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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 31% | 35% | 28% | 27% | 36% | 42% | 51% | 38% | 21% | 20% | 32% | 26% | 40% |
| Off on the wrong track | 53% | 52% | 55% | 56% | 45% | 50% | 26% | 51% | 65% | 65% | 52% | 61% | 49% |
| Not sure | 15% | 13% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 9% | 23% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 31% | 29% | 34% | 30% | 26% | 32% | 35% | 31% | 24% | 39% | 31% | 24% | 36% |
| Off on the wrong track | 53% | 60% | 57% | 57% | 62% | 49% | 54% | 54% | 56% | 50% | 55% | 49% | 54% |
| Not sure | 15% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 20% | 10% | 15% | 27% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

2. 2024 Turnout

Did you vote in the November 2024 general election?

Asked of registered voters

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 83% | 85% | 81% | 86% | 80% | 82% | 67% | 83% | 84% | 93% | 72% | 91% | 92% |
| No | 17% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 18% | 33% | 17% | 16% | 7% | 28% | 9% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (691) | (787) | (981) | (187) | (177) | (293) | (325) | (486) | (374) | (537) | (460) | (333) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 83% | 100% | 100% | 90% | 94% | 74% | 89% | 88% | 67% | 91% | 88% | 51% | 88% |
| No | 17% | 0% | 0% | 10% | 6% | 26% | 11% | 12% | 33% | 9% | 12% | 49% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (710) | (598) | (1,435) | (446) | (521) | (445) | (557) | (456) | (465) | (682) | (201) | (595) |

3. Regret Not Voting

Do you wish that you had voted in the election, or do you not mind that you didn't vote?

Asked of registered voters who didn't vote in the 2024 general election

| | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I wish that I had voted | 40% | 14% | 54% | 42% | * | * | * | * | 21% | * | 36% | * | * |
| I don't mind that I didn't vote | 49% | 67% | 40% | 44% | * | * | * | * | 71% | * | 56% | * | * |
| Not sure | 11% | 19% | 6% | 14% | * | * | * | * | 8% | * | 8% | * | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | * | * | * | 100% | * | 100% | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (91) | (31) | (60) | (45) | (20) | (16) | (24) | (27) | (34) | (6) | (54) | (19) | (8) |

| | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------------------|--------|------|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| I wish that I had voted | 40% | * | * | 40% | * | 52% | * | * | 32% | * | 49% | 32% | * |
| I don't mind that I didn't vote | 49% | * | * | 49% | * | 41% | * | * | 60% | * | 43% | 57% | * |
| Not sure | 11% | * | * | 11% | * | 7% | * | * | 8% | * | 8% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 100% | * | * | 100% | * | 100% | * | * | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (91) | (0) | (2) | (91) | (14) | (45) | (15) | (28) | (48) | (15) | (30) | (38) | (23) |

4. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of people who voted in the 2024 general election

| | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day | 36% | 36% | 37% | 34% | 46% | 41% | 57% | 43% | 32% | 26% | 36% | 38% | 37% |
| By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it | 18% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 16% | 15% |
| By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% |
| By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day | 30% | 31% | 29% | 31% | 28% | 27% | 16% | 24% | 34% | 38% | 27% | 31% | 31% |
| By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 10% |
| Not sure | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,341) | (640) | (701) | (913) | (162) | (150) | (253) | (284) | (440) | (364) | (457) | (435) | (322) |

| | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----------------------|--------|-----|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day | 36% | 32% | 41% | 36% | 33% | 34% | 42% | 34% | 26% | 45% | 32% | 29% | 41% |
| By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it | 18% | 22% | 14% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 22% | 18% | 14% | 22% | 17% | 14% |
| By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% |
| By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day | 30% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 29% | 31% | 30% | 26% | 40% | 28% | 27% | 38% | 32% |

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| | continued from previous page | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg Voters | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| | | Harris | Trump | | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box | 10% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 8% |
| Not sure | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,341) | (709) | (592) | (1,341) | (428) | (454) | (417) | (521) | (378) | (442) | (640) | (140) | (561) |

5A. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24% | 21% | 26% | 20% | 47% | 25% | 19% | 24% | 23% | 30% | 23% | 27% | 26% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 17% | 22% | 17% | 27% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 19% |
| Favorable | 43% | 38% | 48% | 37% | 74% | 48% | 44% | 44% | 40% | 45% | 39% | 46% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 14% | 21% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 48% | 36% | 49% | 13% | 33% | 29% | 38% | 50% | 45% | 42% | 42% | 40% |
| Unfavorable | 53% | 59% | 47% | 59% | 20% | 47% | 50% | 50% | 57% | 53% | 56% | 52% | 51% |
| Don't know | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (742) | (845) | (1,041) | (203) | (204) | (339) | (353) | (511) | (384) | (594) | (476) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 24% | 63% | 3% | 29% | 59% | 21% | 5% | 61% | 10% | 3% | 58% | 5% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 31% | 3% | 17% | 26% | 25% | 8% | 29% | 24% | 4% | 31% | 27% | 5% |
| Favorable | 43% | 93% | 7% | 46% | 85% | 46% | 13% | 90% | 34% | 7% | 89% | 31% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 4% | 13% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 16% | 14% | 6% | 16% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 3% | 80% | 42% | 9% | 35% | 75% | 4% | 42% | 78% | 4% | 38% | 78% |
| Unfavorable | 53% | 7% | 93% | 53% | 14% | 51% | 86% | 8% | 57% | 92% | 10% | 54% | 92% |
| Don't know | 4% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 1% | 14% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (710) | (594) | (1,429) | (467) | (551) | (466) | (580) | (520) | (487) | (711) | (250) | (626) |

5B. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 33% | 37% | 29% | 36% | 17% | 31% | 36% | 29% | 35% | 31% | 33% | 31% | 33% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 20% |
| Favorable | 51% | 58% | 45% | 54% | 30% | 48% | 57% | 49% | 51% | 48% | 50% | 49% | 54% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 16% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 35% | 30% | 40% | 34% | 48% | 36% | 21% | 30% | 42% | 45% | 34% | 39% | 35% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 40% | 52% | 43% | 66% | 48% | 38% | 46% | 48% | 51% | 46% | 49% | 46% |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (741) | (849) | (1,043) | (202) | (204) | (340) | (354) | (510) | (386) | (597) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 33% | 4% | 67% | 35% | 10% | 26% | 61% | 5% | 21% | 72% | 5% | 18% | 66% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 5% | 26% | 15% | 6% | 21% | 22% | 9% | 22% | 22% | 8% | 21% | 26% |
| Favorable | 51% | 9% | 93% | 50% | 15% | 47% | 83% | 14% | 43% | 94% | 13% | 39% | 91% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 11% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 15% | 2% | 16% | 14% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 35% | 79% | 2% | 40% | 73% | 38% | 7% | 69% | 35% | 3% | 70% | 36% | 4% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 90% | 7% | 49% | 84% | 51% | 16% | 85% | 50% | 5% | 86% | 50% | 8% |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 0% | 1% | 11% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (709) | (597) | (1,430) | (467) | (553) | (468) | (580) | (521) | (489) | (711) | (249) | (630) |

5C. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — JD Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24% | 30% | 19% | 29% | 9% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 31% | 31% | 21% | 27% | 27% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 30% | 20% | 14% | 12% | 19% | 18% | 20% |
| Favorable | 43% | 49% | 37% | 47% | 23% | 40% | 43% | 38% | 46% | 43% | 40% | 45% | 47% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 19% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 39% | 29% | 16% | 23% | 35% | 39% | 27% | 35% | 27% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 38% | 43% | 38% | 58% | 39% | 31% | 39% | 42% | 49% | 38% | 47% | 41% |
| Don't know | 17% | 13% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 21% | 26% | 24% | 13% | 7% | 22% | 8% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,584) | (740) | (844) | (1,039) | (202) | (204) | (337) | (353) | (509) | (385) | (594) | (474) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 24% | 4% | 60% | 29% | 5% | 14% | 55% | 3% | 15% | 54% | 3% | 10% | 50% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 8% | 26% | 18% | 10% | 23% | 21% | 12% | 17% | 25% | 12% | 12% | 27% |
| Favorable | 43% | 12% | 85% | 47% | 15% | 37% | 76% | 15% | 32% | 80% | 15% | 23% | 77% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 16% | 4% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 7% | 15% | 15% | 5% | 15% | 17% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 66% | 5% | 33% | 68% | 28% | 6% | 59% | 25% | 5% | 60% | 21% | 6% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 81% | 9% | 45% | 78% | 45% | 13% | 74% | 40% | 9% | 75% | 38% | 11% |
| Don't know | 17% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 28% | 11% | 11% | 39% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,584) | (708) | (596) | (1,426) | (466) | (549) | (467) | (578) | (518) | (488) | (709) | (248) | (627) |

6A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 11% |
| Favorable | 13% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 23% | 20% | 8% | 4% | 14% | 10% | 16% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 23% | 18% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 19% | 16% |
| Very unfavorable | 55% | 55% | 55% | 57% | 50% | 51% | 32% | 44% | 63% | 77% | 49% | 63% | 58% |
| Unfavorable | 72% | 74% | 71% | 76% | 61% | 68% | 55% | 62% | 80% | 89% | 67% | 82% | 75% |
| Don't know | 15% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 23% | 17% | 23% | 18% | 12% | 6% | 19% | 8% | 9% |
| Totals | 102% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (744) | (846) | (1,043) | (203) | (204) | (340) | (352) | (514) | (384) | (597) | (476) | (344) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 9% |
| Favorable | 13% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 15% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 9% | 28% | 19% | 9% | 20% | 25% | 13% | 14% | 25% | 11% | 13% | 25% |
| Very unfavorable | 55% | 76% | 50% | 61% | 76% | 54% | 49% | 66% | 50% | 50% | 68% | 43% | 49% |
| Unfavorable | 72% | 85% | 79% | 80% | 85% | 74% | 74% | 78% | 64% | 75% | 79% | 56% | 74% |
| Don't know | 15% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 21% | 11% | 11% | 28% | 11% |
| Totals | 102% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (708) | (597) | (1,430) | (466) | (553) | (469) | (578) | (522) | (490) | (709) | (250) | (631) |

6B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 19% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 7% | 15% | 22% | 31% | 14% | 25% | 24% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28% | 32% | 25% | 28% | 23% | 31% | 33% | 25% | 26% | 31% | 25% | 30% | 34% |
| Favorable | 48% | 50% | 45% | 48% | 41% | 51% | 40% | 40% | 49% | 62% | 39% | 55% | 59% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 13% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 13% |
| Unfavorable | 27% | 30% | 23% | 30% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 29% | 29% | 23% | 26% | 29% | 29% |
| Don't know | 26% | 20% | 31% | 22% | 39% | 28% | 35% | 31% | 23% | 15% | 35% | 16% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (744) | (848) | (1,045) | (203) | (204) | (341) | (352) | (514) | (385) | (597) | (478) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 19% | 43% | 11% | 25% | 41% | 19% | 8% | 35% | 14% | 10% | 35% | 10% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28% | 32% | 30% | 30% | 28% | 33% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 30% | 30% | 22% | 30% |
| Favorable | 48% | 75% | 41% | 54% | 69% | 53% | 37% | 63% | 41% | 40% | 65% | 32% | 40% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 7% | 25% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 21% | 9% | 12% | 21% | 9% | 11% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 13% | 4% | 19% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 21% | 5% | 14% | 18% | 5% | 14% | 19% |
| Unfavorable | 27% | 12% | 44% | 28% | 13% | 25% | 42% | 15% | 26% | 39% | 13% | 25% | 39% |
| Don't know | 26% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 33% | 21% | 22% | 43% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (710) | (597) | (1,432) | (467) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (522) | (490) | (711) | (250) | (631) |

6C. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 18% | 24% | 12% | 18% | 21% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 9% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 22% |
| Favorable | 32% | 37% | 28% | 36% | 19% | 28% | 28% | 30% | 31% | 40% | 27% | 33% | 43% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 23% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 28% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 29% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 28% |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 41% | 37% | 38% | 44% | 35% | 31% | 34% | 43% | 43% | 37% | 42% | 42% |
| Don't know | 29% | 23% | 36% | 26% | 38% | 37% | 40% | 36% | 26% | 17% | 36% | 25% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (744) | (848) | (1,045) | (203) | (204) | (341) | (352) | (514) | (385) | (597) | (478) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 16% | 8% | 37% | 20% | 7% | 9% | 35% | 7% | 9% | 31% | 6% | 3% | 30% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16% | 12% | 25% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 13% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 13% | 22% |
| Favorable | 32% | 20% | 62% | 38% | 19% | 26% | 56% | 19% | 23% | 53% | 18% | 17% | 52% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 15% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 23% | 43% | 9% | 26% | 48% | 22% | 10% | 39% | 21% | 11% | 40% | 20% | 10% |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 63% | 21% | 42% | 63% | 43% | 23% | 57% | 38% | 22% | 58% | 35% | 23% |
| Don't know | 29% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 18% | 31% | 21% | 24% | 39% | 25% | 23% | 49% | 25% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (710) | (597) | (1,432) | (467) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (522) | (490) | (711) | (250) | (631) |

7A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 30% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 29% | 28% | 29% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 25% |
| Favorable | 38% | 33% | 43% | 34% | 59% | 41% | 38% | 36% | 37% | 43% | 35% | 43% | 39% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 12% | 21% |
| Very unfavorable | 41% | 47% | 35% | 49% | 13% | 30% | 30% | 35% | 48% | 48% | 43% | 42% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 58% | 63% | 52% | 63% | 34% | 53% | 55% | 58% | 61% | 56% | 59% | 54% | 58% |
| Don't know | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (741) | (848) | (1,043) | (204) | (201) | (339) | (353) | (514) | (383) | (594) | (478) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 15% | 38% | 2% | 18% | 38% | 13% | 4% | 40% | 6% | 1% | 36% | 5% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 48% | 4% | 25% | 41% | 27% | 8% | 44% | 20% | 6% | 45% | 16% | 6% |
| Favorable | 38% | 86% | 6% | 43% | 79% | 40% | 12% | 84% | 27% | 7% | 82% | 21% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 10% | 19% | 15% | 9% | 22% | 16% | 10% | 21% | 18% | 11% | 24% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 41% | 4% | 74% | 40% | 11% | 34% | 71% | 4% | 44% | 73% | 5% | 41% | 73% |
| Unfavorable | 58% | 14% | 93% | 56% | 19% | 57% | 86% | 14% | 65% | 91% | 16% | 65% | 91% |
| Don't know | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 14% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (709) | (596) | (1,429) | (468) | (553) | (465) | (580) | (519) | (490) | (711) | (249) | (629) |

8A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 71% | 73% | 70% | 71% | 65% | 78% | 70% | 69% | 77% | 66% | 72% | 72% | 68% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 24% | 26% | 26% | 28% | 19% | 25% | 26% | 21% | 31% | 24% | 26% | 29% |
| Important | 97% | 97% | 96% | 97% | 93% | 97% | 95% | 95% | 98% | 98% | 96% | 97% | 97% |
| Not very Important | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| Not Important | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 71% | 61% | 81% | 72% | 59% | 72% | 79% | 60% | 73% | 80% | 58% | 76% | 80% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 35% | 18% | 25% | 37% | 26% | 17% | 37% | 23% | 17% | 38% | 19% | 17% |
| Important | 97% | 95% | 99% | 97% | 96% | 98% | 97% | 97% | 96% | 97% | 96% | 96% | 98% |
| Not very Important | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 3% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8B. Issue Importance — Immigration

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 55% | 54% | 55% | 58% | 38% | 54% | 48% | 51% | 57% | 63% | 54% | 56% | 48% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 33% | 32% | 30% | 39% | 36% | 37% | 36% | 29% | 28% | 32% | 33% | 36% |
| Important | 87% | 87% | 87% | 88% | 77% | 90% | 85% | 87% | 86% | 91% | 86% | 89% | 84% |
| Not very Important | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 18% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 13% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 23% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (340) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 55% | 33% | 81% | 56% | 33% | 51% | 75% | 34% | 52% | 77% | 32% | 57% | 74% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 44% | 15% | 31% | 43% | 36% | 20% | 45% | 33% | 19% | 45% | 28% | 22% |
| Important | 87% | 77% | 97% | 87% | 76% | 87% | 95% | 79% | 85% | 96% | 78% | 85% | 96% |
| Not very Important | 11% | 19% | 3% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 4% | 18% | 11% | 3% | 19% | 10% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| Not Important | 13% | 23% | 3% | 13% | 24% | 13% | 5% | 21% | 15% | 4% | 22% | 15% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (468) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

