The Economist/YouGov Poll April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens

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## The Economist/YouGov Poll

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55C. Opinion on Gun Control Measures - Creating red flag laws that allow a court to temporarily remove guns from people that are believed to pose a danger to themself or others

1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 23\% | 28\% | 18\% | 21\% | 28\% | 30\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 25\% | 22\% | 21\% | 28\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 67\% | 62\% | 71\% | 70\% | 57\% | 59\% | 67\% | 65\% | 69\% | 66\% | 67\% | 68\% | 64\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 23\% | 24\% | 49\% | 4\% | 41\% | 28\% | 8\% | 46\% | 15\% | 7\% | 44\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 67\% | 67\% | 37\% | 93\% | 48\% | 61\% | 85\% | 40\% | 72\% | 90\% | 42\% | 70\% | 91\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 2\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 4\% | 14\% | 17\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

2A. Favorability of Justices - Brett Kavanaugh
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 13\% | 23\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 25\% | 15\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Favorable | 30\% | 37\% | 25\% | 35\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 33\% | 48\% | 24\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Unfavorable | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | 43\% | 37\% | 42\% | 38\% | 31\% | 35\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 25\% | 39\% | 30\% | 45\% | 36\% | 45\% | 36\% | 30\% | 22\% | 41\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | (681) | (883) | $(1,007)$ | (174) | (196) | (251) | (356) | (557) | (400) | (680) | (425) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 15\% | 4\% | 30\% | 5\% | 8\% | 25\% | 6\% | 8\% | 23\% | 5\% | 2\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 22\% | 8\% | 35\% | 4\% | 20\% | 33\% | 9\% | 16\% | 33\% | 8\% | 12\% | 34\% |
| Favorable | 30\% | 37\% | 11\% | 65\% | 9\% | 28\% | 58\% | 14\% | 24\% | 56\% | 13\% | 14\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 19\% | 7\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 28\% | 55\% | 3\% | 56\% | 24\% | 7\% | 44\% | 23\% | 5\% | 46\% | 20\% | 5\% |
| Unfavorable | 37\% | 41\% | 71\% | 11\% | 71\% | 43\% | 14\% | 59\% | 35\% | 15\% | 61\% | 31\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 22\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 41\% | 29\% | 26\% | 56\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | $(1,350)$ | (594) | (549) | (420) | (505) | (488) | (527) | (605) | (432) | (667) | (323) | (574) |

2B. Favorability of Justices - Neil Gorsuch
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% | 15\% | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 18\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 22\% | 13\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 30\% | 18\% | 28\% | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% | 25\% | 37\% | 18\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 23\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 31\% | 23\% | 26\% | 29\% | 32\% | 23\% | 30\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 49\% | 38\% | 58\% | 46\% | 57\% | 55\% | 59\% | 53\% | 47\% | 35\% | 55\% | 43\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,560)$ | (675) | (885) | $(1,007)$ | (174) | (193) | (252) | (353) | (557) | (398) | (676) | (426) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% | 19\% | 2\% | 6\% | 17\% | 3\% | 6\% | 16\% | 3\% | 1\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 19\% | 10\% | 28\% | 7\% | 18\% | 26\% | 11\% | 13\% | 25\% | 10\% | 11\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 29\% | 13\% | 47\% | 9\% | 24\% | 43\% | 14\% | 18\% | 41\% | 13\% | 13\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 13\% | 19\% | 8\% | 20\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 17\% | 32\% | 4\% | 34\% | 15\% | 5\% | 28\% | 13\% | 4\% | 27\% | 13\% | 4\% |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 31\% | 52\% | 12\% | 54\% | 29\% | 12\% | 43\% | 25\% | 12\% | 44\% | 22\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 49\% | 40\% | 35\% | 41\% | 36\% | 47\% | 45\% | 43\% | 57\% | 46\% | 43\% | 66\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,560)$ | $(1,348)$ | (592) | (548) | (419) | (503) | (488) | (525) | (605) | (430) | (665) | (321) | (574) |

2C. Favorability of Justices - Elena Kagan
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 26\% | 29\% | 21\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Unfavorable | 21\% | 26\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% | 17\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 54\% | 46\% | 62\% | 52\% | 58\% | 59\% | 64\% | 57\% | 51\% | 45\% | 62\% | 48\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,560)$ | (676) | (884) | $(1,004)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (354) | (559) | (396) | (678) | (426) | (327) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 14\% | 27\% | 3\% | 31\% | 8\% | 3\% | 24\% | 6\% | 2\% | 23\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14\% | 17\% | 23\% | 12\% | 19\% | 20\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 20\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 31\% | 50\% | 15\% | 50\% | 29\% | 12\% | 41\% | 20\% | 13\% | 43\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 8\% | 17\% | 6\% | 6\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 12\% | 5\% | 19\% | 4\% | 10\% | 17\% | 6\% | 12\% | 14\% | 5\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Unfavorable | 21\% | 23\% | 11\% | 36\% | 10\% | 21\% | 33\% | 13\% | 20\% | 31\% | 11\% | 19\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 54\% | 46\% | 40\% | 49\% | 40\% | 50\% | 55\% | 47\% | 59\% | 56\% | 46\% | 69\% | 54\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,560)$ | $(1,346)$ | (593) | (546) | (421) | (501) | (486) | (527) | (606) | (427) | (667) | (322) | (571) |

2D. Favorability of Justices - Sonia Sotomayor
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 22\% | 22\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 32\% | 42\% | 41\% | 30\% | 32\% | 37\% | 41\% | 31\% | 39\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 14\% | 19\% | 9\% | 16\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 34\% | 19\% | 30\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 25\% | 30\% | 33\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 31\% | 46\% | 38\% | 44\% | 39\% | 56\% | 43\% | 33\% | 26\% | 46\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,559)$ | (677) | (882) | $(1,007)$ | (173) | (195) | (249) | (352) | (559) | (399) | (680) | (421) | (328) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 19\% | 39\% | 3\% | 41\% | 14\% | 5\% | 36\% | 9\% | 3\% | 35\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% | 16\% | 22\% | 28\% | 13\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 42\% | 67\% | 19\% | 63\% | 41\% | 18\% | 57\% | 27\% | 20\% | 58\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 21\% | 8\% | 12\% | 19\% | 8\% | 12\% | 18\% | 7\% | 11\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 14\% | 16\% | 5\% | 27\% | 5\% | 10\% | 25\% | 5\% | 13\% | 24\% | 5\% | 12\% | 25\% |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 29\% | 11\% | 48\% | 13\% | 22\% | 45\% | 13\% | 26\% | 41\% | 12\% | 22\% | 44\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 29\% | 21\% | 32\% | 24\% | 37\% | 38\% | 30\% | 47\% | 39\% | 30\% | 60\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,559)$ | $(1,346)$ | (594) | (547) | (421) | (502) | (486) | (528) | (600) | (431) | (667) | (318) | (574) |

2E. Favorability of Justices - Samuel Alito
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 13\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 15\% | 6\% | 8\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 19\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 30\% | 17\% | 25\% | 14\% | 24\% | 15\% | 15\% | 29\% | 34\% | 18\% | 26\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 16\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 32\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 33\% | 26\% | 29\% | 26\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 48\% | 38\% | 58\% | 46\% | 58\% | 52\% | 61\% | 52\% | 45\% | 37\% | 55\% | 43\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | (679) | (884) | $(1,009)$ | (173) | (195) | (250) | (355) | (556) | (402) | (676) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 11\% | 4\% | 19\% | 3\% | 8\% | 18\% | 6\% | 6\% | 16\% | 5\% | 3\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 18\% | 10\% | 27\% | 7\% | 17\% | 24\% | 9\% | 13\% | 23\% | 8\% | 8\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 29\% | 14\% | 46\% | 10\% | 24\% | 42\% | 14\% | 19\% | 39\% | 13\% | 12\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 18\% | 20\% | 38\% | 5\% | 41\% | 15\% | 6\% | 32\% | 14\% | 5\% | 32\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 32\% | 53\% | 13\% | 55\% | 30\% | 13\% | 45\% | 23\% | 14\% | 46\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 48\% | 39\% | 33\% | 41\% | 35\% | 46\% | 46\% | 40\% | 57\% | 47\% | 41\% | 70\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | $(1,350)$ | (595) | (550) | (421) | (507) | (486) | (528) | (605) | (430) | (668) | (321) | (574) |

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2F. Favorability of Justices - John Roberts
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 27\% | 16\% | 24\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 21\% | 21\% | 28\% | 17\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Favorable | 28\% | 36\% | 21\% | 30\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | 26\% | 29\% | 39\% | 23\% | 33\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 32\% | 25\% | 29\% | 29\% | 26\% | 20\% | 26\% | 33\% | 33\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 43\% | 32\% | 53\% | 41\% | 46\% | 53\% | 60\% | 48\% | 39\% | 28\% | 49\% | 39\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | (680) | (884) | $(1,007)$ | (174) | (196) | (251) | (356) | (560) | (397) | (681) | (425) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% | 32\% | 13\% | 24\% | 30\% | 17\% | 19\% | 28\% | 17\% | 14\% | 30\% |
| Favorable | 28\% | 33\% | 22\% | 44\% | 16\% | 33\% | 41\% | 24\% | 23\% | 39\% | 23\% | 16\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 26\% | 15\% | 27\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 24\% | 5\% | 25\% | 12\% | 6\% | 21\% | 11\% | 5\% | 20\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 33\% | 49\% | 20\% | 52\% | 27\% | 19\% | 41\% | 25\% | 18\% | 41\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 43\% | 34\% | 29\% | 36\% | 32\% | 40\% | 40\% | 35\% | 52\% | 43\% | 36\% | 63\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | $(1,350)$ | (596) | (548) | (422) | (506) | (486) | (528) | (606) | (430) | (668) | (322) | (574) |

2G. Favorability of Justices - Amy Coney Barrett
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 18\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 12\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Favorable | 28\% | 34\% | 23\% | 31\% | 18\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 31\% | 37\% | 20\% | 35\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 16\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Unfavorable | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | 37\% | 35\% | 29\% | 36\% | 33\% | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 33\% | 45\% | 37\% | 45\% | 43\% | 48\% | 42\% | 36\% | 33\% | 49\% | 31\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,555)$ | (675) | (880) | $(1,003)$ | (171) | (195) | (248) | (354) | (557) | (396) | (677) | (423) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 13\% | 4\% | 25\% | 3\% | 10\% | 23\% | 7\% | 8\% | 20\% | 6\% | 2\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 21\% | 9\% | 33\% | 7\% | 18\% | 29\% | 8\% | 15\% | 29\% | 8\% | 11\% | 30\% |
| Favorable | 28\% | 34\% | 13\% | 58\% | 10\% | 28\% | 52\% | 15\% | 23\% | 49\% | 14\% | 14\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 14\% | 19\% | 7\% | 17\% | 16\% | 7\% | 16\% | 12\% | 8\% | 17\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 20\% | 23\% | 43\% | 4\% | 48\% | 18\% | 7\% | 36\% | 18\% | 6\% | 37\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Unfavorable | 33\% | 36\% | 62\% | 11\% | 65\% | 34\% | 14\% | 52\% | 30\% | 14\% | 54\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 30\% | 25\% | 31\% | 25\% | 38\% | 35\% | 33\% | 47\% | 37\% | 32\% | 62\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,555)$ | $(1,344)$ | (592) | (549) | (421) | (501) | (484) | (525) | (599) | (431) | (665) | (316) | (574) |

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2H. Favorability of Justices - Clarence Thomas
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 19\% | 30\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 34\% | 40\% | 28\% | 38\% | 20\% | 25\% | 20\% | 21\% | 39\% | 53\% | 30\% | 35\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 37\% | 28\% | 21\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 35\% | 49\% | 39\% | 29\% | 43\% | 41\% | 36\% | 36\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 29\% | 22\% | 35\% | 27\% | 31\% | 36\% | 50\% | 36\% | 20\% | 11\% | 34\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,561)$ | (678) | (883) | $(1,004)$ | (174) | (196) | (248) | (356) | (560) | (397) | (677) | (427) | (328) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 21\% | 4\% | 41\% | 3\% | 12\% | 36\% | 7\% | 13\% | 31\% | 6\% | 5\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 19\% | 9\% | 28\% | 8\% | 20\% | 27\% | 10\% | 14\% | 29\% | 9\% | 12\% | 29\% |
| Favorable | 34\% | 39\% | 13\% | 70\% | 11\% | 32\% | 63\% | 17\% | 27\% | 60\% | 15\% | 17\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 28\% | 33\% | 63\% | 4\% | 61\% | 31\% | 6\% | 51\% | 26\% | 6\% | 52\% | 22\% | 6\% |
| Unfavorable | 38\% | 43\% | 75\% | 9\% | 72\% | 44\% | 12\% | 62\% | 35\% | 15\% | 64\% | 31\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 29\% | 18\% | 12\% | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 38\% | 25\% | 22\% | 52\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,561)$ | $(1,350)$ | (595) | (548) | (421) | (505) | (485) | (527) | (603) | (431) | (667) | (320) | (574) |

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YouGov
21. Favorability of Justices - Ketanji Brown Jackson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 29\% | 16\% | 9\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 25\% | 48\% | 29\% | 22\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% | 26\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 17\% | 24\% | 11\% | 20\% | 5\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 35\% | 21\% | 32\% | 14\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 31\% | 31\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 35\% | 51\% | 43\% | 38\% | 50\% | 57\% | 47\% | 38\% | 35\% | 49\% | 39\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | (678) | (885) | $(1,008)$ | (173) | (196) | (248) | (354) | (559) | (402) | (678) | (427) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 18\% | 38\% | 2\% | 40\% | 12\% | 3\% | 33\% | 8\% | 2\% | 31\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 25\% | 7\% | 19\% | 22\% | 7\% | 21\% | 12\% | 8\% | 23\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 35\% | 63\% | 9\% | 60\% | 34\% | 10\% | 54\% | 21\% | 10\% | 54\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 17\% | 4\% | 13\% | 16\% | 6\% | 8\% | 18\% | 6\% | 7\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 17\% | 19\% | 4\% | 36\% | 4\% | 14\% | 32\% | 5\% | 18\% | 29\% | 4\% | 15\% | 32\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 31\% | 10\% | 53\% | 8\% | 27\% | 49\% | 11\% | 26\% | 47\% | 10\% | 22\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 35\% | 27\% | 38\% | 32\% | 40\% | 42\% | 35\% | 53\% | 42\% | 36\% | 63\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | $(1,351)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (503) | (489) | (528) | (602) | (433) | (668) | (320) | (575) |

3A. Favorability of Public Figures - Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 31\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 29\% | 35\% | 27\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 10\% | 11\% | 22\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 50\% | 20\% | 25\% | 37\% | 37\% | 43\% | 50\% | 42\% | 43\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 45\% | 43\% | 47\% | 39\% | 69\% | 55\% | 44\% | 44\% | 48\% | 44\% | 49\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 54\% | 57\% | 47\% | 78\% | 74\% | 58\% | 61\% | 55\% | 48\% | 56\% | 55\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (684) | (888) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (402) | (684) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 25\% | 28\% | 1\% | 62\% | 4\% | 17\% | 52\% | 3\% | 20\% | 55\% | 3\% | 12\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 15\% | 4\% | 27\% | 3\% | 17\% | 28\% | 6\% | 18\% | 28\% | 5\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 43\% | 5\% | 89\% | 7\% | 34\% | 79\% | 9\% | 38\% | 83\% | 9\% | 33\% | 83\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 45\% | 47\% | 89\% | 3\% | 85\% | 49\% | 11\% | 80\% | 44\% | 8\% | 81\% | 42\% | 9\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 56\% | 95\% | 9\% | 93\% | 64\% | 19\% | 90\% | 57\% | 16\% | 90\% | 58\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (554) | (421) | (508) | (492) | (527) | (609) | (436) | (667) | (325) | (580) |

