The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

List of Tables

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

1. Direction of Country
Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	26%	30%	23%	25%	37%	29%	40%	32%	17%	22%	23%	29%	32%
Off on the wrong track	58%	57%	59%	62%	37%	53%	39%	52%	68%	67%	60%	61%	54%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	13%	26%	18%	21%	17%	15%	11%	17%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	26%	25%	32%	27%	21%	30%	29%	28%	22%	30%	25%	20%	31%
Off on the wrong track	58%	61%	58%	61%	68%	50%	61%	59%	57%	58%	60%	54%	58%
Not sure	16%	14%	10%	13%	12%	20%	9%	14%	21%	12%	15%	25%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

2A. Favorability of 2024 Election Winners — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	30%	37%	25%	35%	15%	23%	28%	28%	32%	34%	26%	35%	32%
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	19%	22%	21%	18%	13%	19%	17%	18%
Favorable	**49%**	**55%**	**44%**	**55%**	**33%**	**42%**	**50%**	**49%**	**50%**	**47%**	**45%**	**52%**	**50%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	12%	10%	11%	7%	5%	6%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	39%	34%	44%	37%	53%	38%	33%	36%	41%	47%	43%	36%	41%
Unfavorable	**48%**	**42%**	**53%**	**43%**	**60%**	**50%**	**43%**	**47%**	**48%**	**53%**	**49%**	**47%**	**49%**
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	8%	7%	5%	2%	0%	6%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(728)	(821)	(977)	(200)	(238)	(330)	(345)	(521)	(353)	(650)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	30%	2%	71%	34%	7%	21%	64%	3%	19%	70%	3%	13%	66%
Somewhat favorable	19%	5%	21%	15%	2%	23%	22%	8%	24%	22%	8%	26%	24%
Favorable	**49%**	**7%**	**92%**	**49%**	**9%**	**44%**	**85%**	**11%**	**44%**	**92%**	**11%**	**40%**	**90%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	5%	7%	7%	12%	6%	11%	12%	2%	10%	14%	4%
Very unfavorable	39%	83%	3%	43%	83%	41%	7%	77%	37%	5%	77%	35%	6%
Unfavorable	**48%**	**92%**	**8%**	**50%**	**90%**	**53%**	**14%**	**88%**	**49%**	**7%**	**88%**	**48%**	**9%**
Don't know	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	12%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(663)	(581)	(1,413)	(443)	(510)	(489)	(562)	(505)	(482)	(676)	(264)	(609)

2B. Favorability of 2024 Election Winners — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	28%	17%	27%	7%	13%	11%	16%	26%	33%	16%	31%	24%
Somewhat favorable	19%	20%	17%	19%	17%	19%	24%	22%	16%	13%	17%	19%	20%
Favorable	**41%**	**48%**	**34%**	**46%**	**24%**	**32%**	**35%**	**38%**	**42%**	**45%**	**33%**	**49%**	**44%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	13%	10%	14%	15%	13%	19%	9%	9%	11%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	31%	28%	35%	31%	37%	33%	25%	26%	33%	41%	34%	30%	32%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**39%**	**48%**	**41%**	**51%**	**48%**	**38%**	**45%**	**42%**	**50%**	**45%**	**44%**	**46%**
Don't know	16%	12%	19%	12%	25%	20%	27%	17%	16%	4%	22%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,532)	(720)	(812)	(963)	(197)	(238)	(329)	(342)	(515)	(346)	(638)	(423)	(319)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	22%	2%	56%	27%	4%	10%	54%	2%	10%	55%	2%	5%	51%
Somewhat favorable	19%	5%	29%	17%	4%	25%	25%	7%	21%	27%	8%	20%	28%
Favorable	**41%**	**7%**	**85%**	**44%**	**8%**	**35%**	**79%**	**9%**	**32%**	**81%**	**9%**	**25%**	**79%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	16%	7%	13%	13%	19%	8%	16%	15%	6%	16%	13%	8%
Very unfavorable	31%	71%	3%	36%	72%	28%	5%	63%	29%	3%	64%	26%	4%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**88%**	**9%**	**48%**	**85%**	**47%**	**14%**	**79%**	**43%**	**10%**	**79%**	**39%**	**12%**
Don't know	16%	6%	6%	8%	7%	18%	8%	12%	25%	9%	11%	37%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,532)	(658)	(574)	(1,395)	(440)	(507)	(479)	(556)	(499)	(477)	(668)	(263)	(601)

3A. Favorability of Public Figures — John Thune
Favorability of Public Figures

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	22%	10%	17%	17%	13%	26%	12%	13%	14%	11%	18%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	17%	10%	14%	9%	13%	11%	16%	12%	14%	10%	15%	17%
Very unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	12%	15%	14%	9%	10%	13%	16%	12%	13%	13%
Don't know	56%	45%	67%	54%	56%	57%	51%	60%	60%	50%	64%	50%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(726)	(819)	(973)	(199)	(238)	(330)	(344)	(519)	(352)	(648)	(423)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	3%	2%	7%	4%	1%	1%	8%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	8%	28%	17%	8%	18%	22%	7%	15%	25%	8%	8%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	19%	13%	14%	17%	14%	13%	16%	12%	11%	16%	9%	13%
Very unfavorable	12%	26%	3%	14%	27%	9%	4%	24%	8%	5%	23%	7%	4%
Don't know	56%	45%	49%	51%	46%	57%	53%	51%	64%	52%	51%	75%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(661)	(579)	(1,408)	(441)	(509)	(487)	(560)	(504)	(481)	(673)	(264)	(608)

7

3B. Favorability of Public Figures — Vivek Ramaswamy
Favorability of Public Figures

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	18%	7%	14%	5%	9%	4%	5%	14%	24%	9%	17%	13%
Somewhat favorable	19%	23%	16%	21%	18%	14%	23%	22%	20%	12%	14%	23%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	11%	13%	15%	14%	12%	10%	10%	10%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	21%	20%	22%	22%	22%	19%	11%	17%	23%	32%	22%	21%	25%
Don't know	36%	27%	45%	32%	41%	43%	48%	43%	33%	23%	46%	27%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,543)	(727)	(816)	(972)	(199)	(237)	(328)	(343)	(519)	(353)	(649)	(420)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	12%	1%	33%	16%	1%	4%	32%	2%	7%	28%	1%	3%	27%
Somewhat favorable	19%	7%	38%	21%	6%	25%	28%	9%	16%	33%	8%	14%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	17%	7%	11%	13%	13%	10%	14%	12%	7%	15%	11%	8%
Very unfavorable	21%	52%	2%	25%	50%	19%	4%	40%	20%	4%	43%	15%	4%
Don't know	36%	24%	21%	27%	29%	38%	26%	35%	44%	29%	33%	57%	28%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,543)	(660)	(581)	(1,408)	(440)	(508)	(488)	(558)	(504)	(481)	(671)	(264)	(608)

3C. Favorability of Public Figures — Elon Musk
Favorability of Public Figures

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	30%	15%	25%	18%	17%	26%	18%	20%	26%	19%	28%	23%
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	22%	27%	18%	27%	28%	29%	26%	20%	22%	26%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	13%	10%	14%	17%	15%	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	29%	23%	34%	30%	30%	26%	19%	25%	31%	40%	32%	28%	29%
Don't know	11%	6%	16%	8%	20%	14%	11%	17%	11%	4%	16%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,546)	(725)	(821)	(972)	(200)	(239)	(329)	(345)	(519)	(353)	(650)	(421)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	22%	5%	46%	24%	8%	18%	42%	5%	17%	45%	6%	10%	44%
Somewhat favorable	26%	12%	40%	25%	9%	30%	36%	14%	25%	38%	13%	28%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	6%	12%	13%	13%	9%	16%	14%	6%	15%	14%	8%
Very unfavorable	29%	65%	2%	32%	66%	28%	5%	56%	28%	3%	59%	23%	4%
Don't know	11%	4%	5%	6%	4%	11%	8%	9%	16%	8%	7%	24%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,546)	(662)	(579)	(1,409)	(442)	(509)	(487)	(560)	(505)	(481)	(674)	(264)	(608)

9

4A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	17%	17%	15%	36%	16%	14%	17%	16%	23%	18%	15%	20%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	23%	19%	29%	26%	26%	19%	19%	22%	25%	16%	26%
Favorable	**39%**	**37%**	**40%**	**34%**	**64%**	**42%**	**40%**	**36%**	**35%**	**45%**	**43%**	**31%**	**46%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	12%	27%	18%	9%	6%	9%	21%	13%
Very unfavorable	42%	45%	40%	49%	11%	34%	22%	41%	52%	48%	41%	47%	39%
Unfavorable	**57%**	**59%**	**54%**	**63%**	**27%**	**46%**	**49%**	**59%**	**61%**	**54%**	**51%**	**68%**	**52%**
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	3%	9%	12%	11%	5%	4%	0%	7%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,546)	(727)	(819)	(973)	(199)	(239)	(330)	(344)	(519)	(353)	(648)	(423)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	17%	43%	2%	21%	40%	14%	6%	46%	7%	2%	42%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	21%	39%	4%	21%	39%	28%	6%	37%	23%	4%	38%	20%	6%
Favorable	**39%**	**82%**	**6%**	**42%**	**79%**	**42%**	**12%**	**83%**	**30%**	**6%**	**80%**	**24%**	**7%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	11%	12%	12%	13%	21%	9%	9%	18%	16%	11%	16%	17%
Very unfavorable	42%	6%	82%	44%	8%	33%	78%	6%	42%	78%	6%	44%	75%
Unfavorable	**57%**	**17%**	**93%**	**56%**	**20%**	**54%**	**87%**	**14%**	**60%**	**94%**	**17%**	**60%**	**92%**
Don't know	5%	2%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	10%	1%	3%	16%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,546)	(661)	(581)	(1,409)	(442)	(509)	(487)	(558)	(505)	(483)	(672)	(264)	(610)

4B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	21%	28%	22%	43%	26%	21%	24%	23%	31%	27%	21%	25%
Somewhat favorable	19%	19%	18%	18%	21%	22%	28%	17%	17%	13%	17%	18%	24%
Favorable	**43%**	**40%**	**46%**	**39%**	**64%**	**48%**	**49%**	**42%**	**40%**	**44%**	**44%**	**39%**	**48%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%	16%	14%	5%	7%	9%	9%	11%
Very unfavorable	42%	48%	38%	49%	15%	33%	24%	39%	52%	49%	39%	51%	39%
Unfavorable	**52%**	**57%**	**48%**	**58%**	**26%**	**42%**	**40%**	**53%**	**57%**	**56%**	**48%**	**60%**	**50%**
Don't know	5%	3%	6%	3%	10%	10%	10%	6%	3%	0%	7%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(727)	(821)	(975)	(199)	(239)	(331)	(343)	(521)	(353)	(650)	(424)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	25%	60%	2%	28%	58%	20%	8%	63%	11%	2%	59%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	19%	30%	4%	18%	31%	24%	5%	27%	24%	4%	30%	23%	5%
Favorable	**43%**	**89%**	**6%**	**46%**	**88%**	**44%**	**12%**	**91%**	**35%**	**6%**	**89%**	**28%**	**7%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	9%	9%	4%	17%	7%	4%	15%	11%	5%	17%	12%
Very unfavorable	42%	4%	84%	44%	7%	33%	80%	4%	40%	82%	5%	38%	80%
Unfavorable	**52%**	**10%**	**93%**	**52%**	**11%**	**51%**	**87%**	**8%**	**55%**	**93%**	**9%**	**55%**	**92%**
Don't know	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	10%	1%	1%	17%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(662)	(581)	(1,411)	(443)	(508)	(489)	(560)	(505)	(483)	(674)	(264)	(610)

4C. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%
Somewhat favorable	19%	25%	13%	20%	18%	18%	22%	16%	15%	25%	14%	23%	22%
Favorable	**25%**	**33%**	**18%**	**26%**	**24%**	**22%**	**30%**	**21%**	**20%**	**33%**	**20%**	**29%**	**29%**
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	14%	17%	16%	15%	14%	15%	18%	18%	14%	18%	21%
Very unfavorable	21%	22%	21%	22%	19%	21%	9%	19%	26%	29%	20%	26%	25%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**41%**	**35%**	**39%**	**35%**	**36%**	**23%**	**33%**	**44%**	**47%**	**34%**	**43%**	**45%**
Don't know	37%	26%	48%	35%	41%	42%	47%	46%	36%	20%	46%	27%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,543)	(727)	(816)	(972)	(199)	(238)	(329)	(345)	(518)	(351)	(649)	(421)	(321)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	4%	13%	8%	3%	4%	11%	5%	2%	11%	5%	1%	10%
Somewhat favorable	19%	11%	33%	21%	10%	18%	31%	11%	15%	31%	11%	12%	30%
Favorable	**25%**	**16%**	**47%**	**29%**	**13%**	**23%**	**42%**	**17%**	**17%**	**42%**	**16%**	**13%**	**40%**
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	19%	17%	14%	21%	18%	15%	17%	16%	16%	10%	19%
Very unfavorable	21%	43%	11%	24%	41%	18%	13%	34%	19%	12%	36%	15%	11%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**61%**	**29%**	**42%**	**54%**	**39%**	**31%**	**49%**	**37%**	**27%**	**52%**	**25%**	**30%**
Don't know	37%	23%	24%	29%	33%	38%	27%	34%	47%	30%	32%	62%	29%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,543)	(659)	(579)	(1,406)	(440)	(507)	(488)	(556)	(504)	(483)	(670)	(263)	(610)

