The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

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The Economist/YouGov Poll
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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 28\% | 36\% | 21\% | 23\% | 52\% | 35\% | 48\% | 35\% | 20\% | 15\% | 26\% | 29\% | 34\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 61\% | 56\% | 66\% | 67\% | 36\% | 55\% | 45\% | 55\% | 68\% | 75\% | 64\% | 61\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 28\% | 28\% | 44\% | 9\% | 50\% | 20\% | 14\% | 41\% | 36\% | 14\% | 41\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 61\% | 62\% | 39\% | 89\% | 38\% | 64\% | 84\% | 46\% | 52\% | 83\% | 49\% | 65\% | 70\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 1\% | 12\% | 16\% | 2\% | 13\% | 12\% | 3\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
2. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% | 17\% | 11\% | 3\% | 0\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Good | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% | 34\% | 23\% | 28\% | 22\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Excellent / Good | 26\% | 31\% | 21\% | 22\% | 45\% | 33\% | 45\% | 33\% | 16\% | 15\% | 22\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Fair | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 21\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% | 35\% | 28\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Poor | 41\% | 37\% | 45\% | 44\% | 21\% | 41\% | 27\% | 35\% | 50\% | 49\% | 45\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Fair / Poor | 70\% | 65\% | 75\% | 75\% | 51\% | 62\% | 51\% | 62\% | 80\% | 84\% | 72\% | 71\% | 66\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,036)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (548) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Excellent | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 14\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Good | 19\% | 21\% | 35\% | 7\% | 32\% | 15\% | 9\% | 28\% | 26\% | 7\% | 28\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Excellent / Good | 26\% | 28\% | 42\% | 11\% | 44\% | 19\% | 15\% | 38\% | 34\% | 12\% | 43\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Fair | 29\% | 30\% | 36\% | 22\% | 33\% | 31\% | 24\% | 35\% | 35\% | 24\% | 25\% | 36\% | 26\% |
| Poor | 41\% | 40\% | 19\% | 66\% | 20\% | 44\% | 61\% | 26\% | 29\% | 63\% | 28\% | 43\% | 52\% |
| Fair / Poor | 70\% | 70\% | 55\% | 87\% | 53\% | 75\% | 84\% | 60\% | 64\% | 86\% | 54\% | 79\% | 78\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,340)$ | (591) | (539) | (582) | (506) | (411) | (423) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (500) |

3. Unemployment or Inflation

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Unemployment | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Inflation | 57\% | 58\% | 57\% | 62\% | 41\% | 54\% | 40\% | 53\% | 62\% | 71\% | 50\% | 65\% | 63\% |
| Both equal | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 28\% | 44\% | 29\% | 37\% | 34\% | 29\% | 25\% | 36\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (685) | (808) | $(1,034)$ | (183) | (179) | (284) | (293) | (548) | (368) | (565) | (449) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unemployment | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Inflation | 57\% | 61\% | 57\% | 68\% | 53\% | 58\% | 62\% | 61\% | 55\% | 66\% | 45\% | 67\% | 60\% |
| Both equal | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 26\% | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 34\% | 26\% | 38\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,334)$ | (589) | (536) | (581) | (503) | (409) | (421) | (479) | (482) | (478) | (515) | (499) |

4. Are We in a Recession

Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 56\% | 60\% | 53\% | 55\% | 51\% | 63\% | 58\% | 52\% | 56\% | 59\% | 58\% | 55\% | 57\% |
| No | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 18\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% | 16\% | 24\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (688) | (807) | $(1,032)$ | (184) | (182) | (285) | (294) | (546) | (370) | (565) | (447) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 56\% | 57\% | 42\% | 74\% | 47\% | 52\% | 71\% | 42\% | 51\% | 74\% | 54\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| No | 24\% | 26\% | 40\% | 10\% | 35\% | 23\% | 14\% | 39\% | 30\% | 11\% | 27\% | 27\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 26\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,337)$ | (589) | (537) | (581) | (505) | (409) | (423) | (478) | (484) | (480) | (515) | (499) |

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5. Recession Likely in $\mathbf{1 2}$ Months

How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat likely | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 6\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Not very likely | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Not at all likely | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 56\% | 60\% | 53\% | 55\% | 51\% | 63\% | 58\% | 52\% | 56\% | 59\% | 58\% | 55\% | 57\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (686) | (807) | $(1,032)$ | (183) | (182) | (283) | (294) | (546) | (370) | (565) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very likely | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat likely | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Not very likely | 10\% | 12\% | 20\% | 4\% | 17\% | 10\% | 3\% | 17\% | 15\% | 3\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Not at all likely | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 17\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 56\% | 57\% | 42\% | 74\% | 47\% | 52\% | 71\% | 42\% | 51\% | 75\% | 54\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,335)$ | (589) | (537) | (581) | (504) | (408) | (422) | (478) | (483) | (478) | (515) | (499) |

6. Current Recession Worse or Better Than 2008

Would you say the current recession is not as bad as the 2008 recession, about as bad, or worse?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Not as bad | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| About as bad | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 31\% | 25\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Worse | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | 13\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Not asked - Not in a recession or not sure | 44\% | 41\% | 47\% | 45\% | 49\% | 37\% | 43\% | 48\% | 44\% | 41\% | 43\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (686) | (805) | $(1,029)$ | (184) | (181) | (283) | (293) | (545) | (370) | (562) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Not as bad | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| About as bad | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Worse | 21\% | 20\% | 10\% | 32\% | 11\% | 21\% | 32\% | 11\% | 15\% | 34\% | 18\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Not asked - Not in a recession or not sure | 44\% | 43\% | 58\% | 26\% | 53\% | 49\% | 29\% | 59\% | 49\% | 26\% | 47\% | 45\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,336)$ | (589) | (536) | (580) | (503) | (408) | (422) | (477) | (483) | (479) | (513) | (498) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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7. Jobs in Six Months

Six months from now do you think there will be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More jobs | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 25\% | 9\% | 22\% | 19\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| The same amount of jobs | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | 33\% | 42\% | 37\% | 36\% | 36\% | 29\% | 37\% | 39\% | 26\% |
| Fewer jobs | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 33\% | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% | 29\% | 29\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| More jobs | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% | 9\% | 26\% | 11\% | 10\% | 24\% | 17\% | 10\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| The same amount of jobs | 34\% | 35\% | 42\% | 29\% | 41\% | 31\% | 31\% | 38\% | 43\% | 26\% | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% |
| Fewer jobs | 32\% | 34\% | 21\% | 48\% | 22\% | 33\% | 43\% | 21\% | 29\% | 46\% | 29\% | 33\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 25\% | 16\% | 16\% | 11\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

8A. Friend or Enemy - Russia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Unfriendly | 28\% | 30\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 24\% | 37\% | 29\% | 31\% | 16\% | 30\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Enemy | 57\% | 54\% | 59\% | 60\% | 51\% | 50\% | 38\% | 49\% | 60\% | 79\% | 52\% | 61\% | 64\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (687) | (803) | $(1,032)$ | (184) | (181) | (286) | (293) | (546) | (365) | (564) | (446) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Unfriendly | 28\% | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Enemy | 57\% | 63\% | 66\% | 63\% | 58\% | 52\% | 61\% | 61\% | 54\% | 64\% | 50\% | 61\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 13\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,332)$ | (589) | (532) | (581) | (501) | (408) | (422) | (477) | (479) | (478) | (513) | (498) |

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YouGov

8B. Friend or Enemy - Ukraine
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 33\% | 31\% | 28\% | 23\% | 28\% | 33\% | 41\% | 34\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Friendly | 43\% | 45\% | 41\% | 43\% | 43\% | 35\% | 51\% | 44\% | 38\% | 41\% | 39\% | 46\% | 47\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,489)$ | (687) | (802) | $(1,034)$ | (180) | (180) | (284) | (292) | (546) | (367) | (561) | (447) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 32\% | 33\% | 48\% | 18\% | 45\% | 28\% | 21\% | 50\% | 30\% | 21\% | 29\% | 34\% | 32\% |
| Friendly | 43\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 41\% | 39\% | 49\% | 37\% | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | 43\% | 39\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 4\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 5\% | 13\% | 6\% | 21\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,489)$ | $(1,334)$ | (586) | (537) | (578) | (501) | (410) | (422) | (477) | (481) | (475) | (514) | (499) |

