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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	- <50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	23%	24%	21%	20%	34%	21%	21%	26%	21%	239	% 19%	26%	31%
Off on the wrong track	67%	67%	67%	72%	46%	65%	65%	61%	72%	709	% 71%	64%	63%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	8%	20%	13%	14%	14%	7%	7	% 10%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100	% 100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374	4) (664)	(448)	(338)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	n Ind	Lean Rep
Generally headed in the right direction	23%	26%	52%	5%	39%	30%	5%	49%	12%	8%	45%	8%	7%
	. .										• /	• /	• /

Generally headed in the right direction	23%	26%	52%	5%	39%	30%	5%	49%	12%	8%	45%	8%	7%
Off on the wrong track	67%	67%	35%	93%	48%	57%	93%	38%	75%	90%	41%	76%	91%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	1%	13%	13%	2%	14%	13%	3%	15%	16%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)



2. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	41%	46%	36%	47%	33%	26%	23%	34%	45%	59%	33%	46%	54%
Some	28%	27%	29%	28%	27%	29%	33%	29%	27%	24%	28%	31%	29%
Only a little	19%	17%	22%	17%	27%	21%	27%	24%	15%	15%	23%	15%	15%
None at all	11%	9%	14%	8%	12%	24%	17%	13%	12%	3%	17%	7%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(373)	(663)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	41%	52%	59%	54%	52%	30%	52%	49%	26%	49%	48%	13%	48%
Some	28%	30%	29%	29%	29%	32%	28%	31%	25%	28%	29%	26%	29%
Only a little	19%	14%	10%	12%	13%	27%	12%	15%	27%	14%	18%	29%	16%
None at all	11%	5%	2%	5%	6%	12%	7%	5%	21%	8%	5%	31%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(584)	(519)	(440)	(554)	(465)	(525)	(638)	(435)	(687)	(342)	(569)

3. Enthusiasm for Voting for President

How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Extremely enthusiastic	30%	31%	29%	33%	31%	21%	15%	20%	36%	47%	24%	32%	39%
Very enthusiastic	14%	16%	13%	15%	14%	11%	11%	19%	11%	16%	12%	19%	17%
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	18%	15%	15%	20%	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	20%	15%	13%
Not too enthusiastic	17%	16%	18%	16%	13%	20%	26%	20%	13%	10%	18%	13%	18%
Not at all enthusiastic	23%	20%	25%	21%	22%	32%	31%	24%	24%	12%	27%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(721)	(878)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(374)	(664)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Extremely enthusiastic	30%	39%	41%	49%	34%	19%	44%	35%	15%	42%	33%	11%	38%
Very enthusiastic	14%	17%	17%	20%	16%	12%	17%	17%	9%	17%	15%	5%	18%
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	16%	17%	17%	15%	21%	15%	19%	14%	16%	18%	12%	17%
Not too enthusiastic	17%	15%	15%	8%	17%	23%	10%	17%	21%	12%	18%	21%	13%
Not at all enthusiastic	23%	13%	9%	6%	19%	24%	14%	12%	40%	13%	17%	51%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(584)	(520)	(441)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(638)	(435)	(688)	(342)	(569)

4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely will vote	78%	78%	79%	82%	69%	69%	62%	73%	82%	89%	72%	82%	84%
Probably will vote	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%	17%	21%	16%	9%	7%	16%	10%	9%
Maybe will vote	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	6%	8%	8%	5%	2%	6%	7%	4%
Probably will not vote	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,444)	(653)	(791)	(940)	(187)	(173)	(254)	(337)	(497)	(356)	(570)	(419)	(330)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely will vote	78%	83%	88%	89%	83%	71%	84%	79%	71%	83%	78%	61%	83%
Probably will vote	12%	9%	7%	8%	12%	14%	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%
Maybe will vote	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	10%	3%	6%	9%	2%	7%	12%	2%
Probably will not vote	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	7%	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,444)	(1,393)	(585)	(518)	(417)	(493)	(440)	(512)	(520)	(412)	(658)	(252)	(534)



5. Presidential Vote Intent 2024

In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election?

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	nder		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	42%	39%	45%	37%	70%	45%	50%	45%	39%	40%	40%	44%	49%
Donald Trump	42%	47%	36%	48%	12%	38%	28%	36%	45%	50%	41%	42%	38%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Cornel West	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I would not vote	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	8%	9%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	9%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,392)	(636)	(756)	(915)	(177)	(160)	(231)	(326)	(486)	(349)	(544)	(407)	(324)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Joe Biden	42%	42%	100%	0%	84%	49%	6%	90%	30%	4%	87%	22%	3%
Donald Trump	42%	42%	0%	100%	6%	31%	80%	2%	38%	84%	2%	34%	83%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	4%	4%	0%	0%	2%	6%	4%	2%	8%	4%	3%	10%	4%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Cornel West	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
I would not vote	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	7%	1%
Not sure	8%	8%	0%	0%	4%	10%	8%	4%	15%	7%	5%	21%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,392)	(1,392)	(585)	(520)	(408)	(468)	(433)	(498)	(489)	(405)	(637)	(234)	(521)



YouGov

6. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? *Asked of registered voters*

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	45%	40%	49%	39%	73%	48%	50%	51%	41%	41%	44%	45%	48%
The Republican Party candidate	44%	51%	37%	51%	11%	35%	34%	38%	45%	52%	42%	46%	42%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	8%	12%	10%	11%	8%	11%	6%	10%	7%	8%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(637)	(759)	(916)	(178)	(162)	(231)	(326)	(489)	(350)	(546)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Democratic Party candidate	45%	45%	93%	2%	91%	49%	7%	93%	34%	3%	92%	19%	3%
The Republican Party candidate	44%	44%	2%	89%	5%	32%	86%	2%	34%	92%	2%	23%	91%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Not sure	9%	9%	4%	7%	3%	15%	5%	3%	24%	3%	4%	47%	4%
I would not vote	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	9%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(408)	(469)	(435)	(498)	(493)	(405)	(637)	(238)	(521)

7A. Favorability of Public Figures — Evan Gershkovich

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	10%	5%	6%	9%
Somewhat favorable	9%	12%	7%	10%	11%	5%	8%	13%	8%	8%	7%	12%	12%
Favorable	15%	18%	12%	17%	16%	9%	12%	19%	12%	18%	12%	18%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	4%	5%	12%	9%	10%	8%	4%	5%	7%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	2%	8%	5%	4%
Unfavorable	12%	15%	10%	10%	20%	18%	17%	15%	11%	7%	15%	10%	14%
Don't know	73%	67%	77%	74%	63%	73%	71%	66%	77%	75%	73%	72%	66%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(719)	(870)	(1,017)	(205)	(204)	(303)	(390)	(525)	(371)	(661)	(445)	(335)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	6%	7%	10%	5%	8%	4%	7%	9%	3%	6%	9%	1%	5%
Somewhat favorable	9%	10%	12%	11%	12%	8%	9%	11%	7%	10%	10%	6%	11%
Favorable	15%	18%	22%	16%	20%	12%	16%	20%	10%	16%	19%	6%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Very unfavorable	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	8%	3%	8%	6%	4%	8%	7%	3%
Unfavorable	12%	11%	13%	10%	11%	15%	10%	15%	12%	10%	14%	13%	10%
Don't know	73%	71%	65%	73%	69%	72%	74%	66%	78%	74%	67%	81%	74%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,385)	(580)	(516)	(435)	(553)	(463)	(521)	(638)	(430)	(683)	(342)	(564)

7B. Favorability of Public Figures — Caitlin Clark

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	21%	19%	22%	19%	13%	13%	17%	21%	28%	13%	24%	28%
Somewhat favorable	21%	24%	19%	22%	20%	21%	22%	23%	20%	20%	17%	24%	27%
Favorable	41%	45%	38%	45%	39%	34%	35%	41%	41%	48%	30%	48%	55%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	7%	14%	10%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%
Unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	13%	21%	18%	18%	16%	14%	11%	16%	16%	16%
Don't know	44%	40%	48%	42%	40%	48%	46%	43%	45%	41%	54%	36%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(718)	(874)	(1,020)	(204)	(205)	(302)	(389)	(527)	(374)	(661)	(447)	(336)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	20%	24%	23%	25%	28%	13%	25%	24%	13%	23%	22%	9%	23%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	27%	22%	21%	25%	19%	25%	19%	20%	25%	13%	21%
Favorable	41%	47%	51%	47%	49%	39%	44%	49%	32%	44%	48%	22%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%	4%
Unfavorable	15%	13%	14%	12%	14%	18%	13%	16%	15%	13%	16%	16%	13%
Don't know	44%	40%	35%	41%	37%	44%	43%	35%	53%	43%	36%	62%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,390)	(585)	(516)	(440)	(551)	(463)	(526)	(634)	(432)	(688)	(341)	(563)

7C. Favorability of Public Figures — Elon Musk

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	24%	9%	17%	13%	19%	15%	14%	15%	22%	14%	19%	21%
Somewhat favorable	25%	29%	22%	27%	17%	25%	24%	30%	24%	24%	22%	27%	29%
Favorable	41%	52%	31%	44%	30%	44%	39%	44%	38%	46%	36%	45%	50%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	17%	17%	17%	14%	17%	17%	20%	17%	14%	19%	16%	17%
Very unfavorable	30%	23%	36%	30%	38%	24%	32%	26%	31%	30%	29%	31%	30%
Unfavorable	47%	40%	53%	46%	52%	42%	48%	47%	48%	44%	48%	47%	47%
Don't know	12%	8%	16%	9%	18%	14%	13%	9%	14%	11%	16%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(719)	(877)	(1,023)	(205)	(205)	(303)	(390)	(529)	(374)	(660)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	16%	18%	6%	33%	8%	15%	27%	10%	13%	27%	9%	9%	28%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	12%	41%	10%	27%	39%	12%	25%	40%	13%	23%	40%
Favorable	41%	44%	18%	74%	17%	42%	67%	21%	37%	67%	21%	31%	68%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	18%	9%	17%	22%	11%	21%	18%	12%	22%	17%	12%
Very unfavorable	30%	33%	59%	8%	60%	26%	10%	51%	28%	10%	51%	25%	10%
Unfavorable	47%	49%	78%	18%	77%	47%	21%	71%	47%	21%	73%	42%	21%
Don't know	12%	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	12%	7%	16%	12%	6%	26%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,392)	(584)	(519)	(438)	(554)	(466)	(524)	(638)	(434)	(686)	(342)	(568)

7D. Favorability of Public Figures — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	8%	7%	9%	7%	14%	9%	10%	11%	8%	5%	9%	8%	7%
Somewhat favorable	28%	29%	26%	27%	27%	37%	23%	31%	28%	28%	27%	31%	29%
Favorable	36%	37%	35%	34%	41%	46%	33%	42%	36%	33%	36%	39%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	24%	19%	23%	16%	14%	16%	18%	24%	25%	21%	22%	25%
Very unfavorable	24%	22%	25%	26%	23%	18%	17%	22%	26%	30%	20%	26%	31%
Unfavorable	45%	46%	44%	49%	39%	31%	33%	40%	49%	56%	41%	48%	56%
Don't know	19%	17%	21%	17%	20%	22%	34%	19%	15%	11%	23%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(721)	(875)	(1,024)	(205)	(205)	(303)	(390)	(530)	(373)	(661)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	8%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	6%	11%	9%
Somewhat favorable	28%	29%	16%	41%	17%	31%	35%	17%	31%	35%	18%	31%	37%
Favorable	36%	36%	20%	49%	22%	39%	45%	24%	40%	44%	24%	41%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	24%	21%	29%	21%	19%	26%	19%	18%	27%	21%	10%	27%
Very unfavorable	24%	27%	50%	10%	43%	22%	14%	41%	17%	13%	41%	14%	11%
Unfavorable	45%	52%	72%	39%	65%	41%	40%	61%	35%	40%	61%	24%	39%
Don't know	19%	12%	8%	12%	13%	20%	15%	15%	25%	16%	15%	35%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,392)	(584)	(520)	(439)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(636)	(434)	(687)	(341)	(568)

7E. Favorability of Public Figures — Hunter Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	5%	5%	4%	13%	5%	6%	9%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	20%	8%	10%	11%	12%	17%	11%	13%	14%
Favorable	18%	18%	17%	15%	34%	13%	15%	19%	16%	20%	17%	18%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	22%	20%	21%	18%	23%	27%	25%	19%	15%	19%	26%	25%
Very unfavorable	45%	47%	44%	51%	22%	43%	31%	40%	50%	57%	45%	45%	43%
Unfavorable	66%	69%	64%	71%	40%	66%	59%	65%	69%	71%	64%	71%	68%
Don't know	16%	14%	19%	13%	27%	20%	26%	16%	16%	8%	19%	12%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,024)	(205)	(205)	(303)	(390)	(530)	(374)	(661)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	5%	5%	11%	1%	8%	6%	4%	11%	2%	3%	10%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	31%	1%	24%	14%	2%	28%	7%	1%	25%	6%	2%
Favorable	18%	20%	42%	2%	32%	20%	6%	40%	9%	4%	35%	8%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	22%	33%	10%	34%	27%	7%	29%	22%	11%	31%	20%	11%
Very unfavorable	45%	47%	9%	84%	13%	35%	82%	10%	47%	80%	13%	44%	80%
Unfavorable	66%	69%	42%	94%	47%	62%	88%	40%	69%	90%	43%	64%	91%
Don't know	16%	11%	16%	4%	21%	18%	6%	20%	22%	5%	21%	28%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,394)	(585)	(520)	(439)	(554)	(466)	(526)	(637)	(434)	(687)	(342)	(568)



7F. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	27%	29%	25%	31%	14%	27%	14%	23%	31%	40%	27%	27%	24%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	14%	16%	4%	18%	17%	14%	15%	14%	18%	13%	15%
Favorable	42%	45%	39%	48%	18%	45%	30%	37%	46%	54%	45%	40%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	8%	9%	12%	8%	15%	13%	5%	5%	9%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	45%	41%	49%	41%	64%	44%	47%	46%	47%	40%	42%	47%	49%
Unfavorable	54%	51%	56%	49%	75%	52%	63%	58%	52%	44%	51%	57%	60%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,025)	(205)	(205)	(303)	(391)	(530)	(374)	(662)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	27%	30%	1%	69%	7%	13%	61%	4%	19%	62%	3%	16%	58%
Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	1%	24%	2%	18%	20%	2%	20%	22%	3%	19%	25%
Favorable	42%	44%	3%	93%	9%	32%	81%	5%	39%	85%	6%	35%	84%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	5%	5%	4%	14%	8%	8%	13%	6%	8%	15%	7%
Very unfavorable	45%	47%	90%	2%	85%	49%	9%	84%	42%	8%	83%	39%	8%
Unfavorable	54%	55%	96%	6%	89%	64%	17%	92%	54%	14%	91%	53%	15%
Don't know	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	7%	1%	3%	11%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,395)	(585)	(520)	(440)	(554)	(466)	(525)	(638)	(435)	(687)	(342)	(569)

8A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	17%	22%	18%	33%	13%	10%	20%	20%	28%	16%	23%	26%
Somewhat favorable	19%	20%	18%	16%	31%	23%	24%	21%	21%	10%	19%	17%	21%
Favorable	39%	36%	41%	34%	64%	36%	34%	40%	41%	38%	36%	40%	48%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	15%	23%	15%	8%	5%	12%	14%	11%
Very unfavorable	47%	49%	44%	53%	19%	44%	35%	42%	51%	56%	48%	45%	42%
Unfavorable	59%	60%	57%	65%	30%	60%	58%	57%	59%	61%	60%	60%	52%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	4%	8%	3%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(721)	(876)	(1,025)	(204)	(205)	(302)	(392)	(529)	(374)	(662)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	20%	23%	53%	1%	42%	20%	5%	50%	7%	2%	44%	4%	2%
Somewhat favorable	19%	19%	36%	1%	34%	24%	3%	34%	20%	3%	35%	16%	3%
Favorable	39%	42%	88%	2%	75%	44%	8%	84%	27%	5%	80%	20%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	9%	6%	11%	18%	6%	8%	20%	8%	10%	22%	9%
Very unfavorable	47%	47%	3%	92%	12%	35%	86%	7%	48%	87%	9%	49%	85%
Unfavorable	59%	58%	11%	98%	23%	53%	92%	15%	68%	94%	19%	71%	94%
Don't know	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	6%	1%	1%	9%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,393)	(584)	(520)	(440)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(636)	(435)	(688)	(340)	(569)

8B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	13%	18%	14%	32%	13%	9%	15%	16%	24%	17%	14%	20%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	22%	19%	30%	26%	28%	26%	21%	12%	19%	24%	24%
Favorable	38%	35%	40%	33%	62%	39%	37%	41%	37%	36%	36%	38%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	15%	17%	8%	5%	10%	14%	15%
Very unfavorable	44%	47%	42%	51%	17%	39%	30%	35%	51%	56%	44%	44%	39%
Unfavorable	55%	58%	52%	62%	26%	51%	45%	53%	60%	61%	54%	58%	53%
Don't know	7%	7%	8%	5%	12%	10%	18%	6%	4%	3%	10%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(720)	(872)	(1,023)	(202)	(205)	(301)	(389)	(528)	(374)	(659)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	16%	18%	41%	1%	33%	17%	4%	40%	6%	3%	35%	4%	2%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	43%	3%	37%	30%	3%	42%	19%	4%	42%	16%	4%
Favorable	38%	40%	83%	4%	70%	47%	7%	82%	24%	6%	77%	20%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	7%	13%	15%	5%	7%	15%	10%	10%	15%	10%
Very unfavorable	44%	46%	4%	88%	11%	29%	87%	7%	45%	82%	9%	41%	83%
Unfavorable	55%	57%	15%	95%	24%	44%	92%	14%	60%	92%	18%	56%	93%
Don't know	7%	3%	2%	1%	6%	9%	1%	4%	15%	1%	5%	24%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,389)	(581)	(520)	(439)	(553)	(465)	(524)	(635)	(433)	(686)	(339)	(567)

