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#### 1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	26%	27%	25%	24%	32%	30%	26%	24%	26%	29%	23%	26%	35%
Off on the wrong track	63%	63%	63%	67%	50%	62%	57%	65%	66%	65%	67%	67%	58%
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	10%	19%	8%	17%	11%	9%	6%	10%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Generally headed in the right direction	26%	29%	55%	4%	51%	29%	7%	51%	19%	7%	49%	15%	6%
Off on the wrong track	63%	63%	32%	94%	37%	62%	89%	35%	67%	89%	36%	68%	90%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	2%	12%	9%	4%	14%	14%	4%	15%	17%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

#### 2. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
A lot	49%	54%	45%	54%	37%	38%	32%	38%	55%	69%	38%	56%	66%	
Some	28%	28%	28%	28%	25%	29%	31%	30%	29%	20%	27%	30%	23%	
Only a little	16%	10%	20%	15%	19%	16%	21%	24%	10%	9%	21%	12%	10%	
None at all	8%	8%	7%	4%	19%	16%	16%	8%	6%	2%	14%	2%	1%	
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)	

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	49%	61%	64%	66%	65%	37%	61%	57%	33%	58%	56%	14%	57%
Some	28%	26%	27%	25%	25%	32%	26%	30%	27%	26%	30%	27%	26%
Only a little	16%	11%	7%	8%	8%	24%	11%	11%	23%	13%	12%	28%	14%
None at all	8%	2%	2%	1%	3%	7%	2%	2%	18%	3%	2%	31%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

#### 3. Enthusiasm for Voting for President

How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	come	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Extremely enthusiastic	34%	35%	33%	38%	25%	27%	18%	26%	39%	52%	28%	39%	43%	
Very enthusiastic	20%	21%	20%	19%	24%	18%	21%	22%	20%	18%	19%	22%	21%	
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	17%	15%	14%	20%	21%	22%	19%	13%	11%	14%	19%	14%	
Not too enthusiastic	13%	11%	15%	13%	11%	13%	15%	16%	12%	10%	14%	11%	11%	
Not at all enthusiastic	17%	16%	17%	16%	20%	21%	25%	17%	17%	9%	25%	10%	11%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(714)	(845)	(1,041)	(183)	(210)	(287)	(363)	(532)	(377)	(620)	(440)	(319)	

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Extremely enthusiastic	34%	44%	47%	49%	43%	23%	46%	42%	18%	42%	40%	8%	40%
Very enthusiastic	20%	23%	28%	21%	28%	18%	20%	29%	12%	19%	28%	5%	19%
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%	20%	13%	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	16%
Not too enthusiastic	13%	9%	6%	9%	7%	18%	11%	8%	20%	11%	10%	21%	13%
Not at all enthusiastic	17%	7%	3%	5%	7%	21%	10%	5%	33%	12%	6%	51%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,365)	(654)	(521)	(475)	(503)	(468)	(571)	(564)	(424)	(731)	(257)	(571)

#### 4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	)	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Definitely will vote	79%	80%	79%	82%	68%	73%	60%	69%	88%	91%	72%	83%	90%	
Probably will vote	12%	12%	11%	9%	17%	16%	23%	17%	6%	6%	15%	10%	5%	
Maybe will vote	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	3%	2%	7%	3%	3%	
Probably will not vote	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%	
Definitely will not vote	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,427)	(665)	(762)	(968)	(163)	(185)	(253)	(323)	(488)	(363)	(539)	(424)	(307)	

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely will vote	79%	84%	88%	90%	85%	70%	86%	83%	69%	83%	82%	52%	82%
Probably will vote	12%	9%	8%	7%	8%	16%	9%	10%	14%	11%	11%	18%	11%
Maybe will vote	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	9%	4%
Probably will not vote	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	9%	2%
Definitely will not vote	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	4%	0%	1%	7%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,427)	(1,369)	(656)	(523)	(460)	(449)	(447)	(555)	(468)	(404)	(701)	(186)	(540)

#### 5. Presidential Vote Intent 2024 - Harris v. Trump

In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election?

Among registered voters

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	46%	42%	51%	39%	77%	54%	58%	53%	41%	40%	45%	47%	47%
Donald Trump	43%	49%	38%	50%	14%	34%	27%	34%	48%	53%	41%	43%	46%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Other	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
I would not vote	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,368)	(640)	(728)	(940)	(151)	(175)	(230)	(306)	(475)	(357)	(507)	(413)	(299)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Kamala Harris	46%	46%	100%	0%	93%	50%	5%	92%	38%	4%	92%	24%	4%
Donald Trump	43%	43%	0%	100%	3%	30%	89%	3%	38%	88%	3%	32%	86%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	7%	3%
Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Other	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%
I would not vote	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%	6%	2%	1%	14%	2%
Not sure	4%	4%	0%	0%	1%	9%	3%	2%	9%	4%	2%	17%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,368)	(1,368)	(658)	(523)	(447)	(427)	(434)	(531)	(450)	(387)	(669)	(179)	(520)



#### 6. Would Consider Harris

Would you consider voting for Kamala Harris, or have you made up your mind?

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	nder		Race				Age			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	4 65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	51%	46%	56%	44%	83%	61%	64%	59%	46%	<u>6</u> 44%	6 50%	53%	50%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	49%	54%	44%	56%	17%	39%	36%	41%	54%	<b>56</b> %	6 50%	47%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	6 100%	6 100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,367)	(639)	(728)	(939)	(151)	(175)	(230)	(305)	(474)	) (358	) (507)	(414)	(300)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	:	Ideology	,	I	Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	51%	51%	100%	2%	95%	60%	7%	97%	47%	7%	96%	42%	7%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	49%	49%	0%	98%	5%	40%	93%	3%	53%	93%	4%	58%	93%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,367)	(1,367)	(658)	(522)	(447)	(424)	(436)	(530)	(449)	(388)	(668)	(178)	(521)

#### 7. Would Consider Trump

Would you consider voting for Donald Trump, or have you made up your mind?

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	nder		Race				Age			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	4 65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I would consider voting for Donald Trump	49%	54%	44%	57%	17%	41%	37%	41%	53%	58% 58%	<b>6</b> 51%	46%	51%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	51%	46%	56%	43%	83%	59%	63%	59%	47%	<u>42</u> %	<b>49%</b>	54%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	ы́ 100%	6 100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,369)	(641)	(728)	(940)	(152)	(175)	(231)	(305)	(475)	) (358	) (508)	(414)	(300)
		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	t	Ideology	,	ſ	Party ID		Party	ID with Lo	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I would consider voting for Donald Trump	49%	49%	2%	100%	4%	42%	93%	5%	50%	94%	5%	49%	94%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	51%	51%	98%	0%	96%	58%	7%	95%	50%	6%	95%	51%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,369)	(1,369)	(658)	(523)	(447)	(425)	(437)	(531)	(449)	(389)	(669)	(178)	(522)

#### 8. Prefer Harris or Trump

Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Prefer Harris over Trump	48%	46%	49%	42%	72%	51%	55%	50%	45%	42%	46%	48%	49%
Prefer Trump over Harris	45%	48%	43%	52%	20%	40%	30%	42%	51%	56%	45%	48%	45%
Prefer both equally	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	9%	15%	7%	4%	2%	9%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(718)	(843)	(1,043)	(183)	(210)	(289)	(363)	(531)	(378)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Prefer Harris over Trump	48%	50%	100%	0%	94%	51%	6%	93%	42%	6%	94%	34%	5%
Prefer Trump over Harris	45%	47%	0%	100%	3%	40%	91%	6%	41%	91%	5%	36%	92%
Prefer both equally	7%	3%	0%	0%	2%	10%	3%	1%	17%	3%	1%	30%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,368)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(468)	(572)	(565)	(424)	(732)	(257)	(572)

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# YouGov

#### 9. Mind Made Up about Harris Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Harris

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris I could change my mind between now and the	95%	96%	95%	96%	97%	92%	96%	92%	96%	97%	92%	98%	96%
election	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	8%	4%	3%	8%	2%	4%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (658)	100% (287)	100% (371)	100% (413)	100% (106)	100% (93)	100% (142)	100% (163)	100% (208)	100% (145)	100% (233)	100% (202)	100% (156)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris I could change my mind between now and the	95%	95%	95%	*	98%	91%	*	98%	88%	*	97%	84%	*
election	5%	5%	5%	*	2%	9%	*	2%	12%	*	3%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(658)	(658)	(658)	(0)	(404)	(211)	(25)	(484)	(163)	(11)	(603)	(38)	(17)

#### 10. Mind Made Up about Trump Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Trump

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump I could change my mind between now and the	95%	95%	94%	95%	*	95%	89%	90%	97%	96%	94%	95%	96%
election	5%	5%	6%	5%	*	5%	11%	10%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(522)	(272)	(250)	(411)	(19)	(55)	(48)	(89)	(205)	(180)	(185)	(161)	(114)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump I could change my mind between now and the	95%	95%	*	95%	*	88%	96%	*	89%	96%	*	78%	96%
election	5%	5%	*	5%	*	12%	4%	*	11%	4%	*	22%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(522)	(522)	(0)	(522)	(13)	(123)	(370)	(18)	(160)	(344)	(22)	(53)	(447)



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#### 11. Mind Made Up about Third Party Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote third party

		Ge	ender		Race	•		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
My mind is made up I could change my mind between now and the	53%	58%	49%	47%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
election	47%	42%	51%	53%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(61)	(31)	(30)	(35)	(8)	(7)	(12)	(23)	(18)	(8)	(26)	(22)	(11)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
My mind is made up I could change my mind between now and the	53%	53%	*	*	*	59%	*	*	66%	*	*	*	*
election	47%	47%	*	*	*	41%	*	*	34%	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	*	100%	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(61)	(61)	(0)	(0)	(15)	(32)	(10)	(11)	(40)	(10)	(18)	(23)	(20)



#### 12. Winner - Harris v Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Kamala Harris were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate ?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	39%	38%	39%	34%	57%	43%	42%	40%	35%	39%	35%	40%	41%
Donald Trump	39%	42%	36%	44%	19%	37%	28%	37%	43%	46%	43%	38%	37%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	23%	25%	20%	30%	23%	22%	15%	22%	22%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(719)	(845)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(624)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Kamala Harris	39%	42%	83%	3%	78%	38%	9%	78%	28%	7%	77%	19%	7%
Donald Trump	39%	39%	2%	82%	6%	34%	75%	8%	32%	79%	7%	32%	76%
Not sure	23%	18%	16%	15%	16%	28%	15%	14%	40%	14%	16%	50%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(657)	(523)	(475)	(506)	(469)	(573)	(567)	(424)	(733)	(259)	(572)

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#### 13. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? *Asked of registered voters* 

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	47%	43%	51%	39%	81%	54%	62%	52%	43%	40%	45%	47%	48%
The Republican Party candidate	43%	48%	38%	50%	11%	35%	27%	35%	46%	54%	43%	42%	45%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	6%	9%	9%	6%
I would not vote	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,368)	(638)	(730)	(940)	(150)	(176)	(230)	(305)	(475)	(358)	(508)	(413)	(300)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Democratic Party candidate	47%	47%	94%	2%	95%	49%	5%	96%	36%	3%	95%	23%	3%
The Republican Party candidate	43%	43%	1%	89%	3%	34%	86%	1%	34%	92%	1%	21%	89%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	4%	0%
Not sure	8%	8%	5%	7%	2%	14%	8%	2%	22%	5%	3%	40%	7%
I would not vote	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	12%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,368)	(1,368)	(657)	(521)	(447)	(425)	(436)	(531)	(449)	(388)	(668)	(179)	(521)

#### 14A. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	27%	25%	29%	24%	44%	27%	21%	29%	27%	31%	25%	29%	28%
Somewhat favorable	19%	19%	19%	18%	27%	19%	31%	23%	14%	11%	18%	19%	21%
Favorable	46%	44%	48%	42%	72%	47%	51%	53%	42%	<b>42%</b>	43%	48%	49%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	12%	10%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%
Very unfavorable	40%	44%	37%	47%	14%	31%	22%	34%	48%	53%	38%	46%	41%
Unfavorable	47%	50%	45%	53%	18%	43%	33%	42%	53%	58%	47%	51%	47%
Don't know	6%	6%	7%	5%	10%	10%	16%	5%	5%	0%	10%	1%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(717)	(839)	(1,041)	(178)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(529)	(376)	(618)	(438)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	27%	32%	65%	2%	59%	25%	5%	64%	13%	2%	60%	6%	2%
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	31%	3%	31%	23%	4%	27%	24%	5%	30%	23%	6%
Favorable	46%	49%	96%	5%	90%	47%	8%	91%	38%	8%	90%	29%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	11%	5%	5%	10%	5%	6%	9%	7%
Very unfavorable	40%	44%	1%	90%	4%	34%	85%	3%	35%	86%	3%	33%	84%
Unfavorable	47%	49%	4%	94%	8%	45%	91%	8%	46%	91%	9%	42%	91%
Don't know	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%	8%	1%	1%	17%	1%	2%	29%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,363)	(654)	(519)	(476)	(502)	(464)	(570)	(566)	(420)	(730)	(259)	(567)

#### 14B. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Tim Walz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	26%	25%	28%	25%	29%	27%	24%	25%	27%	29%	21%	28%	32%
Somewhat favorable	13%	14%	12%	12%	19%	11%	17%	16%	11%	9%	11%	17%	12%
Favorable	39%	39%	40%	37%	48%	38%	40%	41%	38%	38%	32%	45%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	9%	2%	12%	10%	11%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	30%	34%	27%	36%	10%	21%	14%	24%	36%	45%	27%	34%	33%
Unfavorable	39%	44%	34%	45%	12%	33%	24%	34%	43%	51%	35%	42%	43%
Don't know	22%	17%	27%	18%	39%	29%	35%	24%	19%	11%	33%	13%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(714)	(842)	(1,038)	(180)	(212)	(288)	(363)	(531)	(374)	(620)	(437)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	26%	31%	62%	2%	63%	21%	4%	58%	16%	2%	57%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	13%	14%	24%	2%	22%	16%	3%	22%	13%	4%	23%	11%	4%
Favorable	39%	44%	86%	4%	85%	38%	7%	80%	28%	6%	80%	16%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	3%	12%	2%	13%	11%	5%	7%	13%	4%	7%	13%
Very unfavorable	30%	36%	2%	76%	4%	21%	69%	2%	25%	67%	2%	20%	66%
Unfavorable	39%	44%	4%	87%	6%	34%	81%	7%	32%	80%	6%	27%	79%
Don't know	22%	12%	10%	9%	9%	28%	13%	13%	40%	14%	14%	57%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,556)	(1,362)	(656)	(516)	(476)	(502)	(464)	(572)	(564)	(420)	(732)	(258)	(566)

#### 14C. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	27%	28%	25%	31%	12%	23%	14%	24%	29%	38%	27%	29%	25%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	15%	18%	9%	15%	15%	15%	20%	15%	17%	15%	17%
Favorable	43%	45%	41%	49%	21%	39%	29%	39%	49%	52%	43%	45%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	4%	10%	10%	4%	6%	8%	8%	6%
Very unfavorable	46%	42%	50%	41%	64%	52%	51%	47%	45%	42%	44%	46%	48%
Unfavorable	53%	52%	55%	48%	72%	56%	61%	57%	49%	48%	52%	55%	54%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	10%	4%	2%	0%	5%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(719)	(844)	(1,044)	(181)	(212)	(288)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(623)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	27%	30%	1%	67%	2%	17%	62%	3%	15%	64%	2%	10%	60%
Somewhat favorable	16%	14%	1%	26%	2%	24%	21%	5%	21%	24%	5%	21%	26%
Favorable	43%	45%	3%	93%	4%	40%	83%	7%	36%	87%	7%	31%	86%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	4%	4%	4%	11%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%	10%	7%
Very unfavorable	46%	48%	92%	2%	90%	45%	10%	86%	43%	7%	86%	39%	7%
Unfavorable	53%	55%	97%	7%	94%	56%	16%	92%	53%	13%	92%	49%	14%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%	11%	0%	1%	20%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(656)	(523)	(476)	(504)	(469)	(572)	(567)	(424)	(732)	(259)	(572)

#### 14D. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — JD Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	19%	21%	17%	23%	6%	12%	5%	11%	23%	35%	17%	22%	20%
Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	14%	18%	8%	14%	13%	20%	18%	13%	16%	16%	20%
Favorable	35%	40%	31%	41%	14%	27%	18%	31%	41%	48%	32%	37%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	8%	10%	13%	7%	18%	10%	6%	6%	6%	16%	9%
Very unfavorable	37%	34%	40%	34%	45%	41%	33%	38%	39%	37%	33%	36%	42%
Unfavorable	47%	45%	48%	43%	58%	48%	51%	48%	45%	44%	39%	52%	51%
Don't know	18%	15%	21%	15%	28%	26%	31%	22%	14%	9%	29%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(718)	(842)	(1,042)	(181)	(211)	(287)	(363)	(533)	(377)	(621)	(439)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	19%	23%	1%	51%	1%	11%	46%	2%	12%	44%	2%	4%	43%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	2%	34%	2%	20%	29%	3%	16%	31%	3%	15%	31%
Favorable	35%	41%	3%	84%	4%	31%	74%	5%	27%	74%	5%	19%	74%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	13%	6%	11%	14%	6%	13%	7%	9%	13%	5%	8%
Very unfavorable	37%	40%	78%	3%	79%	34%	8%	71%	33%	5%	72%	26%	6%
Unfavorable	47%	50%	91%	8%	90%	48%	14%	84%	40%	14%	85%	31%	14%
Don't know	18%	9%	6%	7%	7%	22%	11%	10%	33%	11%	10%	50%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,366)	(655)	(522)	(476)	(502)	(468)	(570)	(567)	(423)	(730)	(259)	(571)