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YouGov

8C. Friend or Enemy - China
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 24\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Unfriendly | 35\% | 34\% | 37\% | 37\% | 31\% | 28\% | 34\% | 40\% | 37\% | 30\% | 35\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Enemy | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 45\% | 36\% | 34\% | 22\% | 29\% | 48\% | 63\% | 37\% | 45\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 8\% | 3\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (688) | (806) | $(1,032)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (546) | (367) | (565) | (448) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 4\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 6\% | 15\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Unfriendly | 35\% | 35\% | 47\% | 22\% | 41\% | 37\% | 27\% | 45\% | 45\% | 24\% | 36\% | 36\% | 34\% |
| Enemy | 41\% | 49\% | 33\% | 69\% | 32\% | 36\% | 58\% | 32\% | 34\% | 63\% | 31\% | 46\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 17\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,336)$ | (589) | (536) | (583) | (502) | (409) | (422) | (477) | (483) | (481) | (515) | (497) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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9. Closer or More Distant Relationship with Russia

Do you think the United States should seek a closer or more distant relationship with Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Closer | 23\% | 29\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| More distant | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 42\% | 30\% | 36\% | 33\% | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| No change | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 32\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (687) | (807) | $(1,033)$ | (183) | (181) | (284) | (295) | (547) | (368) | (565) | (449) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Closer | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| More distant | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 36\% | 42\% | 28\% | 40\% | 42\% | 36\% | 37\% | 40\% | 33\% | 36\% |
| No change | 22\% | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 17\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 28\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,335)$ | (590) | (535) | (581) | (506) | (407) | (423) | (477) | (482) | (481) | (515) | (497) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
10. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 34\% | 25\% | 39\% | 22\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Ukraine | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 24\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Neither | 37\% | 39\% | 36\% | 41\% | 28\% | 32\% | 17\% | 34\% | 43\% | 51\% | 33\% | 42\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | 19\% | 11\% | 23\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (547) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 21\% | 19\% | 15\% | 23\% | 23\% | 14\% | 27\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 29\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Ukraine | 23\% | 27\% | 35\% | 19\% | 29\% | 20\% | 19\% | 28\% | 27\% | 18\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% |
| Neither | 37\% | 40\% | 36\% | 46\% | 31\% | 42\% | 38\% | 35\% | 36\% | 43\% | 29\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 24\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (590) | (538) | (582) | (506) | (410) | (424) | (478) | (484) | (481) | (516) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
11. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 35\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 30\% |
| Ukraine | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Equally likely | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 28\% | 36\% | 33\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 35\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (687) | (808) | $(1,034)$ | (182) | (182) | (284) | (295) | (548) | (368) | (566) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 25\% | 25\% | 16\% | 36\% | 22\% | 20\% | 33\% | 18\% | 23\% | 36\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Ukraine | 29\% | 34\% | 43\% | 24\% | 41\% | 22\% | 23\% | 39\% | 29\% | 24\% | 30\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Equally likely | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 42\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,337)$ | (590) | (537) | (582) | (503) | (410) | (422) | (479) | (482) | (481) | (513) | (500) |

12. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War

How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat likely | 42\% | 41\% | 43\% | 44\% | 42\% | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | 41\% | 48\% | 42\% | 46\% | 41\% |
| Not very likely | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 17\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 11\% | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 20\% | 10\% | 20\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (294) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very likely | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% | 12\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat likely | 42\% | 44\% | 42\% | 47\% | 41\% | 40\% | 46\% | 42\% | 47\% | 44\% | 43\% | 40\% | 44\% |
| Not very likely | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 22\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (591) | (538) | (583) | (505) | (410) | (422) | (480) | (484) | (481) | (516) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
13. Approval of Biden's Handling of Russia

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% | 24\% | 39\% | 27\% | 41\% | 34\% | 20\% | 18\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 34\% | 11\% | 20\% | 8\% | 20\% | 37\% | 47\% | 28\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 3\% | 17\% | 13\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,037)$ | (182) | (182) | (285) | (294) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (447) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 30\% | 2\% | 28\% | 12\% | 2\% | 32\% | 15\% | 4\% | 16\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 28\% | 45\% | 9\% | 46\% | 19\% | 16\% | 42\% | 39\% | 12\% | 34\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 34\% | 4\% | 67\% | 4\% | 29\% | 55\% | 6\% | 19\% | 60\% | 18\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 11\% | 21\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (590) | (539) | (582) | (506) | (410) | (423) | (479) | (484) | (481) | (516) | (500) |

14. Favorability of Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 16\% | 23\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 63\% | 58\% | 67\% | 67\% | 54\% | 54\% | 36\% | 53\% | 75\% | 83\% | 56\% | 73\% | 62\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 2\% | 13\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (689) | (803) | $(1,032)$ | (184) | (181) | (283) | (294) | (546) | (369) | (565) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 20\% | 8\% | 15\% | 19\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 63\% | 69\% | 76\% | 65\% | 66\% | 59\% | 64\% | 74\% | 61\% | 65\% | 53\% | 70\% | 66\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 17\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,334)$ | (587) | (538) | (579) | (505) | (408) | (421) | (479) | (482) | (477) | (515) | (499) |

## 15. Military Threat of Russia

From a military point of view, how serious of a threat do you think Russia poses to the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 48\% | 45\% | 50\% | 50\% | 39\% | 43\% | 42\% | 42\% | 47\% | 60\% | 44\% | 51\% | 51\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 3\% | 13\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (687) | (810) | $(1,035)$ | (184) | (181) | (284) | (295) | (549) | (369) | (567) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 14\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 48\% | 52\% | 51\% | 54\% | 49\% | 45\% | 49\% | 50\% | 49\% | 52\% | 45\% | 50\% | 48\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 19\% | 21\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 98\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (538) | (582) | (505) | (410) | (422) | (480) | (483) | (482) | (514) | (500) |

## 16. Putin Guilty of War Crimes

Do you think that Russian president Vladimir Putin is guilty of war crimes in Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 77\% | 73\% | 80\% | 77\% | 79\% | 69\% | 68\% | 71\% | 78\% | 89\% | 74\% | 79\% | 81\% |
| No | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 19\% | 13\% | 8\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (688) | (809) | $(1,034)$ | (184) | (182) | (283) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 77\% | 82\% | 91\% | 75\% | 85\% | 69\% | 76\% | 88\% | 79\% | 75\% | 76\% | 78\% | 76\% |
| No | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 11\% | 5\% | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 5\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,339)$ | (590) | (539) | (581) | (506) | (410) | (424) | (479) | (483) | (481) | (515) | (500) |

17. Heard about Putin Charged by ICC

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about the International Criminal Court (ICC) issuing an arrest warrant for Vladimir Putin?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 18\% | 24\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| A little | 52\% | 53\% | 50\% | 53\% | 43\% | 53\% | 53\% | 45\% | 50\% | 59\% | 50\% | 56\% | 49\% |
| Nothing at all | 31\% | 23\% | 38\% | 30\% | 36\% | 31\% | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% | 19\% | 37\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (687) | (807) | $(1,033)$ | (183) | (181) | (282) | (295) | (547) | (370) | (563) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 18\% | 22\% | 27\% | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 17\% | 26\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| A little | 52\% | 53\% | 54\% | 55\% | 54\% | 49\% | 52\% | 51\% | 57\% | 55\% | 52\% | 55\% | 48\% |
| Nothing at all | 31\% | 25\% | 20\% | 27\% | 23\% | 38\% | 31\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (537) | (582) | (504) | (408) | (421) | (478) | (483) | (480) | (513) | (500) |