8C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 42% | 39% | 45% | 38% | 56% | 45% | 50% | 43% | 36% | 42% | 39% | 44% | 42% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 27% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 34% | 28% | 23% | 30% | 27% | 29% |
| Important | 71% | 66% | 76% | 67% | 83% | 77% | 82% | 76% | 64% | 65% | 69% | 71% | 71% |
| Not very Important | 17% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 15% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 13% | 16% | 9% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 3% | 13% | 19% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 16% |
| Not Important | 29% | 34% | 24% | 33% | 17% | 23% | 18% | 24% | 36% | 35% | 31% | 29% | 29% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 42% | 69% | 16% | 42% | 72% | 43% | 19% | 67% | 39% | 22% | 66% | 42% | 21% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 21% | 36% | 27% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 30% | 29% |
| Important | 71% | 93% | 42% | 68% | 93% | 79% | 46% | 95% | 70% | 50% | 94% | 72% | 50% |
| Not very Important | 17% | 4% | 29% | 17% | 4% | 14% | 27% | 4% | 19% | 27% | 4% | 19% | 27% |
| Unimportant | 13% | 2% | 29% | 14% | 2% | 6% | 27% | 2% | 12% | 24% | 2% | 10% | 23% |
| Not Important | 29% | 7% | 58% | 32% | 7% | 21% | 54% | 5% | 30% | 50% | 6% | 28% | 50% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 44% | 43% | 45% | 45% | 35% | 45% | 39% | 34% | 47% | 56% | 41% | 46% | 47% |
| Somewhat Important | 44% | 43% | 45% | 46% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 54% | 42% | 38% | 42% | 45% | 47% |
| Important | 88% | 86% | 90% | 91% | 82% | 85% | 83% | 87% | 89% | 94% | 83% | 91% | 93% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 15% | 6% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 0% |
| Not Important | 12% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 17% | 9% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 44% | 49% | 54% | 49% | 44% | 39% | 53% | 40% | 41% | 51% | 40% | 39% | 50% |
| Somewhat Important | 44% | 44% | 41% | 44% | 47% | 48% | 40% | 48% | 45% | 40% | 48% | 43% | 42% |
| Important | 88% | 92% | 95% | 93% | 91% | 87% | 92% | 88% | 86% | 91% | 88% | 83% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 2% |
| Not Important | 12% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 17% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (581) | (522) | (491) | (712) | (250) | (632) |

8E. Issue Importance — National Security

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 67% | 67% | 68% | 68% | 67% | 67% | 64% | 54% | 70% | 80% | 67% | 68% | 65% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 36% | 25% | 17% | 26% | 28% | 26% |
| Important | 93% | 93% | 94% | 94% | 92% | 92% | 89% | 91% | 95% | 97% | 92% | 95% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 8% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 67% | 61% | 83% | 70% | 59% | 64% | 80% | 60% | 65% | 77% | 59% | 64% | 76% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 31% | 16% | 24% | 32% | 29% | 18% | 34% | 26% | 19% | 33% | 25% | 20% |
| Important | 93% | 92% | 98% | 95% | 91% | 93% | 98% | 93% | 91% | 96% | 93% | 90% | 96% |
| Not very Important | 5% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| Not Important | 7% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8F. Issue Importance — Education

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 60% | 55% | 65% | 58% | 71% | 57% | 66% | 59% | 60% | 57% | 59% | 59% | 59% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 24% | 32% | 28% | 28% | 31% | 34% | 31% | 31% | 33% |
| Important | 91% | 90% | 92% | 90% | 95% | 89% | 94% | 87% | 91% | 92% | 90% | 90% | 92% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 1% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Not Important | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 60% | 69% | 49% | 60% | 74% | 57% | 51% | 71% | 59% | 51% | 70% | 62% | 51% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 26% | 38% | 31% | 21% | 34% | 36% | 25% | 29% | 37% | 25% | 27% | 37% |
| Important | 91% | 96% | 88% | 91% | 95% | 91% | 87% | 96% | 89% | 88% | 95% | 89% | 88% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| Not Important | 9% | 4% | 12% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 13% | 4% | 11% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8G. Issue Importance — Health care

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 70% | 65% | 76% | 68% | 82% | 65% | 69% | 64% | 73% | 74% | 73% | 68% | 64% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 28% | 22% | 27% | 14% | 26% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 29% |
| Important | 95% | 92% | 97% | 95% | 96% | 91% | 94% | 93% | 96% | 98% | 96% | 93% | 93% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Not Important | 5% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,046) | (203) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 70% | 86% | 53% | 70% | 85% | 74% | 54% | 83% | 69% | 59% | 83% | 73% | 58% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 13% | 37% | 25% | 14% | 22% | 36% | 15% | 27% | 31% | 15% | 23% | 34% |
| Important | 95% | 98% | 90% | 94% | 99% | 96% | 90% | 98% | 96% | 91% | 98% | 96% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 1% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% |
| Not Important | 5% | 2% | 10% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 2% | 4% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (467) | (555) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

8H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 60% | 62% | 58% | 60% | 55% | 68% | 54% | 54% | 64% | 65% | 63% | 57% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 31% | 34% | 34% | 32% | 26% | 34% | 38% | 30% | 29% | 28% | 37% | 38% |
| Important | 92% | 92% | 93% | 94% | 87% | 94% | 88% | 92% | 94% | 94% | 91% | 94% | 92% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| Not Important | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 60% | 47% | 77% | 61% | 49% | 54% | 74% | 50% | 58% | 72% | 47% | 59% | 72% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 42% | 22% | 32% | 37% | 37% | 24% | 40% | 33% | 25% | 41% | 33% | 24% |
| Important | 92% | 89% | 98% | 93% | 86% | 91% | 98% | 90% | 91% | 97% | 88% | 92% | 96% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 9% | 2% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 1% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| Not Important | 8% | 11% | 2% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 2% | 10% | 9% | 3% | 12% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8I. Issue Importance — Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43% | 36% | 50% | 42% | 46% | 50% | 47% | 40% | 43% | 44% | 43% | 44% | 40% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 25% | 35% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 28% | 27% |
| Important | 70% | 64% | 76% | 69% | 74% | 77% | 73% | 75% | 67% | 68% | 69% | 72% | 67% |
| Not very Important | 19% | 22% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 21% |
| Unimportant | 11% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 12% |
| Not Important | 30% | 36% | 24% | 31% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 25% | 33% | 32% | 31% | 28% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 43% | 62% | 30% | 44% | 65% | 36% | 35% | 61% | 37% | 33% | 60% | 40% | 30% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 26% | 25% | 26% | 22% | 35% | 24% | 26% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 27% |
| Important | 70% | 88% | 54% | 70% | 87% | 70% | 59% | 87% | 65% | 59% | 87% | 68% | 57% |
| Not very Important | 19% | 8% | 25% | 18% | 9% | 21% | 22% | 10% | 22% | 24% | 10% | 21% | 25% |
| Unimportant | 11% | 4% | 21% | 12% | 4% | 9% | 19% | 3% | 13% | 16% | 3% | 11% | 18% |
| Not Important | 30% | 12% | 46% | 30% | 13% | 30% | 41% | 13% | 35% | 41% | 13% | 32% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 55% | 49% | 59% | 49% | 75% | 59% | 56% | 56% | 55% | 51% | 55% | 53% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 35% | 28% | 36% | 20% | 27% | 35% | 32% | 29% | 33% | 33% | 30% | 32% |
| Important | 86% | 85% | 88% | 85% | 95% | 85% | 91% | 88% | 84% | 84% | 88% | 83% | 86% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 1% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 11% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 2% |
| Not Important | 14% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 55% | 74% | 37% | 55% | 83% | 51% | 38% | 74% | 51% | 40% | 73% | 51% | 39% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 23% | 38% | 31% | 15% | 38% | 38% | 23% | 35% | 37% | 23% | 36% | 38% |
| Important | 86% | 97% | 75% | 86% | 98% | 89% | 76% | 97% | 86% | 77% | 96% | 87% | 77% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 3% | 19% | 11% | 2% | 9% | 16% | 2% | 9% | 16% | 2% | 8% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 7% |
| Not Important | 14% | 3% | 25% | 14% | 2% | 11% | 24% | 3% | 14% | 23% | 4% | 13% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 51% | 48% | 53% | 48% | 62% | 55% | 50% | 51% | 52% | 50% | 48% | 53% | 53% |
| Somewhat Important | 36% | 36% | 35% | 38% | 29% | 33% | 34% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 34% | 36% |
| Important | 87% | 85% | 89% | 86% | 91% | 88% | 84% | 88% | 87% | 87% | 85% | 86% | 88% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 1% |
| Not Important | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 51% | 68% | 41% | 53% | 78% | 42% | 41% | 66% | 47% | 41% | 66% | 46% | 40% |
| Somewhat Important | 36% | 27% | 39% | 35% | 19% | 46% | 39% | 29% | 40% | 39% | 29% | 42% | 39% |
| Important | 87% | 96% | 80% | 88% | 97% | 88% | 80% | 94% | 87% | 80% | 94% | 88% | 80% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 4% | 16% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 9% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 5% | 0% | 4% | 5% | 0% | 4% | 5% |
| Not Important | 13% | 4% | 20% | 12% | 3% | 12% | 20% | 6% | 13% | 20% | 6% | 12% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8L. Issue Importance — Guns

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 50% | 47% | 52% | 48% | 63% | 51% | 45% | 47% | 52% | 54% | 49% | 51% | 46% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 28% | 32% | 32% | 18% | 36% | 34% | 30% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 26% | 36% |
| Important | 80% | 75% | 84% | 79% | 80% | 87% | 79% | 77% | 79% | 83% | 78% | 77% | 82% |
| Not very Important | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 4% |
| Not Important | 20% | 25% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 13% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 23% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 50% | 58% | 45% | 51% | 58% | 46% | 47% | 60% | 46% | 43% | 57% | 50% | 42% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 30% | 33% | 30% | 28% | 32% | 31% | 27% | 32% | 31% | 29% | 26% | 32% |
| Important | 80% | 88% | 79% | 81% | 87% | 78% | 78% | 87% | 78% | 75% | 87% | 76% | 75% |
| Not very Important | 14% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 9% | 17% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 10% | 19% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 10% | 7% | 3% | 14% | 6% |
| Not Important | 20% | 12% | 21% | 19% | 13% | 22% | 22% | 13% | 22% | 25% | 13% | 24% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8M. Issue Importance — Crime

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 58% | 56% | 61% | 57% | 66% | 60% | 57% | 54% | 59% | 65% | 59% | 60% | 53% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 33% | 32% | 34% | 27% | 35% | 32% | 37% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 32% | 38% |
| Important | 91% | 89% | 93% | 90% | 93% | 95% | 89% | 91% | 91% | 95% | 90% | 92% | 91% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 9% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Not Important | 9% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 58% | 48% | 74% | 60% | 44% | 58% | 69% | 48% | 58% | 69% | 46% | 62% | 68% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 39% | 24% | 32% | 39% | 35% | 27% | 41% | 33% | 25% | 41% | 29% | 27% |
| Important | 91% | 87% | 97% | 92% | 83% | 92% | 96% | 89% | 91% | 94% | 87% | 91% | 95% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 12% | 2% | 7% | 14% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| Not Important | 9% | 13% | 3% | 8% | 17% | 8% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

8N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43% | 41% | 45% | 39% | 58% | 49% | 50% | 42% | 40% | 43% | 46% | 39% | 36% |
| Somewhat Important | 41% | 37% | 44% | 43% | 37% | 35% | 37% | 43% | 40% | 43% | 40% | 41% | 45% |
| Important | 84% | 79% | 89% | 82% | 95% | 83% | 87% | 85% | 80% | 87% | 86% | 80% | 81% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 16% | 9% | 14% | 2% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Not Important | 16% | 21% | 11% | 18% | 5% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 19% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 43% | 44% | 38% | 41% | 49% | 37% | 40% | 49% | 43% | 38% | 46% | 51% | 37% |
| Somewhat Important | 41% | 47% | 36% | 41% | 42% | 48% | 33% | 43% | 43% | 37% | 45% | 40% | 38% |
| Important | 84% | 91% | 74% | 82% | 91% | 85% | 73% | 92% | 85% | 75% | 91% | 90% | 74% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 8% | 19% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 20% | 8% | 10% | 20% | 8% | 5% | 20% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 0% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 5% |
| Not Important | 16% | 9% | 26% | 18% | 9% | 15% | 27% | 8% | 15% | 25% | 9% | 10% | 26% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

80. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 74% | 73% | 75% | 73% | 77% | 84% | 67% | 74% | 80% | 73% | 80% | 72% | 66% |
| Somewhat Important | 21% | 21% | 21% | 23% | 17% | 12% | 26% | 21% | 16% | 23% | 16% | 22% | 28% |
| Important | 95% | 94% | 96% | 95% | 94% | 96% | 94% | 95% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 95% | 94% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| Not Important | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very Important | 74% | 60% | 89% | 74% | 58% | 73% | 87% | 62% | 74% | 85% | 61% | 74% | 86% |
| Somewhat Important | 21% | 31% | 10% | 21% | 33% | 22% | 12% | 30% | 20% | 14% | 31% | 19% | 13% |
| Important | 95% | 91% | 99% | 95% | 91% | 95% | 98% | 93% | 94% | 99% | 92% | 94% | 99% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 8% | 1% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% |
| Not Important | 5% | 9% | 1% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 1% | 8% | 6% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

9. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 24% | 21% | 26% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 16% | 25% | 30% | 20% | 29% | 22% | 19% |
| Jobs and the economy | 15% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 15% | 4% | 14% | 15% | 14% |
| Immigration | 12% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 13% |
| Health care | 10% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% |
| Climate change and the environment | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 7% |
| National Security | 5% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 7% |
| Civil rights | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Abortion | 4% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Education | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% |
| Civil liberties | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| Crime | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Guns | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (745) | (848) | (1,046) | (204) | (202) | (341) | (353) | (513) | (386) | (598) | (477) | (345) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Voters | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----------------------|-----|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Inflation/prices | 24% | 14% | 33% | 23% | 13% | 23% | 31% | 13% | 26% | 32% | 13% | 26% | 32% |
| Jobs and the economy | 15% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 16% |
| Immigration | 12% | 3% | 25% | 13% | 2% | 9% | 24% | 3% | 7% | 24% | 3% | 4% | 23% |
| Health care | 10% | 18% | 3% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 2% | 16% | 8% | 5% | 17% | 7% | 4% |

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| | continued from previous page | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Climate change and the environment | 7% | 14% | 1% | 7% | 14% | 7% | 1% | 13% | 5% | 2% | 14% | 3% | 2% |
| National Security | 5% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% |
| Civil rights | 5% | 9% | 1% | 5% | 13% | 3% | 2% | 11% | 3% | 1% | 11% | 3% | 1% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 7% |
| Abortion | 4% | 9% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 2% |
| Education | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 11% | 1% |
| Civil liberties | 4% | 7% | 0% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Crime | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% |
| Guns | 2% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 5% | 0% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 102% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (581) | (521) | (491) | (712) | (249) | (632) |

10. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 27% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 27% | 26% | 26% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 23% | 25% |
| Approve | 37% | 31% | 42% | 33% | 55% | 42% | 36% | 36% | 35% | 41% | 32% | 41% | 40% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 17% | 12% | 9% | 18% | 13% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 46% | 37% | 49% | 11% | 34% | 26% | 38% | 51% | 46% | 44% | 42% | 39% |
| Disapprove | 57% | 64% | 51% | 62% | 32% | 54% | 53% | 55% | 63% | 55% | 62% | 55% | 54% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 13% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 41% | 1% | 18% | 39% | 14% | 3% | 40% | 6% | 1% | 38% | 4% | 0% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 44% | 5% | 24% | 38% | 27% | 8% | 40% | 20% | 6% | 42% | 18% | 6% |
| Approve | 37% | 85% | 6% | 43% | 77% | 40% | 11% | 81% | 27% | 6% | 79% | 22% | 6% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 11% | 21% | 16% | 11% | 25% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 3% | 80% | 42% | 9% | 34% | 73% | 4% | 41% | 77% | 5% | 35% | 77% |
| Disapprove | 57% | 13% | 93% | 55% | 19% | 55% | 87% | 15% | 61% | 92% | 16% | 60% | 93% |
| Not sure | 6% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 12% | 2% | 5% | 18% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