3B. Favorability of Public Figures - Kevin McCarthy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 25\% | 13\% | 21\% | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 20\% | 27\% | 15\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 32\% | 18\% | 27\% | 21\% | 26\% | 18\% | 20\% | 25\% | 35\% | 21\% | 28\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% | 18\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Unfavorable | 42\% | 45\% | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% | 40\% | 46\% | 43\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 23\% | 43\% | 31\% | 43\% | 34\% | 50\% | 37\% | 28\% | 19\% | 39\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | (681) | (888) | $(1,011)$ | (175) | (196) | (250) | (356) | (560) | (403) | (682) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 21\% | 8\% | 36\% | 7\% | 20\% | 34\% | 10\% | 14\% | 34\% | 9\% | 10\% | 34\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 28\% | 12\% | 45\% | 11\% | 26\% | 42\% | 16\% | 18\% | 42\% | 14\% | 13\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 20\% | 22\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% | 22\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 29\% | 52\% | 9\% | 54\% | 24\% | 10\% | 43\% | 23\% | 9\% | 44\% | 20\% | 8\% |
| Unfavorable | 42\% | 49\% | 68\% | 30\% | 66\% | 44\% | 31\% | 58\% | 39\% | 30\% | 59\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 24\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 43\% | 29\% | 27\% | 55\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | $(1,353)$ | (595) | (550) | (421) | (505) | (491) | (528) | (606) | (435) | (667) | (324) | (578) |

3C. Favorability of Public Figures - Matt Gaetz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Favorable | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 27\% | 34\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 32\% | 31\% | 25\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% | 36\% | 39\% | 33\% | 31\% | 35\% | 39\% | 39\% | 31\% | 44\% | 43\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 35\% | 54\% | 43\% | 48\% | 48\% | 54\% | 45\% | 42\% | 38\% | 52\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (684) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (402) | (683) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 16\% | 1\% | 6\% | 15\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 3\% | 3\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 14\% | 3\% | 26\% | 4\% | 15\% | 18\% | 6\% | 9\% | 21\% | 5\% | 6\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 19\% | 22\% | 5\% | 41\% | 6\% | 21\% | 33\% | 10\% | 14\% | 34\% | 9\% | 9\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 5\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 28\% | 33\% | 61\% | 7\% | 59\% | 31\% | 9\% | 48\% | 26\% | 8\% | 50\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 43\% | 68\% | 20\% | 64\% | 39\% | 22\% | 54\% | 34\% | 20\% | 56\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 35\% | 26\% | 39\% | 30\% | 40\% | 45\% | 36\% | 52\% | 46\% | 35\% | 65\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (553) | (421) | (508) | (491) | (528) | (609) | (435) | (668) | (325) | (579) |

3D. Favorability of Public Figures - Marjorie Taylor Greene
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14\% | 19\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Favorable | 22\% | 29\% | 16\% | 24\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 23\% | 30\% | 20\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 36\% | 37\% | 25\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 31\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Unfavorable | 45\% | 48\% | 42\% | 45\% | 42\% | 44\% | 37\% | 47\% | 48\% | 45\% | 39\% | 49\% | 52\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 23\% | 43\% | 31\% | 39\% | 39\% | 48\% | 33\% | 29\% | 25\% | 41\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (684) | (886) | $(1,012)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (357) | (560) | (401) | (682) | (429) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 19\% | 3\% | 6\% | 18\% | 5\% | 6\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14\% | 15\% | 4\% | 28\% | 5\% | 14\% | 24\% | 6\% | 12\% | 23\% | 6\% | 8\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 22\% | 26\% | 8\% | 47\% | 8\% | 20\% | 42\% | 11\% | 18\% | 39\% | 10\% | 12\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 10\% | 5\% | 15\% | 4\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 8\% | 16\% | 6\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 40\% | 70\% | 10\% | 71\% | 38\% | 12\% | 57\% | 33\% | 11\% | 59\% | 26\% | 13\% |
| Unfavorable | 45\% | 50\% | 75\% | 25\% | 75\% | 49\% | 28\% | 64\% | 42\% | 27\% | 65\% | 36\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 24\% | 17\% | 28\% | 17\% | 31\% | 30\% | 25\% | 40\% | 34\% | 25\% | 51\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (552) | (422) | (505) | (492) | (529) | (605) | (436) | (667) | (324) | (579) |

3E. Favorability of Public Figures - Cornel West
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 30\% | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 14\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 33\% | 20\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 29\% | 30\% | 22\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 56\% | 47\% | 66\% | 58\% | 44\% | 63\% | 61\% | 57\% | 56\% | 52\% | 61\% | 51\% | 50\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (683) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (357) | (561) | (402) | (683) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 16\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Favorable | 18\% | 20\% | 25\% | 15\% | 28\% | 20\% | 12\% | 24\% | 14\% | 14\% | 24\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 29\% | 30\% | 26\% | 24\% | 28\% | 26\% | 19\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 56\% | 51\% | 46\% | 54\% | 47\% | 50\% | 58\% | 50\% | 62\% | 58\% | 49\% | 70\% | 57\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (552) | (420) | (508) | (491) | (527) | (609) | (435) | (667) | (325) | (579) |

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3F. Favorability of Public Figures - Melina Abdullah
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 10\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Favorable | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Unfavorable | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Don't know | 74\% | 68\% | 79\% | 75\% | 70\% | 72\% | 71\% | 67\% | 76\% | 80\% | 75\% | 70\% | 74\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | (681) | (888) | $(1,011)$ | (176) | (196) | (251) | (356) | (560) | (402) | (682) | (427) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Favorable | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 4\% | 13\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 15\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Unfavorable | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 25\% | 12\% | 20\% | 24\% | 14\% | 17\% | 24\% | 12\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 74\% | 73\% | 76\% | 69\% | 78\% | 67\% | 72\% | 73\% | 78\% | 70\% | 76\% | 74\% | 72\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | $(1,353)$ | (594) | (552) | (421) | (505) | (491) | (527) | (607) | (435) | (666) | (325) | (578) |

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YouGov

3G. Favorability of Public Figures - O.J. Simpson
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 11\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 23\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Favorable | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 35\% | 11\% | 18\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 25\% | 18\% | 20\% | 26\% | 27\% | 19\% | 26\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 53\% | 50\% | 56\% | 60\% | 18\% | 52\% | 46\% | 44\% | 57\% | 63\% | 51\% | 57\% | 53\% |
| Unfavorable | 75\% | 75\% | 75\% | 81\% | 44\% | 79\% | 65\% | 70\% | 79\% | 83\% | 70\% | 77\% | 79\% |
| Don't know | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 21\% | 10\% | 18\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (683) | (888) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (559) | (402) | (684) | (429) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Favorable | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 53\% | 57\% | 56\% | 60\% | 58\% | 48\% | 60\% | 50\% | 50\% | 60\% | 51\% | 43\% | 60\% |
| Unfavorable | 75\% | 79\% | 78\% | 81\% | 80\% | 73\% | 80\% | 72\% | 72\% | 80\% | 74\% | 65\% | 81\% |
| Don't know | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 22\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,355)$ | (594) | (554) | (420) | (508) | (492) | (527) | (608) | (436) | (666) | (325) | (580) |

4A. Favorability of Elected Officials - Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% | 37\% | 24\% | 12\% | 22\% | 20\% | 27\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 34\% | 64\% | 46\% | 35\% | 45\% | 40\% | 40\% | 42\% | 39\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 10\% | 5\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 53\% | 16\% | 35\% | 38\% | 36\% | 48\% | 53\% | 43\% | 48\% | 39\% |
| Unfavorable | 58\% | 59\% | 57\% | 64\% | 34\% | 52\% | 61\% | 54\% | 58\% | 58\% | 56\% | 59\% | 56\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (684) | (887) | $(1,013)$ | (175) | (196) | (252) | (356) | (560) | (403) | (683) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 50\% | 1\% | 45\% | 20\% | 6\% | 50\% | 8\% | 2\% | 45\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 19\% | 37\% | 2\% | 34\% | 26\% | 3\% | 35\% | 19\% | 2\% | 37\% | 16\% | 3\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 42\% | 87\% | 3\% | 80\% | 47\% | 9\% | 85\% | 28\% | 4\% | 82\% | 22\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% | 20\% | 11\% | 11\% | 24\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 44\% | 46\% | 3\% | 90\% | 9\% | 34\% | 79\% | 5\% | 47\% | 84\% | 6\% | 47\% | 83\% |
| Unfavorable | 58\% | 57\% | 13\% | 97\% | 20\% | 52\% | 89\% | 15\% | 67\% | 95\% | 17\% | 71\% | 95\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,355)$ | (596) | (552) | (422) | (508) | (490) | (529) | (607) | (435) | (669) | (324) | (578) |

4B. Favorability of Elected Officials - Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 33\% | 21\% | 9\% | 16\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 31\% | 58\% | 48\% | 37\% | 43\% | 35\% | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 50\% | 15\% | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 50\% | 53\% | 38\% | 48\% | 42\% |
| Unfavorable | 54\% | 57\% | 51\% | 62\% | 28\% | 44\% | 46\% | 51\% | 58\% | 58\% | 47\% | 61\% | 58\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 17\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 14\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 98\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 102\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (682) | (888) | $(1,012)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (560) | (401) | (685) | (426) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 18\% | 39\% | 1\% | 39\% | 15\% | 4\% | 41\% | 7\% | 1\% | 37\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 43\% | 3\% | 39\% | 25\% | 6\% | 37\% | 20\% | 6\% | 40\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| Favorable | 38\% | 41\% | 82\% | 4\% | 78\% | 40\% | 9\% | 78\% | 27\% | 7\% | 76\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 18\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 45\% | 5\% | 87\% | 8\% | 36\% | 79\% | 6\% | 45\% | 80\% | 7\% | 42\% | 81\% |
| Unfavorable | 54\% | 56\% | 16\% | 94\% | 19\% | 54\% | 87\% | 17\% | 57\% | 91\% | 18\% | 56\% | 90\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 16\% | 3\% | 5\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,354)$ | (595) | (552) | (422) | (507) | (490) | (529) | (607) | (434) | (669) | (324) | (577) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov

4C. Favorability of Elected Officials - Mike Johnson
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 19\% | 23\% | 13\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 26\% | 31\% | 21\% | 29\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 23\% | 28\% | 37\% | 20\% | 30\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 17\% | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 40\% | 30\% | 35\% | 35\% | 33\% | 28\% | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 35\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 29\% | 49\% | 36\% | 48\% | 47\% | 57\% | 41\% | 36\% | 25\% | 45\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | (683) | (885) | $(1,012)$ | (175) | (195) | (252) | (358) | (559) | (399) | (682) | (426) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 17\% | 4\% | 6\% | 16\% | 5\% | 4\% | 15\% | 4\% | 3\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 21\% | 9\% | 33\% | 7\% | 20\% | 29\% | 9\% | 17\% | 28\% | 9\% | 13\% | 30\% |
| Favorable | 26\% | 29\% | 12\% | 50\% | 10\% | 27\% | 45\% | 14\% | 21\% | 44\% | 13\% | 16\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 6\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 24\% | 44\% | 7\% | 47\% | 21\% | 10\% | 37\% | 20\% | 8\% | 38\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 39\% | 61\% | 18\% | 59\% | 38\% | 22\% | 52\% | 30\% | 22\% | 52\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 32\% | 27\% | 32\% | 30\% | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% | 49\% | 34\% | 34\% | 60\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | $(1,352)$ | (593) | (552) | (420) | (506) | (491) | (526) | (607) | (435) | (666) | (323) | (579) |

4D. Favorability of Elected Officials - Mitch McConnell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% | 13\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 24\% | 18\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 13\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 41\% | 40\% | 43\% | 30\% | 42\% | 48\% | 43\% | 43\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| Unfavorable | 61\% | 63\% | 58\% | 63\% | 56\% | 53\% | 40\% | 60\% | 71\% | 66\% | 57\% | 63\% | 65\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 15\% | 26\% | 18\% | 29\% | 28\% | 39\% | 22\% | 15\% | 10\% | 26\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | (680) | (887) | $(1,011)$ | (174) | (195) | (252) | (356) | (560) | (399) | (683) | (425) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 16\% | 7\% | 25\% | 6\% | 18\% | 23\% | 10\% | 10\% | 27\% | 9\% | 7\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 19\% | 19\% | 11\% | 28\% | 8\% | 23\% | 28\% | 15\% | 11\% | 30\% | 14\% | 9\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 27\% | 13\% | 21\% | 27\% | 15\% | 16\% | 27\% | 15\% | 14\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 46\% | 62\% | 33\% | 69\% | 38\% | 30\% | 54\% | 41\% | 29\% | 56\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 61\% | 68\% | 79\% | 60\% | 82\% | 59\% | 57\% | 69\% | 57\% | 56\% | 71\% | 46\% | 58\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 32\% | 14\% | 15\% | 45\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | $(1,351)$ | (594) | (550) | (420) | (508) | (488) | (527) | (608) | (432) | (667) | (324) | (576) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

4E. Favorability of Elected Officials - Chuck Schumer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 22\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 40\% | 31\% | 21\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% | 27\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 39\% | 26\% | 38\% | 12\% | 29\% | 19\% | 24\% | 39\% | 45\% | 32\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| Unfavorable | 45\% | 51\% | 39\% | 50\% | 24\% | 39\% | 30\% | 42\% | 52\% | 53\% | 42\% | 49\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 19\% | 34\% | 24\% | 36\% | 30\% | 49\% | 28\% | 19\% | 13\% | 31\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (682) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (174) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (560) | (401) | (684) | (427) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 13\% | 28\% | 1\% | 27\% | 12\% | 2\% | 27\% | 4\% | 2\% | 24\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 20\% | 36\% | 6\% | 32\% | 26\% | 4\% | 30\% | 14\% | 7\% | 32\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 33\% | 64\% | 7\% | 60\% | 37\% | 5\% | 57\% | 18\% | 9\% | 55\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 7\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 38\% | 7\% | 71\% | 10\% | 24\% | 63\% | 11\% | 30\% | 59\% | 10\% | 23\% | 62\% |
| Unfavorable | 45\% | 49\% | 18\% | 80\% | 21\% | 38\% | 76\% | 18\% | 47\% | 73\% | 21\% | 38\% | 75\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 25\% | 19\% | 24\% | 35\% | 18\% | 24\% | 48\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (508) | (491) | (529) | (606) | (435) | (668) | (323) | (579) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

4F. Favorability of Elected Officials - Hakeem Jeffries
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 23\% | 14\% | 5\% | 11\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 21\% | 39\% | 25\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 21\% | 27\% | 16\% | 25\% | 6\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 26\% | 28\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Unfavorable | 31\% | 38\% | 23\% | 35\% | 16\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 34\% | 34\% | 29\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 45\% | 35\% | 54\% | 45\% | 44\% | 49\% | 56\% | 47\% | 41\% | 39\% | 49\% | 42\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | (681) | (884) | $(1,011)$ | (174) | (195) | (251) | (356) | (558) | (400) | (682) | (427) | (327) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 16\% | 35\% | 0\% | 35\% | 12\% | 2\% | 31\% | 5\% | 1\% | 29\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% | 4\% | 17\% | 19\% | 3\% | 19\% | 11\% | 4\% | 20\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 28\% | 57\% | 4\% | 52\% | 31\% | 5\% | 50\% | 16\% | 5\% | 49\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 21\% | 24\% | 4\% | 46\% | 6\% | 17\% | 41\% | 6\% | 22\% | 38\% | 5\% | 19\% | 40\% |
| Unfavorable | 31\% | 34\% | 12\% | 55\% | 14\% | 28\% | 51\% | 12\% | 31\% | 50\% | 13\% | 25\% | 53\% |
| Don't know | 45\% | 38\% | 31\% | 41\% | 35\% | 41\% | 44\% | 37\% | 53\% | 45\% | 38\% | 64\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | $(1,350)$ | (592) | (551) | (422) | (505) | (489) | (527) | (604) | (434) | (667) | (320) | (578) |

5A. Issue Importance - Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 71\% | 70\% | 72\% | 71\% | 77\% | 69\% | 66\% | 70\% | 75\% | 70\% | 69\% | 73\% | 71\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Important | 96\% | 95\% | 97\% | 97\% | 96\% | 92\% | 95\% | 95\% | 98\% | 96\% | 96\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Not Important | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 71\% | 73\% | 67\% | 79\% | 67\% | 69\% | 78\% | 67\% | 66\% | 80\% | 66\% | 66\% | 79\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 19\% | 28\% | 28\% | 19\% | 29\% | 28\% | 17\% | 30\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| Important | 96\% | 97\% | 96\% | 98\% | 95\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 95\% | 97\% | 97\% | 94\% | 97\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Not Important | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