## 18. Approve of ICC Charging Putin

Do you approve or disapprove of the decision by the ICC to issue an arrest warrant for Vladimir Putin?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 51\% | 48\% | 54\% | 54\% | 48\% | 45\% | 36\% | 41\% | 58\% | 68\% | 46\% | 59\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 18\% | 28\% | 19\% | 35\% | 23\% | 14\% | 15\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 19\% | 12\% | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (688) | (809) | $(1,035)$ | (184) | (181) | (284) | (295) | (548) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 51\% | 56\% | 67\% | 47\% | 62\% | 47\% | 45\% | 67\% | 52\% | 49\% | 47\% | 53\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 15\% | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 26\% | 19\% | 5\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (537) | (582) | (506) | (409) | (423) | (478) | (484) | (481) | (514) | (501) |

19. Heard about Russia and U.S. Drone

How much, if anything, have you heard about a Russian military jet intercepting an unmanned U.S. surveillance drone over the Black Sea and dumping fuel on it?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 33\% | 41\% | 24\% | 34\% | 39\% | 25\% | 17\% | 26\% | 35\% | 51\% | 25\% | 38\% | 40\% |
| A little | 45\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% | 36\% | 42\% | 48\% | 46\% | 47\% | 38\% | 47\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| Nothing at all | 22\% | 16\% | 29\% | 20\% | 25\% | 33\% | 35\% | 28\% | 18\% | 11\% | 28\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (690) | (806) | $(1,035)$ | (182) | (182) | (284) | (295) | (547) | (370) | (568) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 33\% | 39\% | 38\% | 43\% | 33\% | 27\% | 38\% | 33\% | 31\% | 41\% | 30\% | 38\% | 30\% |
| A little | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 44\% | 48\% | 43\% | 46\% | 51\% | 41\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Nothing at all | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | 18\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,337)$ | (588) | (539) | (582) | (504) | (410) | (422) | (479) | (484) | (480) | (515) | (500) |

## 20. Russian Responsibility for Drone

The U.S. government has said a Russian military jet struck the unmanned U.S. surveillance drone's propeller, damaging a blade and forcing it to crash into the Black Sea. The Russian government has said its jet did not strike the drone and that the drone crashed after making a sharp maneuver. How much responsibility do you believe Russia has for the crash of the U.S. drone?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 61\% | 63\% | 59\% | 66\% | 52\% | 43\% | 35\% | 51\% | 65\% | 89\% | 55\% | 71\% | 62\% |
| A little | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 27\% | 40\% | 19\% | 13\% | 2\% | 18\% | 14\% | 23\% |
| None | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 22\% | 15\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 6\% | 22\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (181) | (283) | (294) | (549) | (370) | (566) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 61\% | 66\% | 67\% | 70\% | 60\% | 58\% | 64\% | 66\% | 59\% | 69\% | 49\% | 70\% | 64\% |
| A little | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 11\% | 17\% | 19\% | 24\% | 13\% | 28\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| None | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 24\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,339)$ | (590) | (539) | (582) | (504) | (410) | (421) | (479) | (484) | (480) | (516) | (499) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

21A. Favorability of Politicians - Elizabeth Warren
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 37\% | 22\% | 31\% | 25\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 34\% | 54\% | 35\% | 45\% | 41\% | 30\% | 37\% | 33\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 27\% | 31\% | 22\% | 32\% | 7\% | 22\% | 8\% | 13\% | 34\% | 47\% | 21\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Unfavorable | 40\% | 46\% | 35\% | 44\% | 23\% | 38\% | 27\% | 30\% | 45\% | 57\% | 37\% | 41\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 18\% | 27\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 25\% | 6\% | 30\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (181) | (285) | (295) | (548) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 20\% | 35\% | 3\% | 35\% | 9\% | 3\% | 38\% | 14\% | 5\% | 20\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 36\% | 7\% | 35\% | 19\% | 10\% | 30\% | 30\% | 11\% | 31\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Favorable | 37\% | 42\% | 71\% | 10\% | 70\% | 28\% | 13\% | 68\% | 44\% | 17\% | 52\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 27\% | 33\% | 5\% | 67\% | 4\% | 26\% | 51\% | 5\% | 17\% | 57\% | 16\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 40\% | 45\% | 18\% | 78\% | 15\% | 39\% | 68\% | 17\% | 35\% | 69\% | 30\% | 46\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 33\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (505) | (410) | (423) | (480) | (483) | (481) | (516) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

21B. Favorability of Politicians - Mike Pompeo
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 20\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 27\% | 15\% | 19\% | 28\% | 20\% | 28\% | 22\% | 15\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Favorable | 31\% | 40\% | 23\% | 31\% | 36\% | 32\% | 39\% | 28\% | 22\% | 41\% | 28\% | 30\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 23\% | 24\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Unfavorable | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 31\% | 36\% | 28\% | 24\% | 30\% | 36\% | 36\% | 29\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 26\% | 47\% | 38\% | 28\% | 40\% | 37\% | 42\% | 42\% | 24\% | 43\% | 36\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | (684) | (802) | $(1,030)$ | (183) | (178) | (285) | (291) | (545) | (365) | (563) | (446) | (322) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 13\% | 5\% | 21\% | 8\% | 5\% | 19\% | 4\% | 9\% | 21\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 32\% | 21\% | 14\% | 27\% | 15\% | 23\% | 28\% | 24\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Favorable | 31\% | 36\% | 21\% | 53\% | 29\% | 19\% | 46\% | 19\% | 33\% | 48\% | 37\% | 34\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 22\% | 38\% | 6\% | 30\% | 19\% | 6\% | 39\% | 16\% | 8\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Unfavorable | 32\% | 36\% | 53\% | 19\% | 43\% | 34\% | 17\% | 53\% | 32\% | 21\% | 35\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 47\% | 36\% | 29\% | 35\% | 31\% | 28\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | $(1,331)$ | (587) | (536) | (578) | (499) | (409) | (422) | (475) | (479) | (476) | (510) | (499) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

21C. Favorability of Politicians - Ron DeSantis
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 30\% | 19\% | 27\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 25\% | 40\% | 20\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 49\% | 34\% | 43\% | 38\% | 39\% | 42\% | 35\% | 40\% | 51\% | 36\% | 44\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 27\% | 22\% | 32\% | 28\% | 23\% | 20\% | 12\% | 24\% | 33\% | 35\% | 26\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Unfavorable | 37\% | 33\% | 40\% | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | 25\% | 36\% | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% | 42\% | 36\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% | 24\% | 27\% | 33\% | 29\% | 20\% | 6\% | 28\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (690) | (803) | $(1,035)$ | (181) | (182) | (286) | (293) | (544) | (370) | (565) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 28\% | 7\% | 55\% | 10\% | 17\% | 46\% | 7\% | 17\% | 49\% | 18\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 16\% | 13\% | 24\% | 11\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 47\% | 20\% | 78\% | 27\% | 30\% | 70\% | 18\% | 39\% | 72\% | 41\% | 44\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 27\% | 31\% | 57\% | 3\% | 47\% | 27\% | 5\% | 57\% | 28\% | 7\% | 26\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Unfavorable | 37\% | 41\% | 70\% | 11\% | 58\% | 37\% | 13\% | 68\% | 41\% | 14\% | 38\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 33\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 21\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,336)$ | (590) | (537) | (581) | (503) | (409) | (424) | (478) | (482) | (479) | (514) | (499) |

## 22A. Favorability of Public Figures - Janet Yellen

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 29\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 22\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 11\% | 24\% | 34\% | 16\% | 17\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 40\% | 27\% | 52\% | 39\% | 41\% | 44\% | 43\% | 45\% | 45\% | 25\% | 49\% | 38\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (688) | (808) | $(1,034)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (548) | (367) | (564) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 10\% | 12\% | 19\% | 5\% | 17\% | 6\% | 7\% | 17\% | 13\% | 5\% | 16\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 21\% | 33\% | 8\% | 34\% | 16\% | 9\% | 29\% | 30\% | 9\% | 27\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 21\% | 3\% | 43\% | 5\% | 21\% | 32\% | 2\% | 14\% | 40\% | 12\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 40\% | 32\% | 33\% | 28\% | 34\% | 49\% | 37\% | 40\% | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% | 38\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (537) | (581) | (504) | (411) | (423) | (479) | (482) | (479) | (516) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov

22B. Favorability of Public Figures - Jerome Powell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 23\% | 14\% | 16\% | 32\% | 18\% | 29\% | 22\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 52\% | 41\% | 62\% | 55\% | 35\% | 56\% | 39\% | 50\% | 62\% | 51\% | 60\% | 50\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (687) | (805) | $(1,034)$ | (183) | (181) | (286) | (293) | (545) | (368) | (565) | (448) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 13\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 13\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 20\% | 26\% | 12\% | 25\% | 15\% | 15\% | 24\% | 26\% | 11\% | 27\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% | 11\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 16\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 52\% | 47\% | 45\% | 50\% | 43\% | 61\% | 52\% | 46\% | 47\% | 50\% | 40\% | 54\% | 61\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,335)$ | (589) | (536) | (581) | (502) | (409) | (423) | (480) | (479) | (479) | (514) | (498) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
23. Money in a Bank

Do you keep any money in a bank?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 84\% | 83\% | 84\% | 88\% | 78\% | 68\% | 73\% | 82\% | 85\% | 94\% | 76\% | 93\% | 92\% |
| No | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 27\% | 22\% | 16\% | 13\% | 6\% | 22\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (181) | (285) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 84\% | 90\% | 89\% | 93\% | 83\% | 81\% | 87\% | 85\% | 85\% | 90\% | 79\% | 89\% | 83\% |
| No | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% | 17\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,340)$ | (591) | (538) | (582) | (506) | (411) | (423) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (500) |

24. Safety of Your Money in Banks

How confident are you that any money you have in the bank is safe?
Asked of everyone who keeps money in a bank

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very confident | 40\% | 43\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | 42\% | 43\% | 35\% | 45\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat confident | 44\% | 41\% | 46\% | 46\% | 38\% | 39\% | 47\% | 45\% | 42\% | 42\% | 47\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Not too confident | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Not at all confident | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 102\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,301)$ | (606) | (695) | (930) | (147) | (146) | (229) | (252) | (478) | (342) | (440) | (423) | (310) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very confident | 40\% | 42\% | 52\% | 34\% | 46\% | 41\% | 34\% | 48\% | 42\% | 34\% | 43\% | 42\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat confident | 44\% | 42\% | 37\% | 46\% | 42\% | 42\% | 47\% | 40\% | 48\% | 43\% | 42\% | 41\% | 48\% |
| Not too confident | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Not at all confident | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,301)$ | $(1,198)$ | (537) | (488) | (515) | (419) | (367) | (375) | (414) | (445) | (406) | (462) | (432) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
25. Safety of Money in National Banks

How confident are you that money deposited in large national banks is safe?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very confident | 28\% | 33\% | 23\% | 28\% | 34\% | 24\% | 31\% | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat confident | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% | 40\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 44\% | 35\% | 41\% | 34\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Not too confident | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Not at all confident | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,033)$ | (184) | (182) | (285) | (295) | (548) | (368) | (565) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very confident | 28\% | 30\% | 39\% | 22\% | 35\% | 26\% | 23\% | 37\% | 28\% | 26\% | 31\% | 31\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat confident | 38\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 41\% | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 45\% | 35\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Not too confident | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | 23\% | 12\% | 15\% | 25\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Not at all confident | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 13\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,339)$ | (589) | (539) | (581) | (504) | (411) | (423) | (478) | (484) | (481) | (514) | (500) |

26. Safety of Money in Regional Banks

How confident are you that money deposited in smaller, regional banks is safe?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very confident | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 25\% | 21\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat confident | 45\% | 44\% | 45\% | 47\% | 42\% | 32\% | 38\% | 48\% | 41\% | 53\% | 44\% | 45\% | 50\% |
| Not too confident | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 26\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Not at all confident | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 6\% | 15\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (689) | (806) | $(1,034)$ | (182) | (182) | (284) | (293) | (548) | (370) | (568) | (447) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very confident | 23\% | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 29\% | 22\% | 19\% | 29\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat confident | 45\% | 46\% | 44\% | 49\% | 42\% | 43\% | 50\% | 40\% | 52\% | 46\% | 41\% | 46\% | 46\% |
| Not too confident | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Not at all confident | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,337)$ | (589) | (538) | (580) | (504) | (411) | (422) | (477) | (484) | (478) | (515) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
27. Financial Market Regulation

Do you think financial markets need more or less regulation by the federal government?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More | 38\% | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% | 29\% | 37\% | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% | 38\% | 45\% |
| About the same | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 34\% | 35\% | 43\% | 31\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Less | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 16\% | 20\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 13\% | 21\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,036)$ | (182) | (181) | (284) | (294) | (548) | (370) | (565) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| More | 38\% | 41\% | 61\% | 21\% | 54\% | 40\% | 18\% | 59\% | 44\% | 19\% | 41\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| About the same | 30\% | 29\% | 26\% | 31\% | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 23\% | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Less | 14\% | 16\% | 3\% | 29\% | 5\% | 11\% | 26\% | 6\% | 7\% | 28\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 11\% | 26\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (537) | (582) | (504) | (410) | (424) | (477) | (484) | (479) | (516) | (500) |

28A. Trust in Government Agencies - The Federal Reserve
How trustworthy or untrustworthy do you think the following are?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Trustworthy | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 33\% | 43\% | 23\% | 37\% | 32\% | 30\% | 35\% | 30\% | 35\% | 41\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Untrustworthy | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 3\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 15\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (689) | (806) | $(1,034)$ | (183) | (181) | (283) | (295) | (547) | (370) | (566) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 8\% | 20\% | 11\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Trustworthy | 33\% | 35\% | 42\% | 26\% | 45\% | 23\% | 31\% | 41\% | 41\% | 26\% | 40\% | 31\% | 28\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | 27\% | 25\% | 19\% | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Untrustworthy | 11\% | 12\% | 5\% | 21\% | 4\% | 12\% | 17\% | 6\% | 9\% | 19\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 17\% | 2\% | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 15\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,337)$ | (589) | (538) | (580) | (505) | (410) | (424) | (477) | (482) | (479) | (515) | (500) |

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28B. Trust in Government Agencies - The U.S. Department of the Treasury
How trustworthy or untrustworthy do you think the following are?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Trustworthy | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% | 37\% | 28\% | 36\% | 27\% | 31\% | 34\% | 30\% | 36\% | 36\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Untrustworthy | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (688) | (804) | $(1,032)$ | (181) | (182) | (282) | (295) | (546) | (369) | (565) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 14\% | 15\% | 24\% | 6\% | 22\% | 10\% | 9\% | 20\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Trustworthy | 32\% | 33\% | 41\% | 24\% | 44\% | 24\% | 27\% | 41\% | 38\% | 26\% | 33\% | 30\% | 33\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 18\% | 27\% | 28\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Untrustworthy | 12\% | 13\% | 4\% | 23\% | 4\% | 12\% | 19\% | 5\% | 10\% | 22\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 17\% | 2\% | 13\% | 11\% | 3\% | 6\% | 15\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,334)$ | (586) | (538) | (577) | (505) | (410) | (422) | (476) | (482) | (479) | (514) | (498) |

28C. Trust in Government Agencies - The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)
How trustworthy or untrustworthy do you think the following are?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 11\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Trustworthy | 36\% | 37\% | 36\% | 36\% | 40\% | 31\% | 37\% | 31\% | 38\% | 41\% | 32\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Untrustworthy | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 10\% | 5\% | 19\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (688) | (807) | $(1,035)$ | (181) | (182) | (284) | (295) | (546) | (370) | (565) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 17\% | 18\% | 26\% | 9\% | 24\% | 16\% | 11\% | 24\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Trustworthy | 36\% | 40\% | 45\% | 33\% | 45\% | 30\% | 34\% | 42\% | 45\% | 30\% | 36\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 22\% | 23\% | 16\% | 30\% | 15\% | 23\% | 30\% | 15\% | 21\% | 30\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Untrustworthy | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 14\% | 2\% | 6\% | 13\% | 3\% | 4\% | 14\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,336)$ | (589) | (538) | (580) | (505) | (410) | (423) | (478) | (482) | (479) | (514) | (501) |