11A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 19% | 28% | 17% | 23% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 21% | 22% | 18% | 33% | 22% | 27% | 22% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 23% |
| Approve | 40% | 37% | 43% | 37% | 58% | 41% | 40% | 39% | 38% | 45% | 37% | 44% | 43% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 23% | 20% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 12% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 40% | 36% | 44% | 13% | 32% | 27% | 31% | 46% | 43% | 39% | 40% | 35% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 57% | 48% | 57% | 29% | 49% | 50% | 51% | 58% | 50% | 55% | 52% | 53% |
| No opinion | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (743) | (844) | (1,040) | (203) | (204) | (340) | (353) | (510) | (384) | (594) | (477) | (343) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 19% | 47% | 2% | 24% | 52% | 14% | 5% | 45% | 10% | 4% | 43% | 7% | 4% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 36% | 8% | 20% | 28% | 30% | 9% | 37% | 18% | 10% | 37% | 17% | 9% |
| Approve | 40% | 83% | 11% | 44% | 80% | 44% | 13% | 82% | 28% | 13% | 80% | 25% | 12% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 9% | 21% | 14% | 10% | 22% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 3% | 74% | 40% | 5% | 33% | 67% | 4% | 38% | 70% | 4% | 37% | 68% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 12% | 88% | 52% | 17% | 50% | 82% | 13% | 60% | 84% | 14% | 58% | 85% |
| No opinion | 7% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 3% | 6% | 17% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (707) | (596) | (1,427) | (464) | (553) | (468) | (577) | (521) | (489) | (707) | (250) | (630) |

11B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 31% | 18% | 23% | 26% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 25% |
| Approve | 33% | 31% | 34% | 29% | 51% | 31% | 35% | 36% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 32% | 38% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 46% | 41% | 50% | 17% | 35% | 31% | 33% | 54% | 51% | 44% | 47% | 43% |
| Disapprove | 58% | 62% | 55% | 64% | 35% | 53% | 53% | 49% | 66% | 62% | 59% | 59% | 58% |
| No opinion | 9% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 5% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (744) | (844) | (1,042) | (202) | (203) | (339) | (353) | (510) | (386) | (596) | (477) | (343) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 23% | 1% | 12% | 25% | 9% | 4% | 24% | 6% | 2% | 23% | 5% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 44% | 6% | 24% | 41% | 27% | 6% | 44% | 17% | 6% | 43% | 14% | 6% |
| Approve | 33% | 68% | 7% | 36% | 66% | 35% | 10% | 69% | 23% | 8% | 67% | 19% | 8% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 16% | 18% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 10% | 15% | 25% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 8% | 83% | 46% | 9% | 39% | 76% | 7% | 43% | 78% | 9% | 34% | 79% |
| Disapprove | 58% | 25% | 91% | 58% | 25% | 57% | 86% | 22% | 62% | 88% | 24% | 60% | 88% |
| No opinion | 9% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 9% | 21% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (708) | (596) | (1,428) | (465) | (552) | (468) | (576) | (523) | (489) | (707) | (251) | (630) |

11C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 21% | 11% | 16% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 32% | 19% | 26% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 26% |
| Approve | 35% | 32% | 39% | 33% | 51% | 34% | 34% | 33% | 33% | 43% | 30% | 38% | 41% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 41% | 34% | 43% | 12% | 31% | 28% | 32% | 44% | 42% | 39% | 39% | 36% |
| Disapprove | 54% | 60% | 48% | 58% | 31% | 51% | 49% | 52% | 59% | 52% | 56% | 56% | 53% |
| No opinion | 11% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 8% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (744) | (846) | (1,041) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (511) | (385) | (596) | (477) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 36% | 2% | 17% | 33% | 13% | 3% | 32% | 7% | 3% | 31% | 4% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 39% | 8% | 24% | 33% | 27% | 12% | 40% | 19% | 8% | 40% | 18% | 7% |
| Approve | 35% | 75% | 10% | 41% | 66% | 40% | 15% | 72% | 26% | 11% | 71% | 22% | 10% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 5% | 72% | 39% | 9% | 33% | 65% | 5% | 37% | 70% | 6% | 35% | 68% |
| Disapprove | 54% | 18% | 88% | 54% | 27% | 50% | 80% | 19% | 57% | 84% | 20% | 52% | 85% |
| No opinion | 11% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 18% | 6% | 9% | 25% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (709) | (596) | (1,430) | (466) | (555) | (467) | (579) | (523) | (488) | (710) | (251) | (629) |

11D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 26% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 26% | 16% | 19% | 22% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 24% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 23% | 22% |
| Approve | 40% | 38% | 42% | 37% | 56% | 44% | 41% | 38% | 37% | 44% | 37% | 42% | 44% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 18% | 10% | 20% | 17% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 39% | 35% | 43% | 9% | 31% | 25% | 31% | 45% | 42% | 37% | 42% | 32% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 54% | 46% | 55% | 27% | 41% | 44% | 48% | 55% | 51% | 50% | 51% | 52% |
| No opinion | 10% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (742) | (846) | (1,041) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (353) | (510) | (385) | (596) | (475) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 44% | 3% | 22% | 43% | 17% | 4% | 42% | 9% | 4% | 39% | 8% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 39% | 8% | 22% | 35% | 26% | 12% | 39% | 19% | 10% | 40% | 17% | 9% |
| Approve | 40% | 83% | 11% | 45% | 78% | 43% | 16% | 81% | 28% | 13% | 79% | 25% | 12% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 8% | 19% | 10% | 7% | 19% | 14% | 7% | 21% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 3% | 74% | 39% | 5% | 28% | 70% | 4% | 36% | 69% | 4% | 31% | 69% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 9% | 88% | 50% | 13% | 47% | 80% | 10% | 55% | 83% | 11% | 52% | 84% |
| No opinion | 10% | 8% | 1% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 17% | 4% | 10% | 23% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (705) | (598) | (1,429) | (464) | (553) | (469) | (577) | (521) | (490) | (708) | (249) | (631) |

11E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 31% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 19% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 27% | 26% | 23% | 39% | 27% | 37% | 30% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 26% | 31% |
| Approve | 44% | 43% | 44% | 39% | 70% | 46% | 50% | 47% | 39% | 42% | 40% | 44% | 50% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 36% | 28% | 37% | 9% | 28% | 20% | 31% | 37% | 37% | 32% | 34% | 29% |
| Disapprove | 44% | 46% | 41% | 49% | 17% | 38% | 33% | 40% | 50% | 47% | 45% | 44% | 43% |
| No opinion | 13% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (744) | (846) | (1,042) | (203) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (512) | (384) | (595) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 44% | 2% | 20% | 43% | 16% | 3% | 42% | 9% | 2% | 39% | 7% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 40% | 14% | 26% | 37% | 31% | 15% | 41% | 24% | 15% | 42% | 22% | 15% |
| Approve | 44% | 83% | 17% | 46% | 81% | 47% | 18% | 83% | 33% | 17% | 81% | 29% | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 5% | 14% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 15% | 5% | 16% | 14% | 6% | 13% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 3% | 63% | 33% | 5% | 26% | 58% | 4% | 31% | 60% | 4% | 31% | 57% |
| Disapprove | 44% | 8% | 77% | 44% | 10% | 40% | 73% | 8% | 46% | 74% | 10% | 44% | 74% |
| No opinion | 13% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 21% | 9% | 9% | 27% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (709) | (596) | (1,430) | (465) | (555) | (468) | (578) | (522) | (490) | (709) | (251) | (630) |

11F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 21% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 23% | 25% | 23% | 35% | 22% | 26% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 28% |
| Approve | 36% | 34% | 39% | 34% | 56% | 36% | 38% | 37% | 33% | 39% | 32% | 39% | 42% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 22% | 26% | 17% | 14% | 6% | 18% | 12% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 38% | 34% | 42% | 9% | 30% | 22% | 31% | 43% | 46% | 37% | 39% | 33% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 55% | 49% | 55% | 27% | 53% | 48% | 48% | 56% | 52% | 55% | 51% | 53% |
| No opinion | 12% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (744) | (846) | (1,044) | (204) | (202) | (341) | (353) | (511) | (385) | (597) | (476) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 29% | 2% | 15% | 30% | 11% | 4% | 30% | 6% | 3% | 29% | 3% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 44% | 8% | 25% | 42% | 27% | 9% | 42% | 21% | 10% | 42% | 22% | 9% |
| Approve | 36% | 74% | 10% | 40% | 72% | 39% | 13% | 73% | 27% | 12% | 70% | 25% | 11% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 20% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 4% | 73% | 38% | 5% | 31% | 66% | 4% | 34% | 69% | 5% | 32% | 66% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 14% | 88% | 52% | 16% | 51% | 82% | 16% | 54% | 82% | 18% | 49% | 83% |
| No opinion | 12% | 13% | 2% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 19% | 5% | 12% | 26% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (707) | (597) | (1,430) | (466) | (553) | (469) | (578) | (522) | (490) | (708) | (251) | (631) |

11G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 23% | 25% | 21% | 38% | 23% | 28% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 29% |
| Approve | 33% | 32% | 34% | 29% | 56% | 33% | 38% | 34% | 29% | 35% | 30% | 33% | 39% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 14% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 21% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 35% | 30% | 39% | 7% | 28% | 19% | 27% | 40% | 40% | 33% | 37% | 28% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 52% | 48% | 55% | 26% | 49% | 43% | 48% | 54% | 52% | 52% | 54% | 49% |
| No opinion | 17% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,585) | (743) | (842) | (1,038) | (204) | (203) | (336) | (353) | (511) | (385) | (592) | (478) | (343) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 23% | 2% | 11% | 23% | 8% | 2% | 23% | 3% | 2% | 21% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 44% | 6% | 25% | 38% | 29% | 11% | 45% | 20% | 8% | 44% | 19% | 9% |
| Approve | 33% | 67% | 8% | 36% | 62% | 37% | 13% | 68% | 24% | 10% | 65% | 21% | 11% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% | 13% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 15% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 3% | 66% | 35% | 5% | 27% | 61% | 3% | 31% | 62% | 3% | 31% | 59% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 16% | 85% | 51% | 22% | 48% | 75% | 17% | 51% | 80% | 19% | 47% | 79% |
| No opinion | 17% | 17% | 7% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 25% | 10% | 16% | 31% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,585) | (707) | (595) | (1,426) | (465) | (553) | (464) | (577) | (520) | (488) | (708) | (249) | (628) |

11H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 20% | 12% | 16% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 27% | 16% | 24% | 15% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 21% | 20% |
| Approve | 32% | 28% | 35% | 31% | 45% | 29% | 34% | 27% | 29% | 39% | 28% | 37% | 35% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 26% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 16% | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44% | 48% | 41% | 50% | 22% | 37% | 32% | 37% | 56% | 48% | 48% | 43% | 44% |
| Disapprove | 61% | 65% | 57% | 64% | 44% | 60% | 56% | 63% | 66% | 56% | 63% | 59% | 62% |
| No opinion | 7% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (743) | (848) | (1,043) | (204) | (203) | (341) | (353) | (512) | (385) | (596) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 35% | 2% | 17% | 36% | 11% | 4% | 32% | 7% | 3% | 31% | 6% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 38% | 5% | 20% | 32% | 23% | 6% | 36% | 13% | 7% | 35% | 14% | 6% |
| Approve | 32% | 73% | 7% | 37% | 68% | 34% | 10% | 68% | 21% | 9% | 65% | 20% | 8% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 22% | 12% | 18% | 21% | 11% | 20% | 19% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44% | 6% | 81% | 44% | 12% | 38% | 75% | 8% | 45% | 78% | 9% | 41% | 78% |
| Disapprove | 61% | 23% | 93% | 59% | 27% | 60% | 86% | 27% | 65% | 89% | 29% | 60% | 90% |
| No opinion | 7% | 5% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 14% | 2% | 6% | 20% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (708) | (597) | (1,431) | (466) | (554) | (468) | (578) | (522) | (491) | (709) | (251) | (631) |

12. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 9% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| Approve | 18% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 26% | 23% | 32% | 24% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 19% | 21% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 22% | 21% | 22% | 18% | 39% | 23% | 32% | 23% | 20% | 12% | 26% | 15% | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 23% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 11% | 23% | 11% | 19% | 29% | 30% | 21% | 28% | 24% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% | 28% | 28% | 31% | 19% | 22% | 11% | 19% | 36% | 42% | 28% | 31% | 25% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 52% | 50% | 56% | 30% | 45% | 22% | 38% | 65% | 72% | 49% | 60% | 49% |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (745) | (847) | (1,044) | (204) | (203) | (341) | (351) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 6% | 12% | 19% | 4% | 11% |
| Approve | 18% | 27% | 15% | 20% | 25% | 16% | 19% | 29% | 10% | 16% | 28% | 8% | 15% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 22% | 14% | 22% | 18% | 15% | 27% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 28% | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 23% | 23% | 33% | 27% | 22% | 19% | 32% | 19% | 20% | 29% | 21% | 10% | 31% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% | 33% | 24% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 26% | 28% | 32% | 26% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 56% | 57% | 57% | 53% | 48% | 58% | 45% | 52% | 55% | 49% | 42% | 57% |
| Not sure | 9% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 16% | 5% | 5% | 22% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (708) | (598) | (1,432) | (466) | (554) | (469) | (578) | (523) | (491) | (709) | (251) | (632) |

13. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 17% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 28% | 34% | 22% | 29% | 26% | 26% | 33% | 32% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 29% | 34% |
| Approve | 43% | 52% | 33% | 44% | 38% | 42% | 46% | 48% | 38% | 41% | 36% | 46% | 55% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% | 23% | 32% | 28% | 26% | 26% | 14% | 21% | 35% | 39% | 29% | 32% | 24% |
| Disapprove | 42% | 36% | 48% | 42% | 42% | 41% | 27% | 32% | 52% | 54% | 44% | 46% | 37% |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 17% | 27% | 20% | 10% | 5% | 20% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,046) | (204) | (203) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 11% | 28% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 26% | 11% | 11% | 22% | 10% | 8% | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 28% | 16% | 42% | 29% | 19% | 29% | 40% | 22% | 21% | 40% | 21% | 16% | 40% |
| Approve | 43% | 27% | 70% | 46% | 29% | 39% | 66% | 32% | 32% | 63% | 30% | 24% | 62% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 21% | 10% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28% | 52% | 8% | 30% | 55% | 27% | 11% | 45% | 26% | 13% | 46% | 27% | 12% |
| Disapprove | 42% | 68% | 22% | 45% | 66% | 48% | 21% | 57% | 44% | 27% | 60% | 44% | 26% |
| Not sure | 15% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 24% | 11% | 9% | 32% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

14. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% |
| Liberal | 7% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 7% |
| Total Liberal | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 13% | 11% |
| Moderate | 29% | 31% | 27% | 30% | 23% | 24% | 34% | 31% | 27% | 24% | 30% | 28% | 30% |
| Conservative | 20% | 23% | 18% | 23% | 10% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 22% | 23% | 16% | 24% | 24% |
| Very conservative | 21% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 9% | 15% | 25% | 32% | 19% | 26% | 20% |
| Total Conservative | 41% | 43% | 39% | 44% | 34% | 36% | 27% | 33% | 47% | 55% | 35% | 50% | 44% |
| Not sure | 19% | 16% | 22% | 16% | 26% | 24% | 27% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 25% | 9% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (745) | (848) | (1,046) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (353) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Very liberal | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% |
| Liberal | 7% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 3% | 3% | 7% |
| Total Liberal | 11% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 6% | 12% | 15% | 6% | 12% | 13% | 5% | 11% | |
| Moderate | 29% | 14% | 45% | 30% | 13% | 37% | 36% | 18% | 27% | 41% | 17% | 24% | 41% | |
| Conservative | 20% | 19% | 29% | 23% | 15% | 15% | 34% | 16% | 18% | 27% | 17% | 13% | 27% | |
| Very conservative | 21% | 45% | 5% | 25% | 48% | 18% | 8% | 38% | 19% | 6% | 40% | 17% | 6% | |
| Total Conservative | 41% | 65% | 34% | 48% | 63% | 33% | 42% | 55% | 37% | 33% | 57% | 29% | 32% | |
| Not sure | 19% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 4% | 23% | 10% | 12% | 30% | 14% | 12% | 41% | 15% | |
| Totals | 100% | 98% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (555) | (468) | (579) | (523) | (491) | (710) | (251) | (632) | |

15A. Favorability of Congressional political parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 29% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 21% | 26% | 21% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 22% | 24% | 25% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 24% |
| Very unfavorable | 30% | 36% | 25% | 36% | 9% | 24% | 15% | 23% | 40% | 38% | 29% | 33% | 28% |
| Don't know | 12% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 9% | 24% | 18% | 7% | 3% | 15% | 7% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (739) | (850) | (1,043) | (203) | (202) | (340) | (353) | (512) | (384) | (597) | (476) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 15% | 37% | 2% | 18% | 35% | 14% | 5% | 40% | 7% | 1% | 36% | 8% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 43% | 7% | 24% | 44% | 27% | 8% | 45% | 21% | 6% | 46% | 16% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 13% | 26% | 20% | 12% | 23% | 20% | 8% | 18% | 29% | 11% | 14% | 27% |
| Very unfavorable | 30% | 4% | 62% | 33% | 4% | 23% | 62% | 2% | 29% | 58% | 3% | 23% | 58% |
| Don't know | 12% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 13% | 5% | 4% | 26% | 5% | 4% | 40% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (709) | (595) | (1,429) | (468) | (553) | (466) | (580) | (521) | (488) | (710) | (250) | (629) |

