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1. Direction of Country

Not sure Totals

Unweighted N

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	39%	48%	31%	45%	19%	37%	38%	38%	40%	40%	33%	46%	45%
Off on the wrong track	50%	44%	56%	47%	63%	54%	43%	50%	53%	53%	52%	48%	48%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	9%	18%	9%	20%	12%	8%	7%	15%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(723)	(887)	(1,054)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(330)	(562)	(462)	(385)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	aners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	39%	9%	79%	42%	13%	30%	77%	16%	26%	76%	13%	21%	74%
Off on the wrong track	50%	87%	13%	51%	83%	55%	17%	77%	58%	16%	79%	56%	18%
Not sure	11%	4%	9%	7%	4%	14%	6%	8%	16%	8%	8%	23%	8%

100%

(1,436)

100%

(498)

99%

(529)

100%

(458)

101%

(599)

100%

(564)

100%

(447)

100%

(741)

100%

(295)

100%

(574)

100%

(1,610)

100%

(677)

101%

(565)

2. Travel Over Summer

Do you plan on traveling anywhere this summer?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	44%	47%	41%	44%	40%	44%	46%	48%	46%	35%	32%	51%	64%
No	38%	34%	41%	39%	32%	40%	35%	35%	37%	44%	49%	31%	22%
Not sure	18%	18%	18%	17%	28%	16%	20%	17%	17%	21%	18%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(723)	(886)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(418)	(490)	(330)	(561)	(462)	(385)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Lo	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	44%	50%	50%	48%	46%	41%	51%	44%	37%	52%	44%	34%	49%
No	38%	34%	35%	35%	37%	38%	34%	39%	40%	34%	37%	43%	36%
Not sure	18%	16%	15%	17%	17%	21%	15%	17%	23%	15%	19%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(677)	(565)	(1,436)	(498)	(529)	(457)	(599)	(563)	(447)	(741)	(294)	(574)

3. Travel Inside or Outside U.S.

Do you plan to travel this summer within the U.S., or outside the U.S.?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Within the U.S.	50%	51%	48%	52%	46%	46%	41%	47%	54%	53%	43%	57%	59%
Outside the U.S.	5%	7%	3%	5%	9%	5%	10%	8%	3%	2%	3%	5%	8%
Both	5%	6%	5%	3%	9%	9%	11%	7%	4%	0%	3%	6%	8%
Neither	40%	36%	43%	40%	37%	40%	38%	38%	39%	45%	51%	32%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(723)	(887)	(1,054)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(330)	(562)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Within the U.S.	50%	52%	54%	53%	46%	47%	57%	45%	48%	56%	48%	43%	55%
Outside the U.S.	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%
Both	5%	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%
Neither	40%	36%	36%	36%	38%	41%	35%	40%	45%	34%	39%	50%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(677)	(565)	(1,436)	(498)	(529)	(458)	(599)	(564)	(447)	(741)	(295)	(574)



4A. Effects on Travel Plans — Gas prices

How much will the following affect your summer travel plans?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	24%	21%	26%	22%	34%	26%	29%	25%	24%	19%	32%	23%	13%
A little	36%	35%	37%	36%	33%	38%	41%	43%	34%	28%	33%	36%	42%
Not at all	40%	43%	37%	42%	33%	36%	30%	32%	43%	53%	34%	42%	46%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(718)	(882)	(1,047)	(206)	(240)	(370)	(415)	(488)	(327)	(557)	(460)	(383)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	24%	22%	19%	23%	27%	22%	20%	26%	25%	21%	27%	26%	20%
A little	36%	35%	36%	35%	33%	40%	37%	35%	38%	35%	34%	37%	38%
Not at all	40%	42%	46%	42%	40%	37%	44%	40%	37%	43%	39%	37%	42%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(672)	(562)	(1,427)	(497)	(525)	(456)	(595)	(562)	(443)	(737)	(293)	(570)

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4B. Effects on Travel Plans — Airline ticket prices

How much will the following affect your summer travel plans?

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	29%	27%	30%	26%	33%	32%	32%	34%	27%	22%	31%	29%	28%
A little	24%	25%	23%	24%	29%	23%	33%	26%	22%	18%	18%	25%	32%
Not at all	47%	48%	47%	50%	38%	45%	34%	41%	51%	60%	51%	46%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(719)	(877)	(1,044)	(205)	(240)	(370)	(415)	(482)	(329)	(556)	(457)	(382)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	29%	30%	23%	28%	29%	31%	23%	30%	29%	27%	30%	29%	27%
A little	24%	24%	24%	24%	27%	27%	22%	30%	19%	24%	27%	21%	23%
Not at all	47%	46%	53%	48%	43%	42%	55%	39%	52%	49%	43%	50%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(669)	(563)	(1,424)	(493)	(524)	(454)	(592)	(560)	(444)	(732)	(293)	(571)

5. Tourism Higher or Lower Than Other Summers

Do you think that this summer, tourism to the U.S. from other countries will be higher or lower than it has been in previous summers?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much higher	5%	6%	4%	3%	10%	10%	6%	7%	6%	1%	5%	6%	4%
Somewhat higher	13%	16%	11%	11%	18%	21%	14%	17%	9%	14%	14%	15%	13%
About the same	22%	22%	21%	23%	19%	21%	25%	26%	20%	17%	19%	23%	26%
Somewhat lower	24%	25%	23%	26%	22%	19%	19%	18%	27%	31%	24%	25%	25%
Much lower	25%	23%	27%	27%	22%	19%	22%	21%	28%	27%	24%	24%	27%
Not sure	11%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%	14%	11%	9%	9%	14%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(723)	(885)	(1,054)	(207)	(240)	(371)	(418)	(489)	(330)	(561)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much higher	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Somewhat higher	13%	7%	19%	13%	9%	13%	18%	11%	10%	20%	9%	9%	19%
About the same	22%	9%	35%	22%	8%	20%	36%	11%	21%	33%	11%	20%	34%
Somewhat lower	24%	25%	22%	24%	26%	24%	24%	24%	24%	25%	26%	20%	25%
Much lower	25%	47%	8%	27%	48%	27%	7%	40%	28%	8%	43%	24%	8%
Not sure	11%	6%	12%	10%	4%	10%	11%	7%	15%	9%	6%	22%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(677)	(565)	(1,435)	(497)	(529)	(458)	(598)	(563)	(447)	(740)	(294)	(574)

6. Opinion of Climate Change

On the subject of climate change do you think:

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The world's climate is changing as a result of													
human activity	58%	57%	59%	57%	61%	65%	70%	61%	52%	54%	55%	61%	65%
The world's climate is changing but NOT													
because of human activity	24%	28%	21%	26%	21%	21%	15%	22%	26%	33%	24%	26%	25%
The world's climate is NOT changing	6%	8%	5%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	10%	5%	7%	6%	4%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	9%	15%	11%	11%	14%	11%	8%	15%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(722)	(884)	(1,052)	(207)	(240)	(370)	(419)	(488)	(329)	(559)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	58%	89%	28%	58%	91%	63%	27%	85%	60%	32%	86%	57%	31%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	24%	7%	47%	26%	8%	22%	46%	10%	19%	44%	9%	11%	46%
The world's climate is NOT changing	6%	1%	12%	7%	0%	2%	16%	1%	5%	13%	1%	7%	11%
Not sure	11%	3%	13%	9%	1%	12%	11%	4%	17%	11%	4%	24%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(674)	(565)	(1,432)	(497)	(526)	(458)	(598)	(561)	(447)	(738)	(294)	(574)

7. Felt Effects of Climate Change

Would you say that you personally have felt the effects of climate change, or not?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, I have	53%	52%	54%	51%	58%	61%	59%	56%	48%	52%	52%	50%	62%
No, I have not	25%	28%	22%	27%	20%	18%	18%	20%	28%	32%	24%	27%	27%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	15%	19%	17%	19%	20%	14%	11%	18%	17%	7%
The climate is not changing	6%	8%	4%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	10%	5%	7%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(723)	(886)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(329)	(562)	(462)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, I have	53%	81%	28%	54%	83%	59%	26%	74%	54%	33%	76%	48%	33%
No, I have not	25%	6%	47%	27%	8%	21%	45%	12%	23%	40%	11%	18%	42%
Not sure	16%	11%	13%	12%	9%	18%	14%	14%	19%	15%	13%	26%	14%
The climate is not changing	6%	1%	12%	7%	0%	2%	16%	1%	5%	13%	1%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(676)	(565)	(1,435)	(497)	(529)	(458)	(598)	(564)	(447)	(740)	(295)	(574)

8. This Summer Expected Heat

Do you think this summer in your local area will be ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much cooler than usual	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat cooler than usual	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%
About the same as usual	32%	33%	30%	35%	26%	25%	24%	28%	35%	37%	27%	39%	31%
Somewhat hotter than usual	32%	33%	30%	31%	30%	33%	33%	32%	32%	29%	29%	28%	39%
Much hotter than usual	19%	17%	21%	18%	20%	30%	22%	19%	19%	17%	22%	20%	18%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	9%	15%	3%	15%	12%	7%	7%	13%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(723)	(886)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(329)	(561)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much cooler than usual	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Somewhat cooler than usual	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%
About the same as usual	32%	16%	57%	35%	11%	32%	51%	14%	30%	50%	15%	27%	50%
Somewhat hotter than usual	32%	44%	20%	32%	47%	33%	21%	43%	30%	22%	45%	22%	23%
Much hotter than usual	19%	27%	8%	19%	29%	17%	11%	27%	19%	14%	25%	24%	12%
Not sure	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	12%	6%	9%	14%	5%	9%	20%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(677)	(565)	(1,436)	(497)	(529)	(458)	(598)	(564)	(447)	(740)	(295)	(574)





9. Warm Summer Result of Climate Change

Do you think an unusually warm summer would be primarily the result of climate change or do these kinds of events just happen from time to time? *Among those who think this summer will be hotter locally than usual*

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Result of climate change	72%	70%	74%	74%	67%	68%	71%	71%	72%	74%	68%	74%	76%
Just happen from time to time	16%	19%	14%	16%	19%	19%	17%	16%	14%	19%	20%	14%	16%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	7%	14%	11%	11%	9%	9%	5%	8%	11%	5%
The climate is not changing	3%	4%	2%	4%	0%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	5%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(839)	(353)	(486)	(515)	(110)	(159)	(215)	(234)	(241)	(149)	(303)	(232)	(209)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Result of climate change	72%	86%	53%	76%	90%	68%	53%	86%	68%	54%	85%	61%	54%
Just happen from time to time	16%	8%	33%	14%	5%	21%	31%	9%	15%	30%	8%	18%	32%
Not sure	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%	10%	3%	5%	15%	5%	7%	17%	5%
The climate is not changing	3%	0%	10%	3%	0%	1%	13%	0%	2%	10%	0%	4%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(839)	(479)	(163)	(749)	(374)	(268)	(131)	(419)	(267)	(153)	(515)	(144)	(180)



10. Cold Summer Result of Climate Change

Do you think an unusually cold summer would be primarily the result of climate change or do these kinds of events just happen from time to time? *Among those who think this summer will be colder locally than usual*

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Result of climate change	42%	36%	47%	35%	*	*	39%	45%	52%	*	36%	52%	49%
Just happen from time to time	43%	50%	37%	47%	*	*	30%	44%	34%	*	49%	26%	41%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	13%	*	*	24%	10%	7%	*	12%	13%	11%
The climate is not changing	4%	6%	2%	4%	*	*	7%	1%	7%	*	3%	9%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(126)	(61)	(65)	(81)	(21)	(18)	(30)	(34)	(36)	(26)	(50)	(32)	(30)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Result of climate change	42%	60%	28%	42%	62%	52%	21%	58%	41%	31%	60%	*	24%
Just happen from time to time	43%	38%	48%	43%	34%	35%	63%	39%	43%	46%	36%	*	54%
Not sure	11%	2%	15%	10%	4%	10%	9%	2%	15%	13%	4%	*	14%
The climate is not changing	4%	0%	9%	5%	0%	3%	7%	1%	0%	10%	1%	*	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*	100%
Unweighted N	(126)	(46)	(48)	(113)	(36)	(40)	(43)	(47)	(42)	(37)	(57)	(20)	(49)

11A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	28%	33%	23%	34%	9%	26%	20%	26%	32%	32%	24%	33%	30%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	16%	17%	13%	14%	17%	19%	17%	13%	19%	15%	14%
Favorable	44%	51%	38%	51%	22%	40%	37%	45%	49%	45%	43%	49%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	6%	14%	9%	10%	12%	8%	4%	10%	7%	10%
Very unfavorable	43%	37%	48%	40%	56%	48%	44%	38%	42%	48%	41%	41%	44%
Unfavorable	51%	46%	56%	47%	70%	57%	55%	50%	49%	52%	51%	48%	54%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	3%	8%	3%	9%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(723)	(885)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(489)	(329)	(562)	(460)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	28%	2%	64%	32%	6%	15%	66%	4%	15%	66%	3%	9%	62%
Somewhat favorable	17%	2%	24%	14%	2%	22%	23%	6%	21%	21%	6%	24%	23%
Favorable	44%	4%	89%	46%	8%	36%	88%	9%	36%	87%	9%	33%	85%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	14%	5%	5%	13%	6%	5%	18%	7%
Very unfavorable	43%	89%	5%	46%	85%	46%	5%	82%	43%	6%	83%	37%	6%
Unfavorable	51%	95%	10%	53%	90%	60%	10%	87%	56%	12%	88%	55%	13%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	8%	1%	3%	12%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(677)	(563)	(1,434)	(498)	(528)	(457)	(599)	(564)	(445)	(741)	(295)	(572)