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28D. Trust in Government Agencies - The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
How trustworthy or untrustworthy do you think the following are?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Trustworthy | 30\% | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% | 39\% | 26\% | 39\% | 28\% | 25\% | 34\% | 32\% | 27\% | 40\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 26\% | 29\% | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 17\% | 26\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 27\% | 18\% |
| Untrustworthy | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 9\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 19\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (687) | (805) | $(1,034)$ | (182) | (180) | (282) | (294) | (548) | (368) | (567) | (446) | (323) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Trustworthy | 30\% | 32\% | 41\% | 23\% | 42\% | 22\% | 28\% | 40\% | 34\% | 23\% | 34\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 26\% | 24\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | 28\% | 30\% | 20\% | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Untrustworthy | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 23\% | 7\% | 11\% | 19\% | 6\% | 10\% | 21\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 19\% | 10\% | 16\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,334)$ | (590) | (537) | (580) | (504) | (408) | (423) | (477) | (480) | (475) | (516) | (500) |

28E. Trust in Government Agencies - The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau
How trustworthy or untrustworthy do you think the following are?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Trustworthy | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 40\% | 20\% | 39\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 38\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 31\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Untrustworthy | 10\% | 13\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 18\% | 12\% | 23\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (686) | (807) | $(1,033)$ | (183) | (180) | (284) | (295) | (546) | (368) | (567) | (447) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 5\% | 16\% | 7\% | 7\% | 18\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Trustworthy | 29\% | 30\% | 38\% | 20\% | 41\% | 23\% | 24\% | 35\% | 36\% | 24\% | 33\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 22\% | 24\% | 31\% | 21\% | 25\% | 29\% | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Untrustworthy | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 18\% | 4\% | 9\% | 16\% | 5\% | 8\% | 17\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 13\% | 1\% | 12\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 24\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,334)$ | (588) | (536) | (579) | (505) | (409) | (424) | (477) | (480) | (478) | (513) | (501) |

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29. Government Biased for Bankers or Consumers

Do you think the government is biased in favor of bankers or consumers, or do you think the government is not biased in either direction?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Biased in favor of bankers | 56\% | 60\% | 52\% | 61\% | 35\% | 51\% | 45\% | 50\% | 59\% | 69\% | 53\% | 63\% | 57\% |
| Biased in favor of consumers | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Not biased in either direction | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 10\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 17\% | 24\% | 25\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% | 14\% | 23\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,036)$ | (182) | (181) | (285) | (294) | (547) | (370) | (566) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Biased in favor of bankers | 56\% | 60\% | 58\% | 64\% | 52\% | 59\% | 57\% | 62\% | 51\% | 63\% | 47\% | 60\% | 62\% |
| Biased in favor of consumers | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 3\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 16\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not biased in either direction | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 12\% | 23\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 25\% | 20\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,337)$ | (589) | (538) | (580) | (505) | (411) | (423) | (480) | (482) | (478) | (516) | (501) |

30. Heard about Silicon Valley Bank Collapse

How much have you heard in the news about the recent collapse of Silicon Valley Bank?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 38\% | 43\% | 33\% | 39\% | 36\% | 26\% | 22\% | 36\% | 39\% | 51\% | 26\% | 42\% | 56\% |
| A little | 47\% | 45\% | 48\% | 48\% | 43\% | 50\% | 49\% | 45\% | 49\% | 44\% | 52\% | 47\% | 35\% |
| Nothing at all | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 24\% | 29\% | 19\% | 12\% | 5\% | 22\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (182) | (286) | (294) | (548) | (370) | (567) | (448) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 38\% | 47\% | 47\% | 50\% | 38\% | 35\% | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% | 44\% | 36\% | 43\% | 33\% |
| A little | 47\% | 44\% | 45\% | 43\% | 48\% | 45\% | 48\% | 44\% | 54\% | 43\% | 49\% | 45\% | 47\% |
| Nothing at all | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (591) | (538) | (583) | (506) | (409) | (424) | (479) | (483) | (481) | (516) | (500) |

31A. Blame for Silicon Valley Bank Collapse - Poor decision-making by Silicon Valley Bank executives
To what extent, if at all, do you blame the following for the recent collapse of Silicon Valley Bank?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 59\% | 60\% | 59\% | 64\% | 45\% | 48\% | 38\% | 43\% | 68\% | 86\% | 53\% | 64\% | 67\% |
| A little | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 18\% | 28\% | 20\% | 29\% | 29\% | 13\% | 9\% | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Not at all | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 17\% | 5\% | 23\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (686) | (806) | $(1,033)$ | (181) | (181) | (283) | (294) | (547) | (368) | (563) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 59\% | 67\% | 65\% | 73\% | 58\% | 60\% | 61\% | 64\% | 57\% | 72\% | 47\% | 71\% | 60\% |
| A little | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 25\% | 13\% | 20\% | 19\% | 26\% | 15\% | 29\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Not at all | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 23\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,333)$ | (589) | (536) | (578) | (506) | (408) | (422) | (476) | (482) | (478) | (514) | (499) |

31B. Blame for Silicon Valley Bank Collapse - Silicon Valley Bank's emphasis on diversity, equity, and inclusion
To what extent, if at all, do you blame the following for the recent collapse of Silicon Valley Bank?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 26\% | 31\% | 20\% | 28\% | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 16\% | 25\% | 39\% | 23\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| A little | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% | 33\% | 25\% | 34\% | 28\% | 13\% | 10\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Not at all | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 22\% | 18\% | 16\% | 26\% | 34\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 19\% | 35\% | 27\% | 26\% | 34\% | 27\% | 30\% | 28\% | 22\% | 33\% | 26\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (684) | (804) | $(1,031)$ | (181) | (181) | (284) | (294) | (543) | (367) | (562) | (445) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 26\% | 29\% | 12\% | 49\% | 16\% | 21\% | 41\% | 13\% | 19\% | 48\% | 23\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| A little | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 25\% | 12\% | 24\% | 16\% | 27\% | 21\% | 28\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Not at all | 27\% | 30\% | 47\% | 11\% | 37\% | 31\% | 12\% | 48\% | 31\% | 11\% | 24\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 36\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,331)$ | (585) | (536) | (576) | (502) | (410) | (417) | (479) | (481) | (479) | (513) | (495) |

31C. Blame for Silicon Valley Bank Collapse - The Federal Reserve increasing interest rates
To what extent, if at all, do you blame the following for the recent collapse of Silicon Valley Bank?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| A little | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 36\% | 36\% | 33\% | 39\% | 34\% | 33\% | 37\% | 34\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Not at all | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 23\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 16\% | 30\% | 22\% | 26\% | 30\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 17\% | 29\% | 21\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (685) | (805) | $(1,033)$ | (182) | (180) | (284) | (295) | (546) | (365) | (564) | (449) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 24\% | 26\% | 19\% | 34\% | 20\% | 21\% | 32\% | 21\% | 17\% | 38\% | 26\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| A little | 35\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% | 30\% | 37\% | 37\% | 42\% | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 34\% |
| Not at all | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 21\% | 20\% | 12\% | 20\% | 24\% | 11\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 20\% | 29\% | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,331)$ | (589) | (534) | (579) | (503) | (408) | (422) | (477) | (479) | (477) | (513) | (499) |

31D. Blame for Silicon Valley Bank Collapse - A lack of government regulation and oversight
To what extent, if at all, do you blame the following for the recent collapse of Silicon Valley Bank?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 29\% | 44\% | 28\% | 32\% | 40\% |
| A little | 33\% | 35\% | 30\% | 31\% | 41\% | 30\% | 35\% | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Not at all | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 15\% | 30\% | 21\% | 23\% | 31\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 16\% | 29\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (686) | (804) | $(1,033)$ | (181) | (181) | (283) | (295) | (547) | (365) | (563) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 32\% | 37\% | 45\% | 29\% | 42\% | 28\% | 25\% | 50\% | 29\% | 27\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| A little | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 29\% | 36\% | 28\% | 43\% | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Not at all | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% | 22\% | 8\% | 13\% | 18\% | 7\% | 11\% | 21\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 30\% | 22\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,331)$ | (588) | (534) | (578) | (503) | (409) | (422) | (477) | (479) | (477) | (513) | (499) |