4D. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mitch McConnell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	14%	17%	15%	14%	19%	17%	14%	14%	14%	21%	14%
Favorable	**18%**	**22%**	**15%**	**20%**	**18%**	**17%**	**23%**	**19%**	**16%**	**17%**	**18%**	**22%**	**16%**
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	24%	21%	22%	18%	23%	21%	17%	20%	32%	22%	20%	25%
Very unfavorable	38%	37%	38%	40%	31%	30%	21%	37%	45%	44%	33%	43%	44%
Unfavorable	**60%**	**61%**	**58%**	**63%**	**50%**	**53%**	**42%**	**54%**	**64%**	**75%**	**55%**	**63%**	**69%**
Don't know	22%	16%	27%	18%	33%	30%	35%	27%	20%	8%	27%	15%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(727)	(818)	(974)	(198)	(239)	(330)	(344)	(518)	(353)	(648)	(423)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%	13%	21%	17%	13%	18%	19%	13%	13%	21%	14%	11%	21%
Favorable	**18%**	**16%**	**23%**	**19%**	**14%**	**21%**	**22%**	**16%**	**15%**	**24%**	**16%**	**13%**	**23%**
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	22%	29%	25%	18%	24%	27%	20%	19%	28%	21%	14%	28%
Very unfavorable	38%	51%	36%	42%	56%	30%	36%	44%	39%	30%	46%	32%	32%
Unfavorable	**60%**	**73%**	**66%**	**67%**	**74%**	**55%**	**63%**	**65%**	**58%**	**57%**	**67%**	**46%**	**60%**
Don't know	22%	12%	11%	14%	12%	24%	14%	19%	28%	19%	16%	41%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(661)	(581)	(1,408)	(440)	(509)	(488)	(557)	(505)	(483)	(671)	(264)	(610)

4E. Favorability of Elected Officials — Chuck Schumer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	9%	9%	8%	15%	9%	5%	5%	9%	17%	10%	8%	11%
Somewhat favorable	18%	20%	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%	17%	16%	21%	13%	20%	27%
Favorable	**27%**	**29%**	**25%**	**26%**	**35%**	**29%**	**24%**	**22%**	**25%**	**38%**	**23%**	**29%**	**38%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	15%	19%	12%	14%	13%	16%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	29%	36%	24%	34%	8%	19%	11%	29%	37%	37%	23%	40%	31%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**50%**	**38%**	**49%**	**23%**	**34%**	**29%**	**40%**	**51%**	**49%**	**39%**	**53%**	**44%**
Don't know	29%	21%	37%	25%	42%	38%	47%	37%	25%	13%	38%	19%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(726)	(819)	(976)	(198)	(238)	(328)	(343)	(520)	(354)	(648)	(423)	(323)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	9%	24%	1%	11%	20%	9%	2%	23%	4%	1%	21%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	18%	35%	8%	20%	30%	25%	6%	28%	19%	7%	31%	15%	8%
Favorable	**27%**	**59%**	**9%**	**31%**	**50%**	**34%**	**8%**	**51%**	**23%**	**9%**	**52%**	**18%**	**9%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	13%	14%	17%	16%	13%	14%	13%	15%	16%	10%	15%
Very unfavorable	29%	5%	64%	33%	8%	19%	62%	5%	27%	56%	5%	22%	57%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**21%**	**78%**	**48%**	**25%**	**36%**	**75%**	**19%**	**40%**	**71%**	**20%**	**31%**	**72%**
Don't know	29%	20%	13%	21%	25%	31%	17%	31%	37%	20%	28%	51%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(663)	(580)	(1,409)	(441)	(509)	(487)	(560)	(502)	(483)	(673)	(263)	(609)

4F. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	11%	11%	10%	19%	11%	4%	6%	12%	21%	10%	11%	15%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	12%	13%	21%	15%	20%	17%	8%	13%	11%	14%	20%
Favorable	**25%**	**27%**	**23%**	**23%**	**41%**	**25%**	**24%**	**23%**	**20%**	**34%**	**22%**	**25%**	**35%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	12%	8%	14%	15%	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	20%	28%	14%	23%	6%	19%	9%	15%	26%	28%	17%	27%	21%
Unfavorable	**32%**	**39%**	**25%**	**35%**	**14%**	**32%**	**25%**	**25%**	**36%**	**38%**	**27%**	**39%**	**32%**
Don't know	44%	34%	53%	42%	45%	43%	51%	52%	44%	28%	52%	36%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(727)	(818)	(974)	(198)	(238)	(330)	(344)	(519)	(352)	(648)	(422)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	11%	30%	1%	14%	27%	10%	2%	27%	6%	1%	26%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	14%	29%	7%	16%	23%	19%	5%	23%	12%	8%	24%	10%	7%
Favorable	**25%**	**60%**	**8%**	**31%**	**50%**	**28%**	**7%**	**50%**	**18%**	**9%**	**50%**	**11%**	**8%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	15%	12%	8%	16%	12%	9%	12%	12%	9%	9%	14%
Very unfavorable	20%	5%	44%	23%	7%	11%	44%	4%	18%	40%	4%	13%	40%
Unfavorable	**32%**	**14%**	**59%**	**35%**	**15%**	**27%**	**56%**	**13%**	**30%**	**52%**	**13%**	**23%**	**54%**
Don't know	44%	27%	33%	34%	36%	45%	37%	37%	52%	40%	37%	66%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(662)	(581)	(1,408)	(443)	(507)	(487)	(559)	(503)	(483)	(673)	(262)	(610)

5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	74%	76%	72%	71%	82%	77%	69%	80%	75%	71%	73%	75%	76%
Somewhat Important	23%	22%	25%	26%	15%	20%	28%	17%	23%	28%	25%	22%	23%
Important	**97%**	**98%**	**97%**	**97%**	**97%**	**98%**	**97%**	**97%**	**97%**	**99%**	**97%**	**97%**	**99%**
Not very Important	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Unimportant	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not Important	**3%**	**2%**	**3%**	**3%**	**3%**	**2%**	**3%**	**3%**	**3%**	**1%**	**3%**	**3%**	**1%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	74%	65%	82%	73%	62%	76%	83%	66%	74%	82%	65%	74%	83%
Somewhat Important	23%	31%	16%	24%	34%	21%	16%	31%	23%	16%	32%	24%	15%
Important	**97%**	**96%**	**98%**	**97%**	**96%**	**97%**	**98%**	**97%**	**98%**	**98%**	**97%**	**98%**	**98%**
Not very Important	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not Important	**3%**	**4%**	**2%**	**3%**	**4%**	**3%**	**2%**	**3%**	**2%**	**2%**	**3%**	**2%**	**2%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

5B. Issue Importance — Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	51%	51%	53%	44%	48%	37%	50%	55%	61%	50%	53%	48%
Somewhat Important	32%	32%	32%	30%	40%	38%	40%	34%	29%	27%	33%	32%	33%
Important	**83%**	**83%**	**84%**	**83%**	**84%**	**86%**	**77%**	**84%**	**84%**	**88%**	**83%**	**85%**	**82%**
Not very Important	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	11%	19%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	14%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Not Important	**17%**	**17%**	**16%**	**17%**	**16%**	**14%**	**23%**	**16%**	**16%**	**12%**	**17%**	**15%**	**18%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(729)	(821)	(975)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(520)	(353)	(650)	(424)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	33%	81%	56%	38%	43%	78%	38%	39%	77%	36%	34%	75%
Somewhat Important	32%	43%	15%	29%	38%	36%	17%	41%	38%	17%	42%	41%	19%
Important	**83%**	**76%**	**96%**	**85%**	**77%**	**80%**	**95%**	**79%**	**78%**	**94%**	**77%**	**75%**	**93%**
Not very Important	13%	19%	3%	12%	16%	17%	5%	18%	15%	5%	19%	17%	5%
Unimportant	4%	5%	1%	3%	8%	4%	1%	4%	7%	1%	4%	8%	2%
Not Important	**17%**	**24%**	**4%**	**15%**	**23%**	**20%**	**5%**	**21%**	**22%**	**6%**	**23%**	**25%**	**7%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(662)	(582)	(1,414)	(442)	(509)	(490)	(561)	(505)	(484)	(675)	(264)	(611)

5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	40%	35%	45%	39%	47%	43%	47%	41%	32%	43%	42%	37%	37%
Somewhat Important	30%	29%	31%	28%	36%	29%	38%	29%	31%	22%	29%	26%	35%
Important	**70%**	**64%**	**76%**	**68%**	**83%**	**72%**	**85%**	**70%**	**64%**	**65%**	**71%**	**63%**	**72%**
Not very Important	18%	21%	16%	18%	11%	20%	10%	21%	20%	20%	17%	23%	18%
Unimportant	12%	15%	9%	14%	7%	8%	5%	10%	16%	14%	12%	15%	10%
Not Important	**30%**	**36%**	**24%**	**32%**	**17%**	**28%**	**15%**	**30%**	**36%**	**35%**	**29%**	**37%**	**28%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(729)	(822)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(353)	(652)	(424)	(323)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	40%	66%	18%	41%	69%	42%	19%	65%	34%	21%	64%	33%	21%
Somewhat Important	30%	28%	23%	27%	23%	37%	23%	25%	35%	29%	28%	39%	27%
Important	**70%**	**94%**	**41%**	**68%**	**92%**	**78%**	**41%**	**90%**	**69%**	**51%**	**91%**	**72%**	**48%**
Not very Important	18%	5%	30%	18%	7%	15%	31%	8%	19%	28%	7%	17%	29%
Unimportant	12%	1%	28%	14%	1%	7%	28%	2%	12%	21%	2%	11%	22%
Not Important	**30%**	**6%**	**59%**	**32%**	**8%**	**22%**	**59%**	**10%**	**31%**	**49%**	**9%**	**28%**	**52%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(663)	(581)	(1,414)	(443)	(510)	(489)	(562)	(506)	(483)	(676)	(265)	(610)

5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	44%	44%	45%	46%	45%	43%	36%	38%	43%	62%	41%	46%	49%
Somewhat Important	42%	43%	42%	41%	35%	47%	45%	45%	45%	32%	42%	45%	39%
Important	**87%**	**87%**	**87%**	**88%**	**80%**	**89%**	**81%**	**83%**	**88%**	**95%**	**83%**	**90%**	**88%**
Not very Important	11%	10%	12%	10%	15%	10%	16%	13%	10%	5%	14%	8%	10%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Not Important	**13%**	**13%**	**13%**	**12%**	**20%**	**11%**	**19%**	**17%**	**12%**	**5%**	**17%**	**10%**	**12%**
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	44%	47%	56%	50%	43%	45%	52%	43%	37%	54%	42%	32%	53%
Somewhat Important	42%	43%	37%	40%	46%	43%	38%	45%	46%	36%	46%	45%	37%
Important	**87%**	**90%**	**94%**	**91%**	**89%**	**88%**	**90%**	**88%**	**83%**	**89%**	**89%**	**77%**	**90%**
Not very Important	11%	9%	5%	8%	8%	11%	8%	11%	13%	9%	10%	18%	8%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%
Not Important	**13%**	**10%**	**6%**	**9%**	**11%**	**12%**	**10%**	**12%**	**17%**	**11%**	**11%**	**23%**	**10%**
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

5E. Issue Importance — National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	68%	69%	67%	68%	70%	67%	56%	62%	72%	82%	67%	66%	72%
Somewhat Important	26%	25%	27%	26%	26%	26%	36%	30%	24%	17%	27%	28%	25%
Important	**94%**	**95%**	**94%**	**95%**	**96%**	**93%**	**92%**	**91%**	**95%**	**98%**	**93%**	**95%**	**96%**
Not very Important	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	7%	7%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Not Important	**6%**	**5%**	**6%**	**5%**	**4%**	**7%**	**8%**	**9%**	**5%**	**2%**	**7%**	**5%**	**4%**
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	68%	59%	85%	71%	53%	68%	85%	59%	63%	82%	59%	59%	82%
Somewhat Important	26%	33%	13%	24%	36%	28%	13%	34%	31%	14%	34%	33%	15%
Important	**94%**	**93%**	**98%**	**95%**	**89%**	**96%**	**98%**	**93%**	**94%**	**97%**	**93%**	**93%**	**97%**
Not very Important	4%	6%	1%	4%	9%	3%	1%	7%	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Not Important	**6%**	**7%**	**2%**	**5%**	**11%**	**4%**	**2%**	**7%**	**6%**	**3%**	**7%**	**7%**	**3%**
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

5F. Issue Importance — Education
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	63%	58%	68%	58%	76%	75%	74%	69%	56%	58%	62%	63%	58%
Somewhat Important	30%	34%	26%	33%	22%	23%	22%	26%	34%	35%	30%	31%	36%
Important	**93%**	**92%**	**94%**	**92%**	**97%**	**98%**	**96%**	**95%**	**91%**	**93%**	**92%**	**94%**	**94%**
Not very Important	6%	7%	5%	7%	1%	2%	4%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Not Important	**7%**	**8%**	**6%**	**8%**	**3%**	**2%**	**4%**	**5%**	**9%**	**7%**	**8%**	**6%**	**6%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	63%	71%	55%	63%	70%	62%	55%	74%	61%	55%	73%	64%	54%
Somewhat Important	30%	26%	35%	30%	26%	32%	35%	22%	31%	36%	23%	27%	38%
Important	**93%**	**98%**	**90%**	**93%**	**96%**	**93%**	**89%**	**96%**	**92%**	**91%**	**96%**	**91%**	**92%**
Not very Important	6%	1%	8%	5%	3%	6%	8%	3%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not Important	**7%**	**2%**	**10%**	**7%**	**4%**	**7%**	**11%**	**4%**	**8%**	**9%**	**4%**	**9%**	**8%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