11B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	11%	10%	9%	21%	12%	7%	8%	9%	16%	8%	10%	13%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	16%	17%	22%	11%	19%	17%	16%	15%	13%	16%	24%
Favorable	27%	28%	26%	25%	43%	23%	27%	25%	25%	31%	20%	26%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	10%	11%	12%	6%	8%	6%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	22%	28%	17%	26%	6%	19%	13%	17%	26%	31%	19%	24%	24%
Unfavorable	31%	38%	25%	34%	15%	29%	24%	29%	32%	38%	26%	35%	36%
Don't know	42%	35%	49%	40%	43%	48%	49%	47%	43%	30%	54%	39%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(723)	(885)	(1,052)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(488)	(330)	(561)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	24%	3%	13%	24%	10%	2%	24%	7%	1%	23%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	17%	36%	8%	20%	27%	23%	5%	27%	15%	8%	30%	9%	7%
Favorable	27%	60%	10%	33%	51%	32%	6%	51%	22%	10%	52%	12%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	12%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%	8%	11%	8%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	22%	5%	47%	26%	8%	13%	48%	5%	18%	43%	5%	15%	42%
Unfavorable	31%	13%	59%	36%	15%	24%	58%	13%	26%	54%	13%	21%	54%
Don't know	42%	27%	31%	31%	34%	43%	36%	36%	52%	37%	35%	67%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(677)	(564)	(1,435)	(498)	(527)	(458)	(599)	(564)	(445)	(741)	(295)	(572)



12A. Favorability of Public Figures — Joe Biden

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	14%	17%	14%	30%	16%	16%	13%	15%	19%	16%	15%	16%
Somewhat favorable	23%	18%	28%	21%	35%	22%	24%	23%	22%	26%	22%	21%	25%
Favorable	39%	33%	45%	35%	65%	38%	40%	36%	37%	45%	38%	37%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	21%	16%	17%	19%	23%	30%	18%	15%	14%	20%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	39%	44%	33%	46%	8%	35%	22%	40%	46%	41%	35%	44%	40%
Unfavorable	57%	65%	49%	63%	27%	57%	52%	58%	61%	54%	55%	62%	58%
Don't know	4%	2%	6%	2%	8%	4%	8%	7%	2%	1%	7%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(714)	(881)	(1,044)	(203)	(241)	(368)	(415)	(489)	(323)	(556)	(460)	(383)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	38%	3%	19%	35%	17%	1%	38%	10%	1%	35%	6%	1%
Somewhat favorable	23%	42%	4%	23%	38%	28%	5%	38%	27%	5%	41%	25%	5%
Favorable	39%	80%	7%	43%	73%	45%	7%	76%	37%	6%	76%	31%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	14%	13%	14%	17%	24%	12%	16%	22%	16%	16%	25%	17%
Very unfavorable	39%	6%	78%	42%	9%	26%	80%	5%	33%	76%	5%	30%	76%
Unfavorable	57%	19%	91%	56%	26%	51%	92%	22%	54%	93%	22%	55%	93%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	9%	1%	2%	15%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(674)	(561)	(1,425)	(496)	(523)	(452)	(596)	(559)	(440)	(738)	(290)	(567)



12B. Favorability of Public Figures — Cory Booker

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	14%	14%	13%	30%	13%	11%	13%	13%	21%	10%	14%	19%
Somewhat favorable	16%	15%	17%	16%	15%	12%	20%	13%	16%	14%	14%	15%	20%
Favorable	30%	29%	31%	29%	45%	25%	31%	27%	29%	35%	25%	29%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	8%	11%	7%	11%	11%	15%	9%	8%	7%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	22%	28%	17%	26%	7%	18%	11%	16%	28%	30%	19%	26%	23%
Unfavorable	33%	41%	25%	38%	14%	29%	22%	31%	37%	38%	26%	38%	38%
Don't know	37%	29%	44%	34%	41%	46%	47%	42%	35%	27%	50%	34%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(714)	(876)	(1,043)	(200)	(240)	(366)	(415)	(486)	(323)	(551)	(457)	(383)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	14%	36%	2%	17%	32%	15%	2%	33%	9%	3%	31%	4%	2%
Somewhat favorable	16%	32%	7%	18%	27%	19%	5%	24%	17%	7%	27%	12%	7%
Favorable	30%	68%	9%	36%	59%	35%	7%	56%	26%	10%	58%	16%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	12%	13%	8%	11%	12%	8%	7%	14%
Very unfavorable	22%	2%	52%	27%	3%	15%	50%	3%	18%	45%	2%	17%	45%
Unfavorable	33%	12%	65%	38%	14%	26%	63%	11%	29%	57%	11%	24%	59%
Don't know	37%	20%	26%	26%	28%	39%	30%	33%	44%	33%	31%	60%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(668)	(562)	(1,418)	(496)	(516)	(454)	(590)	(560)	(440)	(732)	(292)	(566)

12C. Favorability of Public Figures — Pete Buttigieg

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	18%	21%	19%	25%	20%	12%	15%	21%	30%	16%	18%	29%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	13%	14%	19%	9%	19%	15%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%
Favorable	33%	32%	34%	33%	44%	29%	31%	30%	31%	42%	29%	31%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	11%	7%	11%	11%	12%	9%	9%	8%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	23%	30%	17%	28%	8%	19%	12%	19%	28%	32%	21%	26%	24%
Unfavorable	34%	42%	26%	39%	15%	29%	23%	31%	37%	41%	29%	38%	36%
Don't know	33%	26%	40%	28%	41%	41%	46%	39%	32%	18%	42%	30%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(715)	(881)	(1,044)	(204)	(241)	(369)	(417)	(486)	(324)	(557)	(458)	(383)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	20%	49%	4%	24%	42%	23%	2%	41%	16%	4%	42%	8%	4%
Somewhat favorable	14%	24%	7%	15%	24%	17%	5%	21%	12%	9%	22%	8%	8%
Favorable	33%	73%	11%	39%	66%	39%	7%	62%	28%	13%	64%	16%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	16%	12%	6%	12%	14%	4%	12%	13%	6%	10%	15%
Very unfavorable	23%	4%	53%	28%	4%	16%	54%	5%	20%	45%	4%	17%	46%
Unfavorable	34%	11%	69%	39%	10%	27%	68%	9%	31%	59%	10%	27%	61%
Don't know	33%	16%	20%	21%	24%	33%	24%	29%	40%	29%	26%	57%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(673)	(562)	(1,426)	(497)	(523)	(453)	(595)	(561)	(440)	(737)	(293)	(566)

12D. Favorability of Public Figures — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	19%	25%	20%	41%	27%	26%	23%	19%	23%	22%	19%	28%
Somewhat favorable	20%	17%	23%	19%	32%	17%	24%	16%	20%	21%	20%	21%	17%
Favorable	42%	37%	48%	38%	73%	43%	50%	39%	39%	44%	42%	39%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	11%	7%	15%	16%	17%	10%	7%	14%	14%	10%
Very unfavorable	38%	43%	34%	47%	7%	33%	21%	37%	48%	42%	33%	43%	44%
Unfavorable	51%	57%	45%	58%	14%	48%	37%	54%	58%	49%	46%	57%	54%
Don't know	7%	6%	7%	4%	13%	9%	13%	7%	3%	7%	11%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(717)	(879)	(1,042)	(205)	(242)	(368)	(416)	(488)	(324)	(555)	(459)	(383)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	22%	50%	4%	25%	53%	19%	4%	54%	14%	2%	49%	11%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	37%	4%	20%	29%	30%	1%	30%	24%	5%	35%	20%	5%
Favorable	42%	87%	7%	46%	82%	50%	5%	84%	38%	8%	84%	31%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	9%	11%	11%	8%	17%	11%	6%	18%	12%	8%	21%	12%
Very unfavorable	38%	4%	80%	42%	7%	28%	82%	3%	32%	79%	3%	29%	79%
Unfavorable	51%	13%	91%	53%	15%	45%	93%	10%	50%	91%	11%	50%	91%
Don't know	7%	0%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	6%	12%	2%	5%	19%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(674)	(562)	(1,425)	(493)	(525)	(455)	(596)	(558)	(442)	(738)	(290)	(568)

12E. Favorability of Public Figures — Gavin Newsom

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	11%	11%	9%	22%	16%	15%	7%	9%	14%	10%	9%	14%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	16%	17%	20%	14%	18%	18%	17%	17%	13%	19%	22%
Favorable	28%	30%	27%	26%	42%	30%	33%	26%	26%	31%	23%	28%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	12%	11%	16%	11%	15%	13%	8%	11%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	29%	34%	25%	36%	4%	23%	16%	27%	34%	37%	24%	31%	37%
Unfavorable	42%	48%	35%	48%	15%	39%	27%	42%	47%	46%	35%	44%	50%
Don't know	30%	22%	37%	26%	43%	31%	39%	32%	27%	23%	42%	28%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(882)	(1,043)	(202)	(241)	(367)	(416)	(485)	(325)	(554)	(458)	(382)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	11%	25%	3%	14%	25%	11%	2%	26%	6%	3%	24%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	17%	34%	7%	19%	29%	23%	5%	30%	18%	6%	30%	15%	6%
Favorable	28%	59%	10%	33%	55%	33%	7%	56%	23%	9%	54%	17%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	17%	11%	13%	14%	16%	10%	14%	10%	12%	14%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	29%	6%	64%	34%	7%	20%	65%	3%	27%	56%	5%	23%	57%
Unfavorable	42%	22%	75%	47%	21%	36%	74%	17%	38%	68%	18%	32%	69%
Don't know	30%	18%	15%	20%	25%	31%	18%	27%	39%	23%	28%	51%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(673)	(563)	(1,424)	(494)	(520)	(455)	(593)	(557)	(443)	(734)	(290)	(569)



12F. Favorability of Public Figures — Barack Obama

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	35%	30%	40%	30%	63%	41%	35%	33%	35%	38%	35%	30%	42%
Somewhat favorable	21%	21%	21%	19%	19%	22%	29%	23%	18%	15%	26%	19%	15%
Favorable	56%	51%	61%	49%	82%	63%	65%	57%	53%	53%	61%	49%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	12%	16%	6%	14%	16%	16%	12%	12%	9%	19%	16%
Very unfavorable	27%	31%	23%	33%	8%	19%	13%	23%	33%	35%	25%	31%	26%
Unfavorable	41%	47%	35%	49%	14%	33%	29%	40%	45%	46%	34%	49%	43%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%	0%	5%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(711)	(879)	(1,040)	(203)	(240)	(365)	(415)	(486)	(324)	(550)	(459)	(383)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	35%	72%	7%	38%	67%	40%	5%	74%	29%	6%	70%	23%	6%
Somewhat favorable	21%	19%	12%	17%	18%	30%	9%	17%	32%	12%	20%	40%	13%
Favorable	56%	90%	19%	55%	85%	69%	14%	92%	61%	17%	90%	63%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	7%	22%	14%	8%	10%	24%	4%	13%	24%	6%	9%	24%
Very unfavorable	27%	2%	59%	30%	6%	18%	61%	2%	21%	58%	2%	18%	57%
Unfavorable	41%	9%	80%	44%	14%	28%	85%	6%	33%	82%	8%	27%	81%
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	6%	0%	2%	10%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(675)	(557)	(1,422)	(496)	(522)	(448)	(595)	(561)	(434)	(737)	(293)	(560)



12G. Favorability of Public Figures — Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	19%	17%	20%	18%	24%	23%	15%	20%	18%	22%	16%	16%	26%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	15%	13%	28%	12%	25%	15%	12%	12%	14%	14%	17%
Favorable	34%	33%	35%	31%	51%	35%	40%	35%	30%	34%	29%	30%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	8%	12%	9%	12%	12%	15%	10%	6%	9%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	30%	35%	25%	35%	9%	23%	13%	22%	39%	40%	23%	34%	36%
Unfavorable	40%	48%	33%	47%	18%	35%	24%	37%	49%	46%	32%	48%	47%
Don't know	26%	18%	33%	22%	31%	30%	36%	28%	22%	21%	38%	22%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(715)	(877)	(1,042)	(202)	(242)	(367)	(415)	(485)	(325)	(555)	(457)	(382)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	19%	45%	3%	22%	48%	15%	2%	43%	14%	2%	42%	6%	2%
Somewhat favorable	15%	27%	7%	17%	25%	21%	4%	22%	17%	7%	25%	14%	6%
Favorable	34%	72%	11%	39%	72%	36%	6%	65%	31%	9%	67%	21%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	8%	12%	10%	6%	14%	11%	8%	13%	11%	9%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	30%	6%	65%	35%	4%	21%	67%	4%	25%	59%	3%	21%	60%
Unfavorable	40%	14%	77%	45%	10%	36%	78%	12%	38%	70%	12%	33%	72%
Don't know	26%	15%	12%	16%	18%	28%	16%	24%	31%	21%	22%	47%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(674)	(560)	(1,422)	(497)	(521)	(452)	(593)	(557)	(442)	(734)	(291)	(567)



