## The Economist/YouGov Poll

 June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
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66. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 34\% | 21\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 31\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 67\% | 67\% | 67\% | 72\% | 46\% | 65\% | 65\% | 61\% | 72\% | 70\% | 71\% | 64\% | 63\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 23\% | 26\% | 52\% | 5\% | 39\% | 30\% | 5\% | 49\% | 12\% | 8\% | 45\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 67\% | 67\% | 35\% | 93\% | 48\% | 57\% | 93\% | 38\% | 75\% | 90\% | 41\% | 76\% | 91\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 1\% | 13\% | 13\% | 2\% | 14\% | 13\% | 3\% | 15\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

## 2. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 41\% | 46\% | 36\% | 47\% | 33\% | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | 45\% | 59\% | 33\% | 46\% | 54\% |
| Some | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 33\% | 29\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Only a little | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 27\% | 21\% | 27\% | 24\% | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| None at all | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 24\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 3\% | 17\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (373) | (663) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 41\% | 52\% | 59\% | 54\% | 52\% | 30\% | 52\% | 49\% | 26\% | 49\% | 48\% | 13\% | 48\% |
| Some | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Only a little | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 27\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 14\% | 18\% | 29\% | 16\% |
| None at all | 11\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 21\% | 8\% | 5\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (584) | (519) | (440) | (554) | (465) | (525) | (638) | (435) | (687) | (342) | (569) |

3. Enthusiasm for Voting for President

How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Extremely enthusiastic | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 31\% | 21\% | 15\% | 20\% | 36\% | 47\% | 24\% | 32\% | 39\% |
| Very enthusiastic | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat enthusiastic | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Not too enthusiastic | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 26\% | 20\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 23\% | 20\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 32\% | 31\% | 24\% | 24\% | 12\% | 27\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (721) | (878) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (664) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Extremely enthusiastic | 30\% | 39\% | 41\% | 49\% | 34\% | 19\% | 44\% | 35\% | 15\% | 42\% | 33\% | 11\% | 38\% |
| Very enthusiastic | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 9\% | 17\% | 15\% | 5\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat enthusiastic | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 21\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Not too enthusiastic | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 17\% | 23\% | 10\% | 17\% | 21\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 23\% | 13\% | 9\% | 6\% | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 12\% | 40\% | 13\% | 17\% | 51\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (584) | (520) | (441) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (638) | (435) | (688) | (342) | (569) |

## 4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?
Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely will vote | 78\% | 78\% | 79\% | 82\% | 69\% | 69\% | 62\% | 73\% | 82\% | 89\% | 72\% | 82\% | 84\% |
| Probably will vote | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 16\% | 9\% | 7\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Maybe will vote | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Probably will not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Definitely will not vote | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,444)$ | (653) | (791) | (940) | (187) | (173) | (254) | (337) | (497) | (356) | (570) | (419) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely will vote | 78\% | 83\% | 88\% | 89\% | 83\% | 71\% | 84\% | 79\% | 71\% | 83\% | 78\% | 61\% | 83\% |
| Probably will vote | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Maybe will vote | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| Probably will not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Definitely will not vote | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,444)$ | $(1,393)$ | (585) | (518) | (417) | (493) | (440) | (512) | (520) | (412) | (658) | (252) | (534) |

5. Presidential Vote Intent 2024

In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election?
Asked of registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 42\% | 39\% | 45\% | 37\% | 70\% | 45\% | 50\% | 45\% | 39\% | 40\% | 40\% | 44\% | 49\% |
| Donald Trump | 42\% | 47\% | 36\% | 48\% | 12\% | 38\% | 28\% | 36\% | 45\% | 50\% | 41\% | 42\% | 38\% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Jill Stein | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Cornel West | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,392)$ | (636) | (756) | (915) | (177) | (160) | (231) | (326) | (486) | (349) | (544) | (407) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Joe Biden | 42\% | 42\% | 100\% | 0\% | 84\% | 49\% | 6\% | 90\% | 30\% | 4\% | 87\% | 22\% | 3\% |
| Donald Trump | 42\% | 42\% | 0\% | 100\% | 6\% | 31\% | 80\% | 2\% | 38\% | 84\% | 2\% | 34\% | 83\% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Jill Stein | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Cornel West | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 15\% | 7\% | 5\% | 21\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,392)$ | $(1,392)$ | (585) | (520) | (408) | (468) | (433) | (498) | (489) | (405) | (637) | (234) | (521) |

## 6. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
Asked of registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 45\% | 40\% | 49\% | 39\% | 73\% | 48\% | 50\% | 51\% | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% | 45\% | 48\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44\% | 51\% | 37\% | 51\% | 11\% | 35\% | 34\% | 38\% | 45\% | 52\% | 42\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,396)$ | (637) | (759) | (916) | (178) | (162) | (231) | (326) | (489) | (350) | (546) | (408) | (325) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 45\% | 45\% | 93\% | 2\% | 91\% | 49\% | 7\% | 93\% | 34\% | 3\% | 92\% | 19\% | 3\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44\% | 44\% | 2\% | 89\% | 5\% | 32\% | 86\% | 2\% | 34\% | 92\% | 2\% | 23\% | 91\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 15\% | 5\% | 3\% | 24\% | 3\% | 4\% | 47\% | 4\% |
| I would not vote | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,396)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (408) | (469) | (435) | (498) | (493) | (405) | (637) | (238) | (521) |

7A. Favorability of Public Figures - Evan Gershkovich
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Favorable | 15\% | 18\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 16\% | 20\% | 10\% | 16\% | 19\% | 6\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Unfavorable | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 73\% | 71\% | 65\% | 73\% | 69\% | 72\% | 74\% | 66\% | 78\% | 74\% | 67\% | 81\% | 74\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,589)$ | $(1,385)$ | (580) | (516) | (435) | (553) | (463) | (521) | (638) | (430) | (683) | (342) | (564) |

7B. Favorability of Public Figures - Caitlin Clark
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 28\% | 13\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Favorable | 41\% | 45\% | 38\% | 45\% | 39\% | 34\% | 35\% | 41\% | 41\% | 48\% | 30\% | 48\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 40\% | 48\% | 42\% | 40\% | 48\% | 46\% | 43\% | 45\% | 41\% | 54\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | (718) | (874) | $(1,020)$ | (204) | (205) | (302) | (389) | (527) | (374) | (661) | (447) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 13\% | 25\% | 24\% | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% | 9\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 19\% | 25\% | 19\% | 20\% | 25\% | 13\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 41\% | 47\% | 51\% | 47\% | 49\% | 39\% | 44\% | 49\% | 32\% | 44\% | 48\% | 22\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Unfavorable | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 40\% | 35\% | 41\% | 37\% | 44\% | 43\% | 35\% | 53\% | 43\% | 36\% | 62\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | $(1,390)$ | (585) | (516) | (440) | (551) | (463) | (526) | (634) | (432) | (688) | (341) | (563) |

7C. Favorability of Public Figures - Elon Musk
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 24\% | 9\% | 17\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 22\% | 14\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 29\% | 22\% | 27\% | 17\% | 25\% | 24\% | 30\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Favorable | 41\% | 52\% | 31\% | 44\% | 30\% | 44\% | 39\% | 44\% | 38\% | 46\% | 36\% | 45\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 30\% | 38\% | 24\% | 32\% | 26\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Unfavorable | 47\% | 40\% | 53\% | 46\% | 52\% | 42\% | 48\% | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | 48\% | 47\% | 47\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (719) | (877) | $(1,023)$ | (205) | (205) | (303) | (390) | (529) | (374) | (660) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 18\% | 6\% | 33\% | 8\% | 15\% | 27\% | 10\% | 13\% | 27\% | 9\% | 9\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 26\% | 12\% | 41\% | 10\% | 27\% | 39\% | 12\% | 25\% | 40\% | 13\% | 23\% | 40\% |
| Favorable | 41\% | 44\% | 18\% | 74\% | 17\% | 42\% | 67\% | 21\% | 37\% | 67\% | 21\% | 31\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 9\% | 17\% | 22\% | 11\% | 21\% | 18\% | 12\% | 22\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 33\% | 59\% | 8\% | 60\% | 26\% | 10\% | 51\% | 28\% | 10\% | 51\% | 25\% | 10\% |
| Unfavorable | 47\% | 49\% | 78\% | 18\% | 77\% | 47\% | 21\% | 71\% | 47\% | 21\% | 73\% | 42\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 16\% | 12\% | 6\% | 26\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,392)$ | (584) | (519) | (438) | (554) | (466) | (524) | (638) | (434) | (686) | (342) | (568) |

7D. Favorability of Public Figures - Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 37\% | 23\% | 31\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Favorable | 36\% | 37\% | 35\% | 34\% | 41\% | 46\% | 33\% | 42\% | 36\% | 33\% | 36\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 26\% | 30\% | 20\% | 26\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 45\% | 46\% | 44\% | 49\% | 39\% | 31\% | 33\% | 40\% | 49\% | 56\% | 41\% | 48\% | 56\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 34\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 23\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (721) | (875) | $(1,024)$ | (205) | (205) | (303) | (390) | (530) | (373) | (661) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 29\% | 16\% | 41\% | 17\% | 31\% | 35\% | 17\% | 31\% | 35\% | 18\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| Favorable | 36\% | 36\% | 20\% | 49\% | 22\% | 39\% | 45\% | 24\% | 40\% | 44\% | 24\% | 41\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | 19\% | 18\% | 27\% | 21\% | 10\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 27\% | 50\% | 10\% | 43\% | 22\% | 14\% | 41\% | 17\% | 13\% | 41\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Unfavorable | 45\% | 52\% | 72\% | 39\% | 65\% | 41\% | 40\% | 61\% | 35\% | 40\% | 61\% | 24\% | 39\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 25\% | 16\% | 15\% | 35\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,392)$ | (584) | (520) | (439) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (636) | (434) | (687) | (341) | (568) |

## 7E. Favorability of Public Figures - Hunter Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 20\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Favorable | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 34\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 27\% | 25\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Very unfavorable | 45\% | 47\% | 44\% | 51\% | 22\% | 43\% | 31\% | 40\% | 50\% | 57\% | 45\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| Unfavorable | 66\% | 69\% | 64\% | 71\% | 40\% | 66\% | 59\% | 65\% | 69\% | 71\% | 64\% | 71\% | 68\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 13\% | 27\% | 20\% | 26\% | 16\% | 16\% | 8\% | 19\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,024)$ | (205) | (205) | (303) | (390) | (530) | (374) | (661) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 1\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 14\% | 31\% | 1\% | 24\% | 14\% | 2\% | 28\% | 7\% | 1\% | 25\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Favorable | 18\% | 20\% | 42\% | 2\% | 32\% | 20\% | 6\% | 40\% | 9\% | 4\% | 35\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 22\% | 33\% | 10\% | 34\% | 27\% | 7\% | 29\% | 22\% | 11\% | 31\% | 20\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 45\% | 47\% | 9\% | 84\% | 13\% | 35\% | 82\% | 10\% | 47\% | 80\% | 13\% | 44\% | 80\% |
| Unfavorable | 66\% | 69\% | 42\% | 94\% | 47\% | 62\% | 88\% | 40\% | 69\% | 90\% | 43\% | 64\% | 91\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 4\% | 21\% | 18\% | 6\% | 20\% | 22\% | 5\% | 21\% | 28\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,394)$ | (585) | (520) | (439) | (554) | (466) | (526) | (637) | (434) | (687) | (342) | (568) |

7F. Favorability of Public Figures - Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% | 14\% | 27\% | 14\% | 23\% | 31\% | 40\% | 27\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 4\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 48\% | 18\% | 45\% | 30\% | 37\% | 46\% | 54\% | 45\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 45\% | 41\% | 49\% | 41\% | 64\% | 44\% | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | 40\% | 42\% | 47\% | 49\% |
| Unfavorable | 54\% | 51\% | 56\% | 49\% | 75\% | 52\% | 63\% | 58\% | 52\% | 44\% | 51\% | 57\% | 60\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (205) | (303) | (391) | (530) | (374) | (662) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 27\% | 30\% | 1\% | 69\% | 7\% | 13\% | 61\% | 4\% | 19\% | 62\% | 3\% | 16\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 13\% | 1\% | 24\% | 2\% | 18\% | 20\% | 2\% | 20\% | 22\% | 3\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 44\% | 3\% | 93\% | 9\% | 32\% | 81\% | 5\% | 39\% | 85\% | 6\% | 35\% | 84\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 45\% | 47\% | 90\% | 2\% | 85\% | 49\% | 9\% | 84\% | 42\% | 8\% | 83\% | 39\% | 8\% |
| Unfavorable | 54\% | 55\% | 96\% | 6\% | 89\% | 64\% | 17\% | 92\% | 54\% | 14\% | 91\% | 53\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (520) | (440) | (554) | (466) | (525) | (638) | (435) | (687) | (342) | (569) |

8A. Favorability of Elected Officials - Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% | 33\% | 13\% | 10\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% | 16\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 31\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 39\% | 36\% | 41\% | 34\% | 64\% | 36\% | 34\% | 40\% | 41\% | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 23\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 47\% | 49\% | 44\% | 53\% | 19\% | 44\% | 35\% | 42\% | 51\% | 56\% | 48\% | 45\% | 42\% |
| Unfavorable | 59\% | 60\% | 57\% | 65\% | 30\% | 60\% | 58\% | 57\% | 59\% | 61\% | 60\% | 60\% | 52\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (721) | (876) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (205) | (302) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (662) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 23\% | 53\% | 1\% | 42\% | 20\% | 5\% | 50\% | 7\% | 2\% | 44\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 19\% | 36\% | 1\% | 34\% | 24\% | 3\% | 34\% | 20\% | 3\% | 35\% | 16\% | 3\% |
| Favorable | 39\% | 42\% | 88\% | 2\% | 75\% | 44\% | 8\% | 84\% | 27\% | 5\% | 80\% | 20\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 18\% | 6\% | 8\% | 20\% | 8\% | 10\% | 22\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 47\% | 47\% | 3\% | 92\% | 12\% | 35\% | 86\% | 7\% | 48\% | 87\% | 9\% | 49\% | 85\% |
| Unfavorable | 59\% | 58\% | 11\% | 98\% | 23\% | 53\% | 92\% | 15\% | 68\% | 94\% | 19\% | 71\% | 94\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (520) | (440) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (636) | (435) | (688) | (340) | (569) |

8B. Favorability of Elected Officials - Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 32\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 24\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% | 26\% | 21\% | 12\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Favorable | 38\% | 35\% | 40\% | 33\% | 62\% | 39\% | 37\% | 41\% | 37\% | 36\% | 36\% | 38\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 44\% | 47\% | 42\% | 51\% | 17\% | 39\% | 30\% | 35\% | 51\% | 56\% | 44\% | 44\% | 39\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 58\% | 52\% | 62\% | 26\% | 51\% | 45\% | 53\% | 60\% | 61\% | 54\% | 58\% | 53\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% | 18\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | (720) | (872) | $(1,023)$ | (202) | (205) | (301) | (389) | (528) | (374) | (659) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 18\% | 41\% | 1\% | 33\% | 17\% | 4\% | 40\% | 6\% | 3\% | 35\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 22\% | 43\% | 3\% | 37\% | 30\% | 3\% | 42\% | 19\% | 4\% | 42\% | 16\% | 4\% |
| Favorable | 38\% | 40\% | 83\% | 4\% | 70\% | 47\% | 7\% | 82\% | 24\% | 6\% | 77\% | 20\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 15\% | 5\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 44\% | 46\% | 4\% | 88\% | 11\% | 29\% | 87\% | 7\% | 45\% | 82\% | 9\% | 41\% | 83\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 57\% | 15\% | 95\% | 24\% | 44\% | 92\% | 14\% | 60\% | 92\% | 18\% | 56\% | 93\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 9\% | 1\% | 4\% | 15\% | 1\% | 5\% | 24\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | $(1,389)$ | (581) | (520) | (439) | (553) | (465) | (524) | (635) | (433) | (686) | (339) | (567) |