9A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	72%	71%	72%	71%	72%	79%	74%	74%	73%	67%	71%	72%	68%
Somewhat Important	24%	23%	25%	25%	23%	17%	20%	23%	23%	31%	23%	27%	27%
Important	96%	95%	97%	96%	95%	96%	94%	97%	96%	97%	94%	99%	95%
Not very Important	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	72%	72%	60%	82%	62%	70%	82%	62%	75%	79%	62%	80%	79%
Somewhat Important	24%	25%	35%	16%	33%	26%	16%	32%	22%	18%	33%	17%	19%
Important	96%	96%	94%	98%	96%	95%	98%	94%	97%	97%	94%	97%	97%
Not very Important	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Not Important	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9B. Issue Importance — Immigration

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	52%	54%	56%	42%	53%	40%	43%	60%	66%	53%	50%	51%
Somewhat Important	33%	36%	31%	31%	43%	35%	45%	41%	25%	26%	31%	38%	35%
Important	86%	88%	85%	86%	86%	88%	84%	84%	85%	92%	84%	88%	86%
Not very Important	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%	14%	12%	11%	7%	12%	10%	11%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Not Important	14%	12%	15%	14%	14%	12%	16%	16%	15%	8%	16%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	53%	57%	33%	84%	33%	41%	81%	33%	48%	79%	32%	48%	77%
Somewhat Important	33%	30%	47%	12%	48%	43%	12%	50%	33%	15%	49%	34%	17%
Important	86%	87%	81%	96%	81%	85%	93%	83%	82%	95%	81%	82%	94%
Not very Important	11%	10%	16%	3%	15%	13%	5%	14%	14%	4%	16%	12%	5%
Unimportant	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%
Not Important	14%	13%	19%	4%	19%	15%	7%	17%	18%	5%	19%	18%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	42%	38%	46%	38%	62%	51%	53%	44%	36%	39%	46%	38%	45%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	28%	26%	30%	26%	30%	30%	30%	16%	24%	31%	24%
Important	69%	64%	75%	63%	92%	76%	83%	74%	67%	55%	70%	69%	69%
Not very Important	16%	17%	15%	19%	5%	13%	10%	15%	14%	25%	17%	16%	15%
Unimportant	15%	19%	11%	18%	3%	11%	7%	11%	19%	19%	14%	15%	15%
Not Important	31%	36%	25%	37%	8%	24%	17%	26%	33%	45%	30%	31%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	42%	42%	70%	14%	70%	43%	17%	66%	42%	19%	66%	44%	17%
Somewhat Important	27%	25%	26%	23%	24%	35%	20%	28%	30%	23%	27%	32%	24%
Important	69%	67%	96%	37%	95%	78%	37%	94%	71%	41%	93%	75%	41%
Not very Important	16%	16%	3%	29%	3%	13%	29%	4%	14%	30%	4%	14%	29%
Unimportant	15%	16%	1%	34%	2%	9%	34%	2%	14%	28%	2%	10%	30%
Not Important	31%	33%	4%	63%	5%	22%	63%	6%	29%	59%	7%	25%	59%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)



9D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	44%	42%	44%	36%	40%	37%	36%	44%	54%	40%	44%	48%
Somewhat Important	45%	44%	45%	44%	46%	45%	47%	46%	45%	40%	44%	47%	42%
Important	87%	88%	87%	88%	81%	85%	84%	83%	89%	94%	84%	91%	90%
Not very Important	10%	10%	10%	9%	14%	9%	14%	14%	8%	4%	12%	8%	8%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Not Important	13%	12%	13%	12%	19%	15%	16%	17%	11%	6%	16%	9%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	43%	47%	45%	53%	42%	37%	53%	39%	39%	50%	39%	37%	50%
Somewhat Important	45%	43%	46%	39%	50%	47%	37%	48%	45%	40%	48%	43%	41%
Important	87%	90%	91%	92%	92%	84%	90%	88%	84%	90%	88%	81%	91%
Not very Important	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	14%	8%	10%	11%	8%	10%	13%	8%
Unimportant	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%
Not Important	13%	10%	9%	8%	8%	16%	10%	12%	16%	10%	12%	19%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9E. Issue Importance — National Security

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	63%	62%	64%	64%	58%	63%	48%	53%	68%	81%	65%	61%	61%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	28%	26%	34%	29%	36%	34%	24%	18%	25%	32%	29%
Important	91%	90%	92%	90%	92%	92%	84%	88%	92%	99%	90%	93%	90%
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	12%	9%	6%	1%	7%	6%	8%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Not Important	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	16%	12%	8%	1%	10%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(721)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(373)	(663)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	63%	67%	55%	81%	47%	58%	81%	52%	57%	81%	50%	59%	79%
Somewhat Important	28%	26%	36%	16%	39%	31%	16%	36%	30%	16%	36%	31%	18%
Important	91%	93%	91%	97%	86%	89%	97%	89%	87%	97%	86%	90%	96%
Not very Important	7%	6%	8%	3%	11%	8%	2%	8%	10%	2%	11%	7%	3%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Not Important	9%	7%	9%	3%	14%	11%	3%	11%	13%	3%	14%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(440)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(637)	(435)	(689)	(341)	(569)

9F. Issue Importance — Education

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	57%	53%	61%	52%	78%	62%	60%	62%	55%	53%	57%	57%	55%
Somewhat Important	33%	35%	31%	37%	15%	29%	32%	30%	31%	39%	32%	35%	32%
Important	90%	88%	92%	89%	93%	92%	92%	92%	86%	92%	89%	92%	88%
Not very Important	7%	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	10%	6%	7%	7%	9%
Unimportant	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not Important	10%	12%	8%	11%	7%	8%	8%	8%	14%	8%	11%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	57%	57%	65%	47%	64%	56%	52%	62%	59%	51%	63%	61%	49%
Somewhat Important	33%	33%	27%	41%	30%	36%	35%	32%	30%	36%	30%	30%	37%
Important	90%	90%	92%	88%	93%	92%	87%	94%	89%	87%	93%	92%	86%
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%	9%	6%	7%	10%	6%	5%	10%
Unimportant	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Not Important	10%	10%	8%	12%	7%	8%	13%	6%	11%	13%	7%	8%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9G. Issue Importance — Health care

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	70%	65%	74%	66%	80%	78%	70%	64%	70%	73%	74%	68%	62%
Somewhat Important	24%	27%	21%	27%	16%	18%	21%	29%	23%	23%	21%	26%	30%
Important	94%	92%	96%	93%	97%	96%	92%	94%	94%	96%	95%	95%	91%
Not very Important	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not Important	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	4%	8%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	70%	69%	82%	55%	82%	70%	57%	81%	70%	58%	80%	74%	56%
Somewhat Important	24%	24%	16%	34%	16%	25%	31%	18%	23%	32%	17%	21%	33%
Important	94%	93%	98%	89%	98%	95%	88%	99%	93%	90%	98%	95%	89%
Not very Important	5%	6%	2%	9%	2%	5%	10%	1%	6%	8%	2%	4%	9%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Not Important	6%	7%	2%	11%	2%	5%	1 2%	1%	7%	10%	2%	5%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	64%	61%	62%	65%	64%	60%	56%	64%	69%	61%	60%	61%
Somewhat Important	30%	28%	32%	31%	27%	26%	32%	36%	27%	27%	30%	35%	32%
Important	93%	92%	93%	93%	92%	91%	92%	93%	91%	96%	90%	95%	92%
Not very Important	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	7%	4%	7%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	1%
Not Important	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	4%	10%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	62%	64%	46%	83%	49%	56%	80%	47%	63%	77%	46%	66%	77%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	45%	15%	41%	37%	17%	44%	27%	20%	43%	27%	19%
Important	93%	94%	92%	98%	90%	93%	97%	91%	90%	97%	89%	94%	96%
Not very Important	6%	5%	7%	2%	9%	7%	1%	8%	7%	2%	9%	4%	3%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Not Important	7%	6%	8%	2%	10%	7%	3%	9%	10%	3%	11%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9I. Issue Importance — Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	49%	38%	59%	48%	57%	50%	55%	50%	48%	44%	50%	47%	47%
Somewhat Important	27%	31%	23%	28%	22%	28%	31%	27%	26%	25%	26%	28%	30%
Important	76%	69%	82%	75%	79%	78%	86%	77%	74%	68%	77%	75%	77%
Not very Important	16%	21%	11%	16%	13%	17%	10%	14%	16%	21%	14%	17%	16%
Unimportant	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	5%	4%	9%	9%	11%	9%	7%	7%
Not Important	24%	31%	18%	25%	21%	22%	14%	23%	26%	32%	23%	25%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(720)	(879)	(1,027)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(374)	(663)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	49%	49%	65%	34%	70%	43%	39%	64%	47%	36%	64%	49%	34%
Somewhat Important	27%	27%	26%	28%	23%	33%	25%	28%	25%	29%	26%	25%	29%
Important	76%	77%	91%	61%	93%	76%	64%	92%	72%	64%	90%	74%	63%
Not very Important	16%	15%	7%	24%	5%	17%	23%	6%	19%	22%	8%	18%	23%
Unimportant	8%	8%	2%	15%	2%	7%	14%	2%	9%	14%	2%	8%	14%
Not Important	24%	23%	9%	39%	7%	24%	36%	8%	28%	36%	10%	26%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(638)	(435)	(688)	(342)	(569)

9J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	49%	59%	48%	78%	58%	60%	56%	53%	48%	57%	53%	50%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	30%	33%	19%	28%	29%	33%	26%	33%	27%	34%	28%
Important	84%	80%	88%	81%	97%	85%	89%	89%	80%	81%	84%	86%	78%
Not very Important	11%	13%	9%	14%	2%	8%	8%	9%	14%	13%	12%	8%	17%
Unimportant	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Not Important	16%	20%	12%	19%	3%	15%	11%	11%	20%	19%	16%	14%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	54%	53%	72%	35%	76%	55%	35%	71%	56%	35%	71%	60%	34%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	23%	36%	21%	32%	34%	27%	28%	36%	25%	27%	36%
Important	84%	83%	95%	70%	97%	87%	69%	98%	83%	71%	96%	86%	70%
Not very Important	11%	12%	3%	20%	3%	10%	20%	2%	12%	20%	3%	10%	20%
Unimportant	5%	5%	1%	10%	1%	2%	11%	1%	5%	9%	1%	4%	9%
Not Important	16%	17%	5%	30%	3%	13%	31%	2%	17%	29%	4%	14%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	51%	56%	49%	66%	56%	55%	52%	53%	53%	51%	54%	53%
Somewhat Important	33%	34%	31%	35%	26%	30%	32%	36%	31%	33%	34%	35%	31%
Important	86%	85%	87%	85%	92%	86%	87%	89%	84%	86%	85%	88%	84%
Not very Important	10%	11%	9%	11%	6%	8%	8%	9%	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%
Unimportant	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Not Important	14%	15%	13%	15%	8%	14%	13%	11%	16%	14%	15%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	53%	55%	70%	40%	73%	50%	43%	65%	55%	38%	67%	55%	39%
Somewhat Important	33%	32%	23%	40%	25%	36%	35%	29%	30%	40%	27%	31%	40%
Important	86%	87%	94%	80%	97%	86%	78%	94%	86%	79%	94%	85%	78%
Not very Important	10%	10%	5%	15%	2%	11%	16%	4%	9%	17%	3%	9%	17%
Unimportant	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%
Not Important	14%	13%	6%	20%	3%	14%	22%	6%	14%	21%	6%	15%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

9L. Issue Importance — Guns

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	52%	49%	55%	50%	65%	54%	50%	44%	57%	57%	56%	49%	48%
Somewhat Important	31%	33%	30%	32%	28%	27%	35%	36%	28%	28%	25%	37%	33%
Important	83%	82%	85%	82%	92%	82%	84%	79%	85%	85%	81%	86%	82%
Not very Important	12%	12%	11%	12%	5%	17%	11%	15%	10%	11%	14%	11%	11%
Unimportant	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	7%
Not Important	17%	18%	15%	18%	8%	18%	16%	21%	15%	15%	19%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(720)	(879)	(1,027)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(374)	(663)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	52%	54%	62%	49%	60%	49%	50%	65%	48%	44%	62%	48%	44%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	31%	31%	26%	32%	36%	28%	33%	34%
Important	83%	85%	91%	81%	90%	80%	81%	91%	80%	79%	89%	81%	78%
Not very Important	12%	11%	7%	12%	7%	14%	12%	8%	14%	13%	9%	14%	14%
Unimportant	5%	4%	1%	7%	2%	5%	7%	1%	5%	8%	2%	5%	8%
Not Important	17%	15%	9%	19%	10%	20%	19%	9%	20%	21%	11%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(638)	(435)	(688)	(342)	(569)

9M. Issue Importance — Crime

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	59%	62%	59%	69%	60%	49%	56%	65%	69%	64%	57%	54%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	32%	32%	26%	33%	42%	35%	27%	25%	27%	37%	35%
Important	92%	90%	94%	91%	95%	93%	91%	91%	92%	94%	91%	94%	89%
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	9%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Not Important	8%	10%	6%	9%	5%	7%	9%	9%	8%	6%	9%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	60%	62%	43%	80%	38%	58%	78%	49%	57%	76%	46%	62%	74%
Somewhat Important	32%	30%	44%	15%	50%	34%	18%	42%	34%	18%	42%	33%	20%
Important	92%	92%	87%	95%	88%	91%	95%	91%	90%	95%	88%	95%	94%
Not very Important	7%	7%	11%	4%	10%	8%	3%	8%	8%	4%	11%	3%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not Important	8%	8%	13%	5%	12%	9%	5%	9%	10%	5%	12%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

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9N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	44%	40%	47%	38%	61%	54%	44%	41%	44%	46%	47%	41%	37%
Somewhat Important	39%	38%	40%	42%	31%	32%	44%	39%	36%	38%	37%	41%	41%
Important	83%	79%	87%	80%	92%	86%	88%	81%	81%	84%	84%	82%	78%
Not very Important	13%	16%	9%	16%	4%	8%	9%	14%	16%	11%	11%	13%	19%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%
Not Important	17%	21%	13%	20%	8%	14%	12%	19%	19%	16%	16%	18%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	44%	44%	47%	40%	53%	35%	43%	50%	44%	38%	48%	49%	37%
Somewhat Important	39%	39%	43%	35%	40%	45%	33%	43%	37%	38%	42%	36%	38%
Important	83%	83%	90%	75%	93%	80%	76%	93%	80%	76%	90%	85%	74%
Not very Important	13%	14%	9%	18%	7%	16%	16%	6%	14%	18%	8%	10%	19%
Unimportant	4%	4%	1%	7%	0%	4%	8%	1%	6%	6%	1%	5%	7%
Not Important	17%	17%	10%	25%	7%	20%	24%	7%	20%	24%	10%	15%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

90. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	79%	78%	80%	77%	84%	89%	76%	78%	82%	77%	83%	78%	72%
Somewhat Important	17%	17%	18%	19%	13%	9%	18%	19%	14%	20%	13%	20%	23%
Important	96%	95%	97%	96%	97%	98%	94%	97%	97%	97%	96%	98%	95%
Not very Important	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	IY		Party I)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	79%	78%	63%	91%	67%	76%	90%	66%	83%	88%	67%	86%	88%
Somewhat Important	17%	19%	30%	8%	29%	18%	9%	28%	14%	11%	26%	12%	12%
Important	96%	96%	93%	99%	96%	94%	100%	93%	97%	99%	93%	98%	99%
Not very Important	3%	3%	7%	1%	4%	6%	0%	7%	3%	1%	7%	2%	1%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not Important	4%	4%	7%	1%	4%	6%	0%	7%	3%	1%	7%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

10. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge		Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Inflation/prices	25%	23%	27%	24%	21%	34%	28%	28%	26%	20%	29%	23%	20%	
Immigration	11%	12%	9%	14%	1%	7%	5%	5%	12%	20%	10%	12%	10%	
Jobs and the economy	10%	11%	9%	8%	17%	14%	13%	15%	9%	4%	9%	12%	12%	
Health care	10%	10%	11%	10%	16%	9%	7%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%	7%	
Abortion	8%	4%	12%	9%	9%	6%	12%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	
Climate change and the environment	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	5%	14%	
National Security	6%	5%	6%	6%	1%	5%	2%	1%	8%	11%	6%	5%	6%	
Civil rights	4%	5%	4%	4%	9%	2%	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	
Taxes and government spending	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	7%	
Civil liberties	4%	6%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	
Crime	3%	3%	2%	2%	8%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	
Guns	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	
Education	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	102%	99%	101%	102%	99%	102%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,026)	(204)	(205)	(303)	(392)	(530)	(373)	(663)	(448)	(338)	