#### 15A. Favorability of Public Figures — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	7%	4%	9%	7%	3%	11%	10%	9%	5%	4%	9%	6%	7%
Somewhat favorable	29%	30%	28%	29%	30%	29%	24%	30%	30%	32%	29%	32%	27%
Favorable	36%	34%	38%	36%	33%	40%	34%	39%	35%	36%	38%	39%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	25%	14%	22%	11%	15%	12%	19%	20%	23%	15%	22%	25%
Very unfavorable	25%	24%	26%	25%	23%	21%	19%	19%	28%	32%	20%	27%	31%
Unfavorable	44%	48%	39%	47%	34%	36%	31%	38%	48%	55%	35%	49%	56%
Don't know	20%	18%	23%	17%	33%	24%	35%	23%	17%	8%	27%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(718)	(842)	(1,041)	(182)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(531)	(378)	(623)	(439)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	7%	6%	2%	8%	4%	8%	9%	5%	7%	9%	5%	6%	9%
Somewhat favorable	29%	31%	16%	45%	15%	34%	42%	20%	26%	42%	18%	21%	44%
Favorable	36%	38%	19%	53%	19%	42%	51%	25%	32%	51%	23%	27%	53%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	22%	21%	26%	22%	14%	25%	21%	13%	23%	20%	9%	22%
Very unfavorable	25%	28%	48%	10%	47%	22%	13%	38%	23%	13%	41%	15%	12%
Unfavorable	44%	50%	69%	36%	69%	36%	38%	59%	36%	35%	61%	25%	34%
Don't know	20%	12%	12%	11%	13%	21%	11%	15%	32%	14%	16%	48%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,367)	(655)	(523)	(474)	(504)	(468)	(570)	(567)	(423)	(730)	(259)	(571)

**15B. Favorability of Public Figures — Douglas Emhoff** Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%	3%	5%	13%	16%	6%	11%	15%
Somewhat favorable	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	4%	12%	11%	6%	7%	5%	11%	12%
Favorable	18%	18%	18%	19%	15%	15%	16%	15%	18%	23%	10%	22%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	6%	9%	6%	10%	10%	11%	6%	8%	7%	10%	7%
Very unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%	5%	10%	15%	16%	12%	12%	12%
Unfavorable	20%	22%	18%	21%	17%	20%	15%	21%	20%	24%	20%	23%	19%
Don't know	62%	60%	63%	60%	68%	65%	70%	63%	61%	53%	70%	55%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(719)	(845)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(624)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	9%	12%	26%	0%	25%	7%	1%	23%	4%	1%	21%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	9%	10%	15%	4%	15%	11%	3%	13%	9%	4%	15%	5%	4%
Favorable	18%	22%	42%	4%	40%	18%	4%	35%	13%	5%	36%	6%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	4%	14%	4%	9%	13%	7%	5%	13%	6%	3%	13%
Very unfavorable	12%	14%	3%	26%	4%	8%	25%	3%	13%	22%	2%	12%	22%
Unfavorable	20%	23%	7%	40%	7%	17%	38%	9%	17%	35%	8%	15%	35%
Don't know	62%	55%	51%	56%	53%	65%	58%	55%	70%	60%	56%	79%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(657)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(573)	(567)	(424)	(733)	(259)	(572)

#### 15C. Favorability of Public Figures — Barack Obama

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	36%	32%	38%	31%	53%	42%	34%	37%	37%	34%	35%	37%	37%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	18%	15%	22%	26%	28%	24%	11%	12%	16%	17%	20%
Favorable	53%	50%	56%	46%	75%	68%	62%	61%	48%	46%	51%	54%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	13%	3%	6%	14%	11%	11%	8%	10%	12%	15%
Very unfavorable	30%	34%	26%	36%	14%	18%	14%	22%	37%	43%	30%	32%	27%
Unfavorable	41%	45%	37%	49%	17%	24%	28%	33%	48%	51%	40%	45%	41%
Don't know	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	10%	6%	5%	3%	9%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(718)	(845)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(533)	(378)	(623)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	36%	37%	71%	4%	69%	36%	6%	74%	26%	4%	71%	22%	4%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	22%	8%	21%	23%	10%	20%	21%	13%	22%	20%	13%
Favorable	53%	53%	93%	12%	90%	60%	17%	94%	47%	17%	93%	42%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	5%	16%	3%	17%	14%	3%	14%	17%	4%	10%	19%
Very unfavorable	30%	33%	1%	70%	4%	19%	67%	3%	23%	65%	3%	20%	63%
Unfavorable	41%	45%	6%	86%	8%	35%	81%	6%	37%	82%	7%	30%	81%
Don't know	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	0%	15%	2%	0%	28%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(657)	(522)	(475)	(506)	(468)	(573)	(567)	(423)	(733)	(259)	(571)

#### 15D. Favorability of Public Figures — Michelle Obama

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	34%	28%	39%	28%	53%	41%	30%	34%	36%	34%	31%	37%	37%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	20%	19%	21%	21%	28%	25%	15%	13%	20%	20%	20%
Favorable	54%	48%	59%	48%	75%	62%	58%	59%	52%	47%	50%	57%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	11%	9%	7%	10%	14%	8%	9%	11%	8%	12%
Very unfavorable	28%	32%	25%	35%	5%	18%	15%	19%	35%	41%	27%	33%	26%
Unfavorable	38%	44%	33%	46%	14%	25%	25%	33%	43%	51%	38%	41%	38%
Don't know	8%	8%	8%	7%	11%	13%	17%	8%	6%	2%	12%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	34%	36%	69%	4%	66%	34%	6%	71%	24%	5%	67%	19%	5%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	23%	12%	23%	26%	14%	22%	20%	17%	24%	18%	16%
Favorable	54%	54%	93%	16%	89%	60%	20%	93%	44%	21%	92%	38%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	3%	14%	3%	13%	13%	2%	14%	14%	4%	12%	16%
Very unfavorable	28%	32%	1%	68%	3%	18%	64%	2%	23%	61%	2%	20%	60%
Unfavorable	38%	42%	4%	82%	6%	32%	77%	4%	38%	75%	6%	32%	76%
Don't know	8%	3%	3%	2%	5%	9%	2%	2%	18%	3%	3%	31%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(423)	(734)	(259)	(571)

#### 15E. Favorability of Public Figures — Hillary Clinton

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	15%	19%	14%	31%	17%	8%	14%	19%	24%	17%	16%	18%
Somewhat favorable	21%	21%	22%	19%	29%	26%	26%	27%	18%	16%	21%	21%	29%
Favorable	38%	36%	40%	33%	60%	43%	33%	41%	38%	40%	38%	37%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	19%	14%	10%	8%	12%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	41%	45%	38%	49%	14%	32%	30%	34%	48%	50%	39%	46%	40%
Unfavorable	54%	58%	50%	60%	28%	44%	49%	49%	58%	58%	51%	60%	51%
Don't know	8%	7%	10%	7%	12%	13%	18%	11%	5%	1%	11%	4%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(716)	(845)	(1,043)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(364)	(529)	(379)	(623)	(438)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	17%	19%	38%	2%	36%	14%	3%	39%	7%	2%	35%	6%	2%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	35%	3%	34%	27%	6%	38%	18%	7%	37%	17%	7%
Favorable	38%	39%	73%	6%	69%	41%	8%	77%	25%	9%	73%	22%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	15%	6%	14%	17%	7%	12%	16%	9%	15%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	41%	47%	10%	86%	11%	33%	82%	7%	41%	78%	8%	35%	79%
Unfavorable	54%	58%	24%	93%	26%	51%	89%	19%	57%	87%	24%	48%	88%
Don't know	8%	3%	3%	2%	5%	8%	3%	4%	17%	4%	4%	30%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(657)	(521)	(475)	(506)	(466)	(573)	(566)	(422)	(733)	(259)	(569)

#### 15F. Favorability of Public Figures — Bill Clinton

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	15%	16%	13%	29%	16%	4%	13%	20%	24%	17%	18%	13%
Somewhat favorable	26%	26%	27%	24%	33%	31%	24%	35%	24%	24%	24%	29%	34%
Favorable	42%	41%	43%	37%	62%	46%	28%	47%	43%	47%	41%	46%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	18%	21%	8%	16%	26%	21%	18%	11%	18%	19%	18%
Very unfavorable	29%	31%	27%	34%	14%	20%	21%	21%	33%	38%	28%	31%	29%
Unfavorable	48%	51%	45%	55%	23%	36%	48%	42%	51%	49%	46%	50%	47%
Don't know	10%	8%	13%	8%	16%	17%	24%	11%	6%	3%	13%	4%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(718)	(842)	(1,041)	(182)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(532)	(377)	(623)	(440)	(317)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	15%	17%	32%	2%	29%	16%	5%	34%	7%	4%	31%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	26%	27%	40%	15%	39%	30%	15%	40%	23%	15%	39%	20%	16%
Favorable	<b>42%</b>	44%	71%	17%	68%	46%	19%	74%	30%	20%	70%	24%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	19%	18%	21%	19%	22%	19%	13%	25%	19%	17%	19%	21%
Very unfavorable	29%	32%	6%	60%	8%	21%	59%	6%	26%	56%	6%	24%	55%
Unfavorable	48%	52%	24%	80%	26%	43%	78%	19%	51%	75%	23%	42%	76%
Don't know	10%	4%	4%	3%	6%	11%	3%	7%	20%	5%	6%	34%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,367)	(656)	(522)	(474)	(505)	(468)	(572)	(565)	(423)	(731)	(258)	(571)

#### 15G. Favorability of Public Figures — Hunter Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	1%
Somewhat favorable	12%	10%	13%	11%	17%	15%	12%	11%	10%	15%	12%	13%	12%
Favorable	17%	16%	18%	15%	27%	21%	19%	16%	13%	21%	18%	18%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	22%	18%	20%	19%	23%	19%	26%	21%	15%	15%	24%	25%
Very unfavorable	42%	43%	41%	49%	15%	32%	26%	35%	48%	55%	39%	46%	44%
Unfavorable	62%	66%	<b>59%</b>	69%	35%	55%	45%	61%	68%	70%	55%	71%	69%
Don't know	21%	18%	24%	16%	39%	25%	36%	23%	18%	8%	27%	11%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(719)	(845)	(1,044)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	5%	6%	10%	2%	10%	4%	1%	11%	2%	2%	10%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	12%	13%	26%	1%	25%	12%	1%	27%	6%	2%	25%	4%	2%
Favorable	17%	19%	36%	3%	36%	17%	2%	39%	7%	4%	35%	5%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	21%	33%	8%	30%	22%	13%	30%	18%	13%	31%	10%	13%
Very unfavorable	42%	47%	10%	86%	12%	35%	80%	10%	40%	78%	11%	33%	78%
Unfavorable	62%	68%	43%	94%	42%	57%	93%	39%	58%	90%	43%	43%	91%
Don't know	21%	13%	21%	2%	22%	26%	4%	22%	35%	6%	23%	51%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(657)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(573)	(567)	(424)	(733)	(259)	(572)

#### 15H. Favorability of Public Figures — Jill Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	18%	23%	19%	28%	18%	9%	16%	23%	31%	17%	23%	25%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	20%	18%	26%	25%	26%	28%	17%	11%	17%	25%	20%
Favorable	41%	38%	43%	37%	53%	43%	35%	44%	41%	42%	34%	47%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	8%	11%	8%	9%	12%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	32%	36%	28%	38%	9%	28%	18%	25%	38%	43%	32%	31%	33%
Unfavorable	42%	49%	36%	49%	16%	37%	30%	35%	48%	52%	43%	41%	43%
Don't know	17%	13%	21%	14%	30%	20%	35%	21%	11%	6%	23%	11%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(718)	(844)	(1,043)	(183)	(210)	(288)	(362)	(533)	(379)	(622)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	20%	25%	51%	1%	45%	19%	4%	48%	9%	3%	44%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	32%	7%	33%	23%	8%	33%	17%	10%	34%	11%	9%
Favorable	41%	45%	83%	8%	79%	42%	12%	81%	26%	12%	78%	15%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	4%	14%	3%	13%	15%	5%	10%	16%	6%	9%	16%
Very unfavorable	32%	34%	1%	73%	4%	26%	65%	2%	30%	64%	3%	26%	64%
Unfavorable	42%	45%	6%	87%	7%	39%	81%	7%	40%	80%	9%	36%	80%
Don't know	17%	10%	11%	5%	14%	19%	7%	11%	33%	7%	13%	49%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,368)	(655)	(523)	(475)	(505)	(468)	(572)	(566)	(424)	(732)	(258)	(572)

#### 15I. Favorability of Public Figures — Gwen Walz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	9%	13%	11%	13%	12%	4%	10%	14%	16%	11%	12%	13%
Somewhat favorable	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	16%	13%	4%	9%	7%	13%	11%
Favorable	21%	19%	23%	21%	24%	21%	19%	23%	18%	25%	18%	25%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	11%	5%	5%	6%	9%	5%
Very unfavorable	17%	17%	17%	20%	10%	12%	9%	13%	22%	23%	18%	17%	17%
Unfavorable	24%	25%	22%	27%	15%	19%	14%	23%	27%	28%	24%	26%	21%
Don't know	55%	56%	55%	52%	61%	60%	67%	54%	55%	47%	58%	49%	54%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(719)	(841)	(1,041)	(182)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(532)	(377)	(620)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	11%	14%	29%	1%	30%	8%	1%	27%	5%	1%	25%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	10%	11%	17%	4%	14%	15%	4%	17%	7%	5%	17%	4%	5%
Favorable	21%	24%	45%	5%	44%	23%	5%	44%	12%	7%	42%	6%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	4%	11%	3%	7%	11%	5%	4%	10%	4%	3%	10%
Very unfavorable	17%	19%	1%	41%	3%	13%	36%	2%	15%	36%	2%	13%	36%
Unfavorable	24%	27%	5%	51%	6%	20%	47%	7%	19%	47%	6%	16%	46%
Don't know	55%	49%	49%	44%	50%	58%	48%	49%	70%	47%	53%	78%	48%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,367)	(656)	(522)	(475)	(505)	(468)	(572)	(565)	(423)	(732)	(257)	(571)

#### 15J. Favorability of Public Figures — Melania Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	24%	25%	23%	30%	4%	18%	6%	14%	30%	42%	24%	25%	23%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	16%	18%	11%	14%	19%	18%	17%	11%	15%	20%	18%
Favorable	40%	42%	39%	48%	15%	32%	24%	32%	48%	53%	39%	45%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	20%	16%	17%	21%	19%	25%	25%	12%	12%	12%	22%	24%
Very unfavorable	25%	21%	29%	22%	30%	33%	23%	25%	27%	24%	25%	26%	23%
Unfavorable	43%	42%	44%	39%	51%	52%	48%	50%	39%	36%	37%	48%	47%
Don't know	17%	16%	17%	13%	34%	16%	27%	17%	13%	11%	24%	7%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(719)	(843)	(1,043)	(182)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(531)	(378)	(622)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	24%	28%	2%	62%	2%	16%	55%	3%	17%	53%	3%	11%	52%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	6%	25%	6%	20%	26%	8%	16%	26%	8%	12%	28%
Favorable	40%	45%	8%	87%	8%	36%	81%	10%	33%	80%	10%	23%	80%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	18%	31%	5%	31%	22%	6%	31%	15%	7%	30%	13%	7%
Very unfavorable	25%	27%	51%	4%	51%	22%	5%	48%	22%	4%	48%	19%	4%
Unfavorable	43%	46%	82%	9%	82%	44%	11%	78%	37%	12%	78%	32%	11%
Don't know	17%	9%	10%	5%	10%	19%	9%	11%	30%	9%	12%	45%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,369)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(573)	(565)	(424)	(733)	(257)	(572)

#### 15K. Favorability of Public Figures — Usha Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	12%	10%	14%	3%	8%	5%	6%	11%	22%	9%	14%	12%
Somewhat favorable	11%	11%	11%	12%	7%	9%	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%
Favorable	<b>22%</b>	23%	21%	26%	10%	16%	15%	16%	24%	33%	20%	25%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	10%	10%	14%	11%	8%	8%	12%	16%
Very unfavorable	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	15%	10%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	12%
Unfavorable	24%	24%	23%	24%	23%	25%	20%	27%	25%	21%	21%	26%	28%
Don't know	54%	53%	56%	50%	68%	59%	65%	57%	51%	46%	59%	49%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(716)	(841)	(1,036)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(529)	(375)	(621)	(440)	(316)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	11%	13%	1%	29%	2%	7%	25%	3%	8%	24%	3%	3%	24%
Somewhat favorable	11%	13%	6%	20%	6%	12%	17%	6%	8%	19%	6%	4%	19%
Favorable	22%	27%	7%	49%	8%	19%	42%	9%	16%	42%	9%	7%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	21%	5%	20%	10%	7%	18%	6%	7%	18%	3%	6%
Very unfavorable	13%	14%	21%	6%	24%	13%	4%	22%	10%	6%	21%	11%	5%
Unfavorable	24%	27%	43%	11%	44%	23%	11%	40%	17%	13%	39%	14%	11%
Don't know	54%	47%	50%	40%	48%	58%	47%	51%	67%	45%	52%	79%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,363)	(655)	(518)	(475)	(504)	(465)	(572)	(565)	(420)	(730)	(259)	(568)