5G. Issue Importance — Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	76%	70%	82%	74%	83%	79%	80%	71%	74%	82%	79%	73%	71%
Somewhat Important	20%	24%	17%	22%	15%	19%	16%	26%	22%	15%	17%	24%	25%
Important	**96%**	**94%**	**98%**	**96%**	**97%**	**98%**	**96%**	**97%**	**96%**	**97%**	**95%**	**97%**	**97%**
Not very Important	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Not Important	**4%**	**6%**	**2%**	**4%**	**3%**	**2%**	**4%**	**3%**	**4%**	**3%**	**5%**	**3%**	**3%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(729)	(822)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(353)	(651)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	76%	88%	60%	74%	87%	77%	63%	88%	76%	65%	87%	81%	63%
Somewhat Important	20%	12%	33%	22%	12%	20%	30%	11%	20%	28%	12%	16%	30%
Important	**96%**	**100%**	**93%**	**96%**	**99%**	**97%**	**93%**	**99%**	**96%**	**94%**	**99%**	**97%**	**93%**
Not very Important	3%	0%	6%	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Not Important	**4%**	**0%**	**7%**	**4%**	**1%**	**3%**	**7%**	**1%**	**4%**	**6%**	**1%**	**3%**	**7%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(509)	(490)	(562)	(505)	(484)	(676)	(264)	(611)

5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	63%	63%	62%	62%	68%	65%	48%	63%	66%	70%	62%	64%	62%
Somewhat Important	31%	32%	30%	32%	24%	28%	41%	30%	28%	27%	32%	28%	33%
Important	**94%**	**94%**	**93%**	**94%**	**93%**	**93%**	**89%**	**93%**	**94%**	**97%**	**94%**	**92%**	**95%**
Not very Important	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	10%	5%	5%	3%	4%	7%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Not Important	**6%**	**6%**	**7%**	**6%**	**7%**	**7%**	**11%**	**7%**	**6%**	**3%**	**6%**	**8%**	**5%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	63%	50%	81%	65%	51%	60%	78%	53%	57%	78%	50%	57%	77%
Somewhat Important	31%	41%	15%	28%	38%	37%	18%	38%	36%	19%	39%	37%	20%
Important	**94%**	**91%**	**96%**	**93%**	**89%**	**97%**	**96%**	**91%**	**93%**	**97%**	**90%**	**94%**	**97%**
Not very Important	5%	8%	3%	6%	10%	3%	3%	8%	6%	2%	10%	5%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not Important	**6%**	**9%**	**4%**	**7%**	**11%**	**3%**	**4%**	**9%**	**7%**	**3%**	**10%**	**6%**	**3%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

5I. Issue Importance — Abortion
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	33%	52%	43%	50%	41%	46%	45%	39%	43%	42%	44%	45%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	29%	29%	28%	28%	31%	26%	30%	28%	30%	27%	27%
Important	**71%**	**62%**	**81%**	**73%**	**78%**	**69%**	**77%**	**71%**	**69%**	**71%**	**73%**	**71%**	**72%**
Not very Important	20%	26%	14%	17%	15%	28%	18%	22%	19%	20%	19%	20%	18%
Unimportant	9%	13%	5%	10%	7%	3%	5%	8%	12%	10%	8%	9%	11%
Not Important	**29%**	**38%**	**19%**	**27%**	**22%**	**31%**	**23%**	**29%**	**31%**	**29%**	**27%**	**29%**	**28%**
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(730)	(821)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(520)	(354)	(651)	(424)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	43%	60%	32%	46%	67%	34%	36%	60%	34%	36%	58%	35%	33%
Somewhat Important	29%	27%	28%	27%	24%	37%	22%	25%	32%	29%	27%	31%	29%
Important	**71%**	**87%**	**60%**	**73%**	**90%**	**71%**	**58%**	**85%**	**65%**	**65%**	**85%**	**66%**	**62%**
Not very Important	20%	10%	24%	17%	6%	19%	29%	11%	25%	22%	11%	28%	23%
Unimportant	9%	3%	15%	9%	4%	10%	13%	4%	9%	13%	4%	6%	15%
Not Important	**29%**	**13%**	**40%**	**27%**	**10%**	**29%**	**42%**	**15%**	**35%**	**35%**	**15%**	**34%**	**38%**
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(662)	(582)	(1,414)	(442)	(510)	(490)	(561)	(506)	(484)	(675)	(265)	(611)

5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	53%	62%	54%	75%	61%	64%	58%	57%	53%	61%	55%	54%
Somewhat Important	30%	33%	27%	32%	18%	30%	29%	28%	31%	30%	28%	29%	32%
Important	**88%**	**86%**	**89%**	**86%**	**93%**	**91%**	**94%**	**86%**	**88%**	**83%**	**88%**	**85%**	**86%**
Not very Important	9%	9%	9%	10%	3%	7%	5%	9%	8%	13%	8%	10%	11%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Not Important	**12%**	**14%**	**11%**	**14%**	**7%**	**9%**	**6%**	**14%**	**12%**	**17%**	**12%**	**15%**	**14%**
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(730)	(820)	(975)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(519)	(354)	(650)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	58%	75%	42%	57%	78%	57%	42%	75%	59%	40%	74%	59%	42%
Somewhat Important	30%	20%	36%	29%	20%	30%	37%	22%	29%	38%	22%	29%	38%
Important	**88%**	**95%**	**78%**	**87%**	**98%**	**87%**	**79%**	**97%**	**88%**	**78%**	**96%**	**88%**	**79%**
Not very Important	9%	4%	14%	9%	1%	10%	15%	3%	9%	15%	3%	9%	14%
Unimportant	4%	1%	8%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%	3%	7%	1%	4%	7%
Not Important	**12%**	**5%**	**22%**	**13%**	**2%**	**13%**	**21%**	**3%**	**12%**	**22%**	**4%**	**12%**	**21%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(662)	(581)	(1,413)	(442)	(510)	(489)	(561)	(506)	(483)	(675)	(265)	(610)

5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	52%	52%	53%	49%	64%	56%	47%	53%	53%	55%	52%	52%	56%
Somewhat Important	34%	35%	33%	35%	28%	34%	38%	31%	34%	32%	34%	30%	32%
Important	**86%**	**87%**	**86%**	**84%**	**93%**	**90%**	**84%**	**84%**	**88%**	**87%**	**87%**	**82%**	**88%**
Not very Important	11%	11%	11%	13%	6%	6%	15%	11%	9%	10%	11%	14%	9%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Not Important	**14%**	**13%**	**14%**	**16%**	**7%**	**10%**	**16%**	**16%**	**12%**	**13%**	**13%**	**18%**	**12%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(729)	(822)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(353)	(651)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	52%	71%	42%	55%	72%	52%	41%	69%	50%	39%	67%	46%	41%
Somewhat Important	34%	23%	37%	31%	22%	37%	38%	25%	36%	40%	26%	40%	38%
Important	**86%**	**94%**	**79%**	**86%**	**95%**	**89%**	**78%**	**94%**	**86%**	**79%**	**94%**	**85%**	**79%**
Not very Important	11%	5%	17%	11%	4%	9%	17%	4%	13%	16%	5%	13%	16%
Unimportant	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%
Not Important	**14%**	**6%**	**21%**	**14%**	**5%**	**11%**	**22%**	**6%**	**14%**	**21%**	**6%**	**15%**	**21%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(509)	(490)	(562)	(505)	(484)	(676)	(264)	(611)

5L. Issue Importance — Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	49%	44%	54%	49%	62%	47%	44%	50%	47%	56%	51%	45%	51%
Somewhat Important	31%	33%	30%	32%	28%	33%	36%	33%	30%	28%	30%	34%	27%
Important	**81%**	**77%**	**84%**	**81%**	**90%**	**80%**	**80%**	**83%**	**77%**	**84%**	**81%**	**80%**	**78%**
Not very Important	14%	16%	13%	15%	7%	14%	16%	13%	16%	12%	14%	15%	16%
Unimportant	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Not Important	**19%**	**23%**	**16%**	**19%**	**10%**	**20%**	**20%**	**17%**	**23%**	**16%**	**19%**	**20%**	**22%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(729)	(822)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(353)	(651)	(424)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	49%	59%	45%	52%	60%	50%	46%	62%	40%	47%	60%	39%	45%
Somewhat Important	31%	28%	33%	30%	29%	30%	30%	26%	34%	33%	27%	34%	33%
Important	**81%**	**87%**	**77%**	**82%**	**89%**	**80%**	**76%**	**88%**	**74%**	**80%**	**87%**	**73%**	**78%**
Not very Important	14%	9%	17%	13%	8%	14%	17%	9%	20%	14%	11%	21%	14%
Unimportant	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	2%	6%	7%
Not Important	**19%**	**13%**	**23%**	**18%**	**11%**	**20%**	**24%**	**12%**	**26%**	**20%**	**13%**	**27%**	**22%**
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(509)	(490)	(562)	(505)	(484)	(676)	(264)	(611)

5M. Issue Importance — Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	58%	66%	59%	73%	62%	51%	57%	68%	69%	64%	61%	62%
Somewhat Important	30%	32%	27%	32%	19%	33%	35%	35%	24%	26%	28%	32%	28%
Important	**92%**	**91%**	**93%**	**91%**	**92%**	**95%**	**87%**	**92%**	**93%**	**96%**	**92%**	**93%**	**90%**
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	3%	10%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not Important	**8%**	**9%**	**7%**	**9%**	**8%**	**5%**	**13%**	**8%**	**7%**	**4%**	**8%**	**7%**	**10%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(729)	(822)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(353)	(651)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	62%	52%	76%	64%	48%	60%	77%	56%	56%	75%	53%	59%	73%
Somewhat Important	30%	36%	21%	28%	40%	32%	19%	34%	33%	22%	36%	31%	23%
Important	**92%**	**88%**	**97%**	**92%**	**87%**	**92%**	**96%**	**90%**	**90%**	**96%**	**88%**	**90%**	**96%**
Not very Important	7%	11%	3%	7%	11%	6%	3%	8%	9%	2%	9%	9%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not Important	**8%**	**12%**	**3%**	**8%**	**13%**	**8%**	**4%**	**10%**	**10%**	**4%**	**12%**	**10%**	**4%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(509)	(490)	(562)	(505)	(484)	(676)	(264)	(611)

5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	40%	49%	41%	61%	44%	53%	46%	39%	45%	48%	43%	39%
Somewhat Important	39%	41%	38%	40%	28%	49%	38%	37%	40%	42%	37%	39%	41%
Important	**84%**	**81%**	**87%**	**81%**	**89%**	**93%**	**91%**	**83%**	**79%**	**87%**	**85%**	**82%**	**79%**
Not very Important	12%	14%	11%	15%	9%	4%	8%	14%	16%	10%	12%	12%	18%
Unimportant	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Not Important	**16%**	**19%**	**13%**	**19%**	**11%**	**7%**	**9%**	**17%**	**21%**	**13%**	**15%**	**18%**	**21%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	45%	48%	39%	44%	52%	42%	40%	49%	44%	41%	48%	45%	41%
Somewhat Important	39%	42%	38%	39%	41%	41%	36%	43%	39%	37%	43%	40%	36%
Important	**84%**	**90%**	**77%**	**84%**	**93%**	**83%**	**76%**	**92%**	**83%**	**78%**	**91%**	**85%**	**76%**
Not very Important	12%	10%	14%	12%	5%	14%	18%	7%	15%	16%	7%	12%	17%
Unimportant	4%	1%	9%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	6%	1%	3%	6%
Not Important	**16%**	**10%**	**23%**	**16%**	**7%**	**17%**	**24%**	**8%**	**17%**	**22%**	**9%**	**15%**	**24%**
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

5O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	75%	72%	77%	72%	79%	79%	64%	79%	80%	72%	79%	75%	67%
Somewhat Important	21%	22%	20%	23%	17%	17%	30%	16%	17%	23%	18%	20%	28%
Important	**96%**	**95%**	**97%**	**95%**	**96%**	**96%**	**94%**	**95%**	**97%**	**95%**	**97%**	**95%**	**95%**
Not very Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	5%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not Important	**4%**	**5%**	**3%**	**5%**	**4%**	**4%**	**6%**	**5%**	**3%**	**5%**	**3%**	**5%**	**5%**
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	75%	61%	87%	75%	64%	72%	89%	65%	71%	88%	62%	73%	88%
Somewhat Important	21%	31%	11%	21%	27%	23%	9%	27%	26%	10%	29%	25%	10%
Important	**96%**	**92%**	**98%**	**95%**	**92%**	**95%**	**98%**	**92%**	**97%**	**98%**	**92%**	**98%**	**98%**
Not very Important	4%	7%	2%	4%	7%	5%	1%	7%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not Important	**4%**	**8%**	**2%**	**5%**	**8%**	**5%**	**2%**	**8%**	**3%**	**2%**	**8%**	**2%**	**2%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

6. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	21%	18%	24%	21%	15%	23%	14%	20%	25%	22%	24%	22%	14%
Jobs and the economy	16%	19%	12%	12%	26%	24%	24%	23%	12%	5%	15%	17%	13%
Health care	15%	13%	17%	17%	14%	8%	18%	15%	15%	13%	20%	11%	11%
Immigration	10%	12%	8%	11%	2%	12%	6%	4%	13%	15%	6%	13%	14%
Climate change and the environment	6%	5%	8%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	11%	4%	8%	8%
National Security	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	9%	6%	5%	7%
Taxes and government spending	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%
Abortion	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%
Civil rights	4%	4%	4%	4%	11%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%
Education	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	10%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	7%
Crime	3%	1%	4%	1%	9%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	1%
Civil liberties	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Guns	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	102%	101%	98%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(728)	(821)	(975)	(200)	(239)	(332)	(342)	(521)	(354)	(651)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	21%	13%	26%	21%	11%	20%	28%	15%	20%	28%	15%	20%	27%
Jobs and the economy	16%	11%	12%	12%	13%	18%	13%	13%	18%	16%	12%	21%	16%
Health care	15%	22%	2%	12%	21%	14%	7%	24%	17%	4%	24%	19%	5%
Immigration	10%	3%	25%	12%	2%	8%	21%	3%	5%	23%	2%	4%	20%
Climate change and the environment	6%	15%	1%	8%	14%	5%	2%	11%	6%	2%	13%	3%	2%
National Security	6%	3%	11%	7%	4%	5%	9%	4%	4%	9%	5%	4%	8%
Taxes and government spending	6%	1%	10%	6%	1%	8%	9%	1%	6%	9%	1%	7%	9%
Abortion	4%	7%	3%	5%	9%	2%	4%	8%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%
Civil rights	4%	9%	2%	5%	8%	5%	1%	8%	3%	1%	8%	2%	2%
Education	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%	2%
Crime	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Civil liberties	2%	6%	1%	3%	6%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%
Guns	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(661)	(581)	(1,412)	(443)	(507)	(490)	(561)	(504)	(484)	(675)	(263)	(611)