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Inflation/prices	25%	23%	14%	29%	14%	30%	28%	17%	29%	30%	16%	35%	30%
Immigration	11%	12%	2%	26%	2%	5%	24%	2%	7%	24%	2%	5%	23%
Jobs and the economy	10%	11%	9%	12%	8%	13%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	13%	11%
Health care	10%	9%	14%	4%	12%	12%	5%	14%	11%	5%	14%	13%	4%
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		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	eaners	
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Abortion	8%	9%	15%	4%	16%	7%	5%	15%	5%	5%	14%	6%	4%
Climate change and the environment	8%	8%	16%	0%	14%	9%	1%	13%	8%	2%	14%	7%	2%
National Security	6%	7%	3%	11%	4%	4%	10%	3%	5%	9%	3%	3%	10%
Civil rights	4%	4%	7%	2%	11%	2%	1%	5%	6%	2%	7%	4%	2%
Taxes and government spending	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	7%	1%	4%	7%	2%	4%	7%
Civil liberties	4%	3%	5%	1%	6%	4%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%
Crime	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Guns	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%
Education	2%	2%	4%	0%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Criminal justice reform	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(583)	(520)	(440)	(553)	(466)	(527)	(636)	(435)	(689)	(340)	(569)

11. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		Ge	Gender		Race			Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	14%	19%	16%	26%	12%	7%	15%	18%	24%	15%	19%	21%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	19%	18%	32%	20%	22%	25%	20%	14%	20%	20%	26%
Approve	37%	36%	38%	34%	59%	32%	29%	40%	38%	39%	35%	39%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	12%	16%	12%	12%	24%	26%	18%	10%	4%	14%	17%	12%
Strongly disapprove	43%	46%	41%	51%	18%	35%	32%	36%	48%	55%	44%	42%	40%
Disapprove	58%	58%	57%	63%	29%	59%	58%	54%	58%	60%	58%	59%	52%
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	3%	12%	10%	13%	6%	3%	1%	8%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg Voters	Reg 2024 Vote Intent			Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party ID with Leaners			
	Total		Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	
Strongly approve	17%	20%	47%	1%	37%	15%	5%	42%	6%	2%	37%	4%	1%	
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	42%	1%	34%	28%	3%	38%	20%	3%	40%	14%	3%	
Approve	37%	42%	89%	2%	70%	43%	8%	80%	26%	4%	77%	18%	4%	
Somewhat disapprove	14%	12%	10%	7%	16%	17%	6%	13%	20%	9%	14%	24%	9%	
Strongly disapprove	43%	45%	1%	91%	9%	32%	84%	4%	44%	84%	6%	41%	84%	
Disapprove	58%	57%	10%	98%	26%	49%	90%	17%	64%	93%	20%	65%	94%	
Not sure	6%	1%	1%	0%	4%	8%	2%	3%	11%	2%	3%	17%	2%	
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)	

12A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	-	Ge	Gender		Race			Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	16%	21%	18%	29%	11%	9%	18%	21%	26%	17%	20%	25%
Somewhat approve	19%	22%	17%	17%	29%	22%	24%	23%	18%	13%	20%	19%	22%
Approve	38%	38%	38%	36%	58%	33%	34%	41%	39%	39%	37%	40%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	13%	12%	10%	23%	16%	17%	10%	12%	13%	18%	12%
Strongly disapprove	40%	42%	39%	46%	17%	35%	32%	32%	48%	47%	42%	38%	37%
Disapprove	54%	56%	52%	58%	28%	57%	48%	49%	57%	59%	54%	55%	50%
No opinion	8%	6%	10%	6%	14%	10%	19%	10%	4%	2%	9%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(719)	(872)	(1,022)	(203)	(204)	(302)	(392)	(528)	(369)	(659)	(448)	(335)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent			Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	
Strongly approve	19%	23%	51%	1%	41%	17%	4%	44%	10%	2%	41%	6%	2%	
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	36%	4%	33%	26%	4%	35%	18%	4%	35%	14%	5%	
Approve	38%	43%	87%	5%	74%	43%	9%	80%	28%	7%	76%	20%	7%	
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	7%	11%	12%	17%	10%	9%	16%	15%	10%	15%	15%	
Strongly disapprove	40%	42%	2%	83%	7%	31%	78%	6%	41%	76%	6%	43%	75%	
Disapprove	54%	54%	9%	94%	18%	47%	88%	14%	57%	91%	16%	58%	91%	
No opinion	8%	3%	4%	1%	7%	10%	3%	6%	15%	2%	7%	21%	2%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,388)	(580)	(518)	(439)	(549)	(465)	(524)	(633)	(434)	(684)	(340)	(567)	

12B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	11%	11%	9%	18%	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	22%	21%	32%	19%	22%	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	27%
Approve	33%	33%	33%	31%	50%	31%	32%	35%	33%	33%	32%	34%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	12%	10%	14%	19%	15%	18%	11%	6%	11%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	45%	48%	42%	52%	20%	39%	35%	34%	52%	56%	46%	46%	43%
Disapprove	58%	61%	54%	62%	34%	58%	50%	53%	63%	63%	57%	60%	57%
No opinion	9%	6%	13%	7%	16%	11%	18%	12%	4%	4%	12%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(721)	(874)	(1,025)	(204)	(203)	(303)	(391)	(529)	(372)	(661)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	11%	25%	1%	21%	11%	4%	24%	7%	3%	22%	5%	3%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	45%	3%	41%	27%	4%	45%	18%	3%	43%	15%	4%
Approve	33%	34%	70%	4%	62%	38%	8%	68%	25%	6%	65%	20%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	18%	6%	19%	17%	3%	15%	14%	7%	17%	13%	7%
Strongly disapprove	45%	48%	8%	89%	11%	34%	85%	9%	46%	83%	10%	45%	83%
Disapprove	58%	62%	26%	95%	30%	51%	88%	24%	60%	90%	27%	58%	90%
No opinion	9%	4%	4%	1%	8%	11%	3%	8%	15%	4%	8%	22%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,392)	(584)	(518)	(441)	(553)	(463)	(526)	(637)	(432)	(688)	(341)	(566)

12C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	15%	15%	18%	12%	10%	13%	16%	20%	14%	16%	19%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	18%	19%	26%	18%	22%	21%	20%	16%	16%	22%	26%
Approve	35%	36%	33%	34%	44%	30%	32%	34%	36%	36%	29%	38%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	13%	12%	19%	14%	14%	22%	11%	7%	14%	15%	15%
Strongly disapprove	40%	42%	38%	45%	15%	37%	33%	30%	44%	51%	40%	38%	38%
Disapprove	53%	55%	52%	57%	34%	51%	46%	52%	55%	58%	54%	53%	53%
No opinion	12%	9%	15%	9%	22%	19%	22%	14%	9%	5%	17%	8%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(720)	(876)	(1,024)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(529)	(372)	(662)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	18%	40%	1%	32%	14%	5%	35%	7%	3%	32%	4%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	37%	4%	31%	27%	7%	35%	19%	5%	35%	18%	5%
Approve	35%	38%	77%	5%	63%	41%	11%	70%	26%	8%	67%	22%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	11%	12%	15%	18%	9%	11%	14%	15%	12%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	40%	43%	6%	81%	13%	28%	75%	8%	42%	71%	10%	40%	72%
Disapprove	53%	57%	17%	93%	28%	45%	84%	19%	56%	86%	21%	53%	87%
No opinion	12%	6%	6%	2%	9%	13%	5%	11%	18%	6%	12%	24%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,392)	(585)	(517)	(440)	(553)	(464)	(526)	(637)	(433)	(688)	(342)	(566)

12D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	16%	19%	16%	29%	15%	11%	16%	20%	23%	17%	18%	23%
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	18%	18%	23%	24%	23%	24%	18%	14%	15%	23%	26%
Approve	37%	37%	37%	34%	53%	39%	35%	40%	38%	36%	32%	42%	49%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	14%	16%	8%	7%	11%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	39%	42%	35%	44%	14%	36%	29%	26%	46%	51%	41%	36%	35%
Disapprove	50%	52%	48%	55%	26%	46%	43%	42%	54%	58%	52%	49%	46%
No opinion	13%	10%	15%	11%	21%	15%	22%	17%	8%	6%	16%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(720)	(875)	(1,024)	(204)	(204)	(303)	(390)	(529)	(373)	(661)	(448)	(336)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	18%	20%	46%	2%	37%	17%	6%	39%	11%	3%	36%	9%	4%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	36%	3%	32%	27%	3%	34%	19%	4%	35%	15%	5%
Approve	37%	41%	82%	5%	69%	44%	9%	74%	30%	8%	71%	24%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	8%	11%	8%	14%	9%	9%	11%	13%	9%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	39%	41%	3%	82%	6%	29%	77%	5%	39%	74%	6%	39%	74%
Disapprove	50%	52%	10%	93%	15%	43%	87%	14%	51%	86%	15%	51%	86%
No opinion	13%	7%	8%	2%	16%	13%	5%	12%	19%	6%	14%	25%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,393)	(583)	(519)	(439)	(553)	(465)	(525)	(636)	(434)	(686)	(341)	(568)

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12E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	12%	20%	14%	28%	11%	12%	17%	16%	19%	16%	14%	20%
Somewhat approve	23%	26%	20%	21%	29%	28%	26%	25%	21%	19%	19%	29%	27%
Approve	39%	38%	39%	36%	57%	39%	38%	42%	37%	38%	35%	43%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	13%	11%	8%	15%	11%	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	34%	39%	29%	38%	17%	29%	25%	27%	39%	40%	35%	30%	32%
Disapprove	45%	48%	42%	49%	25%	44%	36%	41%	50%	51%	47%	43%	43%
No opinion	16%	14%	19%	15%	18%	17%	26%	17%	12%	11%	18%	14%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(719)	(876)	(1,024)	(204)	(204)	(304)	(389)	(529)	(373)	(661)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	16%	18%	39%	1%	33%	15%	4%	37%	9%	3%	33%	7%	2%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	41%	5%	39%	28%	7%	39%	23%	6%	38%	20%	7%
Approve	39%	41%	80%	6%	72%	43%	11%	76%	31%	8%	72%	27%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	6%	16%	6%	14%	13%	7%	12%	17%	7%	11%	16%
Strongly disapprove	34%	35%	3%	70%	5%	25%	68%	5%	32%	65%	6%	31%	64%
Disapprove	45%	48%	9%	86%	11%	38%	81%	12%	44%	81%	13%	42%	80%
No opinion	16%	11%	11%	8%	17%	19%	8%	12%	25%	10%	15%	30%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,391)	(585)	(516)	(440)	(554)	(463)	(526)	(637)	(432)	(688)	(341)	(566)

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12F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	13%	15%	12%	26%	13%	10%	15%	15%	16%	14%	14%	17%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	21%	19%	32%	26%	20%	24%	23%	19%	20%	24%	26%
Approve	36%	36%	36%	32%	58%	38%	30%	40%	38%	36%	34%	38%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	15%	10%	10%	9%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	38%	41%	36%	44%	16%	34%	29%	29%	44%	49%	40%	36%	34%
Disapprove	49%	52%	47%	55%	25%	45%	39%	43%	54%	59%	49%	52%	47%
No opinion	14%	12%	16%	13%	18%	16%	31%	17%	8%	6%	17%	10%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(718)	(874)	(1,021)	(204)	(204)	(301)	(389)	(529)	(373)	(660)	(446)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	16%	35%	1%	29%	13%	4%	32%	8%	3%	29%	8%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	43%	3%	40%	27%	4%	43%	18%	4%	42%	13%	6%
Approve	36%	39%	78%	4%	69%	40%	9%	75%	25%	7%	70%	21%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	8%	10%	10%	14%	10%	8%	11%	15%	8%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	38%	41%	3%	83%	6%	29%	76%	6%	39%	72%	6%	38%	73%
Disapprove	49%	52%	11%	92%	16%	43%	86%	13%	50%	87%	15%	50%	86%
No opinion	14%	9%	11%	3%	15%	17%	6%	11%	24%	6%	15%	30%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,391)	(584)	(517)	(440)	(552)	(463)	(526)	(635)	(431)	(687)	(341)	(564)

12G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	9%	13%	9%	21%	7%	6%	13%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	20%	21%	26%	25%	24%	23%	22%	18%	18%	26%	29%
Approve	33%	32%	33%	30%	47%	32%	30%	36%	33%	30%	28%	37%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	12%	12%	18%	15%	15%	18%	10%	11%	14%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	36%	39%	33%	41%	16%	33%	25%	29%	42%	45%	37%	34%	32%
Disapprove	49%	53%	46%	53%	34%	48%	40%	47%	52%	57%	51%	48%	45%
No opinion	18%	14%	22%	17%	19%	19%	30%	17%	15%	13%	21%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(720)	(876)	(1,024)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(390)	(529)	(373)	(661)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	12%	27%	1%	23%	10%	4%	27%	3%	3%	23%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	47%	4%	42%	25%	5%	43%	18%	4%	42%	13%	5%
Approve	33%	36%	74%	5%	65%	35%	9%	70%	20%	7%	65%	16%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	9%	12%	11%	19%	10%	10%	17%	14%	11%	17%	14%
Strongly disapprove	36%	38%	2%	75%	7%	25%	72%	6%	36%	68%	6%	34%	68%
Disapprove	49%	49%	11%	87%	18%	44%	81%	15%	53%	81%	17%	52%	82%
No opinion	18%	14%	16%	8%	17%	21%	10%	15%	27%	11%	18%	32%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,392)	(585)	(517)	(440)	(553)	(464)	(526)	(637)	(433)	(688)	(342)	(566)

12H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	12%	16%	13%	26%	9%	10%	13%	15%	19%	14%	13%	18%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	16%	16%	20%	19%	17%	23%	15%	14%	15%	19%	22%
Approve	31%	30%	32%	29%	46%	28%	27%	36%	29%	33%	28%	32%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	14%	12%	22%	19%	21%	17%	13%	10%	15%	17%	15%
Strongly disapprove	46%	47%	45%	52%	18%	44%	36%	39%	52%	54%	47%	45%	43%
Disapprove	61%	63%	59%	65%	40%	62%	57%	57%	64%	64%	62%	62%	58%
No opinion	8%	7%	9%	6%	14%	10%	16%	8%	6%	3%	10%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(719)	(877)	(1,024)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(390)	(529)	(373)	(663)	(446)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	16%	37%	1%	32%	12%	3%	34%	7%	2%	30%	5%	2%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	38%	2%	29%	23%	3%	36%	12%	3%	35%	7%	3%
Approve	31%	35%	75%	3%	61%	34%	6%	69%	19%	5%	65%	12%	5%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	16%	6%	21%	20%	6%	17%	19%	8%	18%	21%	8%
Strongly disapprove	46%	48%	4%	90%	11%	37%	85%	8%	48%	84%	10%	46%	84%
Disapprove	61%	61%	20%	96%	31%	57%	90%	25%	67%	92%	28%	68%	93%
No opinion	8%	4%	5%	0%	8%	9%	3%	6%	14%	3%	7%	20%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,392)	(584)	(517)	(441)	(554)	(462)	(526)	(638)	(432)	(688)	(342)	(566)

13. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%	7%	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%
Somewhat approve	10%	12%	8%	9%	14%	8%	10%	14%	6%	9%	9%	11%	12%
Approve	13%	15%	12%	12%	22%	13%	16%	21%	7%	11%	12%	14%	18%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	13%	18%	13%	24%	21%	18%	14%	16%	16%	19%	16%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	26%	28%	24%	28%	14%	29%	20%	26%	28%	29%	24%	31%	29%
Strongly disapprove	33%	35%	32%	37%	19%	27%	25%	27%	39%	40%	31%	33%	38%
Disapprove	59%	63%	56%	65%	32%	55%	45%	53%	67%	69%	55%	64%	67%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	9%	21%	10%	21%	12%	10%	4%	13%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(720)	(876)	(1,025)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(391)	(529)	(372)	(661)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	4%	4%	8%	2%	7%	3%	3%	10%	0%	2%	8%	0%	1%
Somewhat approve	10%	12%	14%	12%	10%	11%	9%	13%	5%	12%	11%	3%	11%
Approve	13%	16%	22%	14%	16%	14%	12%	22%	5%	14%	19%	4%	12%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	13%	10%	14%	12%	18%	16%	14%	18%	15%	13%	22%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	26%	26%	20%	30%	21%	28%	30%	23%	24%	32%	23%	21%	32%
Strongly disapprove	33%	38%	42%	37%	41%	29%	35%	31%	37%	32%	34%	32%	34%
Disapprove	59%	64%	63%	67%	62%	57%	65%	54%	61%	64%	57%	52%	66%
Not sure	11%	7%	5%	6%	10%	11%	7%	10%	16%	7%	11%	22%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(584)	(520)	(441)	(553)	(464)	(526)	(637)	(433)	(688)	(341)	(567)

14. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	14%	7%	11%	9%	12%	8%	11%	8%	16%	8%	12%	13%
Somewhat approve	24%	31%	18%	26%	21%	24%	21%	22%	26%	27%	21%	27%	29%
Approve	35%	45%	25%	36%	30%	36%	29%	33%	34%	42%	29%	39%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	17%	21%	19%	20%	20%	17%	22%	20%	16%	21%	19%	16%
Strongly disapprove	31%	27%	35%	32%	29%	29%	27%	29%	33%	34%	30%	33%	34%
Disapprove	50%	44%	56%	51%	49%	48%	44%	51%	53%	50%	52%	53%	50%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	13%	21%	16%	27%	16%	13%	7%	19%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(721)	(874)	(1,026)	(205)	(202)	(303)	(390)	(528)	(374)	(662)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	10%	12%	8%	20%	6%	7%	19%	11%	6%	16%	9%	2%	16%
Somewhat approve	24%	27%	13%	41%	11%	26%	37%	14%	24%	36%	13%	21%	38%
Approve	35%	39%	22%	61%	17%	33%	55%	25%	29%	52%	22%	24%	54%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	18%	16%	17%	15%	23%	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	19%	21%
Strongly disapprove	31%	34%	59%	13%	60%	28%	12%	48%	29%	15%	50%	26%	13%
Disapprove	50%	52%	75%	30%	74%	51%	31%	66%	50%	33%	68%	45%	34%
Not sure	15%	9%	4%	10%	8%	16%	13%	10%	21%	14%	10%	32%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,393)	(583)	(519)	(438)	(553)	(465)	(527)	(633)	(435)	(688)	(339)	(568)