5B. Issue Importance - Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% | 55\% | 45\% | 52\% | 32\% | 46\% | 60\% | 66\% | 50\% | 55\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 38\% | 36\% | 47\% | 34\% | 27\% | 26\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Important | 84\% | 83\% | 86\% | 85\% | 83\% | 88\% | 79\% | 80\% | 86\% | 92\% | 82\% | 86\% | 87\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% | 6\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 20\% | 14\% | 8\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 52\% | 58\% | 36\% | 82\% | 32\% | 51\% | 74\% | 35\% | 48\% | 75\% | 34\% | 44\% | 76\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 28\% | 42\% | 13\% | 42\% | 37\% | 18\% | 45\% | 31\% | 20\% | 45\% | 32\% | 19\% |
| Important | 84\% | 87\% | 78\% | 95\% | 74\% | 88\% | 92\% | 80\% | 79\% | 95\% | 79\% | 76\% | 95\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 11\% | 20\% | 3\% | 23\% | 10\% | 7\% | 18\% | 17\% | 3\% | 19\% | 20\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 16\% | 13\% | 22\% | 5\% | 26\% | 12\% | 8\% | 20\% | 21\% | 5\% | 21\% | 24\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

5C. Issue Importance - Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 41\% | 38\% | 44\% | 36\% | 52\% | 51\% | 46\% | 45\% | 37\% | 36\% | 45\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 26\% | 31\% | 29\% | 39\% | 19\% | 34\% | 32\% | 26\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Important | 69\% | 64\% | 75\% | 65\% | 91\% | 70\% | 81\% | 77\% | 64\% | 58\% | 72\% | 67\% | 68\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 4\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 21\% | 24\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Not Important | 31\% | 36\% | 25\% | 35\% | 9\% | 30\% | 19\% | 23\% | 36\% | 42\% | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 41\% | 41\% | 73\% | 10\% | 74\% | 41\% | 16\% | 67\% | 39\% | 15\% | 68\% | 36\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% | 34\% | 26\% | 24\% | 30\% | 32\% | 23\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Important | 69\% | 67\% | 96\% | 37\% | 95\% | 76\% | 42\% | 91\% | 68\% | 46\% | 91\% | 71\% | 44\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 14\% | 3\% | 25\% | 2\% | 14\% | 23\% | 6\% | 16\% | 21\% | 5\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Unimportant | 17\% | 19\% | 1\% | 38\% | 3\% | 11\% | 35\% | 4\% | 16\% | 32\% | 3\% | 12\% | 34\% |
| Not Important | 31\% | 33\% | 4\% | 63\% | 5\% | 24\% | 58\% | 9\% | 32\% | 54\% | 9\% | 29\% | 56\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

5D. Issue Importance - Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 45\% | 47\% | 43\% | 46\% | 44\% | 41\% | 31\% | 38\% | 50\% | 56\% | 43\% | 49\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat Important | 41\% | 39\% | 42\% | 40\% | 45\% | 40\% | 46\% | 44\% | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Important | 85\% | 85\% | 85\% | 86\% | 89\% | 81\% | 77\% | 82\% | 88\% | 93\% | 82\% | 89\% | 89\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 12\% | 7\% | 18\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (682) | (890) | $(1,014)$ | (175) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (401) | (683) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 45\% | 51\% | 48\% | 55\% | 44\% | 42\% | 54\% | 43\% | 40\% | 51\% | 43\% | 35\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat Important | 41\% | 39\% | 43\% | 34\% | 44\% | 43\% | 36\% | 45\% | 40\% | 37\% | 45\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Important | 85\% | 90\% | 91\% | 90\% | 88\% | 85\% | 89\% | 88\% | 80\% | 88\% | 88\% | 73\% | 89\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 12\% | 27\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,357)$ | (595) | (554) | (421) | (507) | (492) | (528) | (609) | (435) | (668) | (325) | (579) |

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5E. Issue Importance - National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64\% | 63\% | 66\% | 65\% | 68\% | 61\% | 47\% | 54\% | 73\% | 81\% | 62\% | 66\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 24\% | 35\% | 38\% | 22\% | 16\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Important | 92\% | 91\% | 93\% | 94\% | 93\% | 85\% | 82\% | 92\% | 95\% | 97\% | 92\% | 93\% | 93\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 15\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 15\% | 18\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 64\% | 70\% | 57\% | 84\% | 47\% | 66\% | 81\% | 56\% | 61\% | 78\% | 54\% | 58\% | 79\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 25\% | 36\% | 14\% | 40\% | 29\% | 18\% | 37\% | 26\% | 20\% | 37\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Important | 92\% | 94\% | 92\% | 98\% | 87\% | 95\% | 98\% | 93\% | 87\% | 98\% | 92\% | 83\% | 97\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 13\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 13\% | 2\% | 8\% | 17\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

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5F. Issue Importance - Education
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 62\% | 57\% | 66\% | 59\% | 72\% | 64\% | 63\% | 62\% | 60\% | 62\% | 65\% | 61\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 23\% | 27\% | 29\% | 31\% | 30\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Important | 91\% | 89\% | 94\% | 91\% | 95\% | 90\% | 93\% | 93\% | 90\% | 91\% | 92\% | 91\% | 91\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 62\% | 62\% | 70\% | 53\% | 68\% | 62\% | 54\% | 69\% | 59\% | 57\% | 69\% | 60\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 29\% | 26\% | 33\% | 27\% | 28\% | 35\% | 26\% | 30\% | 33\% | 25\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Important | 91\% | 91\% | 96\% | 86\% | 95\% | 89\% | 89\% | 95\% | 90\% | 90\% | 94\% | 90\% | 88\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 14\% | 5\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

5G. Issue Importance - Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 70\% | 65\% | 75\% | 67\% | 85\% | 77\% | 68\% | 67\% | 69\% | 74\% | 75\% | 66\% | 62\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 26\% | 15\% | 15\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 22\% | 21\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Important | 94\% | 92\% | 95\% | 93\% | 99\% | 91\% | 90\% | 94\% | 95\% | 96\% | 96\% | 93\% | 92\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 1\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 70\% | 70\% | 85\% | 54\% | 86\% | 69\% | 57\% | 82\% | 69\% | 56\% | 82\% | 72\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 24\% | 12\% | 37\% | 11\% | 27\% | 32\% | 15\% | 26\% | 32\% | 15\% | 21\% | 35\% |
| Important | 94\% | 94\% | 97\% | 91\% | 97\% | 96\% | 89\% | 97\% | 95\% | 89\% | 98\% | 93\% | 90\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 8\% | 1\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 2\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

5H. Issue Importance - Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64\% | 65\% | 63\% | 65\% | 68\% | 59\% | 54\% | 62\% | 66\% | 72\% | 62\% | 65\% | 66\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 26\% | 32\% | 36\% | 29\% | 29\% | 23\% | 31\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Important | 93\% | 93\% | 93\% | 94\% | 94\% | 91\% | 90\% | 92\% | 95\% | 95\% | 94\% | 91\% | 94\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 64\% | 67\% | 51\% | 82\% | 45\% | 66\% | 80\% | 51\% | 64\% | 78\% | 51\% | 60\% | 80\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 28\% | 39\% | 16\% | 41\% | 31\% | 18\% | 38\% | 28\% | 20\% | 39\% | 29\% | 19\% |
| Important | 93\% | 94\% | 90\% | 98\% | 86\% | 96\% | 98\% | 90\% | 92\% | 98\% | 90\% | 89\% | 99\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 0\% | 11\% | 3\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 1\% | 8\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 14\% | 4\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

5I. Issue Importance - Abortion
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 45\% | 34\% | 55\% | 45\% | 52\% | 44\% | 42\% | 44\% | 45\% | 47\% | 47\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 27\% | 35\% | 28\% | 30\% | 28\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Important | 75\% | 66\% | 83\% | 75\% | 81\% | 70\% | 77\% | 72\% | 75\% | 75\% | 75\% | 76\% | 75\% |
| Not very Important | 15\% | 20\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Not Important | 25\% | 34\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% | 30\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 45\% | 49\% | 65\% | 35\% | 67\% | 38\% | 36\% | 58\% | 41\% | 35\% | 59\% | 37\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 36\% | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | 31\% | 27\% | 34\% | 30\% |
| Important | 75\% | 77\% | 91\% | 62\% | 91\% | 74\% | 65\% | 85\% | 72\% | 66\% | 86\% | 72\% | 64\% |
| Not very Important | 15\% | 16\% | 7\% | 25\% | 5\% | 16\% | 22\% | 9\% | 13\% | 23\% | 9\% | 9\% | 24\% |
| Unimportant | 10\% | 7\% | 1\% | 13\% | 4\% | 10\% | 13\% | 5\% | 15\% | 11\% | 5\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Not Important | 25\% | 23\% | 9\% | 38\% | 9\% | 26\% | 35\% | 15\% | 28\% | 34\% | 14\% | 28\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

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YouGov

5J. Issue Importance - Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 57\% | 53\% | 60\% | 53\% | 78\% | 58\% | 63\% | 60\% | 53\% | 53\% | 62\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 20\% | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 29\% | 33\% | 27\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Important | 86\% | 83\% | 89\% | 83\% | 98\% | 86\% | 88\% | 88\% | 83\% | 85\% | 89\% | 82\% | 81\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 1\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 2\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (684) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (685) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 57\% | 57\% | 79\% | 36\% | 83\% | 52\% | 40\% | 76\% | 55\% | 38\% | 76\% | 57\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 27\% | 17\% | 36\% | 15\% | 33\% | 35\% | 19\% | 31\% | 37\% | 20\% | 32\% | 37\% |
| Important | 86\% | 84\% | 96\% | 72\% | 98\% | 85\% | 75\% | 95\% | 86\% | 75\% | 96\% | 89\% | 73\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 12\% | 3\% | 20\% | 1\% | 11\% | 18\% | 3\% | 10\% | 18\% | 3\% | 7\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 16\% | 4\% | 28\% | 2\% | 15\% | 25\% | 5\% | 14\% | 25\% | 4\% | 11\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (507) | (492) | (529) | (608) | (436) | (669) | (324) | (580) |

5K. Issue Importance - Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54\% | 53\% | 54\% | 52\% | 68\% | 51\% | 53\% | 53\% | 52\% | 59\% | 56\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 36\% | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Important | 86\% | 84\% | 87\% | 85\% | 98\% | 81\% | 85\% | 89\% | 84\% | 87\% | 88\% | 84\% | 84\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 1\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 2\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (683) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (685) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 54\% | 58\% | 74\% | 45\% | 76\% | 51\% | 43\% | 69\% | 51\% | 41\% | 69\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 28\% | 20\% | 33\% | 21\% | 36\% | 36\% | 26\% | 33\% | 37\% | 26\% | 36\% | 36\% |
| Important | 86\% | 86\% | 95\% | 78\% | 97\% | 87\% | 79\% | 94\% | 84\% | 79\% | 95\% | 82\% | 78\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 17\% | 3\% | 10\% | 16\% | 4\% | 11\% | 16\% | 4\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 0\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 14\% | 5\% | 22\% | 3\% | 13\% | 21\% | 6\% | 16\% | 21\% | 5\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (507) | (492) | (529) | (608) | (436) | (669) | (324) | (580) |

5L. Issue Importance - Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53\% | 49\% | 56\% | 49\% | 71\% | 53\% | 48\% | 53\% | 53\% | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 16\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Important | 81\% | 77\% | 85\% | 80\% | 88\% | 83\% | 81\% | 82\% | 79\% | 82\% | 79\% | 82\% | 83\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Not Important | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% | 12\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 53\% | 55\% | 66\% | 46\% | 65\% | 48\% | 47\% | 61\% | 50\% | 47\% | 60\% | 52\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 27\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 32\% | 29\% | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 28\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| Important | 81\% | 82\% | 89\% | 74\% | 90\% | 80\% | 76\% | 88\% | 77\% | 78\% | 88\% | 76\% | 76\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 18\% | 7\% | 13\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Not Important | 19\% | 18\% | 11\% | 26\% | 10\% | 20\% | 24\% | 12\% | 23\% | 22\% | 12\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

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5M. Issue Importance - Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 60\% | 58\% | 62\% | 59\% | 71\% | 63\% | 47\% | 51\% | 68\% | 71\% | 60\% | 60\% | 60\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 32\% | 25\% | 25\% | 38\% | 35\% | 26\% | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Important | 91\% | 88\% | 93\% | 91\% | 97\% | 88\% | 86\% | 87\% | 94\% | 95\% | 91\% | 90\% | 89\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 60\% | 64\% | 49\% | 79\% | 40\% | 61\% | 74\% | 52\% | 57\% | 73\% | 51\% | 55\% | 73\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 27\% | 37\% | 18\% | 43\% | 30\% | 20\% | 35\% | 34\% | 22\% | 36\% | 35\% | 22\% |
| Important | 91\% | 91\% | 85\% | 97\% | 83\% | 92\% | 94\% | 87\% | 90\% | 95\% | 86\% | 91\% | 95\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 2\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% |
| Not Important | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 3\% | 17\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

5N. Issue Importance - Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 44\% | 40\% | 47\% | 41\% | 63\% | 46\% | 42\% | 47\% | 40\% | 46\% | 49\% | 42\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 35\% | 38\% | 42\% | 36\% | 40\% | 36\% | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% |
| Important | 82\% | 78\% | 87\% | 79\% | 98\% | 84\% | 84\% | 84\% | 80\% | 82\% | 86\% | 80\% | 75\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 2\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Not Important | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 21\% | 2\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (684) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (402) | (684) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 44\% | 45\% | 53\% | 36\% | 54\% | 42\% | 34\% | 50\% | 43\% | 37\% | 50\% | 46\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 37\% | 40\% | 34\% | 40\% | 42\% | 36\% | 42\% | 39\% | 34\% | 42\% | 40\% | 35\% |
| Important | 82\% | 82\% | 93\% | 70\% | 93\% | 84\% | 70\% | 92\% | 82\% | 71\% | 91\% | 85\% | 71\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 20\% | 5\% | 11\% | 21\% | 5\% | 12\% | 22\% | 6\% | 9\% | 21\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 10\% | 1\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Not Important | 18\% | 18\% | 7\% | 30\% | 7\% | 16\% | 30\% | 8\% | 18\% | 29\% | 9\% | 15\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (421) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (435) | (669) | (325) | (579) |

50. Issue Importance - Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 77\% | 74\% | 79\% | 78\% | 74\% | 73\% | 70\% | 72\% | 82\% | 80\% | 78\% | 77\% | 71\% |
| Somewhat Important | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| Important | 97\% | 96\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 95\% | 97\% | 98\% | 97\% | 97\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Not Important | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 77\% | 77\% | 61\% | 92\% | 59\% | 77\% | 89\% | 64\% | 78\% | 89\% | 65\% | 77\% | 89\% |
| Somewhat Important | 20\% | 19\% | 33\% | 7\% | 35\% | 18\% | 10\% | 31\% | 18\% | 9\% | 31\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Important | 97\% | 96\% | 94\% | 99\% | 94\% | 96\% | 99\% | 95\% | 96\% | 99\% | 95\% | 95\% | 99\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Not Important | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

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YouGov
6. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 25\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Immigration | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 2\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 14\% | 22\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Health care | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 17\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 2\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Abortion | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Civil rights | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 15\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| National Security | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Guns | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Crime | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Education | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Foreign policy | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 98\% | 99\% | 102\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (684) | (887) | $(1,014)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (561) | (401) | (682) | (429) | (330) |

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|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Inflation/prices | 21\% | 19\% | 11\% | 24\% | 13\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 24\% | 17\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Immigration | 12\% | 14\% | 2\% | 29\% | 2\% | 8\% | 24\% | 2\% | 10\% | 24\% | 2\% | 6\% | 25\% |
| Health care | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 12\% | 14\% | 4\% | 12\% | 14\% | 5\% | 13\% | 17\% | 4\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9\% | 8\% | 16\% | 2\% | 18\% | 6\% | 3\% | 14\% | 10\% | 2\% | 15\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Abortion | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 4\% | 14\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| Civil rights | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 1\% | 14\% | 4\% | 2\% | 12\% | 5\% | 1\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| National Security | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 4\% | 10\% | 2\% | 4\% | 10\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Guns | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Crime | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Education | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Foreign policy | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 98\% | 103\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (554) | (422) | (506) | (492) | (528) | (607) | (436) | (668) | (323) | (580) |

7. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 27\% | 20\% | 9\% | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 32\% | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Approve | 38\% | 39\% | 37\% | 32\% | 60\% | 42\% | 32\% | 41\% | 38\% | 39\% | 40\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 12\% | 5\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 52\% | 16\% | 36\% | 37\% | 36\% | 47\% | 54\% | 42\% | 48\% | 39\% |
| Disapprove | 59\% | 60\% | 58\% | 65\% | 35\% | 53\% | 61\% | 57\% | 59\% | 58\% | 57\% | 62\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 19\% | 40\% | 1\% | 37\% | 15\% | 6\% | 41\% | 5\% | 2\% | 37\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 22\% | 44\% | 1\% | 39\% | 29\% | 4\% | 41\% | 19\% | 3\% | 41\% | 17\% | 3\% |
| Approve | 38\% | 40\% | 84\% | 2\% | 76\% | 44\% | 10\% | 81\% | 24\% | 5\% | 79\% | 19\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% | 10\% | 13\% | 22\% | 11\% | 14\% | 24\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44\% | 46\% | 2\% | 91\% | 9\% | 34\% | 79\% | 4\% | 46\% | 84\% | 5\% | 45\% | 84\% |
| Disapprove | 59\% | 58\% | 15\% | 98\% | 23\% | 53\% | 89\% | 17\% | 68\% | 95\% | 20\% | 70\% | 95\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 0\% | 2\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

