	31%	58%	83%	61%	33%	24%	80%	64%	31%
Not sure	11%	6%	8%	7%	6%	10%	10%	7%	9%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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38A. Prices Going Up — Gas

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Gone up a lot	68%	62%	72%	66%	72%	74%	57%	70%	68%	73%	67%	68%
Gone up a little	19%	22%	17%	20%	17%	17%	26%	17%	20%	15%	20%	18%
Not changed	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Gone down a little	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	2%	9%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(749)	(852)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(369)	(1,022)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Gone up a lot	68%	87%	50%	69%	85%	67%	52%	45%	82%	71%	50%
Gone up a little	19%	8%	31%	19%	11%	17%	29%	34%	10%	18%	29%
Not changed	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Gone down a little	5%	2%	10%	6%	1%	2%	12%	13%	2%	3%	10%
Gone down a lot	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	2%
Not sure	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	10%	1%	2%	4%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(517)	(1,441)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(315)	(547)	(618)	(436)

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38B. Prices Going Up — Cars

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Gone up a lot	45%	42%	47%	43%	49%	52%	30%	42%	52%	50%	46%	42%
Gone up a little	23%	23%	23%	23%	21%	23%	24%	27%	19%	22%	22%	24%
Not changed	10%	13%	8%	10%	11%	11%	20%	10%	7%	6%	10%	10%
Gone down a little	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	20%	20%	21%	22%	16%	12%	25%	17%	20%	21%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(748)	(852)	(1,070)	(196)	(229)	(310)	(406)	(513)	(371)	(1,021)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Gone up a lot	45%	58%	36%	47%	54%	45%	37%	31%	55%	43%	37%
Gone up a little	23%	19%	26%	23%	20%	20%	26%	26%	18%	24%	26%
Not changed	10%	4%	14%	8%	4%	12%	13%	18%	5%	10%	14%
Gone down a little	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%
Not sure	20%	19%	19%	19%	21%	23%	18%	19%	20%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(619)	(519)	(1,440)	(524)	(482)	(458)	(316)	(544)	(619)	(437)

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38C. Prices Going Up — Food

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Gone up a lot	58%	50%	65%	57%	65%	68%	43%	57%	63%	67%	60%	54%
Gone up a little	30%	35%	26%	31%	25%	21%	40%	32%	26%	27%	28%	35%
Not changed	5%	8%	3%	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%
Gone down a little	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(747)	(852)	(1,067)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(514)	(369)	(1,023)	(576)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Gone up a lot	58%	79%	39%	60%	76%	59%	41%	32%	76%	58%	41%
Gone up a little	30%	18%	42%	30%	21%	30%	39%	44%	20%	32%	39%
Not changed	5%	1%	11%	6%	1%	6%	10%	11%	2%	4%	11%
Gone down a little	3%	1%	7%	3%	0%	1%	7%	10%	1%	1%	6%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Not sure	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(622)	(516)	(1,439)	(525)	(480)	(457)	(315)	(547)	(618)	(434)

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38D. Prices Going Up — Housing costs (such as rent or mortgage payments)

In your experience, have prices of the following goods gone up or down in the last 12 months?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Gone up a lot	49%	42%	56%	47%	55%	62%	42%	49%	52%	53%	52%	45%
Gone up a little	28%	32%	25%	29%	27%	22%	37%	30%	25%	24%	26%	31%
Not changed	10%	13%	7%	11%	5%	9%	8%	11%	12%	11%	9%	12%
Gone down a little	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Gone down a lot	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	1%	9%	6%	9%	9%	9%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(749)	(852)	(1,070)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(405)	(515)	(371)	(1,022)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Gone up a lot	49%	62%	36%	50%	63%	49%	37%	31%	64%	49%	36%
Gone up a little	28%	25%	32%	27%	25%	26%	33%	34%	22%	30%	32%
Not changed	10%	6%	16%	12%	6%	13%	14%	19%	7%	8%	17%
Gone down a little	3%	1%	7%	4%	1%	2%	7%	7%	1%	3%	6%
Gone down a lot	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	10%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(436)

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39. Prices One Year from Now

Thinking ahead to 12 months from now, will prices be higher or lower than they are today?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Higher	51%	51%	51%	49%	52%	55%	51%	57%	49%	48%	50%	53%
About the same	21%	19%	22%	21%	25%	17%	21%	21%	19%	22%	20%	22%
Lower	12%	14%	11%	16%	3%	9%	4%	6%	20%	15%	13%	11%
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	15%	20%	19%	23%	15%	12%	15%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(748)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(229)	(310)	(406)	(515)	(371)	(1,023)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Higher	51%	69%	29%	50%	70%	54%	29%	22%	65%	59%	28%
About the same	21%	14%	31%	22%	12%	21%	32%	32%	14%	16%	34%
Lower	12%	3%	31%	16%	2%	7%	30%	37%	3%	7%	28%
Not sure	16%	15%	9%	12%	16%	17%	9%	9%	18%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(457)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(437)