15. Support Supreme Court Ethics Code

There is currently no formal ethics code for Supreme Court justices that allows for justices to be investigated if they are accused of an ethical violation. Would you support or oppose the Supreme Court adopting a formal ethics code for justices?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	47%	42%	51%	48%	51%	40%	38%	46%	49%	51%	45%	49%	50%
Somewhat support	22%	25%	19%	23%	16%	21%	22%	27%	20%	19%	20%	24%	26%
Support	69%	67%	70%	71%	67%	62%	60%	73%	69%	71%	65%	73%	75%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	9%	11%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%	7%	7%	2%	9%	8%	8%	6%	5%
Oppose	14%	17%	11%	15%	10%	15%	17%	9%	15%	15%	14%	14%	15%
Not sure	17%	16%	19%	15%	22%	23%	22%	17%	16%	15%	21%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,025)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(529)	(374)	(662)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly support	47%	50%	77%	24%	75%	47%	26%	69%	42%	28%	70%	35%	28%
Somewhat support	22%	23%	14%	33%	15%	24%	29%	16%	21%	30%	15%	20%	30%
Support	69%	73%	91%	57%	90%	71%	55%	84%	64%	58%	85%	55%	58%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	2%	13%	1%	8%	12%	4%	6%	13%	4%	5%	12%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	3%	12%	1%	5%	13%	3%	8%	9%	3%	8%	10%
Oppose	14%	14%	5%	25%	3%	13%	25%	7%	14%	21%	7%	13%	22%
Not sure	17%	12%	5%	18%	8%	17%	20%	9%	22%	21%	8%	31%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(585)	(519)	(440)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(637)	(434)	(689)	(341)	(568)

16. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%
Liberal	9%	10%	8%	11%	5%	4%	9%	12%	8%	7%	9%	7%	11%
Total Liberal	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	8%	12%	15%	12%	8%	13%	11%	13%
Moderate	29%	33%	25%	30%	27%	25%	26%	29%	30%	31%	30%	30%	25%
Conservative	21%	24%	18%	20%	17%	30%	25%	19%	19%	22%	18%	22%	27%
Very conservative	21%	18%	23%	21%	27%	18%	12%	19%	25%	26%	19%	22%	26%
Total Conservative	42%	42%	41%	41%	44%	48%	37%	37%	44%	48%	37%	43%	53%
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	16%	18%	19%	24%	18%	15%	13%	19%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(721)	(877)	(1,027)	(204)	(204)	(304)	(391)	(529)	(374)	(662)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very liberal	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Liberal	9%	10%	8%	12%	11%	5%	12%	8%	7%	13%	7%	6%	12%
Total Liberal	12%	13%	12%	15%	15%	7%	16%	11%	9%	16%	10%	9%	15%
Moderate	29%	27%	12%	43%	7%	43%	38%	19%	30%	39%	18%	30%	40%
Conservative	21%	23%	22%	24%	23%	19%	26%	21%	18%	24%	21%	14%	24%
Very conservative	21%	25%	47%	7%	45%	17%	10%	37%	19%	7%	40%	11%	6%
Total Conservative	42%	49%	69%	31%	67%	36%	36%	58%	36%	31%	61%	25%	30%
Not sure	17%	11%	7%	11%	11%	14%	11%	12%	25%	15%	11%	36%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(440)	(553)	(466)	(527)	(636)	(435)	(689)	(340)	(569)

YouGov

17A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	13%	19%	15%	28%	12%	13%	17%	15%	20%	15%	17%	21%
Somewhat favorable	21%	22%	20%	20%	27%	20%	19%	24%	22%	17%	19%	21%	26%
Favorable	37%	35%	39%	35%	55%	32%	33%	41%	37%	38%	34%	39%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	17%	17%	17%	14%	18%	21%	19%	14%	14%	18%	18%	17%
Very unfavorable	35%	40%	29%	40%	14%	33%	24%	28%	39%	45%	33%	37%	32%
Unfavorable	52%	58%	46%	57%	28%	51%	45%	47%	53%	59%	51%	55%	48%
Don't know	11%	7%	15%	9%	17%	17%	22%	12%	10%	3%	15%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(718)	(878)	(1,025)	(204)	(205)	(303)	(392)	(529)	(372)	(661)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	16%	19%	41%	3%	36%	14%	5%	43%	4%	3%	36%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	43%	4%	36%	28%	4%	38%	19%	5%	40%	13%	4%
Favorable	37%	42%	84%	7%	72%	42%	9%	81%	23%	8%	77%	16%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	15%	12%	14%	16%	19%	16%	11%	21%	19%	13%	20%	20%
Very unfavorable	35%	37%	3%	75%	8%	25%	70%	5%	31%	70%	6%	24%	70%
Unfavorable	52%	52%	14%	88%	24%	44%	86%	15%	52%	89%	19%	44%	90%
Don't know	11%	5%	2%	4%	5%	14%	4%	4%	25%	4%	5%	40%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,394)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(552)	(465)	(527)	(635)	(434)	(689)	(340)	(567)

YouGov

17B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	4%	8%	12%	4%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Somewhat favorable	25%	28%	23%	28%	12%	29%	20%	20%	26%	35%	25%	24%	27%
Favorable	33%	37%	30%	37%	20%	33%	28%	33%	30%	42%	32%	33%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	17%	19%	15%	23%	16%	20%	20%	18%	18%	19%	24%
Very unfavorable	36%	34%	39%	35%	48%	29%	33%	35%	39%	37%	35%	40%	37%
Unfavorable	55%	55%	55%	54%	63%	52%	49%	55%	59%	55%	53%	59%	61%
Don't know	12%	8%	15%	10%	17%	15%	23%	12%	11%	3%	15%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(721)	(875)	(1,024)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(529)	(372)	(663)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	8%	9%	0%	19%	3%	6%	14%	2%	1%	21%	2%	1%	17%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	6%	49%	5%	21%	50%	6%	19%	53%	7%	13%	52%
Favorable	33%	35%	7%	68%	8%	27%	65%	9%	20%	74%	9%	13%	69%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	15%	21%	12%	22%	22%	18%	22%	16%	17%	20%	20%
Very unfavorable	36%	40%	76%	6%	75%	37%	9%	69%	33%	6%	69%	26%	7%
Unfavorable	55%	59%	91%	28%	87%	59%	31%	86%	55%	23%	86%	46%	27%
Don't know	12%	6%	2%	5%	5%	14%	5%	5%	25%	4%	5%	40%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(583)	(520)	(439)	(553)	(465)	(524)	(638)	(434)	(686)	(342)	(568)

18. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	3%	4%	8%	5%	11%	6%	7%	6%
Somewhat approve	23%	27%	19%	24%	15%	28%	17%	22%	22%	31%	19%	26%	31%
Approve	30%	34%	26%	32%	23%	31%	22%	30%	27%	42%	25%	33%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	21%	17%	18%	20%	19%	17%	19%	23%	15%	17%	21%	23%
Strongly disapprove	19%	19%	19%	20%	18%	14%	14%	16%	22%	22%	18%	21%	22%
Disapprove	37%	40%	35%	38%	38%	33%	30%	35%	44%	37%	34%	42%	45%
Not sure	33%	26%	39%	30%	39%	36%	48%	35%	29%	21%	41%	25%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,025)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(530)	(373)	(662)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	7%	8%	4%	14%	4%	3%	14%	5%	1%	15%	4%	0%	13%
Somewhat approve	23%	27%	16%	41%	10%	26%	35%	16%	17%	37%	16%	12%	36%
Approve	30%	34%	20%	54%	14%	30%	49%	21%	19%	52%	21%	13%	49%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	20%	24%	17%	24%	17%	18%	23%	18%	15%	22%	15%	18%
Strongly disapprove	19%	22%	39%	6%	40%	15%	8%	32%	17%	7%	33%	14%	7%
Disapprove	37%	42%	64%	24%	64%	33%	26%	55%	35%	22%	54%	29%	24%
Not sure	33%	23%	16%	22%	23%	38%	25%	24%	46%	26%	25%	59%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(583)	(520)	(439)	(554)	(466)	(525)	(638)	(435)	(687)	(342)	(569)

19. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	9%	12%	11%	14%	8%	5%	8%	12%	17%	9%	11%	15%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	18%	18%	28%	20%	18%	26%	18%	17%	16%	23%	28%
Approve	30%	31%	29%	29%	42%	28%	22%	34%	29%	34%	25%	35%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	15%	16%	12%	12%	16%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	28%	34%	22%	33%	6%	22%	13%	19%	34%	42%	26%	30%	27%
Disapprove	41%	48%	35%	47%	20%	38%	28%	35%	46%	54%	41%	43%	41%
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	24%	38%	35%	49%	31%	24%	12%	34%	22%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(720)	(875)	(1,025)	(203)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(527)	(373)	(662)	(446)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	13%	30%	1%	25%	8%	4%	25%	4%	2%	23%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	42%	8%	34%	26%	5%	38%	14%	7%	37%	10%	6%
Approve	30%	36%	71%	9%	59%	34%	9%	63%	18%	9%	60%	12%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	10%	13%	10%	15%	16%	11%	14%	16%	11%	14%	17%
Strongly disapprove	28%	31%	3%	62%	8%	18%	58%	5%	25%	54%	6%	20%	55%
Disapprove	41%	45%	14%	75%	18%	33%	74%	16%	40%	71%	16%	34%	71%
Not sure	28%	19%	15%	16%	23%	33%	17%	21%	42%	20%	23%	54%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,391)	(583)	(518)	(440)	(553)	(463)	(526)	(635)	(434)	(687)	(341)	(567)

20. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat approve	14%	18%	10%	15%	16%	10%	13%	16%	12%	15%	11%	18%	18%
Approve	18%	23%	13%	19%	21%	16%	19%	24%	14%	17%	15%	22%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	24%	21%	23%	17%	25%	19%	18%	24%	27%	22%	23%	24%
Strongly disapprove	36%	36%	36%	37%	34%	29%	25%	32%	42%	42%	33%	40%	39%
Disapprove	58%	59%	57%	61%	51%	54%	44%	50%	65%	69%	55%	62%	62%
Not sure	24%	18%	30%	21%	27%	30%	37%	26%	21%	14%	29%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(719)	(874)	(1,021)	(204)	(205)	(303)	(388)	(528)	(374)	(659)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%
Somewhat approve	14%	17%	12%	23%	9%	14%	20%	10%	9%	24%	11%	6%	22%
Approve	18%	20%	15%	28%	12%	20%	25%	17%	11%	28%	17%	8%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	24%	18%	29%	14%	24%	28%	17%	22%	27%	18%	17%	29%
Strongly disapprove	36%	41%	57%	27%	59%	30%	29%	52%	32%	24%	50%	25%	27%
Disapprove	58%	64%	75%	57%	73%	54%	57%	69%	54%	51%	68%	42%	56%
Not sure	24%	15%	9%	16%	14%	26%	18%	14%	35%	21%	15%	50%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,390)	(583)	(518)	(439)	(554)	(463)	(524)	(636)	(433)	(685)	(341)	(567)

21. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	15%	14%	23%	11%	9%	11%	15%	22%	12%	15%	19%
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	13%	14%	24%	16%	14%	26%	12%	11%	11%	19%	25%
Approve	30%	32%	28%	27%	47%	27%	23%	37%	27%	32%	23%	34%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	7%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	19%	24%	14%	22%	5%	17%	9%	13%	24%	27%	17%	22%	20%
Disapprove	30%	36%	24%	34%	14%	25%	18%	25%	35%	39%	27%	33%	32%
Not sure	40%	32%	48%	38%	39%	48%	58%	38%	38%	29%	50%	33%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(721)	(876)	(1,026)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(390)	(529)	(374)	(662)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	18%	39%	1%	34%	11%	4%	34%	6%	3%	31%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve	16%	17%	28%	8%	25%	20%	7%	27%	11%	9%	25%	10%	8%
Approve	30%	35%	67%	9%	59%	31%	11%	61%	17%	12%	56%	13%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	8%	16%	8%	12%	14%	7%	10%	16%	7%	9%	16%
Strongly disapprove	19%	22%	2%	42%	4%	12%	42%	4%	18%	36%	4%	15%	37%
Disapprove	30%	34%	10%	58%	12%	24%	55%	11%	28%	52%	12%	24%	52%
Not sure	40%	32%	23%	32%	30%	45%	34%	28%	55%	36%	32%	63%	37%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,393)	(584)	(519)	(441)	(553)	(464)	(526)	(638)	(433)	(688)	(342)	(567)

22. Biden Temperament

Do you think Joe Biden has the temperament to be the President?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	4 65-	- <50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	39%	39%	40%	36%	61%	36%	34%	43%	40%	39	% 37%	43%	50%
No	51%	53%	50%	57%	23%	53%	47%	48%	51%	589	% 51%	51%	48%
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	7%	16%	10%	19%	9%	8%	5 29	% 11%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	5 99 ⁰	% 99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(721)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(374	4) (664)	(447)	(338)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	39%	44%	91%	3%	76%	46%	9%	84%	28%	6%	79%	20%	7%
No	51%	51%	5%	04%	16%	42%	88%	0%	56%	00%	13%	56%	80%

Yes	39%	44%	91%	3%	76%	46%	9%	84%	28%	6%	79%	20%	7%
No	51%	51%	5%	94%	16%	42%	88%	9%	56%	90%	13%	56%	89%
Not sure	9%	5%	4%	3%	8%	12%	4%	7%	16%	5%	8%	23%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(584)	(520)	(440)	(554)	(466)	(526)	(638)	(435)	(688)	(342)	(569)

YouGov

23. Biden Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	33%	32%	33%	30%	50%	28%	25%	35%	34%	36%	29%	36%	42%
Uneasy	57%	59%	54%	62%	30%	60%	54%	54%	59%	60%	59%	56%	54%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	8%	19%	12%	22%	11%	8%	4%	12%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(720)	(876)	(1,025)	(204)	(204)	(304)	(392)	(527)	(373)	(662)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Confident	33%	38%	81%	3%	63%	38%	7%	72%	20%	5%	68%	14%	4%
Uneasy	57%	56%	11%	94%	26%	49%	90%	17%	63%	92%	21%	60%	92%
Not sure	11%	7%	8%	3%	11%	13%	2%	11%	17%	4%	10%	26%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,392)	(584)	(518)	(440)	(553)	(464)	(526)	(637)	(433)	(688)	(341)	(567)

24. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

		Ger	nder		Race				Age			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	4 45-6	65-	- <50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	41%	47%	36%	46%	22%	43%	32%	5 37%	6 44 ⁶	% 49	% 41%	38%	41%
No	50%	44%	56%	47%	67%	46%	53%	55%	6 48 [°]	% 45	% 49%	55%	54%
Not sure	9%	10%	8%	7%	12%	11%	15%	8%	ő 7'	% 5	% 10%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	5 100%	6 99	% 99'	% 100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,025)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(391) (530) (373	3) (663)	(447)	(338)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology		l	Party ID		Party	ID with Lo	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	ı Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	41%	42%	4%	89%	10%	32%	79%	7%	39%	80%	8%	35%	79%
No	50%	52%	93%	6%	87%	57%	14%	88%	47%	14%	88%	44%	14%
Not sure	9%	6%	2%	5%	2%	11%	7%	4%	15%	7%	4%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(464)	(527)	(638)	(433)	(689)	(342)	(567)

YouGov

25. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	40%	46%	36%	47%	13%	41%	26%	36%	46%	52%	40%	39%	41%
Uneasy	49%	44%	54%	45%	71%	48%	56%	53%	47%	43%	49%	53%	53%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	8%	16%	11%	18%	11%	7%	5%	11%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(721)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(373)	(664)	(447)	(338)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	rty ID		Partv	ID with Le	aners

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Confident	40%	43%	3%	91%	9%	29%	82%	4%	35%	85%	6%	27%	84%
Uneasy	49%	51%	93%	4%	85%	58%	13%	88%	49%	10%	87%	49%	10%
Not sure	10%	6%	4%	4%	6%	13%	5%	8%	17%	5%	7%	24%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(527)	(637)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(568)

26. RFK Jr. Perceived Ideology

Would you say Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. is...