15B. Favorability of Congressional political parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 8% | 20% | 21% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 13% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 14% | 23% | 22% | 20% | 30% | 29% | 24% | 27% | 32% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 30% | 28% | 32% | 29% | 39% | 33% | 14% | 28% | 35% | 42% | 29% | 34% | 29% |
| Don't know | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 18% | 11% | 24% | 18% | 7% | 3% | 15% | 6% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (742) | (848) | (1,043) | (203) | (203) | (341) | (354) | (511) | (384) | (595) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very favorable | 14% | 3% | 27% | 14% | 6% | 12% | 21% | 1% | 6% | 34% | 1% | 4% | 29% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 9% | 49% | 27% | 7% | 23% | 47% | 12% | 16% | 48% | 11% | 11% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 22% | 21% | 11% | 23% | 16% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 30% | 66% | 4% | 34% | 65% | 29% | 10% | 58% | 32% | 3% | 59% | 31% | 5% |
| Don't know | 12% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 4% | 7% | 26% | 4% | 6% | 38% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (709) | (597) | (1,431) | (466) | (553) | (468) | (579) | (521) | (490) | (710) | (250) | (630) |

16. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 18% | 24% | 31% | 20% | 19% | 26% | 20% | 28% | 26% |
| Approve | 33% | 38% | 29% | 36% | 23% | 36% | 41% | 28% | 29% | 38% | 27% | 39% | 40% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 18% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 6% | 15% | 23% | 27% | 19% | 20% | 18% |
| Disapprove | 34% | 36% | 33% | 34% | 40% | 28% | 22% | 28% | 41% | 43% | 34% | 36% | 36% |
| Not sure | 32% | 26% | 38% | 30% | 37% | 37% | 37% | 43% | 29% | 19% | 39% | 25% | 24% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 5% | 22% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 19% | 5% | 4% | 21% | 4% | 3% | 19% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 16% | 42% | 27% | 13% | 25% | 36% | 17% | 19% | 34% | 16% | 13% | 35% |
| Approve | 33% | 21% | 64% | 40% | 19% | 31% | 55% | 22% | 24% | 55% | 21% | 16% | 53% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 18% | 42% | 3% | 21% | 44% | 14% | 6% | 36% | 18% | 2% | 36% | 18% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 34% | 61% | 16% | 38% | 60% | 36% | 20% | 51% | 35% | 18% | 53% | 32% | 18% |
| Not sure | 32% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 33% | 25% | 27% | 42% | 27% | 26% | 51% | 29% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

17. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 31% | 25% | 30% | 19% | 20% | 28% | 20% | 27% | 31% |
| Approve | 33% | 33% | 33% | 30% | 46% | 36% | 38% | 29% | 29% | 39% | 29% | 37% | 39% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 29% | 20% | 29% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 16% | 34% | 34% | 24% | 24% | 27% |
| Disapprove | 38% | 43% | 34% | 43% | 19% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 48% | 48% | 37% | 41% | 39% |
| Not sure | 29% | 24% | 33% | 27% | 34% | 34% | 38% | 43% | 23% | 13% | 34% | 21% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (743) | (844) | (1,043) | (203) | (201) | (340) | (350) | (512) | (385) | (592) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 22% | 3% | 11% | 26% | 6% | 2% | 22% | 4% | 3% | 20% | 2% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 43% | 11% | 27% | 42% | 29% | 11% | 40% | 17% | 15% | 41% | 14% | 13% |
| Approve | 33% | 66% | 14% | 38% | 68% | 35% | 13% | 62% | 21% | 18% | 61% | 15% | 16% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 18% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 5% | 56% | 29% | 7% | 14% | 53% | 5% | 23% | 44% | 5% | 20% | 44% |
| Disapprove | 38% | 18% | 72% | 44% | 17% | 32% | 66% | 15% | 39% | 59% | 15% | 34% | 61% |
| Not sure | 29% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 32% | 20% | 24% | 40% | 22% | 23% | 50% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (709) | (595) | (1,429) | (466) | (554) | (465) | (579) | (519) | (489) | (709) | (251) | (627) |

18. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 28% | 27% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 19% | 24% |
| Approve | 22% | 25% | 19% | 20% | 24% | 31% | 37% | 23% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 31% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% | 24% | 16% | 21% | 21% | 10% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 20% | 25% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 31% | 33% | 34% | 29% | 30% | 10% | 22% | 44% | 47% | 29% | 39% | 28% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 55% | 49% | 55% | 50% | 40% | 25% | 40% | 64% | 73% | 49% | 59% | 53% |
| Not sure | 26% | 20% | 33% | 25% | 26% | 29% | 38% | 37% | 20% | 13% | 33% | 19% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (742) | (849) | (1,043) | (203) | (204) | (340) | (353) | (513) | (385) | (597) | (477) | (345) |

| | 2024 Vote | | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 5% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 16% | 25% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 24% | 18% | 11% | 24% | 17% | 9% | 22% |
| Approve | 22% | 20% | 30% | 24% | 19% | 22% | 29% | 24% | 13% | 30% | 22% | 11% | 27% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% | 16% | 29% | 22% | 14% | 26% | 21% | 14% | 18% | 27% | 15% | 14% | 26% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 52% | 28% | 38% | 55% | 23% | 30% | 44% | 32% | 21% | 45% | 26% | 24% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 68% | 58% | 61% | 69% | 49% | 51% | 58% | 49% | 48% | 60% | 40% | 50% |
| Not sure | 26% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 29% | 20% | 19% | 38% | 22% | 18% | 49% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (709) | (597) | (1,432) | (466) | (555) | (468) | (579) | (522) | (490) | (710) | (250) | (631) |

19. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 9% | 15% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 28% | 24% | 26% | 21% | 14% | 18% | 13% | 26% | 23% |
| Approve | 31% | 34% | 29% | 28% | 44% | 38% | 33% | 31% | 26% | 37% | 22% | 41% | 36% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 19% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17% | 22% | 13% | 20% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 12% | 25% | 23% | 17% | 16% | 18% |
| Disapprove | 30% | 35% | 25% | 33% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 22% | 37% | 33% | 32% | 28% | 32% |
| Not sure | 39% | 31% | 46% | 39% | 36% | 43% | 42% | 47% | 36% | 31% | 46% | 31% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (743) | (849) | (1,043) | (204) | (204) | (340) | (354) | (513) | (385) | (597) | (476) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 32% | 3% | 16% | 34% | 9% | 2% | 27% | 7% | 3% | 27% | 4% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 34% | 13% | 22% | 29% | 23% | 11% | 30% | 16% | 13% | 30% | 15% | 11% |
| Approve | 31% | 66% | 15% | 38% | 63% | 33% | 13% | 57% | 23% | 15% | 57% | 19% | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 18% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 10% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17% | 3% | 39% | 20% | 5% | 10% | 36% | 4% | 18% | 29% | 4% | 16% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 30% | 12% | 53% | 33% | 13% | 27% | 51% | 14% | 30% | 45% | 15% | 26% | 46% |
| Not sure | 39% | 22% | 32% | 29% | 25% | 40% | 36% | 29% | 47% | 40% | 28% | 55% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (710) | (597) | (1,433) | (467) | (554) | (468) | (579) | (523) | (490) | (710) | (251) | (631) |

20. Trump Transition Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President-elect Donald Trump is handling the presidential transition?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 32% | 36% | 27% | 37% | 10% | 29% | 22% | 28% | 37% | 36% | 30% | 33% | 34% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 34% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 24% | 14% | 19% |
| Approve | 51% | 55% | 48% | 56% | 26% | 52% | 56% | 46% | 52% | 51% | 54% | 47% | 53% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27% | 25% | 28% | 25% | 39% | 24% | 13% | 21% | 33% | 36% | 26% | 31% | 24% |
| Disapprove | 36% | 33% | 38% | 33% | 53% | 34% | 28% | 32% | 38% | 44% | 34% | 39% | 35% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 22% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 13% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,044) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (514) | (385) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 32% | 5% | 72% | 36% | 10% | 23% | 62% | 4% | 23% | 67% | 4% | 14% | 65% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 10% | 21% | 17% | 7% | 25% | 22% | 14% | 21% | 24% | 14% | 23% | 24% |
| Approve | 51% | 14% | 93% | 52% | 17% | 48% | 84% | 18% | 43% | 91% | 17% | 37% | 89% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 16% | 3% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 4% | 15% | 10% | 3% | 16% | 8% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27% | 61% | 1% | 31% | 63% | 25% | 4% | 56% | 24% | 1% | 56% | 24% | 1% |
| Disapprove | 36% | 77% | 4% | 40% | 76% | 38% | 7% | 71% | 34% | 5% | 72% | 32% | 5% |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 23% | 5% | 11% | 31% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (467) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (522) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (631) |

21. Biden Transition Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Joe Biden is handling the presidential transition?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 26% | 22% | 29% | 25% | 37% | 24% | 22% | 20% | 27% | 33% | 27% | 27% | 26% |
| Somewhat approve | 35% | 35% | 34% | 36% | 26% | 32% | 31% | 28% | 38% | 40% | 32% | 35% | 37% |
| Approve | 60% | 58% | 63% | 61% | 63% | 56% | 52% | 48% | 66% | 73% | 60% | 63% | 63% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 9% |
| Disapprove | 21% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 21% | 28% | 26% | 18% | 14% | 23% | 18% | 23% |
| Not sure | 19% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 20% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (385) | (598) | (477) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 26% | 49% | 16% | 31% | 49% | 24% | 15% | 45% | 18% | 15% | 44% | 14% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 35% | 34% | 44% | 38% | 28% | 40% | 40% | 34% | 30% | 40% | 34% | 25% | 40% |
| Approve | 60% | 83% | 60% | 69% | 76% | 64% | 56% | 78% | 49% | 55% | 77% | 38% | 55% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 11% | 3% | 15% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 16% | 5% | 11% | 15% | 5% | 12% | 15% |
| Disapprove | 21% | 9% | 26% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 24% | 12% | 21% | 29% | 12% | 24% | 27% |
| Not sure | 19% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 16% | 20% | 10% | 30% | 15% | 10% | 38% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (597) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

22A. Approve of Trump Appointments — Pete Hegseth as Secretary of Defense
 Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 27% | 17% | 25% | 12% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 25% | 27% | 21% | 21% | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 22% | 24% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 19% |
| Approve | 38% | 45% | 31% | 41% | 23% | 40% | 43% | 33% | 37% | 38% | 34% | 38% | 44% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 7% | 15% | 13% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 23% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 11% | 19% | 30% | 38% | 23% | 31% | 24% |
| Disapprove | 34% | 33% | 35% | 33% | 42% | 35% | 26% | 32% | 35% | 44% | 32% | 41% | 34% |
| Not sure | 28% | 22% | 34% | 26% | 35% | 25% | 31% | 35% | 28% | 18% | 34% | 21% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,044) | (204) | (204) | (340) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 5% | 53% | 27% | 5% | 16% | 47% | 5% | 15% | 45% | 5% | 10% | 43% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 9% | 23% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 20% | 11% | 11% | 24% | 10% | 10% | 23% |
| Approve | 38% | 15% | 76% | 43% | 16% | 31% | 67% | 16% | 26% | 70% | 15% | 20% | 66% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 58% | 3% | 30% | 56% | 29% | 3% | 49% | 25% | 3% | 52% | 23% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 34% | 69% | 8% | 39% | 65% | 41% | 11% | 61% | 36% | 8% | 64% | 32% | 9% |
| Not sure | 28% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 23% | 39% | 22% | 21% | 48% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (598) | (1,434) | (467) | (555) | (469) | (580) | (522) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (631) |

22B. Approve of Trump Appointments — Marco Rubio as Secretary of State

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 26% | 19% | 27% | 8% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 26% | 33% | 21% | 23% | 26% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 31% | 30% | 22% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 25% | 28% |
| Approve | 46% | 53% | 40% | 50% | 30% | 46% | 43% | 37% | 50% | 55% | 43% | 48% | 54% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 22% | 26% | 9% | 15% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 19% | 15% |
| Disapprove | 30% | 29% | 32% | 29% | 37% | 34% | 24% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 31% | 34% | 30% |
| Not sure | 23% | 18% | 28% | 21% | 33% | 19% | 33% | 31% | 19% | 12% | 26% | 18% | 16% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,045) | (203) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (512) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 6% | 55% | 28% | 4% | 16% | 47% | 4% | 15% | 47% | 4% | 12% | 44% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 19% | 29% | 28% | 19% | 22% | 32% | 19% | 18% | 32% |
| Approve | 46% | 26% | 81% | 52% | 23% | 45% | 75% | 23% | 37% | 79% | 23% | 30% | 76% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 22% | 5% | 14% | 24% | 15% | 6% | 22% | 13% | 4% | 23% | 12% | 5% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17% | 37% | 3% | 19% | 40% | 18% | 3% | 34% | 16% | 2% | 36% | 14% | 2% |
| Disapprove | 30% | 60% | 8% | 33% | 63% | 33% | 9% | 56% | 30% | 7% | 59% | 26% | 7% |
| Not sure | 23% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 22% | 17% | 21% | 33% | 15% | 19% | 45% | 17% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (597) | (1,433) | (468) | (555) | (467) | (580) | (523) | (490) | (711) | (251) | (631) |

22C. Approve of Trump Appointments — Tulsi Gabbard as Director of National Intelligence

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 26% | 18% | 26% | 7% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 26% | 26% | 22% | 22% | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 23% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 34% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 24% |
| Approve | 42% | 49% | 35% | 44% | 28% | 42% | 51% | 35% | 42% | 40% | 39% | 42% | 48% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 22% | 26% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 10% | 18% | 29% | 36% | 22% | 30% | 23% |
| Disapprove | 33% | 31% | 34% | 32% | 37% | 35% | 22% | 31% | 34% | 42% | 28% | 40% | 34% |
| Not sure | 26% | 20% | 31% | 24% | 35% | 23% | 27% | 35% | 24% | 18% | 33% | 18% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (744) | (850) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 22% | 4% | 54% | 27% | 5% | 15% | 48% | 4% | 15% | 46% | 4% | 9% | 44% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 10% | 26% | 19% | 10% | 23% | 26% | 14% | 14% | 31% | 13% | 12% | 30% |
| Approve | 42% | 14% | 80% | 46% | 15% | 37% | 74% | 18% | 29% | 78% | 17% | 21% | 74% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 13% | 3% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 3% | 11% | 11% | 3% | 13% | 11% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% | 57% | 3% | 28% | 55% | 25% | 4% | 48% | 22% | 3% | 50% | 19% | 3% |
| Disapprove | 33% | 70% | 6% | 37% | 67% | 38% | 7% | 59% | 33% | 7% | 62% | 30% | 7% |
| Not sure | 26% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 25% | 19% | 23% | 38% | 16% | 21% | 49% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (467) | (555) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

22D. Approve of Trump Appointments — Matt Gaetz as U.S. Attorney General

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 17% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 25% | 33% | 20% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 23% | 27% |
| Approve | 37% | 43% | 32% | 39% | 25% | 40% | 47% | 32% | 37% | 34% | 35% | 38% | 43% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 12% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 31% | 13% | 23% | 37% | 46% | 29% | 35% | 31% |
| Disapprove | 39% | 38% | 39% | 39% | 43% | 37% | 24% | 35% | 41% | 54% | 36% | 44% | 40% |
| Not sure | 24% | 19% | 29% | 22% | 32% | 24% | 30% | 34% | 22% | 13% | 29% | 18% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (742) | (847) | (1,043) | (201) | (204) | (340) | (353) | (512) | (384) | (596) | (476) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 16% | 4% | 39% | 20% | 4% | 11% | 36% | 4% | 10% | 34% | 4% | 7% | 32% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 12% | 32% | 21% | 11% | 25% | 26% | 14% | 14% | 35% | 13% | 11% | 33% |
| Approve | 37% | 16% | 71% | 41% | 15% | 36% | 62% | 19% | 24% | 69% | 17% | 18% | 64% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 66% | 6% | 35% | 64% | 34% | 8% | 56% | 30% | 6% | 60% | 24% | 7% |
| Disapprove | 39% | 73% | 14% | 44% | 71% | 42% | 17% | 64% | 40% | 13% | 68% | 34% | 14% |
| Not sure | 24% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 22% | 20% | 17% | 37% | 18% | 15% | 48% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (710) | (595) | (1,430) | (468) | (553) | (467) | (580) | (522) | (487) | (711) | (250) | (628) |