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40. Unemployment or Inflation

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Unemployment	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	10%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Inflation	44%	46%	42%	48%	31%	38%	32%	50%	43%	48%	41%	49%
Both equal	46%	42%	49%	41%	59%	51%	52%	41%	45%	45%	48%	40%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(749)	(853)	(1,070)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(370)	(1,024)	(578)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Unemployment	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Inflation	44%	36%	58%	47%	37%	40%	58%	57%	35%	40%	57%
Both equal	46%	59%	31%	44%	57%	48%	29%	32%	58%	47%	32%
Not sure	6%	3%	7%	5%	2%	7%	9%	6%	4%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(458)	(315)	(547)	(619)	(436)

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41. Are We in a Recession

Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	41%	37%	45%	36%	56%	51%	47%	48%	40%	30%	42%	39%
No	32%	39%	26%	38%	17%	27%	23%	30%	34%	41%	29%	39%
Not sure	27%	24%	29%	26%	27%	23%	30%	23%	25%	29%	29%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	41%	58%	21%	40%	62%	40%	21%	15%	59%	44%	21%
No	32%	18%	59%	37%	16%	28%	58%	61%	15%	27%	56%
Not sure	27%	24%	20%	23%	22%	32%	21%	24%	27%	29%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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42. Recession Likely in 12 Months

How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next 12 months?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Very likely	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Somewhat likely	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	14%	17%	16%	11%	17%	14%	17%
Not very likely	13%	14%	12%	15%	8%	12%	11%	7%	14%	19%	11%	17%
Not at all likely	7%	9%	5%	9%	0%	5%	2%	5%	10%	10%	7%	7%
Not sure	19%	20%	19%	20%	14%	15%	20%	20%	19%	17%	21%	16%
Not asked - Already in a recession	41%	37%	45%	36%	56%	51%	47%	48%	40%	30%	42%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(749)	(852)	(1,069)	(197)	(230)	(309)	(406)	(515)	(371)	(1,022)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very likely	5%	8%	3%	5%	8%	5%	2%	2%	9%	5%	1%
Somewhat likely	15%	20%	11%	16%	18%	17%	11%	13%	18%	14%	13%
Not very likely	13%	4%	27%	15%	4%	9%	27%	25%	4%	10%	25%
Not at all likely	7%	0%	17%	8%	0%	5%	17%	24%	1%	4%	16%
Not sure	19%	9%	21%	15%	8%	23%	22%	21%	10%	23%	23%
Not asked - Already in a recession	41%	58%	21%	40%	62%	40%	21%	15%	59%	44%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(457)	(316)	(547)	(618)	(436)

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43. Good Time to Invest in Stock Market

Is now a good or a bad time to invest in the stock market?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Good time	25%	30%	20%	29%	17%	18%	17%	23%	30%	27%	21%	32%
Bad time	25%	24%	27%	23%	32%	29%	23%	31%	22%	26%	26%	24%
Not sure	50%	46%	53%	48%	51%	54%	60%	46%	48%	47%	53%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(749)	(853)	(1,070)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(370)	(1,023)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Good time	25%	14%	46%	29%	12%	22%	45%	51%	12%	18%	45%
Bad time	25%	33%	15%	25%	33%	27%	16%	9%	31%	29%	15%
Not sure	50%	53%	40%	46%	55%	51%	39%	40%	56%	53%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(622)	(518)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(457)	(315)	(547)	(619)	(436)

44. Stock Ownership

Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Yes	39%	40%	37%	43%	20%	36%	25%	41%	40%	47%	27%	60%
No	61%	60%	63%	57%	80%	64%	75%	59%	60%	53%	73%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(749)	(852)	(1,071)	(197)	(229)	(309)	(405)	(516)	(371)	(1,023)	(578)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	39%	45%	51%	46%	41%	33%	49%	52%	37%	33%	47%
No	61%	55%	49%	54%	59%	67%	51%	48%	63%	67%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(621)	(519)	(1,442)	(524)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(618)	(437)

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45. Amount Invested in Stocks