#### 16A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	19%	21%	18%	31%	20%	10%	17%	22%	30%	17%	20%	26%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	19%	18%	29%	20%	29%	23%	17%	11%	18%	22%	18%
Favorable	39%	39%	40%	35%	59%	40%	39%	40%	39%	41%	35%	42%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	10%	15%	12%	10%	16%	20%	16%	9%	7%	14%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	42%	47%	39%	49%	19%	36%	29%	39%	48%	51%	44%	44%	40%
Unfavorable	55%	57%	54%	61%	29%	53%	49%	55%	58%	58%	58%	57%	52%
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	4%	12%	8%	12%	5%	3%	1%	7%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(715)	(840)	(1,041)	(178)	(210)	(287)	(360)	(530)	(378)	(618)	(438)	(318)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	20%	24%	50%	1%	46%	18%	3%	50%	7%	2%	45%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	36%	2%	37%	22%	3%	33%	21%	4%	35%	17%	4%
Favorable	39%	43%	86%	3%	82%	40%	6%	83%	27%	5%	80%	19%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	10%	10%	5%	9%	19%	10%	8%	21%	10%	11%	19%	12%
Very unfavorable	42%	46%	3%	92%	7%	37%	83%	6%	39%	84%	6%	39%	82%
Unfavorable	55%	55%	13%	97%	16%	56%	93%	14%	60%	94%	17%	58%	94%
Don't know	5%	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	3%	13%	0%	2%	23%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(1,361)	(654)	(520)	(476)	(501)	(465)	(569)	(565)	(421)	(728)	(258)	(569)

#### 17A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	75%	74%	77%	76%	74%	73%	71%	78%	77%	75%	74%	84%	70%
Somewhat Important	21%	20%	21%	22%	18%	21%	22%	20%	19%	23%	20%	16%	27%
Important	96%	95%	98%	98%	91%	94%	93%	98%	96%	98%	94%	99%	97%
Not very Important	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	4%	5%	2%	2%	9%	6%	7%	2%	4%	2%	6%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	75%	77%	67%	86%	63%	80%	84%	71%	70%	86%	70%	66%	86%
Somewhat Important	21%	21%	30%	12%	31%	19%	15%	26%	23%	12%	27%	24%	13%
Important	96%	98%	97%	98%	94%	99%	99%	97%	93%	99%	97%	89%	99%
Not very Important	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%
Unimportant	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	5%	0%
Not Important	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	7%	1%	3%	11%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

### 17B. Issue Importance — Immigration

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	55%	54%	57%	45%	56%	44%	45%	59%	65%	54%	61%	45%
Somewhat Important	31%	29%	32%	30%	36%	26%	37%	38%	24%	26%	28%	28%	39%
Important	85%	83%	86%	87%	80%	82%	82%	84%	83%	91%	82%	88%	83%
Not very Important	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	12%	13%	12%	13%	8%	12%	10%	12%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	3%	8%	6%	5%	4%	5%	1%	6%	2%	4%
Not Important	15%	17%	14%	13%	20%	18%	18%	16%	17%	9%	18%	12%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	54%	58%	31%	87%	29%	49%	84%	32%	48%	83%	30%	49%	82%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	48%	10%	46%	39%	11%	47%	33%	11%	47%	28%	14%
Important	85%	88%	<b>79%</b>	98%	75%	87%	95%	79%	81%	94%	78%	78%	95%
Not very Important	12%	10%	18%	1%	21%	10%	4%	18%	12%	4%	19%	11%	4%
Unimportant	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	7%	2%	3%	12%	1%
Not Important	15%	12%	21%	2%	25%	13%	5%	21%	19%	6%	22%	22%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

#### 17C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	44%	40%	48%	40%	55%	47%	61%	43%	38%	37%	45%	45%	38%
Somewhat Important	23%	21%	25%	23%	22%	23%	21%	26%	23%	22%	24%	19%	30%
Important	67%	61%	73%	64%	77%	70%	82%	69%	61%	59%	69%	64%	67%
Not very Important	16%	18%	15%	18%	11%	12%	9%	15%	20%	18%	14%	18%	19%
Unimportant	17%	21%	12%	18%	12%	18%	9%	16%	18%	23%	17%	18%	14%
Not Important	33%	39%	27%	36%	23%	30%	18%	31%	39%	41%	31%	36%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	44%	43%	70%	11%	77%	44%	13%	71%	43%	16%	70%	45%	16%
Somewhat Important	23%	24%	26%	19%	17%	33%	20%	23%	25%	22%	23%	25%	23%
Important	67%	66%	96%	31%	94%	78%	32%	94%	68%	38%	93%	70%	39%
Not very Important	16%	17%	3%	34%	3%	12%	33%	4%	15%	31%	4%	11%	31%
Unimportant	17%	16%	1%	35%	2%	10%	35%	2%	17%	32%	3%	19%	30%
Not Important	33%	34%	4%	69%	6%	22%	68%	6%	32%	62%	7%	30%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

## 17D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	46%	46%	46%	50%	40%	32%	34%	37%	52%	59%	44%	53%	44%
Somewhat Important	41%	40%	41%	40%	39%	48%	44%	49%	36%	36%	38%	38%	48%
Important	87%	86%	87%	90%	79%	<b>79%</b>	78%	86%	88%	95%	82%	91%	93%
Not very Important	9%	8%	10%	8%	12%	9%	13%	10%	9%	4%	11%	8%	6%
Unimportant	4%	6%	3%	2%	9%	12%	9%	4%	3%	2%	7%	1%	1%
Not Important	13%	14%	13%	10%	21%	21%	22%	14%	12%	5%	18%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	46%	53%	45%	63%	44%	38%	60%	41%	41%	57%	41%	33%	57%
Somewhat Important	41%	39%	47%	31%	44%	49%	34%	49%	38%	36%	48%	35%	36%
Important	87%	92%	91%	94%	89%	88%	94%	89%	79%	93%	<b>89%</b>	68%	93%
Not very Important	9%	6%	7%	4%	8%	9%	6%	8%	12%	6%	9%	16%	6%
Unimportant	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	9%	1%	2%	16%	1%
Not Important	13%	8%	9%	6%	11%	12%	6%	11%	21%	7%	11%	32%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

## 17E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	63%	62%	65%	67%	63%	49%	43%	56%	70%	80%	64%	67%	58%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	28%	27%	29%	36%	42%	34%	23%	18%	27%	27%	33%
Important	92%	90%	93%	93%	92%	85%	86%	90%	92%	98%	91%	94%	91%
Not very Important	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	9%	8%	6%	1%	6%	5%	8%
Unimportant	2%	4%	1%	0%	6%	9%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Not Important	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	15%	14%	10%	8%	2%	9%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(717)	(846)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(531)	(379)	(623)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	63%	68%	51%	87%	39%	67%	83%	50%	58%	83%	48%	54%	84%
Somewhat Important	29%	25%	37%	12%	45%	27%	16%	41%	28%	16%	41%	29%	15%
Important	<b>92%</b>	93%	89%	99%	84%	94%	99%	91%	86%	99%	89%	82%	99%
Not very Important	6%	6%	11%	1%	13%	5%	1%	8%	8%	1%	10%	7%	1%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	6%	0%	1%	10%	0%
Not Important	8%	7%	11%	1%	16%	6%	1%	<b>9%</b>	14%	1%	11%	18%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(506)	(468)	(574)	(566)	(423)	(734)	(258)	(571)

### 17F. Issue Importance — Education

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	55%	69%	57%	75%	69%	72%	62%	57%	59%	65%	57%	60%
Somewhat Important	29%	34%	23%	32%	17%	22%	23%	31%	28%	33%	25%	33%	32%
Important	90%	89%	92%	90%	92%	91%	95%	93%	85%	91%	89%	91%	91%
Not very Important	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	5%	1%	6%	11%	7%	6%	8%	8%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	1%
Not Important	10%	11%	8%	10%	8%	9%	5%	7%	15%	9%	11%	9%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	62%	61%	71%	50%	69%	64%	51%	71%	60%	54%	70%	61%	53%
Somewhat Important	29%	31%	25%	37%	24%	29%	36%	23%	29%	34%	24%	27%	34%
Important	90%	92%	96%	87%	93%	93%	87%	94%	89%	87%	94%	87%	88%
Not very Important	7%	6%	3%	10%	6%	5%	10%	5%	5%	10%	5%	4%	10%
Unimportant	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	6%	2%	1%	8%	2%
Not Important	10%	8%	4%	13%	7%	7%	13%	6%	11%	13%	6%	13%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

### 17G. Issue Importance — Health care

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	70%	64%	75%	68%	81%	70%	73%	63%	68%	75%	75%	64%	64%
Somewhat Important	24%	26%	21%	26%	13%	19%	19%	29%	25%	20%	18%	29%	30%
Important	93%	90%	96%	94%	94%	89%	92%	93%	94%	95%	93%	93%	94%
Not very Important	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%
Unimportant	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	9%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Not Important	7%	10%	4%	6%	6%	11%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(717)	(846)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	70%	70%	85%	53%	83%	74%	52%	87%	66%	55%	86%	67%	54%
Somewhat Important	24%	24%	14%	35%	14%	23%	36%	12%	24%	35%	13%	20%	36%
Important	93%	94%	<b>99%</b>	88%	97%	98%	88%	100%	90%	91%	99%	87%	90%
Not very Important	4%	4%	1%	8%	1%	2%	9%	0%	6%	6%	1%	7%	7%
Unimportant	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	4%	0%	4%	3%	0%	6%	3%
Not Important	7%	6%	1%	12%	3%	2%	12%	0%	10%	9%	1%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(565)	(424)	(734)	(257)	(572)

#### 17H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	65%	66%	64%	66%	63%	61%	54%	55%	72%	75%	69%	63%	59%
Somewhat Important	29%	26%	31%	29%	26%	28%	36%	39%	20%	23%	24%	33%	34%
Important	93%	92%	95%	96%	89%	89%	90%	94%	92%	98%	93%	96%	93%
Not very Important	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	1%	4%	4%	7%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	1%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%
Not Important	7%	8%	5%	4%	11%	11%	10%	6%	8%	2%	7%	4%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	65%	67%	50%	85%	44%	67%	81%	52%	63%	80%	51%	60%	81%
Somewhat Important	29%	28%	41%	14%	43%	30%	17%	40%	27%	18%	40%	28%	17%
Important	93%	95%	90%	99%	88%	96%	98%	92%	90%	98%	<b>92%</b>	87%	98%
Not very Important	5%	4%	8%	0%	11%	3%	2%	7%	6%	2%	8%	6%	1%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%	1%	7%	0%
Not Important	7%	5%	10%	1%	12%	4%	2%	8%	10%	2%	8%	13%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

## 17I. Issue Importance — Abortion

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	49%	41%	56%	48%	58%	44%	51%	50%	48%	47%	49%	48%	49%
Somewhat Important	23%	24%	23%	26%	15%	23%	27%	25%	21%	21%	21%	24%	27%
Important	72%	65%	79%	74%	73%	67%	78%	76%	69%	68%	71%	72%	76%
Not very Important	16%	19%	12%	14%	16%	16%	10%	14%	19%	17%	17%	16%	13%
Unimportant	12%	16%	9%	12%	11%	17%	12%	10%	12%	15%	12%	12%	11%
Not Important	28%	35%	21%	26%	27%	33%	22%	24%	31%	32%	29%	28%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	49%	52%	70%	33%	71%	48%	33%	68%	45%	33%	67%	41%	33%
Somewhat Important	23%	23%	21%	25%	20%	29%	24%	21%	22%	27%	21%	21%	26%
Important	72%	76%	92%	58%	91%	76%	57%	89%	67%	61%	88%	63%	<b>59%</b>
Not very Important	16%	14%	6%	23%	6%	14%	24%	9%	19%	20%	8%	17%	22%
Unimportant	12%	10%	2%	19%	3%	10%	19%	3%	15%	20%	3%	20%	18%
Not Important	28%	24%	8%	42%	<b>9%</b>	24%	43%	11%	33%	39%	12%	37%	41%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

### 17J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	49%	58%	50%	70%	54%	58%	56%	51%	51%	58%	52%	49%
Somewhat Important	30%	32%	28%	33%	20%	25%	32%	29%	28%	32%	26%	32%	34%
Important	84%	80%	87%	84%	89%	79%	90%	85%	79%	83%	83%	83%	83%
Not very Important	11%	13%	9%	12%	5%	12%	5%	10%	15%	12%	11%	13%	12%
Unimportant	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Not Important	16%	20%	13%	16%	11%	21%	10%	15%	21%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	54%	56%	78%	34%	76%	55%	32%	74%	52%	35%	73%	48%	36%
Somewhat Important	30%	28%	20%	35%	19%	32%	39%	23%	31%	36%	23%	32%	36%
Important	84%	85%	98%	69%	96%	87%	71%	96%	83%	71%	<b>96%</b>	81%	72%
Not very Important	11%	12%	1%	23%	2%	9%	23%	2%	10%	22%	3%	8%	22%
Unimportant	5%	4%	0%	8%	2%	4%	7%	1%	7%	7%	1%	11%	7%
Not Important	16%	15%	2%	31%	4%	13%	<b>29%</b>	4%	17%	29%	4%	19%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

### 17K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	47%	59%	52%	56%	51%	58%	52%	51%	53%	55%	56%	49%
Somewhat Important	33%	36%	30%	34%	33%	30%	31%	34%	34%	33%	30%	33%	37%
Important	86%	83%	89%	87%	88%	81%	88%	86%	85%	86%	84%	89%	86%
Not very Important	8%	10%	7%	10%	3%	7%	4%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	11%
Unimportant	5%	7%	4%	4%	9%	12%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%
Not Important	14%	17%	11%	13%	12%	19%	12%	14%	15%	14%	16%	11%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	53%	58%	73%	42%	71%	53%	40%	67%	50%	41%	67%	42%	44%
Somewhat Important	33%	30%	25%	36%	25%	34%	41%	28%	33%	38%	28%	38%	36%
Important	86%	88%	97%	78%	96%	87%	81%	94%	84%	80%	95%	81%	80%
Not very Important	8%	9%	3%	16%	2%	9%	14%	3%	9%	14%	3%	7%	15%
Unimportant	5%	3%	0%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%	2%	12%	6%
Not Important	14%	12%	3%	22%	4%	13%	19%	6%	16%	20%	5%	19%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

#### 17L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	52%	46%	58%	50%	65%	53%	49%	51%	52%	57%	55%	53%	48%
Somewhat Important	29%	31%	27%	31%	25%	18%	30%	32%	28%	25%	24%	29%	34%
Important	81%	77%	85%	81%	90%	71%	79%	83%	80%	82%	<b>79%</b>	83%	83%
Not very Important	11%	12%	11%	12%	4%	12%	12%	13%	12%	8%	11%	11%	14%
Unimportant	7%	11%	4%	6%	6%	17%	9%	5%	8%	9%	10%	6%	3%
Not Important	19%	23%	15%	19%	10%	29%	21%	17%	20%	18%	21%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	52%	55%	62%	51%	58%	52%	51%	64%	44%	49%	60%	42%	49%
Somewhat Important	29%	28%	26%	29%	28%	29%	29%	26%	30%	30%	28%	29%	30%
Important	81%	83%	88%	80%	86%	81%	80%	89%	74%	<b>79%</b>	87%	72%	<b>79%</b>
Not very Important	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%	13%	8%	14%	13%	10%	11%	13%
Unimportant	7%	5%	2%	8%	4%	7%	7%	3%	12%	7%	3%	17%	8%
Not Important	19%	17%	12%	20%	14%	19%	20%	11%	26%	21%	13%	28%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

#### 17M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	56%	63%	58%	74%	57%	47%	55%	65%	70%	64%	63%	51%
Somewhat Important	30%	31%	30%	33%	18%	30%	39%	34%	26%	24%	27%	31%	34%
Important	90%	87%	93%	91%	93%	87%	86%	89%	91%	94%	91%	93%	85%
Not very Important	7%	10%	5%	7%	5%	10%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	6%	12%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Not Important	10%	13%	7%	9%	7%	13%	14%	11%	9%	6%	9%	7%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	60%	61%	44%	80%	38%	61%	78%	48%	54%	79%	44%	58%	77%
Somewhat Important	30%	29%	39%	17%	41%	34%	19%	38%	34%	18%	40%	29%	20%
Important	90%	91%	83%	98%	79%	95%	97%	86%	88%	97%	85%	87%	97%
Not very Important	7%	8%	15%	1%	17%	4%	2%	11%	9%	2%	12%	9%	2%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Not Important	10%	9%	17%	2%	21%	5%	3%	14%	12%	3%	15%	13%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

#### 17N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	37%	48%	38%	67%	49%	46%	43%	42%	42%	50%	43%	32%
Somewhat Important	38%	38%	39%	41%	25%	36%	35%	41%	38%	39%	32%	39%	47%
Important	81%	75%	87%	<b>79%</b>	92%	85%	81%	84%	80%	81%	82%	82%	<b>79%</b>
Not very Important	13%	17%	10%	15%	2%	11%	13%	11%	16%	12%	12%	15%	14%
Unimportant	5%	8%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%
Not Important	19%	25%	13%	21%	8%	15%	19%	16%	20%	19%	18%	18%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	43%	43%	49%	36%	51%	42%	36%	49%	42%	38%	47%	45%	38%
Somewhat Important	38%	40%	42%	38%	38%	42%	40%	41%	35%	39%	41%	32%	38%
Important	81%	83%	91%	74%	89%	84%	75%	90%	77%	77%	88%	78%	76%
Not very Important	13%	12%	8%	17%	10%	12%	16%	8%	17%	15%	10%	16%	16%
Unimportant	5%	5%	1%	10%	1%	4%	9%	2%	6%	8%	3%	6%	8%
Not Important	19%	17%	9%	26%	11%	16%	25%	10%	23%	23%	12%	22%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)