22E. Approve of Trump Appointments — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as Secretary of Health and Human Services

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 31% | 24% | 31% | 16% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 28% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 32% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 24% |
| Approve | 48% | 52% | 44% | 51% | 33% | 49% | 57% | 45% | 47% | 43% | 47% | 48% | 52% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 13% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 36% | 32% | 12% | 19% | 36% | 44% | 28% | 32% | 27% |
| Disapprove | 36% | 36% | 37% | 35% | 46% | 38% | 20% | 32% | 41% | 49% | 35% | 41% | 35% |
| Not sure | 16% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 23% | 23% | 12% | 8% | 18% | 11% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (743) | (850) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (512) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 7% | 57% | 32% | 7% | 19% | 56% | 8% | 22% | 52% | 7% | 13% | 52% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 11% | 27% | 19% | 11% | 24% | 25% | 15% | 20% | 26% | 14% | 22% | 25% |
| Approve | 48% | 18% | 84% | 51% | 19% | 43% | 81% | 23% | 41% | 78% | 22% | 35% | 77% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 66% | 4% | 33% | 65% | 29% | 7% | 58% | 26% | 4% | 60% | 20% | 4% |
| Disapprove | 36% | 75% | 11% | 42% | 74% | 40% | 10% | 65% | 33% | 12% | 68% | 27% | 13% |
| Not sure | 16% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 26% | 9% | 11% | 38% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (598) | (1,433) | (466) | (555) | (469) | (580) | (522) | (491) | (710) | (251) | (632) |

23. Trump Leadership Abilities

Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 43% | 48% | 39% | 47% | 26% | 39% | 44% | 37% | 46% | 45% | 43% | 43% | 44% |
| Somewhat strong | 23% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 18% | 23% | 36% | 29% | 16% | 15% | 23% | 18% | 26% |
| Somewhat weak | 11% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 21% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% |
| Very weak | 23% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 34% | 28% | 9% | 22% | 28% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very strong | 43% | 7% | 85% | 44% | 12% | 36% | 75% | 8% | 35% | 85% | 8% | 31% | 80% |
| Somewhat strong | 23% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 29% | 18% | 21% | 35% | 12% | 19% | 43% | 17% |
| Somewhat weak | 11% | 21% | 2% | 10% | 16% | 13% | 4% | 22% | 9% | 2% | 22% | 6% | 2% |
| Very weak | 23% | 55% | 0% | 27% | 55% | 22% | 3% | 49% | 21% | 1% | 50% | 20% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

24. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 50% | 56% | 44% | 54% | 30% | 45% | 54% | 49% | 50% | 45% | 51% | 48% | 50% |
| Uneasy | 39% | 35% | 42% | 35% | 56% | 44% | 28% | 35% | 41% | 49% | 36% | 46% | 36% |
| Not sure | 12% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 18% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Confident | 50% | 10% | 92% | 50% | 13% | 45% | 82% | 13% | 45% | 89% | 12% | 39% | 88% |
| Uneasy | 39% | 84% | 5% | 44% | 81% | 42% | 11% | 77% | 36% | 5% | 78% | 30% | 7% |
| Not sure | 12% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 19% | 6% | 10% | 31% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (581) | (522) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (631) |

25. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 51% | 58% | 44% | 54% | 35% | 52% | 58% | 51% | 51% | 44% | 53% | 47% | 50% |
| No | 39% | 34% | 44% | 36% | 55% | 42% | 26% | 37% | 42% | 49% | 38% | 44% | 38% |
| Not sure | 10% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 51% | 10% | 89% | 49% | 15% | 47% | 81% | 16% | 47% | 89% | 15% | 43% | 87% |
| No | 39% | 83% | 4% | 44% | 77% | 44% | 10% | 75% | 38% | 5% | 77% | 36% | 7% |
| Not sure | 10% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 8% | 21% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

26. Trump Commander in Chief

How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very confident | 39% | 44% | 34% | 44% | 16% | 34% | 35% | 36% | 43% | 39% | 39% | 40% | 38% |
| Somewhat confident | 17% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 26% | 20% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 20% |
| Not too confident | 9% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 9% |
| Not at all confident | 29% | 25% | 33% | 26% | 45% | 35% | 13% | 25% | 35% | 40% | 29% | 34% | 28% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (744) | (850) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very confident | 39% | 4% | 79% | 40% | 11% | 30% | 70% | 6% | 32% | 78% | 5% | 26% | 75% |
| Somewhat confident | 17% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 8% | 22% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 17% | 12% | 22% | 19% |
| Not too confident | 9% | 14% | 3% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 10% | 2% | 15% | 11% | 3% |
| Not at all confident | 29% | 70% | 1% | 35% | 66% | 32% | 4% | 61% | 26% | 3% | 63% | 21% | 3% |
| Not sure | 6% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 13% | 1% | 4% | 21% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (597) | (1,434) | (468) | (555) | (468) | (581) | (523) | (490) | (712) | (251) | (631) |

27. Trump Cares about Military

How much do you believe Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 38% | 44% | 33% | 43% | 15% | 31% | 37% | 30% | 44% | 41% | 37% | 37% | 41% |
| Some | 17% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 25% | 18% | 25% | 25% | 11% | 11% | 18% | 16% | 17% |
| Not much | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 12% |
| Doesn't care at all | 26% | 22% | 30% | 23% | 41% | 27% | 11% | 22% | 34% | 34% | 25% | 31% | 24% |
| Not sure | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (598) | (477) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| A lot | 38% | 4% | 81% | 41% | 8% | 29% | 73% | 4% | 32% | 77% | 5% | 26% | 75% |
| Some | 17% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 23% | 12% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 16% | 23% | 16% |
| Not much | 12% | 17% | 4% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 4% | 19% | 13% | 6% |
| Doesn't care at all | 26% | 63% | 1% | 31% | 61% | 27% | 4% | 55% | 23% | 2% | 57% | 19% | 2% |
| Not sure | 7% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 12% | 2% | 5% | 19% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (597) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (490) | (712) | (251) | (631) |

28. U.S. Respected

Four years from now do you think the United States will be more respected or less respected in the world than it is today?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More respected than today | 42% | 48% | 37% | 48% | 21% | 37% | 44% | 35% | 46% | 45% | 42% | 43% | 42% |
| About the same as today | 15% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 22% | 17% | 20% | 25% | 9% | 7% | 15% | 13% | 20% |
| Less respected than today | 30% | 27% | 33% | 29% | 40% | 33% | 16% | 27% | 34% | 43% | 28% | 36% | 29% |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| More respected than today | 42% | 10% | 83% | 44% | 16% | 32% | 76% | 11% | 36% | 79% | 11% | 30% | 77% |
| About the same as today | 15% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 21% | 11% | 16% | 18% | 10% | 15% | 21% | 12% |
| Less respected than today | 30% | 70% | 4% | 36% | 67% | 32% | 7% | 60% | 29% | 4% | 62% | 25% | 5% |
| Not sure | 12% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 6% | 12% | 18% | 7% | 12% | 25% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (598) | (1,433) | (468) | (554) | (468) | (579) | (523) | (491) | (710) | (251) | (632) |

29. Likelihood Donald Trump Gets Country Into War

How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 16% | 13% | 19% | 13% | 28% | 21% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 17% |
| Fairly likely | 20% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 27% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 24% | 19% |
| Fairly unlikely | 22% | 27% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 25% |
| Very unlikely | 26% | 29% | 23% | 30% | 10% | 20% | 23% | 21% | 30% | 27% | 24% | 29% | 25% |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 12% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 17% | 12% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (744) | (850) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very likely | 16% | 32% | 5% | 18% | 34% | 15% | 5% | 33% | 12% | 5% | 32% | 11% | 5% |
| Fairly likely | 20% | 35% | 6% | 21% | 31% | 26% | 10% | 33% | 21% | 7% | 33% | 18% | 9% |
| Fairly unlikely | 22% | 13% | 28% | 22% | 15% | 24% | 27% | 14% | 23% | 30% | 13% | 22% | 30% |
| Very unlikely | 26% | 3% | 55% | 27% | 6% | 17% | 51% | 5% | 23% | 49% | 5% | 22% | 46% |
| Not sure | 15% | 17% | 6% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 8% | 16% | 21% | 9% | 16% | 26% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (467) | (555) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

30. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 9% |
| Good | 26% | 27% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 31% | 38% | 26% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 34% |
| Fair | 28% | 30% | 27% | 25% | 41% | 34% | 25% | 32% | 24% | 32% | 28% | 31% | 27% |
| Poor | 36% | 33% | 39% | 39% | 25% | 26% | 21% | 29% | 50% | 37% | 43% | 33% | 28% |
| Don't know | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (745) | (848) | (1,045) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (353) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (477) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Excellent | 6% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Good | 26% | 47% | 12% | 28% | 46% | 28% | 12% | 47% | 20% | 13% | 46% | 20% | 11% | |
| Fair | 28% | 28% | 27% | 28% | 25% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 28% | 29% | |
| Poor | 36% | 11% | 56% | 35% | 14% | 31% | 54% | 14% | 41% | 53% | 14% | 41% | 54% | |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 3% | |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (597) | (1,434) | (468) | (555) | (468) | (581) | (522) | (490) | (712) | (250) | (631) | |

31. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 23% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 18% | 28% | 28% |
| About the same | 33% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 38% | 29% | 41% | 39% | 26% | 28% | 32% | 28% | 40% |
| Getting worse | 34% | 32% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 35% | 24% | 27% | 44% | 37% | 40% | 36% | 24% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Getting better | 23% | 45% | 17% | 29% | 44% | 21% | 14% | 38% | 16% | 16% | 37% | 13% | 16% |
| About the same | 33% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 27% | 36% | 32% | 35% | 33% | 30% | 35% | 34% | 30% |
| Getting worse | 34% | 20% | 45% | 33% | 24% | 31% | 47% | 23% | 34% | 46% | 22% | 35% | 45% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 16% | 8% | 6% | 18% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

32. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 18% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 22% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 25% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 41% | 43% | 38% | 38% | 49% | 47% | 43% | 44% | 34% | 44% | 37% | 44% | 46% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 38% | 35% | 40% | 43% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 29% | 51% | 42% | 45% | 36% | 27% |
| Not sure | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 18% | 29% | 11% | 19% | 30% | 13% | 14% | 31% | 12% | 11% | 30% | 9% | 10% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 41% | 50% | 35% | 42% | 47% | 46% | 33% | 48% | 35% | 39% | 48% | 35% | 36% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 38% | 19% | 52% | 37% | 22% | 37% | 50% | 19% | 45% | 49% | 19% | 43% | 52% |
| Not sure | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 3% | 12% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

33. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially | 39% | 45% | 35% | 40% | 39% | 44% | 49% | 42% | 36% | 33% | 34% | 41% | 46% |
| Just about the same as now | 29% | 27% | 31% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 28% | 31% | 26% | 33% | 32% | 27% | 30% |
| Worse off financially | 18% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 22% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 24% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 13% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Better off financially | 39% | 23% | 65% | 42% | 26% | 34% | 61% | 28% | 30% | 60% | 27% | 22% | 59% | |
| Just about the same as now | 29% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 29% | 33% | 27% |
| Worse off financially | 18% | 34% | 4% | 20% | 36% | 19% | 4% | 30% | 21% | 4% | 30% | 24% | 4% | |
| Not sure | 13% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 17% | 7% | 12% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 21% | 10% | |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) | |

34A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Friendly | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 11% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% |
| Unfriendly | 31% | 34% | 28% | 33% | 23% | 26% | 39% | 31% | 31% | 23% | 31% | 29% | 33% |
| Enemy | 47% | 48% | 46% | 49% | 43% | 45% | 29% | 40% | 52% | 66% | 42% | 52% | 55% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 19% | 11% | 24% | 22% | 18% | 23% | 11% | 8% | 19% | 10% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (743) | (847) | (1,041) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (511) | (384) | (596) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Ally | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Friendly | 5% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% |
| Unfriendly | 31% | 24% | 34% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 37% | 26% | 31% | 35% | 26% | 25% | 38% |
| Enemy | 47% | 66% | 44% | 52% | 63% | 46% | 43% | 58% | 42% | 42% | 59% | 41% | 40% |
| Not sure | 15% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 10% | 25% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (708) | (596) | (1,430) | (465) | (554) | (468) | (577) | (523) | (490) | (708) | (251) | (631) |

34B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 26% | 27% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 30% | 22% | 18% | 30% | 32% | 23% | 29% | 27% |
| Friendly | 45% | 49% | 41% | 47% | 37% | 38% | 51% | 45% | 41% | 46% | 42% | 47% | 51% |
| Unfriendly | 7% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% |
| Enemy | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Not sure | 18% | 13% | 23% | 15% | 28% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 16% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (740) | (847) | (1,040) | (204) | (202) | (339) | (354) | (511) | (383) | (596) | (476) | (343) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Ally | 26% | 45% | 15% | 28% | 47% | 24% | 16% | 40% | 20% | 19% | 40% | 16% | 18% |
| Friendly | 45% | 41% | 50% | 46% | 41% | 53% | 48% | 41% | 46% | 48% | 41% | 43% | 49% |
| Unfriendly | 7% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 2% | 7% | 13% | 3% | 7% | 11% | 3% | 6% | 12% |
| Enemy | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% |
| Not sure | 18% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 19% | 13% | 24% | 17% | 13% | 32% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (708) | (593) | (1,427) | (465) | (553) | (466) | (578) | (523) | (486) | (709) | (251) | (627) |

34C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Friendly | 11% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 17% | 13% | 23% | 11% | 9% | 3% | 12% | 9% | 13% |
| Unfriendly | 36% | 39% | 33% | 37% | 33% | 38% | 33% | 38% | 33% | 43% | 31% | 41% | 44% |
| Enemy | 32% | 34% | 31% | 37% | 22% | 27% | 14% | 26% | 41% | 44% | 32% | 35% | 32% |
| Not sure | 17% | 13% | 22% | 14% | 27% | 18% | 22% | 22% | 15% | 10% | 22% | 13% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (741) | (847) | (1,041) | (204) | (203) | (339) | (353) | (512) | (384) | (597) | (474) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Ally | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Friendly | 11% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 8% |
| Unfriendly | 36% | 51% | 31% | 39% | 50% | 39% | 28% | 45% | 33% | 31% | 45% | 28% | 32% |
| Enemy | 32% | 28% | 47% | 36% | 23% | 30% | 46% | 23% | 31% | 43% | 24% | 26% | 43% |
| Not sure | 17% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 28% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (709) | (595) | (1,430) | (466) | (551) | (468) | (579) | (522) | (487) | (710) | (251) | (627) |

34D. Friend or Enemy — Iran

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Friendly | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| Unfriendly | 23% | 22% | 24% | 22% | 30% | 22% | 29% | 26% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 25% | 24% |
| Enemy | 54% | 62% | 46% | 59% | 41% | 45% | 36% | 42% | 63% | 71% | 48% | 60% | 62% |
| Not sure | 18% | 11% | 24% | 14% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 14% | 10% | 23% | 12% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,585) | (741) | (844) | (1,040) | (203) | (202) | (339) | (353) | (513) | (380) | (590) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Friendly | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Unfriendly | 23% | 31% | 15% | 23% | 29% | 27% | 16% | 31% | 22% | 16% | 31% | 20% | 18% | |
| Enemy | 54% | 54% | 72% | 60% | 53% | 49% | 69% | 47% | 49% | 65% | 49% | 43% | 64% | |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 23% | 14% | 16% | 30% | 14% | |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,585) | (706) | (595) | (1,427) | (465) | (552) | (465) | (577) | (521) | (487) | (708) | (250) | (627) | |

34E. Friend or Enemy — Israel

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 39% | 47% | 32% | 44% | 25% | 34% | 35% | 30% | 43% | 48% | 34% | 42% | 47% |
| Friendly | 27% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 30% | 30% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| Enemy | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 3% |
| Not sure | 19% | 13% | 25% | 16% | 26% | 26% | 20% | 27% | 16% | 15% | 25% | 15% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (744) | (847) | (1,045) | (202) | (203) | (341) | (353) | (511) | (386) | (596) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Ally | 39% | 34% | 58% | 44% | 31% | 35% | 58% | 33% | 34% | 50% | 32% | 27% | 52% |
| Friendly | 27% | 33% | 21% | 26% | 35% | 33% | 18% | 33% | 24% | 25% | 33% | 21% | 25% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 13% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 7% |
| Enemy | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 11% | 3% |
| Not sure | 19% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 25% | 14% | 19% | 32% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (708) | (597) | (1,431) | (468) | (552) | (468) | (579) | (522) | (490) | (710) | (250) | (631) |