12H. Favorability of Public Figures — Bernie Sanders

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	24%	23%	25%	23%	34%	28%	25%	23%	23%	27%	23%	22%	28%
Somewhat favorable	24%	23%	25%	22%	32%	20%	29%	27%	22%	20%	25%	24%	23%
Favorable	48%	47%	50%	45%	66%	48%	54%	50%	45%	47%	48%	46%	51%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	13%	14%	8%	13%	9%	14%	14%	12%	10%	15%	14%
Very unfavorable	26%	30%	22%	32%	7%	19%	12%	20%	32%	36%	21%	30%	28%
Unfavorable	38%	43%	34%	46%	16%	33%	21%	35%	45%	48%	31%	45%	42%
Don't know	13%	11%	16%	9%	18%	19%	25%	16%	10%	5%	20%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(716)	(880)	(1,044)	(205)	(240)	(369)	(417)	(486)	(324)	(559)	(457)	(382)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	24%	53%	4%	27%	54%	24%	3%	51%	21%	3%	51%	14%	3%
Somewhat favorable	24%	30%	12%	23%	30%	31%	12%	31%	30%	11%	31%	31%	14%
Favorable	48%	84%	16%	50%	85%	55%	15%	82%	51%	15%	83%	44%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	8%	19%	13%	4%	16%	17%	5%	13%	19%	5%	15%	19%
Very unfavorable	26%	5%	59%	31%	3%	15%	62%	3%	17%	57%	3%	13%	55%
Unfavorable	38%	12%	78%	44%	7%	31%	79%	8%	30%	76%	8%	29%	74%
Don't know	13%	4%	6%	6%	9%	14%	6%	10%	19%	10%	10%	27%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(673)	(561)	(1,426)	(495)	(524)	(455)	(593)	(559)	(444)	(735)	(292)	(569)

12I. Favorability of Public Figures — Chuck Schumer

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	7%	6%	5%	13%	7%	5%	5%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	21%	18%	33%	18%	18%	20%	20%	24%	20%	19%	24%
Favorable	27%	26%	27%	24%	46%	25%	24%	25%	25%	33%	25%	26%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	15%	17%	14%	16%	18%	17%	16%	16%	12%	17%	22%
Very unfavorable	31%	40%	24%	37%	12%	23%	19%	24%	39%	39%	26%	36%	33%
Unfavorable	48%	58%	39%	55%	26%	39%	37%	42%	55%	55%	38%	54%	55%
Don't know	25%	16%	34%	22%	29%	36%	40%	33%	20%	12%	37%	21%	13%
Totals	98%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(709)	(881)	(1,039)	(203)	(241)	(367)	(414)	(485)	(324)	(557)	(454)	(382)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	13%	3%	8%	12%	7%	1%	14%	4%	2%	13%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	35%	10%	22%	33%	27%	8%	34%	18%	11%	34%	14%	11%
Favorable	27%	48%	13%	29%	45%	34%	9%	48%	22%	13%	47%	15%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	26%	12%	18%	23%	20%	11%	20%	16%	14%	21%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	31%	10%	63%	36%	12%	20%	65%	8%	29%	55%	9%	25%	57%
Unfavorable	48%	36%	75%	54%	35%	40%	76%	28%	46%	69%	30%	39%	70%
Don't know	25%	16%	12%	17%	20%	26%	15%	24%	33%	18%	23%	46%	18%
Totals	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(671)	(562)	(1,422)	(494)	(519)	(453)	(591)	(559)	(440)	(732)	(292)	(566)

12J. Favorability of Public Figures — Elizabeth Warren

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	18%	17%	19%	17%	31%	17%	15%	15%	16%	28%	14%	16%	25%
Somewhat favorable	18%	17%	20%	17%	23%	14%	23%	21%	15%	16%	19%	17%	20%
Favorable	37%	34%	39%	34%	54%	32%	39%	36%	31%	44%	34%	33%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	10%	11%	6%	14%	15%	12%	9%	6%	9%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	29%	35%	23%	35%	9%	19%	11%	24%	38%	37%	24%	33%	34%
Unfavorable	39%	47%	33%	46%	14%	34%	26%	36%	48%	43%	33%	45%	45%
Don't know	24%	19%	29%	20%	32%	35%	35%	28%	21%	14%	34%	22%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(713)	(880)	(1,042)	(206)	(239)	(368)	(416)	(488)	(321)	(556)	(458)	(383)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	18%	45%	4%	22%	42%	19%	1%	42%	13%	2%	39%	8%	2%
Somewhat favorable	18%	31%	8%	19%	28%	25%	7%	26%	20%	10%	29%	15%	10%
Favorable	37%	76%	12%	42%	70%	44%	8%	67%	32%	13%	68%	23%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	8%	12%	10%	9%	14%	10%	9%	11%	12%	10%	8%	12%
Very unfavorable	29%	4%	65%	34%	3%	20%	65%	4%	25%	56%	3%	21%	58%
Unfavorable	39%	12%	77%	44%	12%	34%	76%	12%	36%	69%	13%	29%	71%
Don't know	24%	13%	11%	14%	17%	22%	16%	21%	32%	19%	19%	48%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	102%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(671)	(560)	(1,421)	(493)	(523)	(454)	(595)	(557)	(441)	(736)	(290)	(567)



12K. Favorability of Public Figures — Gretchen Whitmer

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	12%	13%	12%	18%	13%	9%	9%	13%	18%	11%	11%	19%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	15%	15%	13%	15%	16%	12%	15%	16%	12%	15%	17%
Favorable	27%	26%	28%	27%	31%	28%	25%	21%	27%	34%	23%	26%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	7%	11%	7%	10%	10%	14%	7%	11%	8%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	20%	25%	16%	25%	8%	12%	11%	17%	26%	24%	18%	24%	19%
Unfavorable	31%	38%	24%	36%	15%	22%	20%	30%	34%	35%	26%	37%	30%
Don't know	43%	36%	49%	37%	54%	50%	55%	48%	39%	31%	51%	37%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(714)	(878)	(1,041)	(203)	(242)	(367)	(413)	(486)	(326)	(558)	(458)	(379)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	12%	31%	3%	15%	26%	13%	2%	28%	8%	3%	27%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	15%	28%	8%	17%	24%	17%	6%	22%	15%	7%	25%	10%	7%
Favorable	27%	59%	11%	33%	50%	31%	9%	49%	23%	10%	51%	12%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	17%	11%	7%	12%	14%	7%	8%	15%	6%	6%	16%
Very unfavorable	20%	6%	44%	24%	5%	14%	46%	4%	17%	40%	4%	14%	40%
Unfavorable	31%	11%	61%	36%	12%	26%	59%	11%	25%	55%	10%	20%	56%
Don't know	43%	30%	28%	32%	38%	44%	32%	39%	52%	34%	39%	67%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(674)	(557)	(1,421)	(495)	(524)	(451)	(596)	(557)	(439)	(738)	(290)	(564)

12L. Favorability of Public Figures — Tim Walz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	18%	17%	19%	17%	28%	16%	17%	15%	18%	21%	16%	17%	23%
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	19%	18%	23%	16%	25%	20%	15%	15%	15%	19%	21%
Favorable	36%	35%	37%	35%	51%	32%	42%	35%	33%	36%	31%	35%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	10%	7%	8%	13%	13%	4%	8%	8%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	30%	36%	24%	36%	14%	19%	14%	24%	37%	39%	24%	33%	36%
Unfavorable	39%	47%	32%	45%	21%	27%	27%	38%	42%	47%	31%	43%	46%
Don't know	25%	18%	31%	20%	28%	41%	31%	28%	25%	17%	38%	22%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(714)	(883)	(1,045)	(204)	(241)	(368)	(416)	(486)	(327)	(557)	(458)	(383)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	18%	43%	4%	22%	42%	17%	3%	39%	13%	3%	39%	4%	3%
Somewhat favorable	19%	30%	9%	19%	29%	24%	6%	26%	21%	9%	29%	17%	8%
Favorable	36%	74%	13%	41%	71%	41%	8%	65%	34%	12%	69%	21%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	6%	11%	9%	7%	12%	10%	7%	10%	10%	6%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	30%	6%	64%	35%	8%	22%	65%	7%	25%	58%	7%	21%	58%
Unfavorable	39%	13%	75%	44%	14%	34%	74%	13%	34%	68%	13%	32%	68%
Don't know	25%	14%	12%	15%	15%	25%	17%	21%	32%	20%	19%	47%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(676)	(559)	(1,425)	(497)	(525)	(452)	(598)	(558)	(441)	(739)	(293)	(565)

12M. Favorability of Public Figures — Elon Musk

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	28%	16%	25%	14%	17%	14%	20%	24%	26%	18%	23%	26%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	19%	20%	16%	21%	21%	23%	21%	16%	21%	22%	21%
Favorable	42%	50%	34%	46%	30%	37%	35%	44%	45%	41%	38%	45%	48%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	11%	8%	15%	13%	14%	10%	10%	13%	14%	9%
Very unfavorable	39%	33%	45%	38%	53%	40%	40%	35%	39%	44%	38%	37%	40%
Unfavorable	51%	45%	57%	49%	61%	55%	53%	49%	49%	54%	51%	51%	48%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	6%	9%	8%	12%	7%	5%	5%	11%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(716)	(875)	(1,040)	(204)	(241)	(368)	(413)	(486)	(324)	(554)	(456)	(383)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	21%	3%	49%	24%	5%	13%	50%	5%	15%	45%	5%	11%	44%
Somewhat favorable	20%	5%	34%	21%	7%	23%	30%	10%	20%	31%	9%	20%	32%
Favorable	42%	8%	83%	44%	12%	36%	80%	15%	34%	76%	14%	31%	76%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	8%	10%	7%	18%	9%	10%	13%	12%	9%	15%	13%
Very unfavorable	39%	80%	5%	42%	79%	40%	7%	70%	43%	6%	73%	40%	5%
Unfavorable	51%	90%	13%	52%	86%	58%	16%	80%	56%	18%	82%	55%	18%
Don't know	7%	2%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%	14%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(670)	(556)	(1,418)	(493)	(525)	(448)	(592)	(562)	(437)	(734)	(295)	(562)

13A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	74%	72%	76%	73%	80%	70%	61%	76%	81%	74%	75%	77%	74%
Somewhat Important	21%	24%	18%	23%	13%	23%	26%	21%	15%	25%	18%	20%	24%
Important	95%	96%	94%	96%	93%	93%	87%	96%	96%	99%	93%	96%	98%
Not very Important	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Unimportant	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	7%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%
Not Important	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	7%	13%	4%	4%	1%	7%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	74%	72%	78%	77%	74%	78%	74%	79%	70%	74%	76%	68%	76%
Somewhat Important	21%	26%	19%	21%	25%	19%	22%	18%	24%	20%	22%	23%	19%
Important	95%	98%	98%	97%	98%	97%	96%	97%	94%	94%	97%	91%	95%
Not very Important	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%
Unimportant	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Not Important	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)

13B. Issue Importance — Immigration

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	52%	51%	54%	43%	53%	42%	46%	55%	60%	47%	52%	61%
Somewhat Important	31%	32%	29%	29%	33%	32%	33%	34%	29%	27%	34%	31%	23%
Important	82%	84%	80%	83%	75%	85%	75%	80%	85%	87%	80%	83%	85%
Not very Important	13%	11%	14%	12%	19%	6%	16%	15%	11%	10%	12%	13%	13%
Unimportant	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	9%	10%	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%	2%
Not Important	18%	16%	20%	17%	25%	15%	25%	20%	15%	13%	20%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	41%	75%	57%	44%	43%	70%	45%	44%	67%	42%	37%	70%
Somewhat Important	31%	34%	19%	27%	30%	38%	22%	32%	37%	22%	32%	45%	21%
Important	82%	75%	94%	85%	74%	81%	92%	77%	80%	89%	74%	81%	90%
Not very Important	13%	22%	4%	13%	23%	15%	4%	19%	15%	4%	21%	14%	4%
Unimportant	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%
Not Important	18%	25%	6%	15%	26%	19%	8%	23%	20%	11%	26%	19%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	37%	48%	38%	53%	51%	44%	48%	38%	43%	46%	41%	41%
Somewhat Important	28%	30%	25%	28%	28%	28%	37%	27%	28%	20%	23%	27%	36%
Important	70%	67%	73%	66%	81%	79%	81%	75%	66%	62%	69%	68%	77%
Not very Important	18%	18%	18%	20%	15%	11%	11%	13%	20%	26%	21%	19%	11%
Unimportant	12%	15%	9%	14%	4%	10%	8%	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	12%
Not Important	30%	33%	27%	34%	19%	21%	19%	25%	34%	38%	31%	32%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	43%	69%	15%	43%	72%	43%	17%	69%	42%	19%	69%	40%	17%
Somewhat Important	28%	25%	25%	26%	22%	32%	25%	21%	32%	29%	22%	33%	31%
Important	70%	94%	40%	68%	94%	75%	42%	90%	74%	48%	91%	73%	47%
Not very Important	18%	4%	34%	18%	5%	19%	31%	7%	13%	33%	7%	12%	32%
Unimportant	12%	2%	26%	13%	2%	6%	26%	3%	13%	19%	2%	15%	20%
Not Important	30%	6%	60%	32%	6%	25%	58%	10%	26%	52%	9%	27%	53%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)