### 170. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	78%	76%	80%	78%	80%	77%	69%	79%	80%	81%	81%	82%	67%
Somewhat Important	19%	20%	18%	19%	16%	18%	25%	19%	17%	16%	15%	17%	28%
Important	97%	96%	97%	97%	96%	95%	94%	98%	97%	97%	96%	99%	95%
Not very Important	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	4%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	IY		Party I	D	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	78%	79%	65%	93%	61%	80%	93%	68%	75%	91%	67%	73%	91%
Somewhat Important	19%	19%	30%	6%	34%	18%	7%	27%	20%	9%	28%	20%	9%
Important	97%	98%	95%	100%	95%	98%	100%	95%	95%	100%	95%	93%	100%
Not very Important	2%	2%	4%	0%	4%	1%	0%	4%	2%	0%	4%	2%	0%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	5%	0%
Not Important	3%	2%	5%	0%	5%	2%	0%	5%	5%	0%	5%	7%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

#### 18. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	26%	22%	30%	27%	19%	29%	24%	26%	28%	27%	29%	28%	23%
Jobs and the economy	12%	14%	10%	12%	13%	12%	15%	16%	11%	7%	10%	13%	13%
Immigration	11%	13%	8%	13%	4%	9%	2%	9%	15%	16%	10%	12%	10%
Health care	9%	9%	9%	8%	14%	9%	6%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	6%
Climate change and the environment	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	11%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	9%
Abortion	6%	5%	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%
National Security	5%	5%	5%	6%	1%	4%	2%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%
Civil rights	5%	4%	5%	4%	8%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
Taxes and government spending	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	2%	6%
Education	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	10%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	8%
Guns	3%	3%	4%	2%	10%	5%	6%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%
Crime	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	98%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(716)	(845)	(1,043)	(181)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(532)	(378)	(621)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	,		Party ID	)	Party I	) with L	eaners
	Total	Total Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Inflation/prices	26%	26%	15%	37%	13%	32%	34%	19%	25%	35%	18%	24%	35%
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	15%	11%	14%	10%	12%	13%	11%	12%
Immigration	11%	13%	1%	26%	1%	7%	25%	2%	8%	23%	2%	6%	22%
Health care	9%	9%	14%	3%	12%	10%	4%	13%	9%	3%	13%	11%	3%
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		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Climate change and the environment	8%	8%	16%	0%	20%	4%	1%	15%	8%	1%	15%	7%	1%
Abortion	6%	8%	14%	3%	13%	6%	3%	10%	6%	3%	11%	4%	3%
National Security	5%	6%	3%	10%	2%	4%	10%	2%	4%	9%	2%	3%	9%
Civil rights	5%	5%	9%	0%	12%	2%	0%	9%	5%	0%	9%	4%	0%
Taxes and government spending	5%	4%	1%	5%	1%	7%	5%	1%	7%	6%	1%	6%	7%
Education	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%	4%	8%	1%
Guns	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Crime	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	6%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,370)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(563)	(424)	(734)	(255)	(572)

#### 19. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	17%	19%	15%	30%	19%	10%	14%	20%	26%	15%	19%	24%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	19%	19%	26%	18%	24%	24%	17%	14%	18%	20%	20%
Approve	38%	38%	38%	34%	56%	37%	34%	39%	37%	40%	32%	39%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	15%	13%	16%	12%	22%	18%	10%	6%	14%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	42%	45%	39%	49%	12%	39%	30%	35%	48%	53%	44%	44%	41%
Disapprove	55%	57%	54%	62%	28%	51%	52%	53%	57%	59%	58%	57%	54%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	4%	17%	12%	14%	9%	5%	1%	10%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	18%	22%	45%	0%	42%	15%	2%	44%	7%	1%	40%	2%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	40%	2%	36%	23%	4%	36%	19%	3%	38%	14%	3%
Approve	38%	42%	85%	2%	78%	38%	6%	80%	26%	4%	78%	16%	5%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	10%	10%	5%	13%	17%	10%	9%	19%	12%	11%	21%	12%
Strongly disapprove	42%	45%	2%	92%	5%	38%	83%	5%	39%	83%	6%	37%	83%
Disapprove	55%	55%	12%	97%	18%	55%	93%	15%	59%	95%	17%	58%	95%
Not sure	7%	2%	3%	0%	4%	7%	1%	5%	16%	0%	5%	26%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

#### 20A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	19%	21%	18%	29%	23%	11%	15%	24%	28%	17%	21%	25%
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	17%	18%	22%	16%	25%	25%	14%	12%	15%	20%	20%
Approve	39%	40%	38%	36%	51%	39%	36%	40%	38%	40%	33%	41%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	13%	12%	19%	13%	18%	18%	10%	8%	14%	12%	15%
Strongly disapprove	39%	41%	37%	45%	11%	37%	26%	34%	45%	49%	39%	43%	38%
Disapprove	52%	53%	51%	57%	30%	50%	43%	51%	55%	57%	53%	55%	53%
No opinion	9%	7%	12%	7%	19%	11%	21%	9%	7%	3%	15%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(715)	(845)	(1,041)	(182)	(211)	(288)	(364)	(530)	(378)	(622)	(439)	(318)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	20%	24%	48%	2%	44%	19%	3%	45%	10%	3%	42%	6%	3%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	35%	3%	35%	22%	4%	32%	19%	4%	34%	15%	4%
Approve	39%	43%	83%	4%	78%	40%	7%	77%	29%	7%	76%	20%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	10%	9%	9%	10%	17%	11%	11%	17%	11%	11%	18%	13%
Strongly disapprove	39%	42%	2%	86%	4%	34%	80%	6%	34%	79%	6%	29%	79%
Disapprove	52%	52%	11%	95%	14%	51%	91%	17%	51%	91%	17%	46%	91%
No opinion	9%	5%	6%	1%	8%	9%	2%	6%	21%	2%	6%	33%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,367)	(657)	(521)	(476)	(502)	(468)	(574)	(563)	(423)	(734)	(258)	(568)

#### 20B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	10%	17%	14%	11%	10%	9%	15%	11%	9%	12%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	20%	19%	23%	20%	22%	21%	19%	18%	18%	20%	24%
Approve	31%	30%	32%	29%	40%	34%	32%	32%	28%	33%	<b>29%</b>	<b>29%</b>	36%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	13%	12%	15%	13%	18%	16%	11%	9%	10%	15%	18%
Strongly disapprove	45%	47%	43%	51%	22%	40%	27%	39%	54%	54%	45%	50%	44%
Disapprove	58%	61%	55%	64%	37%	52%	45%	55%	65%	63%	56%	65%	61%
No opinion	11%	9%	12%	8%	23%	14%	23%	13%	7%	4%	16%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(715)	(840)	(1,037)	(181)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(527)	(376)	(618)	(439)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	12%	25%	1%	22%	9%	2%	25%	6%	1%	23%	4%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	43%	1%	41%	22%	3%	40%	15%	4%	40%	10%	3%
Approve	31%	34%	68%	2%	63%	31%	6%	66%	21%	5%	63%	14%	4%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	18%	3%	18%	17%	7%	16%	16%	7%	18%	13%	9%
Strongly disapprove	45%	49%	7%	93%	8%	42%	85%	8%	42%	87%	9%	39%	86%
Disapprove	58%	61%	25%	96%	26%	59%	92%	25%	58%	94%	26%	52%	94%
No opinion	11%	6%	8%	2%	11%	10%	3%	10%	22%	2%	10%	33%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(1,362)	(654)	(519)	(474)	(503)	(466)	(573)	(562)	(420)	(733)	(255)	(567)

#### 20C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	14%	12%	21%	13%	6%	13%	15%	21%	12%	14%	20%
Somewhat approve	19%	18%	19%	19%	24%	18%	20%	21%	19%	15%	16%	21%	22%
Approve	33%	32%	33%	31%	45%	31%	26%	34%	34%	37%	28%	34%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	14%	14%	17%	18%	23%	16%	12%	11%	15%	15%	17%
Strongly disapprove	40%	43%	38%	45%	16%	35%	29%	36%	45%	47%	39%	47%	38%
Disapprove	55%	59%	52%	60%	33%	53%	53%	52%	58%	58%	54%	62%	55%
No opinion	12%	9%	15%	9%	22%	16%	21%	14%	9%	6%	18%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(717)	(843)	(1,043)	(180)	(211)	(289)	(364)	(529)	(378)	(621)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	16%	35%	0%	30%	13%	3%	33%	7%	2%	30%	4%	2%
Somewhat approve	19%	22%	38%	5%	34%	22%	6%	35%	16%	5%	36%	10%	5%
Approve	33%	38%	73%	5%	64%	35%	8%	68%	22%	7%	65%	14%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	14%	10%	15%	22%	10%	14%	18%	13%	15%	18%	14%
Strongly disapprove	40%	43%	6%	83%	12%	32%	78%	7%	37%	77%	9%	31%	77%
Disapprove	55%	56%	21%	93%	27%	54%	88%	22%	56%	90%	25%	50%	90%
No opinion	12%	6%	7%	2%	9%	11%	4%	10%	22%	3%	10%	37%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,367)	(656)	(522)	(476)	(505)	(466)	(573)	(565)	(422)	(733)	(258)	(569)

#### 20D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	16%	17%	14%	24%	19%	8%	13%	19%	24%	15%	17%	19%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	20%	20%	22%	17%	22%	25%	19%	15%	16%	22%	25%
Approve	36%	36%	36%	34%	46%	36%	30%	38%	38%	39%	32%	40%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	12%	9%	15%	12%	17%	12%	7%	10%	9%	11%	14%
Strongly disapprove	39%	41%	36%	45%	15%	33%	25%	33%	47%	46%	40%	42%	36%
Disapprove	49%	51%	48%	55%	29%	45%	41%	45%	54%	56%	49%	53%	51%
No opinion	14%	12%	16%	11%	24%	19%	29%	17%	8%	5%	19%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(718)	(842)	(1,042)	(181)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(530)	(378)	(622)	(439)	(318)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	D	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	16%	19%	41%	0%	36%	16%	2%	38%	8%	1%	35%	4%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	39%	4%	36%	23%	8%	35%	19%	6%	36%	14%	7%
Approve	36%	41%	79%	4%	72%	39%	10%	73%	26%	8%	71%	19%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	9%	8%	9%	13%	11%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	39%	42%	2%	85%	4%	35%	76%	5%	36%	77%	5%	33%	77%
Disapprove	49%	51%	11%	93%	13%	49%	87%	15%	47%	89%	15%	44%	89%
No opinion	14%	8%	10%	3%	15%	12%	3%	12%	27%	3%	14%	37%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,366)	(655)	(521)	(475)	(505)	(466)	(573)	(565)	(422)	(732)	(259)	(569)

#### 20E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	16%	17%	13%	22%	25%	14%	14%	16%	22%	16%	17%	18%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	22%	21%	30%	19%	25%	27%	19%	18%	19%	22%	27%
Approve	38%	38%	39%	34%	51%	44%	40%	41%	35%	40%	35%	40%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	11%	12%	9%	13%	13%	10%	14%	8%	11%	12%	15%
Strongly disapprove	33%	35%	31%	39%	15%	24%	21%	32%	37%	39%	32%	38%	30%
Disapprove	44%	47%	42%	51%	23%	36%	35%	42%	50%	47%	43%	50%	45%
No opinion	17%	15%	19%	15%	25%	19%	26%	17%	15%	13%	22%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(716)	(845)	(1,041)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(531)	(378)	(622)	(441)	(317)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	16%	19%	38%	1%	34%	17%	4%	37%	10%	1%	35%	7%	1%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	42%	7%	40%	26%	6%	40%	17%	9%	40%	11%	8%
Approve	38%	43%	80%	8%	74%	42%	10%	76%	27%	10%	74%	19%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	8%	12%	9%	16%	12%	8%	14%	13%	8%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	33%	34%	1%	71%	3%	26%	68%	5%	28%	67%	4%	26%	66%
Disapprove	44%	45%	9%	82%	12%	42%	80%	12%	42%	81%	12%	40%	80%
No opinion	17%	12%	11%	10%	14%	15%	11%	11%	31%	9%	13%	41%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(658)	(519)	(475)	(505)	(467)	(574)	(567)	(420)	(734)	(259)	(568)

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#### 20F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	12%	14%	10%	22%	16%	8%	12%	15%	16%	13%	12%	16%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	18%	21%	24%	16%	17%	26%	20%	17%	19%	22%	21%
Approve	33%	34%	32%	31%	46%	33%	25%	38%	35%	34%	32%	34%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	12%	11%	14%	11%	17%	12%	9%	7%	10%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	38%	40%	35%	43%	14%	36%	23%	31%	43%	50%	38%	40%	38%
Disapprove	49%	51%	47%	54%	28%	47%	41%	43%	53%	57%	48%	53%	52%
No opinion	18%	15%	21%	15%	26%	20%	34%	19%	13%	9%	20%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(715)	(842)	(1,039)	(182)	(210)	(287)	(363)	(530)	(377)	(622)	(438)	(317)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	13%	16%	33%	1%	30%	11%	2%	30%	7%	1%	28%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	40%	3%	36%	24%	6%	38%	16%	5%	38%	12%	5%
Approve	33%	37%	73%	4%	66%	35%	8%	68%	23%	7%	66%	15%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	10%	7%	11%	15%	9%	9%	15%	10%	9%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	38%	41%	2%	85%	4%	32%	77%	4%	33%	79%	4%	31%	76%
Disapprove	49%	52%	12%	92%	15%	47%	86%	13%	47%	89%	14%	45%	89%
No opinion	18%	11%	15%	4%	19%	18%	6%	19%	30%	4%	20%	40%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,364)	(657)	(518)	(474)	(504)	(465)	(573)	(566)	(418)	(733)	(259)	(565)

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#### 20G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	9%	16%	17%	7%	11%	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	19%	18%	27%	20%	21%	23%	18%	17%	18%	20%	21%
Approve	31%	30%	31%	27%	43%	37%	28%	34%	<b>29%</b>	32%	29%	30%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	11%	16%	15%	14%	9%	11%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	33%	40%	14%	30%	23%	29%	39%	45%	37%	37%	32%
Disapprove	48%	51%	46%	54%	29%	41%	39%	44%	53%	54%	48%	54%	49%
No opinion	21%	19%	23%	19%	28%	22%	33%	21%	18%	14%	22%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(713)	(842)	(1,037)	(182)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(527)	(376)	(616)	(440)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	13%	26%	1%	22%	11%	3%	25%	6%	1%	23%	5%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	41%	3%	38%	21%	5%	38%	14%	5%	37%	11%	5%
Approve	31%	34%	67%	4%	60%	32%	7%	64%	21%	6%	60%	16%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	13%	12%	15%	18%	11%	12%	15%	14%	13%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	34%	37%	1%	75%	4%	31%	69%	4%	31%	70%	4%	29%	69%
Disapprove	48%	50%	14%	88%	18%	48%	80%	16%	46%	84%	17%	43%	83%
No opinion	21%	15%	19%	9%	21%	19%	12%	20%	34%	9%	22%	42%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,555)	(1,362)	(655)	(519)	(475)	(500)	(467)	(572)	(563)	(420)	(731)	(257)	(567)

#### 20H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	13%	13%	11%	23%	15%	8%	11%	15%	16%	13%	12%	15%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	20%	19%	26%	14%	22%	21%	16%	20%	14%	23%	24%
Approve	32%	32%	33%	29%	48%	<b>29%</b>	30%	32%	31%	36%	27%	34%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	13%	11%	18%	16%	16%	15%	12%	7%	12%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	47%	49%	45%	53%	18%	45%	35%	44%	51%	55%	50%	49%	44%
Disapprove	59%	60%	58%	64%	36%	61%	51%	60%	62%	62%	62%	62%	57%
No opinion	9%	8%	9%	6%	16%	10%	19%	8%	7%	2%	11%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(714)	(844)	(1,039)	(183)	(211)	(287)	(363)	(532)	(376)	(622)	(439)	(316)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	13%	15%	29%	1%	27%	12%	3%	27%	9%	2%	27%	5%	2%
Somewhat approve	19%	23%	46%	2%	42%	19%	4%	40%	13%	4%	39%	7%	4%
Approve	32%	37%	75%	3%	69%	31%	7%	67%	21%	6%	66%	12%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	13%	4%	14%	18%	6%	16%	14%	6%	16%	15%	7%
Strongly disapprove	47%	48%	6%	92%	7%	44%	86%	9%	46%	87%	10%	46%	86%
Disapprove	59%	58%	19%	96%	21%	63%	92%	26%	61%	93%	26%	61%	93%
No opinion	9%	5%	7%	1%	9%	6%	1%	7%	18%	1%	8%	27%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,366)	(656)	(520)	(474)	(503)	(468)	(573)	(563)	(422)	(732)	(257)	(569)