31E. Blame for Silicon Valley Bank Collapse - Panic on behalf of depositors leading to rapid withdrawals
To what extent, if at all, do you blame the following for the recent collapse of Silicon Valley Bank?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% | 27\% | 37\% | 27\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| A little | 38\% | 42\% | 34\% | 41\% | 38\% | 30\% | 41\% | 30\% | 40\% | 41\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Not at all | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 19\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 10\% | 24\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (686) | (805) | $(1,033)$ | (181) | (182) | (283) | (295) | (548) | (365) | (562) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 31\% | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% | 37\% | 29\% | 27\% | 38\% | 28\% | 34\% | 27\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| A little | 38\% | 42\% | 40\% | 44\% | 39\% | 32\% | 44\% | 37\% | 44\% | 41\% | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Not at all | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 27\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 20\% | 14\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,333)$ | (589) | (535) | (579) | (503) | (409) | (421) | (478) | (480) | (478) | (515) | (497) |

## 32. Approve of Government Refunding Silicon Valley Bank Depositors

The federal government ensured that all of Silicon Valley Bank's depositors would have access to their funds shortly after the bank's collapse, even if their funds exceeded the standard deposit insurance amount of $\$ 250,000$. Do you approve or disapprove of the government's decision?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 33\% | 18\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat approve | 28\% | 32\% | 25\% | 27\% | 32\% | 37\% | 38\% | 30\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 29\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 20\% | 29\% | 13\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 10\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 9\% | 21\% | 15\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,035)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (294) | (548) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 25\% | 25\% | 36\% | 13\% | 38\% | 20\% | 17\% | 38\% | 23\% | 17\% | 28\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat approve | 28\% | 30\% | 33\% | 26\% | 35\% | 20\% | 29\% | 29\% | 37\% | 23\% | 34\% | 27\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17\% | 19\% | 7\% | 35\% | 7\% | 19\% | 25\% | 8\% | 12\% | 32\% | 11\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 27\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (591) | (538) | (583) | (505) | (410) | (424) | (479) | (483) | (482) | (516) | (499) |

## 33. Fair for Government to Give Silicon Valley Bank Depositors Access to Funds

Do you think it is fair or unfair for the federal government to ensure that all of Silicon Valley Bank's depositors have access to their funds, even if their funds exceed the standard deposit insurance amount of $\$ 250,000$ ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Fair | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 39\% | 62\% | 45\% | 64\% | 46\% | 35\% | 34\% | 46\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Unfair | 31\% | 37\% | 26\% | 36\% | 17\% | 23\% | 14\% | 22\% | 37\% | 49\% | 26\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 31\% | 25\% | 22\% | 32\% | 22\% | 32\% | 28\% | 17\% | 28\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (690) | (806) | $(1,034)$ | (184) | (181) | (286) | (294) | (546) | (370) | (568) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Fair | 44\% | 43\% | 57\% | 27\% | 63\% | 31\% | 36\% | 58\% | 50\% | 30\% | 53\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| Unfair | 31\% | 36\% | 21\% | 54\% | 18\% | 34\% | 42\% | 22\% | 26\% | 50\% | 23\% | 38\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | 35\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | 21\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (538) | (581) | (506) | (409) | (423) | (480) | (482) | (482) | (514) | (499) |

## 34. Losses Borne by Taxpayers or Banks

In discussing the government's decision to make sure that all of Silicon Valley Bank's depositors would have access to their funds, President Joe Biden said any losses would "not be borne by the taxpayers" and emphasized that "the money will come from the fees that banks pay into the [FDIC] deposit insurance fund." Who do you think will end up bearing most of the cost?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Taxpayers | 53\% | 57\% | 48\% | 56\% | 36\% | 47\% | 38\% | 41\% | 60\% | 69\% | 49\% | 54\% | 59\% |
| Banks | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 42\% | 26\% | 40\% | 31\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 17\% | 25\% | 20\% | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 28\% | 21\% | 12\% | 27\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (688) | (805) | $(1,033)$ | (183) | (180) | (284) | (294) | (546) | (369) | (565) | (447) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Taxpayers | 53\% | 56\% | 38\% | 76\% | 38\% | 55\% | 66\% | 38\% | 51\% | 72\% | 40\% | 58\% | 60\% |
| Banks | 26\% | 27\% | 41\% | 12\% | 42\% | 19\% | 18\% | 38\% | 33\% | 15\% | 35\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 17\% | 20\% | 12\% | 20\% | 27\% | 16\% | 23\% | 16\% | 13\% | 24\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,335)$ | (589) | (537) | (578) | (506) | (409) | (422) | (478) | (482) | (480) | (514) | (498) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
35. Biden Run in 2024

Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 25\% | 31\% | 18\% | 22\% | 45\% | 20\% | 35\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| No | 59\% | 54\% | 64\% | 63\% | 36\% | 58\% | 50\% | 56\% | 61\% | 68\% | 60\% | 60\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (687) | (809) | $(1,035)$ | (182) | (182) | (283) | (295) | (548) | (370) | (565) | (448) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 25\% | 27\% | 41\% | 13\% | 45\% | 16\% | 12\% | 41\% | 27\% | 15\% | 34\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| No | 59\% | 59\% | 36\% | 84\% | 35\% | 60\% | 83\% | 38\% | 55\% | 79\% | 50\% | 61\% | 66\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 14\% | 22\% | 4\% | 20\% | 23\% | 5\% | 21\% | 18\% | 6\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,337)$ | (589) | (539) | (579) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (476) | (484) | (481) | (514) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
36. Trump Run in 2024

Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 32\% | 36\% | 28\% | 34\% | 24\% | 24\% | 31\% | 29\% | 31\% | 36\% | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| No | 57\% | 54\% | 60\% | 54\% | 62\% | 65\% | 59\% | 56\% | 58\% | 55\% | 55\% | 60\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (685) | (807) | $(1,032)$ | (184) | (180) | (283) | (295) | (546) | (368) | (564) | (449) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 32\% | 32\% | 9\% | 58\% | 14\% | 24\% | 58\% | 14\% | 23\% | 56\% | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| No | 57\% | 59\% | 86\% | 27\% | 80\% | 61\% | 29\% | 81\% | 68\% | 33\% | 59\% | 59\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% | 4\% | 15\% | 6\% | 15\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,335)$ | (588) | (536) | (581) | (503) | (408) | (421) | (480) | (481) | (476) | (516) | (499) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
37. Social Networks - Member Of

Which, if any, of the following social networks are you currently a member of? Please select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Facebook | 74\% | 70\% | 78\% | 75\% | 78\% | 67\% | 72\% | 80\% | 74\% | 71\% | 76\% | 75\% | 76\% |
| Twitter | 38\% | 41\% | 36\% | 34\% | 48\% | 43\% | 51\% | 50\% | 34\% | 20\% | 36\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Linkedln | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 32\% | 17\% | 18\% | 32\% | 32\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 45\% |
| Google+ | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| MySpace | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Pinterest | 26\% | 14\% | 38\% | 28\% | 23\% | 17\% | 23\% | 29\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Tumblr | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Instagram | 45\% | 40\% | 49\% | 42\% | 55\% | 49\% | 60\% | 64\% | 36\% | 21\% | 43\% | 39\% | 53\% |
| Vine | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Snapchat | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 34\% | 20\% | 41\% | 37\% | 15\% | 4\% | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% |
| Bebo | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Periscope | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Reddit | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 10\% | 4\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| WeChat | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Qzone | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Meetup | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Weibo | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| TikTok | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 29\% | 28\% | 39\% | 31\% | 17\% | 3\% | 26\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| YouTube | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% | 44\% | 50\% | 46\% | 56\% | 61\% | 43\% | 28\% | 46\% | 45\% | 47\% |
| Discord | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| BeReal | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Other | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Not applicable - I am not currently a member of any social networks | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 21\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% |