8A. Biden Issue Approval - Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 30\% | 21\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 30\% | 19\% | 25\% | 24\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 42\% | 38\% | 35\% | 61\% | 40\% | 36\% | 43\% | 40\% | 39\% | 41\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40\% | 42\% | 38\% | 46\% | 13\% | 37\% | 36\% | 31\% | 44\% | 47\% | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 55\% | 53\% | 59\% | 29\% | 53\% | 54\% | 51\% | 54\% | 57\% | 51\% | 59\% | 53\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | (680) | (883) | $(1,006)$ | (174) | (196) | (251) | (355) | (557) | (400) | (677) | (427) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 20\% | 22\% | 49\% | 1\% | 43\% | 22\% | 6\% | 47\% | 8\% | 3\% | 45\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 19\% | 35\% | 3\% | 32\% | 24\% | 7\% | 32\% | 22\% | 4\% | 33\% | 20\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 41\% | 84\% | 3\% | 75\% | 46\% | 13\% | 79\% | 30\% | 6\% | 78\% | 24\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40\% | 42\% | 3\% | 82\% | 9\% | 34\% | 70\% | 6\% | 42\% | 75\% | 6\% | 42\% | 75\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 55\% | 11\% | 96\% | 19\% | 48\% | 85\% | 16\% | 57\% | 92\% | 17\% | 58\% | 92\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 13\% | 1\% | 6\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | $(1,349)$ | (592) | (551) | (418) | (504) | (489) | (526) | (605) | (432) | (666) | (323) | (574) |

8B. Biden Issue Approval - Climate change and the environment
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 27\% | 16\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 34\% | 53\% | 38\% | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 36\% | 36\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 38\% | 31\% | 38\% | 15\% | 37\% | 28\% | 26\% | 38\% | 44\% | 35\% | 36\% | 31\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 51\% | 45\% | 52\% | 29\% | 51\% | 45\% | 46\% | 49\% | 53\% | 47\% | 50\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 9\% | 17\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | (680) | (884) | $(1,007)$ | (175) | (196) | (250) | (355) | (559) | (400) | (679) | (428) | (327) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 18\% | 38\% | 0\% | 33\% | 17\% | 7\% | 37\% | 8\% | 3\% | 34\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 21\% | 38\% | 6\% | 35\% | 27\% | 9\% | 34\% | 17\% | 11\% | 34\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 39\% | 76\% | 7\% | 67\% | 44\% | 16\% | 71\% | 24\% | 13\% | 68\% | 20\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 36\% | 5\% | 67\% | 11\% | 27\% | 60\% | 10\% | 37\% | 59\% | 9\% | 35\% | 61\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 50\% | 14\% | 81\% | 22\% | 43\% | 71\% | 18\% | 54\% | 76\% | 19\% | 52\% | 77\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 22\% | 11\% | 13\% | 28\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | $(1,349)$ | (590) | (554) | (418) | (503) | (492) | (525) | (604) | (435) | (664) | (321) | (579) |

8C. Biden Issue Approval - Foreign policy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 26\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 40\% | 33\% | 23\% | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 24\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41\% | 43\% | 38\% | 46\% | 17\% | 39\% | 38\% | 32\% | 43\% | 50\% | 37\% | 47\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 57\% | 59\% | 56\% | 62\% | 39\% | 54\% | 57\% | 56\% | 56\% | 61\% | 55\% | 63\% | 59\% |
| No opinion | 12\% | 7\% | 17\% | 10\% | 21\% | 13\% | 20\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | (679) | (885) | $(1,010)$ | (172) | (195) | (250) | (354) | (559) | (401) | (677) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 34\% | 1\% | 28\% | 15\% | 7\% | 32\% | 5\% | 3\% | 29\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 18\% | 34\% | 3\% | 30\% | 22\% | 7\% | 29\% | 15\% | 6\% | 29\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 33\% | 68\% | 4\% | 58\% | 37\% | 13\% | 61\% | 21\% | 9\% | 58\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 24\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41\% | 45\% | 9\% | 82\% | 18\% | 31\% | 71\% | 12\% | 41\% | 72\% | 13\% | 37\% | 72\% |
| Disapprove | 57\% | 60\% | 23\% | 94\% | 33\% | 54\% | 82\% | 28\% | 59\% | 88\% | 30\% | 54\% | 88\% |
| No opinion | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 21\% | 3\% | 12\% | 29\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | $(1,349)$ | (591) | (554) | (417) | (505) | (491) | (524) | (604) | (436) | (664) | (320) | (580) |

8D. Biden Issue Approval - Health care
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 29\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% | 36\% | 28\% | 28\% | 25\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Approve | 42\% | 42\% | 41\% | 36\% | 65\% | 46\% | 40\% | 43\% | 41\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 35\% | 13\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 32\% | 37\% | 31\% | 32\% | 24\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 49\% | 47\% | 54\% | 26\% | 42\% | 46\% | 46\% | 48\% | 51\% | 47\% | 51\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | (681) | (885) | $(1,009)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (354) | (561) | (400) | (681) | (429) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 20\% | 43\% | 1\% | 37\% | 19\% | 8\% | 44\% | 6\% | 3\% | 40\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 38\% | 6\% | 36\% | 30\% | 8\% | 36\% | 23\% | 9\% | 37\% | 23\% | 10\% |
| Approve | 42\% | 43\% | 81\% | 8\% | 73\% | 49\% | 15\% | 80\% | 29\% | 12\% | 77\% | 26\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18\% | 18\% | 11\% | 24\% | 11\% | 22\% | 21\% | 9\% | 21\% | 24\% | 11\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 32\% | 2\% | 61\% | 8\% | 22\% | 54\% | 5\% | 31\% | 56\% | 5\% | 33\% | 55\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 49\% | 13\% | 84\% | 19\% | 44\% | 75\% | 14\% | 53\% | 80\% | 16\% | 52\% | 79\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 18\% | 7\% | 7\% | 22\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | $(1,350)$ | (591) | (552) | (419) | (505) | (490) | (526) | (606) | (434) | (665) | (323) | (578) |

8E. Biden Issue Approval - Taxes and government spending
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 20\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 24\% | 22\% | 14\% | 25\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 29\% | 44\% | 35\% | 26\% | 36\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 29\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 26\% | 12\% | 24\% | 20\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 47\% | 40\% | 50\% | 17\% | 40\% | 37\% | 34\% | 47\% | 53\% | 42\% | 48\% | 40\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 59\% | 58\% | 63\% | 43\% | 52\% | 61\% | 54\% | 57\% | 62\% | 56\% | 64\% | 60\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | (679) | (886) | $(1,010)$ | (173) | (196) | (252) | (354) | (558) | (401) | (678) | (429) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 15\% | 32\% | 1\% | 31\% | 12\% | 5\% | 32\% | 5\% | 2\% | 29\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 19\% | 39\% | 2\% | 37\% | 21\% | 6\% | 34\% | 18\% | 3\% | 36\% | 14\% | 3\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 34\% | 71\% | 3\% | 68\% | 34\% | 10\% | 66\% | 23\% | 5\% | 65\% | 17\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 21\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 46\% | 5\% | 86\% | 12\% | 36\% | 76\% | 9\% | 45\% | 79\% | 10\% | 42\% | 80\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 60\% | 21\% | 96\% | 23\% | 58\% | 87\% | 24\% | 61\% | 93\% | 25\% | 60\% | 93\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 1\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 10\% | 16\% | 1\% | 11\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | $(1,349)$ | (591) | (551) | (418) | (507) | (488) | (525) | (606) | (434) | (664) | (324) | (577) |

8F. Biden Issue Approval - Abortion
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 27\% | 18\% | 9\% | 17\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 25\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 39\% | 33\% | 32\% | 52\% | 40\% | 33\% | 37\% | 36\% | 37\% | 35\% | 34\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 40\% | 10\% | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% | 39\% | 42\% | 38\% | 34\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | 55\% | 25\% | 47\% | 49\% | 45\% | 50\% | 53\% | 49\% | 52\% | 48\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 24\% | 13\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,559)$ | (679) | (880) | $(1,005)$ | (173) | (196) | (252) | (352) | (557) | (398) | (675) | (428) | (327) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 21\% | 44\% | 1\% | 41\% | 17\% | 6\% | 40\% | 9\% | 3\% | 38\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 19\% | 34\% | 4\% | 29\% | 25\% | 5\% | 31\% | 17\% | 5\% | 31\% | 14\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 40\% | 78\% | 5\% | 70\% | 42\% | 11\% | 71\% | 26\% | 8\% | 70\% | 19\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35\% | 35\% | 3\% | 67\% | 9\% | 25\% | 62\% | 8\% | 35\% | 65\% | 7\% | 35\% | 64\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 50\% | 14\% | 85\% | 21\% | 42\% | 78\% | 18\% | 51\% | 82\% | 18\% | 51\% | 81\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 23\% | 9\% | 12\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,559)$ | $(1,344)$ | (588) | (551) | (418) | (504) | (487) | (524) | (603) | (432) | (662) | (323) | (574) |

8G. Biden Issue Approval - Guns
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 20\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 29\% | 40\% | 32\% | 24\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% | 29\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 24\% | 15\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 43\% | 15\% | 41\% | 35\% | 32\% | 41\% | 46\% | 39\% | 42\% | 33\% |
| Disapprove | 56\% | 57\% | 54\% | 60\% | 38\% | 56\% | 57\% | 51\% | 56\% | 60\% | 53\% | 61\% | 55\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 11\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | (681) | (885) | $(1,009)$ | (174) | (196) | (250) | (354) | (560) | (402) | (681) | (428) | (327) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 15\% | 32\% | 1\% | 29\% | 15\% | 4\% | 31\% | 4\% | 3\% | 28\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 20\% | 37\% | 4\% | 32\% | 22\% | 6\% | 31\% | 16\% | 5\% | 32\% | 14\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 35\% | 69\% | 5\% | 61\% | 37\% | 9\% | 62\% | 21\% | 8\% | 60\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 39\% | 5\% | 73\% | 10\% | 30\% | 68\% | 11\% | 41\% | 67\% | 10\% | 42\% | 67\% |
| Disapprove | 56\% | 55\% | 21\% | 87\% | 27\% | 51\% | 83\% | 26\% | 59\% | 86\% | 27\% | 58\% | 85\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 21\% | 7\% | 13\% | 24\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | $(1,351)$ | (593) | (552) | (421) | (503) | (490) | (527) | (606) | (433) | (667) | (323) | (576) |

8H. Biden Issue Approval - Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 30\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 30\% | 45\% | 32\% | 31\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 32\% | 29\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 43\% | 36\% | 45\% | 15\% | 38\% | 30\% | 32\% | 45\% | 49\% | 39\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 55\% | 57\% | 53\% | 60\% | 29\% | 55\% | 48\% | 50\% | 57\% | 61\% | 52\% | 59\% | 55\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 10\% | 25\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 10\% | 7\% | 16\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | (680) | (885) | $(1,009)$ | (173) | (196) | (251) | (354) | (557) | (403) | (681) | (427) | (327) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 13\% | 29\% | 0\% | 28\% | 11\% | 4\% | 28\% | 6\% | 2\% | 26\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 21\% | 40\% | 2\% | 35\% | 24\% | 6\% | 34\% | 20\% | 5\% | 36\% | 17\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 34\% | 69\% | 2\% | 62\% | 36\% | 10\% | 62\% | 26\% | 7\% | 62\% | 21\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 20\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 42\% | 3\% | 83\% | 7\% | 33\% | 73\% | 9\% | 39\% | 74\% | 8\% | 38\% | 74\% |
| Disapprove | 55\% | 56\% | 15\% | 94\% | 19\% | 53\% | 87\% | 21\% | 56\% | 90\% | 21\% | 56\% | 90\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 3\% | 19\% | 11\% | 4\% | 17\% | 18\% | 3\% | 17\% | 23\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | $(1,350)$ | (593) | (553) | (420) | (504) | (490) | (526) | (605) | (434) | (665) | (323) | (577) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
81. Biden Issue Approval - Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 7\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 28\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 28\% | 43\% | 34\% | 27\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 23\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 48\% | 49\% | 47\% | 54\% | 22\% | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% | 50\% | 55\% | 46\% | 52\% | 45\% |
| Disapprove | 62\% | 62\% | 62\% | 66\% | 45\% | 60\% | 63\% | 61\% | 60\% | 64\% | 58\% | 68\% | 60\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | (680) | (883) | $(1,008)$ | (172) | (196) | (251) | (353) | (559) | (400) | (677) | (429) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 14\% | 30\% | 1\% | 26\% | 14\% | 4\% | 31\% | 4\% | 2\% | 27\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 19\% | 40\% | 1\% | 38\% | 19\% | 6\% | 35\% | 16\% | 3\% | 36\% | 13\% | 3\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 33\% | 70\% | 1\% | 64\% | 33\% | 10\% | 66\% | 20\% | 5\% | 63\% | 16\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 48\% | 50\% | 7\% | 90\% | 14\% | 43\% | 77\% | 13\% | 51\% | 84\% | 13\% | 52\% | 83\% |
| Disapprove | 62\% | 63\% | 22\% | 98\% | 29\% | 60\% | 87\% | 27\% | 68\% | 94\% | 28\% | 68\% | 95\% |
| No opinion | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 13\% | 0\% | 9\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,563)$ | $(1,348)$ | (592) | (550) | (420) | (504) | (488) | (525) | (606) | (432) | (665) | (323) | (575) |

9. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 11\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat approve | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Approve | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | 16\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 21\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 19\% | 28\% | 22\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | 40\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 42\% | 42\% | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| Disapprove | 62\% | 66\% | 59\% | 67\% | 46\% | 56\% | 50\% | 58\% | 69\% | 69\% | 59\% | 65\% | 67\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Approve | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 21\% | 7\% | 10\% | 19\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 26\% | 27\% | 21\% | 34\% | 24\% | 23\% | 34\% | 23\% | 22\% | 35\% | 23\% | 16\% | 35\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 41\% | 43\% | 38\% | 45\% | 37\% | 33\% | 34\% | 41\% | 34\% | 36\% | 38\% | 35\% |
| Disapprove | 62\% | 68\% | 64\% | 71\% | 69\% | 60\% | 67\% | 57\% | 62\% | 69\% | 59\% | 54\% | 70\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 17\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

## 10. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
Asked of registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 43\% | 39\% | 47\% | 37\% | 73\% | 55\% | $52 \%$ | 50\% | 39\% | 37\% | 45\% | 42\% | 46\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 43\% | 50\% | 37\% | 51\% | 8\% | 33\% | 27\% | 38\% | 45\% | 54\% | 39\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,355)$ | (600) | (755) | (894) | (150) | (147) | (185) | (285) | (512) | (373) | (550) | (393) | (301) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 43\% | 43\% | 91\% | 2\% | 92\% | 44\% | 6\% | 91\% | 31\% | 2\% | 90\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 43\% | 43\% | 2\% | 88\% | 1\% | 35\% | 87\% | 2\% | 35\% | 93\% | 2\% | 17\% | 91\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 17\% | 6\% | 6\% | 25\% | 4\% | 6\% | 48\% | 5\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,355)$ | $(1,355)$ | (594) | (554) | (392) | (432) | (446) | (489) | (471) | (395) | (614) | (215) | (526) |

11. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 32\% | 22\% | 29\% | 19\% | 24\% | 18\% | 21\% | 30\% | 37\% | 24\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 43\% | 29\% | 39\% | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 28\% | 40\% | 49\% | 31\% | 41\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 47\% | 52\% | 49\% | 49\% | 55\% | 50\% | 56\% | 48\% | 42\% | 51\% | 50\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 12\% | 24\% | 16\% | 25\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 19\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (684) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (357) | (561) | (402) | (683) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% | 6\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 29\% | 9\% | 49\% | 8\% | 31\% | 45\% | 16\% | 24\% | 43\% | 15\% | 19\% | 45\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 40\% | 17\% | 66\% | 14\% | 39\% | 60\% | 24\% | 29\% | 57\% | 21\% | 22\% | 60\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 31\% | 53\% | 9\% | 60\% | 26\% | 11\% | 45\% | 30\% | 13\% | 47\% | 28\% | 12\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 51\% | 75\% | 25\% | 78\% | 49\% | 28\% | 65\% | 50\% | 31\% | 68\% | 48\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 21\% | 12\% | 11\% | 30\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (596) | (552) | (422) | (508) | (490) | (529) | (608) | (435) | (669) | (325) | (578) |

12. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Liberal | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Total Liberal | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 32\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 31\% | 34\% | 28\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| Conservative | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | 21\% | 11\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Very conservative | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Total Conservative | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | 42\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 42\% | 40\% | 45\% | 33\% | 46\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 25\% | 17\% | 27\% | 28\% | 31\% | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% | 26\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (684) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very liberal | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Liberal | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Total Liberal | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 30\% | 12\% | 47\% | 5\% | 43\% | 41\% | 17\% | 27\% | 44\% | 16\% | 25\% | 45\% |
| Conservative | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 22\% | 10\% | 22\% |
| Very conservative | 20\% | 25\% | 49\% | 5\% | 50\% | 18\% | 7\% | 37\% | 17\% | 6\% | 39\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Total Conservative | 40\% | 47\% | 71\% | 26\% | 72\% | 35\% | 32\% | 58\% | 32\% | 29\% | 62\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 32\% | 14\% | 13\% | 44\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,357)$ | (595) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (528) | (609) | (436) | (668) | (325) | (580) |

13A. Trust in Branches - The Executive Branch - The President and the federal agencies
How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A great deal | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| A fair amount | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 46\% | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% | 30\% | 24\% | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Not very much | 29\% | 26\% | 33\% | 29\% | 23\% | 37\% | 34\% | 37\% | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| None at all | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 34\% | 13\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 35\% | 37\% | 30\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (684) | (886) | $(1,012)$ | (175) | (196) | (252) | (357) | (560) | (401) | (683) | (429) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A great deal | 12\% | 13\% | 28\% | 1\% | 25\% | 10\% | 5\% | 27\% | 5\% | 2\% | 25\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| A fair amount | 30\% | 29\% | 47\% | 10\% | 44\% | 36\% | 12\% | 48\% | 26\% | 14\% | 48\% | 24\% | 13\% |
| Not very much | 29\% | 28\% | 19\% | 34\% | 20\% | 27\% | 36\% | 18\% | 32\% | 39\% | 20\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| None at all | 29\% | 30\% | 6\% | 55\% | 11\% | 26\% | 47\% | 7\% | 37\% | 45\% | 8\% | 37\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (490) | (529) | (607) | (434) | (669) | (323) | (578) |

13B. Trust in Branches - The Legislative Branch - The U.S. Congress
How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A great deal | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| A fair amount | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 22\% | 38\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 20\% | 23\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Not very much | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% | 49\% | 33\% | 44\% | 34\% | 44\% | 49\% | 56\% | 41\% | 54\% | 50\% |
| None at all | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 28\% | 19\% | 27\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (683) | (887) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (194) | (252) | (358) | (559) | (401) | (682) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A great deal | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| A fair amount | 25\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Not very much | 46\% | 50\% | 49\% | 53\% | 46\% | 42\% | 55\% | 45\% | 42\% | 53\% | 45\% | 35\% | 53\% |
| None at all | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 26\% | 25\% | 19\% | 17\% | 33\% | 20\% | 20\% | 35\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,355)$ | (593) | (554) | (420) | (507) | (491) | (526) | (608) | (436) | (666) | (324) | (580) |

13C. Trust in Branches - The Judicial Branch - The Supreme Court of the United States and other federal courts
How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A great deal | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| A fair amount | 35\% | 38\% | 33\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 38\% | 30\% | 32\% | 44\% | 33\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Not very much | 36\% | 33\% | 40\% | 37\% | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% | 40\% | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| None at all | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 13\% | 24\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | (683) | (885) | $(1,011)$ | (175) | (195) | (251) | (356) | (559) | (402) | (682) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A great deal | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% |
| A fair amount | 35\% | 34\% | 21\% | 46\% | 20\% | 34\% | 48\% | 27\% | 34\% | 46\% | 26\% | 35\% | 45\% |
| Not very much | 36\% | 38\% | 46\% | 31\% | 44\% | 39\% | 29\% | 44\% | 34\% | 32\% | 44\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| None at all | 20\% | 18\% | 25\% | 11\% | 30\% | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 26\% | 12\% | 22\% | 30\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | $(1,352)$ | (593) | (553) | (421) | (505) | (490) | (526) | (608) | (434) | (666) | (324) | (578) |

14. Supreme Court Ideology and the Public

Do you think the Supreme Court is more liberal or more conservative than the American public in general?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Supreme Court is more liberal than the American public | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Supreme Court is more conservative than the American public | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | 46\% | 36\% | 37\% | 43\% | 39\% | 43\% | 35\% | 46\% | 47\% |
| The Supreme Court is about in line with the American public | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 21\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% | 23\% | 24\% | 15\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 24\% | 31\% | 25\% | 34\% | 36\% | 39\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% | 36\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (684) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (685) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Supreme Court is more liberal than the American public | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 21\% | 5\% | 12\% | 23\% | 7\% | 11\% | 23\% | 6\% | 12\% | 22\% |
| Supreme Court is more conservative than the American public | 40\% | 47\% | 78\% | 18\% | 80\% | 42\% | 20\% | 65\% | 32\% | 22\% | 68\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| The Supreme Court is about in line with the American public | 19\% | 22\% | 6\% | 39\% | 3\% | 20\% | 34\% | 9\% | 17\% | 32\% | 8\% | 11\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 17\% | 10\% | 22\% | 12\% | 26\% | 23\% | 19\% | 40\% | 23\% | 18\% | 55\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (435) | (669) | (325) | (579) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
15. Supreme Court Personal Views

Which one of the following statements is closer to your point of view, even if neither is exactly right?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The current US Supreme Court justices often let their own personal or political views influence their decisions | 65\% | 62\% | 68\% | 64\% | 67\% | 69\% | 65\% | 68\% | 62\% | 67\% | 70\% | 59\% | 63\% |
| The current US Supreme Court justices usually decide their cases based on legal analysis without regard to their own personal or political views | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 36\% | 33\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 38\% | 33\% | 30\% | 41\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | (680) | (886) | $(1,009)$ | (174) | (196) | (252) | (354) | (559) | (401) | (681) | (425) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| The current US Supreme Court justices often let their own personal or political views influence their decisions | 65\% | 65\% | 84\% | 45\% | 86\% | 63\% | 51\% | 78\% | 65\% | 51\% | 79\% | 65\% | 50\% |
| The current US Supreme Court justices usually decide their cases based on legal analysis without regard to their own personal or political views | 35\% | 35\% | 16\% | 55\% | 14\% | 37\% | 49\% | 22\% | 35\% | 49\% | 21\% | 35\% | 50\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | $(1,352)$ | (594) | (551) | (419) | (506) | (489) | (526) | (606) | (434) | (666) | (322) | (578) |

16. Should Presidents Have Immunity for Actions Taken in Office

In your opinion, should presidents have legal immunity protecting them from being charged for any actions they have taken as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, they should be immune | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 21\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| No, they should not be immune | 66\% | 62\% | 69\% | 62\% | 72\% | 75\% | 69\% | 74\% | 61\% | 60\% | 65\% | 69\% | 63\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 9\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, they should be immune | 18\% | 20\% | 7\% | 36\% | 6\% | 15\% | 34\% | 11\% | 15\% | 29\% | 9\% | 12\% | 30\% |
| No, they should not be immune | 66\% | 66\% | 89\% | 40\% | 91\% | 69\% | 45\% | 81\% | 65\% | 49\% | 83\% | 66\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 4\% | 24\% | 3\% | 17\% | 21\% | 8\% | 20\% | 22\% | 8\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

17. Do Presidents Have Immunity for Actions Taken in Office

To your knowledge, do presidents currently have legal immunity protecting them from being charged for any actions they have taken as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, they are immune | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| No, they are not immune | 45\% | 46\% | 44\% | 43\% | 47\% | 47\% | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 48\% | 44\% | 46\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 26\% | 35\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | (681) | (885) | $(1,008)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (352) | (559) | (403) | (681) | (427) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, they are immune | 25\% | 26\% | 17\% | 34\% | 16\% | 24\% | 37\% | 20\% | 22\% | 33\% | 19\% | 21\% | 33\% |
| No, they are not immune | 45\% | 47\% | 64\% | 32\% | 64\% | 49\% | 31\% | 57\% | 39\% | 37\% | 57\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 27\% | 19\% | 33\% | 20\% | 28\% | 32\% | 23\% | 39\% | 30\% | 24\% | 40\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | $(1,351)$ | (591) | (552) | (421) | (505) | (490) | (526) | (606) | (434) | (666) | (322) | (578) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
18. Should Sotomayor Retire

Supreme Court Justice Sonia Sotomayor was appointed in 2009, and is now 69 years old. When thinking about this, which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Justice Sotomayor should retire from the Supreme Court | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 31\% | 30\% | 35\% | 48\% | 36\% | 25\% | 20\% | 33\% | 33\% | 25\% |
| Justice Sotomayor should not retire from the Supreme Court | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 34\% | 45\% | 22\% | 37\% | 43\% | 57\% | 33\% | 44\% | 51\% |
| Don't know | 29\% | 26\% | 31\% | 28\% | 36\% | 20\% | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 23\% | 34\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | (681) | (886) | $(1,009)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (356) | (560) | (399) | (683) | (426) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Justice Sotomayor should retire from the Supreme Court | 31\% | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | 33\% | 34\% | 28\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Justice Sotomayor should not retire from the Supreme Court | 40\% | 48\% | 56\% | 44\% | 51\% | 42\% | 39\% | 52\% | 30\% | 39\% | 50\% | 20\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 29\% | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% | 18\% | 29\% | 28\% | 22\% | 37\% | 27\% | 22\% | 43\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | $(1,351)$ | (593) | (550) | (422) | (505) | (488) | (526) | (609) | (432) | (666) | (325) | (576) |

19. Should Alito Retire

Supreme Court Justice Samuel Alito was appointed in 2006, and is now 74 years old. When thinking about this, which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Justice Alito should retire from the Supreme Court | 46\% | 43\% | 49\% | 45\% | 48\% | 53\% | 51\% | 54\% | 44\% | 39\% | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% |
| Justice Alito should not retire from the Supreme Court | 25\% | 32\% | 20\% | 27\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% | 27\% | 38\% | 19\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 25\% | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | 23\% | 32\% | 28\% | 29\% | 23\% | 34\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | (681) | (885) | $(1,010)$ | (175) | (195) | (252) | (353) | (559) | (402) | (681) | (425) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Justice Alito should retire from the Supreme |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Court | 46\% | 46\% | 62\% | 30\% | 66\% | 46\% | 31\% | 58\% | 46\% | 34\% | 60\% | 47\% | 31\% |
| Justice Alito should not retire from the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supreme Court | 25\% | 30\% | 16\% | 47\% | 14\% | 23\% | 43\% | 19\% | 20\% | 39\% | 17\% | 14\% | 41\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 30\% | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | 27\% | 23\% | 39\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | $(1,354)$ | (594) | (552) | (422) | (504) | (491) | (526) | (605) | (435) | (665) | (322) | (579) |

20. Should Thomas Retire

Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas was appointed in 1991, and is now 75 years old. When thinking about this, which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Justice Thomas should retire from the Supreme Court | 53\% | 50\% | 56\% | 50\% | 63\% | 60\% | 60\% | 59\% | 49\% | 47\% | 54\% | 54\% | 50\% |
| Justice Thomas should not retire from the Supreme Court | 26\% | 31\% | 21\% | 29\% | 11\% | 22\% | 14\% | 18\% | 29\% | 40\% | 18\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 19\% | 24\% | 21\% | 26\% | 18\% | 27\% | 23\% | 22\% | 14\% | 27\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | (683) | (884) | $(1,009)$ | (176) | (196) | (249) | (354) | (561) | (403) | (684) | (424) | (330) |
|  |  | Reg | 2024 V | te Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  | Party ID | ID with Le | aners |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep L | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Justice Thomas should retire from the Supreme Court | 53\% | 54\% | 80\% | 28\% | 82\% | 55\% | 30\% | 72\% | 53\% | 32\% | 74\% | 55\% | 30\% |
| Justice Thomas should not retire from the Supreme Court | 26\% | 30\% | 9\% | 55\% | 7\% | 23\% | 50\% | 11\% | 22\% | 45\% | 10\% | 13\% | 49\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 16\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 25\% | 22\% | 16\% | 32\% | 21\% |
| Totals Unweighted N | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (1,567) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (1,352) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (592) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (553) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (419) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (506) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (491) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (524) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (608) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ (435) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (664) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (579) \end{aligned}$ |

## 21. Court Political Retirement

Supreme Court justices have lifetime appointments and remain in office until they retire or die. When Supreme Court justices consider retiring, how much should they consider the political party of the president who would name their successor and whether that president would appoint someone who shares their political beliefs?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Justices should retire based on the president's political party | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Justices should consider the president's political party when they retire, but it shouldn't be the only thing they consider | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 34\% | 27\% | 27\% | 37\% | 33\% | 24\% | 36\% | 26\% | 37\% | 40\% |
| Justices should not consider the president's political party when they retire | 38\% | 41\% | 35\% | 39\% | 26\% | 42\% | 25\% | 35\% | 45\% | 43\% | 36\% | 42\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 42\% | 24\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 16\% | 32\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (195) | (251) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (684) | (429) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Justices should retire based on the president's political party | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Justices should consider the president's political party when they retire, but it shouldn't be the only thing they consider | 32\% | 35\% | 38\% | 34\% | 40\% | 27\% | 34\% | 35\% | 26\% | 35\% | 34\% | 21\% | 35\% |
| Justices should not consider the president's political party when they retire | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 42\% | 37\% | 43\% | 42\% | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 38\% | 31\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 26\% | 19\% | 22\% | 33\% | 20\% | 21\% | 45\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (553) | (421) | (508) | (491) | (529) | (607) | (436) | (668) | (324) | (580) |

## 22. Mandatory Retirement Age for SCOTUS Justices

Do you think there should be a mandatory retirement age for Supreme Court Justices?
Recoded from open-ended questions

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, and it should be 35-60 | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Yes, and it should be 61-65 | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% | 4\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Yes, and it should be 66-70 | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 8\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Yes, and it should be 71-75 | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Yes, and it should be older than 75 | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| No, there should not be | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 29\% | 22\% | 30\% | 21\% | 25\% | 32\% | 34\% | 25\% | 29\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 26\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 98\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,541)$ | (673) | (868) | (997) | (167) | (191) | (247) | (348) | (551) | (395) | (668) | (419) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, and it should be 35-60 | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 13\% | 3\% |
| Yes, and it should be 61-65 | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Yes, and it should be 66-70 | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% | 9\% | 20\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Yes, and it should be 71-75 | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% | 14\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Yes, and it should be older than 75 | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| No, there should not be | 29\% | 32\% | 21\% | 45\% | 21\% | 27\% | 42\% | 22\% | 26\% | 38\% | 21\% | 21\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 20\% | 22\% | 29\% | 20\% | 24\% | 32\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,541)$ | $(1,328)$ | (587) | (541) | (413) | (498) | (481) | (517) | (600) | (424) | (656) | (319) | (566) |

23. Maximum Years Service for SCOTUS Justices

Should there be a limit on the number of years a Supreme Court Justice can serve?
Recoded from open-ended questions

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, and it should be 5 years or less | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Yes, and it should be 6-10 years | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Yes, and it should be 11-15 years | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| Yes, and it should be 16-20 years | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Yes, and it should be 21-25 years | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Yes, and it should be more than 25 years | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| No, there should not be | 37\% | 43\% | 31\% | 38\% | 25\% | 40\% | 31\% | 32\% | 37\% | 47\% | 31\% | 41\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 27\% | 31\% | 22\% | 31\% | 24\% | 29\% | 22\% | 32\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,540)$ | (676) | (864) | (998) | (169) | (190) | (247) | (349) | (549) | (395) | (665) | (427) | (322) |
|  |  | Reg | 2024 V | te Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  | Party | D with Le | aners |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, and it should be 5 years or less | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Yes, and it should be 6-10 years | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 8\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Yes, and it should be 11-15 years | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Yes, and it should be 16-20 years | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Yes, and it should be 21-25 years | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Yes, and it should be more than 25 years | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| No, there should not be | 37\% | 39\% | 26\% | 55\% | 24\% | 35\% | 54\% | 28\% | 33\% | 50\% | 27\% | 28\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 30\% | 23\% | 27\% | 35\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 98\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,540)$ | $(1,328)$ | (585) | (541) | (415) | (496) | (481) | (519) | (595) | (426) | (655) | (316) | (569) |

## 24. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 37\% | 44\% | 30\% | 41\% | 27\% | 28\% | 19\% | 29\% | 40\% | 58\% | 29\% | 44\% | 45\% |
| Some | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% |
| Only a little | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 18\% | 31\% | 23\% | 35\% | 23\% | 16\% | 12\% | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| None at all | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 10\% | 4\% | 17\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (683) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (358) | (558) | (403) | (683) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 37\% | 47\% | 51\% | 51\% | 47\% | 34\% | 45\% | 40\% | 28\% | 43\% | 41\% | 13\% | 45\% |
| Some | 31\% | 34\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 33\% | 31\% | 33\% | 27\% | 33\% | 33\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| Only a little | 21\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 26\% | 18\% | 18\% | 33\% | 17\% |
| None at all | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 19\% | 5\% | 8\% | 28\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (506) | (492) | (529) | (606) | (436) | (669) | (323) | (579) |

25. Enthusiasm for Voting for President

How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Extremely enthusiastic | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 29\% | 18\% | 25\% | 10\% | 21\% | 29\% | 43\% | 22\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Very enthusiastic | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat enthusiastic | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 14\% | 10\% | 19\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Not too enthusiastic | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 26\% | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 24\% | 16\% | 29\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (683) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (251) | (357) | (561) | (402) | (683) | (429) | (329) |
|  |  | Reg | 2024 V | te Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  | Party ID | ID with Lea | ners |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Extremely enthusiastic | 26\% | 34\% | 31\% | 46\% | 29\% | 19\% | 39\% | 27\% | 15\% | 39\% | 24\% | 7\% | 39\% |
| Very enthusiastic | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 19\% | 9\% | 15\% | 18\% | 4\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat enthusiastic | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% |
| Not too enthusiastic | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 25\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 24\% | 16\% | 15\% | 7\% | 22\% | 24\% | 13\% | 18\% | 42\% | 11\% | 20\% | 55\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (491) | (528) | (608) | (435) | (668) | (324) | (579) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 26. 2024 Election Trial Heat

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for..