#### 21. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Somewhat approve	10%	11%	8%	9%	16%	8%	11%	11%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%
Approve	12%	14%	10%	11%	20%	11%	14%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	18%	22%	19%	34%	15%	23%	24%	16%	17%	22%	17%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	27%	29%	25%	29%	21%	25%	22%	22%	28%	35%	26%	28%	33%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	29%	33%	12%	32%	19%	29%	37%	34%	28%	35%	33%
Disapprove	58%	61%	54%	62%	33%	57%	42%	50%	65%	69%	54%	63%	66%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	8%	14%	17%	21%	12%	7%	3%	12%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(718)	(843)	(1,043)	(182)	(210)	(289)	(362)	(533)	(377)	(624)	(440)	(317)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Somewhat approve	10%	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%	10%	14%	6%	9%	13%	5%	8%
Approve	12%	14%	18%	13%	13%	13%	13%	18%	7%	11%	17%	6%	10%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	17%	15%	18%	14%	24%	19%	20%	20%	20%	18%	28%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	27%	29%	29%	31%	34%	23%	28%	28%	23%	30%	28%	18%	30%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	32%	34%	30%	31%	33%	24%	38%	30%	28%	30%	33%
Disapprove	58%	63%	61%	66%	64%	54%	61%	53%	60%	60%	56%	48%	63%
Not sure	10%	6%	5%	4%	8%	9%	7%	9%	13%	9%	9%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(655)	(522)	(475)	(505)	(467)	(571)	(567)	(423)	(731)	(259)	(571)

#### 22. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	17%	8%	15%	9%	9%	5%	10%	14%	21%	10%	17%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	19%	24%	11%	15%	18%	24%	20%	24%	22%	21%	23%
Approve	34%	41%	27%	39%	20%	23%	23%	34%	34%	45%	31%	37%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	14%	20%	15%	29%	20%	18%	19%	19%	11%	21%	16%	12%
Strongly disapprove	34%	32%	36%	34%	28%	35%	30%	31%	38%	36%	29%	39%	39%
Disapprove	51%	46%	56%	50%	56%	55%	48%	50%	57%	47%	50%	55%	51%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	12%	23%	22%	28%	16%	9%	8%	19%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(717)	(845)	(1,044)	(182)	(210)	(288)	(363)	(533)	(378)	(624)	(440)	(318)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	13%	17%	5%	33%	4%	7%	30%	5%	8%	26%	5%	3%	26%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	10%	38%	7%	24%	37%	12%	22%	31%	11%	19%	34%
Approve	34%	40%	15%	70%	11%	31%	66%	17%	29%	57%	15%	22%	59%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	15%	15%	14%	13%	24%	12%	18%	14%	18%	17%	16%	17%
Strongly disapprove	34%	37%	65%	8%	69%	30%	11%	56%	32%	13%	58%	25%	13%
Disapprove	51%	52%	79%	22%	82%	54%	24%	74%	46%	32%	76%	41%	30%
Not sure	15%	8%	6%	7%	7%	15%	10%	9%	25%	11%	9%	37%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,368)	(656)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(468)	(572)	(566)	(424)	(732)	(258)	(572)

#### 23. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Liberal	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Total Liberal	10%	9%	11%	<b>9%</b>	14%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%	11%	7%
Moderate	26%	29%	22%	28%	20%	22%	21%	26%	26%	29%	25%	26%	26%
Conservative	18%	22%	15%	20%	7%	16%	19%	16%	19%	20%	16%	23%	22%
Very conservative	26%	25%	28%	26%	32%	23%	18%	24%	32%	28%	22%	29%	31%
Total Conservative	45%	47%	43%	46%	39%	39%	37%	41%	50%	48%	39%	53%	53%
Not sure	20%	15%	24%	17%	27%	27%	30%	23%	14%	13%	25%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(718)	(845)	(1,044)	(182)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(377)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very liberal	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%
Liberal	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%
Total Liberal	10%	<b>9%</b>	9%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	8%	13%	8%	9%	12%
Moderate	26%	28%	11%	47%	5%	35%	39%	15%	23%	39%	14%	19%	41%
Conservative	18%	20%	14%	24%	16%	18%	26%	16%	16%	23%	16%	12%	24%
Very conservative	26%	31%	56%	7%	60%	21%	8%	48%	21%	10%	50%	11%	9%
Total Conservative	45%	<b>50%</b>	70%	31%	77%	39%	34%	64%	37%	33%	66%	23%	32%
Not sure	20%	12%	9%	12%	7%	16%	15%	11%	32%	15%	12%	50%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(657)	(522)	(475)	(506)	(468)	(573)	(566)	(424)	(733)	(259)	(571)

#### 24A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	12%	17%	12%	27%	17%	9%	14%	16%	20%	13%	15%	16%
Somewhat favorable	24%	27%	22%	23%	33%	23%	34%	28%	20%	17%	22%	24%	27%
Favorable	39%	39%	39%	35%	59%	40%	43%	41%	36%	36%	35%	40%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	17%	16%	11%	18%	16%	20%	14%	13%	14%	18%	15%
Very unfavorable	34%	37%	31%	40%	12%	20%	18%	25%	43%	44%	31%	38%	34%
Unfavorable	49%	52%	47%	56%	23%	39%	33%	45%	57%	58%	46%	57%	50%
Don't know	12%	10%	14%	9%	18%	21%	23%	13%	7%	6%	19%	3%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(718)	(843)	(1,042)	(182)	(211)	(288)	(364)	(530)	(379)	(621)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	15%	18%	37%	1%	32%	13%	2%	38%	4%	1%	33%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	24%	25%	46%	3%	49%	26%	4%	47%	17%	7%	48%	7%	6%
Favorable	39%	43%	83%	4%	80%	39%	7%	85%	21%	7%	81%	10%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	13%	14%	11%	23%	15%	8%	21%	18%	11%	15%	20%
Very unfavorable	34%	38%	2%	79%	4%	24%	73%	3%	30%	71%	3%	28%	69%
Unfavorable	49%	53%	15%	93%	15%	47%	88%	11%	51%	89%	15%	44%	89%
Don't know	12%	4%	2%	3%	4%	13%	5%	4%	27%	4%	4%	47%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(657)	(520)	(475)	(505)	(467)	(573)	(566)	(422)	(733)	(258)	(570)

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#### 24B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	11%	12%	6%	10%	8%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	9%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	20%	25%	9%	18%	19%	20%	19%	28%	19%	23%	25%
Favorable	32%	33%	31%	37%	15%	28%	27%	30%	31%	39%	31%	34%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	17%	19%	18%	16%	13%	20%	23%	17%	17%	21%	20%
Very unfavorable	38%	36%	40%	35%	45%	40%	38%	37%	40%	37%	34%	41%	40%
Unfavorable	57%	57%	57%	54%	64%	56%	50%	57%	62%	54%	51%	62%	60%
Don't know	12%	10%	13%	9%	21%	16%	23%	13%	7%	7%	18%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(715)	(842)	(1,038)	(183)	(210)	(289)	(363)	(530)	(375)	(619)	(439)	(318)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	10%	12%	0%	27%	1%	5%	26%	0%	2%	29%	0%	2%	25%
Somewhat favorable	21%	22%	3%	43%	2%	22%	39%	5%	18%	43%	5%	12%	43%
Favorable	32%	34%	3%	69%	4%	28%	65%	5%	20%	72%	6%	13%	68%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	17%	21%	15%	23%	22%	20%	19%	17%	20%	13%	20%
Very unfavorable	38%	42%	76%	7%	77%	36%	8%	70%	35%	7%	70%	29%	8%
Unfavorable	57%	61%	93%	28%	91%	59%	30%	90%	54%	24%	90%	42%	28%
Don't know	12%	5%	4%	3%	5%	13%	5%	5%	26%	4%	5%	44%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,364)	(657)	(521)	(476)	(503)	(466)	(572)	(561)	(424)	(732)	(254)	(571)

#### 25. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	9%	8%	10%	6%	6%	4%	6%	10%	14%	8%	10%	9%
Somewhat approve	20%	25%	16%	23%	11%	17%	13%	19%	21%	27%	16%	23%	26%
Approve	29%	34%	24%	33%	18%	23%	17%	25%	31%	42%	24%	33%	35%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	14%	14%	18%	11%	13%	17%	14%	14%	12%	17%	16%
Strongly disapprove	20%	22%	18%	19%	17%	20%	12%	16%	25%	23%	17%	24%	21%
Disapprove	34%	37%	31%	34%	35%	32%	24%	34%	39%	37%	29%	41%	37%
Not sure	37%	28%	45%	33%	47%	45%	59%	42%	30%	21%	47%	26%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(715)	(843)	(1,039)	(183)	(210)	(288)	(362)	(532)	(376)	(623)	(438)	(318)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	9%	11%	3%	21%	2%	4%	21%	3%	4%	20%	3%	2%	18%
Somewhat approve	20%	24%	11%	38%	10%	22%	32%	13%	17%	31%	13%	11%	32%
Approve	29%	35%	14%	<b>59%</b>	13%	26%	54%	16%	21%	51%	16%	12%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	20%	14%	19%	14%	15%	17%	12%	15%	17%	9%	15%
Strongly disapprove	20%	23%	41%	7%	42%	17%	7%	35%	16%	6%	35%	12%	7%
Disapprove	34%	40%	62%	21%	60%	31%	22%	52%	28%	21%	<b>52%</b>	21%	22%
Not sure	37%	25%	25%	20%	27%	43%	24%	32%	51%	28%	32%	66%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,558)	(1,364)	(656)	(519)	(475)	(505)	(465)	(572)	(565)	(421)	(732)	(257)	(569)

#### 26. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	9%	10%	9%	15%	11%	4%	5%	13%	15%	9%	10%	12%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	19%	20%	22%	17%	19%	22%	19%	18%	16%	22%	27%
Approve	29%	29%	29%	28%	37%	28%	24%	27%	31%	34%	25%	31%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	10%	11%	13%	16%	13%	15%	12%	7%	12%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	27%	33%	22%	33%	4%	17%	7%	21%	35%	42%	24%	33%	28%
Disapprove	39%	47%	32%	44%	17%	33%	20%	36%	47%	49%	36%	47%	39%
Not sure	32%	24%	39%	27%	45%	39%	56%	37%	21%	17%	39%	22%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(718)	(845)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(378)	(624)	(439)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	10%	12%	23%	2%	25%	6%	3%	21%	4%	3%	20%	1%	3%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	38%	9%	30%	28%	7%	33%	13%	12%	33%	8%	10%
Approve	<b>29%</b>	35%	60%	12%	55%	34%	10%	54%	18%	14%	53%	10%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	15%	9%	14%	16%	10%	12%	13%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	27%	32%	4%	66%	6%	18%	61%	5%	24%	55%	5%	18%	55%
Disapprove	39%	45%	18%	74%	19%	33%	71%	17%	37%	65%	18%	29%	67%
Not sure	32%	20%	21%	14%	25%	33%	19%	29%	45%	20%	29%	62%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(658)	(521)	(476)	(506)	(467)	(574)	(567)	(422)	(734)	(259)	(570)

#### 27. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Somewhat approve	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%	17%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	16%	14%
Approve	17%	18%	15%	16%	19%	19%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	19%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	25%	16%	21%	19%	17%	16%	18%	19%	28%	17%	21%	24%
Strongly disapprove	37%	36%	38%	39%	24%	33%	24%	34%	45%	42%	32%	44%	40%
Disapprove	57%	61%	54%	60%	44%	50%	40%	52%	64%	70%	49%	65%	63%
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	23%	38%	31%	44%	32%	20%	13%	34%	15%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(718)	(844)	(1,042)	(182)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(532)	(378)	(623)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	5%
Somewhat approve	13%	16%	11%	22%	7%	17%	18%	12%	7%	21%	10%	6%	20%
Approve	17%	19%	13%	27%	<b>9%</b>	20%	24%	14%	<b>9%</b>	27%	12%	8%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	23%	19%	27%	19%	20%	27%	17%	18%	26%	18%	10%	27%
Strongly disapprove	37%	42%	56%	31%	58%	31%	29%	50%	34%	26%	51%	24%	27%
Disapprove	57%	64%	75%	58%	77%	51%	56%	68%	52%	52%	69%	35%	55%
Not sure	26%	16%	13%	14%	14%	29%	19%	18%	39%	21%	19%	57%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,369)	(657)	(522)	(476)	(503)	(469)	(574)	(565)	(423)	(732)	(259)	(571)

#### 28. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	15%	14%	23%	14%	9%	9%	18%	22%	12%	15%	22%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%	17%	19%	19%	10%	12%	12%	18%	17%
Approve	29%	29%	30%	27%	37%	31%	28%	28%	28%	34%	24%	33%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	8%	9%	9%	11%	6%
Strongly disapprove	20%	26%	15%	24%	6%	11%	6%	14%	28%	29%	16%	26%	22%
Disapprove	<b>29%</b>	37%	22%	33%	14%	22%	13%	24%	37%	38%	25%	37%	28%
Not sure	42%	34%	48%	40%	49%	47%	59%	48%	35%	28%	51%	29%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(719)	(843)	(1,042)	(182)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(531)	(379)	(622)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	19%	37%	3%	37%	12%	3%	32%	7%	4%	31%	2%	4%
Somewhat approve	14%	17%	27%	8%	22%	19%	7%	24%	11%	8%	24%	7%	8%
Approve	<b>29%</b>	36%	63%	11%	59%	31%	10%	56%	18%	12%	55%	<b>9%</b>	11%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	6%	12%	7%	10%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	10%
Strongly disapprove	20%	25%	3%	50%	5%	13%	46%	3%	17%	42%	3%	12%	43%
Disapprove	29%	34%	<b>9%</b>	62%	11%	23%	58%	11%	25%	52%	11%	19%	53%
Not sure	42%	31%	27%	27%	30%	47%	32%	33%	57%	35%	34%	72%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,369)	(657)	(522)	(476)	(505)	(467)	(573)	(567)	(422)	(733)	(259)	(570)

#### 29. Harris Temperament

Do you think Kamala Harris has the temperament to be the President?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	45%	44%	47%	41%	68%	47%	53%	50%	40%	41%	41%	46%	49%
No	42%	45%	39%	49%	18%	32%	22%	40%	49%	55%	42%	46%	42%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	10%	14%	21%	25%	11%	11%	5%	17%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(378)	(624)	(441)	(318)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	n Ind	Lean Rep

	Iotal	voters	Harris	Irump	LID	IVIOD	Con	Dem	ina	кер	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	45%	49%	95%	5%	90%	47%	8%	91%	36%	7%	90%	25%	7%
No	42%	45%	1%	91%	5%	37%	86%	4%	38%	87%	4%	35%	86%
Not sure	12%	7%	4%	4%	5%	15%	6%	6%	26%	5%	6%	41%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(657)	(523)	(475)	(506)	(469)	(573)	(567)	(424)	(733)	(259)	(572)

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#### 30. Harris Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Kamala Harris's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about her approach?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	40%	37%	42%	35%	63%	41%	42%	45%	37%	36%	36%	42%	41%
Uneasy	46%	50%	41%	52%	20%	42%	31%	38%	52%	58%	45%	47%	48%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	14%	17%	17%	27%	17%	12%	6%	19%	10%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(719)	(845)	(1,044)	(182)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Confident	40%	44%	89%	3%	84%	37%	8%	85%	25%	6%	82%	15%	6%
Uneasy	46%	47%	2%	92%	9%	42%	87%	6%	44%	88%	8%	39%	89%
Not sure	15%	9%	9%	4%	7%	21%	5%	8%	30%	6%	10%	46%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(573)	(567)	(424)	(733)	(259)	(572)

#### 31. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

		Ger	nder		Race				Age			Income	•
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	9 30-4	4 45-6	65-	- <50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	41%	43%	39%	48%	18%	33%	24%	5 39%	ώ 45 <sup>6</sup>	% 52	% 40%	44%	41%
No	51%	47%	54%	45%	70%	57%	58%	, 55%	ώ 47 <sup>6</sup>	% 44	<b>48%</b>	52%	55%
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	7%	13%	10%	17%	6%	ó 7	% 4	% 12%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	5 100%	6 99 <sup>6</sup>	% 100	% 100%	100%	100%
Inweighted N	(1,563)	(718)	(845)	(1,043)	(183)	(211)	(289)	) (363	) (533	3) (378	3) (623)	(440)	(319)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	41%	44%	2%	94%	4%	37%	83%	7%	33%	85%	6%	28%	83%
No	51%	52%	96%	3%	94%	55%	11%	89%	52%	9%	90%	50%	10%
Not sure	8%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	6%	4%	15%	6%	4%	22%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(656)	(523)	(474)	(506)	(469)	(572)	(567)	(424)	(732)	(259)	(572)

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#### 32. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	41%	43%	39%	48%	18%	34%	25%	37%	47%	52%	40%	44%	43%
Uneasy	51%	48%	54%	46%	66%	58%	59%	55%	47%	46%	49%	51%	56%
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	6%	16%	7%	16%	9%	6%	2%	12%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(716)	(844)	(1,040)	(183)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(531)	(378)	(621)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Confident	41%	44%	1%	94%	4%	36%	85%	6%	31%	88%	5%	24%	86%
Uneasy	51%	52%	96%	4%	94%	57%	12%	90%	52%	9%	91%	48%	11%
Not sure	8%	4%	3%	2%	2%	7%	4%	4%	17%	3%	3%	28%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,368)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(506)	(467)	(573)	(563)	(424)	(732)	(257)	(571)

### 33. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	10%
Good	18%	20%	17%	20%	18%	16%	18%	17%	18%	21%	15%	19%	26%
Fair	30%	30%	30%	26%	49%	20%	33%	36%	26%	25%	24%	32%	33%
Poor	43%	41%	45%	47%	21%	49%	34%	38%	48%	48%	52%	43%	31%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	8%	9%	4%	2%	0%	5%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Excellent	6%	7%	13%	1%	12%	5%	2%	11%	4%	2%	10%	3%	2%
Good	18%	20%	37%	4%	36%	21%	4%	35%	15%	5%	35%	10%	5%
Fair	30%	29%	38%	19%	36%	31%	24%	36%	31%	21%	36%	31%	23%
Poor	43%	43%	11%	75%	13%	41%	69%	17%	42%	72%	17%	42%	70%
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	8%	0%	1%	15%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