7. President Biden Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	13%	13%	11%	29%	10%	7%	12%	13%	19%	13%	12%	17%
Somewhat approve	23%	21%	25%	21%	27%	28%	26%	23%	21%	23%	26%	18%	27%
Approve	**36%**	**34%**	**38%**	**32%**	**56%**	**38%**	**33%**	**35%**	**34%**	**42%**	**39%**	**30%**	**43%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%	18%	31%	22%	8%	7%	12%	21%	15%
Strongly disapprove	42%	44%	40%	48%	13%	31%	20%	39%	52%	50%	41%	48%	37%
Disapprove	**58%**	**60%**	**56%**	**64%**	**30%**	**49%**	**51%**	**61%**	**61%**	**56%**	**53%**	**69%**	**52%**
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	4%	14%	13%	16%	4%	5%	2%	9%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	13%	36%	1%	17%	31%	12%	3%	35%	5%	1%	32%	2%	1%
Somewhat approve	23%	44%	4%	24%	43%	27%	8%	45%	21%	4%	45%	16%	6%
Approve	**36%**	**80%**	**5%**	**40%**	**74%**	**39%**	**11%**	**80%**	**25%**	**5%**	**77%**	**18%**	**6%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	14%	12%	14%	15%	21%	11%	10%	19%	18%	13%	19%	17%
Strongly disapprove	42%	4%	82%	43%	7%	32%	78%	6%	42%	76%	6%	43%	76%
Disapprove	**58%**	**18%**	**94%**	**58%**	**21%**	**53%**	**89%**	**17%**	**61%**	**94%**	**19%**	**62%**	**92%**
Not sure	6%	2%	1%	2%	5%	8%	1%	3%	14%	1%	4%	20%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

8A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	16%	19%	16%	32%	17%	13%	16%	16%	27%	18%	15%	23%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	18%	18%	28%	24%	21%	20%	19%	20%	21%	20%	22%
Approve	**38%**	**39%**	**37%**	**35%**	**60%**	**41%**	**34%**	**36%**	**35%**	**47%**	**39%**	**35%**	**46%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	18%	16%	13%	15%	25%	20%	12%	8%	15%	15%	16%
Strongly disapprove	37%	41%	34%	42%	13%	30%	21%	34%	46%	43%	34%	45%	34%
Disapprove	**53%**	**54%**	**52%**	**58%**	**27%**	**45%**	**45%**	**54%**	**58%**	**51%**	**49%**	**61%**	**51%**
No opinion	9%	8%	11%	7%	14%	14%	21%	10%	7%	1%	12%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,538)	(724)	(814)	(968)	(200)	(237)	(329)	(343)	(515)	(351)	(644)	(421)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	18%	44%	1%	21%	42%	17%	3%	46%	8%	1%	43%	5%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	38%	7%	21%	34%	25%	8%	32%	21%	7%	34%	17%	8%
Approve	**38%**	**82%**	**8%**	**42%**	**76%**	**42%**	**11%**	**78%**	**29%**	**8%**	**77%**	**22%**	**9%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	11%	14%	15%	11%	22%	13%	10%	19%	17%	11%	19%	18%
Strongly disapprove	37%	3%	75%	39%	7%	27%	71%	4%	36%	70%	5%	35%	69%
Disapprove	**53%**	**14%**	**90%**	**53%**	**18%**	**50%**	**84%**	**15%**	**55%**	**87%**	**16%**	**54%**	**87%**
No opinion	9%	5%	2%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	15%	5%	7%	24%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,538)	(658)	(577)	(1,403)	(441)	(505)	(486)	(558)	(500)	(480)	(671)	(260)	(607)

8B. Biden Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	15%	14%	24%	15%	12%	12%	14%	21%	12%	15%	20%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	22%	23%	27%	24%	27%	26%	19%	25%	24%	22%	28%
Approve	**39%**	**40%**	**37%**	**37%**	**51%**	**39%**	**39%**	**38%**	**33%**	**47%**	**36%**	**37%**	**49%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	12%	17%	14%	16%	9%	23%	15%	13%	9%	12%	20%	16%
Strongly disapprove	29%	33%	25%	34%	10%	24%	14%	26%	35%	37%	29%	30%	26%
Disapprove	**44%**	**45%**	**42%**	**48%**	**25%**	**33%**	**37%**	**41%**	**48%**	**46%**	**41%**	**51%**	**42%**
No opinion	18%	15%	20%	15%	23%	28%	24%	22%	18%	7%	23%	12%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,541)	(723)	(818)	(970)	(199)	(238)	(330)	(342)	(517)	(352)	(645)	(421)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	39%	2%	18%	32%	14%	5%	36%	7%	3%	34%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	24%	42%	9%	25%	37%	36%	7%	37%	24%	11%	39%	21%	11%
Approve	**39%**	**81%**	**11%**	**43%**	**69%**	**50%**	**12%**	**73%**	**31%**	**14%**	**73%**	**25%**	**13%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	8%	17%	14%	11%	16%	16%	9%	14%	20%	10%	16%	18%
Strongly disapprove	29%	2%	62%	31%	6%	19%	57%	4%	30%	52%	4%	28%	53%
Disapprove	**44%**	**10%**	**79%**	**45%**	**16%**	**36%**	**73%**	**13%**	**45%**	**72%**	**14%**	**43%**	**72%**
No opinion	18%	9%	10%	12%	14%	15%	15%	14%	24%	14%	13%	32%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,541)	(659)	(578)	(1,406)	(442)	(506)	(487)	(560)	(501)	(480)	(671)	(263)	(607)

8C. Biden Issue Approval — Taxes and government spending
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	11%	13%	9%	27%	14%	8%	13%	11%	16%	11%	11%	16%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	22%	22%	27%	24%	27%	20%	19%	25%	24%	21%	27%
Approve	**34%**	**34%**	**34%**	**31%**	**54%**	**38%**	**35%**	**33%**	**30%**	**41%**	**35%**	**32%**	**43%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	14%	15%	19%	13%	28%	17%	10%	9%	12%	18%	15%
Strongly disapprove	41%	44%	38%	46%	12%	32%	19%	39%	50%	50%	38%	48%	37%
Disapprove	**56%**	**59%**	**53%**	**61%**	**32%**	**45%**	**46%**	**56%**	**60%**	**58%**	**51%**	**66%**	**51%**
No opinion	10%	7%	13%	8%	15%	17%	19%	12%	9%	1%	15%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,542)	(725)	(817)	(972)	(199)	(238)	(331)	(343)	(516)	(352)	(646)	(422)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	12%	29%	2%	14%	28%	10%	3%	30%	5%	2%	28%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	45%	5%	23%	43%	28%	7%	42%	20%	5%	44%	15%	6%
Approve	**34%**	**74%**	**7%**	**38%**	**71%**	**38%**	**10%**	**72%**	**25%**	**8%**	**72%**	**17%**	**8%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	11%	13%	12%	22%	9%	12%	15%	17%	13%	16%	16%
Strongly disapprove	41%	4%	80%	43%	7%	32%	78%	6%	43%	72%	6%	41%	74%
Disapprove	**56%**	**18%**	**92%**	**56%**	**19%**	**54%**	**86%**	**18%**	**58%**	**90%**	**19%**	**57%**	**90%**
No opinion	10%	8%	1%	6%	10%	8%	4%	9%	17%	3%	9%	25%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,542)	(660)	(578)	(1,407)	(442)	(507)	(487)	(560)	(502)	(480)	(672)	(263)	(607)

8D. Biden Issue Approval — Abortion
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	12%	16%	14%	20%	13%	9%	10%	15%	23%	13%	13%	19%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	19%	18%	27%	20%	21%	22%	16%	18%	17%	21%	25%
Approve	**33%**	**31%**	**35%**	**31%**	**47%**	**33%**	**30%**	**32%**	**31%**	**41%**	**30%**	**35%**	**44%**
Somewhat disapprove	18%	17%	19%	17%	19%	16%	24%	21%	17%	12%	18%	18%	18%
Strongly disapprove	32%	35%	29%	37%	9%	27%	20%	27%	39%	37%	30%	40%	25%
Disapprove	**50%**	**52%**	**48%**	**54%**	**29%**	**43%**	**44%**	**48%**	**56%**	**50%**	**48%**	**58%**	**42%**
No opinion	17%	17%	17%	15%	25%	24%	26%	20%	14%	10%	22%	7%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,539)	(725)	(814)	(968)	(200)	(237)	(329)	(345)	(514)	(351)	(644)	(423)	(321)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	37%	1%	18%	33%	12%	3%	36%	6%	2%	33%	4%	2%
Somewhat approve	19%	36%	7%	21%	31%	26%	7%	32%	21%	5%	32%	18%	7%
Approve	**33%**	**74%**	**8%**	**38%**	**64%**	**39%**	**10%**	**68%**	**27%**	**6%**	**65%**	**22%**	**9%**
Somewhat disapprove	18%	11%	18%	17%	14%	23%	18%	13%	20%	21%	15%	20%	20%
Strongly disapprove	32%	4%	64%	33%	12%	19%	61%	7%	28%	60%	7%	27%	57%
Disapprove	**50%**	**15%**	**81%**	**50%**	**26%**	**41%**	**79%**	**20%**	**48%**	**81%**	**22%**	**47%**	**78%**
No opinion	17%	11%	10%	12%	10%	20%	11%	12%	26%	12%	13%	31%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,539)	(661)	(577)	(1,405)	(442)	(506)	(485)	(562)	(499)	(478)	(674)	(260)	(605)

8E. Biden Issue Approval — Civil rights
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	15%	16%	13%	30%	15%	11%	16%	15%	20%	15%	14%	19%
Somewhat approve	26%	30%	22%	25%	35%	26%	30%	25%	24%	25%	26%	28%	28%
Approve	**41%**	**45%**	**38%**	**38%**	**65%**	**42%**	**41%**	**41%**	**38%**	**45%**	**40%**	**42%**	**47%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	14%	17%	16%	11%	12%	22%	15%	13%	13%	12%	20%	19%
Strongly disapprove	27%	29%	25%	31%	7%	22%	13%	22%	35%	34%	24%	31%	26%
Disapprove	**43%**	**43%**	**42%**	**48%**	**18%**	**34%**	**35%**	**38%**	**48%**	**47%**	**37%**	**50%**	**45%**
No opinion	16%	12%	20%	14%	17%	24%	24%	21%	14%	8%	23%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,535)	(721)	(814)	(970)	(199)	(235)	(330)	(343)	(511)	(351)	(641)	(420)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	37%	3%	18%	36%	13%	5%	38%	6%	4%	35%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	26%	46%	9%	26%	38%	38%	9%	40%	26%	11%	41%	23%	12%
Approve	**41%**	**83%**	**12%**	**44%**	**74%**	**52%**	**13%**	**79%**	**32%**	**15%**	**76%**	**27%**	**16%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	8%	19%	15%	13%	16%	18%	8%	19%	19%	11%	16%	20%
Strongly disapprove	27%	3%	59%	30%	4%	17%	55%	4%	26%	51%	4%	23%	51%
Disapprove	**43%**	**11%**	**78%**	**45%**	**17%**	**33%**	**74%**	**12%**	**44%**	**70%**	**15%**	**39%**	**71%**
No opinion	16%	6%	10%	11%	10%	16%	13%	9%	24%	15%	10%	34%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,535)	(655)	(577)	(1,398)	(441)	(501)	(487)	(557)	(499)	(479)	(669)	(260)	(606)

8F. Biden Issue Approval — Civil liberties
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	16%	16%	14%	32%	14%	12%	15%	16%	21%	15%	13%	21%
Somewhat approve	24%	27%	21%	21%	33%	28%	28%	24%	20%	24%	23%	25%	28%
Approve	**40%**	**42%**	**37%**	**35%**	**66%**	**43%**	**40%**	**39%**	**36%**	**45%**	**39%**	**37%**	**49%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	15%	16%	9%	13%	21%	19%	14%	9%	11%	22%	19%
Strongly disapprove	28%	31%	24%	33%	7%	21%	12%	23%	35%	36%	27%	31%	24%
Disapprove	**43%**	**47%**	**40%**	**49%**	**16%**	**34%**	**33%**	**42%**	**49%**	**46%**	**37%**	**52%**	**43%**
No opinion	17%	11%	23%	16%	18%	24%	26%	20%	15%	9%	24%	10%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,538)	(722)	(816)	(969)	(199)	(236)	(330)	(344)	(513)	(351)	(644)	(421)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	16%	37%	2%	18%	37%	15%	4%	39%	8%	2%	35%	7%	2%
Somewhat approve	24%	44%	8%	24%	36%	35%	10%	38%	22%	11%	39%	17%	12%
Approve	**40%**	**81%**	**10%**	**43%**	**72%**	**50%**	**14%**	**77%**	**30%**	**13%**	**75%**	**24%**	**15%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	9%	20%	15%	11%	20%	16%	9%	17%	20%	10%	17%	21%
Strongly disapprove	28%	2%	60%	30%	4%	15%	58%	3%	27%	52%	4%	24%	52%
Disapprove	**43%**	**11%**	**80%**	**45%**	**16%**	**35%**	**73%**	**12%**	**44%**	**72%**	**13%**	**41%**	**73%**
No opinion	17%	8%	10%	12%	12%	15%	13%	11%	26%	14%	12%	35%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,538)	(659)	(576)	(1,402)	(442)	(503)	(486)	(560)	(499)	(479)	(672)	(260)	(606)