Among registered voters. Combined from answers to other questions

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 44\% | 41\% | 46\% | 38\% | 71\% | 49\% | 51\% | 47\% | 42\% | 39\% | 44\% | 41\% | 50\% |
| Donald Trump | 44\% | 48\% | 40\% | 52\% | 10\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 48\% | 54\% | 43\% | 47\% | 41\% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Cornel West | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Jill Stein | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Someone else | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| I would not vote | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,357)$ | (599) | (758) | (894) | (150) | (149) | (185) | (285) | (514) | (373) | (552) | (394) | (300) |

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|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Joe Biden | 44\% | 44\% | 100\% | 0\% | 90\% | 47\% | 6\% | 87\% | 34\% | 5\% | 86\% | 28\% | 4\% |
| Donald Trump | 44\% | 44\% | 0\% | 100\% | 3\% | 34\% | 86\% | 3\% | 42\% | 89\% | 3\% | 33\% | 88\% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Cornel West | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Jill Stein | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Someone else | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 15\% | 4\% |
| I would not vote | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,357)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (554) | (392) | (435) | (445) | (491) | (471) | (395) | (616) | (216) | (525) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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27. Biden Run in 2024

Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again this year?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 30\% | 34\% | 25\% | 27\% | 38\% | 35\% | 18\% | 29\% | 34\% | 36\% | 30\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| No | 60\% | 58\% | 63\% | 65\% | 41\% | 56\% | 70\% | 61\% | 58\% | 54\% | 58\% | 63\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 21\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 30\% | 33\% | 64\% | 11\% | 55\% | 32\% | 15\% | 61\% | 16\% | 10\% | 57\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| No | 60\% | 58\% | 25\% | 85\% | 37\% | 54\% | 82\% | 27\% | 70\% | 87\% | 30\% | 74\% | 85\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 4\% | 8\% | 14\% | 3\% | 11\% | 14\% | 3\% | 13\% | 16\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

28. Trump Run in 2024

Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again this year?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 38\% | 42\% | 34\% | 45\% | 19\% | 28\% | 35\% | 31\% | 40\% | 44\% | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% |
| No | 56\% | 54\% | 57\% | 49\% | 74\% | 67\% | 55\% | 63\% | 54\% | 50\% | 54\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (401) | (684) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 38\% | 39\% | 3\% | 83\% | 6\% | 33\% | 69\% | 7\% | 34\% | 76\% | 7\% | 30\% | 76\% |
| No | 56\% | 56\% | 95\% | 12\% | 93\% | 59\% | 26\% | 90\% | 53\% | 20\% | 91\% | 51\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 13\% | 4\% | 2\% | 20\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (491) | (528) | (609) | (435) | (668) | (325) | (579) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
29. Biden Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Joe Biden or AGAINST Donald Trump?
Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Joe Biden if an election were held today

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden | 47\% | 50\% | 45\% | 46\% | 53\% | 47\% | 32\% | 52\% | \% 44\% | - 58\% | 51\% | 41\% | 46\% |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump | 51\% | 48\% | 54\% | 52\% | 46\% | 52\% | 66\% | 47\% | 55\% | 40\% | - $77 \%$ | 57\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | -99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (596) | (253) | (343) | (359) | (98) | (75) | (88) | (124) | (237) | (147) | (240) | (163) | (154) |
|  |  | Reg | 2024 Vo | e Intent |  | deology |  |  | Party ID |  | Party I | with Lea | aners |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep Le | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | * | 48\% | 44\% | 53\% | 53\% | 30\% | * | 51\% | 20\% | * |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump | 51\% | 51\% | 51\% | * | 50\% | 56\% | 43\% | 46\% | 67\% | * | 48\% | 78\% | * |
| Not sure | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | * | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | * | 1\% | 3\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | * | 100\% | 101\% | * |
| Unweighted N | (596) | (596) | (596) | (0) | (339) | (202) | (32) | (423) | (156) | (17) | (524) | (50) | (22) |

30. Trump Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Joe Biden?
Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 4 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump | 67\% | 71\% | 62\% | 67\% | * | 67\% | 59\% | 70\% | 66\% | \% 68\% | - $72 \%$ | 64\% | 61\% |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden | 32\% | 28\% | 36\% | 32\% | * | 30\% | 40\% | 26\% | 32\% | \% 32\% | - $25 \%$ | 34\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | * | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | \% 100\% | -99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (554) | (270) | (284) | (433) | (14) | (39) | (55) | (95) | (209) | ) (195) | (217) | (172) | (114) |
|  |  | Reg | 2024 Vo | e Intent |  | deology |  |  | Party ID |  | Party I | with Lea | aners |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep Lean | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump | 67\% | 67\% | * | 67\% | * | 58\% | 69\% | * | 63\% | 69\% | * | 54\% | 69\% |
| I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden | 32\% | 32\% | * | 32\% | * | 40\% | 30\% | * | 34\% | 30\% | * | 44\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 2\% | * | 2\% | * | 2\% | 1\% | * | 3\% | 1\% | * | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | * | 101\% | * | 100\% | 100\% | * 1 | 100\% 1 | 100\% | * | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (554) | (554) | (0) | (554) | (17) | (137) | (374) | (15) | (188) | (351) | (20) | (73) | (461) |

31. Winner - Biden v Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the
Republican candidate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | 30\% | 52\% | 44\% | 33\% | 38\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 40\% |
| Donald Trump | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 48\% | 19\% | 36\% | 42\% | 38\% | 43\% | 46\% | 41\% | 44\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% | 22\% | 29\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 18\% | 25\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (561) | (402) | (685) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Joe Biden | 35\% | 37\% | 76\% | 4\% | 68\% | 39\% | 12\% | 70\% | 23\% | 8\% | 68\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Donald Trump | 42\% | 42\% | 4\% | 84\% | 10\% | 35\% | 73\% | 9\% | 42\% | 80\% | 10\% | 39\% | 79\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 21\% | 20\% | 12\% | 22\% | 25\% | 15\% | 21\% | 35\% | 12\% | 22\% | 45\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (508) | (490) | (529) | (609) | (434) | (669) | (325) | (578) |

32A. Candidate Enthusiasm - Joe Biden
How do you feel about the presidential candidate listed below?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Enthusiastic | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 29\% | 21\% | 12\% | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 28\% | 21\% | 26\% | 22\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Upset | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 50\% | 14\% | 32\% | 38\% | 35\% | 45\% | 47\% | 41\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,558)$ | (679) | (879) | $(1,002)$ | (176) | (195) | (251) | (355) | (554) | (398) | (677) | (424) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Enthusiastic | 17\% | 18\% | 39\% | 1\% | 36\% | 16\% | 6\% | 41\% | 5\% | 2\% | 37\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 17\% | 18\% | 35\% | 1\% | 30\% | 24\% | 3\% | 33\% | 15\% | 3\% | 34\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% | 29\% | 14\% | 18\% | 32\% | 15\% |
| Upset | 42\% | 42\% | 4\% | 81\% | 11\% | 34\% | 73\% | 7\% | 42\% | 79\% | 8\% | 41\% | 78\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,558)$ | $(1,347)$ | (590) | (550) | (421) | (501) | (488) | (523) | (602) | (433) | (661) | (321) | (576) |

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32B. Candidate Enthusiasm - Donald Trump
How do you feel about the presidential candidate listed below?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Enthusiastic | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 31\% | 10\% | 16\% | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 34\% | 27\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 10\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Upset | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 38\% | 57\% | 52\% | 40\% | 46\% | 46\% | 40\% | 45\% | 38\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | (680) | (884) | $(1,010)$ | (173) | (195) | (251) | (355) | (557) | (401) | (680) | (424) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Enthusiastic | 26\% | 28\% | 1\% | 62\% | 4\% | 18\% | 53\% | 4\% | 22\% | 55\% | 3\% | 16\% | 55\% |
| Satisfied but not enthusiastic | 16\% | 14\% | 3\% | 27\% | 3\% | 16\% | 26\% | 4\% | 18\% | 28\% | 4\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| Dissatisfied but not upset | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Upset | 43\% | 46\% | 85\% | 2\% | 84\% | 46\% | 13\% | 77\% | 40\% | 9\% | 78\% | 37\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% | 1\% | 3\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | $(1,349)$ | (593) | (550) | (421) | (506) | (489) | (525) | (605) | (434) | (665) | (321) | (578) |

33. Biden Cares about People Like You

How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 33\% | 24\% | 10\% | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Some | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 21\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Not much | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 12\% | 10\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Doesn't care at all | 39\% | 40\% | 38\% | 45\% | 17\% | 30\% | 29\% | 32\% | 45\% | 46\% | 38\% | 43\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (684) | (886) | $(1,014)$ | (174) | (195) | (252) | (357) | (559) | (402) | (683) | (427) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 22\% | 26\% | 57\% | 1\% | 49\% | 23\% | 6\% | 52\% | 9\% | 3\% | 48\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Some | 19\% | 18\% | 29\% | 4\% | 28\% | 29\% | 4\% | 30\% | 20\% | 6\% | 32\% | 16\% | 6\% |
| Not much | 16\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 20\% | 18\% | 11\% | 24\% | 17\% |
| Doesn't care at all | 39\% | 41\% | 4\% | 79\% | 9\% | 31\% | 69\% | 5\% | 42\% | 72\% | 6\% | 42\% | 72\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,354)$ | (594) | (553) | (421) | (506) | (491) | (527) | (608) | (435) | (667) | (324) | (579) |

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34. Biden Leadership Abilities

Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 23\% | 20\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat strong | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% | 32\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat weak | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 21\% | 29\% | 23\% | 39\% | 27\% | 15\% | 11\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Very weak | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 51\% | 16\% | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 49\% | 51\% | 41\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (684) | (887) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (356) | (560) | (403) | (684) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very strong | 14\% | 16\% | 36\% | 1\% | 30\% | 13\% | 6\% | 33\% | 4\% | 3\% | 31\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat strong | 20\% | 19\% | 39\% | 1\% | 36\% | 27\% | 3\% | 39\% | 19\% | 1\% | 39\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat weak | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 11\% | 24\% | 25\% | 13\% | 21\% | 28\% | 16\% | 23\% | 33\% | 16\% |
| Very weak | 44\% | 45\% | 3\% | 88\% | 9\% | 35\% | 78\% | 7\% | 49\% | 80\% | 8\% | 47\% | 80\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,356)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (506) | (492) | (529) | (606) | (436) | (669) | (322) | (580) |

35. Trump Cares about People Like You

How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 33\% | 11\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 30\% | 38\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Some | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 9\% | 12\% | 23\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Not much | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Doesn't care at all | 42\% | 39\% | 45\% | 36\% | 66\% | 53\% | 34\% | 46\% | 45\% | 42\% | 46\% | 40\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | (682) | (883) | $(1,009)$ | (175) | (195) | (251) | (355) | (558) | (401) | (681) | (426) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 27\% | 30\% | 2\% | 66\% | 3\% | 20\% | 55\% | 4\% | 21\% | 59\% | 3\% | 14\% | 59\% |
| Some | 17\% | 15\% | 4\% | 24\% | 5\% | 20\% | 25\% | 7\% | 18\% | 26\% | 7\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Not much | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Doesn't care at all | 42\% | 45\% | 86\% | 2\% | 84\% | 46\% | 11\% | 77\% | 40\% | 7\% | 78\% | 37\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | $(1,349)$ | (591) | (552) | (419) | (505) | (489) | (526) | (606) | (433) | (664) | (324) | (577) |

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36. Trump Leadership Abilities

Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 39\% | 12\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 36\% | 43\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat strong | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 31\% | 27\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat weak | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very weak | 33\% | 31\% | 35\% | 29\% | 49\% | 37\% | 25\% | 36\% | 36\% | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | (682) | (887) | $(1,012)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (356) | (560) | (401) | (683) | (428) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very strong | 32\% | 34\% | 2\% | 74\% | 5\% | 26\% | 63\% | 5\% | 28\% | 68\% | 5\% | 20\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat strong | 23\% | 20\% | 10\% | 24\% | 12\% | 26\% | 27\% | 16\% | 30\% | 23\% | 15\% | 38\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat weak | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 2\% | 13\% | 15\% | 4\% | 16\% | 12\% | 6\% | 15\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Very weak | 33\% | 35\% | 72\% | 1\% | 69\% | 33\% | 6\% | 63\% | 30\% | 4\% | 64\% | 27\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (554) | (422) | (506) | (491) | (529) | (605) | (435) | (669) | (321) | (579) |

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YouGov
37. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 12\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| About the same | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Getting worse | 57\% | 54\% | 60\% | 60\% | 43\% | 55\% | 51\% | 51\% | 61\% | 61\% | 59\% | 59\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Getting better | 18\% | 22\% | 46\% | 3\% | 41\% | 18\% | 6\% | 39\% | 10\% | 5\% | 38\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| About the same | 20\% | 20\% | 30\% | 11\% | 27\% | 27\% | 11\% | 29\% | 18\% | 13\% | 28\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Getting worse | 57\% | 54\% | 20\% | 85\% | 28\% | 50\% | 81\% | 27\% | 65\% | 80\% | 28\% | 68\% | 82\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
38. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 20\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 37\% | 45\% | 42\% | 37\% | 36\% | 36\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 47\% | 32\% | 43\% | 31\% | 42\% | 48\% | 53\% | 50\% | 44\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | (684) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 12\% | 15\% | 26\% | 5\% | 22\% | 14\% | 6\% | 22\% | 9\% | 6\% | 22\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40\% | 38\% | 52\% | 27\% | 49\% | 44\% | 31\% | 49\% | 37\% | 32\% | 50\% | 37\% | 31\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 44\% | 45\% | 21\% | 67\% | 28\% | 39\% | 60\% | 26\% | 48\% | 60\% | 26\% | 48\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,574)$ | $(1,358)$ | (596) | (554) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (609) | (436) | (669) | (325) | (580) |