13D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	45%	45%	48%	45%	40%	39%	41%	49%	51%	42%	47%	48%
Somewhat Important	39%	38%	40%	40%	36%	40%	44%	39%	36%	40%	37%	42%	41%
Important	84%	84%	85%	87%	81%	79%	83%	79%	85%	91%	79%	89%	89%
Not very Important	12%	14%	10%	11%	14%	13%	11%	16%	13%	9%	16%	9%	11%
Unimportant	3%	2%	5%	1%	5%	8%	6%	5%	2%	0%	5%	3%	0%
Not Important	16%	16%	15%	13%	19%	21%	17%	21%	15%	9%	21%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	45%	54%	49%	50%	51%	41%	49%	51%	41%	46%	50%	35%	46%
Somewhat Important	39%	39%	40%	39%	41%	44%	38%	38%	39%	41%	39%	38%	39%
Important	84%	93%	89%	90%	91%	85%	88%	88%	80%	86%	89%	73%	86%
Not very Important	12%	7%	9%	9%	9%	12%	10%	11%	15%	10%	10%	18%	11%
Unimportant	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	5%	4%	0%	9%	3%
Not Important	16%	7%	11%	10%	9%	15%	12%	12%	20%	14%	11%	27%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	64%	65%	63%	65%	67%	55%	48%	56%	68%	82%	63%	71%	62%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	28%	27%	23%	33%	35%	32%	27%	17%	25%	24%	33%
Important	91%	91%	91%	92%	90%	87%	82%	88%	94%	99%	88%	95%	95%
Not very Important	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	8%	3%	1%	6%	3%	5%
Unimportant	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	11%	4%	2%	0%	6%	2%	0%
Not Important	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	13%	18%	12%	6%	1%	12%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

	- Total I	2024	2024 Vote Reg Ideolog			y		Party ID	Party ID with Leaners				
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	64%	63%	77%	70%	55%	64%	76%	58%	62%	73%	60%	56%	73%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	20%	24%	35%	29%	21%	32%	27%	24%	30%	29%	23%
Important	91%	89%	97%	94%	90%	93%	96%	90%	88%	96%	90%	85%	97%
Not very Important	5%	9%	1%	5%	9%	4%	1%	7%	6%	1%	7%	7%	1%
Unimportant	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	8%	3%
Not Important	9%	11%	3%	6%	10%	7%	4%	10%	12%	4%	10%	15%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13F. Issue Importance — Education

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	54%	61%	56%	71%	60%	55%	64%	56%	56%	55%	57%	64%
Somewhat Important	30%	34%	27%	31%	23%	26%	29%	25%	33%	34%	28%	35%	29%
Important	88%	89%	88%	87%	94%	85%	84%	88%	89%	90%	82%	92%	93%
Not very Important	8%	9%	8%	10%	6%	8%	10%	6%	10%	8%	12%	5%	6%
Unimportant	3%	3%	4%	3%	0%	7%	6%	6%	1%	2%	5%	3%	1%
Not Important	12%	11%	12%	13%	6%	15%	16%	12%	11%	10%	18%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

	- Total H	2024	1 Vote	Reg	Ideology				Party ID)	Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	58%	69%	53%	62%	71%	60%	46%	66%	61%	46%	66%	57%	49%
Somewhat Important	30%	26%	33%	30%	26%	30%	37%	29%	27%	36%	28%	26%	35%
Important	88%	96%	87%	91%	97%	90%	83%	95%	87%	82%	95%	83%	84%
Not very Important	8%	4%	9%	7%	3%	8%	13%	3%	9%	14%	3%	12%	13%
Unimportant	3%	0%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Not Important	12%	4%	13%	9%	3%	10%	17%	5%	13%	18%	5%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13G. Issue Importance — Health care

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	74%	68%	79%	74%	85%	73%	66%	67%	78%	81%	74%	72%	74%
Somewhat Important	20%	25%	15%	21%	9%	21%	21%	25%	19%	16%	19%	23%	20%
Important	94%	93%	95%	95%	94%	94%	87%	92%	97%	97%	94%	96%	94%
Not very Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%
Unimportant	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Not Important	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	13%	8%	3%	3%	6%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

	- Total I	2024	2024 Vote Reg			Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	74%	92%	58%	76%	90%	78%	58%	91%	71%	61%	90%	67%	61%
Somewhat Important	20%	7%	35%	20%	8%	17%	32%	8%	22%	30%	8%	25%	30%
Important	94%	99%	93%	96%	98%	95%	91%	99%	92%	91%	98%	92%	91%
Not very Important	4%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1%	5%	6%	2%	6%	5%
Unimportant	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	4%	0%	2%	4%	0%	2%	4%
Not Important	6%	1%	7%	4%	2%	5%	9%	1%	8%	9%	2%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	62%	63%	64%	65%	60%	42%	56%	69%	76%	61%	62%	69%
Somewhat Important	30%	31%	29%	29%	27%	25%	38%	35%	28%	21%	28%	33%	27%
Important	92%	93%	92%	94%	92%	85%	80%	91%	97%	98%	89%	95%	96%
Not very Important	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	12%	14%	7%	3%	2%	9%	4%	4%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	6%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Not Important	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	15%	20%	9%	3%	2%	11%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	62%	62%	77%	68%	60%	62%	72%	62%	58%	69%	60%	51%	72%
Somewhat Important	30%	32%	20%	27%	31%	32%	25%	30%	34%	26%	31%	38%	24%
Important	92%	94%	97%	95%	91%	95%	98%	91%	92%	95%	91%	89%	95%
Not very Important	6%	6%	3%	4%	9%	5%	2%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	3%
Unimportant	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Not Important	8%	6%	3%	5%	9%	5%	2%	9%	8%	5%	9%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)

13I. Issue Importance — Abortion

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	40%	34%	46%	38%	44%	44%	41%	38%	38%	42%	36%	41%	43%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	30%	32%	33%	25%	28%	34%	29%	32%	32%	32%	28%
Important	70%	65%	76%	70%	78%	69%	69%	72%	67%	74%	68%	73%	72%
Not very Important	17%	20%	14%	16%	13%	23%	16%	18%	18%	16%	18%	20%	14%
Unimportant	12%	15%	10%	15%	9%	8%	15%	9%	15%	10%	14%	7%	14%
Not Important	30%	35%	24%	30%	22%	31%	31%	28%	33%	26%	32%	27%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	40%	58%	29%	45%	63%	32%	28%	62%	34%	26%	58%	27%	28%
Somewhat Important	31%	28%	32%	29%	25%	33%	34%	26%	30%	36%	26%	32%	35%
Important	70%	86%	61%	74%	88%	65%	62%	88%	64%	62%	85%	58%	63%
Not very Important	17%	7%	24%	16%	7%	22%	22%	7%	20%	23%	8%	22%	23%
Unimportant	12%	7%	14%	10%	5%	13%	16%	5%	16%	15%	7%	20%	14%
Not Important	30%	14%	39%	26%	12%	35%	38%	12%	36%	38%	15%	42%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	52%	58%	51%	75%	56%	58%	59%	51%	55%	55%	54%	52%
Somewhat Important	28%	30%	27%	30%	17%	33%	27%	27%	30%	30%	27%	33%	28%
Important	83%	82%	85%	81%	93%	89%	84%	85%	80%	85%	83%	87%	80%
Not very Important	11%	13%	10%	14%	4%	7%	11%	7%	14%	13%	12%	9%	15%
Unimportant	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Not Important	17%	18%	15%	19%	7%	11%	16%	15%	20%	15%	17%	13%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	55%	79%	29%	55%	89%	51%	30%	83%	54%	29%	83%	48%	29%
Somewhat Important	28%	19%	44%	31%	10%	36%	37%	15%	29%	41%	14%	32%	41%
Important	83%	97%	73%	86%	99%	87%	67%	98%	83%	70%	98%	80%	70%
Not very Important	11%	2%	19%	10%	1%	6%	25%	2%	11%	21%	2%	13%	21%
Unimportant	5%	0%	8%	4%	0%	7%	8%	0%	6%	9%	0%	7%	9%
Not Important	17%	3%	27%	14%	1%	13%	33%	2%	17%	30%	2%	20%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	51%	56%	52%	64%	51%	53%	50%	51%	60%	52%	54%	53%
Somewhat Important	33%	36%	31%	34%	25%	36%	31%	41%	33%	27%	31%	38%	34%
Important	86%	86%	87%	86%	88%	87%	85%	91%	84%	87%	83%	92%	87%
Not very Important	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	5%	11%	6%	11%	11%	13%	5%	11%
Unimportant	4%	4%	3%	3%	0%	9%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Not Important	14%	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%	15%	9%	16%	13%	17%	8%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	53%	76%	33%	55%	80%	52%	32%	80%	53%	28%	79%	47%	29%
Somewhat Important	33%	21%	46%	33%	19%	38%	43%	17%	31%	50%	18%	32%	50%
Important	86%	98%	79%	88%	99%	90%	75%	97%	84%	79%	97%	79%	79%
Not very Important	10%	2%	14%	9%	1%	7%	19%	3%	10%	16%	3%	13%	16%
Unimportant	4%	0%	7%	3%	0%	3%	6%	0%	5%	5%	0%	8%	5%
Not Important	14%	2%	21%	12%	1%	10%	25%	3%	16%	21%	3%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	47%	43%	51%	46%	62%	43%	46%	42%	48%	53%	51%	47%	46%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	32%	32%	26%	39%	26%	34%	32%	33%	29%	32%	33%
Important	79%	74%	83%	77%	88%	82%	71%	77%	80%	86%	80%	79%	79%
Not very Important	14%	17%	11%	15%	8%	14%	17%	18%	13%	10%	13%	16%	15%
Unimportant	7%	8%	6%	8%	4%	3%	12%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%
Not Important	21%	26%	17%	23%	12%	18%	29%	23%	20%	14%	20%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	47%	54%	41%	49%	59%	44%	39%	63%	43%	37%	58%	43%	39%
Somewhat Important	32%	32%	33%	32%	27%	32%	37%	24%	34%	36%	26%	33%	37%
Important	79%	86%	74%	81%	87%	77%	75%	87%	77%	73%	84%	75%	75%
Not very Important	14%	10%	19%	13%	10%	17%	18%	7%	16%	19%	10%	16%	18%
Unimportant	7%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%
Not Important	21%	14%	26%	19%	13%	23%	25%	13%	23%	27%	16%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)



13M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	57%	62%	59%	70%	59%	49%	53%	64%	70%	57%	64%	60%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	31%	33%	21%	31%	33%	36%	30%	26%	29%	31%	34%
Important	91%	88%	93%	91%	91%	90%	83%	89%	94%	96%	87%	96%	94%
Not very Important	7%	9%	4%	7%	4%	6%	10%	7%	6%	4%	11%	3%	6%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	7%	3%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Not Important	9%	12%	7%	9%	9%	10%	17%	11%	6%	4%	13%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(807)	(368)	(439)	(529)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(204)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(237)	(204)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	60%	55%	70%	62%	50%	58%	71%	62%	52%	67%	56%	50%	69%
Somewhat Important	31%	34%	27%	30%	38%	32%	25%	31%	34%	28%	34%	35%	27%
Important	91%	89%	97%	93%	88%	90%	96%	92%	87%	95%	90%	85%	95%
Not very Important	7%	9%	3%	6%	11%	8%	3%	7%	10%	2%	9%	11%	2%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Not Important	9%	11%	3%	7%	12%	10%	4%	8%	13%	5%	10%	15%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(807)	(345)	(271)	(720)	(245)	(264)	(227)	(301)	(285)	(221)	(377)	(153)	(277)



13N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	41%	39%	44%	37%	65%	39%	44%	41%	35%	48%	46%	43%	37%
Somewhat Important	40%	37%	43%	42%	24%	47%	37%	40%	45%	36%	34%	43%	41%
Important	81%	76%	86%	79%	89%	86%	80%	81%	80%	84%	80%	85%	79%
Not very Important	14%	19%	10%	16%	6%	11%	10%	16%	17%	13%	15%	12%	19%
Unimportant	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	10%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%
Not Important	19%	24%	14%	21%	11%	14%	20%	19%	20%	16%	20%	15%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(808)	(368)	(440)	(530)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(243)	(179)	(281)	(238)	(204)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	41%	49%	34%	43%	52%	41%	34%	48%	40%	36%	49%	34%	37%
Somewhat Important	40%	43%	40%	40%	42%	39%	38%	43%	38%	39%	40%	45%	37%
Important	81%	92%	74%	83%	94%	79%	72%	91%	79%	76%	90%	79%	74%
Not very Important	14%	8%	20%	13%	6%	17%	22%	7%	17%	18%	7%	18%	20%
Unimportant	4%	0%	6%	3%	0%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%
Not Important	19%	8%	26%	17%	6%	21%	28%	9%	21%	24%	10%	21%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(808)	(346)	(271)	(721)	(246)	(264)	(227)	(302)	(285)	(221)	(378)	(153)	(277)

130. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	79%	79%	78%	79%	85%	73%	71%	80%	83%	79%	85%	79%	76%
Somewhat Important	17%	17%	18%	19%	10%	23%	20%	16%	15%	19%	11%	19%	20%
Important	96%	96%	96%	97%	95%	96%	91%	96%	98%	98%	96%	98%	96%
Not very Important	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	7%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Not Important	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(807)	(368)	(439)	(529)	(108)	(118)	(181)	(205)	(242)	(179)	(280)	(238)	(204)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	79%	75%	79%	77%	71%	81%	83%	78%	77%	81%	76%	78%	83%
Somewhat Important	17%	22%	19%	20%	24%	16%	15%	20%	17%	15%	20%	18%	14%
Important	96%	97%	98%	97%	95%	97%	98%	98%	95%	96%	96%	96%	97%
Not very Important	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not Important	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(807)	(346)	(270)	(720)	(246)	(264)	(226)	(302)	(285)	(220)	(378)	(153)	(276)



14. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	25%	21%	28%	23%	32%	25%	23%	30%	25%	20%	33%	16%	22%
Jobs and the economy	13%	17%	10%	13%	16%	10%	14%	17%	16%	5%	12%	16%	12%
Health care	11%	11%	11%	10%	18%	9%	14%	11%	10%	9%	10%	14%	5%
Immigration	8%	10%	7%	10%	1%	8%	7%	4%	7%	16%	6%	11%	10%
Taxes and government spending	8%	10%	6%	9%	2%	6%	1%	4%	12%	10%	4%	8%	12%
Civil rights	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Climate change and the environment	6%	7%	6%	5%	1%	13%	9%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7%	8%
Civil liberties	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	8%	3%	5%	5%	10%	6%	4%	7%
National Security	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	9%	4%	6%	4%
Education	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	8%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%
Abortion	3%	2%	4%	4%	0%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Crime	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Foreign policy	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	103%	102%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	97%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(802)	(366)	(436)	(530)	(106)	(115)	(178)	(203)	(242)	(179)	(278)	(237)	(203)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	25%	16%	22%	20%	15%	32%	23%	17%	30%	25%	17%	43%	22%
Jobs and the economy	13%	12%	16%	14%	8%	16%	15%	11%	12%	17%	11%	8%	19%
Health care	11%	19%	3%	10%	16%	13%	1%	18%	10%	4%	18%	10%	4%
Immigration	8%	1%	19%	10%	1%	4%	21%	1%	6%	18%	1%	5%	18%
					С	ontinued	on the ne	ext page .					

					c	continued	from pre	vious pa	ge				
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Taxes and government spending	8%	3%	15%	8%	3%	5%	16%	3%	6%	15%	3%	4%	14%
Civil rights	7%	11%	1%	7%	14%	3%	2%	14%	5%	1%	15%	2%	1%
Climate change and the environment	6%	11%	2%	6%	10%	6%	2%	10%	6%	3%	11%	5%	2%
Civil liberties	6%	11%	1%	6%	17%	3%	0%	10%	7%	0%	13%	4%	0%
National Security	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%	5%	7%	2%	4%	8%	2%	1%	10%
Education	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	8%	3%
Abortion	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%
Crime	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%
Guns	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%	101%	102%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(802)	(345)	(269)	(718)	(245)	(262)	(225)	(301)	(283)	(218)	(376)	(152)	(274)

15. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	26%	31%	21%	32%	9%	21%	16%	21%	32%	32%	22%	31%	28%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	17%	20%	14%	16%	19%	27%	17%	13%	19%	20%	18%
Approve	45%	52%	38%	51%	23%	38%	34%	48%	49%	45%	41%	52%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%	7%	11%	7%	10%
Strongly disapprove	40%	35%	45%	37%	56%	45%	42%	36%	40%	44%	39%	38%	41%
Disapprove	49%	44%	54%	45%	66%	56%	53%	46%	48%	51%	50%	45%	51%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	11%	6%	12%	6%	4%	4%	9%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(723)	(887)	(1,054)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(330)	(562)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	26%	2%	61%	30%	6%	13%	62%	3%	14%	61%	2%	8%	59%
Somewhat approve	19%	4%	28%	16%	4%	24%	26%	6%	23%	26%	6%	27%	28%
Approve	45%	6%	89%	46%	10%	37%	87%	9%	38%	87%	8%	35%	86%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	5%	8%	6%	14%	6%	9%	11%	6%	9%	13%	7%
Strongly disapprove	40%	85%	3%	44%	81%	45%	4%	78%	41%	4%	79%	36%	4%
Disapprove	49%	92%	9%	51%	87%	58%	9%	87%	51%	11%	88%	48%	11%
Not sure	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	11%	2%	4%	17%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(677)	(565)	(1,436)	(498)	(529)	(458)	(599)	(564)	(447)	(741)	(295)	(574)

16A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	23%	27%	20%	29%	5%	20%	13%	18%	30%	28%	20%	26%	25%
Somewhat approve	18%	22%	15%	19%	13%	17%	18%	25%	16%	16%	17%	21%	19%
Approve	42%	49%	35%	48%	18%	37%	31%	43%	46%	44%	38%	46%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	10%	17%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%
Strongly disapprove	38%	34%	42%	35%	49%	46%	42%	35%	37%	41%	37%	35%	40%
Disapprove	50%	45%	54%	46%	66%	57%	55%	47%	47%	50%	49%	47%	52%
No opinion	9%	6%	11%	7%	16%	6%	13%	10%	7%	6%	13%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(723)	(886)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(489)	(330)	(562)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	23%	2%	54%	27%	4%	13%	53%	3%	15%	52%	3%	8%	51%
Somewhat approve	18%	4%	34%	19%	7%	18%	30%	7%	18%	29%	7%	18%	30%
Approve	42%	6%	88%	46%	11%	32%	83%	10%	32%	81%	9%	27%	81%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	4%	9%	9%	19%	5%	11%	13%	9%	12%	14%	9%
Strongly disapprove	38%	78%	4%	42%	77%	40%	5%	73%	40%	4%	73%	37%	4%
Disapprove	50%	90%	9%	50%	86%	59%	11%	84%	53%	13%	85%	52%	13%
No opinion	9%	3%	3%	4%	4%	9%	6%	6%	14%	5%	6%	22%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(676)	(565)	(1,435)	(498)	(528)	(458)	(599)	(563)	(447)	(740)	(295)	(574)

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16B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	23%	16%	23%	6%	19%	10%	18%	23%	24%	17%	23%	19%
Somewhat approve	19%	23%	15%	21%	14%	13%	21%	21%	19%	16%	18%	19%	23%
Approve	39%	47%	31%	45%	20%	32%	31%	39%	42%	40%	35%	42%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	13%	9%	14%	12%	14%	12%	16%	17%	10%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	36%	46%	38%	58%	48%	45%	36%	41%	43%	39%	40%	44%
Disapprove	54%	48%	60%	50%	67%	62%	57%	50%	53%	59%	56%	51%	56%
No opinion	7%	5%	9%	5%	13%	6%	12%	11%	5%	1%	9%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(721)	(885)	(1,050)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(487)	(329)	(561)	(460)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	1%	47%	24%	4%	10%	46%	3%	12%	44%	2%	9%	42%
Somewhat approve	19%	4%	35%	19%	5%	18%	33%	6%	16%	34%	7%	11%	35%
Approve	39%	5%	82%	43%	9%	29%	80%	9%	28%	79%	9%	20%	77%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	9%	10%	9%	18%	10%	11%	15%	13%	12%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	82%	6%	44%	79%	44%	7%	75%	44%	6%	75%	44%	6%
Disapprove	54%	93%	14%	54%	88%	62%	17%	86%	59%	18%	87%	60%	19%
No opinion	7%	2%	3%	3%	3%	9%	3%	5%	13%	3%	4%	20%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(673)	(565)	(1,432)	(497)	(526)	(458)	(597)	(563)	(446)	(738)	(295)	(573)

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16C. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	35%	42%	27%	42%	15%	24%	18%	29%	44%	42%	33%	38%	35%
Somewhat approve	16%	16%	15%	14%	17%	19%	19%	22%	13%	10%	14%	17%	18%
Approve	50%	58%	43%	56%	31%	43%	37%	51%	56%	52%	47%	55%	53%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Strongly disapprove	34%	29%	39%	31%	48%	43%	42%	32%	31%	36%	31%	34%	38%
Disapprove	43%	38%	48%	39%	58%	52%	50%	41%	40%	45%	42%	41%	46%
No opinion	7%	4%	9%	5%	11%	5%	13%	8%	4%	4%	11%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(721)	(885)	(1,050)	(207)	(242)	(370)	(419)	(487)	(330)	(559)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	35%	3%	75%	38%	6%	21%	77%	6%	26%	71%	5%	19%	71%
Somewhat approve	16%	9%	17%	13%	6%	24%	15%	7%	19%	20%	8%	21%	20%
Approve	50%	12%	91%	51%	13%	46%	92%	13%	44%	91%	13%	40%	91%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	10%	3%	7%	7%	17%	1%	12%	11%	4%	12%	15%	4%
Strongly disapprove	34%	76%	4%	39%	77%	31%	4%	69%	34%	3%	70%	28%	3%
Disapprove	43%	86%	7%	47%	84%	48%	5%	81%	45%	7%	81%	42%	6%
No opinion	7%	2%	1%	2%	3%	6%	3%	6%	11%	2%	6%	17%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(675)	(564)	(1,433)	(497)	(526)	(458)	(597)	(562)	(447)	(737)	(295)	(574)

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17. Preferred Democratic Party Leader

Who would you prefer to be the leader of the Democratic Party?

Among Democrats

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	0%	0%	1%	3%	3%
Cory Booker	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	1%	3%	6%	9%	2%	6%	7%
Pete Buttigieg	10%	12%	9%	16%	4%	3%	3%	7%	15%	17%	7%	9%	15%
Kamala Harris	21%	23%	19%	21%	21%	22%	37%	23%	12%	8%	15%	24%	29%
Hakeem Jeffries	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	1%	8%	3%	6%	3%
Gavin Newsom	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Barack Obama	21%	16%	25%	14%	28%	27%	11%	26%	24%	25%	31%	23%	6%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	9%	11%	7%	11%	1%	11%	8%	12%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%
Bernie Sanders	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	7%	1%	4%	3%	5%
Chuck Schumer	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	7%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%
Elizabeth Warren	4%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	11%	2%	2%	5%	5%
Gretchen Whitmer	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%
Tim Walz	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	0%	2%	2%	1%	6%	4%	1%	2%
Someone else	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	10%	12%	6%	13%	9%	9%	8%	14%	7%	5%
Totals	102%	100%	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	99%	101%	102%	98%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(597)	(225)	(372)	(335)	(122)	(112)	(173)	(174)	(143)	(107)	(208)	(171)	(152)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party I	D with I	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Joe Biden	2%	2%	8%	3%	3%	1%	*	2%	*	*	2%	*	*
Cory Booker	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	*	5%	*	*	5%	*	*
Pete Buttigieg	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%	13%	*	10%	*	*	10%	*	*
					С	ontinued	on the n	ext page					

					(continued	I from pre	evious pag	je				
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID)	Party I	D with I	Leaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	21%	22%	28%	22%	25%	16%	*	21%	*	*	21%	*	*
Hakeem Jeffries	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	7%	*	5%	*	*	5%	*	*
Gavin Newsom	3%	4%	0%	3%	3%	3%	*	3%	*	*	3%	*	*
Barack Obama	21%	17%	11%	20%	17%	25%	*	21%	*	*	21%	*	*
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	9%	9%	3%	8%	13%	2%	*	9%	*	*	9%	*	*
Bernie Sanders	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	*	4%	*	*	4%	*	*
Chuck Schumer	2%	1%	8%	2%	1%	5%	*	2%	*	*	2%	*	*
Elizabeth Warren	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	*	4%	*	*	4%	*	*
Gretchen Whitmer	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*
Tim Walz	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	*	3%	*	*	3%	*	*
Someone else	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	*	2%	*	*	2%	*	*
Not sure	10%	6%	8%	7%	6%	11%	*	10%	*	*	10%	*	*
Totals	102%	98%	100%	101%	100%	102%	*	102%	*	*	102%	*	*
Unweighted N	(597)	(486)	(30)	(569)	(374)	(183)	(20)	(597)	(0)	(0)	(597)	(0)	(0)

18. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	36%	41%	35%	67%	39%	47%	36%	33%	42%	35%	39%	43%
The Republican Party candidate	36%	41%	30%	43%	9%	31%	19%	33%	42%	43%	29%	45%	39%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	10%	9%	11%	15%	12%	10%	12%	14%	8%	10%
I would not vote	13%	13%	13%	11%	14%	19%	17%	18%	14%	2%	21%	7%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(721)	(885)	(1,051)	(207)	(241)	(371)	(418)	(489)	(328)	(559)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	39%	87%	5%	44%	84%	43%	3%	90%	27%	3%	89%	8%	3%
The Republican Party candidate	36%	3%	84%	42%	5%	24%	83%	1%	21%	85%	1%	13%	82%
Other	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	12%	8%	9%	11%	5%	20%	6%	6%	21%	7%	6%	31%	8%
I would not vote	13%	1%	1%	2%	4%	12%	7%	2%	29%	4%	2%	46%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(676)	(563)	(1,433)	(498)	(528)	(455)	(599)	(562)	(445)	(741)	(294)	(571)

19. Predicted Party Winner in 2026 Midterms

Which party do you think will do better in the 2026 midterm elections?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	36%	34%	38%	32%	62%	35%	40%	37%	33%	36%	34%	34%	42%
The Republican Party	32%	36%	28%	38%	12%	27%	23%	30%	36%	38%	28%	41%	32%
About the same	10%	11%	10%	9%	13%	12%	13%	10%	11%	7%	12%	8%	11%
Not sure	21%	19%	24%	20%	14%	26%	24%	23%	21%	19%	26%	17%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(722)	(886)	(1,053)	(206)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(489)	(329)	(561)	(462)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	36%	77%	9%	41%	74%	41%	6%	77%	29%	6%	75%	16%	7%
The Republican Party	32%	4%	72%	37%	8%	21%	71%	5%	18%	74%	5%	14%	68%
About the same	10%	6%	8%	9%	6%	13%	8%	6%	17%	7%	6%	23%	9%
Not sure	21%	12%	11%	13%	12%	25%	15%	11%	37%	13%	14%	47%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(676)	(564)	(1,434)	(498)	(528)	(457)	(598)	(564)	(446)	(740)	(295)	(573)