9A. Issue Importance - Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 72\% | 71\% | 72\% | 71\% | 72\% | 79\% | 74\% | 74\% | 73\% | 67\% | 71\% | 72\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% | 23\% | 31\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Important | 96\% | 95\% | 97\% | 96\% | 95\% | 96\% | 94\% | 97\% | 96\% | 97\% | 94\% | 99\% | 95\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 72\% | 72\% | 60\% | 82\% | 62\% | 70\% | 82\% | 62\% | 75\% | 79\% | 62\% | 80\% | 79\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 25\% | 35\% | 16\% | 33\% | 26\% | 16\% | 32\% | 22\% | 18\% | 33\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Important | 96\% | 96\% | 94\% | 98\% | 96\% | 95\% | 98\% | 94\% | 97\% | 97\% | 94\% | 97\% | 97\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9B. Issue Importance - Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53\% | 52\% | 54\% | 56\% | 42\% | 53\% | 40\% | 43\% | 60\% | 66\% | 53\% | 50\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 36\% | 31\% | 31\% | 43\% | 35\% | 45\% | 41\% | 25\% | 26\% | 31\% | 38\% | 35\% |
| Important | 86\% | 88\% | 85\% | 86\% | 86\% | 88\% | 84\% | 84\% | 85\% | 92\% | 84\% | 88\% | 86\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 53\% | 57\% | 33\% | 84\% | 33\% | 41\% | 81\% | 33\% | 48\% | 79\% | 32\% | 48\% | 77\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 30\% | 47\% | 12\% | 48\% | 43\% | 12\% | 50\% | 33\% | 15\% | 49\% | 34\% | 17\% |
| Important | 86\% | 87\% | 81\% | 96\% | 81\% | 85\% | 93\% | 83\% | 82\% | 95\% | 81\% | 82\% | 94\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 3\% | 15\% | 13\% | 5\% | 14\% | 14\% | 4\% | 16\% | 12\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 13\% | 19\% | 4\% | 19\% | 15\% | 7\% | 17\% | 18\% | 5\% | 19\% | 18\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9C. Issue Importance - Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 42\% | 38\% | 46\% | 38\% | 62\% | 51\% | 53\% | 44\% | 36\% | 39\% | 46\% | 38\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 16\% | 24\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Important | 69\% | 64\% | 75\% | 63\% | 92\% | 76\% | 83\% | 74\% | 67\% | 55\% | 70\% | 69\% | 69\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 5\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 25\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 18\% | 3\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Not Important | 31\% | 36\% | 25\% | 37\% | 8\% | 24\% | 17\% | 26\% | 33\% | 45\% | 30\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 42\% | 42\% | 70\% | 14\% | 70\% | 43\% | 17\% | 66\% | 42\% | 19\% | 66\% | 44\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 35\% | 20\% | 28\% | 30\% | 23\% | 27\% | 32\% | 24\% |
| Important | 69\% | 67\% | 96\% | 37\% | 95\% | 78\% | 37\% | 94\% | 71\% | 41\% | 93\% | 75\% | 41\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 16\% | 3\% | 29\% | 3\% | 13\% | 29\% | 4\% | 14\% | 30\% | 4\% | 14\% | 29\% |
| Unimportant | 15\% | 16\% | 1\% | 34\% | 2\% | 9\% | 34\% | 2\% | 14\% | 28\% | 2\% | 10\% | 30\% |
| Not Important | 31\% | 33\% | 4\% | 63\% | 5\% | 22\% | 63\% | 6\% | 29\% | 59\% | 7\% | 25\% | 59\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9D. Issue Importance - Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43\% | 44\% | 42\% | 44\% | 36\% | 40\% | 37\% | 36\% | 44\% | 54\% | 40\% | 44\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat Important | 45\% | 44\% | 45\% | 44\% | 46\% | 45\% | 47\% | 46\% | 45\% | 40\% | 44\% | 47\% | 42\% |
| Important | 87\% | 88\% | 87\% | 88\% | 81\% | 85\% | 84\% | 83\% | 89\% | 94\% | 84\% | 91\% | 90\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 43\% | 47\% | 45\% | 53\% | 42\% | 37\% | 53\% | 39\% | 39\% | 50\% | 39\% | 37\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat Important | 45\% | 43\% | 46\% | 39\% | 50\% | 47\% | 37\% | 48\% | 45\% | 40\% | 48\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Important | 87\% | 90\% | 91\% | 92\% | 92\% | 84\% | 90\% | 88\% | 84\% | 90\% | 88\% | 81\% | 91\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9E. Issue Importance - National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 63\% | 62\% | 64\% | 64\% | 58\% | 63\% | 48\% | 53\% | 68\% | 81\% | 65\% | 61\% | 61\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 34\% | 29\% | 36\% | 34\% | 24\% | 18\% | 25\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Important | 91\% | 90\% | 92\% | 90\% | 92\% | 92\% | 84\% | 88\% | 92\% | 99\% | 90\% | 93\% | 90\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 8\% | 1\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (721) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (373) | (663) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 63\% | 67\% | 55\% | 81\% | 47\% | 58\% | 81\% | 52\% | 57\% | 81\% | 50\% | 59\% | 79\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 26\% | 36\% | 16\% | 39\% | 31\% | 16\% | 36\% | 30\% | 16\% | 36\% | 31\% | 18\% |
| Important | 91\% | 93\% | 91\% | 97\% | 86\% | 89\% | 97\% | 89\% | 87\% | 97\% | 86\% | 90\% | 96\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 2\% | 8\% | 10\% | 2\% | 11\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 14\% | 11\% | 3\% | 11\% | 13\% | 3\% | 14\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (440) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (637) | (435) | (689) | (341) | (569) |

9F. Issue Importance - Education
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 57\% | 53\% | 61\% | 52\% | 78\% | 62\% | 60\% | 62\% | 55\% | 53\% | 57\% | 57\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 37\% | 15\% | 29\% | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | 39\% | 32\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Important | 90\% | 88\% | 92\% | 89\% | 93\% | 92\% | 92\% | 92\% | 86\% | 92\% | 89\% | 92\% | 88\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not Important | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 57\% | 57\% | 65\% | 47\% | 64\% | 56\% | 52\% | 62\% | 59\% | 51\% | 63\% | 61\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 33\% | 27\% | 41\% | 30\% | 36\% | 35\% | 32\% | 30\% | 36\% | 30\% | 30\% | 37\% |
| Important | 90\% | 90\% | 92\% | 88\% | 93\% | 92\% | 87\% | 94\% | 89\% | 87\% | 93\% | 92\% | 86\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not Important | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9G. Issue Importance - Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 70\% | 65\% | 74\% | 66\% | 80\% | 78\% | 70\% | 64\% | 70\% | 73\% | 74\% | 68\% | 62\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 27\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 29\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| Important | 94\% | 92\% | 96\% | 93\% | 97\% | 96\% | 92\% | 94\% | 94\% | 96\% | 95\% | 95\% | 91\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 70\% | 69\% | 82\% | 55\% | 82\% | 70\% | 57\% | 81\% | 70\% | 58\% | 80\% | 74\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 24\% | 16\% | 34\% | 16\% | 25\% | 31\% | 18\% | 23\% | 32\% | 17\% | 21\% | 33\% |
| Important | 94\% | 93\% | 98\% | 89\% | 98\% | 95\% | 88\% | 99\% | 93\% | 90\% | 98\% | 95\% | 89\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 10\% | 1\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 11\% | 2\% | 5\% | 12\% | 1\% | 7\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9H. Issue Importance - Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 62\% | 64\% | 61\% | 62\% | 65\% | 64\% | 60\% | 56\% | 64\% | 69\% | 61\% | 60\% | 61\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 31\% | 27\% | 26\% | 32\% | 36\% | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Important | 93\% | 92\% | 93\% | 93\% | 92\% | 91\% | 92\% | 93\% | 91\% | 96\% | 90\% | 95\% | 92\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 62\% | 64\% | 46\% | 83\% | 49\% | 56\% | 80\% | 47\% | 63\% | 77\% | 46\% | 66\% | 77\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 30\% | 45\% | 15\% | 41\% | 37\% | 17\% | 44\% | 27\% | 20\% | 43\% | 27\% | 19\% |
| Important | 93\% | 94\% | 92\% | 98\% | 90\% | 93\% | 97\% | 91\% | 90\% | 97\% | 89\% | 94\% | 96\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

91. Issue Importance - Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 49\% | 38\% | 59\% | 48\% | 57\% | 50\% | 55\% | 50\% | 48\% | 44\% | 50\% | 47\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 31\% | 23\% | 28\% | 22\% | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Important | 76\% | 69\% | 82\% | 75\% | 79\% | 78\% | 86\% | 77\% | 74\% | 68\% | 77\% | 75\% | 77\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 21\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Not Important | 24\% | 31\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 14\% | 23\% | 26\% | 32\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (720) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (663) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 49\% | 49\% | 65\% | 34\% | 70\% | 43\% | 39\% | 64\% | 47\% | 36\% | 64\% | 49\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 33\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 26\% | 25\% | 29\% |
| Important | 76\% | 77\% | 91\% | 61\% | 93\% | 76\% | 64\% | 92\% | 72\% | 64\% | 90\% | 74\% | 63\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 15\% | 7\% | 24\% | 5\% | 17\% | 23\% | 6\% | 19\% | 22\% | 8\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Unimportant | 8\% | 8\% | 2\% | 15\% | 2\% | 7\% | 14\% | 2\% | 9\% | 14\% | 2\% | 8\% | 14\% |
| Not Important | 24\% | 23\% | 9\% | 39\% | 7\% | 24\% | 36\% | 8\% | 28\% | 36\% | 10\% | 26\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (638) | (435) | (688) | (342) | (569) |

9J. Issue Importance - Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54\% | 49\% | 59\% | 48\% | 78\% | 58\% | 60\% | 56\% | 53\% | 48\% | 57\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 19\% | 28\% | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 33\% | 27\% | 34\% | 28\% |
| Important | 84\% | 80\% | 88\% | 81\% | 97\% | 85\% | 89\% | 89\% | 80\% | 81\% | 84\% | 86\% | 78\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 2\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 17\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not Important | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 19\% | 3\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 20\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 54\% | 53\% | 72\% | 35\% | 76\% | 55\% | 35\% | 71\% | 56\% | 35\% | 71\% | 60\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 21\% | 32\% | 34\% | 27\% | 28\% | 36\% | 25\% | 27\% | 36\% |
| Important | 84\% | 83\% | 95\% | 70\% | 97\% | 87\% | 69\% | 98\% | 83\% | 71\% | 96\% | 86\% | 70\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 12\% | 3\% | 20\% | 3\% | 10\% | 20\% | 2\% | 12\% | 20\% | 3\% | 10\% | 20\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% | 11\% | 1\% | 5\% | 9\% | 1\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Not Important | 16\% | 17\% | 5\% | 30\% | 3\% | 13\% | 31\% | 2\% | 17\% | 29\% | 4\% | 14\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9K. Issue Importance - Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53\% | 51\% | 56\% | 49\% | 66\% | 56\% | 55\% | 52\% | 53\% | 53\% | 51\% | 54\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 35\% | 26\% | 30\% | 32\% | 36\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Important | 86\% | 85\% | 87\% | 85\% | 92\% | 86\% | 87\% | 89\% | 84\% | 86\% | 85\% | 88\% | 84\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 53\% | 55\% | 70\% | 40\% | 73\% | 50\% | 43\% | 65\% | 55\% | 38\% | 67\% | 55\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 32\% | 23\% | 40\% | 25\% | 36\% | 35\% | 29\% | 30\% | 40\% | 27\% | 31\% | 40\% |
| Important | 86\% | 87\% | 94\% | 80\% | 97\% | 86\% | 78\% | 94\% | 86\% | 79\% | 94\% | 85\% | 78\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 10\% | 5\% | 15\% | 2\% | 11\% | 16\% | 4\% | 9\% | 17\% | 3\% | 9\% | 17\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not Important | 14\% | 13\% | 6\% | 20\% | 3\% | 14\% | 22\% | 6\% | 14\% | 21\% | 6\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9L. Issue Importance - Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 52\% | 49\% | 55\% | 50\% | 65\% | 54\% | 50\% | 44\% | 57\% | 57\% | 56\% | 49\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 27\% | 35\% | 36\% | 28\% | 28\% | 25\% | 37\% | 33\% |
| Important | 83\% | 82\% | 85\% | 82\% | 92\% | 82\% | 84\% | 79\% | 85\% | 85\% | 81\% | 86\% | 82\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 5\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| Not Important | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 8\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (720) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (663) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 52\% | 54\% | 62\% | 49\% | 60\% | 49\% | 50\% | 65\% | 48\% | 44\% | 62\% | 48\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 26\% | 32\% | 36\% | 28\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Important | 83\% | 85\% | 91\% | 81\% | 90\% | 80\% | 81\% | 91\% | 80\% | 79\% | 89\% | 81\% | 78\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Not Important | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 19\% | 10\% | 20\% | 19\% | 9\% | 20\% | 21\% | 11\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (638) | (435) | (688) | (342) | (569) |

9M. Issue Importance - Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 60\% | 59\% | 62\% | 59\% | 69\% | 60\% | 49\% | 56\% | 65\% | 69\% | 64\% | 57\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 26\% | 33\% | 42\% | 35\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Important | 92\% | 90\% | 94\% | 91\% | 95\% | 93\% | 91\% | 91\% | 92\% | 94\% | 91\% | 94\% | 89\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 60\% | 62\% | 43\% | 80\% | 38\% | 58\% | 78\% | 49\% | 57\% | 76\% | 46\% | 62\% | 74\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 30\% | 44\% | 15\% | 50\% | 34\% | 18\% | 42\% | 34\% | 18\% | 42\% | 33\% | 20\% |
| Important | 92\% | 92\% | 87\% | 95\% | 88\% | 91\% | 95\% | 91\% | 90\% | 95\% | 88\% | 95\% | 94\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not Important | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

9N. Issue Importance - Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 44\% | 40\% | 47\% | 38\% | 61\% | 54\% | 44\% | 41\% | 44\% | 46\% | 47\% | 41\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 42\% | 31\% | 32\% | 44\% | 39\% | 36\% | 38\% | 37\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Important | 83\% | 79\% | 87\% | 80\% | 92\% | 86\% | 88\% | 81\% | 81\% | 84\% | 84\% | 82\% | 78\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 16\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Not Important | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 20\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 44\% | 44\% | 47\% | 40\% | 53\% | 35\% | 43\% | 50\% | 44\% | 38\% | 48\% | 49\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 39\% | 43\% | 35\% | 40\% | 45\% | 33\% | 43\% | 37\% | 38\% | 42\% | 36\% | 38\% |
| Important | 83\% | 83\% | 90\% | 75\% | 93\% | 80\% | 76\% | 93\% | 80\% | 76\% | 90\% | 85\% | 74\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 7\% | 16\% | 16\% | 6\% | 14\% | 18\% | 8\% | 10\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 0\% | 4\% | 8\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Not Important | 17\% | 17\% | 10\% | 25\% | 7\% | 20\% | 24\% | 7\% | 20\% | 24\% | 10\% | 15\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