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YouGov

|  | Total | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |
|  |  | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Facebook | 74\% | 77\% | 78\% | 78\% | 78\% | 69\% | 76\% | 78\% | 76\% | 73\% | 75\% | 73\% | 76\% |
| Twitter | 38\% | 41\% | 47\% | 35\% | 49\% | 30\% | 37\% | 49\% | 40\% | 34\% | 45\% | 41\% | 30\% |
| Linkedln | 27\% | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 31\% | 24\% | 25\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 23\% | 35\% | 23\% |
| Google+ | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| MySpace | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Pinterest | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% | 25\% | 21\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| Tumblr | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Instagram | 45\% | 46\% | 50\% | 43\% | 51\% | 39\% | 44\% | 48\% | 50\% | 39\% | 53\% | 44\% | 37\% |
| Vine | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Snapchat | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Bebo | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Periscope | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Reddit | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 19\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| WeChat | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Qzone | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Meetup | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Weibo | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| TikTok | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 14\% | 29\% | 19\% | 18\% | 26\% | 23\% | 17\% | 28\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| YouTube | 46\% | 46\% | 52\% | 39\% | 48\% | 47\% | 44\% | 53\% | 47\% | 41\% | 52\% | 46\% | 41\% |
| Discord | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| BeReal | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Other | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |

[^1]
## The Economist/YouGov Poll

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|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Not applicable - I am not currently a member of any social networks | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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## 38. Favorability of TikTok

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of TikTok?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 26\% | 17\% | 24\% | 19\% | 5\% | 1\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 29\% | 23\% | 38\% | 26\% | 18\% | 8\% | 28\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 36\% | 31\% | 39\% | 15\% | 24\% | 12\% | 22\% | 41\% | 57\% | 30\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,036)$ | (184) | (181) | (284) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 21\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 21\% | 27\% | 13\% | 31\% | 16\% | 18\% | 25\% | 25\% | 15\% | 26\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% | 14\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 38\% | 25\% | 55\% | 21\% | 36\% | 46\% | 24\% | 27\% | 54\% | 22\% | 42\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 8\% | 14\% | 22\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 7\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (591) | (538) | (583) | (506) | (409) | (423) | (479) | (484) | (481) | (515) | (501) |

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39. TikTok National Security Threat

Do you believe TikTok poses a national security threat to the U.S.?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 44\% | 50\% | 39\% | 48\% | 33\% | 35\% | 36\% | 28\% | 46\% | 66\% | 37\% | 48\% | 54\% |
| No | 30\% | 27\% | 33\% | 24\% | 42\% | 41\% | 48\% | 42\% | 23\% | 10\% | 36\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 16\% | 30\% | 30\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (687) | (809) | $(1,033)$ | (184) | (182) | (283) | (294) | (549) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 44\% | 51\% | 37\% | 69\% | 36\% | 38\% | 60\% | 35\% | 42\% | 64\% | 39\% | 52\% | 42\% |
| No | 30\% | 26\% | 33\% | 16\% | 39\% | 27\% | 24\% | 35\% | 34\% | 19\% | 37\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 15\% | 25\% | 35\% | 17\% | 30\% | 24\% | 17\% | 23\% | 24\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (538) | (580) | (506) | (410) | (423) | (478) | (483) | (480) | (516) | (499) |

## 40. Heard about Government TikTok Threat

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about the U.S. government demanding that the Chinese owners of TikTok sell their stakes in the company or the app will be banned in the U.S.?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 22\% | 28\% | 17\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 26\% | 17\% | 22\% | 25\% | 18\% | 24\% | 30\% |
| A little | 54\% | 53\% | 55\% | 56\% | 45\% | 54\% | 50\% | 57\% | 51\% | 58\% | 52\% | 56\% | 49\% |
| Nothing at all | 24\% | 19\% | 29\% | 23\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 17\% | 30\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (687) | (809) | $(1,033)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (548) | (367) | (566) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 18\% | 24\% | 28\% | 17\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| A little | 54\% | 55\% | 59\% | 53\% | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% | 56\% | 61\% | 50\% | 55\% | 56\% | 51\% |
| Nothing at all | 24\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 29\% | 24\% | 16\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (591) | (536) | (583) | (505) | (408) | (424) | (480) | (481) | (481) | (515) | (499) |

## 41. Paying Hush Money

Do you think it is or is not a crime for a candidate for elected office to pay someone to remain silent about an issue that may affect the outcome of an election?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Is a crime | 69\% | 62\% | 75\% | 68\% | 72\% | 70\% | 71\% | 69\% | 67\% | 69\% | 69\% | 71\% | 68\% |
| Is not a crime | 14\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (687) | (808) | $(1,034)$ | (183) | (181) | (283) | (294) | (548) | (370) | (566) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Is a crime | 69\% | 70\% | 84\% | 55\% | 81\% | 66\% | 60\% | 79\% | 76\% | 56\% | 69\% | 67\% | 71\% |
| Is not a crime | 14\% | 15\% | 8\% | 24\% | 10\% | 10\% | 21\% | 10\% | 11\% | 22\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 15\% | 8\% | 21\% | 9\% | 24\% | 19\% | 11\% | 12\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,337)$ | (590) | (538) | (581) | (504) | (410) | (424) | (478) | (483) | (480) | (516) | (498) |

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## 42. Reporting Hush Money

Do you think it is or is not a crime for a candidate to fail to report spending campaign money on payments to keep someone silent about an issue that may affect the outcome of an election?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Is a crime | 74\% | 70\% | 78\% | 74\% | 77\% | 68\% | 70\% | 73\% | 77\% | 74\% | 75\% | 76\% | 75\% |
| Is not a crime | 8\% | 13\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (689) | (805) | $(1,032)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (294) | (546) | (369) | (566) | (446) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Is a crime | 74\% | 76\% | 91\% | 62\% | 88\% | 72\% | 62\% | 89\% | 79\% | 64\% | 72\% | 73\% | 76\% |
| Is not a crime | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 13\% | 6\% | 6\% | 14\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 15\% | 4\% | 25\% | 6\% | 22\% | 25\% | 6\% | 11\% | 25\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,335)$ | (589) | (536) | (580) | (505) | (409) | (424) | (477) | (481) | (479) | (515) | (499) |

## 43. Heard about Possible Charges

How much have you heard in the news about Donald Trump possibly facing criminal charges over paying adult film actress and director Stormy Daniels to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with Trump that took place in 2006?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 35\% | 38\% | 31\% | 36\% | 33\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 40\% | 52\% | 32\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| A little | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 37\% | 53\% | 52\% | 53\% | 45\% | 37\% | 44\% | 48\% | 53\% |
| Nothing at all | 19\% | 15\% | 23\% | 16\% | 30\% | 22\% | 27\% | 24\% | 15\% | 11\% | 24\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (688) | (808) | $(1,035)$ | (184) | (182) | (285) | (295) | (547) | (369) | (567) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 35\% | 41\% | 47\% | 38\% | 41\% | 30\% | 31\% | 42\% | 33\% | 37\% | 31\% | 40\% | 33\% |
| A little | 47\% | 46\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% | 49\% | 46\% | 51\% | 45\% | 44\% |
| Nothing at all | 19\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 25\% | 20\% | 11\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (537) | (582) | (505) | (409) | (423) | (479) | (482) | (482) | (513) | (500) |

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YouGov
44. Should Trump Be Charged with a Crime

Do you think that Donald Trump should face criminal charges over paying adult film actress and director Stormy Daniels to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with him in 2006 ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 46\% | 40\% | 51\% | 41\% | 58\% | 48\% | 52\% | 48\% | 44\% | 39\% | 45\% | 49\% | 51\% |
| No | 34\% | 41\% | 28\% | 38\% | 16\% | 34\% | 26\% | 27\% | 37\% | 44\% | 31\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 26\% | 18\% | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 16\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (686) | (808) | $(1,034)$ | (183) | (181) | (284) | (294) | (548) | (368) | (567) | (446) | (326) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 46\% | 46\% | 78\% | 11\% | 77\% | 44\% | 14\% | 81\% | 49\% | 20\% | 51\% | 46\% | 41\% |
| No | 34\% | 39\% | 12\% | 70\% | 11\% | 30\% | 63\% | 11\% | 29\% | 63\% | 27\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 12\% | 26\% | 23\% | 8\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,337)$ | (590) | (537) | (582) | (504) | (408) | (423) | (479) | (482) | (479) | (515) | (499) |