20A. Party Descriptions — The working class

Which would you say is more the party of ...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	38%	33%	42%	34%	58%	42%	39%	36%	35%	42%	38%	35%	41%
The Republican Party	32%	37%	26%	38%	10%	23%	12%	32%	39%	38%	27%	36%	38%
No difference	16%	19%	13%	14%	17%	23%	22%	19%	14%	9%	15%	19%	13%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	14%	16%	11%	27%	13%	12%	10%	20%	10%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(723)	(884)	(1,053)	(205)	(242)	(371)	(417)	(490)	(329)	(560)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	38%	70%	10%	40%	70%	40%	11%	70%	34%	12%	69%	29%	11%
The Republican Party	32%	8%	67%	36%	8%	24%	67%	7%	24%	64%	6%	16%	64%
No difference	16%	13%	16%	15%	14%	20%	13%	12%	20%	15%	13%	23%	16%
Not sure	15%	8%	7%	9%	8%	15%	9%	12%	22%	9%	12%	32%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(675)	(564)	(1,433)	(498)	(527)	(457)	(597)	(564)	(446)	(739)	(295)	(573)

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20B. Party Descriptions — The middle class

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	31%	29%	33%	28%	49%	32%	27%	30%	34%	33%	32%	27%	37%
The Republican Party	33%	38%	28%	39%	11%	27%	16%	32%	37%	43%	28%	42%	34%
No difference	19%	22%	17%	17%	24%	28%	28%	21%	18%	12%	19%	18%	19%
Not sure	17%	11%	22%	16%	15%	13%	28%	17%	12%	13%	22%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(722)	(884)	(1,053)	(205)	(241)	(370)	(417)	(490)	(329)	(559)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	31%	67%	8%	36%	59%	37%	6%	62%	28%	7%	62%	21%	6%
The Republican Party	33%	7%	67%	36%	9%	22%	71%	9%	23%	67%	9%	15%	66%
No difference	19%	16%	19%	18%	21%	23%	13%	16%	23%	18%	17%	27%	19%
Not sure	17%	10%	7%	10%	10%	17%	10%	12%	26%	9%	13%	36%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(676)	(563)	(1,432)	(498)	(528)	(456)	(598)	(563)	(445)	(740)	(294)	(572)

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20C. Party Descriptions — The wealthy

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	19%	20%	17%	22%	10%	11%	15%	19%	19%	20%	17%	20%	21%
The Republican Party	56%	53%	58%	55%	61%	63%	45%	54%	60%	62%	56%	59%	58%
No difference	14%	17%	12%	13%	18%	15%	20%	16%	13%	10%	13%	14%	14%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	9%	11%	11%	20%	11%	7%	8%	15%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(722)	(883)	(1,049)	(207)	(242)	(370)	(418)	(489)	(328)	(558)	(462)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	19%	7%	36%	21%	9%	16%	33%	11%	16%	30%	9%	13%	32%
The Republican Party	56%	81%	34%	58%	76%	60%	39%	74%	54%	41%	76%	46%	41%
No difference	14%	9%	20%	15%	11%	14%	17%	9%	14%	20%	9%	17%	19%
Not sure	11%	4%	9%	6%	3%	10%	11%	7%	16%	9%	7%	24%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(676)	(563)	(1,432)	(497)	(527)	(457)	(596)	(563)	(446)	(737)	(295)	(573)

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20D. Party Descriptions — White Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	9%	9%	8%	9%	12%	6%	13%	8%	7%	8%	8%	11%	10%
The Republican Party	55%	58%	52%	54%	57%	57%	47%	53%	60%	56%	51%	60%	57%
No difference	23%	24%	22%	25%	18%	22%	21%	23%	23%	23%	21%	21%	24%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	12%	13%	15%	18%	16%	11%	13%	20%	9%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(718)	(883)	(1,047)	(206)	(241)	(368)	(417)	(487)	(329)	(556)	(462)	(382)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	9%	14%	5%	9%	16%	10%	3%	19%	5%	4%	16%	4%	4%
The Republican Party	55%	61%	60%	61%	59%	52%	63%	55%	49%	61%	57%	40%	61%
No difference	23%	18%	28%	22%	15%	28%	25%	15%	24%	27%	17%	23%	27%
Not sure	14%	8%	7%	8%	11%	11%	9%	11%	21%	8%	10%	32%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(676)	(563)	(1,432)	(496)	(524)	(457)	(594)	(562)	(445)	(736)	(293)	(572)

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20E. Party Descriptions — Black Americans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	53%	56%	50%	51%	65%	49%	54%	51%	52%	56%	49%	54%	62%
The Republican Party	15%	18%	12%	17%	6%	15%	6%	13%	19%	19%	12%	18%	15%
No difference	16%	17%	15%	16%	15%	20%	19%	18%	15%	12%	16%	16%	14%
Not sure	16%	9%	23%	16%	14%	16%	21%	18%	14%	13%	23%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(720)	(883)	(1,051)	(204)	(241)	(371)	(414)	(490)	(328)	(558)	(461)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	53%	78%	39%	57%	76%	55%	40%	73%	48%	41%	73%	36%	41%
The Republican Party	15%	2%	34%	18%	4%	9%	33%	4%	11%	30%	3%	8%	30%
No difference	16%	11%	18%	16%	9%	20%	17%	10%	19%	18%	11%	24%	17%
Not sure	16%	9%	9%	10%	10%	17%	10%	14%	22%	12%	13%	32%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(675)	(562)	(1,430)	(497)	(526)	(456)	(597)	(561)	(445)	(738)	(293)	(572)

20F. Party Descriptions — Hispanic Americans

Which would you say is more the party of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	37%	37%	38%	36%	37%	48%	31%	40%	37%	41%	35%	36%	42%
The Republican Party	21%	25%	16%	23%	13%	17%	13%	15%	29%	22%	15%	24%	27%
No difference	20%	21%	19%	19%	24%	21%	25%	23%	17%	17%	21%	23%	15%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	22%	26%	14%	31%	21%	18%	21%	28%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(721)	(883)	(1,049)	(207)	(241)	(369)	(419)	(488)	(328)	(557)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	37%	57%	25%	40%	56%	41%	24%	56%	33%	25%	54%	27%	26%
The Republican Party	21%	8%	41%	24%	11%	13%	41%	7%	19%	35%	8%	13%	37%
No difference	20%	17%	23%	20%	14%	26%	20%	17%	20%	23%	17%	22%	22%
Not sure	22%	17%	11%	16%	20%	20%	15%	19%	29%	17%	20%	38%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(676)	(563)	(1,431)	(498)	(525)	(456)	(598)	(562)	(444)	(739)	(294)	(571)

YouGov

20G. Party Descriptions — Union members

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	43%	45%	42%	46%	38%	33%	36%	42%	43%	52%	38%	45%	53%
The Republican Party	20%	22%	18%	21%	15%	23%	16%	17%	24%	21%	21%	20%	19%
No difference	16%	19%	13%	14%	21%	22%	19%	17%	16%	11%	14%	20%	14%
Not sure	21%	14%	26%	18%	26%	21%	29%	23%	16%	16%	27%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(720)	(883)	(1,052)	(205)	(239)	(368)	(417)	(489)	(329)	(557)	(462)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	43%	68%	35%	49%	68%	41%	35%	62%	36%	34%	63%	21%	35%
The Republican Party	20%	5%	36%	21%	7%	15%	38%	9%	14%	38%	7%	14%	36%
No difference	16%	12%	18%	16%	11%	23%	13%	12%	20%	15%	13%	22%	16%
Not sure	21%	15%	12%	14%	15%	21%	13%	17%	30%	13%	16%	44%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(675)	(563)	(1,432)	(497)	(528)	(455)	(596)	(563)	(444)	(738)	(294)	(571)

YouGov

20H. Party Descriptions — Veterans

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	25%	23%	26%	22%	42%	23%	18%	22%	23%	35%	25%	24%	23%
The Republican Party	42%	46%	39%	48%	21%	38%	31%	44%	47%	43%	35%	50%	50%
No difference	16%	19%	13%	13%	22%	21%	21%	18%	15%	9%	17%	14%	15%
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	17%	15%	17%	30%	16%	15%	12%	23%	13%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(720)	(883)	(1,050)	(205)	(241)	(370)	(416)	(488)	(329)	(557)	(462)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	25%	55%	5%	28%	51%	26%	4%	53%	19%	4%	52%	10%	5%
The Republican Party	42%	15%	76%	45%	24%	32%	78%	20%	33%	74%	18%	28%	74%
No difference	16%	16%	13%	15%	12%	23%	10%	13%	20%	12%	15%	26%	11%
Not sure	18%	14%	6%	11%	13%	19%	8%	14%	28%	9%	16%	37%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,603)	(676)	(563)	(1,431)	(498)	(526)	(455)	(598)	(561)	(444)	(739)	(293)	(571)

21. Support or Oppose Budget

From what you know about it, do you support or oppose President Trump's proposed budget?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	17%	20%	14%	20%	9%	14%	8%	15%	22%	19%	16%	20%	15%
Somewhat support	20%	25%	15%	22%	12%	20%	16%	19%	22%	22%	17%	23%	22%
Support	37%	45%	29%	41%	21%	34%	24%	34%	43%	41%	33%	43%	37%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	9%	9%	12%	11%	12%	13%	7%	7%	8%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	36%	31%	39%	34%	49%	38%	31%	33%	36%	41%	35%	32%	37%
Oppose	45%	41%	49%	42%	60%	49%	43%	46%	43%	49%	43%	43%	48%
No opinion	18%	14%	22%	17%	19%	17%	33%	21%	13%	11%	24%	14%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(722)	(884)	(1,051)	(207)	(241)	(371)	(417)	(488)	(330)	(558)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	17%	1%	40%	19%	4%	8%	42%	2%	6%	42%	2%	4%	38%
Somewhat support	20%	4%	41%	22%	5%	22%	33%	5%	20%	34%	5%	15%	37%
Support	37%	5%	81%	42%	9%	30%	76%	7%	26%	76%	7%	19%	75%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	6%	9%	8%	15%	6%	10%	11%	8%	9%	12%	8%
Strongly oppose	36%	78%	5%	40%	74%	38%	4%	69%	36%	4%	71%	28%	4%
Oppose	45%	89%	11%	50%	81%	53%	10%	79%	46%	11%	81%	40%	12%
No opinion	18%	6%	8%	9%	10%	18%	14%	13%	27%	13%	12%	41%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(677)	(564)	(1,433)	(498)	(529)	(457)	(599)	(562)	(445)	(741)	(293)	(572)

22. Effect on Deficit

From what you know about it now, do you think the federal budget deficit will increase or decrease under the Trump administration's proposed budget?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Deficit will increase	44%	45%	42%	43%	51%	39%	35%	37%	47%	53%	39%	43%	49%
Deficit will remain about the same	15%	17%	14%	17%	11%	16%	14%	16%	16%	13%	13%	16%	20%
Deficit will decrease	19%	20%	18%	21%	11%	17%	11%	21%	22%	21%	19%	25%	16%
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	19%	27%	28%	39%	26%	15%	12%	28%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(723)	(881)	(1,050)	(206)	(241)	(371)	(419)	(486)	(328)	(559)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Deficit will increase	44%	78%	23%	48%	69%	47%	23%	66%	45%	21%	68%	36%	22%
Deficit will remain about the same	15%	7%	23%	15%	8%	16%	23%	9%	13%	23%	9%	12%	23%
Deficit will decrease	19%	6%	35%	21%	8%	15%	36%	6%	14%	38%	6%	12%	36%
Not sure	22%	9%	18%	16%	15%	22%	18%	19%	28%	18%	17%	39%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(676)	(562)	(1,430)	(496)	(527)	(457)	(598)	(561)	(445)	(739)	(293)	(572)



23. Budget Help or Hurt Average American

From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted, will the average American be...? Respondents were shown the response option 'It will not have much impact on you' instead of 'It will not have much impact'.

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Helped a lot	12%	15%	9%	13%	9%	10%	8%	11%	14%	12%	10%	14%	12%
Helped some	15%	18%	12%	17%	4%	18%	11%	18%	15%	15%	13%	19%	16%
It will not have much impact	11%	15%	7%	11%	10%	10%	15%	10%	12%	8%	12%	11%	11%
Hurt some	16%	16%	16%	15%	18%	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	16%	13%	19%
Hurt a lot	31%	25%	37%	30%	41%	29%	26%	27%	32%	38%	31%	31%	30%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	13%	18%	18%	25%	19%	11%	10%	19%	12%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(723)	(883)	(1,051)	(206)	(242)	(371)	(418)	(488)	(329)	(561)	(461)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Helped a lot	12%	2%	29%	14%	3%	6%	28%	3%	5%	27%	3%	4%	25%
Helped some	15%	3%	33%	17%	5%	11%	30%	2%	13%	29%	3%	9%	30%
It will not have much impact	11%	4%	15%	10%	6%	13%	15%	8%	10%	15%	7%	9%	16%
Hurt some	16%	20%	8%	14%	16%	22%	9%	16%	18%	12%	17%	17%	14%
Hurt a lot	31%	65%	5%	35%	62%	32%	4%	58%	32%	4%	60%	27%	4%
Not sure	16%	6%	11%	10%	9%	15%	14%	12%	21%	13%	11%	34%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(677)	(562)	(1,433)	(497)	(529)	(456)	(599)	(563)	(444)	(741)	(294)	(571)