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YouGov

39A. Friend or Enemy - Australia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 50\% | 61\% | 39\% | 55\% | 25\% | 47\% | 36\% | 44\% | 53\% | 65\% | 40\% | 54\% | 66\% |
| Friendly | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% | 38\% | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 34\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Unfriendly | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Enemy | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 8\% | 24\% | 13\% | 31\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 14\% | 8\% | 23\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (682) | (889) | $(1,013)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (561) | (401) | (683) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 50\% | 56\% | 60\% | 55\% | 58\% | 52\% | 53\% | 51\% | 46\% | 53\% | 54\% | 34\% | 54\% |
| Friendly | 32\% | 30\% | 25\% | 33\% | 28\% | 30\% | 34\% | 31\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Unfriendly | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Enemy | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 21\% | 12\% | 14\% | 29\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,355)$ | (594) | (553) | (422) | (506) | (492) | (528) | (607) | (436) | (667) | (324) | (580) |

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YouGov

39B. Friend or Enemy - China
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Unfriendly | 34\% | 36\% | 31\% | 35\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | 42\% |
| Enemy | 40\% | 44\% | 35\% | 43\% | 28\% | 40\% | 23\% | 35\% | 44\% | 54\% | 36\% | 43\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 13\% | 28\% | 17\% | 31\% | 16\% | 15\% | 5\% | 23\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | (682) | (887) | $(1,011)$ | (175) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (559) | (400) | (683) | (427) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Unfriendly | 34\% | 35\% | 45\% | 27\% | 46\% | 38\% | 24\% | 40\% | 33\% | 27\% | 42\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Enemy | 40\% | 45\% | 32\% | 60\% | 30\% | 37\% | 58\% | 33\% | 32\% | 55\% | 31\% | 24\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 26\% | 9\% | 14\% | 37\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | $(1,353)$ | (594) | (552) | (420) | (506) | (491) | (529) | (605) | (435) | (667) | (324) | (578) |

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YouGov

39C. Friend or Enemy - India
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Friendly | 45\% | 52\% | 39\% | 48\% | 34\% | 40\% | 38\% | 45\% | 44\% | 54\% | 37\% | 52\% | 54\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Enemy | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 22\% | 42\% | 29\% | 42\% | 37\% | 42\% | 31\% | 33\% | 24\% | 40\% | 27\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (402) | (684) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Friendly | 45\% | 49\% | 50\% | 49\% | 53\% | 49\% | 46\% | 48\% | 42\% | 46\% | 49\% | 33\% | 48\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Enemy | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 30\% | 37\% | 29\% | 29\% | 46\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (508) | (490) | (528) | (609) | (435) | (668) | (325) | (579) |

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YouGov

39D. Friend or Enemy - Iran
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Friendly | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Unfriendly | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 17\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Enemy | 54\% | 63\% | 45\% | 60\% | 39\% | 45\% | 31\% | 46\% | 60\% | 76\% | 45\% | 59\% | 63\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 11\% | 27\% | 15\% | 32\% | 24\% | 37\% | 21\% | 15\% | 6\% | 25\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (683) | (887) | $(1,014)$ | (174) | (196) | (252) | (357) | (559) | (402) | (683) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Unfriendly | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 18\% | 32\% | 27\% | 15\% | 27\% | 22\% | 19\% | 28\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Enemy | 54\% | 60\% | 55\% | 72\% | 49\% | 52\% | 71\% | 50\% | 47\% | 65\% | 50\% | 37\% | 67\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 18\% | 25\% | 13\% | 18\% | 36\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (490) | (527) | (608) | (435) | (666) | (325) | (579) |

39E. Friend or Enemy - Israel
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 43\% | 51\% | 36\% | 49\% | 26\% | 38\% | 29\% | 35\% | 46\% | 62\% | 35\% | 47\% | 52\% |
| Friendly | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 27\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 13\% | 29\% | 18\% | 34\% | 21\% | 33\% | 25\% | 19\% | 10\% | 27\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (683) | (890) | $(1,015)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 43\% | 50\% | 40\% | 63\% | 38\% | 39\% | 59\% | 35\% | 40\% | 57\% | 36\% | 29\% | 59\% |
| Friendly | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 24\% | 27\% | 18\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 25\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 19\% | 20\% | 13\% | 21\% | 27\% | 15\% | 21\% | 36\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (608) | (436) | (669) | (324) | (580) |

39F. Friend or Enemy - Japan
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 40\% | 54\% | 28\% | 43\% | 23\% | 38\% | 26\% | 36\% | 45\% | 53\% | 28\% | 48\% | 58\% |
| Friendly | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | 32\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Unfriendly | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 10\% | 29\% | 16\% | 34\% | 25\% | 32\% | 20\% | 17\% | 11\% | 28\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | (684) | (883) | $(1,009)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (356) | (559) | (400) | (681) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 40\% | 47\% | 49\% | 49\% | 48\% | 39\% | 48\% | 40\% | 37\% | 45\% | 42\% | 24\% | 47\% |
| Friendly | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Unfriendly | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | 26\% | 15\% | 16\% | 36\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | $(1,352)$ | (595) | (550) | (421) | (506) | (489) | (528) | (607) | (432) | (668) | (323) | (576) |

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39G. Friend or Enemy - Philippines
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 23\% | 31\% | 16\% | 23\% | 17\% | 28\% | 15\% | 18\% | 27\% | 32\% | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Friendly | 39\% | 41\% | 38\% | 43\% | 30\% | 29\% | 33\% | 39\% | 38\% | 46\% | 33\% | 46\% | 46\% |
| Unfriendly | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Enemy | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 21\% | 39\% | 27\% | 41\% | 36\% | 42\% | 37\% | 27\% | 17\% | 37\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (684) | (887) | $(1,012)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (559) | (402) | (683) | (429) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 30\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% |
| Friendly | 39\% | 42\% | 40\% | 44\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 38\% | 35\% | 45\% | 39\% | 31\% | 44\% |
| Unfriendly | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Enemy | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 24\% | 26\% | 19\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 36\% | 24\% | 31\% | 42\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,355)$ | (595) | (553) | (421) | (506) | (492) | (527) | (609) | (435) | (667) | (325) | (579) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov

39H. Friend or Enemy - Russia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Unfriendly | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% | 26\% | 25\% | 30\% | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Enemy | 54\% | 58\% | 51\% | 56\% | 50\% | 54\% | 43\% | 50\% | 55\% | 68\% | 48\% | 59\% | 63\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 19\% | 12\% | 23\% | 13\% | 25\% | 14\% | 13\% | 5\% | 19\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (195) | (251) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (683) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Unfriendly | 26\% | 25\% | 18\% | 32\% | 21\% | 28\% | 28\% | 20\% | 29\% | 28\% | 21\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Enemy | 54\% | 60\% | 71\% | 52\% | 67\% | 54\% | 54\% | 64\% | 45\% | 54\% | 65\% | 38\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 19\% | 12\% | 11\% | 26\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (491) | (529) | (608) | (435) | (669) | (324) | (579) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
391. Friend or Enemy - South Korea

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 37\% | 50\% | 25\% | 39\% | 25\% | 33\% | 24\% | 34\% | 40\% | 49\% | 28\% | 42\% | 52\% |
| Friendly | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 14\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 22\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Enemy | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 12\% | 30\% | 18\% | 35\% | 22\% | 36\% | 21\% | 19\% | 10\% | 29\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (683) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (357) | (561) | (401) | (684) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 37\% | 44\% | 46\% | 45\% | 48\% | 35\% | 41\% | 38\% | 35\% | 38\% | 40\% | 26\% | 41\% |
| Friendly | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | 25\% | 27\% | 17\% | 26\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Enemy | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 27\% | 17\% | 17\% | 38\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (553) | (421) | (506) | (492) | (528) | (608) | (435) | (668) | (325) | (578) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov

39J. Friend or Enemy - Taiwan
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 28\% | 38\% | 18\% | 29\% | 17\% | 27\% | 16\% | 23\% | 32\% | 38\% | 20\% | 33\% | 38\% |
| Friendly | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 36\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 36\% | 31\% | 40\% | 32\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| Unfriendly | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Enemy | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 18\% | 43\% | 27\% | 40\% | 40\% | 47\% | 34\% | 26\% | 19\% | 35\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (684) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (559) | (403) | (684) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 28\% | 33\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 27\% | 32\% | 26\% | 28\% | 30\% | 28\% | 18\% | 33\% |
| Friendly | 33\% | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 37\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 29\% | 36\% | 34\% | 26\% | 36\% |
| Unfriendly | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Enemy | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% | 38\% | 27\% | 28\% | 48\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (554) | (420) | (508) | (492) | (528) | (608) | (436) | (668) | (324) | (580) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

39K. Friend or Enemy - Ukraine
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 31\% | 36\% | 27\% | 31\% | 25\% | 37\% | $33 \%$ | 30\% | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Friendly | 39\% | 43\% | 35\% | 41\% | 34\% | 32\% | 31\% | 43\% | 38\% | 43\% | 34\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| Unfriendly | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 10\% | 25\% | 15\% | 25\% | 19\% | 27\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 25\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (684) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (402) | (683) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 31\% | 33\% | 49\% | 19\% | 48\% | 34\% | 21\% | 44\% | 26\% | 23\% | 44\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Friendly | 39\% | 42\% | 36\% | 48\% | 39\% | 38\% | 44\% | 36\% | 37\% | 44\% | 37\% | 33\% | 44\% |
| Unfriendly | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 11\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 1\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% | 14\% | 28\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (596) | (553) | (421) | (507) | (492) | (529) | (608) | (435) | (669) | (324) | (579) |

40. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 34\% | 40\% | 27\% | 40\% | 13\% | 26\% | 14\% | 25\% | 40\% | 52\% | 27\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| About equal | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 34\% | 29\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 30\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| The Palestinians | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 21\% | 29\% | 21\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 18\% | 29\% | 22\% | 35\% | 24\% | 31\% | 29\% | 22\% | 12\% | 28\% | 22\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (683) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| The Israelis | 34\% | 40\% | 17\% | 67\% | 15\% | 27\% | 62\% | 20\% | 26\% | 58\% | 19\% | 15\% | 59\% |
| About equal | 26\% | 26\% | 37\% | 14\% | 32\% | 39\% | 15\% | 34\% | 26\% | 18\% | 34\% | 28\% | 18\% |
| The Palestinians | 16\% | 17\% | 28\% | 3\% | 39\% | 14\% | 4\% | 25\% | 18\% | 6\% | 27\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 31\% | 18\% | 20\% | 42\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (491) | (529) | (607) | (436) | (669) | (323) | (580) |

41. Support or Oppose Ceasefire in Israel-Hamas War

Would you support or oppose Israel and Hamas agreeing to a ceasefire now?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 47\% | 46\% | 49\% | 47\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | 52\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat support | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Support | 65\% | 64\% | 66\% | 66\% | 59\% | 63\% | 63\% | 62\% | 65\% | 69\% | 63\% | 69\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Strongly oppose | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 20\% | 9\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% | 10\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 26\% | 18\% | 33\% | 23\% | 29\% | 25\% | 19\% | 12\% | 27\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | (683) | (886) | $(1,014)$ | (175) | (194) | (251) | (357) | (558) | (403) | (683) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 47\% | 49\% | 69\% | 30\% | 76\% | 47\% | 30\% | 63\% | 47\% | 30\% | 65\% | 43\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat support | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 22\% | 10\% | 25\% | 20\% | 16\% | 12\% | 25\% | 16\% | 10\% | 23\% |
| Support | 65\% | 68\% | 83\% | 52\% | 86\% | 72\% | 50\% | 80\% | 59\% | 55\% | 81\% | 53\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 11\% | 3\% | 5\% | 12\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Strongly oppose | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% | 20\% | 3\% | 3\% | 18\% | 3\% | 7\% | 15\% | 2\% | 3\% | 17\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 17\% | 5\% | 31\% | 6\% | 8\% | 30\% | 6\% | 12\% | 26\% | 6\% | 7\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 20\% | 20\% | 14\% | 29\% | 19\% | 13\% | 39\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | $(1,354)$ | (594) | (552) | (421) | (507) | (491) | (528) | (605) | (436) | (667) | (323) | (579) |

42. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 26\% | 30\% | 23\% | 24\% | 31\% | 28\% | 19\% | 25\% | 30\% | 29\% | 26\% | 23\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 22\% | 24\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 37\% | 31\% | 38\% | 16\% | 32\% | 31\% | 28\% | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% | 42\% | 28\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 56\% | 51\% | 58\% | 33\% | 50\% | 53\% | 52\% | 51\% | 59\% | 47\% | 62\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 27\% | 18\% | 36\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 19\% | 13\% | 27\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (175) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (402) | (684) | (429) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 8\% | 10\% | 21\% | 1\% | 17\% | 9\% | 4\% | 19\% | 3\% | 3\% | 17\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 17\% | 29\% | 5\% | 28\% | 23\% | 10\% | 31\% | 14\% | 8\% | 31\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Approve | 26\% | 27\% | 51\% | 6\% | 45\% | 32\% | 13\% | 50\% | 16\% | 10\% | 48\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | 16\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 37\% | 10\% | 63\% | 21\% | 22\% | 58\% | 11\% | 37\% | 56\% | 13\% | 33\% | 57\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 57\% | 32\% | 83\% | 42\% | 47\% | 74\% | 30\% | 57\% | 75\% | 33\% | 51\% | 76\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 22\% | 13\% | 21\% | 27\% | 15\% | 19\% | 38\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (491) | (529) | (608) | (435) | (669) | (324) | (579) |

43. Favor More Military Aid to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 22\% | 28\% | 15\% | 23\% | 14\% | 25\% | 12\% | 18\% | 25\% | 29\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% | 38\% | 42\% | 41\% | 26\% | 22\% | 29\% | 32\% | 38\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 24\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 29\% | 35\% | 26\% | 25\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 13\% | 27\% | 17\% | 37\% | 21\% | 27\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% | 26\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | (681) | (887) | $(1,011)$ | (174) | (196) | (251) | (357) | (560) | (400) | (681) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 22\% | 25\% | 12\% | 40\% | 11\% | 17\% | 39\% | 14\% | 16\% | 35\% | 13\% | 12\% | 36\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 32\% | 32\% | 45\% | 17\% | 54\% | 32\% | 20\% | 41\% | 35\% | 19\% | 44\% | 32\% | 20\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 21\% | 30\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 12\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% | 34\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | $(1,353)$ | (592) | (553) | (421) | (505) | (491) | (526) | (607) | (435) | (665) | (324) | (579) |

44. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 28\% | 26\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 30\% | 37\% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 20\% | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 10\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 31\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 27\% | 34\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 19\% | 34\% | 24\% | 33\% | 29\% | 32\% | 25\% | 29\% | 20\% | 31\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | (681) | (888) | $(1,012)$ | (175) | (195) | (251) | (356) | (559) | (403) | (685) | (429) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 29\% | 30\% | 53\% | 8\% | 60\% | 28\% | 13\% | 47\% | 27\% | 12\% | 48\% | 26\% | 11\% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 20\% | 22\% | 5\% | 41\% | 8\% | 15\% | 38\% | 7\% | 18\% | 36\% | 7\% | 15\% | 36\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 20\% | 30\% | 26\% | 26\% | 19\% | 27\% | 25\% | 15\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 12\% | 27\% | 24\% | 20\% | 35\% | 25\% | 20\% | 44\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,569)$ | $(1,354)$ | (593) | (553) | (421) | (507) | (490) | (527) | (607) | (435) | (666) | (324) | (579) |

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YouGov
45. Pass Law Legalize Abortion Nationally

Should abortion laws be decided nationally or left to the states?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Decided nationally | 43\% | 42\% | 43\% | 39\% | 57\% | 43\% | 51\% | 47\% | 38\% | 37\% | 42\% | 46\% | 45\% |
| Left to the states | 45\% | 48\% | 42\% | 49\% | 29\% | 42\% | 34\% | 38\% | 51\% | 55\% | 45\% | 43\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | (683) | (888) | $(1,012)$ | (176) | (196) | (251) | (358) | (561) | (401) | (685) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Decided nationally | 43\% | 46\% | 71\% | 22\% | 72\% | 43\% | 22\% | 65\% | 38\% | 23\% | 66\% | 33\% | 22\% |
| Left to the states | 45\% | 45\% | 21\% | 71\% | 21\% | 48\% | 69\% | 27\% | 40\% | 70\% | 25\% | 35\% | 71\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 22\% | 7\% | 8\% | 32\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,571)$ | $(1,356)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (508) | (489) | (529) | (607) | (435) | (669) | (324) | (578) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

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## 46. Legal Abortions

When do you think abortion should be legal?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion. | 28\% | 24\% | 31\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 24\% | 26\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions). | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 32\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 35\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger. | 32\% | 34\% | 31\% | 34\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 25\% | 33\% | 42\% | 35\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed. | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | (679) | (886) | $(1,009)$ | (173) | (196) | (250) | (357) | (559) | (399) | (682) | (426) | (329) |