90. Issue Importance - Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 79\% | 78\% | 80\% | 77\% | 84\% | 89\% | 76\% | 78\% | 82\% | 77\% | 83\% | 78\% | 72\% |
| Somewhat Important | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 9\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Important | 96\% | 95\% | 97\% | 96\% | 97\% | 98\% | 94\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 96\% | 98\% | 95\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not Important | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 79\% | 78\% | 63\% | 91\% | 67\% | 76\% | 90\% | 66\% | 83\% | 88\% | 67\% | 86\% | 88\% |
| Somewhat Important | 17\% | 19\% | 30\% | 8\% | 29\% | 18\% | 9\% | 28\% | 14\% | 11\% | 26\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Important | 96\% | 96\% | 93\% | 99\% | 96\% | 94\% | 100\% | 93\% | 97\% | 99\% | 93\% | 98\% | 99\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 0\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Unimportant | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Not Important | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 0\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

10. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 24\% | 21\% | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Immigration | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | 20\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Health care | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Abortion | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% |
| National Security | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Civil rights | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Civil liberties | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Crime | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Guns | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Education | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 102\% | 99\% | 101\% | 102\% | 99\% | 102\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (205) | (303) | (392) | (530) | (373) | (663) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Inflation/prices | 25\% | 23\% | 14\% | 29\% | 14\% | 30\% | 28\% | 17\% | 29\% | 30\% | 16\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Immigration | 11\% | 12\% | 2\% | 26\% | 2\% | 5\% | 24\% | 2\% | 7\% | 24\% | 2\% | 5\% | 23\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Health care | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 4\% | 12\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 4\% |

[^0]The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov

|  | Total | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Abortion | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 4\% | 16\% | 7\% | 5\% | 15\% | 5\% | 5\% | 14\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 0\% | 14\% | 9\% | 1\% | 13\% | 8\% | 2\% | 14\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| National Security | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 11\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| Civil rights | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 11\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Civil liberties | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Crime | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Guns | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Education | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (583) | (520) | (440) | (553) | (466) | (527) | (636) | (435) | (689) | (340) | (569) |

11. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 26\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 18\% | 24\% | 15\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | 32\% | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | 59\% | 32\% | 29\% | 40\% | 38\% | 39\% | 35\% | 39\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 24\% | 26\% | 18\% | 10\% | 4\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 46\% | 41\% | 51\% | 18\% | 35\% | 32\% | 36\% | 48\% | 55\% | 44\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 58\% | 57\% | 63\% | 29\% | 59\% | 58\% | 54\% | 58\% | 60\% | 58\% | 59\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 8\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 20\% | 47\% | 1\% | 37\% | 15\% | 5\% | 42\% | 6\% | 2\% | 37\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 22\% | 42\% | 1\% | 34\% | 28\% | 3\% | 38\% | 20\% | 3\% | 40\% | 14\% | 3\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 42\% | 89\% | 2\% | 70\% | 43\% | 8\% | 80\% | 26\% | 4\% | 77\% | 18\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 16\% | 17\% | 6\% | 13\% | 20\% | 9\% | 14\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 45\% | 1\% | 91\% | 9\% | 32\% | 84\% | 4\% | 44\% | 84\% | 6\% | 41\% | 84\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 57\% | 10\% | 98\% | 26\% | 49\% | 90\% | 17\% | 64\% | 93\% | 20\% | 65\% | 94\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 11\% | 2\% | 3\% | 17\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

12A. Biden Issue Approval - Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 18\% | 29\% | 11\% | 9\% | 18\% | 21\% | 26\% | 17\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 29\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% | 58\% | 33\% | 34\% | 41\% | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | 40\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 23\% | 16\% | 17\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40\% | 42\% | 39\% | 46\% | 17\% | 35\% | 32\% | 32\% | 48\% | 47\% | 42\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 56\% | 52\% | 58\% | 28\% | 57\% | 48\% | 49\% | 57\% | 59\% | 54\% | 55\% | 50\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 14\% | 10\% | 19\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | (719) | (872) | $(1,022)$ | (203) | (204) | (302) | (392) | (528) | (369) | (659) | (448) | (335) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 23\% | 51\% | 1\% | 41\% | 17\% | 4\% | 44\% | 10\% | 2\% | 41\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 20\% | 36\% | 4\% | 33\% | 26\% | 4\% | 35\% | 18\% | 4\% | 35\% | 14\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 38\% | 43\% | 87\% | 5\% | 74\% | 43\% | 9\% | 80\% | 28\% | 7\% | 76\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40\% | 42\% | 2\% | 83\% | 7\% | 31\% | 78\% | 6\% | 41\% | 76\% | 6\% | 43\% | 75\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 54\% | 9\% | 94\% | 18\% | 47\% | 88\% | 14\% | 57\% | 91\% | 16\% | 58\% | 91\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 6\% | 15\% | 2\% | 7\% | 21\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | $(1,388)$ | (580) | (518) | (439) | (549) | (465) | (524) | (633) | (434) | (684) | (340) | (567) |

12B. Biden Issue Approval - Immigration
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 18\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 32\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | 31\% | 50\% | 31\% | 32\% | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 45\% | 48\% | 42\% | 52\% | 20\% | 39\% | 35\% | 34\% | 52\% | 56\% | 46\% | 46\% | 43\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 61\% | 54\% | 62\% | 34\% | 58\% | 50\% | 53\% | 63\% | 63\% | 57\% | 60\% | 57\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 16\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 4\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (721) | (874) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (203) | (303) | (391) | (529) | (372) | (661) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 11\% | 25\% | 1\% | 21\% | 11\% | 4\% | 24\% | 7\% | 3\% | 22\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 23\% | 45\% | 3\% | 41\% | 27\% | 4\% | 45\% | 18\% | 3\% | 43\% | 15\% | 4\% |
| Approve | 33\% | 34\% | 70\% | 4\% | 62\% | 38\% | 8\% | 68\% | 25\% | 6\% | 65\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 6\% | 19\% | 17\% | 3\% | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | 17\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 45\% | 48\% | 8\% | 89\% | 11\% | 34\% | 85\% | 9\% | 46\% | 83\% | 10\% | 45\% | 83\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 62\% | 26\% | 95\% | 30\% | 51\% | 88\% | 24\% | 60\% | 90\% | 27\% | 58\% | 90\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 8\% | 15\% | 4\% | 8\% | 22\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,392)$ | (584) | (518) | (441) | (553) | (463) | (526) | (637) | (432) | (688) | (341) | (566) |

12C. Biden Issue Approval - Foreign policy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 26\% | 18\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% | 44\% | 30\% | 32\% | 34\% | 36\% | 36\% | 29\% | 38\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40\% | 42\% | 38\% | 45\% | 15\% | 37\% | 33\% | 30\% | 44\% | 51\% | 40\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 55\% | 52\% | 57\% | 34\% | 51\% | 46\% | 52\% | 55\% | 58\% | 54\% | 53\% | 53\% |
| No opinion | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 17\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (720) | (876) | $(1,024)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (529) | (372) | (662) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 18\% | 40\% | 1\% | 32\% | 14\% | 5\% | 35\% | 7\% | 3\% | 32\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 20\% | 37\% | 4\% | 31\% | 27\% | 7\% | 35\% | 19\% | 5\% | 35\% | 18\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 38\% | 77\% | 5\% | 63\% | 41\% | 11\% | 70\% | 26\% | 8\% | 67\% | 22\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40\% | 43\% | 6\% | 81\% | 13\% | 28\% | 75\% | 8\% | 42\% | 71\% | 10\% | 40\% | 72\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 57\% | 17\% | 93\% | 28\% | 45\% | 84\% | 19\% | 56\% | 86\% | 21\% | 53\% | 87\% |
| No opinion | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 9\% | 13\% | 5\% | 11\% | 18\% | 6\% | 12\% | 24\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,392)$ | (585) | (517) | (440) | (553) | (464) | (526) | (637) | (433) | (688) | (342) | (566) |

12D. Biden Issue Approval - National Security
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 29\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 34\% | 53\% | 39\% | 35\% | 40\% | 38\% | 36\% | 32\% | 42\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 42\% | 35\% | 44\% | 14\% | 36\% | 29\% | 26\% | 46\% | 51\% | 41\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 52\% | 48\% | 55\% | 26\% | 46\% | 43\% | 42\% | 54\% | 58\% | 52\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 8\% | 6\% | 16\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (720) | (875) | $(1,024)$ | (204) | (204) | (303) | (390) | (529) | (373) | (661) | (448) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 20\% | 46\% | 2\% | 37\% | 17\% | 6\% | 39\% | 11\% | 3\% | 36\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 20\% | 36\% | 3\% | 32\% | 27\% | 3\% | 34\% | 19\% | 4\% | 35\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 41\% | 82\% | 5\% | 69\% | 44\% | 9\% | 74\% | 30\% | 8\% | 71\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 41\% | 3\% | 82\% | 6\% | 29\% | 77\% | 5\% | 39\% | 74\% | 6\% | 39\% | 74\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 52\% | 10\% | 93\% | 15\% | 43\% | 87\% | 14\% | 51\% | 86\% | 15\% | 51\% | 86\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 16\% | 13\% | 5\% | 12\% | 19\% | 6\% | 14\% | 25\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (519) | (439) | (553) | (465) | (525) | (636) | (434) | (686) | (341) | (568) |

12E. Biden Issue Approval - Education
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 12\% | 20\% | 14\% | 28\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 21\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 57\% | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 38\% | 35\% | 43\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 39\% | 29\% | 38\% | 17\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 39\% | 40\% | 35\% | 30\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 45\% | 48\% | 42\% | 49\% | 25\% | 44\% | 36\% | 41\% | 50\% | 51\% | 47\% | 43\% | 43\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 26\% | 17\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (719) | (876) | $(1,024)$ | (204) | (204) | (304) | (389) | (529) | (373) | (661) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 18\% | 39\% | 1\% | 33\% | 15\% | 4\% | 37\% | 9\% | 3\% | 33\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 41\% | 5\% | 39\% | 28\% | 7\% | 39\% | 23\% | 6\% | 38\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| Approve | 39\% | 41\% | 80\% | 6\% | 72\% | 43\% | 11\% | 76\% | 31\% | 8\% | 72\% | 27\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% | 16\% | 6\% | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 35\% | 3\% | 70\% | 5\% | 25\% | 68\% | 5\% | 32\% | 65\% | 6\% | 31\% | 64\% |
| Disapprove | 45\% | 48\% | 9\% | 86\% | 11\% | 38\% | 81\% | 12\% | 44\% | 81\% | 13\% | 42\% | 80\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% | 19\% | 8\% | 12\% | 25\% | 10\% | 15\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,391)$ | (585) | (516) | (440) | (554) | (463) | (526) | (637) | (432) | (688) | (341) | (566) |

12F. Biden Issue Approval - Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 26\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% | 32\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 32\% | 58\% | 38\% | 30\% | 40\% | 38\% | 36\% | 34\% | 38\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 41\% | 36\% | 44\% | 16\% | 34\% | 29\% | 29\% | 44\% | 49\% | 40\% | 36\% | 34\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 52\% | 47\% | 55\% | 25\% | 45\% | 39\% | 43\% | 54\% | 59\% | 49\% | 52\% | 47\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 31\% | 17\% | 8\% | 6\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | (718) | (874) | $(1,021)$ | (204) | (204) | (301) | (389) | (529) | (373) | (660) | (446) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 35\% | 1\% | 29\% | 13\% | 4\% | 32\% | 8\% | 3\% | 29\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 23\% | 43\% | 3\% | 40\% | 27\% | 4\% | 43\% | 18\% | 4\% | 42\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 39\% | 78\% | 4\% | 69\% | 40\% | 9\% | 75\% | 25\% | 7\% | 70\% | 21\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 41\% | 3\% | 83\% | 6\% | 29\% | 76\% | 6\% | 39\% | 72\% | 6\% | 38\% | 73\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 52\% | 11\% | 92\% | 16\% | 43\% | 86\% | 13\% | 50\% | 87\% | 15\% | 50\% | 86\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 3\% | 15\% | 17\% | 6\% | 11\% | 24\% | 6\% | 15\% | 30\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | $(1,391)$ | (584) | (517) | (440) | (552) | (463) | (526) | (635) | (431) | (687) | (341) | (564) |

12G. Biden Issue Approval - Criminal justice reform
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 21\% | 7\% | 6\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Approve | 33\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 47\% | 32\% | 30\% | 36\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 39\% | 33\% | 41\% | 16\% | 33\% | 25\% | 29\% | 42\% | 45\% | 37\% | 34\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 53\% | 46\% | 53\% | 34\% | 48\% | 40\% | 47\% | 52\% | 57\% | 51\% | 48\% | 45\% |
| No opinion | 18\% | 14\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 30\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (720) | (876) | $(1,024)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (390) | (529) | (373) | (661) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 12\% | 27\% | 1\% | 23\% | 10\% | 4\% | 27\% | 3\% | 3\% | 23\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 47\% | 4\% | 42\% | 25\% | 5\% | 43\% | 18\% | 4\% | 42\% | 13\% | 5\% |
| Approve | 33\% | 36\% | 74\% | 5\% | 65\% | 35\% | 9\% | 70\% | 20\% | 7\% | 65\% | 16\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 38\% | 2\% | 75\% | 7\% | 25\% | 72\% | 6\% | 36\% | 68\% | 6\% | 34\% | 68\% |
| Disapprove | 49\% | 49\% | 11\% | 87\% | 18\% | 44\% | 81\% | 15\% | 53\% | 81\% | 17\% | 52\% | 82\% |
| No opinion | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 8\% | 17\% | 21\% | 10\% | 15\% | 27\% | 11\% | 18\% | 32\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,392)$ | (585) | (517) | (440) | (553) | (464) | (526) | (637) | (433) | (688) | (342) | (566) |

12H. Biden Issue Approval - Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 26\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 46\% | 28\% | 27\% | 36\% | 29\% | 33\% | 28\% | 32\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 22\% | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46\% | 47\% | 45\% | 52\% | 18\% | 44\% | 36\% | 39\% | 52\% | 54\% | 47\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| Disapprove | 61\% | 63\% | 59\% | 65\% | 40\% | 62\% | 57\% | 57\% | 64\% | 64\% | 62\% | 62\% | 58\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (719) | (877) | $(1,024)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (390) | (529) | (373) | (663) | (446) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 37\% | 1\% | 32\% | 12\% | 3\% | 34\% | 7\% | 2\% | 30\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 19\% | 38\% | 2\% | 29\% | 23\% | 3\% | 36\% | 12\% | 3\% | 35\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Approve | 31\% | 35\% | 75\% | 3\% | 61\% | 34\% | 6\% | 69\% | 19\% | 5\% | 65\% | 12\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 6\% | 21\% | 20\% | 6\% | 17\% | 19\% | 8\% | 18\% | 21\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46\% | 48\% | 4\% | 90\% | 11\% | 37\% | 85\% | 8\% | 48\% | 84\% | 10\% | 46\% | 84\% |
| Disapprove | 61\% | 61\% | 20\% | 96\% | 31\% | 57\% | 90\% | 25\% | 67\% | 92\% | 28\% | 68\% | 93\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 14\% | 3\% | 7\% | 20\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,392)$ | (584) | (517) | (441) | (554) | (462) | (526) | (638) | (432) | (688) | (342) | (566) |

13. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Approve | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 22\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 14\% | 29\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 37\% | 19\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 39\% | 40\% | 31\% | 33\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 59\% | 63\% | 56\% | 65\% | 32\% | 55\% | 45\% | 53\% | 67\% | 69\% | 55\% | 64\% | 67\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 21\% | 10\% | 21\% | 12\% | 10\% | 4\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (720) | (876) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (391) | (529) | (372) | (661) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% | 0\% | 2\% | 8\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat approve | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 5\% | 12\% | 11\% | 3\% | 11\% |
| Approve | 13\% | 16\% | 22\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 22\% | 5\% | 14\% | 19\% | 4\% | 12\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 26\% | 26\% | 20\% | 30\% | 21\% | 28\% | 30\% | 23\% | 24\% | 32\% | 23\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 41\% | 29\% | 35\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Disapprove | 59\% | 64\% | 63\% | 67\% | 62\% | 57\% | 65\% | 54\% | 61\% | 64\% | 57\% | 52\% | 66\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 7\% | 11\% | 22\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (520) | (441) | (553) | (464) | (526) | (637) | (433) | (688) | (341) | (567) |

14. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 16\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 31\% | 18\% | 26\% | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% | 22\% | 26\% | 27\% | 21\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 45\% | 25\% | 36\% | 30\% | 36\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% | 42\% | 29\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% | 30\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 44\% | 56\% | 51\% | 49\% | 48\% | 44\% | 51\% | 53\% | 50\% | 52\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 16\% | 27\% | 16\% | 13\% | 7\% | 19\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (721) | (874) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (202) | (303) | (390) | (528) | (374) | (662) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 20\% | 6\% | 7\% | 19\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 9\% | 2\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 27\% | 13\% | 41\% | 11\% | 26\% | 37\% | 14\% | 24\% | 36\% | 13\% | 21\% | 38\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 39\% | 22\% | 61\% | 17\% | 33\% | 55\% | 25\% | 29\% | 52\% | 22\% | 24\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31\% | 34\% | 59\% | 13\% | 60\% | 28\% | 12\% | 48\% | 29\% | 15\% | 50\% | 26\% | 13\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 52\% | 75\% | 30\% | 74\% | 51\% | 31\% | 66\% | 50\% | 33\% | 68\% | 45\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 21\% | 14\% | 10\% | 32\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (519) | (438) | (553) | (465) | (527) | (633) | (435) | (688) | (339) | (568) |

## 15. Support Supreme Court Ethics Code

There is currently no formal ethics code for Supreme Court justices that allows for justices to be investigated if they are accused of an ethical violation.
Would you support or oppose the Supreme Court adopting a formal ethics code for justices?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 47\% | 42\% | 51\% | 48\% | 51\% | 40\% | 38\% | 46\% | 49\% | 51\% | 45\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat support | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Support | 69\% | 67\% | 70\% | 71\% | 67\% | 62\% | 60\% | 73\% | 69\% | 71\% | 65\% | 73\% | 75\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Strongly oppose | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 21\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (529) | (374) | (662) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 47\% | 50\% | 77\% | 24\% | 75\% | 47\% | 26\% | 69\% | 42\% | 28\% | 70\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat support | 22\% | 23\% | 14\% | 33\% | 15\% | 24\% | 29\% | 16\% | 21\% | 30\% | 15\% | 20\% | 30\% |
| Support | 69\% | 73\% | 91\% | 57\% | 90\% | 71\% | 55\% | 84\% | 64\% | 58\% | 85\% | 55\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 13\% | 1\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 13\% | 4\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Strongly oppose | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 1\% | 5\% | 13\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 14\% | 5\% | 25\% | 3\% | 13\% | 25\% | 7\% | 14\% | 21\% | 7\% | 13\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 5\% | 18\% | 8\% | 17\% | 20\% | 9\% | 22\% | 21\% | 8\% | 31\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (585) | (519) | (440) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (637) | (434) | (689) | (341) | (568) |

16. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Total Liberal | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Conservative | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 30\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Very conservative | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 27\% | 18\% | 12\% | 19\% | 25\% | 26\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Total Conservative | 42\% | 42\% | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% | 48\% | 37\% | 37\% | 44\% | 48\% | 37\% | 43\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (721) | (877) | $(1,027)$ | (204) | (204) | (304) | (391) | (529) | (374) | (662) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% |
| Total Liberal | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 7\% | 16\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 27\% | 12\% | 43\% | 7\% | 43\% | 38\% | 19\% | 30\% | 39\% | 18\% | 30\% | 40\% |
| Conservative | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% | 14\% | 24\% |
| Very conservative | 21\% | 25\% | 47\% | 7\% | 45\% | 17\% | 10\% | 37\% | 19\% | 7\% | 40\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Total Conservative | 42\% | 49\% | 69\% | 31\% | 67\% | 36\% | 36\% | 58\% | 36\% | 31\% | 61\% | 25\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 25\% | 15\% | 11\% | 36\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (440) | (553) | (466) | (527) | (636) | (435) | (689) | (340) | (569) |

17A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Democrats in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 28\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 27\% | 20\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Favorable | 37\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 55\% | 32\% | 33\% | 41\% | 37\% | 38\% | 34\% | 39\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 40\% | 29\% | 40\% | 14\% | 33\% | 24\% | 28\% | 39\% | 45\% | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 58\% | 46\% | 57\% | 28\% | 51\% | 45\% | 47\% | 53\% | 59\% | 51\% | 55\% | 48\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 10\% | 3\% | 15\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (718) | (878) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (205) | (303) | (392) | (529) | (372) | (661) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 19\% | 41\% | 3\% | 36\% | 14\% | 5\% | 43\% | 4\% | 3\% | 36\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 43\% | 4\% | 36\% | 28\% | 4\% | 38\% | 19\% | 5\% | 40\% | 13\% | 4\% |
| Favorable | 37\% | 42\% | 84\% | 7\% | 72\% | 42\% | 9\% | 81\% | 23\% | 8\% | 77\% | 16\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 11\% | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 37\% | 3\% | 75\% | 8\% | 25\% | 70\% | 5\% | 31\% | 70\% | 6\% | 24\% | 70\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 52\% | 14\% | 88\% | 24\% | 44\% | 86\% | 15\% | 52\% | 89\% | 19\% | 44\% | 90\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 14\% | 4\% | 4\% | 25\% | 4\% | 5\% | 40\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,394)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (552) | (465) | (527) | (635) | (434) | (689) | (340) | (567) |

17B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 28\% | 12\% | 29\% | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% | 35\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Favorable | 33\% | 37\% | 30\% | 37\% | 20\% | 33\% | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% | 42\% | 32\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Very unfavorable | 36\% | 34\% | 39\% | 35\% | 48\% | 29\% | 33\% | 35\% | 39\% | 37\% | 35\% | 40\% | 37\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 55\% | 55\% | 54\% | 63\% | 52\% | 49\% | 55\% | 59\% | 55\% | 53\% | 59\% | 61\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 12\% | 11\% | 3\% | 15\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (721) | (875) | $(1,024)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (529) | (372) | (663) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 9\% | 0\% | 19\% | 3\% | 6\% | 14\% | 2\% | 1\% | 21\% | 2\% | 1\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 26\% | 6\% | 49\% | 5\% | 21\% | 50\% | 6\% | 19\% | 53\% | 7\% | 13\% | 52\% |
| Favorable | 33\% | 35\% | 7\% | 68\% | 8\% | 27\% | 65\% | 9\% | 20\% | 74\% | 9\% | 13\% | 69\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 21\% | 12\% | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 36\% | 40\% | 76\% | 6\% | 75\% | 37\% | 9\% | 69\% | 33\% | 6\% | 69\% | 26\% | 7\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 59\% | 91\% | 28\% | 87\% | 59\% | 31\% | 86\% | 55\% | 23\% | 86\% | 46\% | 27\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 14\% | 5\% | 5\% | 25\% | 4\% | 5\% | 40\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (520) | (439) | (553) | (465) | (524) | (638) | (434) | (686) | (342) | (568) |

## 18. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 24\% | 15\% | 28\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 31\% | 19\% | 26\% | 31\% |
| Approve | 30\% | 34\% | 26\% | 32\% | 23\% | 31\% | 22\% | 30\% | 27\% | 42\% | 25\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Disapprove | 37\% | 40\% | 35\% | 38\% | 38\% | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 44\% | 37\% | 34\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 26\% | 39\% | 30\% | 39\% | 36\% | 48\% | 35\% | 29\% | 21\% | 41\% | 25\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (530) | (373) | (662) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 4\% | 3\% | 14\% | 5\% | 1\% | 15\% | 4\% | 0\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 27\% | 16\% | 41\% | 10\% | 26\% | 35\% | 16\% | 17\% | 37\% | 16\% | 12\% | 36\% |
| Approve | 30\% | 34\% | 20\% | 54\% | 14\% | 30\% | 49\% | 21\% | 19\% | 52\% | 21\% | 13\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 22\% | 39\% | 6\% | 40\% | 15\% | 8\% | 32\% | 17\% | 7\% | 33\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Disapprove | 37\% | 42\% | 64\% | 24\% | 64\% | 33\% | 26\% | 55\% | 35\% | 22\% | 54\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 23\% | 16\% | 22\% | 23\% | 38\% | 25\% | 24\% | 46\% | 26\% | 25\% | 59\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (583) | (520) | (439) | (554) | (466) | (525) | (638) | (435) | (687) | (342) | (569) |

19. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 28\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Approve | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 42\% | 28\% | 22\% | 34\% | 29\% | 34\% | 25\% | 35\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 34\% | 22\% | 33\% | 6\% | 22\% | 13\% | 19\% | 34\% | 42\% | 26\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Disapprove | 41\% | 48\% | 35\% | 47\% | 20\% | 38\% | 28\% | 35\% | 46\% | 54\% | 41\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 21\% | 35\% | 24\% | 38\% | 35\% | 49\% | 31\% | 24\% | 12\% | 34\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (720) | (875) | $(1,025)$ | (203) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (527) | (373) | (662) | (446) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 13\% | 30\% | 1\% | 25\% | 8\% | 4\% | 25\% | 4\% | 2\% | 23\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 23\% | 42\% | 8\% | 34\% | 26\% | 5\% | 38\% | 14\% | 7\% | 37\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Approve | 30\% | 36\% | 71\% | 9\% | 59\% | 34\% | 9\% | 63\% | 18\% | 9\% | 60\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 31\% | 3\% | 62\% | 8\% | 18\% | 58\% | 5\% | 25\% | 54\% | 6\% | 20\% | 55\% |
| Disapprove | 41\% | 45\% | 14\% | 75\% | 18\% | 33\% | 74\% | 16\% | 40\% | 71\% | 16\% | 34\% | 71\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 23\% | 33\% | 17\% | 21\% | 42\% | 20\% | 23\% | 54\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,391)$ | (583) | (518) | (440) | (553) | (463) | (526) | (635) | (434) | (687) | (341) | (567) |

20. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat approve | 14\% | 18\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | 29\% | 25\% | 32\% | 42\% | 42\% | 33\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 59\% | 57\% | 61\% | 51\% | 54\% | 44\% | 50\% | 65\% | 69\% | 55\% | 62\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 18\% | 30\% | 21\% | 27\% | 30\% | 37\% | 26\% | 21\% | 14\% | 29\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,593)$ | (719) | (874) | $(1,021)$ | (204) | (205) | (303) | (388) | (528) | (374) | (659) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 23\% | 9\% | 14\% | 20\% | 10\% | 9\% | 24\% | 11\% | 6\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 28\% | 12\% | 20\% | 25\% | 17\% | 11\% | 28\% | 17\% | 8\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 29\% | 14\% | 24\% | 28\% | 17\% | 22\% | 27\% | 18\% | 17\% | 29\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36\% | 41\% | 57\% | 27\% | 59\% | 30\% | 29\% | 52\% | 32\% | 24\% | 50\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Disapprove | 58\% | 64\% | 75\% | 57\% | 73\% | 54\% | 57\% | 69\% | 54\% | 51\% | 68\% | 42\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 26\% | 18\% | 14\% | 35\% | 21\% | 15\% | 50\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,593)$ | $(1,390)$ | (583) | (518) | (439) | (554) | (463) | (524) | (636) | (433) | (685) | (341) | (567) |

21. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 23\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 22\% | 12\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat approve | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% | 26\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| Approve | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 27\% | 47\% | 27\% | 23\% | 37\% | 27\% | 32\% | 23\% | 34\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 22\% | 5\% | 17\% | 9\% | 13\% | 24\% | 27\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Disapprove | 30\% | 36\% | 24\% | 34\% | 14\% | 25\% | 18\% | 25\% | 35\% | 39\% | 27\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 32\% | 48\% | 38\% | 39\% | 48\% | 58\% | 38\% | 38\% | 29\% | 50\% | 33\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (721) | (876) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (390) | (529) | (374) | (662) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 18\% | 39\% | 1\% | 34\% | 11\% | 4\% | 34\% | 6\% | 3\% | 31\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 16\% | 17\% | 28\% | 8\% | 25\% | 20\% | 7\% | 27\% | 11\% | 9\% | 25\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Approve | 30\% | 35\% | 67\% | 9\% | 59\% | 31\% | 11\% | 61\% | 17\% | 12\% | 56\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 7\% | 9\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 22\% | 2\% | 42\% | 4\% | 12\% | 42\% | 4\% | 18\% | 36\% | 4\% | 15\% | 37\% |
| Disapprove | 30\% | 34\% | 10\% | 58\% | 12\% | 24\% | 55\% | 11\% | 28\% | 52\% | 12\% | 24\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 32\% | 23\% | 32\% | 30\% | 45\% | 34\% | 28\% | 55\% | 36\% | 32\% | 63\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (519) | (441) | (553) | (464) | (526) | (638) | (433) | (688) | (342) | (567) |

22. Biden Temperament

Do you think Joe Biden has the temperament to be the President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 36\% | 61\% | 36\% | 34\% | 43\% | 40\% | 39\% | 37\% | 43\% | 50\% |
| No | 51\% | 53\% | 50\% | 57\% | 23\% | 53\% | 47\% | 48\% | 51\% | 58\% | 51\% | 51\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 16\% | 10\% | 19\% | 9\% | 8\% | 2\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (721) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (664) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 39\% | 44\% | 91\% | 3\% | 76\% | 46\% | 9\% | 84\% | 28\% | 6\% | 79\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| No | 51\% | 51\% | 5\% | 94\% | 16\% | 42\% | 88\% | 9\% | 56\% | 90\% | 13\% | 56\% | 89\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 7\% | 16\% | 5\% | 8\% | 23\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (584) | (520) | (440) | (554) | (466) | (526) | (638) | (435) | (688) | (342) | (569) |

23. Biden Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 33\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 50\% | 28\% | 25\% | 35\% | 34\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 42\% |
| Uneasy | 57\% | 59\% | 54\% | 62\% | 30\% | 60\% | 54\% | 54\% | 59\% | 60\% | 59\% | 56\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 19\% | 12\% | 22\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (720) | (876) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (204) | (304) | (392) | (527) | (373) | (662) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Confident | 33\% | 38\% | 81\% | 3\% | 63\% | 38\% | 7\% | 72\% | 20\% | 5\% | 68\% | 14\% | 4\% |
| Uneasy | 57\% | 56\% | 11\% | 94\% | 26\% | 49\% | 90\% | 17\% | 63\% | 92\% | 21\% | 60\% | 92\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 13\% | 2\% | 11\% | 17\% | 4\% | 10\% | 26\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,392)$ | (584) | (518) | (440) | (553) | (464) | (526) | (637) | (433) | (688) | (341) | (567) |

24. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 41\% | 47\% | 36\% | 46\% | 22\% | 43\% | 32\% | 37\% | 44\% | 49\% | 41\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| No | 50\% | 44\% | 56\% | 47\% | 67\% | 46\% | 53\% | 55\% | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% | 55\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (530) | (373) | (663) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 41\% | 42\% | 4\% | 89\% | 10\% | 32\% | 79\% | 7\% | 39\% | 80\% | 8\% | 35\% | 79\% |
| No | 50\% | 52\% | 93\% | 6\% | 87\% | 57\% | 14\% | 88\% | 47\% | 14\% | 88\% | 44\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 15\% | 7\% | 4\% | 21\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (464) | (527) | (638) | (433) | (689) | (342) | (567) |

25. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 40\% | 46\% | 36\% | 47\% | 13\% | 41\% | 26\% | 36\% | 46\% | 52\% | 40\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Uneasy | 49\% | 44\% | 54\% | 45\% | 71\% | 48\% | 56\% | 53\% | 47\% | 43\% | 49\% | 53\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 16\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (721) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (373) | (664) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Confident | 40\% | 43\% | 3\% | 91\% | 9\% | 29\% | 82\% | 4\% | 35\% | 85\% | 6\% | 27\% | 84\% |
| Uneasy | 49\% | 51\% | 93\% | 4\% | 85\% | 58\% | 13\% | 88\% | 49\% | 10\% | 87\% | 49\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 8\% | 17\% | 5\% | 7\% | 24\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (527) | (637) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (568) |

26. RFK Jr. Perceived Ideology

Would you say Robert F. Kennedy, J. is. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Liberal | 18\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Total Liberal | 24\% | 30\% | 19\% | 27\% | 14\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 28\% | 32\% | 21\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Moderate | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 17\% | 22\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Conservative | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Very conservative | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Total Conservative | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 26\% | 40\% | 31\% | 44\% | 30\% | 39\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (720) | (879) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (373) | (664) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very liberal | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 13\% | 2\% | 3\% | 13\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 3\% | 4\% | 11\% |
| Liberal | 18\% | 20\% | 9\% | 32\% | 12\% | 14\% | 31\% | 10\% | 17\% | 28\% | 10\% | 13\% | 30\% |
| Total Liberal | 24\% | 27\% | 13\% | 45\% | 14\% | 17\% | 44\% | 13\% | 22\% | 39\% | 12\% | 16\% | 41\% |
| Moderate | 23\% | 25\% | 18\% | 29\% | 13\% | 33\% | 27\% | 18\% | 22\% | 31\% | 18\% | 20\% | 30\% |
| Conservative | 13\% | 13\% | 21\% | 6\% | 27\% | 11\% | 5\% | 22\% | 10\% | 7\% | 23\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Very conservative | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 2\% | 13\% | 4\% | 5\% | 12\% | 3\% | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Total Conservative | 19\% | 20\% | 35\% | 8\% | 40\% | 15\% | 11\% | 34\% | 14\% | 11\% | 34\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 28\% | 35\% | 18\% | 33\% | 35\% | 19\% | 35\% | 43\% | 20\% | 35\% | 54\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (527) | (638) | (434) | (689) | (342) | (568) |

27. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Good | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 14\% | 22\% | 33\% |
| Fair | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 27\% | 48\% | 41\% | 39\% | 31\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| Poor | 41\% | 38\% | 43\% | 45\% | 22\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% | 47\% | 44\% | 49\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (720) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Excellent | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Good | 19\% | 22\% | 44\% | 4\% | 33\% | 26\% | 6\% | 38\% | 14\% | 6\% | 36\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Fair | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 34\% | 35\% | 26\% | 34\% | 32\% | 27\% | 34\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Poor | 41\% | 41\% | 11\% | 66\% | 20\% | 32\% | 64\% | 15\% | 46\% | 62\% | 16\% | 47\% | 63\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (637) | (435) | (689) | (341) | (569) |

28. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 25\% | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| About the same | 26\% | 29\% | 24\% | 25\% | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 29\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Getting worse | 50\% | 46\% | 53\% | 53\% | 31\% | 50\% | 46\% | 46\% | 54\% | 51\% | 56\% | 46\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Getting better | 19\% | 22\% | 49\% | 2\% | 40\% | 19\% | 5\% | 39\% | 13\% | 4\% | 38\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| About the same | 26\% | 26\% | 34\% | 19\% | 30\% | 35\% | 18\% | 37\% | 21\% | 21\% | 37\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Getting worse | 50\% | 48\% | 14\% | 76\% | 25\% | 41\% | 75\% | 21\% | 56\% | 73\% | 21\% | 61\% | 74\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 4\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

29. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 22\% | 8\% | 19\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | 36\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 36\% | 47\% | 48\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 46\% | 22\% | 42\% | 34\% | 39\% | 47\% | 45\% | 50\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 15\% | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13\% | 14\% | 24\% | 6\% | 25\% | 12\% | 5\% | 23\% | 10\% | 6\% | 22\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40\% | 42\% | 55\% | 30\% | 43\% | 49\% | 33\% | 50\% | 37\% | 33\% | 51\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 42\% | 42\% | 19\% | 62\% | 28\% | 34\% | 58\% | 23\% | 45\% | 57\% | 24\% | 47\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 13\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

30A. Friend or Enemy - Russia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Unfriendly | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 31\% | 15\% | 28\% | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 23\% | 28\% | 27\% | 35\% |
| Enemy | 52\% | 51\% | 52\% | 53\% | 54\% | 48\% | 39\% | 44\% | 54\% | 67\% | 47\% | 57\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 9\% | 9\% | 18\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (721) | (874) | $(1,024)$ | (204) | (204) | (303) | (391) | (528) | (373) | (660) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Unfriendly | 29\% | 27\% | 21\% | 32\% | 22\% | 33\% | 32\% | 24\% | 30\% | 32\% | 24\% | 27\% | 34\% |
| Enemy | 52\% | 59\% | 69\% | 54\% | 67\% | 45\% | 51\% | 60\% | 44\% | 52\% | 60\% | 37\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 19\% | 10\% | 9\% | 29\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,391)$ | (584) | (520) | (438) | (554) | (465) | (525) | (636) | (434) | (686) | (341) | (568) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens

30B. Friend or Enemy - Ukraine
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 31\% | 33\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 28\% | 28\% | 32\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Friendly | 40\% | 44\% | 36\% | 43\% | 35\% | 32\% | 40\% | 39\% | 39\% | 42\% | 34\% | 43\% | 49\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 8\% | 25\% | 13\% | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | (715) | (879) | $(1,024)$ | (203) | (204) | (303) | (391) | (529) | (371) | (661) | (447) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 31\% | 33\% | 53\% | 16\% | 53\% | 29\% | 17\% | 47\% | 25\% | 19\% | 47\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Friendly | 40\% | 41\% | 36\% | 46\% | 34\% | 42\% | 45\% | 38\% | 38\% | 44\% | 38\% | 35\% | 45\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 9\% | 11\% | 4\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 11\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 1\% | 5\% | 10\% | 1\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 23\% | 16\% | 11\% | 33\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | $(1,391)$ | (583) | (517) | (440) | (551) | (464) | (525) | (636) | (433) | (687) | (340) | (567) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

30C. Friend or Enemy - China
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 4\% | 3\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Unfriendly | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 38\% | 23\% | 36\% | 33\% | 33\% | 37\% | 37\% | 33\% | 37\% | 40\% |
| Enemy | 38\% | 39\% | 37\% | 41\% | 34\% | 30\% | 25\% | 31\% | 41\% | 52\% | 33\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 21\% | 12\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 14\% | 8\% | 18\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | (716) | (875) | $(1,019)$ | (204) | (205) | (302) | (390) | (529) | (370) | (659) | (447) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Unfriendly | 35\% | 36\% | 45\% | 25\% | 48\% | 35\% | 28\% | 43\% | 34\% | 28\% | 44\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Enemy | 38\% | 44\% | 33\% | 61\% | 33\% | 29\% | 56\% | 28\% | 31\% | 56\% | 29\% | 25\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 19\% | 8\% | 14\% | 23\% | 7\% | 14\% | 32\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | $(1,387)$ | (582) | (515) | (440) | (552) | (461) | (526) | (636) | (429) | (688) | (340) | (563) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

30D. Friend or Enemy - European Union
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 35\% | 40\% | 31\% | 36\% | 36\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 35\% | 38\% | 30\% | 39\% | 46\% |
| Friendly | 31\% | 35\% | 26\% | 33\% | 22\% | 29\% | 27\% | 39\% | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 13\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Enemy | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 0\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 12\% | 33\% | 20\% | 32\% | 26\% | 34\% | 17\% | 24\% | 18\% | 29\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | (718) | (872) | $(1,024)$ | (202) | (204) | (304) | (388) | (528) | (370) | (659) | (445) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 35\% | 39\% | 57\% | 22\% | 57\% | 35\% | 23\% | 50\% | 32\% | 22\% | 51\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Friendly | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 27\% | 32\% | 34\% | 28\% | 27\% | 37\% | 28\% | 25\% | 37\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 9\% | 1\% | 16\% | 2\% | 6\% | 17\% | 2\% | 10\% | 14\% | 2\% | 8\% | 15\% |
| Enemy | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 18\% | 13\% | 23\% | 14\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 29\% | 21\% | 18\% | 40\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | $(1,390)$ | (581) | (519) | (438) | (551) | (465) | (521) | (635) | (434) | (682) | (340) | (568) |

30E. Friend or Enemy - India
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 23\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Friendly | 41\% | 48\% | 35\% | 43\% | 33\% | 43\% | 38\% | 43\% | 37\% | 48\% | 32\% | 45\% | 57\% |
| Unfriendly | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Enemy | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 21\% | 41\% | 32\% | 30\% | 27\% | 37\% | 28\% | 32\% | 29\% | 39\% | 27\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | (720) | (874) | $(1,024)$ | (202) | (205) | (303) | (390) | (528) | (373) | (662) | (446) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Friendly | 41\% | 46\% | 49\% | 43\% | 50\% | 36\% | 43\% | 45\% | 37\% | 42\% | 45\% | 30\% | 43\% |
| Unfriendly | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 10\% | 16\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Enemy | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 35\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% | 29\% | 29\% | 43\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | $(1,390)$ | (581) | (518) | (438) | (553) | (464) | (523) | (638) | (433) | (685) | (342) | (567) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens

30F. Friend or Enemy - Israel
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 40\% | 50\% | 30\% | 44\% | 35\% | 30\% | 28\% | 34\% | 43\% | 52\% | 36\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Friendly | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 14\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 12\% | 31\% | 18\% | 31\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 20\% | 15\% | 26\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | (720) | (871) | $(1,023)$ | (203) | (204) | (303) | (390) | (527) | (371) | (660) | (448) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 40\% | 45\% | 35\% | 60\% | 37\% | 33\% | 57\% | 35\% | 31\% | 55\% | 34\% | 22\% | 55\% |
| Friendly | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 25\% | 30\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 23\% | 29\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% | 4\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 17\% | 20\% | 11\% | 20\% | 24\% | 11\% | 23\% | 28\% | 13\% | 21\% | 39\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | $(1,388)$ | (581) | (516) | (438) | (554) | (461) | (525) | (636) | (430) | (687) | (340) | (564) |

31A. Favorability of World Leaders - Benjamin Netanyahu
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 19\% | 10\% | 17\% | 6\% | 13\% | 3\% | 10\% | 16\% | 27\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Favorable | 30\% | 39\% | 21\% | 34\% | 15\% | 24\% | 10\% | 25\% | 35\% | 45\% | 26\% | 33\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 23\% | 29\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 34\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 37\% | 35\% | 36\% | 40\% | 33\% | 38\% | 36\% | 37\% | 33\% | 33\% | 39\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 24\% | 44\% | 30\% | 45\% | 43\% | 51\% | 39\% | 28\% | 22\% | 40\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (721) | (875) | $(1,027)$ | (203) | (203) | (303) | (389) | (530) | (374) | (661) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 17\% | 5\% | 34\% | 5\% | 8\% | 32\% | 5\% | 9\% | 30\% | 4\% | 6\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 25\% | 9\% | 16\% | 23\% | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% | 10\% | 10\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 30\% | 34\% | 15\% | 59\% | 13\% | 24\% | 55\% | 16\% | 22\% | 52\% | 14\% | 16\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 29\% | 49\% | 9\% | 50\% | 22\% | 9\% | 42\% | 21\% | 9\% | 43\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 41\% | 67\% | 16\% | 62\% | 38\% | 18\% | 58\% | 32\% | 18\% | 59\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 25\% | 18\% | 25\% | 24\% | 38\% | 27\% | 26\% | 46\% | 30\% | 26\% | 61\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (464) | (525) | (636) | (435) | (687) | (340) | (569) |

31B. Favorability of World Leaders - Vladimir Putin
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Favorable | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 23\% |
| Very unfavorable | 64\% | 65\% | 64\% | 69\% | 59\% | 55\% | 52\% | 57\% | 68\% | 79\% | 63\% | 68\% | 66\% |
| Unfavorable | 80\% | 83\% | 77\% | 83\% | 71\% | 73\% | 71\% | 75\% | 81\% | 90\% | 77\% | 80\% | 88\% |
| Don't know | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 12\% | 5\% | 16\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (204) | (303) | (392) | (528) | (374) | (663) | (446) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Favorable | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 14\% | 8\% | 18\% | 9\% | 19\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 64\% | 72\% | 83\% | 64\% | 81\% | 62\% | 59\% | 76\% | 55\% | 63\% | 77\% | 46\% | 61\% |
| Unfavorable | 80\% | 86\% | 91\% | 82\% | 90\% | 81\% | 77\% | 89\% | 70\% | 81\% | 89\% | 59\% | 80\% |
| Don't know | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% | 10\% | 6\% | 22\% | 10\% | 5\% | 35\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (518) | (441) | (552) | (465) | (526) | (636) | (435) | (688) | (341) | (568) |

31C. Favorability of World Leaders - Volodymyr Zelensky
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 21\% | 30\% | 18\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 26\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 23\% | 14\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 16\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 47\% | 38\% | 46\% | 36\% | 36\% | 30\% | 41\% | 43\% | 55\% | 34\% | 50\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Unfavorable | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 27\% | 23\% | 22\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 23\% | 41\% | 28\% | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% | 34\% | 31\% | 22\% | 41\% | 25\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | (717) | (873) | $(1,022)$ | (203) | (204) | (301) | (391) | (527) | (371) | (662) | (446) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 25\% | 47\% | 8\% | 43\% | 21\% | 8\% | 41\% | 14\% | 8\% | 39\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 48\% | 70\% | 31\% | 61\% | 45\% | 30\% | 61\% | 34\% | 32\% | 60\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 14\% | 8\% | 20\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 18\% | 8\% | 8\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 24\% | 5\% | 11\% | 24\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% | 7\% | 11\% | 21\% |
| Unfavorable | 25\% | 28\% | 14\% | 44\% | 16\% | 22\% | 40\% | 14\% | 26\% | 37\% | 14\% | 19\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 24\% | 17\% | 24\% | 23\% | 33\% | 29\% | 25\% | 40\% | 31\% | 25\% | 53\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | $(1,389)$ | (583) | (518) | (440) | (548) | (464) | (525) | (631) | (434) | (685) | (337) | (568) |

31D. Favorability of World Leaders - Emmanuel Macron
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 6\% | 9\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 27\% | 17\% | 24\% | 13\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% | 16\% | 28\% | 32\% |
| Favorable | 30\% | 36\% | 26\% | 33\% | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | 29\% | 31\% | 40\% | 22\% | 37\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 10\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Unfavorable | 23\% | 29\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 47\% | 36\% | 57\% | 44\% | 55\% | 50\% | 54\% | 48\% | 46\% | 39\% | 57\% | 38\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | (716) | (876) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (202) | (301) | (391) | (528) | (372) | (661) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 11\% | 22\% | 3\% | 19\% | 8\% | 3\% | 18\% | 5\% | 3\% | 17\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 26\% | 38\% | 17\% | 31\% | 25\% | 16\% | 30\% | 18\% | 17\% | 32\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Favorable | 30\% | 37\% | 59\% | 20\% | 50\% | 33\% | 19\% | 48\% | 23\% | 20\% | 49\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 11\% | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 3\% | 20\% | 4\% | 9\% | 18\% | 4\% | 10\% | 16\% | 4\% | 9\% | 17\% |
| Unfavorable | 23\% | 26\% | 13\% | 39\% | 15\% | 18\% | 38\% | 14\% | 24\% | 31\% | 14\% | 18\% | 35\% |
| Don't know | 47\% | 38\% | 28\% | 41\% | 35\% | 49\% | 43\% | 38\% | 53\% | 49\% | 37\% | 67\% | 46\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | $(1,388)$ | (584) | (517) | (441) | (551) | (462) | (525) | (633) | (434) | (686) | (339) | (567) |