8G. Biden Issue Approval — Guns
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	11%	9%	8%	23%	9%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	7%	11%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	20%	19%	32%	20%	20%	17%	17%	27%	20%	21%	24%
Approve	**30%**	**31%**	**29%**	**27%**	**54%**	**29%**	**30%**	**28%**	**26%**	**37%**	**30%**	**28%**	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	20%	20%	21%	22%	12%	19%	28%	21%	18%	15%	16%	24%	26%
Strongly disapprove	33%	37%	30%	37%	12%	28%	17%	33%	39%	40%	32%	40%	28%
Disapprove	**53%**	**56%**	**51%**	**59%**	**24%**	**47%**	**45%**	**54%**	**57%**	**56%**	**48%**	**63%**	**54%**
No opinion	17%	13%	20%	14%	22%	24%	25%	18%	17%	7%	21%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,543)	(726)	(817)	(974)	(198)	(238)	(332)	(343)	(515)	(353)	(646)	(422)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	10%	21%	2%	10%	18%	11%	4%	25%	3%	2%	23%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	41%	5%	22%	37%	26%	6%	36%	18%	7%	36%	16%	8%
Approve	**30%**	**62%**	**7%**	**32%**	**56%**	**37%**	**10%**	**61%**	**21%**	**9%**	**59%**	**17%**	**10%**
Somewhat disapprove	20%	22%	20%	22%	21%	24%	17%	18%	21%	22%	20%	19%	21%
Strongly disapprove	33%	4%	66%	34%	7%	22%	65%	7%	32%	60%	7%	30%	60%
Disapprove	**53%**	**27%**	**86%**	**56%**	**28%**	**45%**	**83%**	**25%**	**53%**	**82%**	**26%**	**49%**	**81%**
No opinion	17%	11%	7%	12%	17%	18%	8%	14%	26%	9%	15%	33%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,543)	(660)	(580)	(1,408)	(441)	(507)	(489)	(559)	(501)	(483)	(671)	(262)	(610)

8H. Biden Issue Approval — Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	12%	11%	9%	26%	12%	9%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	14%
Somewhat approve	23%	25%	22%	23%	29%	25%	25%	22%	20%	27%	26%	20%	27%
Approve	**35%**	**37%**	**33%**	**33%**	**55%**	**37%**	**34%**	**34%**	**32%**	**40%**	**38%**	**31%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	14%	19%	17%	17%	13%	25%	17%	13%	12%	13%	20%	20%
Strongly disapprove	36%	41%	32%	41%	12%	30%	18%	34%	45%	44%	35%	43%	32%
Disapprove	**53%**	**55%**	**51%**	**58%**	**29%**	**42%**	**42%**	**51%**	**58%**	**56%**	**47%**	**64%**	**52%**
No opinion	12%	9%	16%	9%	16%	21%	23%	15%	10%	3%	15%	6%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,537)	(724)	(813)	(968)	(199)	(237)	(330)	(343)	(512)	(352)	(643)	(420)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	12%	27%	2%	14%	27%	10%	3%	30%	4%	2%	27%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	23%	47%	5%	23%	42%	29%	9%	43%	21%	7%	43%	16%	8%
Approve	**35%**	**74%**	**7%**	**37%**	**69%**	**38%**	**13%**	**73%**	**24%**	**9%**	**71%**	**18%**	**10%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	15%	15%	10%	26%	11%	10%	20%	19%	11%	23%	18%
Strongly disapprove	36%	3%	75%	39%	6%	25%	71%	5%	37%	67%	5%	33%	68%
Disapprove	**53%**	**17%**	**90%**	**54%**	**16%**	**52%**	**82%**	**15%**	**56%**	**86%**	**16%**	**56%**	**85%**
No opinion	12%	10%	2%	9%	15%	10%	5%	12%	19%	5%	13%	26%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,537)	(658)	(577)	(1,402)	(441)	(503)	(487)	(559)	(499)	(479)	(671)	(260)	(606)

8I. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	11%	11%	10%	18%	12%	7%	10%	12%	14%	10%	9%	16%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	20%	18%	34%	19%	23%	17%	16%	25%	21%	19%	20%
Approve	**31%**	**30%**	**31%**	**28%**	**52%**	**31%**	**31%**	**27%**	**28%**	**39%**	**32%**	**28%**	**36%**
Somewhat disapprove	17%	18%	17%	18%	18%	16%	29%	22%	13%	8%	14%	19%	21%
Strongly disapprove	43%	46%	40%	47%	17%	35%	23%	38%	54%	51%	42%	49%	38%
Disapprove	**60%**	**63%**	**57%**	**65%**	**35%**	**51%**	**52%**	**60%**	**66%**	**59%**	**56%**	**68%**	**58%**
No opinion	9%	7%	11%	6%	13%	18%	17%	13%	6%	2%	12%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,539)	(728)	(811)	(971)	(198)	(236)	(328)	(342)	(517)	(352)	(647)	(420)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	27%	2%	13%	26%	9%	3%	28%	4%	2%	25%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	41%	3%	21%	36%	25%	6%	38%	17%	4%	39%	14%	4%
Approve	**31%**	**68%**	**5%**	**34%**	**62%**	**34%**	**9%**	**66%**	**21%**	**6%**	**65%**	**16%**	**6%**
Somewhat disapprove	17%	19%	14%	16%	19%	25%	10%	15%	21%	16%	18%	20%	16%
Strongly disapprove	43%	6%	80%	44%	11%	33%	78%	10%	42%	76%	9%	41%	75%
Disapprove	**60%**	**25%**	**94%**	**61%**	**31%**	**58%**	**88%**	**26%**	**62%**	**91%**	**27%**	**61%**	**91%**
No opinion	9%	7%	1%	5%	7%	8%	3%	8%	16%	2%	8%	23%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,539)	(660)	(578)	(1,404)	(442)	(504)	(488)	(559)	(501)	(479)	(671)	(262)	(606)

9. Approval of U.S. Congress
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	12%	13%	19%	19%	18%	19%	8%	12%	13%	17%	15%
Approve	**16%**	**19%**	**14%**	**14%**	**23%**	**23%**	**23%**	**23%**	**10%**	**13%**	**16%**	**19%**	**19%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	23%	25%	22%	23%	26%	27%	32%	22%	19%	23%	25%	23%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	21%	22%	25%	14%	14%	11%	16%	27%	28%	20%	24%	24%
Strongly disapprove	28%	28%	28%	30%	18%	21%	14%	26%	36%	33%	25%	29%	33%
Disapprove	**50%**	**49%**	**50%**	**55%**	**33%**	**35%**	**25%**	**42%**	**64%**	**61%**	**45%**	**53%**	**58%**
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	8%	18%	16%	21%	13%	7%	3%	14%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(730)	(821)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(520)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	0%	3%	4%	0%	2%
Somewhat approve	14%	17%	14%	14%	18%	12%	15%	20%	7%	15%	18%	3%	15%
Approve	**16%**	**22%**	**16%**	**18%**	**23%**	**14%**	**17%**	**25%**	**7%**	**18%**	**22%**	**4%**	**17%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	23%	19%	22%	22%	16%	30%	21%	19%	26%	25%	20%	29%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	23%	31%	25%	19%	21%	29%	19%	17%	29%	20%	12%	28%
Strongly disapprove	28%	33%	27%	31%	34%	25%	28%	27%	35%	22%	28%	32%	26%
Disapprove	**50%**	**56%**	**58%**	**56%**	**53%**	**46%**	**57%**	**46%**	**52%**	**51%**	**48%**	**44%**	**54%**
Not sure	11%	3%	4%	5%	8%	10%	6%	10%	14%	7%	9%	22%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(662)	(582)	(1,414)	(443)	(509)	(490)	(562)	(505)	(484)	(676)	(264)	(611)

10. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	16%	7%	14%	6%	7%	11%	10%	11%	14%	10%	14%	12%
Somewhat approve	26%	32%	21%	27%	26%	25%	31%	28%	24%	23%	22%	27%	34%
Approve	**38%**	**48%**	**28%**	**40%**	**32%**	**32%**	**42%**	**38%**	**35%**	**37%**	**32%**	**42%**	**46%**
Somewhat disapprove	17%	15%	19%	16%	23%	19%	14%	12%	21%	20%	16%	20%	20%
Strongly disapprove	27%	25%	30%	28%	24%	19%	18%	25%	29%	36%	29%	28%	25%
Disapprove	**45%**	**40%**	**49%**	**44%**	**47%**	**38%**	**32%**	**37%**	**50%**	**56%**	**45%**	**48%**	**45%**
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	15%	21%	30%	27%	24%	15%	7%	23%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(730)	(819)	(977)	(199)	(238)	(331)	(344)	(520)	(354)	(651)	(423)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	12%	6%	21%	13%	8%	9%	20%	8%	6%	22%	7%	5%	20%
Somewhat approve	26%	14%	47%	29%	13%	29%	41%	18%	23%	37%	17%	18%	39%
Approve	**38%**	**20%**	**68%**	**42%**	**20%**	**38%**	**61%**	**25%**	**29%**	**58%**	**23%**	**23%**	**58%**
Somewhat disapprove	17%	20%	15%	18%	17%	21%	16%	19%	15%	18%	19%	14%	17%
Strongly disapprove	27%	53%	7%	29%	54%	25%	9%	44%	31%	8%	46%	27%	10%
Disapprove	**45%**	**73%**	**22%**	**47%**	**71%**	**46%**	**25%**	**63%**	**46%**	**26%**	**65%**	**41%**	**27%**
Not sure	18%	7%	10%	11%	9%	15%	14%	12%	25%	16%	11%	35%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(662)	(582)	(1,412)	(443)	(508)	(489)	(561)	(505)	(483)	(675)	(264)	(610)

11. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States
In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	0%	4%	3%	1%	4%	0%	1%
Liberal	7%	6%	7%	6%	3%	17%	3%	8%	8%	5%	9%	6%	2%
Total Liberal	**9%**	**8%**	**9%**	**8%**	**7%**	**18%**	**3%**	**12%**	**11%**	**6%**	**13%**	**6%**	**3%**
Moderate	28%	31%	26%	29%	25%	22%	27%	33%	27%	27%	26%	27%	37%
Conservative	27%	32%	22%	29%	14%	19%	26%	29%	24%	29%	22%	36%	29%
Very conservative	17%	15%	18%	15%	26%	16%	6%	8%	19%	24%	14%	17%	27%
Total Conservative	**43%**	**48%**	**40%**	**45%**	**40%**	**36%**	**32%**	**36%**	**42%**	**53%**	**37%**	**53%**	**56%**
Not sure	20%	14%	24%	18%	28%	24%	38%	18%	19%	13%	24%	13%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(658)	(296)	(362)	(418)	(81)	(95)	(78)	(117)	(252)	(211)	(294)	(190)	(117)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Liberal	7%	3%	7%	5%	7%	2%	12%	7%	6%	7%	5%	1%	10%
Total Liberal	**9%**	**6%**	**8%**	**7%**	**9%**	**4%**	**15%**	**10%**	**9%**	**8%**	**8%**	**3%**	**12%**
Moderate	28%	10%	48%	30%	5%	38%	37%	11%	34%	36%	10%	34%	39%
Conservative	27%	29%	30%	31%	39%	21%	30%	31%	18%	33%	31%	14%	29%
Very conservative	17%	45%	2%	19%	38%	20%	4%	33%	19%	2%	37%	16%	3%
Total Conservative	**43%**	**74%**	**31%**	**50%**	**77%**	**41%**	**35%**	**64%**	**37%**	**35%**	**68%**	**29%**	**32%**
Not sure	20%	11%	12%	13%	10%	17%	13%	16%	21%	20%	14%	34%	18%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(658)	(255)	(276)	(602)	(158)	(225)	(234)	(212)	(225)	(221)	(255)	(111)	(292)

12. Trump Leadership Abilities
Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	37%	43%	31%	42%	21%	31%	30%	37%	38%	43%	33%	43%	35%
Somewhat strong	26%	24%	28%	24%	25%	35%	41%	25%	25%	16%	30%	22%	26%
Somewhat weak	11%	12%	11%	9%	17%	13%	14%	13%	9%	11%	11%	9%	13%
Very weak	25%	21%	29%	25%	37%	20%	16%	25%	29%	30%	27%	26%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(729)	(819)	(977)	(197)	(239)	(331)	(344)	(519)	(354)	(649)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very strong	37%	5%	78%	39%	8%	28%	76%	6%	25%	80%	6%	20%	76%
Somewhat strong	26%	16%	20%	21%	16%	34%	18%	21%	39%	16%	23%	46%	19%
Somewhat weak	11%	20%	2%	11%	17%	16%	2%	19%	12%	2%	19%	14%	3%
Very weak	25%	58%	1%	28%	59%	22%	4%	53%	23%	1%	53%	20%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(662)	(582)	(1,413)	(443)	(507)	(490)	(560)	(504)	(484)	(674)	(263)	(611)

13. Trump Likability

Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Like a lot	21%	26%	17%	24%	13%	17%	21%	21%	21%	22%	19%	23%	21%
Like somewhat	17%	20%	14%	18%	13%	14%	16%	18%	20%	13%	16%	18%	18%
Neither like nor dislike	16%	15%	17%	13%	17%	28%	25%	17%	13%	12%	18%	15%	10%
Dislike somewhat	7%	8%	7%	8%	5%	9%	9%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	11%
Dislike a lot	36%	29%	42%	35%	45%	26%	25%	33%	38%	45%	37%	35%	38%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	1%	7%	6%	4%	3%	3%	0%	4%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(730)	(820)	(977)	(200)	(239)	(331)	(345)	(520)	(354)	(651)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Like a lot	21%	1%	46%	23%	4%	15%	44%	1%	12%	51%	2%	9%	46%
Like somewhat	17%	5%	28%	15%	5%	16%	26%	5%	19%	27%	6%	16%	28%
Neither like nor dislike	16%	13%	15%	14%	10%	19%	15%	19%	17%	12%	16%	23%	12%
Dislike somewhat	7%	7%	6%	7%	4%	11%	7%	8%	10%	4%	8%	9%	6%
Dislike a lot	36%	74%	3%	39%	75%	37%	7%	67%	36%	6%	68%	33%	7%
Not sure	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	10%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(663)	(582)	(1,413)	(443)	(509)	(490)	(561)	(505)	(484)	(675)	(264)	(611)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