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	6%	7%	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	8%	5%
Liberal	18%	23%	14%	20%	12%	15%	13%	14%	21%	22%	17%	19%	22%
Total Liberal	24%	30%	19%	27%	14%	22%	18%	18%	28%	32%	21%	27%	28%
Moderate	23%	26%	21%	22%	21%	31%	29%	28%	17%	22%	26%	24%	23%
Conservative	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	8%	10%	15%	15%	10%	13%	12%	17%
Very conservative	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%
Total Conservative	19%	19%	20%	20%	21%	17%	15%	23%	22%	16%	19%	20%	23%
Not sure	33%	26%	40%	31%	44%	30%	39%	30%	34%	30%	33%	29%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(720)	(879)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(373)	(664)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very liberal	6%	7%	4%	13%	2%	3%	13%	3%	5%	11%	3%	4%	11%
Liberal	18%	20%	9%	32%	12%	14%	31%	10%	17%	28%	10%	13%	30%
Total Liberal	24%	27%	13%	45%	14%	17%	44%	13%	22%	39%	12%	16%	41%
Moderate	23%	25%	18%	29%	13%	33%	27%	18%	22%	31%	18%	20%	30%
Conservative	13%	13%	21%	6%	27%	11%	5%	22%	10%	7%	23%	7%	6%
Very conservative	6%	7%	13%	2%	13%	4%	5%	12%	3%	4%	11%	3%	3%
Total Conservative	19%	20%	35%	8%	40%	15%	11%	34%	14%	11%	34%	10%	9%
Not sure	33%	28%	35%	18%	33%	35%	19%	35%	43%	20%	35%	54%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(527)	(638)	(434)	(689)	(342)	(568)

27. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	2%	3%	9%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%
Good	19%	20%	18%	20%	17%	16%	17%	20%	20%	21%	14%	22%	33%
Fair	31%	32%	30%	27%	48%	41%	39%	31%	29%	27%	29%	36%	29%
Poor	41%	38%	43%	45%	22%	36%	32%	36%	47%	44%	49%	33%	31%
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	9%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(720)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Excellent	5%	6%	11%	2%	10%	5%	2%	10%	2%	2%	9%	2%	2%
Good	19%	22%	44%	4%	33%	26%	6%	38%	14%	6%	36%	9%	7%
Fair	31%	30%	32%	28%	34%	35%	26%	34%	32%	27%	34%	33%	27%
Poor	41%	41%	11%	66%	20%	32%	64%	15%	46%	62%	16%	47%	63%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6%	2%	4%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(637)	(435)	(689)	(341)	(569)

28. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	19%	20%	17%	19%	25%	11%	14%	19%	18%	23%	13%	23%	28%
About the same	26%	29%	24%	25%	31%	32%	30%	29%	25%	23%	26%	27%	31%
Getting worse	50%	46%	53%	53%	31%	50%	46%	46%	54%	51%	56%	46%	39%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	3%	13%	6%	10%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Getting better	19%	22%	49%	2%	40%	19%	5%	39%	13%	4%	38%	8%	4%
About the same	26%	26%	34%	19%	30%	35%	18%	37%	21%	21%	37%	16%	21%
Getting worse	50%	48%	14%	76%	25%	41%	75%	21%	56%	73%	21%	61%	74%
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	10%	2%	4%	14%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)



29. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	13%	13%	12%	22%	8%	19%	15%	9%	11%	9%	14%	19%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	40%	40%	40%	40%	41%	42%	36%	43%	40%	42%	36%	47%	48%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	41%	42%	46%	22%	42%	34%	39%	47%	45%	50%	37%	32%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	2%	15%	7%	11%	3%	4%	3%	6%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	14%	24%	6%	25%	12%	5%	23%	10%	6%	22%	8%	6%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	40%	42%	55%	30%	43%	49%	33%	50%	37%	33%	51%	32%	33%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	42%	19%	62%	28%	34%	58%	23%	45%	57%	24%	47%	58%
Not sure	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%	13%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

30A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Friendly	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	8%	7%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Unfriendly	29%	33%	25%	31%	15%	28%	30%	28%	32%	23%	28%	27%	35%
Enemy	52%	51%	52%	53%	54%	48%	39%	44%	54%	67%	47%	57%	55%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	10%	18%	16%	19%	18%	9%	9%	18%	11%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(721)	(874)	(1,024)	(204)	(204)	(303)	(391)	(528)	(373)	(660)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Friendly	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Unfriendly	29%	27%	21%	32%	22%	33%	32%	24%	30%	32%	24%	27%	34%
Enemy	52%	59%	69%	54%	67%	45%	51%	60%	44%	52%	60%	37%	50%
Not sure	13%	8%	6%	8%	7%	15%	8%	10%	19%	10%	9%	29%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,391)	(584)	(520)	(438)	(554)	(465)	(525)	(636)	(434)	(686)	(341)	(568)



30B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	31%	33%	28%	32%	33%	28%	28%	32%	30%	32%	31%	33%	33%
Friendly	40%	44%	36%	43%	35%	32%	40%	39%	39%	42%	34%	43%	49%
Unfriendly	8%	9%	6%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	10%	5%	8%	5%	8%
Enemy	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	17%	8%	25%	13%	22%	26%	19%	18%	15%	17%	21%	14%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(715)	(879)	(1,024)	(203)	(204)	(303)	(391)	(529)	(371)	(661)	(447)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	31%	33%	53%	16%	53%	29%	17%	47%	25%	19%	47%	18%	19%
Friendly	40%	41%	36%	46%	34%	42%	45%	38%	38%	44%	38%	35%	45%
Unfriendly	8%	7%	3%	11%	3%	7%	12%	3%	9%	11%	4%	10%	11%
Enemy	5%	5%	1%	11%	2%	3%	10%	1%	5%	10%	1%	4%	10%
Not sure	17%	14%	7%	16%	9%	19%	15%	11%	23%	16%	11%	33%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,391)	(583)	(517)	(440)	(551)	(464)	(525)	(636)	(433)	(687)	(340)	(567)

30C. Friend or Enemy — China

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%	4%	3%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%
Friendly	9%	11%	7%	6%	16%	12%	18%	14%	4%	3%	11%	6%	9%
Unfriendly	35%	39%	32%	38%	23%	36%	33%	33%	37%	37%	33%	37%	40%
Enemy	38%	39%	37%	41%	34%	30%	25%	31%	41%	52%	33%	41%	42%
Not sure	15%	9%	21%	12%	20%	19%	20%	19%	14%	8%	18%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(716)	(875)	(1,019)	(204)	(205)	(302)	(390)	(529)	(370)	(659)	(447)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%
Friendly	9%	8%	9%	5%	9%	12%	7%	10%	10%	7%	10%	11%	7%
Unfriendly	35%	36%	45%	25%	48%	35%	28%	43%	34%	28%	44%	27%	30%
Enemy	38%	44%	33%	61%	33%	29%	56%	28%	31%	56%	29%	25%	54%
Not sure	15%	10%	11%	7%	10%	19%	8%	14%	23%	7%	14%	32%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,387)	(582)	(515)	(440)	(552)	(461)	(526)	(636)	(429)	(688)	(340)	(563)

30D. Friend or Enemy — European Union

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	35%	40%	31%	36%	36%	32%	32%	35%	35%	38%	30%	39%	46%
Friendly	31%	35%	26%	33%	22%	29%	27%	39%	27%	30%	29%	34%	36%
Unfriendly	9%	10%	7%	9%	4%	13%	4%	5%	13%	11%	7%	9%	8%
Enemy	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	0%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%
Not sure	23%	12%	33%	20%	32%	26%	34%	17%	24%	18%	29%	17%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(718)	(872)	(1,024)	(202)	(204)	(304)	(388)	(528)	(370)	(659)	(445)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	35%	39%	57%	22%	57%	35%	23%	50%	32%	22%	51%	25%	24%
Friendly	31%	31%	27%	35%	27%	32%	34%	28%	27%	37%	28%	25%	37%
Unfriendly	9%	9%	1%	16%	2%	6%	17%	2%	10%	14%	2%	8%	15%
Enemy	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	6%	1%	2%	5%
Not sure	23%	18%	13%	23%	14%	24%	21%	19%	29%	21%	18%	40%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,390)	(581)	(519)	(438)	(551)	(465)	(521)	(635)	(434)	(682)	(340)	(568)

30E. Friend or Enemy — India

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	12%	14%	10%	10%	23%	14%	9%	14%	15%	10%	13%	15%	8%
Friendly	41%	48%	35%	43%	33%	43%	38%	43%	37%	48%	32%	45%	57%
Unfriendly	13%	16%	11%	14%	9%	15%	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	12%	15%
Enemy	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	32%	21%	41%	32%	30%	27%	37%	28%	32%	29%	39%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(720)	(874)	(1,024)	(202)	(205)	(303)	(390)	(528)	(373)	(662)	(446)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	12%	12%	15%	10%	16%	11%	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	11%	11%
Friendly	41%	46%	49%	43%	50%	36%	43%	45%	37%	42%	45%	30%	43%
Unfriendly	13%	13%	11%	17%	10%	16%	15%	10%	14%	15%	10%	16%	15%
Enemy	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Not sure	32%	27%	24%	28%	23%	35%	28%	30%	35%	29%	29%	43%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,390)	(581)	(518)	(438)	(553)	(464)	(523)	(638)	(433)	(685)	(342)	(567)

30F. Friend or Enemy — Israel

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	40%	50%	30%	44%	35%	30%	28%	34%	43%	52%	36%	44%	46%
Friendly	25%	25%	25%	26%	14%	28%	25%	27%	23%	25%	24%	27%	26%
Unfriendly	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	12%	6%	10%	6%	7%	8%	10%
Enemy	6%	5%	6%	4%	10%	9%	8%	8%	4%	2%	7%	5%	4%
Not sure	21%	12%	31%	18%	31%	26%	26%	25%	20%	15%	26%	15%	15%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(720)	(871)	(1,023)	(203)	(204)	(303)	(390)	(527)	(371)	(660)	(448)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	40%	45%	35%	60%	37%	33%	57%	35%	31%	55%	34%	22%	55%
Friendly	25%	25%	30%	21%	25%	30%	22%	28%	24%	23%	29%	19%	24%
Unfriendly	9%	8%	11%	4%	13%	8%	5%	10%	10%	5%	10%	13%	4%
Enemy	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	7%	4%
Not sure	21%	17%	20%	11%	20%	24%	11%	23%	28%	13%	21%	39%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,388)	(581)	(516)	(438)	(554)	(461)	(525)	(636)	(430)	(687)	(340)	(564)

31A. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	19%	10%	17%	6%	13%	3%	10%	16%	27%	12%	18%	14%
Somewhat favorable	15%	20%	11%	17%	9%	12%	7%	15%	19%	18%	14%	15%	20%
Favorable	30%	39%	21%	34%	15%	24%	10%	25%	35%	45%	26%	33%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	12%	13%	10%	10%	12%	14%	12%	13%	14%	12%
Very unfavorable	24%	24%	24%	24%	27%	23%	29%	24%	23%	21%	20%	25%	34%
Unfavorable	36%	37%	35%	36%	40%	33%	38%	36%	37%	33%	33%	39%	46%
Don't know	34%	24%	44%	30%	45%	43%	51%	39%	28%	22%	40%	28%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(721)	(875)	(1,027)	(203)	(203)	(303)	(389)	(530)	(374)	(661)	(447)	(338)

	Total V 14% 15% 30% 34 12% 12%	Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	14%	17%	5%	34%	5%	8%	32%	5%	9%	30%	4%	6%	29%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	10%	25%	9%	16%	23%	11%	13%	22%	10%	10%	23%
Favorable	30%	34%	15%	59%	13%	24%	55%	16%	22%	52%	14%	16%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	18%	7%	12%	16%	9%	16%	11%	9%	16%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	24%	29%	49%	9%	50%	22%	9%	42%	21%	9%	43%	14%	9%
Unfavorable	36%	41%	67%	16%	62%	38%	18%	58%	32%	18%	59%	23%	19%
Don't know	34%	25%	18%	25%	24%	38%	27%	26%	46%	30%	26%	61%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(584)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(464)	(525)	(636)	(435)	(687)	(340)	(569)

31B. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	1%	3%	1%	7%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Favorable	8%	8%	7%	6%	12%	10%	8%	11%	6%	4%	7%	9%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	18%	13%	15%	12%	18%	19%	18%	13%	11%	14%	13%	23%
Very unfavorable	64%	65%	64%	69%	59%	55%	52%	57%	68%	79%	63%	68%	66%
Unfavorable	80%	83%	77%	83%	71%	73%	71%	75%	81%	90%	77%	80%	88%
Don't know	13%	10%	16%	10%	16%	17%	21%	13%	12%	5%	16%	11%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,026)	(205)	(204)	(303)	(392)	(528)	(374)	(663)	(446)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	5%	5%	2%	8%	3%	4%	9%	3%	7%	7%	2%	4%	9%
Favorable	8%	7%	4%	10%	5%	5%	13%	5%	9%	9%	5%	6%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	8%	18%	9%	19%	18%	13%	15%	18%	13%	13%	19%
Very unfavorable	64%	72%	83%	64%	81%	62%	59%	76%	55%	63%	77%	46%	61%
Unfavorable	80%	86%	91%	82%	90%	81%	77%	89%	70%	81%	89%	59%	80%
Don't know	13%	8%	5%	7%	5%	14%	10%	6%	22%	10%	5%	35%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,393)	(584)	(518)	(441)	(552)	(465)	(526)	(636)	(435)	(688)	(341)	(568)



31C. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	21%	21%	23%	19%	14%	15%	19%	21%	30%	18%	24%	28%
Somewhat favorable	21%	26%	17%	22%	17%	23%	14%	22%	22%	26%	16%	26%	30%
Favorable	43%	47%	38%	46%	36%	36%	30%	41%	43%	55%	34%	50%	58%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	13%	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	11%	12%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	13%	16%	10%	14%	10%	10%	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Unfavorable	25%	30%	21%	27%	23%	22%	27%	25%	26%	23%	25%	25%	26%
Don't know	32%	23%	41%	28%	41%	42%	44%	34%	31%	22%	41%	25%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(717)	(873)	(1,022)	(203)	(204)	(301)	(391)	(527)	(371)	(662)	(446)	(335)

	21% 21% 43% 4 12% 13% 25% 2	Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	21%	25%	47%	8%	43%	21%	8%	41%	14%	8%	39%	10%	8%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	22%	24%	18%	24%	22%	21%	20%	24%	21%	18%	24%
Favorable	43%	48%	70%	31%	61%	45%	30%	61%	34%	32%	60%	27%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	8%	20%	11%	11%	16%	7%	12%	18%	8%	8%	19%
Very unfavorable	13%	14%	6%	24%	5%	11%	24%	7%	14%	19%	7%	11%	21%
Unfavorable	25%	28%	14%	44%	16%	22%	40%	14%	26%	37%	14%	19%	40%
Don't know	32%	24%	17%	24%	23%	33%	29%	25%	40%	31%	25%	53%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,389)	(583)	(518)	(440)	(548)	(464)	(525)	(631)	(434)	(685)	(337)	(568)

31D. Favorability of World Leaders — Emmanuel Macron

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	9%	8%	9%	12%	4%	5%	9%	7%	14%	6%	9%	15%
Somewhat favorable	22%	27%	17%	24%	13%	23%	17%	20%	24%	25%	16%	28%	32%
Favorable	30%	36%	26%	33%	25%	27%	22%	29%	31%	40%	22%	37%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	13%	12%	13%	15%	12%	13%	12%	11%	15%	16%
Very unfavorable	10%	14%	6%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Unfavorable	23%	29%	17%	23%	20%	23%	24%	23%	23%	21%	21%	25%	26%
Don't know	47%	36%	57%	44%	55%	50%	54%	48%	46%	39%	57%	38%	27%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(716)	(876)	(1,026)	(204)	(202)	(301)	(391)	(528)	(372)	(661)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	9%	11%	22%	3%	19%	8%	3%	18%	5%	3%	17%	4%	3%
Somewhat favorable	22%	26%	38%	17%	31%	25%	16%	30%	18%	17%	32%	11%	16%
Favorable	30%	37%	59%	20%	50%	33%	19%	48%	23%	20%	49%	15%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	10%	19%	11%	9%	20%	10%	14%	15%	9%	9%	18%
Very unfavorable	10%	11%	3%	20%	4%	9%	18%	4%	10%	16%	4%	9%	17%
Unfavorable	23%	26%	13%	39%	15%	18%	38%	14%	24%	31%	14%	18%	35%
Don't know	47%	38%	28%	41%	35%	49%	43%	38%	53%	49%	37%	67%	46%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,388)	(584)	(517)	(441)	(551)	(462)	(525)	(633)	(434)	(686)	(339)	(567)

31E. Favorability of World Leaders — Viktor Orban

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%
Somewhat favorable	6%	9%	3%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	4%	4%	4%	10%	7%
Favorable	10%	15%	5%	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%	9%	8%	7%	14%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	9%	9%	9%	6%	4%	6%	5%	12%
Very unfavorable	16%	19%	14%	17%	22%	11%	12%	16%	17%	19%	15%	17%	20%
Unfavorable	23%	27%	19%	23%	28%	21%	21%	24%	23%	23%	21%	22%	32%
Don't know	68%	58%	76%	67%	64%	71%	67%	66%	68%	69%	72%	64%	55%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(717)	(874)	(1,021)	(203)	(204)	(301)	(390)	(530)	(370)	(661)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	4%	4%	2%	7%	2%	3%	7%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	7%
Somewhat favorable	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	8%
Favorable	10%	11%	9%	16%	6%	10%	14%	9%	7%	13%	8%	5%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Very unfavorable	16%	19%	35%	6%	33%	15%	7%	29%	12%	7%	29%	8%	7%
Unfavorable	23%	27%	42%	14%	41%	21%	15%	35%	21%	13%	36%	14%	14%
Don't know	68%	62%	49%	71%	53%	69%	71%	57%	72%	74%	57%	81%	72%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,388)	(582)	(517)	(439)	(551)	(464)	(526)	(631)	(434)	(685)	(339)	(567)