35A. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Russia

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 39% | 42% | 35% | 39% | 46% | 34% | 15% | 30% | 44% | 61% | 38% | 42% | 41% |
| No | 35% | 36% | 34% | 34% | 30% | 42% | 44% | 46% | 33% | 16% | 33% | 36% | 40% |
| Not sure | 27% | 22% | 31% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 40% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 29% | 22% | 19% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (743) | (848) | (1,043) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (511) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 39% | 61% | 30% | 43% | 61% | 39% | 28% | 56% | 34% | 26% | 57% | 30% | 26% |
| No | 35% | 21% | 49% | 37% | 19% | 34% | 49% | 22% | 34% | 47% | 21% | 30% | 49% |
| Not sure | 27% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 21% | 32% | 26% | 22% | 40% | 25% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (710) | (596) | (1,431) | (468) | (553) | (467) | (580) | (521) | (490) | (710) | (250) | (631) |

35B. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Ukraine

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 9% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 17% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 9% |
| No | 66% | 70% | 63% | 67% | 62% | 68% | 58% | 66% | 70% | 69% | 65% | 71% | 70% |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 28% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 29% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 23% | 21% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,046) | (203) | (203) | (341) | (354) | (512) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 9% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 11% | |
| No | 66% | 78% | 64% | 71% | 77% | 67% | 64% | 73% | 63% | 63% | 73% | 57% | 65% | |
| Not sure | 24% | 17% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 24% | 25% | 17% | 30% | 26% | 18% | 37% | 24% | |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (468) | (468) | (581) | (522) | (490) | (711) | (251) | (631) |

35C. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — China

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 30% | 32% | 28% | 32% | 27% | 24% | 12% | 21% | 33% | 52% | 26% | 34% | 34% |
| No | 38% | 41% | 36% | 36% | 38% | 49% | 53% | 52% | 32% | 19% | 40% | 39% | 41% |
| Not sure | 32% | 27% | 36% | 31% | 35% | 27% | 35% | 27% | 35% | 30% | 33% | 27% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,045) | (203) | (204) | (339) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 30% | 42% | 35% | 36% | 39% | 26% | 33% | 34% | 26% | 30% | 35% | 24% | 29% |
| No | 38% | 29% | 41% | 38% | 35% | 38% | 43% | 36% | 35% | 44% | 34% | 28% | 46% |
| Not sure | 32% | 29% | 24% | 27% | 27% | 36% | 25% | 29% | 39% | 27% | 31% | 48% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (596) | (1,433) | (468) | (553) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (490) | (711) | (251) | (631) |

35D. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Iran

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 29% | 35% | 23% | 30% | 29% | 23% | 10% | 19% | 35% | 49% | 27% | 33% | 32% |
| No | 41% | 40% | 42% | 39% | 43% | 52% | 59% | 55% | 34% | 19% | 41% | 44% | 45% |
| Not sure | 30% | 25% | 35% | 31% | 28% | 25% | 32% | 26% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 23% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,044) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (512) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Yes | 29% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 35% | 27% | 31% | 31% | 28% | 29% | 31% | 24% | 29% | |
| No | 41% | 36% | 42% | 42% | 39% | 42% | 43% | 41% | 39% | 43% | 40% | 34% | 45% | |
| Not sure | 30% | 29% | 24% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 34% | 29% | 29% | 42% | 26% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (597) | (1,433) | (468) | (554) | (468) | (468) | (581) | (522) | (490) | (712) | (250) | (631) |

35E. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Israel

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 16% | 20% | 12% | 13% | 26% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 20% |
| No | 55% | 58% | 53% | 58% | 41% | 52% | 47% | 56% | 58% | 58% | 55% | 56% | 58% |
| Not sure | 29% | 23% | 35% | 28% | 33% | 29% | 35% | 26% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 28% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 16% | 24% | 10% | 16% | 29% | 15% | 10% | 24% | 15% | 9% | 25% | 15% | 8% |
| No | 55% | 48% | 71% | 60% | 43% | 55% | 69% | 46% | 53% | 67% | 45% | 45% | 69% |
| Not sure | 29% | 29% | 18% | 24% | 28% | 30% | 21% | 31% | 32% | 24% | 30% | 40% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

36. Putin Leadership Abilities

Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or a weak leader?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 37% | 39% | 34% | 36% | 35% | 32% | 38% | 37% | 33% | 39% | 35% | 36% | 38% |
| Somewhat strong | 37% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 33% | 30% | 40% | 35% | 37% | 38% | 38% | 36% | 36% |
| Somewhat weak | 15% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 13% |
| Very weak | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 6% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,579) | (740) | (839) | (1,037) | (200) | (203) | (338) | (349) | (507) | (385) | (586) | (476) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very strong | 37% | 33% | 44% | 38% | 35% | 34% | 40% | 32% | 34% | 43% | 31% | 36% | 42% |
| Somewhat strong | 37% | 35% | 40% | 38% | 31% | 41% | 39% | 34% | 40% | 38% | 35% | 38% | 39% |
| Somewhat weak | 15% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 14% |
| Very weak | 11% | 17% | 5% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 7% | 17% | 12% | 5% | 17% | 13% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,579) | (704) | (596) | (1,424) | (466) | (548) | (464) | (573) | (518) | (488) | (704) | (246) | (629) |

37. Zelensky Leadership Abilities

Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or a weak leader?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 28% | 28% | 29% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 16% | 21% | 31% | 43% | 22% | 34% | 34% |
| Somewhat strong | 42% | 44% | 41% | 42% | 40% | 44% | 46% | 42% | 42% | 39% | 49% | 36% | 37% |
| Somewhat weak | 21% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 28% | 27% | 17% | 13% | 21% | 20% | 23% |
| Very weak | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 4% | 8% | 11% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,574) | (738) | (836) | (1,034) | (199) | (202) | (338) | (346) | (506) | (384) | (586) | (474) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very strong | 28% | 52% | 19% | 33% | 46% | 28% | 21% | 42% | 24% | 20% | 43% | 18% | 20% |
| Somewhat strong | 42% | 33% | 46% | 40% | 34% | 45% | 42% | 39% | 43% | 44% | 37% | 46% | 45% |
| Somewhat weak | 21% | 13% | 27% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 27% | 15% | 22% | 27% | 15% | 20% | 27% |
| Very weak | 9% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 16% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,574) | (704) | (594) | (1,421) | (465) | (547) | (462) | (573) | (516) | (485) | (703) | (245) | (626) |

38. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 4% |
| Ukraine | 60% | 59% | 60% | 62% | 54% | 53% | 57% | 49% | 61% | 71% | 53% | 65% | 65% |
| Neither | 25% | 28% | 23% | 25% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 28% | 28% | 20% | 29% | 23% | 24% |
| Not sure | 12% | 8% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (741) | (847) | (1,043) | (202) | (203) | (339) | (353) | (513) | (383) | (597) | (473) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Russia | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 6% |
| Ukraine | 60% | 83% | 52% | 66% | 80% | 62% | 51% | 76% | 51% | 53% | 77% | 46% | 51% |
| Neither | 25% | 10% | 35% | 23% | 10% | 26% | 34% | 14% | 30% | 31% | 14% | 30% | 33% |
| Not sure | 12% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 17% | 11% | 8% | 23% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,588) | (709) | (594) | (1,428) | (467) | (554) | (464) | (580) | (521) | (487) | (711) | (250) | (627) |

39. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 24% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 27% | 36% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 26% | 28% |
| Ukraine | 13% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 16% |
| Neither | 35% | 37% | 34% | 38% | 35% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 40% | 47% | 33% | 41% | 36% |
| Not sure | 28% | 22% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 30% | 28% | 35% | 26% | 22% | 33% | 23% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (742) | (845) | (1,042) | (202) | (203) | (339) | (352) | (512) | (384) | (596) | (475) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Russia | 24% | 21% | 31% | 25% | 22% | 22% | 31% | 20% | 22% | 30% | 20% | 20% | 30% |
| Ukraine | 13% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 9% | 11% | 17% | 9% | 11% |
| Neither | 35% | 39% | 38% | 38% | 38% | 37% | 35% | 37% | 34% | 35% | 38% | 30% | 36% |
| Not sure | 28% | 21% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 27% | 22% | 25% | 35% | 23% | 25% | 42% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (707) | (596) | (1,427) | (467) | (554) | (464) | (578) | (521) | (488) | (708) | (250) | (629) |

40. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 30% | 37% | 23% | 30% | 29% | 26% | 31% | 30% | 32% | 26% | 27% | 31% | 32% |
| Ukraine | 13% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 15% |
| Equally likely | 17% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 20% |
| Not sure | 41% | 33% | 48% | 41% | 40% | 39% | 37% | 40% | 39% | 47% | 44% | 39% | 33% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (744) | (847) | (1,046) | (202) | (203) | (340) | (353) | (513) | (385) | (597) | (477) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Russia | 30% | 29% | 36% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 34% | 26% | 29% | 35% | 27% | 25% | 34% |
| Ukraine | 13% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 7% | 13% | 16% | 7% | 13% |
| Equally likely | 17% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 19% |
| Not sure | 41% | 39% | 32% | 37% | 37% | 41% | 34% | 38% | 49% | 34% | 39% | 57% | 34% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (710) | (596) | (1,431) | (467) | (553) | (468) | (579) | (522) | (490) | (710) | (250) | (631) |

41. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 25% | 32% | 22% | 31% | 29% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 28% | 32% | 24% | 31% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 38% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 28% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 25% | 24% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 27% |
| Not sure | 21% | 17% | 24% | 19% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 29% | 15% | 16% | 23% | 15% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,046) | (204) | (203) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 46% | 13% | 29% | 49% | 26% | 15% | 44% | 22% | 13% | 44% | 17% | 14% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 28% | 11% | 49% | 31% | 10% | 25% | 48% | 8% | 28% | 46% | 8% | 27% | 46% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 25% | 33% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 32% | 20% | 32% | 20% | 25% | 31% | 17% | 24% |
| Not sure | 21% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 30% | 16% | 17% | 38% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (523) | (491) | (711) | (251) | (632) |

42. Biden Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Joe Biden's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 28% | 32% | 23% | 30% | 18% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 35% | 23% | 29% | 29% | 28% |
| About right | 31% | 31% | 31% | 29% | 39% | 35% | 33% | 28% | 28% | 36% | 28% | 30% | 40% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 16% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 18% | 21% | 13% | 20% | 15% |
| Not sure | 26% | 19% | 32% | 24% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 35% | 18% | 20% | 30% | 21% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (385) | (598) | (477) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 28% | 11% | 49% | 30% | 11% | 26% | 47% | 12% | 26% | 45% | 10% | 21% | 46% |
| About right | 31% | 60% | 14% | 34% | 55% | 38% | 13% | 56% | 21% | 18% | 55% | 18% | 15% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 16% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 15% |
| Not sure | 26% | 12% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 34% | 23% | 19% | 41% | 24% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (597) | (1,434) | (468) | (555) | (468) | (581) | (523) | (490) | (712) | (251) | (631) |

43. Trump Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 9% |
| About right | 34% | 41% | 28% | 39% | 19% | 29% | 42% | 29% | 37% | 30% | 33% | 36% | 38% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 28% | 30% | 27% | 26% | 36% | 35% | 17% | 25% | 32% | 37% | 25% | 33% | 29% |
| Not sure | 34% | 26% | 41% | 32% | 41% | 34% | 38% | 38% | 29% | 33% | 40% | 27% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (744) | (846) | (1,045) | (203) | (202) | (339) | (352) | (513) | (386) | (595) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Too supportive of Ukraine | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% |
| About right | 34% | 11% | 64% | 36% | 12% | 35% | 56% | 13% | 28% | 62% | 12% | 24% | 60% |
| Not supportive enough of Ukraine | 28% | 62% | 6% | 32% | 65% | 25% | 10% | 56% | 24% | 6% | 57% | 16% | 8% |
| Not sure | 34% | 21% | 28% | 28% | 19% | 34% | 33% | 27% | 43% | 30% | 26% | 55% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (709) | (598) | (1,433) | (466) | (554) | (469) | (578) | (521) | (491) | (709) | (249) | (632) |

44. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 11% | 13% |
| Fairly likely | 29% | 32% | 27% | 29% | 22% | 35% | 33% | 26% | 31% | 27% | 28% | 35% | 28% |
| Not very likely | 22% | 27% | 17% | 24% | 19% | 13% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 18% | 26% | 26% |
| Not at all likely | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 7% |
| Not sure | 26% | 20% | 31% | 26% | 31% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 27% | 23% | 29% | 19% | 22% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (744) | (849) | (1,045) | (203) | (204) | (341) | (352) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very likely | 11% | 19% | 7% | 12% | 20% | 11% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 8% | 16% | 11% | 7% |
| Fairly likely | 29% | 36% | 27% | 32% | 35% | 33% | 26% | 34% | 26% | 28% | 35% | 22% | 27% |
| Not very likely | 22% | 17% | 31% | 23% | 16% | 23% | 28% | 18% | 20% | 27% | 19% | 13% | 29% |
| Not at all likely | 5% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 8% |
| Not sure | 26% | 20% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 33% | 22% | 23% | 42% | 22% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 7% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (467) | (554) | (469) | (580) | (522) | (491) | (711) | (250) | (632) |

45. How Long Will Russia/Ukraine War Last

How much longer do you think the war between Russia and Ukraine will last?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Less than a month | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| A month or two | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| Two to six months | 11% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 14% |
| Six months to a year | 13% | 17% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 11% | 16% | 18% |
| One to two years | 14% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 17% |
| Two to five years | 9% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 10% |
| More than five years | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% |
| Not sure | 44% | 35% | 53% | 41% | 63% | 44% | 50% | 47% | 40% | 41% | 49% | 38% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 98% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (745) | (844) | (1,042) | (203) | (203) | (339) | (353) | (512) | (385) | (592) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Less than a month | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| A month or two | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 6% |
| Two to six months | 11% | 7% | 20% | 14% | 6% | 12% | 17% | 7% | 8% | 18% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 17% |
| Six months to a year | 13% | 15% | 22% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 17% |
| One to two years | 14% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 12% |
| Two to five years | 9% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 4% | 4% | 9% |
| More than five years | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Not sure | 44% | 41% | 30% | 37% | 44% | 43% | 35% | 46% | 49% | 36% | 46% | 60% | 35% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (709) | (596) | (1,431) | (468) | (551) | (467) | (579) | (522) | (488) | (710) | (251) | (628) | |

46. Expected Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory do you think Russia will control?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| All of it | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% |
| Most of it | 10% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 13% |
| Half of it | 8% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 9% |
| Some of it | 35% | 41% | 29% | 38% | 24% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 36% | 45% | 28% | 43% | 40% |
| None of it | 7% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| Not sure | 35% | 28% | 42% | 35% | 39% | 38% | 37% | 37% | 37% | 30% | 40% | 29% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (745) | (848) | (1,046) | (203) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (513) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| All of it | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% |
| Most of it | 10% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 15% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 8% |
| Half of it | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| Some of it | 35% | 36% | 47% | 42% | 35% | 36% | 41% | 32% | 33% | 39% | 33% | 26% | 40% |
| None of it | 7% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 2% | 8% |
| Not sure | 35% | 29% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 33% | 31% | 43% | 32% | 32% | 51% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (555) | (467) | (580) | (522) | (491) | (710) | (251) | (632) |

47. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory would you prefer Russia control?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| All of it | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Most of it | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| Half of it | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Some of it | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| None of it | 61% | 63% | 59% | 65% | 51% | 49% | 43% | 46% | 69% | 81% | 55% | 69% | 64% |
| Not sure | 27% | 22% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 34% | 35% | 35% | 22% | 15% | 30% | 20% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| All of it | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Most of it | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Half of it | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Some of it | 5% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 8% |
| None of it | 61% | 77% | 59% | 67% | 77% | 62% | 57% | 69% | 58% | 55% | 71% | 51% | 56% | |
| Not sure | 27% | 12% | 24% | 20% | 13% | 24% | 28% | 19% | 32% | 28% | 17% | 40% | 28% | |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (581) | (522) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (631) | |