About how much in total do you have invested in stocks and mutual funds?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
No money invested	62%	60%	63%	57%	80%	64%	75%	59%	60%	53%	73%	40%
Under \$50,000	15%	16%	13%	16%	11%	14%	17%	20%	13%	10%	13%	19%
\$50,000 - \$100,000	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	1%	6%	5%	4%	2%	7%
\$100,000 - \$250,000	6%	6%	6%	8%	2%	3%	2%	4%	8%	10%	5%	9%
\$250,000 - \$500,000	3%	4%	3%	4%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%
Over \$500,000	5%	7%	4%	7%	1%	1%	0%	3%	7%	10%	2%	13%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(748)	(852)	(1,070)	(197)	(229)	(309)	(405)	(516)	(370)	(1,023)	(577)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
No money invested	62%	55%	49%	54%	59%	67%	51%	48%	63%	67%	53%
Under \$50,000	15%	17%	18%	17%	17%	12%	16%	22%	14%	13%	17%
\$50,000 - \$100,000	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	7%	7%	3%	3%	7%
\$100,000 - \$250,000	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%	4%	9%
\$250,000 - \$500,000	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Over \$500,000	5%	8%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(620)	(519)	(1,441)	(523)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(617)	(437)

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46. Unexpected \$1000 Expense

How easy would it be for you to pay an unexpected \$1,000 expense?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Very easy	15%	19%	11%	19%	3%	9%	4%	15%	15%	25%	11%	23%
Somewhat easy	22%	21%	22%	22%	18%	21%	23%	19%	19%	27%	17%	32%
Somewhat difficult	26%	26%	26%	23%	33%	33%	28%	27%	25%	26%	27%	25%
Very difficult	17%	16%	18%	18%	23%	11%	22%	18%	18%	12%	21%	11%
Impossible	19%	16%	22%	17%	24%	25%	23%	21%	23%	9%	25%	9%
Totals	99%	98%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(748)	(852)	(1,071)	(197)	(228)	(309)	(405)	(515)	(371)	(1,023)	(577)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very easy	15%	15%	25%	18%	11%	14%	23%	22%	11%	13%	21%
Somewhat easy	22%	23%	30%	25%	22%	21%	27%	25%	21%	17%	28%
Somewhat difficult	26%	26%	25%	26%	26%	30%	24%	26%	28%	25%	27%
Very difficult	17%	19%	10%	16%	20%	16%	14%	11%	20%	19%	14%
Impossible	19%	17%	10%	14%	21%	19%	12%	16%	20%	26%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(621)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(482)	(456)	(316)	(545)	(619)	(436)

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47. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	18%	13%	17%	14%	11%	18%	19%	11%	16%	13%	22%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	43%	39%	41%	43%	39%	41%	41%	40%	42%	39%	44%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	33%	44%	40%	32%	42%	30%	34%	46%	39%	43%	30%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	3%	10%	8%	11%	6%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Not sure (1)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	8%	30%	18%	10%	13%	26%	30%	9%	11%	28%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	38%	49%	43%	35%	42%	48%	47%	36%	38%	48%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	50%	19%	37%	51%	39%	23%	21%	49%	44%	22%
Not sure	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%	1%	6%	7%	2%
Not sure (1)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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48. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Better off financially	25%	26%	24%	25%	27%	28%	31%	29%	23%	17%	23%	29%
Just about the same as now	36%	37%	36%	39%	30%	29%	32%	38%	34%	43%	34%	41%
Worse off financially	25%	25%	24%	25%	23%	28%	16%	20%	31%	28%	27%	20%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	11%	20%	15%	21%	13%	11%	12%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Better off financially	25%	15%	40%	27%	17%	25%	36%	46%	16%	21%	38%
Just about the same as now	36%	34%	45%	38%	34%	35%	43%	41%	34%	33%	43%
Worse off financially	25%	36%	9%	23%	36%	21%	16%	8%	32%	29%	13%
Not sure	14%	16%	6%	11%	14%	19%	5%	4%	18%	17%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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49. Happy with Job

How happy are you with your current job?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Very happy	18%	19%	18%	22%	12%	11%	7%	24%	19%	25%	14%	23%
Happy	40%	41%	40%	40%	46%	44%	49%	39%	37%	37%	39%	42%
Neither happy nor unhappy	30%	31%	28%	27%	27%	35%	31%	27%	31%	35%	34%	24%
Unhappy	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%	10%	9%	7%	10%	2%	10%	6%
Very unhappy	3%	3%	4%	2%	10%	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(822)	(397)	(425)	(522)	(104)	(138)	(187)	(289)	(289)	(57)	(456)	(366)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very happy	18%	15%	25%	18%	13%	16%	28%	25%	14%	14%	27%
Happy	40%	44%	40%	43%	44%	44%	38%	44%	42%	40%	39%
Neither happy nor unhappy	30%	27%	26%	27%	27%	31%	25%	25%	30%	32%	26%
Unhappy	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	8%	5%	3%	9%	9%	6%
Very unhappy	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(822)	(327)	(270)	(759)	(279)	(263)	(219)	(151)	(289)	(317)	(216)

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50. Expected Change in Pay

Thinking about the total amount you earn from your job, including bonuses, commissions, and tips, do you expect to earn more or less in the next 12 months than you did in the previous 12 months?