31F. Favorability of World Leaders — Martin Schulz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	9%	12%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	12%	8%	8%	7%	10%	17%
Favorable	11%	14%	8%	11%	9%	10%	12%	14%	10%	9%	8%	12%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	5%	5%	12%	9%	7%	10%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7%	10%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%
Unfavorable	12%	17%	9%	11%	18%	16%	16%	16%	10%	9%	12%	12%	14%
Don't know	76%	69%	83%	77%	73%	74%	72%	71%	80%	82%	80%	76%	66%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(717)	(874)	(1,023)	(204)	(203)	(302)	(392)	(525)	(372)	(660)	(446)	(336)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	9%	11%	17%	8%	14%	9%	7%	14%	7%	7%	13%	6%	7%
Favorable	11%	14%	21%	9%	18%	11%	8%	17%	8%	8%	16%	6%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	4%	10%	5%	8%	9%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%
Unfavorable	12%	12%	9%	17%	9%	14%	16%	11%	11%	16%	11%	10%	16%
Don't know	76%	74%	70%	74%	72%	75%	76%	72%	81%	76%	73%	83%	76%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,387)	(582)	(516)	(438)	(554)	(460)	(523)	(635)	(433)	(684)	(341)	(566)

31G. Favorability of World Leaders — Rishi Sunak

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Somewhat favorable	11%	14%	8%	12%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%	12%	19%
Favorable	13%	17%	10%	14%	17%	10%	13%	14%	12%	15%	10%	16%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	9%	6%	12%	11%	12%	8%	6%	8%	10%	13%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	10%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%
Unfavorable	17%	21%	13%	17%	13%	17%	21%	21%	14%	13%	16%	17%	22%
Don't know	70%	62%	77%	69%	70%	72%	66%	65%	74%	72%	74%	67%	57%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(720)	(875)	(1,025)	(204)	(204)	(303)	(390)	(530)	(372)	(661)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	11%	13%	17%	11%	13%	13%	9%	14%	9%	9%	13%	7%	11%
Favorable	13%	15%	21%	13%	17%	15%	11%	19%	10%	11%	17%	8%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	10%
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	8%	11%	5%	9%	8%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%
Unfavorable	17%	19%	21%	19%	23%	14%	18%	18%	16%	17%	19%	13%	17%
Don't know	70%	66%	58%	69%	60%	70%	71%	63%	74%	73%	64%	80%	71%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,391)	(583)	(518)	(439)	(554)	(465)	(525)	(635)	(435)	(687)	(339)	(569)

31H. Favorability of World Leaders — Marine LePen

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Somewhat favorable	8%	10%	7%	9%	4%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	5%	10%	15%
Favorable	12%	17%	8%	13%	9%	15%	12%	12%	13%	13%	8%	16%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	11%	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	12%	15%	10%	13%	14%	12%	10%	10%	14%	19%
Unfavorable	21%	26%	16%	20%	25%	19%	23%	24%	19%	18%	19%	22%	29%
Don't know	67%	58%	76%	68%	66%	66%	66%	65%	68%	70%	73%	63%	52%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(718)	(877)	(1,025)	(204)	(203)	(302)	(392)	(528)	(373)	(661)	(448)	(336)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%
Somewhat favorable	8%	10%	7%	14%	7%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	11%
Favorable	12%	13%	11%	19%	8%	13%	17%	10%	13%	14%	9%	9%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	12%	15%	26%	5%	26%	9%	6%	21%	10%	6%	21%	8%	5%
Unfavorable	21%	24%	37%	13%	36%	19%	14%	30%	19%	13%	31%	15%	13%
Don't know	67%	62%	52%	69%	56%	67%	69%	60%	69%	73%	60%	77%	70%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,391)	(584)	(518)	(440)	(551)	(465)	(526)	(635)	(434)	(687)	(340)	(568)

31I. Favorability of World Leaders — Benny Gantz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	10%	14%	7%	12%	4%	9%	8%	9%	11%	10%	6%	12%	18%
Favorable	12%	17%	8%	14%	6%	11%	10%	13%	13%	14%	7%	15%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	4%	9%	9%	10%	4%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Very unfavorable	7%	9%	6%	7%	13%	5%	11%	11%	4%	3%	7%	7%	9%
Unfavorable	13%	17%	10%	11%	23%	14%	21%	16%	9%	10%	13%	14%	15%
Don't know	74%	66%	82%	75%	72%	75%	70%	71%	78%	77%	80%	70%	63%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(718)	(872)	(1,021)	(202)	(204)	(302)	(391)	(527)	(370)	(658)	(446)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%
Somewhat favorable	10%	12%	15%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	8%	10%	12%	5%	10%
Favorable	12%	15%	20%	13%	15%	12%	13%	17%	9%	12%	16%	5%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	9%	6%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%
Unfavorable	13%	13%	15%	12%	17%	14%	12%	15%	14%	11%	16%	11%	12%
Don't know	74%	71%	65%	74%	68%	73%	76%	69%	78%	77%	69%	84%	75%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,386)	(581)	(516)	(439)	(549)	(463)	(523)	(632)	(435)	(685)	(339)	(566)

31J. Favorability of World Leaders — Narendra Modi

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	9%	13%	6%	9%	10%	13%	7%	12%	7%	12%	6%	12%	16%
Favorable	11%	15%	7%	10%	12%	16%	9%	15%	8%	12%	7%	14%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	8%	11%	9%	10%	13%	12%	10%	10%	9%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	5%	11%	9%	6%	5%	9%	6%	11%
Unfavorable	19%	24%	15%	20%	17%	15%	25%	21%	16%	16%	17%	20%	26%
Don't know	70%	61%	78%	71%	71%	69%	66%	64%	76%	72%	76%	66%	55%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(717)	(874)	(1,023)	(204)	(203)	(303)	(390)	(527)	(371)	(660)	(445)	(336)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%
Somewhat favorable	9%	11%	13%	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%	6%	11%	11%	5%	10%
Favorable	11%	12%	15%	13%	11%	12%	12%	14%	7%	13%	12%	5%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	18%	8%	18%	12%	7%	14%	13%	6%	15%	11%	7%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	14%	6%	14%	7%	6%	11%	6%	6%	12%	4%	5%
Unfavorable	19%	22%	32%	14%	31%	19%	13%	25%	19%	12%	27%	15%	13%
Don't know	70%	65%	54%	73%	58%	69%	75%	61%	74%	75%	60%	80%	75%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,388)	(581)	(516)	(438)	(551)	(463)	(525)	(634)	(432)	(686)	(339)	(566)



32. Heard about G7 Summit

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about the G7 summit of world leaders from Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States being held in Italy?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	9%	13%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	15%	5%	13%	16%
A little	44%	47%	42%	46%	45%	35%	30%	39%	48%	58%	39%	46%	54%
Nothing at all	46%	40%	53%	43%	48%	58%	63%	53%	44%	27%	56%	41%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,027)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(392)	(528)	(374)	(664)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	9%	12%	15%	12%	15%	7%	10%	12%	5%	12%	11%	2%	11%
A little	44%	50%	55%	50%	46%	46%	47%	50%	39%	45%	50%	31%	45%
Nothing at all	46%	38%	30%	37%	39%	47%	43%	38%	57%	44%	39%	67%	44%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(583)	(520)	(441)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(637)	(435)	(688)	(341)	(569)

33. Approve of Biden Handling G7

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has been handling his recent trip to attend the G7 Summit in Italy?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	16%	15%	17%	9%	7%	12%	14%	26%	12%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve	12%	14%	10%	10%	24%	10%	12%	14%	13%	7%	11%	14%	14%
Approve	27%	28%	26%	26%	40%	19%	19%	26%	27%	33%	23%	32%	35%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	8%	10%	7%	15%	10%	13%	8%	10%	8%	11%	16%
Strongly disapprove	23%	25%	21%	27%	7%	21%	11%	13%	30%	34%	23%	21%	22%
Disapprove	33%	37%	29%	36%	14%	35%	21%	26%	39%	44%	32%	31%	37%
Not sure	40%	35%	45%	38%	46%	46%	60%	48%	34%	23%	45%	37%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(719)	(878)	(1,025)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(390)	(530)	(373)	(661)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	19%	42%	2%	34%	15%	3%	36%	7%	2%	33%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	12%	13%	22%	5%	16%	20%	3%	20%	9%	7%	19%	7%	7%
Approve	27%	31%	65%	6%	49%	35%	6%	55%	16%	9%	52%	10%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	2%	17%	6%	10%	14%	5%	10%	15%	6%	10%	14%
Strongly disapprove	23%	25%	1%	55%	3%	13%	52%	3%	20%	48%	2%	18%	47%
Disapprove	33%	36%	3%	72%	9%	23%	67%	7%	31%	63%	8%	29%	62%
Not sure	40%	32%	32%	22%	42%	42%	27%	37%	54%	28%	40%	61%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,394)	(584)	(519)	(440)	(554)	(466)	(525)	(638)	(434)	(687)	(342)	(568)

34. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	22%	23%	20%	23%	17%	22%	23%	20%	22%	23%	17%	25%	26%
Ukraine	11%	14%	8%	11%	9%	13%	12%	11%	10%	9%	11%	12%	9%
Neither	44%	46%	42%	47%	39%	39%	28%	40%	52%	55%	46%	44%	49%
Not sure	23%	17%	30%	20%	35%	26%	37%	30%	17%	14%	26%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	22%	24%	15%	32%	18%	17%	32%	12%	23%	30%	15%	15%	32%
Ukraine	11%	11%	15%	9%	12%	10%	10%	13%	8%	10%	13%	8%	9%
Neither	44%	48%	52%	45%	45%	48%	45%	49%	41%	44%	48%	38%	43%
Not sure	23%	17%	18%	14%	25%	25%	14%	26%	28%	16%	24%	39%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

35. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	28%	31%	26%	32%	16%	23%	31%	26%	28%	29%	24%	28%	37%
Ukraine	19%	23%	16%	20%	21%	19%	18%	18%	21%	20%	20%	21%	19%
Equally likely	16%	18%	14%	16%	13%	21%	15%	13%	19%	17%	17%	17%	18%
Not sure	36%	27%	45%	32%	50%	37%	36%	43%	33%	35%	39%	34%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(718)	(878)	(1,026)	(204)	(204)	(304)	(388)	(530)	(374)	(662)	(446)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	28%	30%	18%	42%	22%	24%	42%	18%	29%	39%	20%	19%	42%
Ukraine	19%	21%	33%	14%	29%	19%	14%	28%	15%	15%	28%	12%	14%
Equally likely	16%	17%	16%	17%	14%	19%	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%	17%
Not sure	36%	32%	34%	28%	35%	37%	28%	38%	41%	30%	37%	53%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(582)	(520)	(440)	(553)	(465)	(524)	(637)	(435)	(686)	(341)	(569)

36. Favor More Military Ald to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	24%	27%	22%	27%	22%	18%	21%	20%	25%	32%	22%	25%	32%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	30%	34%	27%	33%	22%	26%	29%	31%	32%	27%	32%	28%	30%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	25%	27%	24%	24%	27%	30%	23%	26%	26%	26%	22%	32%	30%
Not sure	20%	13%	27%	17%	29%	26%	27%	23%	18%	14%	24%	16%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(718)	(876)	(1,023)	(205)	(203)	(304)	(388)	(528)	(374)	(663)	(447)	(335)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	24%	28%	48%	12%	44%	22%	15%	41%	19%	13%	41%	13%	13%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	30%	31%	10%	52%	14%	28%	47%	11%	34%	46%	13%	30%	49%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	25%	27%	33%	23%	27%	31%	21%	33%	20%	23%	31%	18%	23%
Not sure	20%	13%	9%	13%	15%	18%	17%	15%	27%	18%	15%	39%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,391)	(583)	(519)	(440)	(552)	(463)	(524)	(636)	(434)	(686)	(340)	(568)



37. Approve of U.S.-Ukraine Deal

Do approve or disapprove of the U.S. and Ukraine signing a 10-year agreement, which includes the U.S. providing assistance, training, and a strengthening of our cooperation on security and the economy?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	24%	19%	22%	24%	15%	16%	21%	21%	27%	19%	24%	27%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	21%	23%	21%	23%	26%	22%	23%	19%	19%	26%	28%
Approve	44%	48%	40%	45%	45%	38%	42%	43%	43%	46%	38%	50%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	10%	10%	14%	11%	17%	13%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	21%	22%	20%	23%	10%	22%	18%	21%	23%	21%	23%	18%	20%
Disapprove	34%	35%	33%	37%	24%	32%	28%	35%	34%	38%	36%	31%	33%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	18%	32%	30%	30%	22%	23%	16%	26%	19%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(719)	(877)	(1,026)	(205)	(203)	(304)	(391)	(528)	(373)	(663)	(446)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	C	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	21%	25%	47%	7%	44%	17%	10%	40%	15%	8%	39%	10%	8%
Somewhat approve	22%	25%	30%	20%	26%	28%	17%	29%	18%	20%	28%	19%	18%
Approve	44%	50%	77%	27%	70%	45%	27%	70%	33%	28%	67%	29%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	6%	18%	6%	12%	20%	6%	12%	21%	7%	9%	22%
Strongly disapprove	21%	22%	4%	39%	7%	18%	37%	6%	25%	33%	7%	22%	35%
Disapprove	34%	34%	10%	57%	14%	30%	57%	12%	36%	54%	14%	31%	57%
Not sure	22%	16%	14%	16%	16%	25%	17%	18%	30%	18%	19%	40%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(585)	(518)	(441)	(554)	(462)	(527)	(635)	(434)	(689)	(341)	(566)



38. Heard about Gershkovich Detainment

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about American journalist Evan Gershkovich being detained in Russia on espionage charges after allegedly attempting to obtain classified information?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%	4%	8%	7%	8%	17%	5%	13%	17%
A little	45%	49%	41%	46%	43%	40%	33%	43%	46%	56%	41%	47%	53%
Nothing at all	45%	39%	51%	42%	47%	56%	59%	49%	46%	27%	54%	40%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,024)	(205)	(205)	(303)	(390)	(530)	(374)	(663)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	10%	14%	19%	11%	16%	8%	9%	15%	5%	11%	14%	2%	10%
A little	45%	49%	52%	49%	49%	45%	48%	47%	41%	47%	46%	36%	48%
Nothing at all	45%	37%	29%	40%	35%	47%	43%	38%	54%	42%	40%	62%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(526)	(637)	(434)	(688)	(341)	(568)

39. Fairness of Treatment By Russian Justice System

Do you think that Evan Gershkovich is being treated fairly or unfairly by the Russian justice system?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Fairly	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	8%	7%	2%	1%	3%	5%	6%
Unfairly	48%	54%	43%	52%	41%	38%	36%	48%	49%	59%	42%	55%	60%
Not sure	47%	41%	54%	44%	54%	57%	57%	45%	48%	40%	55%	41%	34%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(719)	(876)	(1,024)	(205)	(204)	(303)	(391)	(527)	(374)	(662)	(448)	(336)
		Rog	2024 \/	oto Intont		Ideology		Da	rty ID		Party		anore

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Fairly	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Unfairly	48%	55%	65%	52%	60%	46%	49%	59%	35%	52%	57%	26%	52%
Not sure	47%	40%	31%	42%	35%	49%	47%	37%	60%	44%	39%	70%	44%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,393)	(585)	(518)	(440)	(554)	(464)	(525)	(636)	(434)	(687)	(341)	(567)

40. U.S. Government Response to Gershkovich Detainment

Do you think the U.S. government should be doing more or less than it currently is to secure Evan Gershkovich's release from Russia?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be doing more	35%	39%	32%	38%	30%	31%	28%	33%	37%	43%	30%	42%	39%
Doing about the right amount	18%	20%	16%	18%	18%	16%	13%	16%	18%	25%	17%	20%	21%
Should be doing less	4%	4%	3%	3%	9%	4%	5%	6%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%
Not sure	43%	36%	49%	42%	43%	48%	54%	44%	42%	31%	47%	36%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,026)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(389)	(530)	(374)	(663)	(446)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Should be doing more	35%	40%	36%	48%	35%	32%	45%	36%	28%	44%	35%	21%	43%
Doing about the right amount	18%	19%	29%	12%	22%	23%	13%	25%	14%	16%	23%	16%	14%
Should be doing less	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	43%	37%	32%	36%	40%	41%	38%	36%	55%	36%	39%	60%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,395)	(585)	(520)	(440)	(553)	(466)	(527)	(635)	(435)	(689)	(339)	(569)

41. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	33%	39%	27%	39%	14%	26%	13%	22%	39%	54%	30%	35%	36%
About equal	26%	26%	26%	26%	29%	25%	25%	25%	29%	23%	27%	29%	26%
The Palestinians	16%	17%	16%	13%	24%	23%	29%	22%	9%	9%	13%	18%	21%
Not sure	25%	18%	31%	22%	33%	27%	33%	31%	23%	13%	30%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,026)	(204)	(204)	(303)	(391)	(529)	(374)	(661)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Israelis	33%	39%	19%	65%	15%	24%	64%	17%	25%	59%	15%	18%	58%
About equal	26%	26%	38%	16%	32%	34%	16%	36%	25%	17%	34%	24%	19%
The Palestinians	16%	18%	29%	4%	35%	16%	3%	27%	17%	4%	28%	15%	4%
Not sure	25%	16%	13%	15%	18%	26%	18%	21%	33%	20%	22%	44%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,395)	(584)	(520)	(441)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(636)	(435)	(688)	(340)	(569)

42. Favor More Military Ald to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	19%	24%	15%	21%	12%	16%	10%	15%	22%	28%	19%	21%	21%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	33%	35%	32%	32%	34%	34%	43%	38%	30%	24%	31%	36%	39%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	25%	26%	24%	27%	25%	21%	13%	23%	27%	36%	23%	28%	26%
Not sure	23%	15%	30%	20%	29%	29%	34%	24%	22%	12%	27%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(721)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(373)	(663)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Israel	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%	12%	40%	10%	11%	38%	9%	7%	36%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	33%	34%	45%	19%	53%	34%	20%	42%	38%	20%	44%	34%	22%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	25%	28%	30%	29%	21%	31%	26%	29%	20%	26%	27%	19%	26%
Not sure	23%	20 <i>%</i> 15%	14%	11%	18%	24%	20% 14%	29% 19%	20% 31%	20% 16%	20%	1978 41%	20 <i>%</i> 16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(527)	(638)	(434)	(689)	(342)	(568)

43. Favor More Humanitarian Ald to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	29%	23%	24%	32%	31%	33%	30%	21%	22%	20%	32%	36%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	27%	21%	28%	10%	18%	17%	21%	28%	29%	26%	20%	25%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	25%	22%	24%	26%	23%	13%	22%	25%	34%	23%	29%	21%
Not sure	26%	19%	34%	25%	31%	29%	37%	27%	26%	16%	31%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,025)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(390)	(530)	(373)	(664)	(448)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	28%	50%	8%	54%	26%	7%	44%	24%	9%	45%	18%	10%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	26%	8%	47%	6%	19%	46%	10%	22%	40%	9%	20%	41%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	27%	27%	27%	20%	28%	26%	25%	20%	26%	24%	20%	25%
Not sure	26%	19%	16%	18%	20%	27%	21%	21%	33%	25%	21%	42%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,393)	(583)	(519)	(441)	(553)	(464)	(525)	(638)	(434)	(687)	(342)	(568)

44. Harshness of Israeli Government Response

Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been ...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too harsh	30%	31%	29%	29%	34%	28%	39%	32%	25%	25%	25%	33%	38%
About right	23%	26%	19%	25%	16%	23%	20%	20%	24%	26%	21%	28%	24%
Not harsh enough	17%	22%	12%	19%	4%	15%	4%	12%	21%	28%	16%	15%	20%
Not sure	31%	21%	40%	27%	45%	34%	37%	37%	30%	21%	38%	25%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(719)	(873)	(1,022)	(203)	(205)	(301)	(390)	(527)	(374)	(662)	(448)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too harsh	30%	32%	55%	8%	57%	30%	10%	46%	32%	10%	49%	27%	11%
About right	23%	26%	18%	37%	13%	24%	34%	17%	17%	35%	16%	15%	34%
Not harsh enough	17%	19%	7%	36%	6%	11%	34%	7%	13%	31%	5%	11%	31%
Not sure	31%	22%	21%	19%	24%	35%	23%	30%	38%	24%	30%	47%	24%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,388)	(582)	(520)	(439)	(552)	(464)	(524)	(635)	(433)	(685)	(340)	(567)

45. Did Israel Violate International Law

Unweighted N

Do you think Israel has violated any international laws in Gaza?