31E. Favorability of World Leaders - Viktor Orban
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Favorable | 10\% | 15\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Unfavorable | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 68\% | 58\% | 76\% | 67\% | 64\% | 71\% | 67\% | 66\% | 68\% | 69\% | 72\% | 64\% | 55\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | (717) | (874) | $(1,021)$ | (203) | (204) | (301) | (390) | (530) | (370) | (661) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Favorable | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 6\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 35\% | 6\% | 33\% | 15\% | 7\% | 29\% | 12\% | 7\% | 29\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Unfavorable | 23\% | 27\% | 42\% | 14\% | 41\% | 21\% | 15\% | 35\% | 21\% | 13\% | 36\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 68\% | 62\% | 49\% | 71\% | 53\% | 69\% | 71\% | 57\% | 72\% | 74\% | 57\% | 81\% | 72\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | $(1,388)$ | (582) | (517) | (439) | (551) | (464) | (526) | (631) | (434) | (685) | (339) | (567) |

31F. Favorability of World Leaders - Martin Schulz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Unfavorable | 12\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 76\% | 69\% | 83\% | 77\% | 73\% | 74\% | 72\% | 71\% | 80\% | 82\% | 80\% | 76\% | 66\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | (717) | (874) | $(1,023)$ | (204) | (203) | (302) | (392) | (525) | (372) | (660) | (446) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Favorable | 11\% | 14\% | 21\% | 9\% | 18\% | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Unfavorable | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 76\% | 74\% | 70\% | 74\% | 72\% | 75\% | 76\% | 72\% | 81\% | 76\% | 73\% | 83\% | 76\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | $(1,387)$ | (582) | (516) | (438) | (554) | (460) | (523) | (635) | (433) | (684) | (341) | (566) |

31G. Favorability of World Leaders - Rishi Sunak
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Unfavorable | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 70\% | 62\% | 77\% | 69\% | 70\% | 72\% | 66\% | 65\% | 74\% | 72\% | 74\% | 67\% | 57\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (720) | (875) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (204) | (303) | (390) | (530) | (372) | (661) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Favorable | 13\% | 15\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 10\% | 11\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Unfavorable | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 70\% | 66\% | 58\% | 69\% | 60\% | 70\% | 71\% | 63\% | 74\% | 73\% | 64\% | 80\% | 71\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,391)$ | (583) | (518) | (439) | (554) | (465) | (525) | (635) | (435) | (687) | (339) | (569) |

31H. Favorability of World Leaders - Marine LePen
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Favorable | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Unfavorable | 21\% | 26\% | 16\% | 20\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 67\% | 58\% | 76\% | 68\% | 66\% | 66\% | 66\% | 65\% | 68\% | 70\% | 73\% | 63\% | 52\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (718) | (877) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (203) | (302) | (392) | (528) | (373) | (661) | (448) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Favorable | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 19\% | 8\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 26\% | 5\% | 26\% | 9\% | 6\% | 21\% | 10\% | 6\% | 21\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Unfavorable | 21\% | 24\% | 37\% | 13\% | 36\% | 19\% | 14\% | 30\% | 19\% | 13\% | 31\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 67\% | 62\% | 52\% | 69\% | 56\% | 67\% | 69\% | 60\% | 69\% | 73\% | 60\% | 77\% | 70\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,391)$ | (584) | (518) | (440) | (551) | (465) | (526) | (635) | (434) | (687) | (340) | (568) |

31I. Favorability of World Leaders - Benny Gantz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Favorable | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 5\% | 11\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Unfavorable | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 23\% | 14\% | 21\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 74\% | 66\% | 82\% | 75\% | 72\% | 75\% | 70\% | 71\% | 78\% | 77\% | 80\% | 70\% | 63\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 98\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | (718) | (872) | $(1,021)$ | (202) | (204) | (302) | (391) | (527) | (370) | (658) | (446) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Favorable | 12\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Unfavorable | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 74\% | 71\% | 65\% | 74\% | 68\% | 73\% | 76\% | 69\% | 78\% | 77\% | 69\% | 84\% | 75\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | $(1,386)$ | (581) | (516) | (439) | (549) | (463) | (523) | (632) | (435) | (685) | (339) | (566) |

31J. Favorability of World Leaders - Narendra Modi
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Favorable | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Unfavorable | 19\% | 24\% | 15\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 25\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 70\% | 61\% | 78\% | 71\% | 71\% | 69\% | 66\% | 64\% | 76\% | 72\% | 76\% | 66\% | 55\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | (717) | (874) | $(1,023)$ | (204) | (203) | (303) | (390) | (527) | (371) | (660) | (445) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 13\% | 12\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 12\% | 18\% | 8\% | 18\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 6\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 6\% | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Unfavorable | 19\% | 22\% | 32\% | 14\% | 31\% | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 19\% | 12\% | 27\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 70\% | 65\% | 54\% | 73\% | 58\% | 69\% | 75\% | 61\% | 74\% | 75\% | 60\% | 80\% | 75\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,591)$ | $(1,388)$ | (581) | (516) | (438) | (551) | (463) | (525) | (634) | (432) | (686) | (339) | (566) |

## 32. Heard about G7 Summit

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about the G7 summit of world leaders from Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States being held in Italy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| A little | 44\% | 47\% | 42\% | 46\% | 45\% | 35\% | 30\% | 39\% | 48\% | 58\% | 39\% | 46\% | 54\% |
| Nothing at all | 46\% | 40\% | 53\% | 43\% | 48\% | 58\% | 63\% | 53\% | 44\% | 27\% | 56\% | 41\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (392) | (528) | (374) | (664) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 12\% | 11\% | 2\% | 11\% |
| A little | 44\% | 50\% | 55\% | 50\% | 46\% | 46\% | 47\% | 50\% | 39\% | 45\% | 50\% | 31\% | 45\% |
| Nothing at all | 46\% | 38\% | 30\% | 37\% | 39\% | 47\% | 43\% | 38\% | 57\% | 44\% | 39\% | 67\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (583) | (520) | (441) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (637) | (435) | (688) | (341) | (569) |

33. Approve of Biden Handling G7

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has been handling his recent trip to attend the G7 Summit in Italy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 14\% | 26\% | 12\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat approve | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 24\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Approve | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 40\% | 19\% | 19\% | 26\% | 27\% | 33\% | 23\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 27\% | 7\% | 21\% | 11\% | 13\% | 30\% | 34\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Disapprove | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% | 36\% | 14\% | 35\% | 21\% | 26\% | 39\% | 44\% | 32\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 35\% | 45\% | 38\% | 46\% | 46\% | 60\% | 48\% | 34\% | 23\% | 45\% | 37\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (719) | (878) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (390) | (530) | (373) | (661) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 19\% | 42\% | 2\% | 34\% | 15\% | 3\% | 36\% | 7\% | 2\% | 33\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 12\% | 13\% | 22\% | 5\% | 16\% | 20\% | 3\% | 20\% | 9\% | 7\% | 19\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Approve | 27\% | 31\% | 65\% | 6\% | 49\% | 35\% | 6\% | 55\% | 16\% | 9\% | 52\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10\% | 11\% | 2\% | 17\% | 6\% | 10\% | 14\% | 5\% | 10\% | 15\% | 6\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23\% | 25\% | 1\% | 55\% | 3\% | 13\% | 52\% | 3\% | 20\% | 48\% | 2\% | 18\% | 47\% |
| Disapprove | 33\% | 36\% | 3\% | 72\% | 9\% | 23\% | 67\% | 7\% | 31\% | 63\% | 8\% | 29\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 32\% | 32\% | 22\% | 42\% | 42\% | 27\% | 37\% | 54\% | 28\% | 40\% | 61\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,394)$ | (584) | (519) | (440) | (554) | (466) | (525) | (638) | (434) | (687) | (342) | (568) |

34. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 17\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Ukraine | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Neither | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 47\% | 39\% | 39\% | 28\% | 40\% | 52\% | 55\% | 46\% | 44\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 17\% | 30\% | 20\% | 35\% | 26\% | 37\% | 30\% | 17\% | 14\% | 26\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Russia | 22\% | 24\% | 15\% | 32\% | 18\% | 17\% | 32\% | 12\% | 23\% | 30\% | 15\% | 15\% | 32\% |
| Ukraine | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Neither | 44\% | 48\% | 52\% | 45\% | 45\% | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% | 41\% | 44\% | 48\% | 38\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 25\% | 25\% | 14\% | 26\% | 28\% | 16\% | 24\% | 39\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

## 35. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 32\% | 16\% | 23\% | 31\% | 26\% | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% | 28\% | 37\% |
| Ukraine | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Equally likely | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 27\% | 45\% | 32\% | 50\% | 37\% | 36\% | 43\% | 33\% | 35\% | 39\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (718) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (204) | (304) | (388) | (530) | (374) | (662) | (446) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Russia | 28\% | 30\% | 18\% | 42\% | 22\% | 24\% | 42\% | 18\% | 29\% | 39\% | 20\% | 19\% | 42\% |
| Ukraine | 19\% | 21\% | 33\% | 14\% | 29\% | 19\% | 14\% | 28\% | 15\% | 15\% | 28\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Equally likely | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 28\% | 35\% | 37\% | 28\% | 38\% | 41\% | 30\% | 37\% | 53\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (582) | (520) | (440) | (553) | (465) | (524) | (637) | (435) | (686) | (341) | (569) |

36. Favor More Military Ald to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 27\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 32\% | 22\% | 25\% | 32\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 33\% | 22\% | 26\% | 29\% | 31\% | 32\% | 27\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 22\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 13\% | 27\% | 17\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 18\% | 14\% | 24\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | (718) | (876) | $(1,023)$ | (205) | (203) | (304) | (388) | (528) | (374) | (663) | (447) | (335) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 24\% | 28\% | 48\% | 12\% | 44\% | 22\% | 15\% | 41\% | 19\% | 13\% | 41\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 30\% | 31\% | 10\% | 52\% | 14\% | 28\% | 47\% | 11\% | 34\% | 46\% | 13\% | 30\% | 49\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 25\% | 27\% | 33\% | 23\% | 27\% | 31\% | 21\% | 33\% | 20\% | 23\% | 31\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 27\% | 18\% | 15\% | 39\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | $(1,391)$ | (583) | (519) | (440) | (552) | (463) | (524) | (636) | (434) | (686) | (340) | (568) |

## 37. Approve of U.S.-Ukraine Deal

Do approve or disapprove of the U.S. and Ukraine signing a 10-year agreement, which includes the U.S. providing assistance, training, and a strengthening of our cooperation on security and the economy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 19\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 48\% | 40\% | 45\% | 45\% | 38\% | 42\% | 43\% | 43\% | 46\% | 38\% | 50\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 10\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Disapprove | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 37\% | 24\% | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 34\% | 38\% | 36\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 17\% | 27\% | 18\% | 32\% | 30\% | 30\% | 22\% | 23\% | 16\% | 26\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (719) | (877) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (203) | (304) | (391) | (528) | (373) | (663) | (446) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 21\% | 25\% | 47\% | 7\% | 44\% | 17\% | 10\% | 40\% | 15\% | 8\% | 39\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 17\% | 29\% | 18\% | 20\% | 28\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 50\% | 77\% | 27\% | 70\% | 45\% | 27\% | 70\% | 33\% | 28\% | 67\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 6\% | 18\% | 6\% | 12\% | 20\% | 6\% | 12\% | 21\% | 7\% | 9\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 22\% | 4\% | 39\% | 7\% | 18\% | 37\% | 6\% | 25\% | 33\% | 7\% | 22\% | 35\% |
| Disapprove | 34\% | 34\% | 10\% | 57\% | 14\% | 30\% | 57\% | 12\% | 36\% | 54\% | 14\% | 31\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 25\% | 17\% | 18\% | 30\% | 18\% | 19\% | 40\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (585) | (518) | (441) | (554) | (462) | (527) | (635) | (434) | (689) | (341) | (566) |

## 38. Heard about Gershkovich Detainment

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about American journalist Evan Gershkovich being detained in Russia on espionage charges after allegedly attempting to obtain classified information?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 17\% | 5\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| A little | 45\% | 49\% | 41\% | 46\% | 43\% | 40\% | 33\% | 43\% | 46\% | 56\% | 41\% | 47\% | 53\% |
| Nothing at all | 45\% | 39\% | 51\% | 42\% | 47\% | 56\% | 59\% | 49\% | 46\% | 27\% | 54\% | 40\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,024)$ | (205) | (205) | (303) | (390) | (530) | (374) | (663) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 10\% | 14\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 5\% | 11\% | 14\% | 2\% | 10\% |
| A little | 45\% | 49\% | 52\% | 49\% | 49\% | 45\% | 48\% | 47\% | 41\% | 47\% | 46\% | 36\% | 48\% |
| Nothing at all | 45\% | 37\% | 29\% | 40\% | 35\% | 47\% | 43\% | 38\% | 54\% | 42\% | 40\% | 62\% | 42\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (526) | (637) | (434) | (688) | (341) | (568) |

## 39. Fairness of Treatment By Russian Justice System

Do you think that Evan Gershkovich is being treated fairly or unfairly by the Russian justice system?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Fairly | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Unfairly | 48\% | 54\% | 43\% | 52\% | 41\% | 38\% | 36\% | 48\% | 49\% | 59\% | 42\% | 55\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 41\% | 54\% | 44\% | 54\% | 57\% | 57\% | 45\% | 48\% | 40\% | 55\% | 41\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (719) | (876) | $(1,024)$ | (205) | (204) | (303) | (391) | (527) | (374) | (662) | (448) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Fairly | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unfairly | 48\% | 55\% | 65\% | 52\% | 60\% | 46\% | 49\% | 59\% | 35\% | 52\% | 57\% | 26\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 40\% | 31\% | 42\% | 35\% | 49\% | 47\% | 37\% | 60\% | 44\% | 39\% | 70\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,393)$ | (585) | (518) | (440) | (554) | (464) | (525) | (636) | (434) | (687) | (341) | (567) |

## 40. U.S. Government Response to Gershkovich Detainment

Do you think the U.S. government should be doing more or less than it currently is to secure Evan Gershkovich's release from Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should be doing more | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 38\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | 37\% | 43\% | 30\% | 42\% | 39\% |
| Doing about the right amount | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 25\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Should be doing less | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 43\% | 36\% | 49\% | 42\% | 43\% | 48\% | 54\% | 44\% | 42\% | 31\% | 47\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (389) | (530) | (374) | (663) | (446) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Should be doing more | 35\% | 40\% | 36\% | 48\% | 35\% | 32\% | 45\% | 36\% | 28\% | 44\% | 35\% | 21\% | 43\% |
| Doing about the right amount | 18\% | 19\% | 29\% | 12\% | 22\% | 23\% | 13\% | 25\% | 14\% | 16\% | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Should be doing less | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 43\% | 37\% | 32\% | 36\% | 40\% | 41\% | 38\% | 36\% | 55\% | 36\% | 39\% | 60\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (520) | (440) | (553) | (466) | (527) | (635) | (435) | (689) | (339) | (569) |

41. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 33\% | 39\% | 27\% | 39\% | 14\% | 26\% | 13\% | 22\% | 39\% | 54\% | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% |
| About equal | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 23\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| The Palestinians | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 24\% | 23\% | 29\% | 22\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 31\% | 22\% | 33\% | 27\% | 33\% | 31\% | 23\% | 13\% | 30\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (204) | (303) | (391) | (529) | (374) | (661) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| The Israelis | 33\% | 39\% | 19\% | 65\% | 15\% | 24\% | 64\% | 17\% | 25\% | 59\% | 15\% | 18\% | 58\% |
| About equal | 26\% | 26\% | 38\% | 16\% | 32\% | 34\% | 16\% | 36\% | 25\% | 17\% | 34\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| The Palestinians | 16\% | 18\% | 29\% | 4\% | 35\% | 16\% | 3\% | 27\% | 17\% | 4\% | 28\% | 15\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 33\% | 20\% | 22\% | 44\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,395)$ | (584) | (520) | (441) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (636) | (435) | (688) | (340) | (569) |

42. Favor More Military Ald to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 19\% | 24\% | 15\% | 21\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 22\% | 28\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% | 43\% | 38\% | 30\% | 24\% | 31\% | 36\% | 39\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 25\% | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 27\% | 36\% | 23\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 15\% | 30\% | 20\% | 29\% | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | 22\% | 12\% | 27\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (721) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (373) | (663) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 19\% | 23\% | 10\% | 41\% | 7\% | 12\% | 40\% | 10\% | 11\% | 38\% | 9\% | 7\% | 36\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 33\% | 34\% | 45\% | 19\% | 53\% | 34\% | 20\% | 42\% | 38\% | 20\% | 44\% | 34\% | 22\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 25\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 21\% | 31\% | 26\% | 29\% | 20\% | 26\% | 27\% | 19\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 24\% | 14\% | 19\% | 31\% | 16\% | 20\% | 41\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (527) | (638) | (434) | (689) | (342) | (568) |

43. Favor More Humanitarian Ald to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26\% | 29\% | 23\% | 24\% | 32\% | 31\% | $33 \%$ | 30\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 28\% | 10\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 13\% | 22\% | 25\% | 34\% | 23\% | 29\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 19\% | 34\% | 25\% | 31\% | 29\% | 37\% | 27\% | 26\% | 16\% | 31\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (390) | (530) | (373) | (664) | (448) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26\% | 28\% | 50\% | 8\% | 54\% | 26\% | 7\% | 44\% | 24\% | 9\% | 45\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 24\% | 26\% | 8\% | 47\% | 6\% | 19\% | 46\% | 10\% | 22\% | 40\% | 9\% | 20\% | 41\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 20\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 20\% | 26\% | 24\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% | 21\% | 33\% | 25\% | 21\% | 42\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (519) | (441) | (553) | (464) | (525) | (638) | (434) | (687) | (342) | (568) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
44. Harshness of Israeli Government Response

Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too harsh | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 34\% | 28\% | 39\% | 32\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 33\% | 38\% |
| About right | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 25\% | 16\% | 23\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Not harsh enough | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 4\% | 15\% | 4\% | 12\% | 21\% | 28\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 21\% | 40\% | 27\% | 45\% | 34\% | 37\% | 37\% | 30\% | 21\% | 38\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | (719) | (873) | $(1,022)$ | (203) | (205) | (301) | (390) | (527) | (374) | (662) | (448) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Too harsh | 30\% | 32\% | 55\% | 8\% | 57\% | 30\% | 10\% | 46\% | 32\% | 10\% | 49\% | 27\% | 11\% |
| About right | 23\% | 26\% | 18\% | 37\% | 13\% | 24\% | 34\% | 17\% | 17\% | 35\% | 16\% | 15\% | 34\% |
| Not harsh enough | 17\% | 19\% | 7\% | 36\% | 6\% | 11\% | 34\% | 7\% | 13\% | 31\% | 5\% | 11\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 24\% | 35\% | 23\% | 30\% | 38\% | 24\% | 30\% | 47\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | $(1,388)$ | (582) | (520) | (439) | (552) | (464) | (524) | (635) | (433) | (685) | (340) | (567) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
45. Did Israel Violate International Law

Do you think Israel has violated any international laws in Gaza?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 40\% | 27\% | 25\% | 29\% | 36\% | 42\% |
| No | 29\% | 36\% | 23\% | 34\% | 16\% | 22\% | 15\% | 20\% | 35\% | 44\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 38\% | 30\% | 45\% | 36\% | 46\% | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 37\% | 31\% | 41\% | 34\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,593)$ | (720) | (873) | $(1,022)$ | (204) | (205) | (302) | (390) | (528) | (373) | (664) | (444) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 33\% | 36\% | 59\% | 13\% | 63\% | 33\% | 11\% | 52\% | 32\% | 13\% | 53\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| No | 29\% | 33\% | 14\% | 58\% | 10\% | 23\% | 58\% | 16\% | 23\% | 51\% | 13\% | 18\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 38\% | 31\% | 27\% | 29\% | 27\% | 45\% | 31\% | 32\% | 45\% | 36\% | 34\% | 56\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,593)$ | $(1,390)$ | (583) | (519) | (439) | (554) | (464) | (526) | (633) | (434) | (688) | (337) | (568) |

46. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 16\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 13\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Approve | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | 38\% | 24\% | 19\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 22\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 38\% | 31\% | 38\% | 19\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 38\% | 35\% | 29\% | 36\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 57\% | 50\% | 56\% | 35\% | 52\% | 51\% | 52\% | 53\% | 58\% | 52\% | 54\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 26\% | 20\% | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 23\% | 20\% | 13\% | 26\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (718) | (877) | $(1,024)$ | (205) | (204) | (303) | (389) | (529) | (374) | (662) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 8\% | 9\% | 22\% | 1\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 20\% | 3\% | 2\% | 18\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 19\% | 35\% | 5\% | 27\% | 25\% | 6\% | 32\% | 13\% | 6\% | 29\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Approve | 25\% | 29\% | 57\% | 5\% | 42\% | 34\% | 10\% | 52\% | 16\% | 8\% | 47\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 36\% | 10\% | 63\% | 18\% | 23\% | 61\% | 13\% | 36\% | 55\% | 15\% | 32\% | 56\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 57\% | 29\% | 84\% | 41\% | 42\% | 79\% | 30\% | 54\% | 76\% | 33\% | 47\% | 78\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 15\% | 10\% | 17\% | 25\% | 12\% | 18\% | 29\% | 15\% | 19\% | 38\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (520) | (439) | (553) | (464) | (524) | (637) | (434) | (686) | (341) | (568) |

47. How Hunter Biden Is Treated By Criminal Justice System

Which comes closest to your view of how Hunter Biden is treated by the criminal justice system?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More harshly than other people | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 14\% | 22\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 21\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Equally to other people | 32\% | 37\% | 28\% | 32\% | 29\% | 37\% | 35\% | 38\% | 30\% | 26\% | 30\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| More leniently than other people | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 39\% | 17\% | 30\% | 23\% | 28\% | 41\% | 45\% | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 24\% | 15\% | 33\% | 26\% | 34\% | 21\% | 16\% | 9\% | 23\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (720) | (876) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (203) | (303) | (391) | (529) | (373) | (662) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| More harshly than other people | 14\% | 17\% | 35\% | 2\% | 29\% | 13\% | 5\% | 29\% | 9\% | 4\% | 27\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Equally to other people | 32\% | 34\% | 48\% | 20\% | 41\% | 42\% | 18\% | 47\% | 27\% | 23\% | 46\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| More leniently than other people | 35\% | 37\% | 5\% | 70\% | 12\% | 26\% | 67\% | 8\% | 35\% | 63\% | 8\% | 29\% | 66\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 18\% | 19\% | 10\% | 16\% | 30\% | 10\% | 18\% | 40\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (520) | (440) | (551) | (466) | (525) | (636) | (435) | (686) | (341) | (569) |

## 48. Heard about Hunter Biden Conviction

How much have you heard about Hunter Biden recently being convicted on 3 charges, including for possessing a gun while addicted to, or using, illegal drugs?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 40\% | 29\% | 23\% | 18\% | 24\% | 41\% | 56\% | 28\% | 41\% | 47\% |
| A little | 47\% | 45\% | 48\% | 48\% | 42\% | 45\% | 46\% | 56\% | 46\% | 40\% | 48\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| Nothing at all | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% | 30\% | 32\% | 36\% | 20\% | 13\% | 4\% | 24\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (721) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 35\% | 45\% | 51\% | 47\% | 43\% | 30\% | 41\% | 43\% | 24\% | 40\% | 41\% | 15\% | 40\% |
| A little | 47\% | 45\% | 41\% | 44\% | 45\% | 50\% | 47\% | 42\% | 50\% | 49\% | 44\% | 47\% | 50\% |
| Nothing at all | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 26\% | 11\% | 15\% | 39\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (527) | (638) | (434) | (689) | (342) | (568) |

49. Approve of Jury Convicting Hunter Biden

Do you approve or disapprove of the jury's decision to convict Hunter Biden in this case?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 42\% | 44\% | 39\% | 47\% | 24\% | 38\% | 23\% | 33\% | 49\% | 58\% | 38\% | 44\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 34\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Approve | 67\% | 70\% | 64\% | 72\% | 49\% | 63\% | 48\% | 67\% | 72\% | 77\% | 60\% | 74\% | 78\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 15\% | 3\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 21\% | 7\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 18\% | 30\% | 31\% | 37\% | 20\% | 19\% | 13\% | 27\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (719) | (879) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (392) | (528) | (374) | (664) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 42\% | 46\% | 24\% | 68\% | 23\% | 35\% | 66\% | 25\% | 37\% | 64\% | 26\% | 30\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 28\% | 39\% | 18\% | 38\% | 31\% | 14\% | 35\% | 24\% | 17\% | 36\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Approve | 67\% | 74\% | 62\% | 86\% | 61\% | 66\% | 80\% | 60\% | 61\% | 81\% | 62\% | 49\% | 81\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 2\% | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% | 14\% | 6\% | 4\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Disapprove | 11\% | 12\% | 20\% | 5\% | 17\% | 13\% | 7\% | 19\% | 9\% | 6\% | 17\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 9\% | 22\% | 22\% | 13\% | 20\% | 30\% | 13\% | 21\% | 42\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (584) | (519) | (440) | (554) | (465) | (525) | (638) | (435) | (687) | (342) | (569) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
50. Hunter Biden Trial Fair or Unfair

Do you think that the trial in Hunter Biden's case was conducted fairly or unfairly?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Fairly | 58\% | 65\% | 53\% | 62\% | 48\% | 57\% | 44\% | 57\% | 62\% | 69\% | 51\% | 67\% | 70\% |
| Unfairly | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 18\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 25\% | 35\% | 28\% | 35\% | 36\% | 46\% | 31\% | 27\% | 21\% | 34\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (204) | (304) | (391) | (529) | (373) | (662) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Fairly | 58\% | 65\% | 64\% | 68\% | 63\% | 58\% | 63\% | 60\% | 51\% | 66\% | 61\% | 42\% | 64\% |
| Unfairly | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 25\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 31\% | 27\% | 26\% | 38\% | 27\% | 25\% | 49\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (519) | (440) | (553) | (466) | (525) | (638) | (434) | (687) | (342) | (568) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
51. Should Joe Biden Pardon Hunter Biden

Should Joe Biden pardon Hunter Biden?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 17\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| No | 74\% | 74\% | 75\% | 80\% | 56\% | 66\% | 63\% | 67\% | 81\% | 82\% | 70\% | 80\% | 79\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 21\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (720) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 15\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| No | 74\% | 78\% | 71\% | 85\% | 69\% | 76\% | 83\% | 67\% | 73\% | 82\% | 70\% | 62\% | 85\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 17\% | 34\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (584) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (637) | (435) | (689) | (341) | (569) |

52. Will Joe Biden Pardon Hunter Biden

Do you think Joe Biden will pardon Hunter Biden?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 34\% | 37\% | 31\% | 37\% | 20\% | 35\% | 28\% | 32\% | 35\% | 40\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| No | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 40\% | 26\% | 32\% | 33\% | 34\% | 35\% | 30\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 34\% | 31\% | 25\% | 36\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (721) | (876) | $(1,025)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (390) | (529) | (374) | (662) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 34\% | 36\% | 11\% | 64\% | 15\% | 26\% | 60\% | 15\% | 30\% | 58\% | 14\% | 25\% | 59\% |
| No | 34\% | 36\% | 63\% | 12\% | 58\% | 39\% | 13\% | 55\% | 31\% | 14\% | 58\% | 22\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 28\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 35\% | 27\% | 29\% | 38\% | 28\% | 27\% | 53\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (519) | (440) | (552) | (466) | (526) | (637) | (434) | (687) | (342) | (568) |

53. Support Congress Codifying Griswold v. Connecticut

Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law that legalizes contraception throughout the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 44\% | 38\% | 49\% | 45\% | 44\% | 31\% | 40\% | 42\% | 45\% | 47\% | 42\% | 45\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat support | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Support | 59\% | 57\% | 61\% | 61\% | 60\% | 49\% | 55\% | 61\% | 58\% | 62\% | 56\% | 64\% | 67\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Strongly oppose | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 39\% | 32\% | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 32\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (721) | (875) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (203) | (303) | (391) | (528) | (374) | (662) | (446) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 44\% | 48\% | 75\% | 23\% | 75\% | 46\% | 20\% | 68\% | 39\% | 24\% | 68\% | 33\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat support | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 18\% | 9\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Support | 59\% | 64\% | 86\% | 41\% | 84\% | 65\% | 38\% | 82\% | 54\% | 41\% | 81\% | 49\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| Strongly oppose | 9\% | 10\% | 2\% | 19\% | 3\% | 5\% | 18\% | 2\% | 8\% | 16\% | 3\% | 7\% | 16\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 16\% | 4\% | 29\% | 8\% | 10\% | 25\% | 4\% | 14\% | 26\% | 5\% | 9\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 20\% | 10\% | 30\% | 8\% | 25\% | 37\% | 14\% | 33\% | 34\% | 14\% | 41\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (520) | (440) | (552) | (466) | (525) | (636) | (435) | (686) | (341) | (569) |

## 54. People I Know - IVF

Do you personally know anyone who has used in vitro fertilization (IVF) treatment - which involves combining eggs and sperm in a lab to create embryos for implantation? Check all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, me | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Yes, a family member | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Yes, a close friend | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 20\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| No | 66\% | 70\% | 62\% | 64\% | 74\% | 69\% | 63\% | 57\% | 71\% | 71\% | 72\% | 67\% | 52\% |
| Prefer not to say | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |
|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, me | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Yes, a family member | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Yes, a close friend | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 22\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| No | 66\% | 63\% | 59\% | 68\% | 57\% | 69\% | 70\% | 62\% | 67\% | 69\% | 62\% | 69\% | 68\% |
| Prefer not to say | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 13\% | 3\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

55. Are IVF Embryos Children

IVF treatment often produces multiple embryos, some of which are not used. Would you consider embryos that have not been implanted to be children?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, they are children | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| No, they are not children | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | 50\% | 39\% | 41\% | 42\% | 48\% | 50\% | 47\% | 42\% | 54\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 29\% | 40\% | 36\% | 31\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 38\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, they are children | 21\% | 21\% | 12\% | 32\% | 10\% | 18\% | 33\% | 13\% | 19\% | 31\% | 13\% | 18\% | 29\% |
| No, they are not children | 47\% | 51\% | 70\% | 33\% | 74\% | 48\% | 29\% | 66\% | 43\% | 32\% | 67\% | 39\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 27\% | 17\% | 35\% | 16\% | 34\% | 39\% | 21\% | 38\% | 38\% | 20\% | 43\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
56. IVF Legality

Do you think that IVF should be...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal | 66\% | 61\% | 70\% | 69\% | 60\% | 57\% | 59\% | 70\% | 67\% | 65\% | 60\% | 71\% | 78\% |
| Illegal | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 35\% | 32\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal | 66\% | 71\% | 85\% | 60\% | 87\% | 66\% | 53\% | 81\% | 57\% | 59\% | 81\% | 51\% | 57\% |
| Illegal | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 15\% | 5\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 20\% | 10\% | 27\% | 7\% | 28\% | 32\% | 14\% | 32\% | 31\% | 14\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens
57. Is IVF Morally Acceptable