24. Budget Help or Hurt Self and Family

From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted, will you and your immediate family be...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Helped a lot	9%	11%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%	10%
Helped some	16%	20%	12%	18%	7%	16%	13%	14%	17%	17%	14%	19%	17%
It will not have much impact on you	17%	21%	13%	17%	10%	19%	19%	17%	16%	16%	14%	17%	22%
Hurt some	22%	22%	22%	23%	27%	16%	19%	22%	23%	24%	21%	23%	26%
Hurt a lot	19%	14%	24%	18%	30%	23%	14%	14%	22%	26%	24%	19%	11%
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	15%	20%	16%	28%	23%	11%	9%	20%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(723)	(886)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(418)	(490)	(330)	(561)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Helped a lot	9%	1%	22%	11%	3%	5%	20%	3%	4%	19%	2%	4%	17%
Helped some	16%	3%	32%	17%	4%	13%	31%	3%	13%	30%	4%	10%	30%
It will not have much impact on you	17%	12%	22%	17%	14%	17%	21%	13%	17%	20%	12%	17%	22%
Hurt some	22%	35%	9%	22%	29%	28%	11%	31%	22%	14%	32%	16%	15%
Hurt a lot	19%	40%	3%	21%	40%	19%	3%	37%	20%	3%	37%	18%	2%
Not sure	17%	8%	12%	11%	10%	18%	14%	13%	24%	14%	12%	35%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(677)	(565)	(1,435)	(497)	(529)	(458)	(598)	(564)	(447)	(740)	(295)	(574)

25. Tax Implication of Budget

From what you know about it, if the Trump administration's proposed budget is adopted do you think your taxes will increase, decrease, or stay the same?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increase a lot	15%	12%	17%	13%	20%	20%	17%	12%	17%	13%	16%	15%	13%
Increase some	23%	23%	22%	23%	25%	24%	22%	25%	20%	25%	22%	23%	24%
Stay about the same	23%	28%	19%	26%	14%	14%	17%	20%	23%	32%	20%	22%	30%
Decrease some	16%	20%	12%	19%	4%	15%	11%	12%	20%	18%	12%	20%	19%
Decrease a lot	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	14%	29%	22%	30%	25%	16%	8%	26%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(721)	(880)	(1,048)	(207)	(240)	(367)	(416)	(489)	(329)	(558)	(460)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increase a lot	15%	26%	5%	16%	27%	15%	3%	26%	15%	5%	26%	13%	4%
Increase some	23%	35%	10%	22%	36%	23%	13%	35%	18%	17%	33%	17%	15%
Stay about the same	23%	19%	31%	25%	16%	25%	30%	15%	26%	28%	18%	18%	31%
Decrease some	16%	4%	33%	18%	5%	11%	34%	4%	13%	30%	5%	8%	31%
Decrease a lot	4%	2%	9%	5%	1%	3%	9%	2%	2%	9%	2%	3%	8%
Not sure	19%	15%	12%	14%	15%	22%	11%	18%	27%	12%	16%	40%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,601)	(675)	(563)	(1,430)	(496)	(526)	(457)	(597)	(559)	(445)	(738)	(291)	(572)

26. Benefit Most from Trump Budget

Which of the following groups will benefit most from President Trump's proposed budget?

		Gende			Race			Age				Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +		
The wealthy	51%	49%	53%	49%	66%	51%	44%	52%	52%	54%	49%	52%	53%		
The middle class	21%	24%	18%	25%	7%	16%	14%	17%	25%	24%	16%	25%	26%		
The poor	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	11%	8%	7%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%		
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	21%	21%	22%	34%	24%	18%	18%	28%	19%	17%		
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(723)	(885)	(1,052)	(207)	(242)	(370)	(418)	(490)	(330)	(562)	(461)	(385)		

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The wealthy	51%	90%	16%	53%	83%	58%	20%	79%	55%	21%	81%	51%	22%
The middle class	21%	3%	46%	24%	3%	17%	44%	5%	14%	43%	5%	10%	42%
The poor	6%	1%	10%	5%	2%	4%	9%	1%	5%	11%	1%	6%	10%
Not sure	23%	6%	27%	18%	12%	21%	27%	15%	26%	26%	13%	34%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(677)	(564)	(1,434)	(498)	(528)	(457)	(598)	(564)	(446)	(740)	(295)	(573)

27. Hurt Most By Trump Budget

Which of the following groups will be hurt most by President Trump's proposed budget?

		Ge	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
The wealthy	12%	14%	10%	14%	3%	14%	11%	11%	14%	10%	9%	16%	12%	
The middle class	14%	13%	15%	14%	17%	14%	11%	14%	16%	13%	12%	16%	17%	
The poor	40%	39%	41%	38%	56%	44%	37%	42%	39%	43%	39%	40%	40%	
Not sure	34%	34%	34%	35%	24%	28%	41%	32%	31%	34%	39%	28%	31%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(722)	(884)	(1,052)	(206)	(241)	(371)	(418)	(488)	(329)	(559)	(461)	(385)	

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The wealthy	12%	2%	25%	13%	5%	9%	23%	3%	8%	25%	3%	6%	24%
The middle class	14%	20%	7%	14%	16%	17%	10%	17%	15%	10%	17%	14%	11%
The poor	40%	72%	13%	43%	69%	46%	14%	65%	43%	14%	68%	37%	15%
Not sure	34%	6%	55%	31%	10%	29%	53%	15%	35%	51%	13%	43%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(676)	(564)	(1,434)	(498)	(528)	(456)	(599)	(563)	(444)	(740)	(295)	(571)

28. Musk Influence on Trump Administration in Future

How much influence do you think Elon Musk will have within Donald Trump's administration in the future?

		Gender		Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	26%	25%	26%	23%	37%	30%	24%	28%	27%	23%	26%	27%	25%
A little	42%	49%	36%	47%	28%	35%	36%	43%	43%	47%	36%	50%	45%
None at all	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%	11%	13%
Not sure	22%	18%	27%	20%	24%	25%	30%	22%	19%	20%	30%	12%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(722)	(885)	(1,052)	(206)	(242)	(371)	(418)	(489)	(329)	(561)	(460)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	26%	38%	21%	28%	36%	26%	20%	37%	20%	21%	34%	22%	20%
A little	42%	33%	56%	45%	33%	40%	57%	30%	41%	55%	32%	34%	57%
None at all	10%	10%	9%	10%	7%	14%	7%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%
Not sure	22%	19%	14%	17%	24%	20%	16%	23%	30%	13%	25%	35%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(677)	(563)	(1,434)	(498)	(529)	(456)	(599)	(563)	(445)	(741)	(294)	(572)

29. Desired Musk Influence on Trump Administration

How much influence do you want Elon Musk to have within Donald Trump's administration?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	16%	20%	11%	16%	17%	16%	12%	14%	16%	20%	13%	19%	17%
A little	23%	27%	19%	25%	11%	21%	23%	26%	23%	20%	21%	25%	25%
None at all	47%	42%	53%	47%	53%	51%	43%	44%	49%	52%	44%	48%	49%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	12%	19%	12%	22%	16%	12%	9%	22%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(722)	(884)	(1,050)	(207)	(242)	(370)	(418)	(489)	(329)	(560)	(460)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	16%	5%	34%	18%	6%	12%	30%	5%	11%	31%	5%	7%	30%
A little	23%	5%	41%	24%	6%	19%	44%	10%	16%	42%	8%	15%	41%
None at all	47%	85%	13%	49%	83%	54%	16%	75%	51%	18%	78%	44%	18%
Not sure	14%	5%	13%	9%	5%	15%	10%	10%	22%	10%	9%	33%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(677)	(562)	(1,433)	(497)	(529)	(455)	(598)	(564)	(444)	(740)	(295)	(571)

30. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	28%	35%	21%	32%	13%	24%	23%	28%	30%	29%	24%	32%	30%
About the same	19%	21%	17%	18%	23%	19%	21%	22%	17%	14%	15%	23%	23%
Getting worse	47%	39%	55%	46%	56%	51%	45%	41%	50%	52%	52%	44%	44%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	7%	10%	8%	3%	4%	9%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(723)	(887)	(1,054)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(330)	(562)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	28%	6%	61%	33%	10%	19%	57%	8%	19%	57%	8%	14%	55%
About the same	19%	12%	25%	18%	14%	19%	25%	16%	18%	22%	14%	18%	24%
Getting worse	47%	80%	10%	46%	75%	55%	14%	72%	54%	17%	74%	52%	18%
Not sure	6%	2%	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	5%	10%	3%	4%	16%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(677)	(565)	(1,436)	(498)	(529)	(458)	(599)	(564)	(447)	(741)	(295)	(574)

31. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	18%	22%	14%	18%	23%	15%	22%	19%	16%	15%	16%	14%	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	48%	41%	45%	34%	48%	42%	46%	45%	43%	38%	52%	48%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	33%	27%	38%	34%	33%	30%	23%	28%	37%	40%	40%	32%	23%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	4%	10%	7%	13%	7%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(723)	(887)	(1,054)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(330)	(562)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	18%	11%	28%	19%	15%	14%	28%	13%	11%	29%	12%	11%	27%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	44%	40%	54%	45%	38%	46%	52%	40%	42%	51%	37%	41%	53%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	33%	45%	16%	32%	45%	36%	16%	44%	38%	16%	47%	36%	17%
Not sure	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	9%	3%	4%	12%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(677)	(565)	(1,436)	(498)	(529)	(458)	(599)	(564)	(447)	(741)	(295)	(574)

32. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	32%	39%	25%	32%	30%	31%	31%	35%	33%	27%	27%	36%	36%
Just about the same as now	27%	27%	28%	26%	29%	30%	25%	32%	26%	26%	25%	26%	34%
Worse off financially	28%	23%	33%	30%	23%	24%	21%	22%	29%	40%	33%	27%	20%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	12%	18%	14%	23%	12%	12%	7%	15%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(723)	(887)	(1,054)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(330)	(562)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	32%	14%	56%	34%	18%	24%	58%	17%	23%	54%	14%	22%	54%
Just about the same as now	27%	29%	28%	28%	24%	33%	23%	28%	28%	26%	26%	32%	26%
Worse off financially	28%	47%	9%	27%	45%	31%	10%	44%	28%	13%	46%	24%	12%
Not sure	13%	11%	7%	10%	14%	12%	8%	11%	21%	7%	14%	22%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(677)	(565)	(1,436)	(498)	(529)	(458)	(599)	(564)	(447)	(741)	(295)	(574)

33. Quality of U.S. Universities

Do you think that universities in the U.S. are...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The best in the world	14%	17%	10%	11%	16%	19%	19%	16%	11%	10%	12%	10%	22%
Better than in most countries	37%	41%	34%	37%	39%	36%	37%	35%	34%	45%	30%	43%	43%
About average	25%	22%	28%	27%	20%	22%	17%	30%	29%	21%	26%	30%	19%
Worse than in most countries	10%	11%	9%	12%	6%	7%	8%	8%	13%	10%	11%	9%	9%
The worst in the world	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	10%	14%	13%	14%	11%	10%	11%	17%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(722)	(886)	(1,052)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(489)	(329)	(560)	(462)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The best in the world	14%	17%	12%	15%	17%	17%	10%	17%	12%	13%	17%	10%	12%
Better than in most countries	37%	48%	30%	38%	48%	36%	33%	46%	33%	34%	45%	30%	33%
About average	25%	22%	30%	25%	19%	29%	28%	21%	27%	26%	22%	25%	28%
Worse than in most countries	10%	4%	17%	11%	5%	8%	18%	4%	9%	18%	4%	11%	16%
The worst in the world	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%
Not sure	11%	8%	7%	8%	11%	7%	6%	12%	16%	6%	12%	20%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(677)	(564)	(1,435)	(497)	(529)	(457)	(598)	(564)	(446)	(740)	(295)	(573)

34. Funding for U.S. Universities

Do you think federal funding for scientific research done by American universities should be increased or decreased?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased	40%	43%	38%	38%	46%	46%	47%	43%	36%	39%	39%	41%	43%
Stay the same	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	30%	27%	27%	28%	31%	28%	29%	30%
Decreased	17%	19%	15%	20%	9%	11%	7%	13%	24%	19%	15%	19%	15%
Not sure	15%	10%	19%	13%	17%	14%	20%	17%	12%	11%	18%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(723)	(886)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(490)	(329)	(562)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased	40%	68%	19%	42%	73%	39%	18%	61%	41%	20%	63%	36%	20%
Stay the same	28%	22%	32%	27%	18%	35%	30%	23%	28%	33%	23%	30%	33%
Decreased	17%	4%	35%	19%	3%	14%	34%	5%	14%	31%	5%	11%	31%
Not sure	15%	7%	14%	11%	6%	12%	18%	11%	17%	16%	10%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(677)	(564)	(1,435)	(498)	(528)	(458)	(599)	(564)	(446)	(741)	(295)	(573)

35. International Students Good or Bad

Do you think having international students at American universities is good or bad for the country?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very good	32%	32%	31%	30%	37%	35%	48%	30%	24%	30%	28%	31%	36%
Somewhat good	24%	24%	25%	24%	24%	24%	19%	32%	26%	19%	24%	25%	29%
Neither good nor bad	20%	21%	19%	21%	23%	16%	16%	22%	21%	22%	22%	21%	16%
Somewhat bad	10%	12%	8%	13%	2%	7%	1%	5%	13%	20%	8%	13%	11%
Very bad	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	7%	12%	15%	13%	8%	11%	5%	13%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(722)	(886)	(1,053)	(206)	(242)	(370)	(419)	(489)	(330)	(561)	(462)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very good	32%	60%	13%	35%	67%	29%	9%	56%	29%	12%	59%	17%	12%
Somewhat good	24%	23%	20%	23%	19%	32%	23%	22%	27%	23%	21%	34%	23%
Neither good nor bad	20%	12%	28%	20%	10%	22%	26%	13%	19%	28%	12%	21%	28%
Somewhat bad	10%	1%	24%	12%	1%	6%	24%	1%	7%	22%	1%	6%	21%
Very bad	4%	1%	7%	4%	1%	3%	8%	2%	3%	7%	2%	2%	7%
Not sure	9%	4%	7%	6%	2%	8%	10%	5%	14%	8%	5%	19%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(677)	(564)	(1,435)	(498)	(528)	(458)	(599)	(563)	(446)	(741)	(294)	(573)