(1,593)

(1,390)

(583)

		Ge	nder		Race				Age			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	9 30-4	4 45-6	4 65	+ <50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	33%	34%	32%	30%	38%	36%	40%	<u>40</u> %	6 27¢	% 25	% 29%	36%	42%
No	29%	36%	23%	34%	16%	22%	15%	5 20%	6 35 ^o	% 44	% 30%	30%	30%
Not sure	38%	30%	45%	36%	46%	42%	44%	<u>40</u> %	6 37°	% 31	% 41%	34%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	5 100%	6 99¢	% 100	% 100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(720)	(873)	(1,022)	(204)	(205)	(302)) (390) (528	3) (37	3) (664)	(444)	(337)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	33%	36%	59%	13%	63%	33%	11%	52%	32%	13%	53%	26%	15%
No	29%	33%	14%	58%	10%	23%	58%	16%	23%	51%	13%	18%	52%
Not sure	38%	31%	27%	29%	27%	45%	31%	32%	45%	36%	34%	56%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%

(519)

(439)

(554)

(464)

(526)

(633)

(434)

(688)

(337)

(568)

46. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	8%	7%	9%	8%	16%	5%	7%	8%	7%	12%	9%	8%	9%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	15%	16%	22%	19%	12%	17%	21%	17%	13%	23%	23%
Approve	25%	27%	24%	24%	38%	24%	19%	25%	27%	29%	22%	31%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	19%	19%	19%	16%	21%	19%	20%	18%	20%	17%	24%	21%
Strongly disapprove	34%	38%	31%	38%	19%	31%	32%	32%	35%	38%	35%	29%	36%
Disapprove	53%	57%	50%	56%	35%	52%	51%	52%	53%	58%	52%	54%	57%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	20%	27%	23%	31%	23%	20%	13%	26%	16%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(718)	(877)	(1,024)	(205)	(204)	(303)	(389)	(529)	(374)	(662)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	8%	9%	22%	1%	15%	9%	4%	20%	3%	2%	18%	1%	2%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	35%	5%	27%	25%	6%	32%	13%	6%	29%	13%	6%
Approve	25%	29%	57%	5%	42%	34%	10%	52%	16%	8%	47%	15%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	20%	18%	21%	23%	18%	18%	18%	19%	21%	18%	15%	22%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	10%	63%	18%	23%	61%	13%	36%	55%	15%	32%	56%
Disapprove	53%	57%	29%	84%	41%	42%	79%	30%	54%	76%	33%	47%	78%
Not sure	21%	15%	15%	10%	17%	25%	12%	18%	29%	15%	19%	38%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,393)	(583)	(520)	(439)	(553)	(464)	(524)	(637)	(434)	(686)	(341)	(568)

47. How Hunter Biden Is Treated By Criminal Justice System

Which comes closest to your view of how Hunter Biden is treated by the criminal justice system?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More harshly than other people	14%	11%	17%	14%	22%	6%	9%	13%	13%	21%	13%	16%	16%
Equally to other people	32%	37%	28%	32%	29%	37%	35%	38%	30%	26%	30%	36%	40%
More leniently than other people	35%	39%	32%	39%	17%	30%	23%	28%	41%	45%	34%	35%	34%
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	15%	33%	26%	34%	21%	16%	9%	23%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(720)	(876)	(1,025)	(205)	(203)	(303)	(391)	(529)	(373)	(662)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
More harshly than other people	14%	17%	35%	2%	29%	13%	5%	29%	9%	4%	27%	7%	3%
Equally to other people	32%	34%	48%	20%	41%	42%	18%	47%	27%	23%	46%	24%	21%
More leniently than other people	35%	37%	5%	70%	12%	26%	67%	8%	35%	63%	8%	29%	66%
Not sure	19%	12%	12%	7%	18%	19%	10%	16%	30%	10%	18%	40%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(583)	(520)	(440)	(551)	(466)	(525)	(636)	(435)	(686)	(341)	(569)



48. Heard about Hunter Biden Conviction

How much have you heard about Hunter Biden recently being convicted on 3 charges, including for possessing a gun while addicted to, or using, illegal drugs?

		Ge	ender		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	35%	39%	32%	40%	29%	23%	18%	24%	41%	56%	28%	41%	47%
A little	47%	45%	48%	48%	42%	45%	46%	56%	46%	40%	48%	49%	46%
Nothing at all	18%	16%	19%	12%	30%	32%	36%	20%	13%	4%	24%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(721)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	35%	45%	51%	47%	43%	30%	41%	43%	24%	40%	41%	15%	40%
A little	47%	45%	41%	44%	45%	50%	47%	42%	50%	49%	44%	47%	50%
Nothing at all	18%	10%	9%	9%	12%	20%	12%	15%	26%	11%	15%	39%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(527)	(638)	(434)	(689)	(342)	(568)

49. Approve of Jury Convicting Hunter Biden

Do you approve or disapprove of the jury's decision to convict Hunter Biden in this case?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	42%	44%	39%	47%	24%	38%	23%	33%	49%	58%	38%	44%	48%
Somewhat approve	25%	26%	24%	25%	25%	24%	25%	34%	24%	19%	22%	30%	31%
Approve	67%	70%	64%	72%	49%	63%	48%	67%	72%	77%	60%	74%	78%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	8%	7%	15%	3%	11%	10%	5%	8%	10%	8%	6%
Strongly disapprove	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Disapprove	11%	11%	12%	10%	21%	7%	15%	13%	8%	11%	13%	13%	9%
Not sure	22%	19%	24%	18%	30%	31%	37%	20%	19%	13%	27%	14%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(719)	(879)	(1,026)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(392)	(528)	(374)	(664)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	42%	46%	24%	68%	23%	35%	66%	25%	37%	64%	26%	30%	64%
Somewhat approve	25%	28%	39%	18%	38%	31%	14%	35%	24%	17%	36%	18%	17%
Approve	67%	74%	62%	86%	61%	66%	80%	60%	61%	81%	62%	49%	81%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	14%	2%	11%	10%	4%	14%	6%	4%	13%	6%	4%
Strongly disapprove	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Disapprove	11%	12%	20%	5%	17%	13%	7%	19%	9%	6%	17%	9%	7%
Not sure	22%	15%	18%	9%	22%	22%	13%	20%	30%	13%	21%	42%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(584)	(519)	(440)	(554)	(465)	(525)	(638)	(435)	(687)	(342)	(569)

50. Hunter Biden Trial Fair or Unfair

Do you think that the trial in Hunter Biden's case was conducted fairly or unfairly?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Fairly	58%	65%	53%	62%	48%	57%	44%	57%	62%	69%	51%	67%	70%
Unfairly	11%	10%	12%	10%	18%	7%	11%	12%	11%	10%	15%	10%	8%
Not sure	31%	25%	35%	28%	35%	36%	46%	31%	27%	21%	34%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	5 100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,026)	(204)	(204)	(304)	(391)	(529)	(373)	(662)	(447)	(338)
		Reg	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	ı Ind	Lean Rep
Fairly	58%	65%	64%	68%	63%	58%	63%	60%	51%	66%	61%	42%	64%
Unfairly	11%	10%	14%	8%	14%	11%	10%	15%	11%	7%	14%	9%	9%

		- 3	-									
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind
Fairly	58%	65%	64%	68%	63%	58%	63%	60%	51%	66%	61%	42%
Unfairly	11%	10%	14%	8%	14%	11%	10%	15%	11%	7%	14%	9%
Not sure	31%	25%	22%	24%	23%	31%	27%	26%	38%	27%	25%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,393)	(583)	(519)	(440)	(553)	(466)	(525)	(638)	(434)	(687)	(342)

YouGov

27%

100%

(568)

YouGov

51. Should Joe Biden Pardon Hunter Biden

Should Joe Biden pardon Hunter Biden?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	•
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	8%	7%	8%	6%	17%	7%	5%	14%	5%	6%	8%	9%	7%
No	74%	74%	75%	80%	56%	66%	63%	67%	81%	82%	70%	80%	79%
Not sure	18%	19%	18%	14%	28%	27%	31%	19%	14%	12%	21%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(720)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	n Ind	Lean Rep

	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	8%	8%	13%	5%	12%	7%	6%	15%	4%	5%	13%	3%	4%
No	74%	78%	71%	85%	69%	76%	83%	67%	73%	82%	70%	62%	85%
Not sure	18%	13%	15%	10%	19%	17%	11%	18%	23%	13%	17%	34%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(584)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(637)	(435)	(689)	(341)	(569)

52. Will Joe Biden Pardon Hunter Biden

Totals

Unweighted N

Do you think Joe Biden will pardon Hunter Biden?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	34%	37%	31%	37%	20%	35%	28%	32%	35%	40%	6 34%	35%	33%
No	34%	32%	36%	34%	40%	26%	32%	33%	34%	35%	6 30%	39%	38%
Not sure	32%	31%	34%	29%	39%	39%	40%	34%	31%	25%	6 36%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	6 100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(721)	(876)	(1,025)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(390)	(529)	(374) (662)	(447)	(338)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology		Pa	arty ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	34%	36%	11%	64%	15%	26%	60%	15%	30%	58%	14%	25%	59%
No	34%	36%	63%	12%	58%	39%	13%	55%	31%	14%	58%	22%	14%
Not sure	32%	28%	26%	24%	26%	35%	27%	29%	38%	28%	27%	53%	27%

100%

(519)

99%

(440)

100%

(552)

100%

(466)

99%

(526)

99%

(637)

100%

(434)

99%

(687)

100%

(342)

100%

(1,597)

100%

(1,393)

100%

(584)

100%

(568)

53. Support Congress Codifying Griswold v. Connecticut

Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law that legalizes contraception throughout the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	44%	38%	49%	45%	44%	31%	40%	42%	45%	47%	42%	45%	52%
Somewhat support	15%	20%	11%	15%	16%	18%	14%	19%	13%	15%	14%	20%	15%
Support	59%	57%	61%	61%	60%	49%	55%	61%	58%	62%	56%	64%	67%
Somewhat oppose	5%	7%	4%	5%	9%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	8%
Strongly oppose	9%	10%	8%	10%	5%	8%	8%	6%	9%	12%	7%	11%	9%
Oppose	14%	17%	12%	15%	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	16%	12%	17%	17%
Not sure	27%	26%	27%	24%	27%	39%	32%	25%	28%	22%	32%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(721)	(875)	(1,026)	(204)	(203)	(303)	(391)	(528)	(374)	(662)	(446)	(338)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly support	44%	48%	75%	23%	75%	46%	20%	68%	39%	24%	68%	33%	24%
Somewhat support	15%	16%	11%	18%	9%	19%	18%	14%	15%	17%	14%	16%	17%
Support	59%	64%	86%	41%	84%	65%	38%	82%	54%	41%	81%	49%	41%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	2%	10%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	9%	2%	3%	10%
Strongly oppose	9%	10%	2%	19%	3%	5%	18%	2%	8%	16%	3%	7%	16%
Oppose	14%	16%	4%	29%	8%	10%	25%	4%	14%	26%	5%	9%	26%
Not sure	27%	20%	10%	30%	8%	25%	37%	14%	33%	34%	14%	41%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(584)	(520)	(440)	(552)	(466)	(525)	(636)	(435)	(686)	(341)	(569)



54. People I Know - IVF

Do you personally know anyone who has used in vitro fertilization (IVF) treatment — which involves combining eggs and sperm in a lab to create embryos for implantation? Check all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, me	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Yes, a family member	9%	8%	11%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	7%	12%	8%	10%	13%
Yes, a close friend	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	9%	7%	15%	8%	5%	7%	10%	15%
Yes, an acquaintance	14%	11%	17%	16%	6%	13%	12%	20%	13%	11%	9%	15%	23%
No	66%	70%	62%	64%	74%	69%	63%	57%	71%	71%	72%	67%	52%
Prefer not to say	5%	6%	4%	4%	8%	4%	12%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, me	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Yes, a family member	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%	7%	11%	11%	7%	10%	10%	6%	10%
Yes, a close friend	9%	9%	12%	8%	12%	10%	7%	11%	8%	8%	12%	5%	8%
Yes, an acquaintance	14%	17%	21%	13%	22%	12%	12%	17%	13%	13%	16%	10%	14%
No	66%	63%	59%	68%	57%	69%	70%	62%	67%	69%	62%	69%	68%
Prefer not to say	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	8%	3%	3%	13%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

55. Are IVF Embryos Children

IVF treatment often produces multiple embryos, some of which are not used. Would you consider embryos that have not been implanted to be children?

									ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, they are children	21%	18%	23%	21%	21%	23%	27%	21%	16%	21%	20%	20%	22%
No, they are not children	47%	47%	47%	50%	39%	41%	42%	48%	50%	47%	42%	54%	54%
Not sure	32%	35%	30%	29%	40%	36%	31%	31%	34%	31%	38%	26%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, they are children	21%	21%	12%	32%	10%	18%	33%	13%	19%	31%	13%	18%	29%
No, they are not children	47%	51%	70%	33%	74%	48%	29%	66%	43%	32%	67%	39%	31%
Not sure	32%	27%	17%	35%	16%	34%	39%	21%	38%	38%	20%	43%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)



56. IVF Legality

Do you think that IVF should be...?