14. Enthusiastic about Trump Presidency
How do you feel about the next 4 years with Donald Trump as president?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Enthusiastic	35%	41%	30%	40%	24%	27%	32%	33%	37%	37%	30%	41%	36%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	16%	18%	15%	17%	11%	22%	21%	21%	14%	11%	17%	15%	18%
Dissatisfied but not upset	14%	14%	13%	10%	22%	16%	13%	14%	15%	11%	13%	14%	13%
Upset	28%	21%	34%	29%	28%	24%	23%	24%	29%	35%	30%	26%	30%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	4%	16%	11%	11%	8%	6%	5%	10%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,546)	(729)	(817)	(975)	(200)	(237)	(330)	(345)	(517)	(354)	(648)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Enthusiastic	35%	3%	77%	38%	7%	28%	68%	3%	25%	76%	3%	21%	72%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	16%	6%	19%	14%	4%	20%	20%	11%	20%	18%	11%	19%	20%
Dissatisfied but not upset	14%	22%	2%	13%	16%	20%	5%	22%	17%	2%	21%	19%	4%
Upset	28%	63%	0%	31%	67%	23%	5%	58%	26%	2%	59%	21%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	2%	4%	5%	9%	2%	6%	13%	2%	6%	20%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,546)	(661)	(582)	(1,411)	(440)	(509)	(490)	(558)	(504)	(484)	(672)	(263)	(611)

15. Trump Transition Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way President-elect Donald Trump is handling the presidential transition?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	29%	34%	25%	35%	10%	17%	20%	28%	32%	34%	23%	36%	33%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	18%	19%	21%	25%	29%	23%	16%	16%	22%	20%	19%
Approve	**49%**	**56%**	**43%**	**54%**	**32%**	**43%**	**49%**	**52%**	**48%**	**50%**	**45%**	**56%**	**52%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	12%	12%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%	11%
Strongly disapprove	26%	22%	30%	26%	31%	24%	13%	23%	31%	36%	27%	29%	28%
Disapprove	**35%**	**31%**	**40%**	**34%**	**43%**	**36%**	**25%**	**33%**	**39%**	**42%**	**35%**	**37%**	**39%**
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	12%	25%	22%	26%	15%	13%	8%	20%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,542)	(727)	(815)	(975)	(199)	(235)	(329)	(344)	(516)	(353)	(644)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	29%	2%	69%	33%	5%	20%	64%	2%	18%	68%	2%	14%	63%
Somewhat approve	20%	9%	24%	17%	7%	27%	22%	12%	24%	24%	11%	23%	28%
Approve	**49%**	**11%**	**93%**	**51%**	**12%**	**47%**	**86%**	**14%**	**42%**	**92%**	**13%**	**37%**	**90%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	17%	1%	9%	12%	12%	4%	16%	8%	4%	15%	8%	4%
Strongly disapprove	26%	61%	1%	30%	64%	23%	5%	55%	25%	1%	57%	19%	2%
Disapprove	**35%**	**78%**	**2%**	**39%**	**75%**	**35%**	**9%**	**71%**	**32%**	**4%**	**71%**	**26%**	**6%**
Not sure	15%	11%	4%	11%	13%	18%	5%	16%	26%	3%	15%	37%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,542)	(660)	(579)	(1,406)	(440)	(507)	(488)	(558)	(503)	(481)	(672)	(262)	(608)

16. Biden Transition Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Joe Biden is handling the presidential transition?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	16%	19%	16%	34%	12%	16%	16%	16%	23%	18%	16%	18%
Somewhat approve	23%	25%	22%	23%	25%	24%	25%	22%	19%	29%	24%	24%	23%
Approve	**41%**	**40%**	**41%**	**39%**	**59%**	**36%**	**41%**	**38%**	**35%**	**51%**	**42%**	**40%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	13%	17%	8%	10%	14%	22%	15%	9%	11%	20%	17%
Strongly disapprove	24%	28%	21%	26%	12%	21%	11%	21%	32%	29%	23%	29%	21%
Disapprove	**39%**	**45%**	**34%**	**43%**	**20%**	**31%**	**25%**	**42%**	**47%**	**38%**	**34%**	**49%**	**39%**
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	18%	20%	33%	34%	20%	18%	11%	24%	11%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(729)	(818)	(975)	(200)	(238)	(331)	(345)	(517)	(354)	(648)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	18%	39%	5%	21%	37%	17%	6%	39%	9%	6%	36%	5%	6%
Somewhat approve	23%	34%	14%	23%	32%	31%	15%	33%	21%	16%	33%	17%	17%
Approve	**41%**	**74%**	**19%**	**44%**	**69%**	**48%**	**21%**	**72%**	**30%**	**22%**	**69%**	**22%**	**23%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	10%	21%	15%	12%	17%	18%	7%	14%	23%	9%	12%	22%
Strongly disapprove	24%	5%	49%	26%	5%	17%	47%	6%	25%	41%	6%	24%	42%
Disapprove	**39%**	**15%**	**70%**	**41%**	**17%**	**34%**	**65%**	**13%**	**40%**	**64%**	**15%**	**36%**	**64%**
Not sure	20%	12%	12%	14%	15%	18%	14%	15%	30%	14%	16%	41%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(660)	(581)	(1,410)	(443)	(506)	(489)	(560)	(504)	(483)	(672)	(265)	(610)

17. Congress Accomplishments

Has Congress accomplished more, less, or about the same amount over the past two years (2023-2024) than it had in the prior two years (2021-2022)?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Accomplished more in 2023-2024 than it did in 2021-2022	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	7%	4%	8%	3%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Accomplished about the same amount in 2023-2024 as it did in 2021-2022	27%	30%	25%	29%	26%	25%	30%	29%	28%	23%	24%	29%	37%
Accomplished less in 2023-2024 than it did in 2021-2022	28%	31%	26%	32%	22%	19%	12%	26%	31%	42%	26%	35%	29%
Not sure	39%	34%	44%	35%	43%	48%	54%	36%	38%	29%	45%	29%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(728)	(819)	(974)	(199)	(239)	(332)	(343)	(519)	(353)	(650)	(424)	(321)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Accomplished more in 2023-2024 than it did in 2021-2022	5%	9%	4%	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%	2%	5%
Accomplished about the same amount in 2023-2024 as it did in 2021-2022	27%	32%	34%	31%	29%	30%	30%	32%	21%	30%	30%	18%	30%
Accomplished less in 2023-2024 than it did in 2021-2022	28%	33%	33%	33%	30%	25%	36%	25%	28%	33%	28%	18%	34%
Not sure	39%	26%	29%	31%	33%	42%	29%	35%	48%	32%	35%	62%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(661)	(581)	(1,410)	(442)	(509)	(488)	(559)	(506)	(482)	(673)	(265)	(609)

18. Congress Accomplish in Future
Will Congress accomplish more, less, or about the same amount over the next two years than it did in the past two years?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Will accomplish more in the next two years	32%	38%	27%	38%	18%	20%	24%	32%	35%	37%	27%	41%	39%
Will accomplish about the same amount in the next two years	17%	21%	14%	17%	21%	16%	21%	21%	14%	14%	17%	17%	19%
Will accomplish less in the next two years	20%	19%	20%	20%	20%	19%	11%	18%	24%	24%	18%	23%	23%
Not sure	31%	22%	39%	26%	40%	45%	44%	30%	28%	24%	38%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(729)	(821)	(976)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(519)	(354)	(651)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Will accomplish more in the next two years	32%	10%	65%	36%	14%	23%	61%	10%	23%	64%	10%	16%	62%
Will accomplish about the same amount in the next two years	17%	23%	14%	16%	20%	22%	13%	24%	16%	12%	22%	15%	14%
Will accomplish less in the next two years	20%	44%	3%	23%	42%	21%	5%	37%	19%	3%	39%	13%	5%
Not sure	31%	24%	18%	24%	24%	34%	21%	29%	43%	20%	29%	55%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(663)	(580)	(1,413)	(443)	(509)	(489)	(562)	(505)	(483)	(676)	(265)	(609)

19. Democrats' Cooperation with Trump

Once Donald Trump is president, should Democrats in Congress work with him on policies they personally agree with, or oppose all of his policies?

Among Democrats

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Work with him on policies they agree with	67%	77%	59%	69%	64%	62%	67%	60%	66%	73%	66%	69%	73%
Oppose all of his policies	15%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%	8%	16%	17%	17%	13%	19%	16%
Not sure	19%	9%	26%	15%	21%	25%	26%	24%	16%	10%	21%	12%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(561)	(234)	(327)	(301)	(114)	(105)	(140)	(142)	(161)	(118)	(252)	(144)	(120)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Work with him on policies they agree with	67%	67%	*	68%	67%	68%	52%	67%	*	*	67%	*	*
Oppose all of his policies	15%	19%	*	17%	17%	9%	18%	15%	*	*	15%	*	*
Not sure	19%	15%	*	15%	15%	22%	30%	19%	*	*	19%	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	*	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*	*	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(561)	(467)	(24)	(530)	(338)	(164)	(36)	(561)	(0)	(0)	(561)	(0)	(0)

20. Amend the Constitution

When it comes to U.S. presidential elections, which would you prefer?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Amend the Constitution so the candidate who receives the most total votes nationwide wins the election	44%	40%	47%	45%	46%	38%	41%	39%	44%	52%	45%	48%	44%
Keep the current system where the candidate who wins the most votes in the Electoral College wins the election	36%	47%	27%	39%	27%	31%	31%	38%	37%	38%	33%	37%	43%
Not sure	20%	13%	26%	15%	27%	31%	28%	24%	19%	10%	22%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(726)	(821)	(973)	(201)	(239)	(331)	(343)	(519)	(354)	(650)	(423)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Amend the Constitution so the candidate who receives the most total votes nationwide wins the election	44%	72%	21%	46%	72%	47%	22%	66%	41%	26%	67%	34%	27%
Keep the current system where the candidate who wins the most votes in the Electoral College wins the election	36%	17%	67%	40%	16%	33%	65%	16%	32%	61%	17%	26%	61%
Not sure	20%	11%	12%	14%	12%	21%	14%	18%	28%	13%	16%	40%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(662)	(580)	(1,410)	(442)	(509)	(487)	(561)	(505)	(481)	(675)	(265)	(607)

21. 2024 Fair Election
How much confidence do you have that the 2024 presidential election was held fairly?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	32%	36%	29%	37%	25%	22%	32%	30%	31%	38%	27%	41%	38%
Quite a bit	23%	26%	20%	25%	18%	17%	14%	24%	23%	29%	21%	22%	30%
A moderate amount	22%	21%	23%	22%	20%	25%	30%	19%	21%	18%	24%	20%	18%
Only a little	9%	8%	10%	8%	14%	9%	7%	13%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%
None at all	5%	4%	6%	3%	11%	9%	2%	4%	8%	5%	7%	6%	2%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	5%	12%	18%	15%	10%	7%	1%	13%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	32%	33%	43%	36%	30%	33%	40%	25%	25%	48%	27%	19%	44%
Quite a bit	23%	22%	29%	25%	20%	23%	28%	18%	22%	29%	20%	17%	29%
A moderate amount	22%	22%	21%	21%	23%	24%	22%	24%	25%	17%	23%	23%	20%
Only a little	9%	11%	5%	8%	13%	10%	6%	16%	9%	4%	15%	11%	4%
None at all	5%	9%	1%	6%	9%	3%	2%	11%	4%	1%	10%	5%	1%
Not sure	8%	3%	2%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	16%	2%	5%	25%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

22. Voter Fraud Occurence

How much voter fraud do you think occurred in this election?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	9%	9%	10%	6%	20%	14%	7%	8%	13%	8%	10%	10%	10%
A little	46%	50%	42%	52%	28%	28%	35%	42%	49%	54%	41%	55%	49%
None	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	21%	22%	23%	19%	21%	21%	20%	25%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	20%	32%	37%	36%	27%	18%	17%	28%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(729)	(819)	(975)	(201)	(237)	(330)	(343)	(521)	(354)	(650)	(423)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	9%	13%	9%	11%	13%	6%	9%	15%	7%	6%	14%	8%	6%
A little	46%	40%	60%	49%	38%	47%	58%	37%	46%	54%	39%	38%	56%
None	21%	32%	15%	22%	30%	23%	15%	27%	17%	20%	26%	15%	19%
Not sure	24%	14%	16%	18%	19%	23%	18%	22%	29%	20%	21%	38%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(661)	(581)	(1,412)	(441)	(509)	(490)	(561)	(504)	(483)	(674)	(264)	(610)

23. Importance of Compromise-Oriented President
If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Compromises to get things done.	57%	55%	59%	57%	60%	54%	50%	48%	62%	65%	56%	56%	64%
Sticks to their principles, no matter what.	43%	45%	41%	43%	40%	46%	50%	52%	38%	35%	44%	44%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,540)	(727)	(813)	(971)	(198)	(237)	(331)	(344)	(515)	(350)	(645)	(423)	(323)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Compromises to get things done.	57%	77%	40%	58%	74%	61%	38%	71%	59%	41%	72%	56%	43%
Sticks to their principles, no matter what.	43%	23%	60%	42%	26%	39%	62%	29%	41%	59%	28%	44%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,540)	(660)	(580)	(1,404)	(440)	(505)	(488)	(558)	(501)	(481)	(672)	(261)	(607)