Asked of those currently employed

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Much more	9%	8%	10%	7%	17%	13%	14%	9%	7%	1%	6%	12%
Slightly more	30%	32%	29%	30%	30%	26%	36%	34%	24%	25%	29%	32%
About the same	42%	40%	43%	45%	31%	37%	31%	39%	49%	54%	43%	40%
Slightly less	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	4%	10%	11%	10%	4%
Much less	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	7%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%	8%	9%	11%	4%	6%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(822)	(396)	(426)	(522)	(104)	(138)	(187)	(288)	(290)	(57)	(455)	(367)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Much more	9%	6%	10%	8%	7%	4%	13%	12%	6%	10%	11%
Slightly more	30%	31%	33%	33%	31%	34%	31%	36%	38%	23%	32%
About the same	42%	43%	40%	41%	42%	44%	40%	42%	40%	44%	41%
Slightly less	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	9%	7%
Much less	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	0%	4%	5%	3%
Not sure	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	10%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(822)	(327)	(270)	(759)	(279)	(263)	(218)	(151)	(289)	(317)	(216)

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51. Worried about Losing Job

How worried are you about losing your job?

Asked of those currently employed

	Sex		Race			Age				Education		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Very worried	10%	12%	8%	7%	15%	17%	9%	15%	6%	6%	10%	9%
Somewhat worried	27%	21%	33%	27%	26%	26%	25%	31%	27%	11%	27%	26%
Not very worried	63%	67%	60%	66%	59%	56%	66%	54%	67%	83%	62%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(823)	(397)	(426)	(522)	(105)	(138)	(187)	(289)	(290)	(57)	(456)	(367)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very worried	10%	10%	7%	8%	13%	5%	8%	5%	10%	12%	7%
Somewhat worried	27%	34%	26%	30%	31%	27%	24%	28%	28%	27%	26%
Not very worried	63%	57%	67%	62%	56%	68%	68%	67%	61%	61%	67%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(823)	(328)	(270)	(760)	(279)	(263)	(219)	(151)	(290)	(317)	(216)

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52. Job Availability

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	24%	25%	22%	24%	20%	24%	15%	24%	31%	18%	24%	24%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	41%	37%	45%	41%	47%	42%	49%	46%	34%	24%	41%	41%
Not very hard	24%	26%	23%	26%	23%	21%	22%	20%	26%	43%	23%	25%
Not sure	11%	12%	10%	9%	10%	12%	14%	10%	9%	15%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(820)	(397)	(423)	(522)	(105)	(136)	(187)	(287)	(289)	(57)	(454)	(366)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	24%	31%	15%	24%	32%	23%	15%	13%	29%	30%	12%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	41%	45%	43%	44%	44%	39%	41%	46%	43%	35%	46%
Not very hard	24%	17%	32%	24%	18%	24%	34%	32%	16%	24%	31%
Not sure	11%	6%	10%	8%	6%	14%	9%	9%	12%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(820)	(328)	(269)	(758)	(278)	(262)	(219)	(150)	(290)	(315)	(215)

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53. Self-Described Social Class

How would you describe your social class?

	Sex			Race			Age				Education	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Working class	44%	44%	45%	41%	52%	53%	44%	47%	47%	39%	55%	24%
Middle class	45%	45%	45%	48%	42%	38%	47%	40%	44%	50%	40%	55%
Upper middle class	10%	10%	10%	11%	6%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	5%	19%
Wealthy	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(749)	(853)	(1,071)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(516)	(371)	(1,023)	(579)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Working class	44%	42%	33%	38%	45%	49%	33%	37%	45%	53%	33%
Middle class	45%	45%	52%	49%	45%	40%	55%	53%	43%	38%	54%
Upper middle class	10%	11%	13%	12%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%	8%	11%
Wealthy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(621)	(519)	(1,442)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(546)	(619)	(437)