48. Netanyahu Leadership Abilities

Would you say Benjamin Netanyahu is a strong or a weak leader?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 27% | 31% | 24% | 31% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 31% | 38% | 20% | 31% | 35% |
| Somewhat strong | 42% | 40% | 45% | 42% | 45% | 41% | 51% | 45% | 38% | 39% | 46% | 39% | 38% |
| Somewhat weak | 19% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 26% | 22% | 21% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 22% | 16% |
| Very weak | 11% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (739) | (828) | (1,029) | (198) | (201) | (338) | (347) | (502) | (380) | (580) | (472) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Very strong | 27% | 20% | 49% | 32% | 20% | 19% | 47% | 18% | 22% | 42% | 16% | 19% | 41% |
| Somewhat strong | 42% | 40% | 34% | 40% | 40% | 50% | 36% | 43% | 48% | 36% | 43% | 48% | 39% |
| Somewhat weak | 19% | 25% | 12% | 18% | 20% | 23% | 11% | 22% | 17% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 16% |
| Very weak | 11% | 15% | 5% | 10% | 20% | 8% | 5% | 17% | 13% | 5% | 17% | 17% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,567) | (702) | (590) | (1,415) | (467) | (542) | (460) | (573) | (512) | (482) | (703) | (244) | (620) |

49. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 31% | 35% | 28% | 37% | 16% | 24% | 18% | 27% | 36% | 42% | 27% | 36% | 35% |
| About equal | 30% | 29% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 26% | 29% | 33% | 29% | 29% | 33% |
| The Palestinians | 16% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 17% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 20% | 17% |
| Not sure | 23% | 21% | 25% | 20% | 36% | 22% | 24% | 31% | 23% | 14% | 30% | 15% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (742) | (845) | (1,040) | (203) | (203) | (339) | (352) | (512) | (384) | (594) | (476) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| The Israelis | 31% | 18% | 62% | 37% | 14% | 23% | 61% | 15% | 27% | 52% | 14% | 17% | 53% |
| About equal | 30% | 39% | 21% | 30% | 37% | 41% | 17% | 37% | 27% | 25% | 38% | 27% | 24% |
| The Palestinians | 16% | 26% | 5% | 16% | 38% | 12% | 7% | 26% | 16% | 6% | 28% | 15% | 6% |
| Not sure | 23% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 24% | 15% | 22% | 30% | 17% | 20% | 41% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (710) | (596) | (1,431) | (467) | (553) | (466) | (580) | (519) | (488) | (711) | (248) | (628) |

50. Favor More Military Aid to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 18% | 19% | 16% | 20% | 10% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 24% | 14% | 20% | 23% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 33% | 36% | 31% | 32% | 36% | 33% | 32% | 33% | 38% | 27% | 35% | 34% | 33% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 28% | 29% | 27% | 28% | 25% | 29% | 30% | 23% | 26% | 35% | 24% | 33% | 30% |
| Not sure | 21% | 16% | 26% | 20% | 29% | 19% | 25% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 27% | 13% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (742) | (848) | (1,043) | (202) | (204) | (341) | (351) | (513) | (385) | (595) | (476) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 18% | 12% | 36% | 21% | 8% | 14% | 33% | 9% | 14% | 30% | 9% | 11% | 29% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 33% | 44% | 23% | 33% | 53% | 36% | 19% | 41% | 35% | 24% | 42% | 38% | 23% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 28% | 30% | 31% | 30% | 24% | 33% | 31% | 29% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 20% | 32% |
| Not sure | 21% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 26% | 16% | 21% | 32% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (710) | (596) | (1,432) | (468) | (552) | (467) | (581) | (519) | (490) | (711) | (250) | (629) |

51. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 27% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 33% | 30% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 21% | 35% | 28% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 21% | 25% | 17% | 22% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 20% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 27% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 31% | 23% | 28% | 23% | 23% | 35% | 27% | 26% | 30% |
| Not sure | 26% | 21% | 31% | 25% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 32% | 24% | 20% | 29% | 17% | 22% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (741) | (846) | (1,041) | (202) | (204) | (341) | (349) | (512) | (385) | (593) | (478) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 27% | 48% | 11% | 29% | 59% | 23% | 12% | 45% | 27% | 9% | 46% | 25% | 10% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 21% | 7% | 39% | 23% | 8% | 20% | 34% | 7% | 20% | 35% | 7% | 17% | 35% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 27% | 28% | 29% | 29% | 18% | 35% | 28% | 26% | 20% | 33% | 26% | 17% | 32% |
| Not sure | 26% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 26% | 22% | 33% | 23% | 21% | 41% | 23% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (709) | (596) | (1,430) | (467) | (551) | (467) | (578) | (520) | (489) | (709) | (249) | (629) |

52. Biden Support of Israel

Do you think that Joe Biden's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been... ?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Israel | 26% | 29% | 22% | 25% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 24% | 29% |
| About right | 23% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 35% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 20% | 26% | 28% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 24% | 27% | 20% | 28% | 8% | 17% | 12% | 17% | 29% | 33% | 22% | 26% | 23% |
| Not sure | 27% | 19% | 35% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 34% | 34% | 23% | 20% | 31% | 23% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (742) | (845) | (1,040) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (353) | (509) | (385) | (594) | (477) | (343) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Too supportive of Israel | 26% | 35% | 16% | 25% | 43% | 28% | 13% | 35% | 24% | 19% | 35% | 25% | 18% |
| About right | 23% | 44% | 15% | 27% | 35% | 28% | 15% | 37% | 17% | 17% | 38% | 13% | 16% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 24% | 4% | 52% | 26% | 4% | 16% | 51% | 3% | 22% | 44% | 4% | 17% | 45% |
| Not sure | 27% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 28% | 21% | 25% | 37% | 20% | 24% | 45% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (707) | (597) | (1,429) | (468) | (550) | (468) | (578) | (519) | (490) | (709) | (249) | (629) |

53. Trump Support of Israel

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too supportive of Israel | 20% | 23% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 24% | 27% |
| About right | 34% | 40% | 29% | 38% | 19% | 29% | 37% | 27% | 36% | 37% | 31% | 35% | 41% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 5% |
| Not sure | 39% | 32% | 45% | 37% | 51% | 34% | 39% | 40% | 38% | 39% | 48% | 33% | 27% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (743) | (846) | (1,042) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (352) | (512) | (384) | (592) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Too supportive of Israel | 20% | 38% | 8% | 22% | 45% | 20% | 7% | 34% | 21% | 6% | 36% | 19% | 7% |
| About right | 34% | 12% | 66% | 37% | 11% | 30% | 62% | 12% | 27% | 63% | 12% | 19% | 62% |
| Not supportive enough of Israel | 6% | 11% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 39% | 38% | 22% | 33% | 35% | 44% | 27% | 43% | 47% | 26% | 42% | 57% | 28% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (709) | (598) | (1,431) | (468) | (551) | (469) | (581) | (519) | (489) | (711) | (249) | (629) |

54. Goal of Israel Ground Invasion

Which comes closest to your view of what the ultimate goal of Israel's ground invasion in Gaza should be?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Immediate ceasefire | 21% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 30% | 16% | 23% | 15% | 25% | 20% | 17% |
| Targeted raids to recover hostages | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 11% |
| Defeating Hamas and then pulling out of Gaza | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 11% |
| Defeating Hamas and giving control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group | 15% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 19% | 21% |
| Defeating Hamas and occupying Gaza | 16% | 21% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 17% |
| Not sure | 30% | 21% | 39% | 27% | 42% | 35% | 32% | 38% | 26% | 25% | 36% | 23% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (745) | (849) | (1,045) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Immediate ceasefire | 21% | 29% | 11% | 20% | 29% | 27% | 11% | 27% | 21% | 15% | 28% | 20% | 15% |
| Targeted raids to recover hostages | 8% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 10% |
| Defeating Hamas and then pulling out of Gaza | 10% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 6% | 13% |
| Defeating Hamas and giving control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group | 15% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 8% | 18% |
| Defeating Hamas and occupying Gaza | 16% | 14% | 23% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 23% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 20% |
| Not sure | 30% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 28% | 24% | 28% | 38% | 24% | 27% | 48% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 98% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,594) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (554) | (469) | (581) | (522) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (631) |

55. Support or Oppose Ceasefire in Israel-Hamas War

Would you support or oppose Israel and Hamas agreeing to a ceasefire now?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 51% | 52% | 51% | 53% | 47% | 47% | 50% | 44% | 56% | 54% | 52% | 54% | 52% |
| Somewhat support | 19% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 23% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 19% |
| Support | 70% | 71% | 69% | 73% | 61% | 64% | 73% | 60% | 72% | 74% | 69% | 73% | 71% |
| Somewhat oppose | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 9% |
| Strongly oppose | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| Oppose | 9% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 13% |
| Not sure | 21% | 18% | 24% | 18% | 33% | 26% | 22% | 31% | 20% | 13% | 25% | 15% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (743) | (850) | (1,046) | (203) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (514) | (385) | (598) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly support | 51% | 67% | 39% | 54% | 69% | 55% | 41% | 60% | 51% | 43% | 61% | 47% | 44% |
| Somewhat support | 19% | 17% | 25% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 18% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 13% | 22% |
| Support | 70% | 84% | 64% | 74% | 85% | 77% | 62% | 78% | 66% | 66% | 79% | 60% | 67% |
| Somewhat oppose | 5% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 7% |
| Strongly oppose | 4% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 7% |
| Oppose | 9% | 6% | 17% | 10% | 4% | 8% | 15% | 5% | 7% | 14% | 5% | 6% | 13% |
| Not sure | 21% | 10% | 19% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 27% | 20% | 17% | 34% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (709) | (598) | (1,433) | (468) | (554) | (468) | (580) | (522) | (491) | (711) | (250) | (632) |

56. Outcome of Israel Ground Invasion

If Israel defeats Hamas, what do you think is most likely to happen? Will Israel...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Pull out of Gaza | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 10% |
| Give control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group | 17% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 23% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 21% |
| Continue occupying Gaza | 37% | 45% | 29% | 39% | 29% | 38% | 35% | 31% | 41% | 40% | 30% | 42% | 42% |
| Not sure | 37% | 26% | 48% | 35% | 49% | 38% | 40% | 37% | 37% | 36% | 46% | 30% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (742) | (845) | (1,042) | (202) | (204) | (340) | (350) | (513) | (384) | (596) | (473) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Pull out of Gaza | 9% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 7% | 3% | 14% |
| Give control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group | 17% | 13% | 23% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 19% |
| Continue occupying Gaza | 37% | 50% | 33% | 40% | 54% | 34% | 34% | 45% | 37% | 30% | 46% | 31% | 32% |
| Not sure | 37% | 29% | 30% | 31% | 24% | 35% | 38% | 33% | 41% | 38% | 32% | 51% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (709) | (594) | (1,428) | (467) | (553) | (464) | (579) | (521) | (487) | (710) | (251) | (626) |

57. How Long Will Israel-Hamas War Last

How much longer do you think the war between Israel and Hamas will last?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Less than a month | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| A month or two | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| Two to six months | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 3% | 17% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 16% |
| Six months to a year | 15% | 17% | 12% | 18% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 22% | 13% | 17% | 17% |
| One to two years | 12% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 17% |
| Two to five years | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 5% |
| More than five years | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 16% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 8% |
| Not sure | 45% | 37% | 52% | 42% | 65% | 43% | 51% | 50% | 39% | 42% | 49% | 38% | 34% |
| Totals | 102% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 102% | 98% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (744) | (848) | (1,043) | (204) | (204) | (340) | (353) | (514) | (385) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Less than a month | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| A month or two | 4% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 6% |
| Two to six months | 12% | 9% | 21% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 9% | 18% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 17% |
| Six months to a year | 15% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 17% |
| One to two years | 12% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Two to five years | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 4% |
| More than five years | 9% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 7% |
| Not sure | 45% | 40% | 33% | 38% | 41% | 41% | 40% | 45% | 51% | 38% | 45% | 59% | 37% | |
| Totals | 102% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 98% | 99% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (711) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (553) | (468) | (581) | (521) | (490) | (712) | (250) | (630) | |

58A. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Imposing a 60% tariff on goods imported to the U.S. from China

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 15% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 15% | 13% | 20% |
| Somewhat support | 21% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 13% | 21% | 30% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 24% |
| Support | 37% | 38% | 35% | 40% | 24% | 34% | 38% | 34% | 37% | 38% | 36% | 37% | 44% |
| Somewhat oppose | 15% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 28% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 30% | 25% | 20% | 22% | 32% | 36% | 25% | 35% | 27% |
| Oppose | 42% | 44% | 41% | 43% | 42% | 38% | 37% | 36% | 45% | 50% | 38% | 53% | 41% |
| Not sure | 21% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 33% | 27% | 25% | 30% | 17% | 12% | 26% | 10% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (742) | (849) | (1,042) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (513) | (383) | (596) | (476) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly support | 15% | 8% | 29% | 18% | 7% | 12% | 29% | 7% | 9% | 29% | 7% | 5% | 27% |
| Somewhat support | 21% | 8% | 33% | 21% | 12% | 24% | 28% | 11% | 19% | 34% | 11% | 18% | 32% |
| Support | 37% | 17% | 63% | 38% | 19% | 36% | 57% | 18% | 28% | 63% | 18% | 23% | 60% |
| Somewhat oppose | 15% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 15% |
| Strongly oppose | 28% | 61% | 9% | 33% | 59% | 28% | 9% | 52% | 25% | 8% | 53% | 20% | 9% |
| Oppose | 42% | 74% | 22% | 48% | 73% | 44% | 24% | 65% | 42% | 21% | 66% | 38% | 23% |
| Not sure | 21% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 8% | 20% | 19% | 17% | 29% | 16% | 16% | 40% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (709) | (596) | (1,431) | (467) | (553) | (468) | (579) | (522) | (490) | (710) | (251) | (630) |

58B. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Creating a commission to audit the federal government and cut government spending

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 40% | 44% | 37% | 44% | 25% | 30% | 33% | 34% | 45% | 47% | 39% | 41% | 43% |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 30% | 28% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 30% | 25% |
| Support | 65% | 68% | 62% | 69% | 50% | 59% | 61% | 56% | 68% | 73% | 61% | 71% | 68% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Oppose | 19% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 21% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 21% |
| Not sure | 16% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 28% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 16% | 7% | 21% | 10% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (743) | (850) | (1,044) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (512) | (386) | (598) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly support | 40% | 21% | 70% | 45% | 20% | 37% | 64% | 19% | 38% | 63% | 19% | 33% | 63% |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 28% | 19% | 25% | 27% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 21% | 21% |
| Support | 65% | 50% | 89% | 70% | 46% | 66% | 86% | 49% | 61% | 85% | 49% | 55% | 84% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 17% | 3% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 5% | 14% | 8% | 5% |
| Strongly oppose | 10% | 22% | 2% | 12% | 24% | 9% | 2% | 19% | 8% | 2% | 19% | 8% | 2% |
| Oppose | 19% | 39% | 6% | 21% | 40% | 20% | 5% | 33% | 17% | 7% | 33% | 16% | 8% |
| Not sure | 16% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 18% | 22% | 8% | 18% | 30% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (596) | (1,433) | (468) | (555) | (467) | (581) | (522) | (490) | (712) | (250) | (631) |

58C. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Eliminating the U.S. Department of Education

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 15% | 19% | 11% | 18% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 12% | 20% | 20% | 13% | 17% | 17% |
| Somewhat support | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 16% |
| Support | 28% | 32% | 24% | 31% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 27% | 31% | 31% | 25% | 30% | 33% |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 20% | 23% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 13% |
| Strongly oppose | 44% | 40% | 48% | 42% | 55% | 50% | 41% | 42% | 45% | 48% | 43% | 50% | 43% |
| Oppose | 58% | 54% | 62% | 55% | 67% | 71% | 64% | 53% | 56% | 60% | 57% | 62% | 57% |
| Not sure | 14% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 20% | 13% | 9% | 18% | 8% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (743) | (849) | (1,043) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (353) | (514) | (384) | (597) | (478) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly support | 15% | 4% | 36% | 18% | 5% | 10% | 30% | 3% | 12% | 29% | 3% | 8% | 29% |
| Somewhat support | 13% | 5% | 18% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 17% | 7% | 13% | 18% | 7% | 12% | 19% |
| Support | 28% | 9% | 55% | 30% | 12% | 23% | 48% | 10% | 25% | 47% | 10% | 20% | 48% |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 8% | 15% | 12% | 7% | 15% | 19% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 10% | 17% | 16% |
| Strongly oppose | 44% | 78% | 19% | 48% | 77% | 48% | 20% | 73% | 40% | 22% | 73% | 35% | 22% |
| Oppose | 58% | 86% | 34% | 60% | 83% | 63% | 40% | 83% | 53% | 40% | 84% | 52% | 38% |
| Not sure | 14% | 4% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 14% | 13% | 7% | 22% | 13% | 7% | 28% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (711) | (595) | (1,432) | (468) | (555) | (466) | (581) | (522) | (489) | (712) | (251) | (629) |