24. World View
Which comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	41%	43%	39%	43%	33%	35%	24%	35%	50%	48%	43%	46%	33%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	43%	43%	43%	44%	47%	45%	56%	47%	34%	41%	41%	45%	49%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	13%	20%	19%	20%	18%	16%	11%	16%	9%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(728)	(822)	(977)	(200)	(238)	(332)	(344)	(521)	(353)	(651)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	41%	14%	70%	42%	13%	37%	68%	17%	38%	67%	15%	35%	68%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	43%	71%	23%	46%	74%	45%	22%	70%	37%	24%	71%	30%	24%
Not sure	16%	15%	7%	12%	13%	18%	10%	13%	25%	9%	13%	35%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(662)	(582)	(1,413)	(442)	(509)	(490)	(560)	(506)	(484)	(674)	(265)	(611)

25. Country Under Control
Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Under control	19%	23%	14%	16%	27%	24%	35%	21%	11%	12%	14%	21%	25%
Out of control	61%	56%	66%	65%	45%	57%	40%	59%	71%	69%	64%	62%	60%
Not sure	20%	21%	19%	19%	28%	19%	26%	20%	18%	18%	22%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Under control	19%	24%	17%	19%	19%	24%	14%	24%	15%	17%	23%	15%	17%
Out of control	61%	56%	74%	65%	64%	49%	75%	54%	61%	68%	53%	60%	70%
Not sure	20%	20%	9%	16%	18%	27%	11%	22%	24%	14%	24%	26%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

26. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	17%	22%	13%	17%	20%	18%	20%	19%	14%	17%	14%	20%	25%
About the same	36%	38%	35%	37%	41%	35%	45%	37%	32%	33%	32%	38%	42%
Getting worse	39%	35%	43%	41%	28%	36%	29%	35%	46%	44%	44%	39%	31%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	5%	11%	11%	6%	9%	7%	6%	11%	4%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	17%	28%	14%	19%	24%	20%	13%	26%	14%	12%	25%	10%	14%
About the same	36%	38%	37%	36%	37%	42%	33%	37%	34%	38%	38%	33%	36%
Getting worse	39%	29%	45%	39%	36%	31%	49%	32%	41%	45%	32%	41%	45%
Not sure	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	11%	5%	5%	16%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

27. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	18%	14%	15%	19%	18%	28%	17%	11%	11%	12%	18%	25%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	47%	41%	42%	53%	38%	44%	47%	37%	50%	41%	45%	48%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	36%	32%	40%	39%	18%	37%	20%	31%	48%	38%	41%	36%	26%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	3%	10%	8%	8%	5%	4%	1%	6%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	23%	12%	16%	22%	17%	12%	20%	17%	11%	20%	15%	12%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	51%	38%	42%	46%	54%	36%	50%	42%	41%	50%	41%	40%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	36%	23%	49%	39%	29%	25%	49%	28%	34%	46%	26%	33%	46%
Not sure	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	3%	3%	11%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

28. Personal Financial Prospective
Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	38%	42%	34%	38%	43%	34%	48%	43%	33%	30%	32%	38%	48%
Just about the same as now	33%	36%	31%	34%	29%	29%	32%	34%	31%	36%	32%	40%	32%
Worse off financially	17%	14%	19%	18%	10%	15%	9%	10%	24%	21%	21%	16%	10%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	10%	18%	21%	11%	13%	12%	12%	15%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	38%	23%	60%	39%	23%	36%	54%	22%	34%	57%	22%	33%	56%
Just about the same as now	33%	36%	27%	33%	34%	36%	29%	36%	33%	31%	36%	35%	30%
Worse off financially	17%	28%	6%	18%	30%	18%	7%	28%	17%	6%	29%	12%	7%
Not sure	12%	13%	7%	10%	13%	10%	9%	13%	16%	7%	13%	20%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

29A. Legacies of Presidents — Richard Nixon
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Above average	13%	17%	9%	14%	11%	11%	13%	15%	10%	14%	12%	12%	17%
Average	25%	27%	23%	24%	20%	33%	28%	26%	23%	23%	24%	26%	28%
Below average	19%	18%	20%	22%	14%	14%	6%	13%	25%	31%	19%	20%	23%
Poor	24%	23%	24%	25%	20%	17%	12%	22%	29%	28%	22%	28%	21%
Not Sure	17%	11%	22%	13%	31%	22%	38%	20%	11%	3%	20%	10%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(729)	(818)	(975)	(200)	(237)	(330)	(343)	(520)	(354)	(650)	(423)	(322)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Above average	13%	9%	18%	13%	10%	14%	16%	9%	12%	17%	10%	11%	17%
Average	25%	21%	30%	25%	19%	27%	30%	20%	23%	31%	20%	17%	33%
Below average	19%	22%	24%	22%	17%	21%	22%	18%	20%	20%	19%	18%	20%
Poor	24%	36%	15%	25%	40%	21%	16%	34%	22%	15%	34%	21%	15%
Not Sure	17%	10%	9%	11%	11%	15%	11%	16%	21%	13%	14%	31%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(661)	(580)	(1,410)	(442)	(508)	(488)	(559)	(505)	(483)	(673)	(264)	(610)

29B. Legacies of Presidents — Gerald Ford
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Above average	12%	16%	8%	12%	15%	12%	16%	11%	14%	8%	11%	13%	14%
Average	42%	43%	40%	44%	36%	34%	31%	35%	45%	54%	43%	43%	45%
Below average	14%	16%	12%	16%	10%	9%	7%	11%	16%	22%	13%	15%	19%
Poor	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	7%	7%	5%	4%	5%
Not Sure	23%	14%	32%	20%	28%	33%	40%	34%	18%	5%	26%	21%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	102%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(727)	(820)	(974)	(199)	(239)	(331)	(344)	(520)	(352)	(648)	(423)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%	4%
Above average	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	16%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%
Average	42%	48%	47%	46%	44%	42%	47%	41%	39%	45%	42%	32%	46%
Below average	14%	18%	17%	17%	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%	14%	16%	11%	14%
Poor	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Not Sure	23%	15%	14%	17%	21%	19%	16%	22%	29%	18%	20%	41%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(661)	(581)	(1,410)	(440)	(509)	(489)	(560)	(504)	(483)	(674)	(263)	(610)

29C. Legacies of Presidents — Jimmy Carter
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	9%	8%	10%	8%	15%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	13%	6%	8%
Above average	20%	18%	22%	22%	22%	15%	18%	21%	19%	21%	19%	21%	22%
Average	27%	29%	27%	27%	29%	31%	29%	26%	27%	30%	25%	33%	29%
Below average	15%	17%	13%	17%	7%	12%	10%	13%	17%	19%	15%	13%	16%
Poor	13%	19%	8%	15%	3%	10%	3%	9%	19%	19%	10%	16%	17%
Not Sure	15%	10%	20%	11%	26%	23%	32%	23%	8%	2%	18%	10%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(729)	(820)	(976)	(201)	(237)	(332)	(343)	(520)	(354)	(650)	(424)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	9%	14%	4%	10%	18%	7%	4%	18%	7%	3%	17%	7%	3%
Above average	20%	31%	11%	21%	33%	21%	10%	25%	21%	14%	29%	15%	14%
Average	27%	37%	22%	29%	28%	36%	22%	33%	22%	28%	33%	21%	26%
Below average	15%	9%	21%	15%	9%	17%	21%	9%	19%	16%	9%	18%	19%
Poor	13%	1%	35%	17%	1%	7%	33%	2%	10%	28%	1%	6%	28%
Not Sure	15%	7%	8%	9%	11%	12%	10%	13%	22%	11%	11%	33%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(661)	(581)	(1,412)	(442)	(509)	(489)	(561)	(505)	(483)	(675)	(264)	(610)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

29D. Legacies of Presidents — Ronald Reagan
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	22%	27%	18%	26%	8%	18%	6%	16%	32%	31%	21%	26%	24%
Above average	25%	28%	23%	28%	18%	22%	17%	23%	30%	29%	24%	27%	31%
Average	24%	22%	26%	22%	27%	30%	33%	26%	19%	20%	25%	23%	26%
Below average	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	12%	8%	7%	9%
Poor	9%	8%	9%	7%	12%	11%	10%	11%	8%	5%	9%	8%	6%
Not Sure	13%	9%	17%	9%	28%	16%	30%	16%	6%	3%	14%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(729)	(820)	(975)	(200)	(239)	(331)	(345)	(519)	(354)	(649)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	22%	8%	47%	27%	6%	13%	49%	7%	18%	43%	7%	14%	42%
Above average	25%	25%	29%	27%	24%	27%	26%	22%	26%	28%	24%	21%	29%
Average	24%	30%	16%	24%	27%	30%	17%	30%	24%	18%	29%	22%	20%
Below average	7%	14%	1%	7%	12%	9%	2%	13%	7%	1%	13%	8%	1%
Poor	9%	15%	2%	8%	21%	7%	1%	16%	9%	1%	16%	9%	1%
Not Sure	13%	8%	4%	7%	9%	13%	6%	13%	17%	8%	11%	27%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(662)	(581)	(1,412)	(443)	(508)	(489)	(561)	(505)	(483)	(675)	(264)	(610)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

29E. Legacies of Presidents — George H.W. Bush
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	8%	9%	6%	7%	14%	7%	14%	10%	4%	5%	6%	10%	6%
Above average	19%	21%	16%	21%	18%	14%	21%	15%	18%	21%	18%	19%	21%
Average	39%	38%	40%	41%	31%	37%	27%	36%	46%	43%	39%	39%	49%
Below average	14%	15%	12%	14%	7%	14%	6%	14%	15%	18%	13%	14%	13%
Poor	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	6%
Not Sure	13%	7%	18%	10%	23%	19%	28%	16%	7%	4%	15%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(729)	(819)	(974)	(200)	(239)	(331)	(345)	(519)	(353)	(650)	(422)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%	7%	11%	6%	7%	10%
Above average	19%	18%	22%	20%	15%	20%	23%	16%	16%	24%	17%	12%	24%
Average	39%	42%	45%	43%	36%	41%	44%	38%	37%	42%	40%	33%	42%
Below average	14%	18%	13%	15%	19%	14%	12%	16%	14%	10%	16%	12%	12%
Poor	8%	9%	7%	8%	13%	6%	7%	10%	9%	5%	10%	10%	5%
Not Sure	13%	7%	5%	7%	11%	9%	7%	13%	17%	7%	12%	27%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(663)	(579)	(1,411)	(443)	(509)	(487)	(561)	(506)	(481)	(675)	(265)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

29F. Legacies of Presidents — Bill Clinton
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	10%	11%	9%	8%	21%	9%	7%	9%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%
Above average	23%	28%	17%	24%	25%	16%	21%	22%	24%	23%	19%	26%	28%
Average	35%	36%	35%	35%	34%	41%	33%	42%	35%	33%	36%	39%	35%
Below average	13%	11%	15%	15%	3%	12%	12%	11%	13%	17%	13%	12%	12%
Poor	10%	9%	10%	11%	2%	9%	6%	7%	11%	14%	10%	12%	7%
Not Sure	9%	4%	14%	6%	16%	13%	22%	10%	5%	2%	11%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(729)	(818)	(975)	(199)	(238)	(330)	(343)	(520)	(354)	(647)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	10%	19%	3%	12%	18%	13%	2%	20%	9%	1%	19%	9%	2%
Above average	23%	36%	17%	25%	34%	24%	14%	30%	22%	16%	31%	16%	18%
Average	35%	33%	38%	34%	33%	42%	34%	31%	38%	37%	32%	36%	39%
Below average	13%	7%	18%	13%	7%	9%	24%	7%	12%	20%	7%	12%	19%
Poor	10%	1%	22%	11%	2%	5%	20%	1%	8%	20%	2%	8%	18%
Not Sure	9%	4%	2%	5%	7%	7%	5%	9%	12%	6%	8%	19%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	98%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(663)	(580)	(1,411)	(443)	(507)	(488)	(561)	(505)	(481)	(675)	(264)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

29G. Legacies of Presidents — George W. Bush
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	8%	11%	6%	8%	13%	7%	15%	12%	3%	5%	6%	11%	7%
Above average	18%	20%	17%	20%	15%	19%	18%	15%	19%	20%	19%	17%	20%
Average	37%	37%	38%	38%	35%	32%	27%	33%	43%	45%	38%	42%	38%
Below average	15%	16%	14%	17%	9%	12%	10%	15%	17%	17%	15%	13%	19%
Poor	11%	12%	11%	9%	9%	18%	8%	15%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Not Sure	10%	5%	14%	8%	18%	12%	23%	10%	7%	3%	11%	5%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(728)	(820)	(976)	(199)	(238)	(331)	(344)	(520)	(353)	(649)	(424)	(323)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	11%	8%	5%	7%	12%	6%	8%	10%
Above average	18%	17%	22%	19%	16%	20%	21%	16%	15%	23%	16%	11%	24%
Average	37%	36%	45%	40%	30%	38%	45%	34%	37%	42%	34%	34%	43%
Below average	15%	22%	14%	17%	23%	14%	11%	19%	16%	10%	20%	17%	10%
Poor	11%	14%	8%	11%	17%	10%	10%	14%	13%	6%	15%	12%	7%
Not Sure	10%	6%	3%	6%	8%	7%	6%	12%	12%	6%	10%	19%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(661)	(582)	(1,412)	(443)	(506)	(490)	(560)	(504)	(484)	(674)	(263)	(611)