36. Individual Privacy

Thinking about the balance between national security and individuals' privacy, do you think U.S. policy currently:

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Places too much importance on security	27%	32%	22%	27%	22%	23%	31%	29%	24%	24%	22%	27%	33%
Places too much importance on privacy	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	6%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%
Gets the balance about right	31%	36%	26%	32%	31%	34%	27%	28%	36%	30%	30%	32%	35%
Not sure	33%	23%	43%	31%	38%	35%	35%	34%	30%	35%	38%	31%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(722)	(882)	(1,051)	(205)	(241)	(370)	(417)	(488)	(329)	(560)	(459)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Places too much importance on security	27%	45%	17%	30%	48%	23%	16%	38%	29%	14%	41%	22%	15%
Places too much importance on privacy	9%	7%	13%	11%	7%	10%	13%	8%	8%	13%	7%	8%	13%
Gets the balance about right	31%	19%	46%	31%	14%	35%	44%	19%	24%	49%	19%	22%	47%
Not sure	33%	29%	25%	28%	32%	32%	28%	35%	39%	24%	33%	48%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(672)	(565)	(1,430)	(496)	(527)	(456)	(594)	(564)	(446)	(736)	(295)	(573)

37. Should U.S. Government Be Allowed to Monitor Social Media

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not be allowed to monitor the social media accounts of Americans who are not being investigated for crimes?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should	17%	20%	15%	19%	11%	15%	17%	22%	16%	16%	16%	20%	20%
Should not	68%	68%	67%	69%	73%	67%	60%	64%	72%	72%	66%	68%	73%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	13%	16%	18%	23%	14%	12%	12%	18%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(722)	(884)	(1,052)	(206)	(241)	(371)	(416)	(490)	(329)	(561)	(460)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should	17%	14%	25%	18%	12%	17%	25%	11%	14%	28%	10%	12%	27%
Should not	68%	78%	59%	70%	81%	66%	62%	79%	66%	60%	80%	59%	60%
Not sure	15%	8%	16%	12%	7%	16%	13%	10%	21%	12%	10%	29%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(675)	(563)	(1,432)	(497)	(529)	(456)	(597)	(564)	(445)	(739)	(295)	(572)



38. Should U.S. Government Be Allowed to Monitor Social Media of Prospective Immigrants

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not be allowed to monitor the social media accounts of people applying to immigrate to the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should	53%	58%	49%	59%	42%	41%	33%	49%	59%	69%	51%	59%	57%
Should not	27%	25%	30%	24%	34%	39%	39%	29%	25%	17%	27%	25%	31%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	17%	24%	21%	27%	22%	16%	14%	22%	16%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(721)	(883)	(1,049)	(206)	(242)	(371)	(416)	(487)	(330)	(558)	(461)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should	53%	37%	77%	57%	29%	56%	79%	34%	48%	78%	34%	41%	79%
Should not	27%	43%	13%	27%	50%	21%	13%	44%	25%	14%	43%	26%	12%
Not sure	19%	19%	10%	16%	21%	23%	8%	21%	27%	8%	23%	33%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(676)	(563)	(1,432)	(498)	(526)	(455)	(598)	(562)	(444)	(739)	(295)	(570)



39. Trust U.S. Government Monitoring Social Media of Prospective Immigrants

How much do you trust the U.S. government to determine whether content on a person's social media account should disqualify them from immigrating to the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	12%	16%	9%	13%	9%	11%	7%	11%	15%	16%	14%	13%	11%
A fair amount	27%	29%	25%	29%	24%	24%	22%	26%	28%	31%	25%	32%	29%
Not very much	23%	22%	24%	21%	25%	24%	25%	22%	22%	22%	20%	23%	25%
Not at all	23%	22%	23%	22%	25%	28%	23%	24%	23%	21%	22%	20%	25%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	15%	17%	13%	24%	18%	12%	10%	19%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(721)	(883)	(1,051)	(205)	(241)	(370)	(417)	(487)	(330)	(559)	(462)	(384)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	12%	5%	23%	14%	4%	9%	25%	5%	8%	23%	4%	7%	23%
A fair amount	27%	13%	39%	27%	15%	27%	39%	15%	26%	39%	15%	24%	41%
Not very much	23%	32%	15%	24%	26%	28%	13%	28%	23%	17%	29%	20%	17%
Not at all	23%	42%	8%	24%	48%	19%	7%	38%	24%	7%	40%	21%	6%
Not sure	15%	7%	14%	12%	6%	17%	16%	13%	19%	13%	11%	28%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(676)	(565)	(1,432)	(498)	(527)	(456)	(596)	(561)	(447)	(738)	(293)	(573)

40. Goal of Monitoring Social Media of Prospective Immigrants

What do you think is the main goal of the U.S. government's decision to screen the social media accounts of certain immigrants applying for visas?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
To improve national security	32%	38%	26%	34%	27%	30%	22%	34%	38%	30%	26%	35%	41%
To suppress political dissent	23%	23%	24%	25%	16%	25%	21%	23%	23%	26%	19%	22%	31%
Both equally	27%	27%	28%	27%	27%	26%	30%	23%	25%	32%	30%	32%	19%
Neither	5%	5%	6%	5%	11%	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	9%	19%	12%	19%	15%	9%	7%	19%	7%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(720)	(884)	(1,050)	(205)	(242)	(370)	(417)	(488)	(329)	(559)	(460)	(385)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
To improve national security	32%	16%	56%	34%	14%	30%	55%	18%	26%	50%	16%	21%	53%
To suppress political dissent	23%	51%	7%	27%	50%	23%	6%	40%	24%	7%	44%	16%	7%
Both equally	27%	19%	27%	26%	21%	29%	30%	22%	26%	34%	21%	30%	32%
Neither	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	6%	2%	7%	6%	3%	7%	8%	3%
Not sure	12%	7%	7%	9%	9%	12%	7%	13%	18%	5%	12%	26%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(675)	(561)	(1,430)	(498)	(526)	(455)	(597)	(563)	(444)	(739)	(294)	(571)

41. Immigrant Right to Express Views

Totals

Unweighted N

Do you believe immigrants in the U.S. should have the same right to express political views online as U.S. citizens?

101%

(1,604)

100%

(675)

99%

(563)

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	53%	53%	52%	51%	58%	63%	65%	52%	47%	49%	50%	54%	60%
No	30%	33%	26%	34%	21%	21%	15%	30%	37%	32%	29%	32%	29%
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	16%	22%	16%	21%	18%	16%	19%	22%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,604)	(721)	(883)	(1,048)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(419)	(487)	(327)	(560)	(460)	(385)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology		I	Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	53%	80%	33%	57%	83%	55%	29%	75%	50%	35%	77%	41%	34%
No	30%	10%	49%	30%	8%	26%	54%	13%	26%	49%	12%	25%	49%
Not sure	18%	10%	17%	14%	9%	20%	17%	12%	24%	16%	12%	33%	17%

101%

(1,432)

100%

(497)

101%

(527)

100%

(456)

100%

(596)

100%

(562)

100%

(446)

101%

(738)

99%

(294)

83

100%

(572)

42. Feel Free to Express Views

Do you generally feel you are free to speak your mind and voice your opinions in public without fear?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	51%	58%	45%	52%	46%	50%	44%	54%	53%	53%	47%	55%	57%
No	36%	33%	38%	36%	38%	37%	35%	36%	37%	34%	37%	36%	36%
Not sure	13%	8%	17%	12%	16%	13%	21%	10%	10%	13%	16%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(722)	(886)	(1,052)	(207)	(242)	(371)	(418)	(490)	(329)	(562)	(461)	(385)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	51%	44%	67%	55%	42%	51%	65%	43%	43%	69%	43%	38%	66%
No	36%	43%	25%	34%	44%	37%	27%	43%	39%	25%	43%	37%	28%
Not sure	13%	14%	8%	11%	13%	12%	8%	14%	18%	6%	14%	25%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(676)	(564)	(1,434)	(498)	(528)	(457)	(598)	(564)	(446)	(740)	(295)	(573)

43. Race Relations Past Five Years

In the past five years, do you think race relations in the United States have...

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gotten better	15%	18%	11%	14%	11%	19%	19%	16%	12%	13%	14%	16%	15%
Stayed about the same	38%	39%	37%	38%	37%	35%	42%	37%	38%	35%	39%	35%	34%
Gotten worse	48%	43%	52%	48%	52%	46%	40%	46%	51%	52%	46%	49%	51%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(723)	(885)	(1,053)	(207)	(241)	(370)	(418)	(490)	(330)	(561)	(461)	(385)
		202	24 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gotten better	15%	8%	22%	15%	10%	14%	20%	10%	12%	22%	9%	13%	21%

Gotten better	15%	8%	22%	15%	10%	14%	20%	10%	12%	22%	9%	13%	21%
Stayed about the same	38%	28%	41%	34%	25%	40%	41%	32%	40%	42%	32%	44%	41%
Gotten worse	48%	64%	37%	52%	65%	46%	39%	59%	48%	37%	60%	43%	38%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(677)	(564)	(1,435)	(498)	(529)	(457)	(599)	(563)	(446)	(741)	(294)	(573)



44. Race Relations in Policing

Do you think relations between minorities in America and the police are generally...

		Gender		Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good	39%	46%	33%	41%	30%	42%	42%	37%	38%	40%	39%	37%	44%
Bad	61%	54%	67%	59%	70%	58%	58%	63%	62%	60%	61%	63%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(718)	(877)	(1,043)	(206)	(241)	(368)	(416)	(485)	(326)	(555)	(459)	(383)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Lo	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Good	39%	22%	58%	39%	20%	38%	61%	25%	36%	57%	23%	36%	57%
Bad	61%	78%	42%	61%	80%	62%	39%	75%	64%	43%	77%	64%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(671)	(560)	(1,424)	(497)	(521)	(454)	(596)	(557)	(442)	(735)	(292)	(568)



45. Use of Force Justified

In 2020, George Floyd was killed in Minneapolis after police officer Derek Chauvin restrained Floyd during his arrest. Do you think the police were justified or not justified in the amount of force they used while arresting George Floyd?

		Ge	ender	Race				A	ge		Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Justified	25%	30%	19%	29%	9%	13%	13%	23%	32%	27%	21%	27%	31%
Not justified	60%	57%	63%	56%	75%	69%	69%	57%	56%	61%	63%	58%	59%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	14%	17%	18%	19%	20%	12%	12%	16%	15%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(723)	(883)	(1,052)	(205)	(242)	(371)	(417)	(489)	(329)	(559)	(461)	(385)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology				Party ID		Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Justified	25%	5%	52%	29%	7%	21%	49%	6%	20%	47%	7%	16%	47%
Not justified	60%	87%	29%	58%	88%	63%	34%	88%	58%	36%	87%	55%	36%
Not sure	16%	7%	19%	14%	5%	16%	17%	6%	22%	18%	7%	29%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(676)	(564)	(1,434)	(498)	(527)	(457)	(598)	(562)	(446)	(739)	(294)	(573)



46. Non-Violent Protest Approval

In many cities around the country over the past several years, citizens started non-violent protests in response to the deaths of black citizens such as George Floyd, Ahmaud Arbery, and Jacob Blake. Do you approve or disapprove of these non-violent protests?

			Gender		Race			Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	38%	34%	41%	33%	58%	48%	44%	37%	35%	36%	37%	35%	42%
Somewhat approve	25%	29%	21%	25%	20%	26%	21%	26%	25%	26%	24%	28%	24%
Approve	62%	63%	61%	57%	78%	74%	65%	64%	60%	62%	60%	63%	66%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	9%	11%	2%	7%	8%	12%	9%	11%	8%	12%	11%
Strongly disapprove	16%	17%	14%	19%	8%	8%	7%	11%	20%	22%	16%	16%	16%
Disapprove	25%	27%	23%	30%	10%	15%	14%	22%	29%	33%	24%	27%	26%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	12%	12%	12%	21%	14%	11%	5%	16%	9%	7%
Totals	102%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(723)	(883)	(1,053)	(207)	(242)	(370)	(417)	(489)	(330)	(561)	(461)	(385)

			2024 Vote		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	38%	68%	11%	40%	75%	35%	11%	65%	39%	11%	67%	32%	11%
Somewhat approve	25%	21%	28%	24%	13%	34%	25%	20%	22%	33%	20%	22%	31%
Approve	62%	89%	39%	64%	88%	68%	36%	84%	60%	44%	87%	54%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	3%	17%	10%	3%	10%	16%	4%	10%	15%	3%	10%	16%
Strongly disapprove	16%	3%	33%	17%	3%	9%	36%	5%	12%	29%	4%	8%	31%
Disapprove	25%	6%	50%	28%	6%	19%	52%	9%	22%	45%	7%	18%	47%
Not sure	13%	5%	12%	9%	6%	13%	12%	7%	18%	12%	6%	28%	12%
Totals	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(676)	(564)	(1,434)	(497)	(529)	(457)	(599)	(561)	(446)	(740)	(293)	(573)

Sponsorship	The Economist
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	May 30 - June 2, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- sentative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	2121 started the survey after screenouts. 141 were deleted due to breakoffs, 59 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 7 were removed for attention check failures, and 67 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,660 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa- tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weight- ing targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Base- line party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distri- bution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.053, with a mean of one and a standard devia- tion of 0.864.
Number of respondents	1610 1436 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	\pm 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) \pm 3.2% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	3 questions not reported.