58D. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Prosecuting politicians who have been critical of Donald Trump

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% |
| Somewhat support | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 11% |
| Support | 15% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 18% |
| Somewhat oppose | 13% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 19% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 57% | 55% | 58% | 57% | 57% | 54% | 46% | 51% | 61% | 66% | 51% | 65% | 60% |
| Oppose | 69% | 70% | 69% | 70% | 68% | 68% | 65% | 64% | 71% | 77% | 66% | 76% | 71% |
| Not sure | 15% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 9% | 20% | 9% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (745) | (850) | (1,046) | (204) | (204) | (341) | (354) | (514) | (386) | (598) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Strongly support | 7% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 4% | 11% |
| Somewhat support | 9% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 14% | 5% | 7% | 13% |
| Support | 15% | 7% | 25% | 15% | 8% | 14% | 23% | 9% | 11% | 26% | 9% | 10% | 24% |
| Somewhat oppose | 13% | 5% | 19% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 19% | 8% | 10% | 21% | 8% | 8% | 19% |
| Strongly oppose | 57% | 84% | 43% | 64% | 80% | 59% | 44% | 76% | 55% | 39% | 76% | 49% | 42% |
| Oppose | 69% | 89% | 62% | 75% | 86% | 72% | 63% | 84% | 65% | 60% | 84% | 57% | 62% |
| Not sure | 15% | 3% | 13% | 10% | 6% | 14% | 14% | 7% | 24% | 14% | 7% | 32% | 15% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,595) | (711) | (598) | (1,435) | (468) | (555) | (469) | (581) | (523) | (491) | (712) | (251) | (632) |

59A. Will Trump Implement Policies — Imposing a 60% tariff on goods imported to the U.S. from China

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 55% | 56% | 54% | 57% | 48% | 59% | 45% | 47% | 61% | 66% | 53% | 64% | 54% |
| No | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 17% |
| Not sure | 31% | 30% | 33% | 30% | 42% | 28% | 37% | 37% | 29% | 23% | 35% | 23% | 28% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,579) | (739) | (840) | (1,036) | (200) | (203) | (337) | (350) | (512) | (380) | (591) | (472) | (344) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 55% | 65% | 60% | 61% | 65% | 51% | 60% | 60% | 47% | 60% | 61% | 40% | 58% |
| No | 13% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 15% |
| Not sure | 31% | 19% | 25% | 23% | 21% | 32% | 28% | 27% | 40% | 26% | 26% | 50% | 27% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,579) | (702) | (591) | (1,419) | (463) | (551) | (464) | (575) | (519) | (485) | (706) | (250) | (623) |

59B. Will Trump Implement Policies — Ending the war in Ukraine

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 45% | 49% | 42% | 46% | 34% | 48% | 51% | 39% | 48% | 42% | 42% | 47% | 50% |
| No | 24% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 23% | 27% | 17% | 26% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 27% | 25% |
| Not sure | 31% | 26% | 36% | 30% | 43% | 25% | 32% | 35% | 29% | 30% | 36% | 26% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (741) | (849) | (1,044) | (203) | (203) | (338) | (354) | (513) | (385) | (596) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 45% | 25% | 76% | 49% | 26% | 38% | 71% | 26% | 38% | 71% | 26% | 37% | 67% |
| No | 24% | 48% | 6% | 26% | 48% | 27% | 6% | 42% | 22% | 7% | 43% | 19% | 8% |
| Not sure | 31% | 27% | 18% | 25% | 26% | 35% | 23% | 31% | 39% | 22% | 31% | 44% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,590) | (709) | (595) | (1,430) | (466) | (553) | (468) | (581) | (520) | (489) | (712) | (250) | (628) |

59C. Will Trump Implement Policies — Creating a commission to audit the federal government and cut government spending

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 61% | 67% | 56% | 65% | 48% | 48% | 53% | 50% | 64% | 77% | 58% | 64% | 69% |
| No | 13% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 25% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 10% |
| Not sure | 26% | 22% | 30% | 24% | 38% | 27% | 32% | 34% | 25% | 14% | 29% | 20% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,584) | (739) | (845) | (1,043) | (201) | (200) | (339) | (352) | (511) | (382) | (594) | (474) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 61% | 59% | 80% | 69% | 56% | 59% | 77% | 52% | 56% | 75% | 53% | 48% | 74% |
| No | 13% | 20% | 7% | 14% | 21% | 14% | 7% | 19% | 11% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 7% |
| Not sure | 26% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 23% | 27% | 16% | 29% | 33% | 17% | 29% | 38% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,584) | (705) | (595) | (1,424) | (464) | (554) | (464) | (577) | (521) | (486) | (707) | (251) | (626) |

59D. Will Trump Implement Policies — Eliminating the U.S. Department of Education

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 37% | 40% | 35% | 39% | 36% | 30% | 26% | 29% | 40% | 52% | 35% | 44% | 39% |
| No | 29% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 24% | 38% | 38% | 34% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 29% | 34% |
| Not sure | 33% | 31% | 36% | 33% | 40% | 32% | 35% | 37% | 34% | 27% | 39% | 27% | 27% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (741) | (846) | (1,042) | (202) | (203) | (338) | (353) | (513) | (383) | (596) | (474) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 37% | 50% | 43% | 43% | 47% | 36% | 38% | 45% | 33% | 35% | 45% | 30% | 34% |
| No | 29% | 24% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 26% | 27% | 35% | 24% | 27% | 35% |
| Not sure | 33% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 30% | 29% | 40% | 30% | 31% | 43% | 31% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (706) | (595) | (1,427) | (465) | (554) | (465) | (579) | (521) | (487) | (709) | (251) | (627) |

59E. Will Trump Implement Policies — Prosecuting politicians who have been critical of Donald Trump

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 36% | 36% | 35% | 34% | 44% | 34% | 26% | 30% | 38% | 48% | 36% | 39% | 36% |
| No | 37% | 38% | 35% | 39% | 28% | 35% | 40% | 36% | 37% | 33% | 32% | 39% | 44% |
| Not sure | 28% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 28% | 31% | 33% | 35% | 25% | 19% | 32% | 22% | 20% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (740) | (847) | (1,042) | (202) | (202) | (338) | (352) | (514) | (383) | (595) | (475) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 36% | 67% | 17% | 40% | 62% | 36% | 20% | 58% | 32% | 19% | 59% | 32% | 17% |
| No | 37% | 18% | 62% | 40% | 20% | 36% | 55% | 20% | 33% | 55% | 19% | 29% | 55% |
| Not sure | 28% | 15% | 22% | 20% | 18% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 35% | 26% | 22% | 39% | 28% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,587) | (705) | (597) | (1,428) | (464) | (553) | (467) | (576) | (522) | (489) | (707) | (251) | (629) |

60. Usually Celebrate Thanksgiving

Do you usually celebrate Thanksgiving?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 85% | 83% | 88% | 86% | 87% | 90% | 77% | 86% | 89% | 87% | 83% | 91% | 82% |
| No | 15% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 23% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 9% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (745) | (848) | (1,046) | (204) | (202) | (340) | (353) | (514) | (386) | (597) | (477) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 85% | 89% | 91% | 90% | 87% | 84% | 90% | 87% | 81% | 88% | 87% | 77% | 88% |
| No | 15% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 23% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (711) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (468) | (580) | (522) | (491) | (711) | (250) | (632) |

61. Celebrate Thanksgiving this Year

Do you plan to celebrate Thanksgiving this year?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 81% | 79% | 82% | 81% | 80% | 84% | 71% | 83% | 82% | 86% | 76% | 86% | 82% |
| No | 19% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 29% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 14% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (744) | (848) | (1,044) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (513) | (385) | (597) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 81% | 82% | 87% | 84% | 79% | 83% | 85% | 83% | 76% | 84% | 82% | 70% | 85% |
| No | 19% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 30% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (708) | (598) | (1,432) | (467) | (553) | (469) | (580) | (521) | (491) | (709) | (251) | (632) |

62. Foods at Thanksgiving this Year

Which of the following do you expect to eat at Thanksgiving this year? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Turkey | 67% | 69% | 66% | 69% | 68% | 69% | 61% | 67% | 67% | 75% | 62% | 73% | 68% |
| Stuffing | 51% | 51% | 52% | 56% | 43% | 44% | 22% | 44% | 62% | 72% | 52% | 53% | 51% |
| Cranberry sauce | 38% | 35% | 40% | 38% | 43% | 33% | 17% | 33% | 39% | 60% | 33% | 42% | 42% |
| Mashed potatoes | 56% | 54% | 57% | 58% | 37% | 62% | 37% | 54% | 62% | 66% | 50% | 61% | 58% |
| Gravy | 51% | 52% | 49% | 54% | 42% | 47% | 24% | 43% | 61% | 69% | 48% | 57% | 48% |
| Green beans | 40% | 39% | 41% | 42% | 38% | 34% | 21% | 39% | 44% | 52% | 38% | 41% | 43% |
| Brussel sprouts | 10% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 14% |
| Sweet potatoes | 39% | 39% | 40% | 38% | 51% | 35% | 30% | 35% | 42% | 49% | 37% | 38% | 41% |
| Corn | 33% | 36% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 44% | 26% | 40% | 35% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 32% |
| Ham | 26% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 36% | 32% | 20% | 32% | 28% | 22% | 29% | 23% | 24% |
| Macaroni and cheese | 27% | 27% | 28% | 23% | 43% | 34% | 34% | 32% | 27% | 17% | 27% | 24% | 30% |
| Bread or rolls | 55% | 54% | 55% | 57% | 48% | 57% | 35% | 51% | 63% | 66% | 54% | 56% | 52% |
| Pie | 54% | 56% | 53% | 56% | 45% | 56% | 37% | 52% | 59% | 67% | 52% | 56% | 53% |
| None of these | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 29% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 14% | 18% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (744) | (848) | (1,044) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (513) | (385) | (597) | (477) | (345) |

| | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----------------------|--------|-----|--------|
| | Total | Harris | Trump | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind | Lean R |
| Turkey | 67% | 67% | 76% | 70% | 62% | 68% | 75% | 68% | 61% | 74% | 67% | 56% | 73% |
| Stuffing | 51% | 52% | 60% | 55% | 51% | 47% | 60% | 51% | 46% | 57% | 51% | 39% | 58% |
| Cranberry sauce | 38% | 43% | 43% | 41% | 38% | 37% | 41% | 42% | 32% | 39% | 40% | 29% | 39% |
| Mashed potatoes | 56% | 53% | 64% | 57% | 53% | 51% | 65% | 50% | 54% | 63% | 50% | 47% | 65% |

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| | Total | continued from previous page | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Gravy | 51% | 49% | 64% | 55% | 47% | 50% | 58% | 45% | 46% | 61% | 46% | 43% | 59% |
| Green beans | 40% | 38% | 51% | 42% | 34% | 40% | 46% | 37% | 38% | 44% | 36% | 35% | 46% |
| Brussel sprouts | 10% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 10% |
| Sweet potatoes | 39% | 39% | 44% | 41% | 32% | 42% | 44% | 38% | 35% | 45% | 38% | 33% | 44% |
| Corn | 33% | 27% | 39% | 32% | 26% | 31% | 41% | 28% | 34% | 37% | 28% | 29% | 40% |
| Ham | 26% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 27% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 26% |
| Macaroni and cheese | 27% | 26% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 30% | 25% | 26% |
| Bread or rolls | 55% | 52% | 63% | 57% | 50% | 52% | 63% | 53% | 51% | 60% | 52% | 46% | 61% |
| Pie | 54% | 55% | 63% | 58% | 51% | 51% | 61% | 52% | 54% | 57% | 51% | 50% | 59% |
| None of these | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 30% | 15% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (708) | (598) | (1,432) | (467) | (553) | (469) | (580) | (521) | (491) | (709) | (251) | (632) |

63. Thanksgiving Plans Affected By Prices

Have your Thanksgiving plans for this year been affected by price increases?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 37% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 37% | 38% | 33% | 39% | 41% | 33% | 41% | 36% | 33% |
| No | 36% | 34% | 38% | 37% | 36% | 35% | 26% | 33% | 37% | 48% | 28% | 42% | 44% |
| Not sure | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 4% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 29% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 14% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (744) | (848) | (1,044) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (513) | (385) | (597) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 37% | 25% | 48% | 37% | 28% | 39% | 44% | 29% | 35% | 47% | 29% | 32% | 47% |
| No | 36% | 51% | 32% | 41% | 46% | 36% | 35% | 47% | 32% | 30% | 46% | 27% | 32% |
| Not sure | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 6% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 30% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,592) | (708) | (598) | (1,432) | (467) | (553) | (469) | (580) | (521) | (491) | (709) | (251) | (632) |

64. Thanksgiving Political Arguments

This year, do you expect that there will be arguments about politics at your Thanksgiving celebration?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 14% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 26% | 24% | 18% | 10% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 18% |
| No | 61% | 60% | 62% | 65% | 59% | 53% | 36% | 57% | 70% | 77% | 59% | 67% | 58% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 6% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 29% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 14% | 18% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (744) | (845) | (1,042) | (203) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (512) | (383) | (596) | (476) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 14% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 14% |
| No | 61% | 62% | 71% | 65% | 54% | 63% | 67% | 59% | 60% | 65% | 58% | 56% | 66% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 30% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,589) | (706) | (597) | (1,429) | (467) | (552) | (468) | (579) | (520) | (490) | (707) | (251) | (631) |

65. Thanksgiving Political Support

As far as you know, who did the people who will be attending your Thanksgiving celebration support in the recent presidential election?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Almost all supported Kamala Harris | 16% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 34% | 12% | 10% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 10% | 23% | 17% |
| More supported Kamala Harris | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% |
| Equal shares supported both candidates | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 18% |
| More supported Donald Trump | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 2% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 13% |
| Almost all supported Donald Trump | 20% | 19% | 20% | 24% | 5% | 16% | 12% | 22% | 20% | 25% | 19% | 20% | 20% |
| Not sure | 15% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 21% | 10% | 7% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 29% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 14% | 18% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (744) | (847) | (1,043) | (204) | (203) | (340) | (354) | (512) | (385) | (596) | (477) | (345) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Almost all supported Kamala Harris | 16% | 40% | 3% | 20% | 39% | 13% | 4% | 37% | 10% | 2% | 36% | 7% | 2% |
| More supported Kamala Harris | 7% | 14% | 3% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 13% | 3% | 4% | 13% | 1% | 4% |
| Equal shares supported both candidates | 12% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 13% |
| More supported Donald Trump | 12% | 5% | 19% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 5% | 10% | 19% | 5% | 10% | 18% |
| Almost all supported Donald Trump | 20% | 4% | 41% | 21% | 5% | 15% | 38% | 4% | 17% | 38% | 4% | 13% | 37% |
| Not sure | 15% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 20% | 11% | 12% | 24% | 9% | 13% | 28% | 11% |
| Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year | 19% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 30% | 15% |
| Totals | 101% | 102% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,591) | (708) | (597) | (1,431) | (467) | (553) | (469) | (580) | (521) | (490) | (709) | (251) | (631) |

66. Shopping on Black Friday

Do you personally plan on doing any shopping in a store on the Friday after Thanksgiving?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 13% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 24% | 25% | 18% | 8% | 3% | 9% | 15% | 18% |
| Maybe | 30% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 49% | 31% | 47% | 35% | 21% | 19% | 29% | 30% | 26% |
| No | 58% | 58% | 57% | 65% | 37% | 46% | 27% | 47% | 71% | 78% | 62% | 55% | 55% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (745) | (848) | (1,045) | (204) | (203) | (341) | (354) | (512) | (386) | (596) | (478) | (346) |

| | Total | 2024 Vote | | Reg | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Harris | Trump | | Voters | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean D | Ind |
| Yes | 13% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 13% |
| Maybe | 30% | 27% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 35% | 21% | 34% | 28% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 26% |
| No | 58% | 58% | 62% | 59% | 57% | 52% | 66% | 50% | 63% | 59% | 53% | 60% | 61% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,593) | (710) | (598) | (1,434) | (468) | (554) | (468) | (581) | (522) | (490) | (711) | (251) | (631) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
November 17 - 19, 2024 - 1595 U.S. Adult Citizens



| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Sponsorship | <i>The Economist</i> |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | November 17 - 19, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Sample composition | 1,818 started the survey after screenouts. 123 were deleted due to breakoffs, 39 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 24 were removed for attention check failures, and 37 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,595 respondents. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.509, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.931. |
| Number of respondents | 1595 1435 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | ± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.3% (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 6 questions not reported. |