### 34. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	19%	20%	18%	19%	19%	18%	13%	17%	23%	23%	14%	21%	29%
About the same	23%	23%	22%	21%	31%	21%	28%	28%	20%	17%	21%	20%	27%
Getting worse	52%	50%	53%	54%	39%	55%	47%	49%	53%	57%	57%	54%	41%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	11%	6%	13%	7%	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Getting better	19%	24%	46%	2%	43%	19%	5%	40%	12%	5%	39%	5%	5%
About the same	23%	23%	31%	13%	28%	28%	14%	30%	24%	14%	31%	25%	14%
Getting worse	52%	50%	18%	83%	21%	50%	79%	25%	52%	80%	25%	51%	81%
Not sure	6%	4%	5%	2%	8%	4%	2%	5%	12%	1%	5%	19%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

## 35. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	16%	16%	16%	12%	11%	7%	16%	21%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	38%	40%	36%	35%	48%	35%	41%	41%	35%	36%	34%	36%	45%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	45%	44%	47%	49%	29%	48%	36%	40%	52%	52%	53%	48%	33%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	3%	9%	1%	7%	4%	2%	1%	6%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	15%	26%	4%	24%	11%	8%	22%	11%	7%	22%	9%	6%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	38%	37%	49%	22%	49%	41%	26%	48%	37%	28%	48%	37%	27%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	45%	47%	23%	73%	26%	44%	64%	29%	44%	64%	29%	41%	65%
Not sure	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	8%	1%	1%	13%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

## 36. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	26%	29%	24%	24%	38%	28%	31%	31%	26%	17%	25%	27%	31%
Just about the same as now	33%	33%	33%	33%	31%	35%	31%	35%	33%	34%	32%	32%	37%
Worse off financially	18%	17%	19%	20%	8%	18%	10%	14%	22%	24%	21%	22%	10%
Not sure	22%	20%	24%	24%	22%	19%	28%	20%	19%	24%	22%	19%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Better off financially	26%	28%	42%	16%	40%	27%	16%	39%	21%	18%	38%	18%	17%
Just about the same as now	33%	33%	38%	24%	38%	36%	26%	39%	34%	27%	40%	32%	27%
Worse off financially	18%	18%	7%	30%	9%	16%	28%	9%	18%	27%	9%	19%	28%
Not sure	22%	21%	13%	30%	14%	21%	29%	13%	27%	27%	13%	31%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)



### 37. Current Inflation Rate

What is the current inflation rate in the U.S.? Inflation is the rate of increase in prices in the last twelve months.. If you don't know, please make your best guess.

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Less than 2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	7%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Between 2-4%	31%	36%	27%	35%	19%	24%	24%	27%	34%	39%	23%	35%	45%
Between 4-6%	15%	17%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	13%	18%	13%	16%	17%
Between 6-8%	12%	12%	11%	10%	20%	10%	12%	16%	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%
Between 8-10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	21%	12%	16%	12%	9%	7%	15%	8%	7%
Between 10-12%	9%	6%	12%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	6%
Between 12-14%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Between 14-16%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Greater than 16%	11%	8%	14%	13%	7%	12%	12%	10%	13%	9%	14%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(714)	(837)	(1,034)	(181)	(211)	(283)	(362)	(527)	(379)	(619)	(440)	(316)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	deology	,		Party ID		Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Less than 2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	6%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%
Between 2-4%	31%	35%	45%	28%	46%	29%	28%	38%	29%	26%	40%	15%	28%
Between 4-6%	15%	15%	13%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%
Between 6-8%	12%	12%	12%	10%	9%	14%	11%	11%	14%	10%	11%	17%	10%
Between 8-10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%
Between 10-12%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	12%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%
Between 12-14%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Between 14-16%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Greater than 16%	11%	10%	3%	18%	3%	12%	15%	5%	12%	18%	5%	17%	16%

					c	continued	d from pr	evious p	age				
		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,551)	(1,362)	(655)	(520)	(473)	(499)	(467)	(571)	(558)	(422)	(730)	(252)	(569)

### 38. Inflation Six Months Ago

Compared to six months ago, is the current inflation rate...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher	36%	30%	41%	35%	31%	49%	37%	34%	37%	35%	43%	41%	24%
About the same	24%	25%	23%	24%	27%	19%	23%	30%	21%	23%	25%	24%	24%
Lower	28%	34%	24%	31%	21%	18%	15%	26%	33%	38%	20%	30%	46%
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	9%	21%	14%	25%	10%	8%	4%	12%	5%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(719)	(843)	(1,043)	(182)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(533)	(377)	(622)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Higher	36%	33%	20%	45%	20%	40%	45%	25%	34%	49%	23%	41%	47%
About the same	24%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%	25%	27%	21%	24%	25%	21%	25%
Lower	28%	35%	48%	23%	46%	24%	26%	36%	26%	23%	40%	11%	24%
Not sure	11%	6%	7%	6%	10%	11%	4%	11%	18%	5%	12%	27%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,369)	(657)	(522)	(476)	(504)	(469)	(573)	(566)	(423)	(733)	(258)	(571)



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### **39. Inflation Six Months from Now**

Six months from now do you think there will be...

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A higher rate of inflation	27%	26%	27%	26%	21%	35%	29%	27%	25%	28%	31%	29%	20%
The same rate of inflation	24%	27%	21%	24%	20%	22%	26%	27%	21%	23%	23%	26%	28%
A lower rate of inflation	22%	23%	21%	22%	26%	20%	14%	21%	27%	23%	19%	22%	28%
Not sure	27%	23%	30%	28%	33%	23%	31%	26%	27%	25%	27%	23%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(717)	(846)	(1,044)	(181)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(378)	(623)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A higher rate of inflation	27%	24%	14%	31%	15%	32%	33%	16%	30%	36%	16%	34%	35%
The same rate of inflation	24%	25%	27%	23%	27%	25%	23%	26%	24%	22%	27%	20%	23%
A lower rate of inflation	22%	25%	39%	13%	39%	20%	13%	37%	15%	13%	36%	8%	13%
Not sure	27%	26%	20%	34%	19%	23%	32%	21%	31%	29%	21%	38%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,370)	(657)	(523)	(475)	(505)	(469)	(573)	(567)	(423)	(733)	(259)	(571)

## 40. Party with Best Plan to Address Inflation

Which party do you think has a more effective plan to reduce inflation?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	32%	30%	33%	28%	48%	33%	33%	32%	30%	32%	27%	32%	38%
The Republican Party	36%	37%	35%	43%	12%	26%	22%	31%	42%	46%	34%	42%	38%
Neither party	17%	18%	15%	15%	19%	23%	17%	18%	17%	15%	18%	16%	15%
Not sure	15%	15%	16%	14%	21%	19%	28%	19%	11%	6%	21%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Democratic Party	32%	37%	76%	1%	72%	30%	4%	75%	16%	2%	71%	5%	2%
The Republican Party	36%	41%	1%	86%	4%	29%	79%	3%	23%	85%	3%	12%	82%
Neither party	17%	15%	15%	10%	14%	22%	11%	12%	30%	8%	14%	37%	10%
Not sure	15%	8%	9%	4%	10%	19%	6%	10%	31%	5%	12%	45%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

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## 41A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Friendly	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	10%	7%	6%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%
Unfriendly	27%	28%	27%	27%	30%	28%	28%	32%	25%	24%	28%	27%	27%
Enemy	54%	57%	52%	58%	44%	45%	42%	45%	59%	70%	46%	62%	65%
Not sure	13%	8%	16%	10%	19%	16%	21%	16%	10%	4%	18%	6%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(717)	(840)	(1,038)	(183)	(211)	(286)	(364)	(530)	(377)	(620)	(439)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Friendly	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%
Unfriendly	27%	26%	19%	33%	21%	27%	33%	24%	26%	31%	24%	22%	33%
Enemy	54%	62%	72%	52%	71%	52%	51%	64%	45%	54%	64%	36%	52%
Not sure	13%	7%	5%	6%	5%	14%	9%	8%	21%	9%	8%	34%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,365)	(656)	(521)	(473)	(506)	(467)	(573)	(562)	(422)	(732)	(255)	(570)

## 41B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	31%	30%	32%	32%	24%	34%	27%	29%	31%	38%	25%	33%	43%
Friendly	39%	44%	35%	40%	42%	38%	45%	35%	43%	35%	36%	44%	40%
Unfriendly	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%	3%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	6%
Enemy	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	14%	25%	19%	21%	20%	14%	14%	23%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(719)	(844)	(1,044)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(362)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(317)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	31%	35%	52%	20%	52%	29%	21%	45%	27%	21%	46%	19%	21%
Friendly	39%	40%	36%	44%	35%	46%	42%	37%	38%	43%	37%	34%	45%
Unfriendly	7%	8%	2%	14%	2%	6%	12%	3%	5%	13%	3%	5%	12%
Enemy	6%	6%	2%	9%	4%	3%	9%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%
Not sure	17%	12%	8%	13%	7%	16%	16%	11%	25%	15%	10%	37%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,370)	(657)	(523)	(476)	(505)	(469)	(574)	(565)	(424)	(733)	(258)	(572)

## 41C. Friend or Enemy — Israel

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	39%	47%	31%	43%	24%	34%	29%	28%	40%	57%	32%	44%	47%
Friendly	27%	26%	27%	24%	29%	34%	24%	28%	31%	20%	25%	30%	27%
Unfriendly	9%	9%	9%	10%	6%	8%	15%	11%	6%	6%	11%	6%	10%
Enemy	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Not sure	19%	12%	26%	16%	34%	20%	25%	25%	17%	11%	25%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(717)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(211)	(287)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	39%	46%	33%	61%	33%	35%	55%	31%	33%	53%	31%	23%	54%
Friendly	27%	25%	29%	22%	27%	31%	25%	27%	25%	28%	27%	25%	27%
Unfriendly	9%	9%	12%	4%	15%	7%	5%	12%	10%	5%	13%	7%	5%
Enemy	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	8%	4%	7%	9%	4%
Not sure	19%	14%	19%	7%	18%	21%	11%	23%	25%	10%	22%	36%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(475)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(565)	(424)	(734)	(257)	(572)

## 41D. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Friendly	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	10%	13%	13%	13%
Unfriendly	28%	32%	24%	30%	21%	26%	22%	30%	29%	27%	24%	30%	35%
Enemy	25%	28%	21%	29%	10%	14%	10%	20%	30%	36%	20%	29%	29%
Not sure	32%	25%	38%	25%	51%	45%	47%	32%	26%	26%	39%	25%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Friendly	13%	13%	19%	7%	21%	11%	9%	22%	9%	8%	20%	9%	7%
Unfriendly	28%	31%	33%	28%	30%	30%	28%	27%	27%	28%	28%	22%	30%
Enemy	25%	29%	11%	50%	10%	21%	47%	10%	19%	46%	10%	13%	45%
Not sure	32%	24%	34%	13%	35%	35%	15%	37%	41%	16%	38%	53%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

### 41E. Friend or Enemy — Iran

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Friendly	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Unfriendly	22%	22%	23%	20%	28%	27%	26%	30%	19%	15%	24%	20%	21%
Enemy	55%	62%	47%	63%	31%	39%	34%	41%	65%	73%	43%	63%	70%
Not sure	19%	13%	26%	15%	31%	31%	33%	25%	13%	10%	29%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(718)	(845)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Friendly	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Unfriendly	22%	22%	27%	16%	30%	27%	15%	29%	21%	16%	28%	18%	18%
Enemy	55%	61%	53%	73%	51%	50%	71%	49%	46%	69%	50%	35%	68%
Not sure	19%	12%	15%	7%	13%	21%	10%	18%	30%	10%	18%	44%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(658)	(522)	(474)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(423)	(734)	(258)	(571)

## 41F. Friend or Enemy — France

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	41%	44%	38%	42%	34%	38%	34%	40%	45%	44%	35%	45%	53%
Friendly	33%	33%	33%	34%	27%	37%	34%	35%	30%	33%	31%	36%	32%
Unfriendly	8%	10%	7%	10%	4%	5%	3%	7%	9%	14%	9%	9%	8%
Enemy	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	13%	34%	21%	30%	17%	15%	7%	24%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(717)	(845)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(363)	(532)	(379)	(622)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	41%	45%	58%	32%	60%	40%	31%	55%	37%	31%	55%	28%	32%
Friendly	33%	33%	28%	40%	26%	36%	39%	27%	31%	40%	27%	31%	39%
Unfriendly	8%	9%	2%	17%	1%	7%	17%	3%	6%	16%	3%	5%	15%
Enemy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	17%	12%	11%	11%	12%	16%	12%	15%	24%	12%	14%	35%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,369)	(658)	(523)	(474)	(505)	(469)	(573)	(565)	(424)	(732)	(258)	(572)

## 41G. Friend or Enemy — Venezuela

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Friendly	13%	12%	13%	12%	18%	15%	14%	15%	11%	11%	15%	13%	9%
Unfriendly	31%	38%	24%	33%	19%	28%	28%	29%	33%	32%	25%	34%	42%
Enemy	17%	21%	13%	18%	7%	17%	7%	11%	19%	28%	13%	21%	21%
Not sure	37%	27%	47%	34%	53%	37%	49%	42%	33%	28%	44%	30%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(716)	(841)	(1,038)	(183)	(210)	(288)	(362)	(531)	(376)	(623)	(439)	(316)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Friendly	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	12%	15%	13%	12%	13%
Unfriendly	31%	34%	39%	30%	40%	30%	29%	35%	31%	26%	35%	24%	29%
Enemy	17%	19%	12%	30%	10%	16%	26%	11%	12%	26%	11%	6%	27%
Not sure	37%	31%	35%	24%	34%	39%	29%	38%	43%	30%	37%	56%	29%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,363)	(655)	(519)	(474)	(504)	(465)	(571)	(565)	(421)	(731)	(257)	(569)

## 41H. Friend or Enemy — Bangladesh

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Friendly	18%	22%	14%	18%	14%	21%	16%	15%	21%	18%	16%	21%	20%
Unfriendly	13%	16%	11%	15%	10%	6%	9%	14%	14%	16%	11%	15%	18%
Enemy	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%
Not sure	62%	54%	68%	60%	67%	66%	66%	65%	58%	59%	65%	59%	56%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(715)	(844)	(1,039)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(530)	(377)	(621)	(440)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%
Friendly	18%	19%	20%	19%	21%	19%	18%	20%	16%	18%	19%	13%	18%
Unfriendly	13%	16%	14%	19%	12%	13%	17%	13%	11%	16%	13%	9%	16%
Enemy	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	6%
Not sure	62%	58%	60%	54%	58%	64%	58%	61%	67%	57%	61%	73%	57%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,365)	(657)	(519)	(475)	(505)	(465)	(573)	(565)	(421)	(733)	(258)	(568)

## 411. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	4%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%
Friendly	9%	9%	10%	9%	12%	10%	12%	13%	7%	5%	10%	10%	6%
Unfriendly	37%	41%	33%	36%	32%	39%	37%	38%	38%	33%	34%	35%	47%
Enemy	37%	40%	35%	42%	22%	29%	23%	27%	42%	54%	33%	43%	40%
Not sure	15%	10%	21%	12%	28%	20%	25%	18%	13%	7%	21%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(719)	(844)	(1,043)	(182)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(622)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Friendly	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%
Unfriendly	37%	37%	45%	29%	46%	40%	30%	40%	38%	31%	43%	32%	32%
Enemy	37%	43%	32%	57%	30%	34%	53%	31%	30%	51%	30%	24%	51%
Not sure	15%	10%	12%	6%	13%	16%	8%	15%	23%	8%	15%	34%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,370)	(658)	(522)	(475)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(566)	(423)	(734)	(258)	(571)

## 42A. Seriousness of Threat — Iran

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	33%	38%	29%	36%	27%	27%	16%	20%	43%	49%	32%	37%	35%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	30%	28%	32%	33%	21%	26%	29%	29%	30%	32%	24%	33%	40%
A minor threat to the U.S.	14%	16%	13%	14%	14%	16%	15%	23%	12%	9%	15%	14%	15%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	8%	12%	8%	3%	1%	6%	6%	4%
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	12%	31%	24%	28%	20%	12%	8%	23%	10%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(715)	(842)	(1,038)	(183)	(210)	(285)	(363)	(531)	(378)	(621)	(437)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	33%	38%	25%	55%	21%	31%	53%	25%	24%	52%	24%	18%	51%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	30%	32%	37%	28%	35%	34%	26%	34%	29%	27%	34%	23%	29%
A minor threat to the U.S.	14%	15%	19%	10%	22%	14%	10%	20%	14%	9%	20%	11%	10%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	5%	7%	3%	9%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	8%	4%
Not sure	16%	10%	13%	4%	13%	17%	7%	16%	26%	7%	16%	39%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,364)	(656)	(521)	(474)	(503)	(467)	(572)	(564)	(421)	(732)	(256)	(569)

## 42B. Seriousness of Threat — Russia

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	37%	38%	36%	36%	44%	39%	29%	30%	40%	48%	36%	42%	36%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	36%	37%	35%	39%	30%	27%	32%	35%	40%	36%	30%	41%	45%
A minor threat to the U.S.	12%	12%	11%	13%	6%	13%	13%	14%	9%	11%	13%	10%	12%
Not a threat to the U.S.	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	6%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	9%	19%	15%	22%	15%	8%	2%	17%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(718)	(844)	(1,041)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(531)	(379)	(623)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	37%	41%	48%	34%	43%	40%	35%	44%	28%	38%	43%	23%	37%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	36%	38%	34%	42%	37%	35%	41%	35%	35%	39%	36%	29%	40%
A minor threat to the U.S.	12%	12%	10%	15%	11%	12%	14%	10%	12%	13%	11%	10%	13%
Not a threat to the U.S.	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Not sure	11%	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	6%	7%	21%	5%	8%	33%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,368)	(658)	(521)	(475)	(506)	(467)	(574)	(566)	(422)	(734)	(258)	(570)