29H. Legacies of Presidents — Barack Obama
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	25%	23%	26%	20%	46%	25%	22%	22%	24%	30%	28%	20%	26%
Above average	22%	24%	21%	23%	26%	20%	28%	23%	21%	18%	18%	26%	26%
Average	19%	16%	23%	20%	11%	24%	24%	23%	18%	14%	22%	16%	19%
Below average	12%	14%	10%	14%	3%	13%	10%	14%	12%	11%	10%	16%	12%
Poor	17%	20%	14%	20%	4%	12%	6%	11%	23%	24%	16%	21%	14%
Not Sure	5%	3%	7%	4%	10%	5%	10%	7%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(730)	(822)	(977)	(201)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(521)	(354)	(652)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	25%	49%	5%	27%	49%	25%	5%	52%	19%	4%	49%	19%	4%
Above average	22%	36%	11%	22%	31%	29%	11%	29%	23%	15%	32%	19%	15%
Average	19%	10%	21%	17%	11%	22%	20%	11%	26%	21%	11%	31%	22%
Below average	12%	3%	23%	12%	5%	9%	22%	3%	13%	20%	3%	7%	23%
Poor	17%	0%	39%	18%	2%	10%	38%	1%	14%	36%	1%	14%	34%
Not Sure	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,552)	(663)	(582)	(1,415)	(443)	(510)	(490)	(562)	(506)	(484)	(676)	(265)	(611)

29I. Legacies of Presidents — Donald Trump
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	25%	29%	21%	28%	10%	20%	21%	24%	25%	27%	21%	29%	27%
Above average	19%	21%	17%	22%	14%	15%	23%	16%	21%	15%	17%	20%	20%
Average	12%	13%	11%	10%	13%	17%	14%	14%	11%	8%	13%	10%	13%
Below average	8%	8%	8%	5%	17%	11%	11%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%
Poor	30%	25%	35%	31%	31%	25%	21%	27%	32%	39%	31%	31%	30%
Not Sure	7%	5%	8%	4%	15%	12%	10%	9%	4%	4%	10%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(729)	(818)	(976)	(199)	(238)	(331)	(343)	(519)	(354)	(648)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	25%	3%	57%	28%	5%	16%	51%	3%	15%	56%	4%	12%	51%
Above average	19%	5%	31%	17%	5%	22%	28%	5%	22%	29%	5%	20%	31%
Average	12%	9%	8%	11%	8%	15%	9%	12%	15%	8%	11%	18%	9%
Below average	8%	15%	2%	8%	13%	11%	1%	16%	6%	3%	14%	7%	3%
Poor	30%	65%	1%	33%	66%	29%	4%	57%	32%	1%	60%	28%	3%
Not Sure	7%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%	6%	10%	4%	5%	15%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	98%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(662)	(581)	(1,411)	(443)	(507)	(489)	(561)	(503)	(483)	(675)	(262)	(610)

29J. Legacies of Presidents — Joe Biden
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Outstanding	8%	8%	9%	7%	20%	7%	5%	9%	7%	12%	10%	6%	12%
Above average	14%	14%	15%	13%	22%	17%	13%	12%	12%	22%	14%	14%	16%
Average	21%	23%	19%	19%	29%	25%	30%	23%	20%	10%	21%	21%	22%
Below average	12%	11%	13%	14%	6%	10%	18%	10%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%
Poor	38%	40%	37%	44%	9%	32%	20%	37%	48%	42%	35%	47%	33%
Not Sure	6%	4%	9%	4%	14%	10%	14%	9%	3%	1%	8%	0%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,544)	(726)	(818)	(973)	(199)	(238)	(328)	(343)	(519)	(354)	(647)	(423)	(322)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Outstanding	8%	20%	2%	10%	19%	8%	1%	21%	5%	1%	19%	3%	1%
Above average	14%	33%	2%	16%	30%	14%	4%	31%	11%	2%	30%	7%	3%
Average	21%	32%	6%	20%	35%	29%	6%	30%	22%	11%	32%	20%	11%
Below average	12%	9%	13%	12%	9%	11%	14%	6%	14%	15%	6%	15%	16%
Poor	38%	5%	77%	40%	6%	31%	71%	8%	37%	69%	8%	37%	67%
Not Sure	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%	5%	11%	3%	4%	18%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	98%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,544)	(661)	(579)	(1,408)	(439)	(508)	(488)	(560)	(502)	(482)	(674)	(262)	(608)

30. Biden Legitimately Won
Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Biden legitimately won the election	63%	61%	65%	58%	87%	69%	82%	58%	56%	59%	63%	59%	67%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	37%	39%	35%	42%	13%	31%	18%	42%	44%	41%	37%	41%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,537)	(727)	(810)	(972)	(195)	(236)	(327)	(343)	(517)	(350)	(643)	(422)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Biden legitimately won the election	63%	98%	26%	63%	95%	72%	29%	96%	64%	29%	95%	63%	32%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	37%	2%	74%	37%	5%	28%	71%	4%	36%	71%	5%	37%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,537)	(660)	(579)	(1,405)	(442)	(503)	(488)	(558)	(499)	(480)	(672)	(258)	(607)

31. Trump Legitimately Won
Would you say that Donald Trump legitimately won the 2024 election, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trump legitimately won the election	85%	87%	82%	90%	70%	74%	84%	81%	86%	85%	82%	86%	90%
Trump did NOT legitimately win the election	15%	13%	18%	10%	30%	26%	16%	19%	14%	15%	18%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,538)	(727)	(811)	(976)	(192)	(237)	(328)	(342)	(516)	(352)	(645)	(421)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Trump legitimately won the election	85%	72%	99%	85%	72%	84%	96%	68%	87%	97%	70%	87%	97%
Trump did NOT legitimately win the election	15%	28%	1%	15%	28%	16%	4%	32%	13%	3%	30%	13%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,538)	(658)	(582)	(1,404)	(441)	(505)	(489)	(556)	(498)	(484)	(670)	(257)	(611)

32. View on January 6th

Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
People participated in legitimate political discourse	29%	37%	22%	32%	17%	24%	19%	30%	32%	32%	24%	38%	32%
People participated in a violent insurrection	46%	43%	49%	45%	57%	40%	41%	41%	46%	57%	48%	45%	50%
Don't know	25%	20%	29%	23%	26%	35%	40%	29%	22%	11%	28%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(729)	(818)	(974)	(199)	(239)	(331)	(345)	(518)	(353)	(648)	(423)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
People participated in legitimate political discourse	29%	9%	60%	32%	12%	23%	56%	9%	23%	55%	9%	13%	56%
People participated in a violent insurrection	46%	84%	18%	51%	81%	49%	20%	78%	42%	20%	79%	39%	19%
Don't know	25%	7%	23%	17%	7%	28%	23%	13%	34%	25%	12%	48%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(660)	(582)	(1,410)	(442)	(507)	(490)	(558)	(505)	(484)	(672)	(264)	(611)

33. Capitol Takeover Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump supporters taking over the Capitol building in Washington, D.C. on January 6th, 2021 to stop Congressional proceedings?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%	8%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%
Somewhat approve	10%	13%	7%	11%	7%	11%	13%	14%	7%	6%	10%	13%	8%
Approve	**15%**	**19%**	**10%**	**17%**	**9%**	**16%**	**18%**	**21%**	**12%**	**8%**	**15%**	**19%**	**13%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	18%	14%	17%	8%	14%	14%	16%	17%	18%	15%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	50%	45%	54%	49%	59%	44%	38%	43%	53%	64%	51%	49%	56%
Disapprove	**66%**	**64%**	**68%**	**66%**	**67%**	**59%**	**51%**	**59%**	**70%**	**81%**	**66%**	**66%**	**73%**
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	17%	24%	26%	30%	20%	18%	11%	20%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(729)	(819)	(976)	(200)	(239)	(331)	(345)	(518)	(354)	(649)	(424)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	5%	2%	10%	5%	4%	1%	10%	2%	3%	10%	2%	3%	9%
Somewhat approve	10%	5%	14%	9%	4%	11%	15%	7%	6%	17%	7%	4%	15%
Approve	**15%**	**7%**	**24%**	**14%**	**8%**	**12%**	**24%**	**9%**	**9%**	**27%**	**9%**	**7%**	**25%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	4%	28%	17%	5%	19%	26%	4%	19%	25%	5%	15%	28%
Strongly disapprove	50%	84%	27%	55%	82%	50%	28%	76%	50%	24%	77%	46%	26%
Disapprove	**66%**	**88%**	**54%**	**72%**	**87%**	**69%**	**55%**	**80%**	**68%**	**50%**	**82%**	**60%**	**54%**
Not sure	19%	5%	21%	14%	5%	19%	21%	11%	23%	23%	9%	32%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,548)	(663)	(582)	(1,411)	(443)	(508)	(489)	(562)	(504)	(482)	(676)	(263)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

34. Pardoning January 6 Participants
Would you support or oppose pardoning participants in the January 6, 2021 attack on the U.S. Capitol?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	17%	21%	14%	21%	3%	15%	6%	17%	22%	21%	14%	23%	19%
Somewhat support	15%	19%	13%	18%	9%	11%	13%	19%	14%	15%	15%	17%	19%
Support	**33%**	**40%**	**26%**	**38%**	**12%**	**26%**	**20%**	**37%**	**36%**	**37%**	**29%**	**40%**	**38%**
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	10%	17%	11%	9%	6%	9%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	39%	35%	44%	37%	50%	39%	32%	32%	42%	50%	44%	35%	39%
Oppose	**50%**	**46%**	**53%**	**48%**	**57%**	**50%**	**49%**	**43%**	**51%**	**56%**	**53%**	**48%**	**52%**
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	14%	31%	24%	32%	21%	13%	7%	18%	13%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(727)	(818)	(975)	(198)	(238)	(331)	(343)	(518)	(353)	(648)	(423)	(323)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	17%	3%	40%	20%	5%	9%	40%	2%	12%	38%	2%	10%	36%
Somewhat support	15%	5%	30%	16%	5%	17%	23%	5%	16%	26%	6%	10%	28%
Support	**33%**	**7%**	**70%**	**36%**	**10%**	**26%**	**63%**	**7%**	**28%**	**63%**	**8%**	**20%**	**63%**
Somewhat oppose	11%	8%	12%	11%	8%	15%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%
Strongly oppose	39%	78%	6%	42%	76%	40%	12%	72%	39%	8%	73%	35%	9%
Oppose	**50%**	**86%**	**18%**	**53%**	**85%**	**55%**	**22%**	**81%**	**50%**	**20%**	**82%**	**46%**	**22%**
Not sure	17%	6%	12%	11%	5%	18%	15%	12%	22%	17%	10%	34%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,545)	(661)	(580)	(1,408)	(441)	(508)	(489)	(560)	(504)	(481)	(674)	(263)	(608)

77

35. Trump Incite Violence
Did Donald Trump urge his supporters to engage in violence on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	39%	35%	42%	36%	48%	36%	27%	38%	40%	47%	39%	38%	41%
No	39%	45%	34%	46%	17%	30%	34%	37%	42%	43%	34%	47%	39%
Not sure	22%	20%	24%	18%	34%	33%	39%	25%	18%	10%	27%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(729)	(821)	(976)	(200)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(519)	(354)	(651)	(423)	(324)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	39%	81%	5%	43%	79%	37%	11%	74%	36%	7%	74%	32%	8%
No	39%	7%	83%	44%	10%	31%	78%	10%	31%	76%	10%	22%	76%
Not sure	22%	12%	13%	14%	10%	31%	11%	16%	33%	17%	16%	46%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,550)	(663)	(581)	(1,413)	(443)	(510)	(489)	(562)	(505)	(483)	(676)	(264)	(610)

36. Trump Responsibility for Capitol Takeover
How much responsibility does Donald Trump have for the takeover of the Capitol on January 6, 2021?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	37%	33%	41%	35%	49%	32%	30%	32%	39%	47%	41%	34%	36%
Some	12%	14%	10%	12%	15%	11%	20%	14%	9%	6%	10%	14%	15%
A little	11%	13%	9%	12%	8%	12%	14%	13%	7%	12%	11%	12%	11%
None	24%	28%	21%	29%	6%	17%	7%	25%	32%	30%	21%	30%	28%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	12%	22%	27%	29%	16%	13%	5%	17%	10%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(729)	(820)	(976)	(200)	(239)	(332)	(345)	(519)	(353)	(650)	(424)	(324)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	37%	75%	5%	40%	77%	35%	12%	69%	36%	7%	70%	32%	9%
Some	12%	14%	10%	12%	11%	17%	7%	13%	13%	10%	15%	12%	10%
A little	11%	4%	17%	11%	5%	14%	15%	6%	9%	18%	6%	9%	17%
None	24%	2%	61%	30%	3%	15%	57%	2%	20%	51%	2%	13%	52%
Not sure	15%	5%	8%	8%	4%	19%	9%	8%	22%	14%	8%	33%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,549)	(663)	(581)	(1,412)	(443)	(509)	(489)	(562)	(504)	(483)	(676)	(263)	(610)

37. Did Trump Do Anything Illegal
Do you think Donald Trump did anything illegal around the events of January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	37%	31%	42%	34%	53%	32%	26%	35%	40%	44%	39%	35%	38%
No	41%	47%	35%	47%	19%	33%	34%	40%	44%	43%	35%	50%	43%
Not sure	23%	21%	24%	19%	29%	35%	40%	25%	17%	12%	26%	15%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(728)	(819)	(974)	(200)	(238)	(332)	(343)	(520)	(352)	(649)	(423)	(323)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	37%	76%	3%	39%	75%	36%	8%	70%	36%	6%	70%	35%	6%
No	41%	7%	85%	44%	10%	32%	80%	11%	32%	79%	11%	23%	78%
Not sure	23%	16%	12%	16%	15%	32%	12%	19%	32%	16%	19%	42%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,547)	(662)	(579)	(1,410)	(443)	(508)	(488)	(562)	(504)	(481)	(676)	(263)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 29 - 31, 2024 - 1552 U.S. Adult Citizens

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	December 29 - 31, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,844 started the survey after screenouts. 116 were deleted due to breakoffs, 129 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 5 were removed for attention check failures, and 42 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,552 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.106, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.918.
Number of respondents	1552 1415 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 3.2% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	0 questions not reported.