Do you personally believe that using in vitro fertilization is ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Morally acceptable | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 33\% | 26\% | 29\% | 34\% | 34\% | 30\% | 28\% | 29\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Morally wrong | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Not a moral issue | 38\% | 37\% | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 32\% | 29\% | 37\% | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 27\% | 32\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | (720) | (877) | $(1,025)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (528) | (374) | (662) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Morally acceptable | 31\% | 34\% | 41\% | 30\% | 42\% | 29\% | 26\% | 39\% | 26\% | 29\% | 38\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Morally wrong | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% | 5\% | 7\% | 16\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Not a moral issue | 38\% | 40\% | 47\% | 33\% | 45\% | 41\% | 32\% | 44\% | 36\% | 33\% | 45\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 17\% | 8\% | 23\% | 8\% | 23\% | 26\% | 11\% | 28\% | 26\% | 12\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,597)$ | $(1,393)$ | (584) | (518) | (440) | (553) | (465) | (526) | (637) | (434) | (688) | (342) | (567) |

## 58. People I Know - Abortion

Do you personally know anyone who has had an abortion? Check all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, me | 8\% | 0\% | 15\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 2\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Yes, a family member | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 12\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Yes, a close friend | 23\% | 18\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 18\% | 29\% | 23\% | 20\% | 20\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 31\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 37\% |
| No | 41\% | 48\% | 34\% | 41\% | 40\% | 47\% | 56\% | 36\% | 35\% | 39\% | 44\% | 42\% | 31\% |
| Prefer not to say | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | (721) | (879) | $(1,027)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, me | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 13\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Yes, a family member | 19\% | 21\% | 25\% | 18\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% | 23\% | 12\% | 19\% |
| Yes, a close friend | 23\% | 25\% | 34\% | 18\% | 38\% | 19\% | 17\% | 30\% | 22\% | 16\% | 30\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 27\% | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 35\% | 24\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 20\% | 27\% |
| No | 41\% | 38\% | 32\% | 45\% | 33\% | 44\% | 44\% | 37\% | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 43\% | 43\% |
| Prefer not to say | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | 5\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,600)$ | $(1,396)$ | (585) | (520) | (441) | (554) | (466) | (527) | (638) | (435) | (689) | (342) | (569) |

59. Legal Abortions

When do you think abortion should be legal?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion. | 31\% | 26\% | 35\% | 30\% | 35\% | 30\% | 38\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions). | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 30\% | 33\% |
| Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger. | 31\% | 36\% | 27\% | 33\% | 28\% | 30\% | 23\% | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed. | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | (717) | (875) | $(1,025)$ | (202) | (204) | (303) | (390) | (526) | (373) | (663) | (446) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion. | 31\% | 31\% | 54\% | 9\% | 61\% | 28\% | 11\% | 53\% | 28\% | 11\% | 53\% | 28\% | 10\% |
| Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions). | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 25\% | 37\% | 21\% | 28\% | 30\% | 25\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger. | 31\% | 30\% | 15\% | 46\% | 12\% | 27\% | 49\% | 15\% | 32\% | 47\% | 14\% | 31\% | 49\% |
| Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed. | 10\% | 10\% | 2\% | 17\% | 1\% | 7\% | 18\% | 4\% | 9\% | 17\% | 4\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| continued on the next page ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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YouGov

|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | $(1,389)$ | (582) | (519) | (440) | (551) | (464) | (525) | (633) | (434) | (686) | (339) | (567) |

## 60. Support Abortion Drug Access

More than half of abortions today are done by taking abortion-inducing drugs. Two artificial hormone pills, mifepristone and misoprostol, are prescribed by a health care provider and are then taken to end a pregnancy. Do you support or oppose these drugs being legal to access with a prescription?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 38\% | 32\% | 43\% | 39\% | 32\% | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | 40\% | 39\% | 34\% | 40\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat support | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Support | 56\% | 54\% | 58\% | 57\% | 52\% | 55\% | 54\% | 56\% | 58\% | 56\% | 51\% | 61\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Strongly oppose | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% | 10\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Oppose | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 26\% | 25\% | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 15\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | (718) | (878) | $(1,025)$ | (203) | (205) | (303) | (392) | (528) | (373) | (662) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 38\% | 42\% | 68\% | 16\% | 69\% | 38\% | 16\% | 59\% | 36\% | 17\% | 59\% | 33\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat support | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Support | 56\% | 61\% | 82\% | 39\% | 83\% | 61\% | 33\% | 74\% | 55\% | 39\% | 75\% | 54\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 15\% |
| Strongly oppose | 17\% | 17\% | 3\% | 31\% | 2\% | 9\% | 37\% | 3\% | 17\% | 31\% | 4\% | 16\% | 30\% |
| Oppose | 26\% | 26\% | 9\% | 44\% | 9\% | 16\% | 50\% | 10\% | 24\% | 44\% | 10\% | 20\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 8\% | 24\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 26\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,596)$ | $(1,393)$ | (583) | (520) | (440) | (551) | (466) | (524) | (637) | (435) | (686) | (341) | (569) |

61. Regulate or Ban Bump Stocks

Do you think the sale of bump stocks, mechanisms that allow semi-automatic rifles to fire bullets more rapidly, should be..

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Banned completely | 47\% | 38\% | 55\% | 45\% | 60\% | 45\% | 36\% | 43\% | 50\% | 57\% | 45\% | 49\% | 53\% |
| Regulated, but not banned | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 31\% | 25\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% |
| Neither regulated nor banned | 15\% | 23\% | 9\% | 18\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 25\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 18\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (529) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Banned completely | 47\% | 50\% | 77\% | 24\% | 73\% | 48\% | 27\% | 74\% | 38\% | 28\% | 73\% | 35\% | 26\% |
| Regulated, but not banned | 23\% | 23\% | 14\% | 30\% | 15\% | 23\% | 29\% | 11\% | 26\% | 31\% | 13\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Neither regulated nor banned | 15\% | 17\% | 3\% | 33\% | 4\% | 13\% | 30\% | 5\% | 16\% | 26\% | 5\% | 11\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 20\% | 16\% | 9\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (584) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (525) | (638) | (435) | (687) | (342) | (569) |

62. Coolness in High School

When you were in high school, do you think most people who knew you would have said that you were...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very cool | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat cool | 41\% | 44\% | 39\% | 41\% | 38\% | 44\% | 40\% | 43\% | 47\% | 33\% | 37\% | 44\% | 51\% |
| Not very cool | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 24\% | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 27\% | 18\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Not cool at all | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (721) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (374) | (664) | (448) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very cool | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat cool | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% | 41\% | 43\% | 43\% | 41\% | 44\% | 39\% | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 40\% |
| Not very cool | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Not cool at all | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (527) | (638) | (434) | (689) | (342) | (568) |

## 63. Coolness Now

Do you think most people who know you now would say you are...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very cool | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 30\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat cool | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 44\% | 50\% | 42\% | 41\% | 43\% | 53\% |
| Not very cool | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 21\% | 12\% | 22\% | 13\% |
| Not cool at all | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 20\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | (720) | (879) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (205) | (304) | (392) | (530) | (373) | (664) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very cool | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat cool | 44\% | 45\% | 50\% | 42\% | 49\% | 47\% | 41\% | 48\% | 44\% | 40\% | 49\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Not very cool | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 13\% | 11\% | 20\% | 13\% | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Not cool at all | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 13\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,599)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (441) | (554) | (465) | (527) | (637) | (435) | (689) | (341) | (569) |

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YouGov
64. Political Party Cooler in High School

Which group do you think is more likely to have been cool in high school?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Democrats | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 34\% | 13\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Republicans | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% | 18\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Both equally | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 24\% | 28\% | 30\% | 34\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 33\% | 43\% | 39\% | 27\% | 41\% | 39\% | 32\% | 42\% | 41\% | 39\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (392) | (529) | (373) | (663) | (447) | (338) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Democrats | 18\% | 21\% | 38\% | 5\% | 35\% | 19\% | 8\% | 40\% | 9\% | 7\% | 36\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Republicans | 14\% | 15\% | 5\% | 27\% | 9\% | 11\% | 24\% | 5\% | 9\% | 30\% | 6\% | 5\% | 27\% |
| Both equally | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% | 31\% | 32\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 36\% | 30\% | 38\% | 31\% | 38\% | 37\% | 26\% | 54\% | 34\% | 28\% | 67\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,394)$ | (584) | (519) | (441) | (553) | (466) | (526) | (637) | (435) | (687) | (342) | (569) |

## 65. Should Presidents Have Immunity for Actions Taken in Office

In your opinion, should presidents have legal immunity protecting them from being charged for any actions they have taken as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes, they should be immune | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| No, they should not be immune | 62\% | 59\% | 66\% | 63\% | 64\% | 58\% | 65\% | 67\% | 61\% | 58\% | 62\% | 65\% | 66\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 29\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | (719) | (875) | $(1,024)$ | (204) | (204) | (304) | (391) | (527) | (372) | (662) | (446) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes, they should be immune | 17\% | 20\% | 8\% | 38\% | 9\% | 10\% | 32\% | 10\% | 10\% | 32\% | 9\% | 7\% | 30\% |
| No, they should not be immune | 62\% | 63\% | 84\% | 38\% | 83\% | 69\% | 43\% | 80\% | 63\% | 43\% | 82\% | 57\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 17\% | 8\% | 24\% | 8\% | 20\% | 25\% | 10\% | 26\% | 25\% | 9\% | 36\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,594)$ | $(1,391)$ | (583) | (519) | (441) | (548) | (466) | (525) | (634) | (435) | (687) | (339) | (568) |

66A. Belief in Conspiracy Theories - Antidepressants are to blame for school shootings
Do you think the following statement is ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely true | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Probably true | 15\% | 20\% | 12\% | 13\% | 22\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Probably false | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% | 24\% | 12\% | 15\% | 25\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Definitely false | 38\% | 33\% | 42\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 32\% | 35\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 30\% | 25\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | (716) | (874) | $(1,018)$ | (204) | (205) | (302) | (392) | (526) | (370) | (660) | (445) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely true | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Probably true | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 23\% | 8\% | 14\% | 25\% | 9\% | 18\% | 19\% | 9\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Probably false | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 17\% | 28\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Definitely false | 38\% | 40\% | 57\% | 21\% | 60\% | 33\% | 25\% | 52\% | 34\% | 26\% | 54\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 20\% | 12\% | 26\% | 10\% | 21\% | 29\% | 14\% | 25\% | 26\% | 13\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,590)$ | $(1,388)$ | (583) | (515) | (441) | (549) | (462) | (525) | (633) | (432) | (686) | (340) | (564) |

66B. Belief in Conspiracy Theories - 5G cellular networks are being used for mass surveillance
Do you think the following statement is ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely true | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 19\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Probably true | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 27\% | 31\% | 24\% | 33\% | 31\% | 31\% | 32\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Probably false | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 19\% | 7\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Definitely false | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | (720) | (878) | $(1,026)$ | (204) | (205) | (304) | (391) | (530) | (373) | (663) | (448) | (338) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely true | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% | 6\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Probably true | 30\% | 29\% | 17\% | 39\% | 17\% | 31\% | 39\% | 18\% | 34\% | 37\% | 19\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Probably false | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 9\% | 16\% |
| Definitely false | 19\% | 21\% | 38\% | 6\% | 36\% | 18\% | 10\% | 32\% | 17\% | 9\% | 32\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 22\% | 17\% | 24\% | 19\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,598)$ | $(1,395)$ | (585) | (519) | (440) | (553) | (466) | (527) | (637) | (434) | (689) | (341) | (568) |

66C. Belief in Conspiracy Theories - The CIA was involved in the assassination of President John F. Kennedy
Do you think the following statement is ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely true | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Probably true | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 20\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% | 30\% |
| Probably false | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% | 22\% | 16\% | 15\% | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Definitely false | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 24\% | 15\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 25\% | 34\% | 27\% | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 28\% | 33\% | 22\% | 31\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | (718) | (877) | $(1,023)$ | (205) | (204) | (304) | (392) | (526) | (373) | (661) | (448) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely true | 11\% | 11\% | 4\% | 18\% | 5\% | 10\% | 17\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 5\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Probably true | 25\% | 26\% | 17\% | 35\% | 19\% | 25\% | 31\% | 18\% | 25\% | 32\% | 20\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Probably false | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 14\% | 27\% | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Definitely false | 17\% | 19\% | 33\% | 7\% | 23\% | 19\% | 11\% | 26\% | 15\% | 10\% | 26\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 44\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,595)$ | $(1,391)$ | (583) | (517) | (441) | (552) | (463) | (526) | (637) | (432) | (688) | (341) | (566) |

66D. Belief in Conspiracy Theories - The U.S. is to blame for Russia's invasion of Ukraine
Do you think the following statement is ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely true | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Probably true | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Probably false | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% | 18\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Definitely false | 41\% | 43\% | 38\% | 41\% | 45\% | 38\% | 29\% | 40\% | 41\% | 52\% | 38\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 14\% | 28\% | 19\% | 26\% | 26\% | 29\% | 20\% | 22\% | 14\% | 26\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,589)$ | (716) | (873) | $(1,021)$ | (203) | (203) | (304) | (391) | (524) | (370) | (658) | (446) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely true | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% |
| Probably true | 14\% | 15\% | 6\% | 23\% | 7\% | 10\% | 23\% | 7\% | 13\% | 21\% | 8\% | 12\% | 21\% |
| Probably false | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Definitely false | 41\% | 45\% | 63\% | 32\% | 55\% | 42\% | 32\% | 55\% | 33\% | 34\% | 54\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 28\% | 18\% | 15\% | 41\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,589)$ | $(1,386)$ | (580) | (515) | (440) | (548) | (462) | (523) | (635) | (431) | (684) | (341) | (564) |

66E. Belief in Conspiracy Theories - Vaccines have been shown to cause autism
Do you think the following statement is ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely true | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Probably true | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 11\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% |
| Probably false | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Definitely false | 36\% | 34\% | 37\% | 38\% | 29\% | 31\% | 42\% | 37\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 31\% | 24\% | 19\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | (717) | (875) | $(1,020)$ | (205) | (204) | (303) | (391) | (529) | (369) | (659) | (447) | (337) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent |  | Ideology |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Party ID with Leaners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely true | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 13\% | 3\% | 5\% | 14\% | 3\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Probably true | 17\% | 17\% | 9\% | 26\% | 8\% | 17\% | 25\% | 9\% | 16\% | 27\% | 10\% | 15\% | 26\% |
| Probably false | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 17\% |
| Definitely false | 36\% | 38\% | 59\% | 17\% | 61\% | 35\% | 18\% | 54\% | 35\% | 17\% | 53\% | 31\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 19\% | 10\% | 27\% | 9\% | 26\% | 28\% | 17\% | 26\% | 28\% | 15\% | 32\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,592)$ | $(1,389)$ | (582) | (516) | (440) | (549) | (464) | (526) | (634) | (432) | (687) | (339) | (566) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

June 16-18, 2024-1600 U.S. Adult Citizens

| Sponsorship | The Economist |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | June 16-18, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Sample composition | 1,967 started the survey after screenouts. 207 were deleted due to breakoffs, 45 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 39 were removed for attention check failures, and 44 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,600 respondents. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.555 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.81 . |
| Number of respondents | 1600 |
|  | 1396 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
|  | $\pm 3.1 \%$ (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 62 questions not reported. |


[^0]:    continued on the next page ...