## 42C. Seriousness of Threat — China

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	36%	41%	31%	39%	29%	28%	22%	28%	42%	48%	35%	41%	34%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	35%	34%	36%	37%	29%	36%	35%	35%	36%	35%	29%	42%	40%
A minor threat to the U.S.	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	14%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	9%	15%
Not a threat to the U.S.	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%	7%	8%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	10%	22%	19%	24%	17%	9%	4%	19%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(719)	(843)	(1,042)	(183)	(211)	(287)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	36%	39%	26%	54%	23%	37%	51%	24%	31%	53%	23%	26%	53%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	35%	37%	44%	30%	45%	36%	31%	42%	34%	29%	44%	26%	30%
A minor threat to the U.S.	11%	11%	15%	7%	16%	13%	7%	17%	9%	7%	16%	10%	6%
Not a threat to the U.S.	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	3%	5%	7%	2%	6%	7%	1%	5%
Not sure	13%	7%	8%	4%	8%	11%	6%	10%	23%	6%	11%	36%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,369)	(658)	(522)	(475)	(506)	(468)	(574)	(565)	(423)	(734)	(257)	(571)



## 42D. Seriousness of Threat — Hamas

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	28%	28%	28%	31%	20%	27%	10%	21%	38%	40%	28%	30%	30%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	24%	21%	26%	26%	15%	23%	22%	18%	25%	29%	19%	29%	28%
A minor threat to the U.S.	19%	25%	13%	18%	25%	16%	18%	25%	18%	15%	19%	20%	22%
Not a threat to the U.S.	11%	14%	9%	10%	11%	12%	22%	13%	7%	5%	9%	13%	11%
Not sure	18%	11%	23%	15%	29%	22%	28%	23%	12%	11%	26%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(717)	(842)	(1,042)	(182)	(209)	(287)	(363)	(530)	(379)	(621)	(439)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	28%	33%	20%	50%	17%	27%	45%	18%	21%	46%	17%	17%	45%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	24%	26%	26%	26%	25%	23%	27%	24%	19%	28%	25%	14%	27%
A minor threat to the U.S.	19%	19%	24%	13%	24%	23%	13%	26%	17%	14%	25%	13%	15%
Not a threat to the U.S.	11%	11%	18%	5%	22%	7%	6%	16%	13%	4%	16%	13%	5%
Not sure	18%	10%	13%	6%	11%	21%	9%	16%	29%	8%	16%	44%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,366)	(656)	(522)	(474)	(506)	(466)	(571)	(565)	(423)	(731)	(257)	(571)

## 42E. Seriousness of Threat — Hezbollah

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	23%	23%	22%	26%	13%	16%	11%	12%	29%	36%	20%	27%	25%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	21%	23%	20%	22%	20%	20%	16%	16%	26%	26%	18%	26%	26%
A minor threat to the U.S.	15%	20%	10%	16%	7%	12%	12%	22%	14%	13%	11%	17%	21%
Not a threat to the U.S.	9%	12%	6%	8%	11%	10%	15%	11%	7%	5%	8%	10%	8%
Not sure	32%	22%	42%	27%	49%	42%	47%	39%	25%	21%	43%	20%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(719)	(842)	(1,042)	(182)	(211)	(287)	(364)	(531)	(379)	(622)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	23%	27%	17%	41%	16%	19%	37%	17%	15%	37%	15%	9%	36%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	21%	23%	25%	22%	23%	22%	23%	23%	17%	24%	23%	12%	24%
A minor threat to the U.S.	15%	16%	20%	13%	21%	17%	12%	18%	17%	11%	19%	12%	13%
Not a threat to the U.S.	9%	9%	12%	5%	14%	7%	7%	10%	11%	6%	10%	12%	7%
Not sure	32%	24%	27%	19%	27%	35%	22%	33%	40%	22%	33%	56%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,368)	(657)	(522)	(475)	(506)	(467)	(573)	(565)	(423)	(733)	(257)	(571)

## 43. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Ukraine	63%	65%	61%	67%	52%	59%	59%	54%	64%	74%	55%	71%	74%
Neither	23%	25%	21%	20%	32%	29%	17%	25%	28%	20%	28%	21%	18%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	10%	16%	11%	22%	17%	5%	4%	15%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(719)	(844)	(1,044)	(182)	(211)	(289)	(364)	(531)	(379)	(622)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	3%	3%	0%	5%	1%	2%	6%	0%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%
Ukraine	63%	69%	87%	52%	86%	61%	52%	82%	54%	52%	83%	41%	52%
Neither	23%	22%	7%	37%	8%	26%	35%	12%	23%	35%	11%	25%	35%
Not sure	11%	6%	5%	6%	5%	11%	8%	6%	20%	9%	6%	31%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(573)	(566)	(424)	(733)	(258)	(572)

## 44. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	16%	17%	14%	16%	12%	19%	19%	19%	13%	12%	14%	18%	16%
Ukraine	22%	24%	19%	23%	15%	18%	17%	23%	22%	25%	20%	24%	23%
Neither	34%	37%	32%	35%	36%	25%	22%	26%	41%	46%	33%	36%	40%
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	25%	36%	37%	42%	32%	24%	17%	33%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(718)	(843)	(1,040)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(363)	(532)	(378)	(621)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	16%	16%	9%	24%	12%	14%	22%	11%	16%	20%	10%	15%	22%
Ukraine	22%	24%	34%	15%	33%	19%	17%	33%	12%	19%	32%	7%	17%
Neither	34%	38%	34%	42%	34%	35%	40%	31%	35%	38%	33%	30%	38%
Not sure	28%	22%	23%	19%	21%	32%	20%	25%	36%	24%	25%	47%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(656)	(522)	(474)	(505)	(468)	(573)	(565)	(423)	(732)	(258)	(571)

## 45. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	23%	28%	18%	25%	18%	23%	20%	22%	25%	24%	22%	26%	26%
Ukraine	23%	25%	21%	23%	20%	20%	23%	22%	22%	25%	20%	25%	30%
Equally likely	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%	16%	12%	15%	18%	17%	16%	16%	16%
Not sure	38%	31%	45%	36%	47%	40%	45%	41%	35%	34%	42%	33%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(718)	(845)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(378)	(622)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	23%	25%	14%	37%	17%	20%	35%	16%	23%	31%	15%	22%	33%
Ukraine	23%	25%	38%	13%	38%	21%	14%	37%	16%	15%	36%	10%	15%
Equally likely	16%	16%	13%	19%	14%	17%	18%	14%	14%	20%	14%	14%	19%
Not sure	38%	33%	35%	31%	31%	42%	33%	34%	47%	34%	36%	55%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(658)	(521)	(476)	(504)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(422)	(734)	(259)	(570)

## 46. Favor More Military Ald to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	25%	28%	22%	26%	17%	21%	23%	20%	26%	30%	20%	28%	32%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	29%	27%	29%	19%	29%	18%	32%	32%	27%	27%	33%	24%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	27%	27%	27%	26%	28%	31%	29%	24%	26%	30%	28%	26%	33%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	18%	36%	18%	29%	24%	16%	14%	26%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(716)	(845)	(1,041)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(530)	(379)	(621)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	25%	28%	46%	12%	48%	24%	13%	43%	16%	15%	42%	8%	14%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	29%	8%	51%	10%	27%	47%	8%	33%	44%	9%	31%	47%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	27%	29%	33%	25%	31%	29%	26%	33%	22%	27%	34%	16%	26%
Not sure	20%	14%	13%	12%	11%	20%	14%	16%	30%	15%	16%	45%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(656)	(521)	(476)	(503)	(468)	(573)	(566)	(422)	(732)	(259)	(570)

### 47. Biden Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, do you think Joe Biden's sympathies are more with...

		Ge	ender		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%
About equal	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	9%	8%	10%	6%	7%	10%	7%	3%
Ukraine	67%	67%	67%	68%	61%	65%	58%	60%	74%	74%	57%	77%	82%
Not sure	22%	20%	23%	21%	32%	22%	32%	27%	16%	14%	29%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(719)	(843)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(364)	(531)	(379)	(623)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	4%	4%	1%	9%	1%	3%	9%	1%	2%	8%	1%	3%	7%
About equal	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	8%
Ukraine	67%	73%	85%	62%	85%	69%	61%	77%	61%	62%	79%	45%	64%
Not sure	22%	15%	8%	20%	10%	20%	21%	14%	31%	20%	13%	45%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,368)	(657)	(522)	(476)	(504)	(468)	(574)	(566)	(422)	(733)	(259)	(570)

### 48. Harris Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, do you think Kamala Harris' sympathies are more with...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	5%	6%	4%	6%	0%	3%	2%	4%	4%	9%	5%	5%	3%
About equal	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%
Ukraine	59%	61%	58%	59%	57%	60%	51%	60%	64%	61%	50%	65%	74%
Not sure	29%	26%	32%	28%	38%	33%	41%	28%	25%	26%	37%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(716)	(845)	(1,043)	(183)	(209)	(288)	(362)	(532)	(379)	(621)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	5%	5%	1%	10%	1%	3%	12%	1%	3%	11%	0%	4%	10%
About equal	7%	7%	4%	9%	4%	6%	10%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	8%
Ukraine	59%	65%	83%	49%	84%	62%	49%	76%	50%	51%	77%	32%	53%
Not sure	29%	23%	12%	31%	12%	29%	30%	17%	42%	29%	16%	60%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,368)	(658)	(521)	(476)	(502)	(469)	(573)	(566)	(422)	(733)	(258)	(570)

## 49. Trump Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, do you think Donald Trump's sympathies are more with...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	37%	34%	40%	34%	45%	42%	29%	38%	40%	39%	32%	39%	44%
About equal	16%	19%	13%	18%	6%	15%	11%	20%	15%	17%	16%	21%	12%
Ukraine	21%	24%	18%	25%	8%	13%	17%	17%	22%	27%	17%	22%	31%
Not sure	27%	24%	29%	23%	40%	31%	43%	25%	23%	18%	35%	19%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(718)	(844)	(1,043)	(183)	(210)	(289)	(363)	(533)	(377)	(622)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	37%	40%	75%	7%	75%	37%	10%	67%	31%	10%	69%	21%	10%
About equal	16%	17%	5%	30%	5%	16%	28%	5%	15%	27%	6%	12%	28%
Ukraine	21%	24%	6%	44%	7%	17%	42%	8%	17%	38%	7%	15%	38%
Not sure	27%	19%	14%	19%	14%	30%	21%	20%	36%	24%	19%	53%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,368)	(657)	(522)	(475)	(506)	(468)	(573)	(566)	(423)	(733)	(258)	(571)

### 50. Biden Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Joe Biden's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	28%	30%	26%	28%	26%	27%	24%	27%	33%	25%	26%	32%	30%
About right	34%	35%	33%	34%	36%	31%	31%	33%	34%	39%	29%	37%	39%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	14%	15%	14%	16%	4%	13%	12%	11%	14%	21%	14%	15%	18%
Not sure	24%	20%	27%	21%	35%	28%	34%	29%	20%	15%	31%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(716)	(841)	(1,041)	(183)	(210)	(289)	(361)	(529)	(378)	(619)	(439)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too supportive of Ukraine	28%	30%	10%	51%	11%	29%	44%	11%	30%	43%	10%	28%	46%
About right	34%	38%	63%	15%	59%	36%	18%	59%	25%	17%	59%	16%	16%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	14%	15%	14%	18%	15%	13%	18%	12%	11%	20%	13%	8%	19%
Not sure	24%	17%	13%	16%	14%	23%	20%	18%	34%	20%	18%	48%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,365)	(655)	(522)	(474)	(504)	(466)	(570)	(565)	(422)	(730)	(259)	(568)

### 51. Harris Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	21%	24%	18%	22%	12%	19%	14%	26%	23%	18%	19%	23%	21%
About right	30%	31%	30%	28%	43%	29%	30%	31%	29%	32%	27%	33%	35%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	10%	13%	8%	13%	2%	5%	4%	5%	14%	16%	9%	12%	11%
Not sure	39%	33%	45%	37%	43%	47%	52%	38%	34%	35%	44%	33%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(715)	(844)	(1,041)	(181)	(211)	(289)	(362)	(530)	(378)	(620)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too supportive of Ukraine	21%	23%	5%	41%	7%	20%	37%	7%	20%	36%	6%	15%	38%
About right	30%	34%	61%	8%	60%	31%	10%	59%	20%	10%	57%	12%	9%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	10%	11%	7%	17%	9%	8%	17%	5%	8%	17%	7%	5%	16%
Not sure	39%	32%	27%	34%	23%	41%	36%	29%	52%	37%	30%	67%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,367)	(658)	(519)	(476)	(502)	(467)	(574)	(564)	(421)	(734)	(257)	(568)

### 52. Trump Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	7%
About right	28%	34%	23%	33%	8%	21%	16%	29%	31%	35%	24%	32%	35%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	35%	35%	35%	33%	39%	35%	30%	31%	38%	39%	29%	40%	40%
Not sure	34%	29%	38%	29%	48%	43%	48%	36%	29%	25%	44%	26%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(719)	(842)	(1,041)	(182)	(212)	(289)	(362)	(532)	(378)	(622)	(440)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too supportive of Ukraine	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%
About right	28%	33%	4%	66%	6%	23%	60%	6%	23%	57%	6%	17%	57%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	35%	39%	73%	7%	71%	35%	10%	66%	26%	11%	67%	13%	10%
Not sure	34%	25%	20%	24%	20%	37%	27%	25%	47%	29%	25%	64%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(657)	(521)	(475)	(506)	(468)	(573)	(566)	(422)	(733)	(258)	(570)

### 53. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%
Fairly likely	28%	27%	29%	30%	24%	26%	29%	24%	27%	33%	25%	33%	27%
Not very likely	28%	32%	23%	31%	13%	22%	22%	29%	30%	29%	20%	35%	38%
Not at all likely	5%	7%	4%	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	20%	31%	27%	26%	22%	22%	20%	29%	14%	16%
It already has led to a wider war	8%	9%	7%	7%	14%	12%	12%	9%	7%	6%	12%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(719)	(846)	(1,044)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very likely	8%	10%	9%	11%	9%	7%	10%	9%	6%	10%	9%	5%	10%
Fairly likely	28%	31%	33%	30%	31%	28%	31%	30%	25%	29%	29%	24%	29%
Not very likely	28%	30%	30%	30%	34%	27%	30%	30%	24%	29%	30%	17%	30%
Not at all likely	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Not sure	22%	17%	17%	15%	16%	25%	15%	18%	31%	17%	20%	40%	17%
It already has led to a wider war	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,565)	(1,371)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(469)	(574)	(567)	(424)	(734)	(259)	(572)

## 54. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	35%	41%	28%	42%	17%	21%	14%	25%	43%	52%	28%	41%	42%
About equal	25%	25%	26%	22%	28%	36%	24%	28%	24%	25%	26%	27%	25%
The Palestinians	17%	16%	18%	17%	15%	15%	33%	19%	11%	8%	15%	17%	20%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	19%	40%	28%	29%	28%	21%	15%	31%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(718)	(842)	(1,041)	(182)	(211)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(374)	(621)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Israelis	35%	41%	16%	69%	14%	29%	66%	18%	24%	63%	16%	16%	62%
About equal	25%	26%	38%	13%	31%	32%	14%	35%	26%	14%	35%	23%	17%
The Palestinians	17%	17%	29%	5%	36%	13%	5%	26%	20%	4%	29%	17%	5%
Not sure	23%	16%	17%	12%	18%	26%	15%	21%	30%	18%	20%	43%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,366)	(654)	(522)	(473)	(506)	(468)	(570)	(567)	(423)	(730)	(259)	(571)

## 55. Favor More Military Ald to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	20%	23%	18%	23%	12%	16%	10%	14%	24%	33%	18%	26%	21%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	35%	35%	36%	34%	35%	38%	46%	39%	36%	22%	33%	37%	39%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	25%	27%	23%	26%	21%	28%	19%	24%	24%	34%	25%	24%	29%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	16%	32%	18%	26%	24%	17%	11%	23%	13%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(716)	(841)	(1,038)	(181)	(212)	(288)	(363)	(527)	(379)	(620)	(437)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Israel	20%	24%	8%	45%	8%	14%	42%	10%	11%	41%	9%	8%	39%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	35%	35%	49%	21%	53%	35%	21%	42%	40%	24%	45%	36%	25%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	25%	28%	29%	25%	25%	30%	26%	30%	20%	25%	29%	15%	25%
Not sure	19%	13%	14%	9%	14%	20%	11%	17%	29%	10%	17%	41%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,557)	(1,363)	(656)	(520)	(475)	(505)	(465)	(572)	(564)	(421)	(732)	(256)	(569)