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YouGov

|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion. | 28\% | 29\% | 53\% | 6\% | 58\% | 28\% | 7\% | 48\% | 27\% | 7\% | 48\% | 26\% | 6\% |
| Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions). | 31\% | 32\% | 35\% | 27\% | 32\% | 36\% | 24\% | 32\% | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger. | 32\% | 31\% | 10\% | 51\% | 7\% | 31\% | 51\% | 16\% | 34\% | 49\% | 15\% | 37\% | 48\% |
| Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed. | 9\% | 8\% | 2\% | 15\% | 2\% | 5\% | 18\% | 5\% | 8\% | 15\% | 4\% | 8\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,565)$ | $(1,350)$ | (594) | (548) | (422) | (506) | (488) | (528) | (603) | (434) | (667) | (323) | (575) |

47A. Candidate Positions on Abortion - Joe Biden
Which comes closest to each candidate's position on abortion? Does the presidential candidate listed below think abortion should be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal in all cases | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 40\% | 27\% | 28\% | 22\% | 25\% | 43\% | 53\% | 32\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Legal in most cases | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 36\% | 32\% | 40\% | 26\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 41\% |
| Illegal in most cases | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| lllegal in all cases | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 25\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% | 28\% | 21\% | 22\% | 11\% | 27\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | (681) | (887) | $(1,010)$ | (176) | (196) | (250) | (356) | (561) | (401) | (682) | (427) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal in all cases | 36\% | 43\% | 27\% | 64\% | 27\% | 31\% | 57\% | 27\% | 29\% | 55\% | 26\% | 20\% | 56\% |
| Legal in most cases | 31\% | 34\% | 57\% | 11\% | 56\% | 34\% | 17\% | 49\% | 28\% | 16\% | 50\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Illegal in most cases | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Illegal in all cases | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 21\% | 15\% | 15\% | 32\% | 15\% | 14\% | 45\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | $(1,353)$ | (594) | (552) | (421) | (504) | (491) | (528) | (605) | (435) | (666) | (324) | (578) |

47B. Candidate Positions on Abortion - Donald Trump
Which comes closest to each candidate's position on abortion? Does the presidential candidate listed below think abortion should be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal in all cases | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Legal in most cases | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Illegal in most cases | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 39\% | 22\% | 23\% | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | 47\% | 29\% | 36\% | 44\% |
| Illegal in all cases | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 36\% | 36\% | 25\% | 29\% | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 20\% | 29\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | (681) | (887) | $(1,011)$ | (175) | (195) | (250) | (356) | (560) | (402) | (681) | (427) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal in all cases | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Legal in most cases | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 20\% | 6\% | 14\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 10\% | 18\% |
| Illegal in most cases | 34\% | 39\% | 28\% | 51\% | 27\% | 33\% | 48\% | 26\% | 27\% | 51\% | 27\% | 19\% | 51\% |
| Illegal in all cases | 25\% | 27\% | 47\% | 9\% | 50\% | 23\% | 13\% | 44\% | 20\% | 12\% | 43\% | 18\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 37\% | 17\% | 22\% | 48\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,568)$ | $(1,352)$ | (595) | (550) | (422) | (505) | (491) | (528) | (606) | (434) | (668) | (322) | (578) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

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## 48. Heard about Trump Hush Money Charges

How much have you heard about the hush-money case against Donald Trump, in which he is facing 34 charges, including for falsifying business records to reimburse his lawyer for payments made to an adult film actress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 39\% | 46\% | 33\% | 39\% | 42\% | 36\% | 22\% | 34\% | 44\% | 54\% | 35\% | 41\% | 43\% |
| A little | 43\% | 39\% | 47\% | 43\% | 47\% | 40\% | 50\% | 46\% | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | 48\% | 43\% |
| Nothing at all | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 17\% | 8\% | 23\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (683) | (889) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (402) | (685) | (429) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 39\% | 46\% | 55\% | 39\% | 50\% | 42\% | 37\% | 50\% | 32\% | 34\% | 49\% | 24\% | 36\% |
| A little | 43\% | 44\% | 40\% | 47\% | 43\% | 43\% | 44\% | 38\% | 44\% | 47\% | 41\% | 40\% | 47\% |
| Nothing at all | 18\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 7\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 24\% | 19\% | 10\% | 36\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (553) | (421) | (508) | (491) | (529) | (608) | (435) | (668) | (325) | (579) |

49. Hush Money Charges Against Trump Fair or Unfair

Do you think that the investigations in the hush-money case against Trump have been conducted fairly or unfairly?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Fairly | 41\% | 44\% | 39\% | 36\% | 63\% | 50\% | 36\% | 45\% | 41\% | 43\% | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| Unfairly | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% | 43\% | 9\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 41\% | 47\% | 34\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 16\% | 29\% | 21\% | 28\% | 22\% | 39\% | 28\% | 17\% | 10\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (683) | (890) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (196) | (252) | (357) | (561) | (403) | (684) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Fairly | 41\% | 43\% | 83\% | 4\% | 79\% | 48\% | 14\% | 78\% | 33\% | 11\% | 77\% | 27\% | 11\% |
| Unfairly | 36\% | 40\% | 4\% | 80\% | 6\% | 29\% | 70\% | 7\% | 32\% | 72\% | 7\% | 24\% | 73\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% | 16\% | 15\% | 35\% | 17\% | 15\% | 50\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,357)$ | (596) | (553) | (422) | (508) | (492) | (529) | (608) | (436) | (668) | (325) | (580) |

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50. Seriousness of Hush Money Case Against Trump

How serious is the hush-money case against Donald Trump?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 53\% | 43\% | 24\% | 32\% | 35\% | 33\% | 37\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat serious | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% | 24\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Not very serious | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 4\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Not serious at all | 18\% | 24\% | 12\% | 21\% | 4\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 22\% | 25\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 19\% | 14\% | 11\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (684) | (888) | $(1,013)$ | (176) | (196) | (251) | (357) | (561) | (403) | (685) | (427) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very serious | 31\% | 33\% | 63\% | 4\% | 59\% | 34\% | 11\% | 59\% | 24\% | 9\% | 56\% | 25\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat serious | 21\% | 20\% | 26\% | 13\% | 26\% | 27\% | 12\% | 24\% | 22\% | 16\% | 27\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Not very serious | 13\% | 13\% | 4\% | 23\% | 4\% | 14\% | 21\% | 4\% | 11\% | 24\% | 5\% | 9\% | 23\% |
| Not serious at all | 18\% | 22\% | 1\% | 47\% | 2\% | 11\% | 39\% | 2\% | 16\% | 37\% | 2\% | 9\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 26\% | 14\% | 10\% | 39\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (595) | (553) | (422) | (507) | (492) | (527) | (609) | (436) | (667) | (325) | (580) |

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YouGov
51. Should Trump Be Convicted in Hush Money Case

Do you think that Donald Trump should be convicted of a crime in the hush-money case?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 43\% | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 64\% | 53\% | 39\% | 48\% | 42\% | 43\% | 45\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| No | 37\% | 42\% | 31\% | 45\% | 11\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 42\% | 49\% | 34\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 24\% | 19\% | 25\% | 23\% | 36\% | 23\% | 17\% | 8\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | (684) | (889) | $(1,015)$ | (175) | (196) | (252) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (684) | (429) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 43\% | 45\% | 88\% | 2\% | 84\% | 51\% | 10\% | 80\% | 38\% | 7\% | 81\% | 34\% | 7\% |
| No | 37\% | 41\% | 4\% | 84\% | 5\% | 28\% | 74\% | 6\% | 30\% | 77\% | 6\% | 22\% | 78\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 14\% | 31\% | 15\% | 13\% | 44\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,573)$ | $(1,357)$ | (595) | (554) | (421) | (508) | (492) | (528) | (609) | (436) | (668) | (325) | (580) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
52. Will Trump Be Convicted

Do you think that Donald Trump will be convicted of a crime in the hush-money case?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 24\% | 29\% | 20\% | 21\% | 33\% | 37\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| No | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 38\% | 28\% | 33\% | 35\% | 37\% | 39\% | 32\% | 34\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 35\% | 44\% | 41\% | 38\% | 30\% | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | 43\% | 42\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | (681) | (885) | $(1,009)$ | (175) | (195) | (251) | (356) | (558) | (401) | (680) | (427) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 24\% | 24\% | 35\% | 14\% | 31\% | 29\% | 16\% | 35\% | 21\% | 16\% | 34\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| No | 36\% | 38\% | 26\% | 51\% | 28\% | 34\% | 48\% | 26\% | 32\% | 52\% | 27\% | 29\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 35\% | 41\% | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 47\% | 32\% | 39\% | 50\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,566)$ | $(1,352)$ | (593) | (552) | (421) | (504) | (491) | (525) | (606) | (435) | (665) | (322) | (579) |

53. Potential Effect of Hush Money Conviction on Trump

If Trump is convicted in the hush-money case, what effect do you think this will have on his future political career?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very positive | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat positive | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| No effect | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 32\% | 35\% | 28\% | 33\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat negative | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 29\% | 22\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Very negative | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 24\% | 24\% | 13\% | 19\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 9\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 21\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | (683) | (887) | $(1,012)$ | (176) | (195) | (252) | (354) | (561) | (403) | (683) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very positive | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 16\% | 4\% | 6\% | 15\% | 4\% | 8\% | 13\% | 3\% | 7\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat positive | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 4\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 2\% | 11\% |
| No effect | 31\% | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 28\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 37\% | 29\% | 22\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat negative | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 27\% | 21\% | 16\% | 25\% | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Very negative | 17\% | 17\% | 25\% | 10\% | 21\% | 20\% | 13\% | 25\% | 15\% | 10\% | 24\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 23\% | 12\% | 13\% | 30\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,570)$ | $(1,354)$ | (594) | (553) | (422) | (505) | (492) | (529) | (607) | (434) | (669) | (324) | (577) |

54. Strict Gun Laws

In general, do you feel the laws covering the sale of handguns should be made more strict than they are now?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Make gun laws more strict | 55\% | 48\% | 62\% | 51\% | 68\% | 61\% | 62\% | 59\% | 51\% | 51\% | 54\% | 53\% | 62\% |
| No change | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 12\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | 30\% | 23\% |
| Make gun laws less strict | 12\% | 19\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | (682) | (890) | $(1,014)$ | (176) | (195) | (251) | (358) | (560) | (403) | (685) | (428) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Make gun laws more strict | 55\% | 55\% | 86\% | 23\% | 89\% | 58\% | 29\% | 83\% | 52\% | 29\% | 83\% | 52\% | 28\% |
| No change | 25\% | 28\% | 8\% | 48\% | 6\% | 27\% | 42\% | 9\% | 25\% | 44\% | 9\% | 22\% | 45\% |
| Make gun laws less strict | 12\% | 12\% | 2\% | 24\% | 3\% | 10\% | 24\% | 5\% | 11\% | 22\% | 4\% | 9\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 17\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,572)$ | $(1,356)$ | (594) | (554) | (420) | (508) | (492) | (527) | (609) | (436) | (667) | (325) | (580) |

55A. Opinion on Gun Control Measures - Preventing people with a history of mental illness from owning guns
Do you favor or oppose the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor strongly | 59\% | 56\% | 63\% | 58\% | 60\% | 63\% | 47\% | 55\% | 63\% | 72\% | 58\% | 61\% | 63\% |
| Favor somewhat | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Favor | 78\% | 78\% | 78\% | 78\% | 75\% | 79\% | 68\% | 74\% | 79\% | 90\% | 73\% | 82\% | 85\% |
| Oppose somewhat | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Oppose strongly | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Oppose | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 13\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | (682) | (882) | $(1,007)$ | (176) | (194) | (251) | (356) | (556) | (401) | (676) | (428) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Favor strongly | 59\% | 62\% | 71\% | 54\% | 69\% | 66\% | 53\% | 72\% | 52\% | 54\% | 70\% | 49\% | 54\% |
| Favor somewhat | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| Favor | 78\% | 82\% | 88\% | 77\% | 88\% | 83\% | 74\% | 87\% | 70\% | 77\% | 86\% | 64\% | 77\% |
| Oppose somewhat | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Oppose strongly | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Oppose | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 7\% | 10\% | 19\% | 9\% | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,564)$ | $(1,353)$ | (595) | (551) | (421) | (504) | (490) | (527) | (603) | (434) | (667) | (319) | (578) |

55B. Opinion on Gun Control Measures - Requiring criminal and mental background checks for all those buying guns, including at gun shows and private sales
Do you favor or oppose the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor strongly | 64\% | 58\% | 70\% | 62\% | 68\% | 67\% | 61\% | 62\% | 67\% | 65\% | 63\% | 66\% | 67\% |
| Favor somewhat | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 10\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Favor | 81\% | 77\% | 85\% | 81\% | 78\% | 82\% | 82\% | 77\% | 82\% | 83\% | 80\% | 84\% | 81\% |
| Oppose somewhat | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Oppose strongly | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Oppose | 13\% | 19\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,561)$ | (676) | (885) | $(1,007)$ | (175) | (196) | (251) | (354) | (556) | (400) | (681) | (426) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Favor strongly | 64\% | 66\% | 83\% | 50\% | 87\% | 67\% | 47\% | 80\% | 59\% | 52\% | 80\% | 58\% | 50\% |
| Favor somewhat | 17\% | 16\% | 10\% | 22\% | 7\% | 18\% | 24\% | 12\% | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Favor | 81\% | 82\% | 93\% | 72\% | 94\% | 85\% | 71\% | 92\% | 76\% | 74\% | 92\% | 74\% | 73\% |
| Oppose somewhat | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 11\% | 1\% | 5\% | 10\% | 1\% | 7\% | 10\% | 1\% | 5\% | 11\% |
| Oppose strongly | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 13\% | 2\% | 5\% | 15\% | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% |
| Oppose | 13\% | 15\% | 5\% | 25\% | 4\% | 10\% | 25\% | 4\% | 14\% | 22\% | 5\% | 11\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 3\% | 15\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,561)$ | $(1,349)$ | (596) | (548) | (422) | (502) | (486) | (528) | (603) | (430) | (667) | (321) | (573) |

55C. Opinion on Gun Control Measures - Creating red flag laws that allow a court to temporarily remove guns from people that are believed to pose a danger to themself or others
Do you favor or oppose the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor strongly | 54\% | 45\% | 62\% | 52\% | 57\% | 58\% | 49\% | 55\% | 53\% | 56\% | 51\% | 57\% | 56\% |
| Favor somewhat | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Favor | 72\% | 67\% | 78\% | 72\% | 74\% | 74\% | 73\% | 72\% | 70\% | 75\% | 69\% | 77\% | 75\% |
| Oppose somewhat | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Oppose strongly | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Oppose | 19\% | 26\% | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | (682) | (885) | $(1,012)$ | (174) | (196) | (252) | (354) | (559) | (402) | (683) | (426) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Favor strongly | 54\% | 55\% | 77\% | 35\% | 80\% | 56\% | 35\% | 75\% | 47\% | 36\% | 74\% | 47\% | 35\% |
| Favor somewhat | 19\% | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 12\% | 21\% | 22\% | 12\% | 20\% | 25\% | 14\% | 18\% | 24\% |
| Favor | 72\% | 74\% | 90\% | 58\% | 92\% | 77\% | 57\% | 88\% | 67\% | 62\% | 89\% | 65\% | 59\% |
| Oppose somewhat | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 13\% | 2\% | 8\% | 14\% | 3\% | 7\% | 13\% | 3\% | 5\% | 14\% |
| Oppose strongly | 11\% | 13\% | 4\% | 23\% | 4\% | 8\% | 22\% | 4\% | 12\% | 18\% | 4\% | 11\% | 19\% |
| Oppose | 19\% | 21\% | 7\% | 36\% | 6\% | 16\% | 36\% | 8\% | 19\% | 31\% | 7\% | 16\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 4\% | 19\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,567)$ | $(1,351)$ | (592) | (553) | (419) | (506) | (491) | (526) | (607) | (434) | (665) | (324) | (578) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

April 14-16, 2024-1574 U.S. Adult Citizens

| Sponsorship | The Economist |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | April 14-16, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Sample composition | 2,170 started the survey after screenouts. 246 were deleted due to breakoffs, 249 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 39 were removed for attention check failures, and 62 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,574 respondents. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.52 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.792 . |
| Number of respondents | 1574 |
|  | 1358 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
|  | $\pm 3.1 \%$ (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 55 questions not reported. |