54. Should Government Reduce Wealth Gap

Do you think the federal government should or should not pursue policies that try to reduce the gap in wealth between the richest and poorest Americans?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Should	57%	57%	58%	53%	63%	66%	66%	63%	50%	54%	55%	63%
Should not	21%	23%	19%	25%	10%	12%	8%	14%	29%	30%	20%	24%
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	21%	27%	22%	26%	23%	21%	16%	26%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(749)	(854)	(1,071)	(197)	(230)	(310)	(406)	(516)	(371)	(1,024)	(579)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Should	57%	86%	30%	59%	88%	60%	31%	30%	84%	58%	32%
Should not	21%	5%	47%	25%	5%	13%	48%	47%	5%	15%	43%
Not sure	21%	9%	23%	16%	7%	27%	22%	22%	11%	27%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(622)	(519)	(1,443)	(525)	(483)	(458)	(316)	(547)	(619)	(437)

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55. More Important Factor in Economic Inequality

What do you think is the more important factor in determining why some people are richer than others?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
How hard they work	18%	21%	15%	22%	6%	15%	8%	15%	22%	26%	20%	14%
Whether they come from a privileged background	37%	33%	40%	34%	44%	38%	41%	44%	34%	29%	34%	43%
Equally important	33%	32%	34%	35%	31%	33%	38%	28%	32%	37%	33%	33%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	9%	19%	13%	14%	12%	13%	8%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(749)	(851)	(1,069)	(196)	(230)	(310)	(405)	(514)	(371)	(1,023)	(577)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
How hard they work	18%	4%	38%	21%	4%	13%	40%	43%	4%	14%	36%
Whether they come from a privileged background	37%	59%	16%	37%	65%	33%	16%	12%	55%	41%	15%
Equally important	33%	28%	40%	34%	27%	36%	37%	38%	29%	29%	43%
Not sure	12%	9%	6%	8%	4%	18%	7%	7%	11%	17%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(620)	(518)	(1,440)	(524)	(483)	(457)	(315)	(545)	(619)	(436)

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56. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Education	
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No degree	College grad
Inflation/prices	29%	27%	31%	28%	33%	37%	30%	32%	28%	27%	32%	25%
Health care	12%	9%	15%	14%	11%	10%	7%	9%	14%	17%	11%	15%
Jobs and the economy	11%	14%	9%	10%	16%	16%	18%	12%	10%	6%	12%	10%
Immigration	7%	9%	6%	9%	0%	6%	3%	4%	11%	9%	7%	7%
Taxes and government spending	7%	9%	5%	9%	2%	5%	3%	5%	8%	12%	8%	6%
Climate change and the environment	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	9%
Civil rights	4%	3%	5%	4%	10%	1%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	6%
Civil liberties	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%
National Security	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	8%	4%	3%
Crime	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Education	3%	3%	3%	2%	9%	2%	7%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%
Abortion	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Guns	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	0%	5%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Foreign policy	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	102%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(747)	(850)	(1,067)	(196)	(230)	(308)	(405)	(513)	(371)	(1,022)	(575)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Inflation/prices	29%	27%	30%	29%	29%	30%	27%	27%	29%	28%	31%
Health care	12%	17%	7%	12%	13%	14%	7%	5%	16%	12%	9%
Jobs and the economy	11%	10%	8%	9%	10%	15%	7%	6%	9%	15%	9%
Immigration	7%	1%	17%	9%	2%	3%	17%	20%	2%	5%	15%

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	continued from previous page										
	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			MAGA	Party ID		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Supporter	Dem	Ind	Rep
Taxes and government spending	7%	5%	12%	8%	3%	8%	12%	13%	5%	6%	10%
Climate change and the environment	6%	10%	1%	6%	11%	6%	2%	1%	10%	8%	1%
Civil rights	4%	9%	1%	4%	10%	2%	1%	1%	8%	3%	1%
Civil liberties	4%	9%	1%	4%	10%	2%	1%	1%	7%	4%	1%
National Security	4%	1%	9%	5%	0%	2%	10%	9%	1%	2%	8%
Crime	4%	1%	7%	4%	1%	3%	6%	7%	2%	3%	7%
Education	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Abortion	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Guns	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%
Foreign policy	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	98%	103%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(620)	(518)	(1,439)	(523)	(482)	(457)	(316)	(544)	(617)	(436)

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Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	July 3 - 6, 2026
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	2,172 started the survey after screenouts. 337 were deleted due to breakoffs, 13 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 12 were removed for attention check failures, and 127 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,683 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.629, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.912.
Number of respondents	1603 1443 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.3% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.2% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	12 questions not reported.