#### 56. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	28%	30%	27%	28%	20%	35%	44%	26%	25%	22%	24%	32%	36%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	28%	19%	26%	12%	18%	6%	21%	31%	28%	23%	24%	25%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	26%	24%	24%	29%	30%	23%	26%	22%	32%	26%	29%	23%
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	22%	40%	18%	27%	27%	21%	18%	28%	15%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(718)	(843)	(1,042)	(183)	(210)	(289)	(363)	(530)	(379)	(622)	(440)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	28%	30%	52%	8%	60%	26%	8%	46%	27%	11%	48%	21%	11%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	25%	6%	49%	6%	20%	44%	6%	19%	44%	7%	16%	43%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	26%	25%	25%	21%	30%	28%	27%	23%	26%	26%	20%	27%
Not sure	23%	19%	17%	18%	14%	24%	19%	20%	31%	19%	19%	43%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(657)	(520)	(474)	(505)	(468)	(574)	(566)	(421)	(734)	(259)	(568)

#### 57. Harshness of Israeli Government Response

Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too harsh	32%	32%	33%	31%	30%	36%	46%	30%	29%	27%	26%	38%	40%
About right	22%	25%	18%	24%	16%	20%	14%	19%	24%	29%	20%	23%	27%
Not harsh enough	17%	21%	13%	19%	9%	14%	6%	16%	20%	22%	15%	21%	16%
Not sure	29%	22%	36%	26%	45%	30%	34%	35%	27%	22%	38%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(624)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too harsh	32%	35%	59%	11%	63%	32%	10%	50%	35%	10%	53%	28%	12%
About right	22%	26%	17%	34%	12%	24%	34%	18%	17%	31%	17%	14%	30%
Not harsh enough	17%	18%	4%	36%	8%	10%	34%	6%	11%	34%	6%	7%	33%
Not sure	29%	21%	20%	19%	18%	33%	22%	26%	37%	25%	25%	50%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(506)	(468)	(574)	(567)	(423)	(734)	(259)	(571)

#### 58. Did Israel Violate International Law

Totals

Unweighted N

Do you think Israel has violated any international laws in Gaza?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	35%	36%	35%	33%	33%	45%	50%	34%	31%	29%	a 32%	38%	40%
No	28%	33%	23%	32%	19%	21%	11%	23%	34%	41%	<b>6</b> 26%	34%	30%
Not sure	37%	31%	42%	36%	48%	34%	40%	43%	35%	29%	<b>43%</b>	29%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	ы́ 101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(717)	(845)	(1,042)	(183)	(212)	(288)	(363)	(532)	(379)	) (622)	(441)	(319)
		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	35%	36%	58%	14%	63%	35%	15%	50%	37%	18%	54%	30%	18%
No	28%	34%	14%	59%	12%	21%	57%	13%	19%	54%	12%	12%	53%
Not sure	37%	30%	28%	27%	25%	44%	28%	37%	44%	28%	34%	58%	29%

100%

(522)

100%

(476)

100%

(505)

100%

(469)

100%

(574)

100%

(564)

100%

(424)

100%

(734)

rnational Law

100%

(1,562)

100%

(1,369)

100%

(658)



100%

(572)

100%

(256)

#### 59. Likeliness of a Ceasefire in Next Month

How likely do you think it is that there will be a ceasefire between Israel and Hamas within the next month?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Somewhat likely	15%	16%	14%	15%	18%	12%	16%	16%	14%	16%	13%	16%	19%
Not very likely	33%	32%	33%	34%	27%	32%	31%	26%	35%	39%	31%	36%	36%
Not likely at all	22%	26%	18%	24%	11%	22%	16%	20%	25%	26%	20%	24%	24%
Not sure	27%	21%	32%	24%	43%	28%	34%	33%	23%	18%	31%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(715)	(845)	(1,041)	(183)	(210)	(285)	(363)	(533)	(379)	(621)	(440)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very likely	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Somewhat likely	15%	18%	25%	12%	24%	17%	11%	23%	11%	12%	21%	8%	13%
Not very likely	33%	36%	36%	36%	37%	32%	36%	35%	29%	35%	35%	23%	35%
Not likely at all	22%	24%	18%	32%	19%	19%	30%	14%	23%	29%	17%	15%	30%
Not sure	27%	19%	19%	18%	16%	30%	20%	24%	35%	22%	23%	50%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,366)	(656)	(521)	(474)	(504)	(468)	(571)	(567)	(422)	(731)	(259)	(570)

#### 60. Will Israel War Lead to Wider War

How likely do you think it is that the war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a wider war involving other countries?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	13%	16%	11%	13%	12%	16%	10%	15%	16%	11%	14%	16%	11%
Fairly likely	36%	36%	36%	39%	21%	35%	33%	32%	36%	43%	32%	41%	45%
Not very likely	15%	19%	11%	15%	15%	16%	20%	11%	16%	14%	13%	16%	17%
Not at all likely	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	24%	17%	32%	22%	39%	23%	25%	28%	23%	21%	27%	20%	17%
It already has led to a wider war	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%	6%	9%	12%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(718)	(846)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(533)	(378)	(624)	(440)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very likely	13%	15%	11%	19%	13%	10%	18%	11%	11%	19%	11%	10%	18%
Fairly likely	36%	41%	39%	43%	39%	37%	40%	36%	33%	39%	38%	22%	41%
Not very likely	15%	15%	18%	12%	20%	15%	13%	18%	13%	13%	19%	12%	12%
Not at all likely	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not sure	24%	19%	21%	16%	20%	25%	19%	24%	30%	19%	22%	42%	18%
It already has led to a wider war	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	12%	8%	7%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(506)	(468)	(574)	(567)	(423)	(734)	(259)	(571)

#### 61. Likelihood of Iran Attacking Israel

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Iran will attack Israel in the next year?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	20%	23%	17%	21%	10%	22%	8%	17%	25%	26%	17%	24%	21%
Somewhat likely	37%	41%	34%	39%	33%	31%	39%	34%	37%	39%	34%	42%	41%
Not very likely	10%	12%	8%	10%	12%	9%	10%	12%	8%	9%	8%	11%	12%
Not likely at all	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	31%	21%	40%	27%	43%	35%	39%	34%	28%	23%	38%	22%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(719)	(845)	(1,043)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(364)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very likely	20%	22%	14%	32%	13%	18%	32%	13%	16%	30%	13%	9%	31%
Somewhat likely	37%	39%	40%	38%	43%	37%	38%	41%	33%	38%	39%	27%	40%
Not very likely	10%	11%	14%	9%	15%	8%	9%	13%	8%	8%	14%	4%	8%
Not likely at all	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Not sure	31%	25%	30%	18%	27%	34%	19%	30%	41%	21%	30%	56%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(506)	(468)	(574)	(567)	(423)	(734)	(259)	(571)

#### 62. U.S. Get Involved if Iran Attacks Israel

If Iran does attack Israel in the next year, do you think the U.S. military should get involved?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	33%	41%	26%	36%	24%	31%	27%	25%	33%	47%	6 30%	36%	38%
No	39%	36%	41%	38%	38%	40%	40%	42%	40%	31%	6 38%	40%	39%
Not sure	28%	23%	33%	26%	37%	29%	33%	33%	27%	22%	6 31%	24%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	6 99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(719)	(844)	(1,043)	(183)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(533)	(379	) (623)	(440)	(319)
		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	33%	36%	28%	47%	28%	30%	45%	29%	25%	45%	28%	19%	45%
No	39%	40%	43%	34%	40%	45%	33%	38%	43%	34%	41%	41%	35%
Not sure	28%	24%	29%	18%	32%	25%	22%	33%	32%	21%	31%	40%	20%

No	39%	40%	43%	34%	40%	45%	33%	38%	43%	34%
Not sure	28%	24%	29%	18%	32%	25%	22%	33%	32%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,563)	(1,369)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(505)	(468)	(574)	(566)	(423)

#### 115

YouGov

100%

(734)

100%

(258)

100%

(571)

#### 63. Democrats United or Divided

How united or divided would you say the Democratic Party is at present?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very united	22%	23%	22%	21%	24%	24%	14%	18%	25%	31%	19%	23%	26%
Somewhat united	26%	27%	26%	25%	25%	26%	30%	29%	23%	24%	25%	27%	29%
Somewhat divided	22%	22%	21%	24%	15%	17%	15%	22%	25%	23%	19%	26%	26%
Very divided	14%	15%	14%	15%	7%	18%	11%	16%	15%	15%	16%	16%	11%
Don't know	16%	14%	17%	14%	28%	15%	29%	16%	12%	7%	21%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(715)	(844)	(1,040)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(530)	(377)	(621)	(441)	(316)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very united	22%	26%	47%	9%	43%	20%	11%	43%	13%	10%	41%	6%	10%
Somewhat united	26%	28%	35%	20%	35%	32%	18%	36%	21%	21%	36%	12%	21%
Somewhat divided	22%	23%	8%	38%	11%	21%	36%	9%	23%	34%	11%	17%	35%
Very divided	14%	14%	4%	24%	5%	12%	24%	5%	14%	25%	5%	16%	24%
Don't know	16%	8%	5%	9%	6%	14%	11%	6%	30%	11%	7%	48%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,559)	(1,366)	(658)	(519)	(476)	(503)	(466)	(573)	(564)	(422)	(733)	(257)	(569)

#### 64. Republicans United or Divided

How united or divided would you say the Republican Party is at present?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very united	15%	17%	13%	17%	15%	10%	9%	15%	16%	20%	14%	16%	16%
Somewhat united	25%	25%	25%	27%	11%	29%	23%	25%	24%	29%	24%	25%	33%
Somewhat divided	28%	28%	28%	28%	26%	24%	27%	27%	28%	28%	23%	35%	28%
Very divided	16%	16%	16%	15%	18%	20%	11%	15%	20%	18%	16%	16%	16%
Don't know	16%	14%	18%	12%	30%	17%	30%	18%	12%	5%	23%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(719)	(845)	(1,044)	(183)	(211)	(288)	(364)	(533)	(379)	(623)	(441)	(319)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very united	15%	18%	7%	31%	7%	10%	29%	6%	10%	31%	6%	6%	29%
Somewhat united	25%	27%	19%	37%	19%	27%	34%	20%	17%	38%	20%	11%	37%
Somewhat divided	28%	31%	38%	24%	38%	29%	24%	36%	26%	21%	35%	19%	24%
Very divided	16%	16%	28%	5%	26%	17%	7%	26%	17%	5%	27%	13%	6%
Don't know	16%	8%	8%	4%	9%	17%	6%	12%	30%	5%	11%	51%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,564)	(1,370)	(658)	(523)	(476)	(506)	(468)	(574)	(566)	(424)	(734)	(258)	(572)



#### 65. Watch DNC

How much of the Democratic National Convention do you plan to watch in August?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I'll watch a lot of it	14%	12%	15%	14%	14%	16%	13%	11%	13%	18%	12%	14%	16%
I'll watch some of it	31%	34%	29%	30%	37%	31%	29%	35%	33%	27%	27%	34%	38%
I'll watch Joe Biden's speech, but nothing else	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%
I probably won't watch it	53%	51%	54%	55%	45%	51%	55%	50%	53%	54%	58%	50%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(718)	(844)	(1,041)	(183)	(212)	(289)	(363)	(532)	(378)	(622)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I'll watch a lot of it	14%	16%	27%	7%	26%	10%	8%	26%	7%	8%	24%	4%	7%
I'll watch some of it	31%	36%	43%	29%	44%	31%	26%	43%	23%	27%	42%	14%	27%
I'll watch Joe Biden's speech, but nothing else	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
I probably won't watch it	53%	45%	27%	62%	28%	54%	65%	27%	69%	64%	30%	80%	65%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,368)	(658)	(520)	(476)	(505)	(468)	(574)	(567)	(421)	(734)	(259)	(569)

#### 66. Tim Walz Qualifications for President

If it becomes necessary, do you think Tim Walz is qualified to be president?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Qualified to be president	33%	32%	33%	32%	34%	33%	34%	30%	33%	34%	26%	35%	41%
Not qualified to be president	34%	39%	30%	39%	19%	24%	19%	31%	38%	45%	31%	40%	35%
Not sure	33%	29%	37%	29%	47%	43%	47%	38%	29%	21%	43%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(718)	(844)	(1,042)	(183)	(211)	(288)	(363)	(532)	(379)	(623)	(440)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Qualified to be president	33%	37%	69%	6%	72%	30%	9%	62%	25%	9%	63%	13%	9%
Not qualified to be president	34%	38%	6%	75%	5%	27%	71%	8%	29%	68%	7%	26%	67%
Not sure	33%	25%	25%	18%	22%	43%	20%	30%	46%	23%	30%	61%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,562)	(1,368)	(657)	(522)	(475)	(506)	(467)	(573)	(567)	(422)	(733)	(259)	(570)

#### 67. JD Vance Qualifications for President

If it becomes necessary, do you think JD Vance is qualified to be president?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Qualified to be president	28%	32%	23%	33%	9%	19%	12%	20%	33%	43%	25%	31%	31%
Not qualified to be president	41%	37%	44%	38%	48%	40%	37%	42%	42%	40%	35%	47%	46%
Not sure	32%	30%	33%	28%	43%	41%	50%	38%	25%	18%	41%	23%	23%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(718)	(843)	(1,042)	(181)	(212)	(289)	(362)	(532)	(378)	(621)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Qualified to be president	28%	33%	3%	69%	4%	21%	61%	4%	22%	58%	5%	11%	59%
Not qualified to be president	41%	44%	80%	9%	78%	41%	13%	73%	34%	13%	73%	25%	13%
Not sure	32%	23%	17%	22%	18%	38%	26%	23%	44%	29%	22%	64%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,369)	(658)	(522)	(476)	(506)	(468)	(573)	(565)	(423)	(733)	(257)	(571)

#### 68. Biden Age Affecting Presidential Duties Now

How much of an effect do you think Joe Biden's health and age are having on his ability to fulfill his duties as President right now?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Severely limiting his ability to do the job	60%	63%	57%	64%	40%	64%	60%	61%	58%	63%	59%	67%	59%
Having little effect on his ability to do the job	23%	22%	24%	22%	27%	20%	19%	20%	23%	27%	20%	22%	27%
Having no effect at all	8%	7%	9%	7%	11%	7%	3%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	11%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	7%	22%	9%	17%	11%	8%	2%	14%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(717)	(843)	(1,040)	(182)	(212)	(288)	(362)	(532)	(378)	(620)	(441)	(318)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology				Party ID	)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Severely limiting his ability to do the job	60%	61%	32%	92%	34%	59%	89%	33%	61%	88%	35%	58%	88%
Having little effect on his ability to do the job	23%	26%	46%	5%	43%	25%	5%	43%	19%	6%	43%	12%	6%
Having no effect at all	8%	8%	15%	1%	15%	8%	3%	16%	5%	2%	15%	3%	2%
Not sure	9%	5%	7%	2%	8%	8%	3%	8%	16%	4%	7%	26%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,367)	(656)	(521)	(475)	(506)	(467)	(573)	(566)	(421)	(733)	(258)	(569)

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#### 69. Harris Age Affecting Presidential Duties

How much of an effect do you think Kamala Harris' health and age would have on her ability to fulfill her duties as President, if she were elected in November?

		Gender			Race			A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Severely limit her ability to do the job	8%	7%	9%	9%	3%	6%	5%	8%	7%	12%	9%	9%	4%
Have little effect on her ability to do the job	16%	18%	15%	18%	11%	16%	14%	14%	17%	21%	17%	16%	15%
Have no effect at all	60%	60%	60%	59%	65%	61%	56%	62%	63%	59%	54%	65%	72%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	15%	21%	17%	25%	16%	13%	9%	19%	9%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(715)	(845)	(1,041)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(532)	(376)	(622)	(440)	(317)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology				Party ID	)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Severely limit her ability to do the job	8%	8%	1%	16%	2%	6%	16%	1%	6%	18%	1%	7%	16%
Have little effect on her ability to do the job	16%	17%	7%	27%	6%	17%	26%	10%	16%	24%	10%	17%	24%
Have no effect at all	60%	66%	90%	43%	88%	64%	42%	84%	54%	41%	86%	37%	44%
Not sure	15%	10%	3%	15%	4%	13%	17%	5%	24%	18%	4%	40%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,560)	(1,366)	(658)	(518)	(475)	(504)	(467)	(574)	(565)	(421)	(734)	(258)	(568)

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#### 70. Trump Age Affecting Presidential Duties

How much of an effect do you think Donald Trump's health and age would have on his ability to fulfill his duties as President, if he were elected in November?

		Ge	Gender		Race			A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Severely limit his ability to do the job	35%	32%	38%	32%	38%	39%	35%	37%	34%	35%	31%	37%	43%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	24%	25%	22%	24%	23%	24%	29%	24%	22%	21%	26%	24%	19%
Have no effect at all	31%	34%	28%	36%	14%	25%	18%	28%	36%	39%	29%	33%	33%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	7%	24%	12%	18%	11%	9%	5%	14%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(716)	(845)	(1,041)	(183)	(211)	(289)	(363)	(531)	(378)	(622)	(441)	(317)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology				Party ID	)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Severely limit his ability to do the job	35%	39%	78%	1%	74%	37%	6%	67%	32%	4%	69%	25%	4%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	24%	21%	12%	25%	14%	30%	26%	17%	26%	28%	17%	25%	30%
Have no effect at all	31%	34%	4%	71%	6%	22%	65%	8%	23%	64%	7%	18%	63%
Not sure	10%	7%	7%	4%	7%	11%	3%	8%	19%	4%	8%	32%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,561)	(1,367)	(657)	(521)	(476)	(504)	(468)	(573)	(566)	(422)	(733)	(258)	(570)

Sponsorship	The Economist
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	August 17 - 20, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- sentative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,843 started the survey after screenouts. 165 were deleted due to breakoffs, 29 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 32 were removed for attention check failures, and 52 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,565 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.078, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.815.
Number of respondents	1565 1371 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	0 questions not reported.