		Gei	nder		Race				Age			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	9 30-4	4 45-6	65	+ <50K	50-100K	100k +
Legal	66%	61%	70%	69%	60%	57%	59%	<u>ہ</u> 70%	67	% 65	% 60%	71%	78%
Illegal	9%	10%	7%	9%	13%	8%	9%	<u>б</u> 7%	6 9 ⁶	% 11	% 10%	8%	5%
Not sure	26%	28%	23%	23%	26%	35%	32%	<u>6</u> 23%	ó 24	% 25	% 30%	21%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	6 100 [%]	۵ 100 ⁶	% 101	% 100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304) (392	:) (530) (37	4) (664)	(448)	(338)
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Legal	66%	71%	85%	60%	87%	66%	53%	81%	57%	59%	81%	51%	57%
Illegal	9%	9%	4%	14%	7%	5%	15%	5%	11%	11%	5%	12%	12%
Not sure	26%	20%	10%	27%	7%	28%	32%	14%	32%	31%	14%	37%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)



57. Is IVF Morally Acceptable

Do you personally believe that using in vitro fertilization is ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Morally acceptable	31%	30%	33%	33%	26%	29%	34%	34%	30%	28%	29%	37%	35%
Morally wrong	9%	10%	8%	9%	11%	6%	11%	8%	8%	10%	11%	7%	7%
Not a moral issue	38%	37%	38%	39%	36%	32%	29%	37%	40%	43%	36%	37%	44%
Don't know	22%	24%	21%	19%	27%	32%	26%	22%	22%	19%	24%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(720)	(877)	(1,025)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(528)	(374)	(662)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Morally acceptable	31%	34%	41%	30%	42%	29%	26%	39%	26%	29%	38%	25%	28%
Morally wrong	9%	9%	5%	14%	5%	7%	16%	5%	10%	12%	5%	9%	13%
Not a moral issue	38%	40%	47%	33%	45%	41%	32%	44%	36%	33%	45%	32%	33%
Don't know	22%	17%	8%	23%	8%	23%	26%	11%	28%	26%	12%	34%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,597)	(1,393)	(584)	(518)	(440)	(553)	(465)	(526)	(637)	(434)	(688)	(342)	(567)



58. People I Know - Abortion

Do you personally know anyone who has had an abortion? Check all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, me	8%	0%	15%	7%	13%	10%	2%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Yes, a family member	19%	18%	21%	19%	20%	18%	12%	22%	19%	24%	20%	21%	19%
Yes, a close friend	23%	18%	27%	23%	25%	21%	18%	29%	23%	20%	20%	25%	28%
Yes, an acquaintance	27%	25%	28%	27%	22%	26%	21%	31%	28%	25%	23%	26%	37%
No	41%	48%	34%	41%	40%	47%	56%	36%	35%	39%	44%	42%	31%
Prefer not to say	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(721)	(879)	(1,027)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, me	8%	9%	12%	5%	13%	7%	4%	12%	6%	5%	10%	9%	4%
Yes, a family member	19%	21%	25%	18%	24%	19%	19%	23%	16%	20%	23%	12%	19%
Yes, a close friend	23%	25%	34%	18%	38%	19%	17%	30%	22%	16%	30%	17%	17%
Yes, an acquaintance	27%	29%	33%	25%	35%	24%	26%	28%	27%	24%	30%	20%	27%
No	41%	38%	32%	45%	33%	44%	44%	37%	41%	45%	37%	43%	43%
Prefer not to say	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	4%	3%	8%	5%	3%	12%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,396)	(585)	(520)	(441)	(554)	(466)	(527)	(638)	(435)	(689)	(342)	(569)

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59. Legal Abortions

When do you think abortion should be legal?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion.	31%	26%	35%	30%	35%	30%	38%	32%	28%	28%	29%	31%	37%
Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions).	28%	29%	27%	27%	23%	30%	27%	25%	31%	28%	27%	30%	33%
Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger.	31%	36%	27%	33%	28%	30%	23%	32%	33%	35%	31%	32%	25%
Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed.	10%	9%	11%	9%	14%	10%	12%	11%	8%	9%	13%	8%	5%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (1,592)	100% (717)	100% (875)	99% (1,025)	100% (202)	100% (204)	100% (303)	100% (390)	100% (526)	100% (373)	100% (663)	101% (446)	100% (336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	deology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion.	31%	31%	54%	9%	61%	28%	11%	53%	28%	11%	53%	28%	10%
Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions).	28%	29%	29%	28%	25%	37%	21%	28%	30%	25%	29%	31%	26%
Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger.	31%	30%	15%	46%	12%	27%	49%	15%	32%	47%	14%	31%	49%
Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed.	10%	10%	2%	17%	1%	7%	18%	4%	9%	17%	4%	10%	16%
					С	ontinued	on the r	next page)				

					C	continue	d from pr	evious p	age				
		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,389)	(582)	(519)	(440)	(551)	(464)	(525)	(633)	(434)	(686)	(339)	(567)



60. Support Abortion Drug Access

More than half of abortions today are done by taking abortion-inducing drugs. Two artificial hormone pills, mifepristone and misoprostol, are prescribed by a health care provider and are then taken to end a pregnancy. Do you support or oppose these drugs being legal to access with a prescription?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	38%	32%	43%	39%	32%	34%	35%	34%	40%	39%	34%	40%	48%
Somewhat support	19%	22%	15%	18%	20%	21%	19%	22%	17%	16%	17%	21%	21%
Support	56%	54%	58%	57%	52%	55%	54%	56%	58%	56%	51%	61%	68%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	7%	9%	11%	6%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	10%
Strongly oppose	17%	15%	19%	19%	10%	15%	13%	17%	17%	20%	17%	17%	13%
Oppose	26%	26%	26%	28%	20%	21%	22%	26%	25%	29%	27%	26%	23%
Not sure	18%	21%	16%	15%	28%	23%	24%	18%	18%	15%	22%	14%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(718)	(878)	(1,025)	(203)	(205)	(303)	(392)	(528)	(373)	(662)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party I)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly support	38%	42%	68%	16%	69%	38%	16%	59%	36%	17%	59%	33%	17%
Somewhat support	19%	19%	14%	23%	14%	23%	18%	15%	19%	22%	15%	21%	20%
Support	56%	61%	82%	39%	83%	61%	33%	74%	55%	39%	75%	54%	38%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	6%	13%	6%	7%	13%	6%	8%	13%	6%	4%	15%
Strongly oppose	17%	17%	3%	31%	2%	9%	37%	3%	17%	31%	4%	16%	30%
Oppose	26%	26%	9%	44%	9%	16%	50%	10%	24%	44%	10%	20%	45%
Not sure	18%	13%	9%	16%	8%	24%	17%	16%	21%	18%	15%	26%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,596)	(1,393)	(583)	(520)	(440)	(551)	(466)	(524)	(637)	(435)	(686)	(341)	(569)

61. Regulate or Ban Bump Stocks

Do you think the sale of bump stocks, mechanisms that allow semi-automatic rifles to fire bullets more rapidly, should be...

		Ge	nder		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Banned completely	47%	38%	55%	45%	60%	45%	36%	43%	50%	57%	45%	49%	53%
Regulated, but not banned	23%	26%	20%	24%	19%	22%	31%	25%	18%	19%	22%	27%	21%
Neither regulated nor banned	15%	23%	9%	18%	4%	13%	8%	17%	19%	15%	15%	15%	19%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	13%	17%	21%	25%	15%	12%	9%	18%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,026)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(529)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Banned completely	47%	50%	77%	24%	73%	48%	27%	74%	38%	28%	73%	35%	26%
Regulated, but not banned	23%	23%	14%	30%	15%	23%	29%	11%	26%	31%	13%	27%	31%
Neither regulated nor banned	15%	17%	3%	33%	4%	13%	30%	5%	16%	26%	5%	11%	29%
Not sure	15%	10%	6%	13%	8%	15%	14%	9%	20%	16%	9%	26%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(584)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(525)	(638)	(435)	(687)	(342)	(569)

62. Coolness in High School

When you were in high school, do you think most people who knew you would have said that you were...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very cool	13%	16%	10%	10%	22%	19%	15%	14%	14%	8%	13%	11%	15%
Somewhat cool	41%	44%	39%	41%	38%	44%	40%	43%	47%	33%	37%	44%	51%
Not very cool	20%	18%	22%	24%	12%	15%	16%	20%	18%	27%	18%	26%	20%
Not cool at all	12%	11%	13%	14%	7%	5%	11%	10%	11%	18%	14%	11%	9%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	10%	21%	18%	19%	14%	10%	13%	18%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(721)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(374)	(664)	(448)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very cool	13%	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	14%	12%	13%	14%
Somewhat cool	41%	42%	44%	41%	43%	43%	41%	44%	39%	41%	45%	37%	40%
Not very cool	20%	22%	21%	21%	21%	20%	23%	20%	18%	23%	19%	16%	23%
Not cool at all	12%	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	15%	10%
Not sure	13%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%	13%	11%	18%	11%	11%	20%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(527)	(638)	(434)	(689)	(342)	(568)

63. Coolness Now

Do you think most people who know you now would say you are...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very cool	18%	17%	19%	16%	30%	22%	22%	19%	19%	14%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat cool	44%	44%	44%	44%	38%	42%	37%	44%	50%	42%	41%	43%	53%
Not very cool	15%	16%	13%	16%	10%	13%	10%	12%	15%	21%	12%	22%	13%
Not cool at all	6%	8%	5%	8%	3%	4%	8%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	4%
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	16%	18%	19%	23%	17%	12%	17%	20%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(720)	(879)	(1,026)	(205)	(205)	(304)	(392)	(530)	(373)	(664)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very cool	18%	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	15%	19%	18%	18%	19%	20%	17%
Somewhat cool	44%	45%	50%	42%	49%	47%	41%	48%	44%	40%	49%	39%	41%
Not very cool	15%	15%	12%	19%	13%	11%	20%	13%	11%	20%	12%	12%	18%
Not cool at all	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Not sure	17%	14%	11%	15%	12%	15%	18%	14%	20%	16%	13%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(441)	(554)	(465)	(527)	(637)	(435)	(689)	(341)	(569)

64. Political Party Cooler in High School

Which group do you think is more likely to have been cool in high school?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Democrats	18%	17%	20%	16%	34%	13%	19%	22%	18%	15%	19%	17%	22%
Republicans	14%	18%	11%	16%	7%	14%	19%	18%	11%	10%	13%	15%	18%
Both equally	29%	32%	26%	28%	31%	32%	24%	28%	30%	34%	29%	31%	29%
Not sure	39%	33%	43%	39%	27%	41%	39%	32%	42%	41%	39%	37%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,026)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(392)	(529)	(373)	(663)	(447)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Democrats	18%	21%	38%	5%	35%	19%	8%	40%	9%	7%	36%	7%	6%
Republicans	14%	15%	5%	27%	9%	11%	24%	5%	9%	30%	6%	5%	27%
Both equally	29%	29%	27%	30%	25%	31%	32%	29%	28%	30%	30%	21%	32%
Not sure	39%	36%	30%	38%	31%	38%	37%	26%	54%	34%	28%	67%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,394)	(584)	(519)	(441)	(553)	(466)	(526)	(637)	(435)	(687)	(342)	(569)



65. Should Presidents Have Immunity for Actions Taken in Office

In your opinion, should presidents have legal immunity protecting them from being charged for any actions they have taken as President?

		Ge	ender		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, they should be immune	17%	22%	12%	19%	14%	13%	11%	15%	18%	23%	13%	22%	19%
No, they should not be immune	62%	59%	66%	63%	64%	58%	65%	67%	61%	58%	62%	65%	66%
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	18%	22%	29%	25%	18%	21%	19%	26%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(719)	(875)	(1,024)	(204)	(204)	(304)	(391)	(527)	(372)	(662)	(446)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, they should be immune	17%	20%	8%	38%	9%	10%	32%	10%	10%	32%	9%	7%	30%
No, they should not be immune	62%	63%	84%	38%	83%	69%	43%	80%	63%	43%	82%	57%	45%
Not sure	21%	17%	8%	24%	8%	20%	25%	10%	26%	25%	9%	36%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,391)	(583)	(519)	(441)	(548)	(466)	(525)	(634)	(435)	(687)	(339)	(568)

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${\it 66A.}\ {\it Belief}$ in Conspiracy Theories — Antidepressants are to blame for school shootings

Do you think the following statement is ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely true	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%
Probably true	15%	20%	12%	13%	22%	18%	14%	13%	20%	13%	14%	16%	18%
Probably false	21%	24%	19%	24%	12%	15%	25%	22%	18%	23%	21%	24%	19%
Definitely false	38%	33%	42%	39%	36%	36%	39%	39%	39%	32%	35%	40%	43%
Not sure	22%	20%	24%	21%	23%	27%	19%	19%	20%	30%	25%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(716)	(874)	(1,018)	(204)	(205)	(302)	(392)	(526)	(370)	(660)	(445)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely true	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%
Probably true	15%	15%	9%	23%	8%	14%	25%	9%	18%	19%	9%	19%	21%
Probably false	21%	22%	19%	24%	17%	28%	18%	21%	20%	23%	22%	16%	23%
Definitely false	38%	40%	57%	21%	60%	33%	25%	52%	34%	26%	54%	31%	24%
Not sure	22%	20%	12%	26%	10%	21%	29%	14%	25%	26%	13%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,388)	(583)	(515)	(441)	(549)	(462)	(525)	(633)	(432)	(686)	(340)	(564)

YouGov

66B. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — 5G cellular networks are being used for mass surveillance

Do you think the following statement is ...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely true	9%	10%	9%	7%	19%	11%	9%	11%	10%	6%	11%	7%	8%
Probably true	30%	30%	30%	30%	27%	31%	24%	33%	31%	31%	32%	27%	31%
Probably false	17%	20%	14%	19%	7%	13%	20%	14%	15%	19%	14%	20%	23%
Definitely false	19%	20%	19%	19%	19%	21%	20%	19%	19%	18%	16%	22%	22%
Not sure	25%	21%	28%	24%	27%	25%	27%	23%	25%	25%	28%	24%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(720)	(878)	(1,026)	(204)	(205)	(304)	(391)	(530)	(373)	(663)	(448)	(338)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely true	9%	9%	5%	14%	6%	7%	14%	7%	10%	11%	6%	11%	12%
Probably true	30%	29%	17%	39%	17%	31%	39%	18%	34%	37%	19%	37%	38%
Probably false	17%	20%	23%	17%	22%	18%	13%	19%	15%	16%	21%	9%	16%
Definitely false	19%	21%	38%	6%	36%	18%	10%	32%	17%	9%	32%	13%	9%
Not sure	25%	22%	17%	24%	19%	26%	24%	24%	25%	27%	22%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,395)	(585)	(519)	(440)	(553)	(466)	(527)	(637)	(434)	(689)	(341)	(568)



66C. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — The CIA was involved in the assassination of President John F. Kennedy Do you think the following statement is ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely true	11%	11%	10%	11%	15%	8%	13%	10%	11%	9%	13%	9%	7%
Probably true	25%	26%	24%	25%	21%	28%	20%	30%	24%	25%	26%	22%	30%
Probably false	18%	22%	15%	19%	16%	14%	22%	16%	15%	21%	14%	20%	21%
Definitely false	17%	16%	17%	18%	15%	17%	12%	16%	16%	24%	15%	21%	20%
Not sure	29%	25%	34%	27%	34%	33%	34%	28%	33%	22%	31%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(718)	(877)	(1,023)	(205)	(204)	(304)	(392)	(526)	(373)	(661)	(448)	(336)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely true	11%	11%	4%	18%	5%	10%	17%	6%	11%	15%	5%	10%	16%
Probably true	25%	26%	17%	35%	19%	25%	31%	18%	25%	32%	20%	21%	32%
Probably false	18%	19%	23%	14%	27%	17%	13%	22%	17%	15%	23%	12%	16%
Definitely false	17%	19%	33%	7%	23%	19%	11%	26%	15%	10%	26%	13%	9%
Not sure	29%	26%	22%	26%	26%	29%	28%	29%	31%	28%	26%	44%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(1,391)	(583)	(517)	(441)	(552)	(463)	(526)	(637)	(432)	(688)	(341)	(566)

YouGov

66D. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — The U.S. is to blame for Russia's invasion of Ukraine

Do you think the following statement is ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely true	6%	7%	6%	6%	11%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%
Probably true	14%	16%	11%	15%	5%	14%	12%	13%	16%	13%	12%	13%	19%
Probably false	18%	20%	16%	19%	12%	18%	24%	20%	15%	16%	18%	21%	15%
Definitely false	41%	43%	38%	41%	45%	38%	29%	40%	41%	52%	38%	42%	47%
Not sure	21%	14%	28%	19%	26%	26%	29%	20%	22%	14%	26%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(716)	(873)	(1,021)	(203)	(203)	(304)	(391)	(524)	(370)	(658)	(446)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely true	6%	7%	3%	12%	5%	5%	9%	3%	6%	10%	3%	5%	11%
Probably true	14%	15%	6%	23%	7%	10%	23%	7%	13%	21%	8%	12%	21%
Probably false	18%	18%	16%	16%	18%	22%	18%	19%	19%	17%	20%	13%	19%
Definitely false	41%	45%	63%	32%	55%	42%	32%	55%	33%	34%	54%	28%	33%
Not sure	21%	16%	12%	16%	15%	21%	19%	16%	28%	18%	15%	41%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,386)	(580)	(515)	(440)	(548)	(462)	(523)	(635)	(431)	(684)	(341)	(564)

YouGov

66E. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Vaccines have been shown to cause autism

Do you think the following statement is ...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely true	7%	6%	9%	7%	12%	3%	5%	9%	9%	5%	7%	7%	4%
Probably true	17%	19%	16%	17%	17%	21%	11%	22%	17%	19%	19%	13%	21%
Probably false	17%	18%	15%	17%	16%	13%	18%	14%	15%	20%	16%	21%	16%
Definitely false	36%	34%	37%	38%	29%	31%	42%	37%	33%	32%	32%	39%	42%
Not sure	23%	24%	23%	21%	26%	31%	24%	19%	26%	23%	26%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(717)	(875)	(1,020)	(205)	(204)	(303)	(391)	(529)	(369)	(659)	(447)	(337)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely true	7%	8%	3%	13%	3%	5%	14%	3%	8%	11%	3%	10%	10%
Probably true	17%	17%	9%	26%	8%	17%	25%	9%	16%	27%	10%	15%	26%
Probably false	17%	18%	19%	16%	18%	17%	16%	17%	15%	17%	19%	11%	17%
Definitely false	36%	38%	59%	17%	61%	35%	18%	54%	35%	17%	53%	31%	19%
Not sure	23%	19%	10%	27%	9%	26%	28%	17%	26%	28%	15%	32%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,389)	(582)	(516)	(440)	(549)	(464)	(526)	(634)	(432)	(687)	(339)	(566)

Sponsorship	The Economist			
Fieldwork	YouGov			
Interviewing Dates	June 16 - 18, 2024			
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over			
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- sentative of adult U.S. citizens.			
Sample composition	1,967 started the survey after screenouts. 207 were deleted due to breakoffs, 45 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 39 were removed for attention check failures, and 44 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,600 respondents.			
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.555, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.81.			
Number of respondents	1600 1396 (Registered voters)			
Margin of error	\pm 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)			
Survey mode	Web-based interviews			
Questions not reported	62 questions not reported.			