45A. Issue Importance - Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 70\% | 68\% | 72\% | 69\% | 80\% | 61\% | 61\% | 65\% | 76\% | 75\% | 69\% | 66\% | 73\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 16\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 22\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 70\% | 72\% | 66\% | 81\% | 67\% | 66\% | 76\% | 64\% | 68\% | 79\% | 65\% | 74\% | 71\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 24\% | 29\% | 16\% | 28\% | 26\% | 20\% | 31\% | 25\% | 18\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

45B. Issue Importance - Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 51\% | 52\% | 50\% | 53\% | 48\% | 47\% | 40\% | 38\% | 57\% | 67\% | 48\% | 52\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 30\% | 35\% | 30\% | 38\% | 35\% | 38\% | 38\% | 30\% | 24\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 19\% | 19\% | 11\% | 7\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,036)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (294) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 51\% | 56\% | 41\% | 76\% | 44\% | 43\% | 68\% | 39\% | 44\% | 72\% | 45\% | 53\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 32\% | 43\% | 18\% | 41\% | 32\% | 23\% | 42\% | 39\% | 19\% | 36\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 6\% | 14\% | 19\% | 8\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,340)$ | (590) | (539) | (582) | (506) | (411) | (423) | (480) | (484) | (481) | (516) | (501) |

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45C. Issue Importance - Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 45\% | 36\% | 53\% | 41\% | 58\% | 50\% | 49\% | 51\% | 41\% | 40\% | 46\% | 47\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | 30\% | 32\% | 39\% | 34\% | 21\% | 13\% | 29\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 19\% | 2\% | 11\% | 2\% | 6\% | 22\% | 28\% | 12\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 45\% | 44\% | 70\% | 15\% | 66\% | 46\% | 23\% | 71\% | 51\% | 18\% | 52\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 31\% | 20\% | 31\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 15\% | 4\% | 26\% | 6\% | 15\% | 20\% | 4\% | 11\% | 25\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 15\% | 17\% | 1\% | 38\% | 1\% | 13\% | 32\% | 1\% | 7\% | 37\% | 7\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,340)$ | (591) | (539) | (582) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (483) | (482) | (516) | (500) |

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45D. Issue Importance - Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 46\% | 47\% | 45\% | 46\% | 51\% | 40\% | 36\% | 39\% | 49\% | 60\% | 44\% | 45\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat Important | 40\% | 37\% | 43\% | 40\% | 35\% | 45\% | 41\% | 42\% | 41\% | 34\% | 38\% | 41\% | 43\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 46\% | 49\% | 46\% | 54\% | 45\% | 41\% | 54\% | 45\% | 47\% | 51\% | 50\% | 43\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 40\% | 42\% | 46\% | 37\% | 44\% | 41\% | 34\% | 43\% | 39\% | 38\% | 37\% | 43\% | 39\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

45E. Issue Importance - National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 67\% | 65\% | 69\% | 70\% | 65\% | 54\% | 49\% | 52\% | 75\% | 87\% | 65\% | 66\% | 71\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 31\% | 35\% | 39\% | 20\% | 12\% | 26\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 67\% | 70\% | 58\% | 85\% | 58\% | 65\% | 78\% | 52\% | 66\% | 83\% | 60\% | 68\% | 72\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 24\% | 33\% | 13\% | 34\% | 25\% | 18\% | 37\% | 27\% | 14\% | 30\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,340)$ | (591) | (539) | (582) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (483) | (482) | (516) | (500) |

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45F. Issue Importance - Education
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 66\% | 62\% | 70\% | 63\% | 81\% | 66\% | 67\% | 68\% | 62\% | 69\% | 66\% | 63\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 29\% | 24\% | 30\% | 13\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 66\% | 65\% | 71\% | 61\% | 72\% | 62\% | 64\% | 71\% | 65\% | 60\% | 70\% | 61\% | 66\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 32\% | 20\% | 28\% | 30\% | 21\% | 28\% | 31\% | 23\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

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45G. Issue Importance - Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 71\% | 63\% | 79\% | 70\% | 84\% | 60\% | 68\% | 76\% | 67\% | 75\% | 75\% | 67\% | 66\% |
| Somewhat Important | 22\% | 27\% | 16\% | 23\% | 11\% | 33\% | 24\% | 17\% | 25\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 71\% | 68\% | 82\% | 54\% | 82\% | 70\% | 62\% | 84\% | 75\% | 57\% | 71\% | 70\% | 73\% |
| Somewhat Important | 22\% | 25\% | 16\% | 35\% | 15\% | 21\% | 30\% | 13\% | 20\% | 31\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

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45H. Issue Importance - Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 61\% | 62\% | 60\% | 63\% | 60\% | 49\% | 44\% | 52\% | 69\% | 75\% | 60\% | 58\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 29\% | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 34\% | 42\% | 38\% | 26\% | 22\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 61\% | 64\% | 51\% | 80\% | 52\% | 58\% | 74\% | 50\% | 55\% | 80\% | 55\% | 63\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat Important | 31\% | 29\% | 41\% | 16\% | 40\% | 32\% | 22\% | 40\% | 38\% | 17\% | 36\% | 31\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

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45I. Issue Importance - Abortion
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 46\% | 38\% | 54\% | 45\% | 48\% | 51\% | 44\% | 49\% | 47\% | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 27\% | 36\% | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 23\% | 10\% | 18\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Unimportant | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 46\% | 50\% | 59\% | 42\% | 56\% | 40\% | 42\% | 59\% | 40\% | 46\% | 46\% | 45\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 24\% | 33\% | 23\% | 32\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 11\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 13\% | 3\% | 16\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

45J. Issue Importance - Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 57\% | 49\% | 65\% | 53\% | 67\% | 62\% | 59\% | 60\% | 55\% | 56\% | 64\% | 51\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 21\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 16\% | 6\% | 13\% | 2\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,035)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (294) | (549) | (369) | (567) | (448) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 57\% | 57\% | 76\% | 39\% | 73\% | 56\% | 43\% | 78\% | 57\% | 41\% | 62\% | 55\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 28\% | 20\% | 37\% | 21\% | 28\% | 36\% | 18\% | 27\% | 37\% | 29\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% | 17\% | 6\% | 12\% | 15\% | 4\% | 12\% | 16\% | 6\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 8\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 0\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (589) | (539) | (581) | (506) | (411) | (423) | (479) | (484) | (481) | (515) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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45K. Issue Importance - Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54\% | 50\% | 57\% | 50\% | 63\% | 53\% | 48\% | 55\% | 55\% | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% | 40\% | 41\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 37\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 54\% | 56\% | 70\% | 43\% | 66\% | 53\% | 40\% | 74\% | 52\% | 41\% | 59\% | 49\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 32\% | 23\% | 39\% | 25\% | 32\% | 42\% | 20\% | 34\% | 41\% | 32\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 11\% | 13\% | 6\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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45L. Issue Importance - Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54\% | 51\% | 57\% | 54\% | 59\% | 54\% | 44\% | 52\% | 57\% | 63\% | 53\% | 52\% | 57\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 33\% | 26\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (183) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (548) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 54\% | 55\% | 61\% | 53\% | 61\% | 48\% | 53\% | 64\% | 47\% | 56\% | 58\% | 54\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 23\% | 26\% | 30\% | 21\% | 31\% | 28\% | 24\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,340)$ | (591) | (538) | (582) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (479) | (484) | (481) | (516) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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45M. Issue Importance - Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64\% | 61\% | 65\% | 64\% | 68\% | 60\% | 55\% | 52\% | 69\% | 75\% | 62\% | 59\% | 71\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 25\% | 21\% | 26\% | 33\% | 21\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 64\% | 65\% | 52\% | 80\% | 57\% | 59\% | 75\% | 51\% | 58\% | 80\% | 63\% | 65\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 27\% | 36\% | 16\% | 33\% | 29\% | 19\% | 36\% | 32\% | 16\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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45N. Issue Importance - Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 48\% | 45\% | 51\% | 45\% | 60\% | 48\% | 55\% | 44\% | 49\% | 43\% | 56\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat Important | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 31\% | 39\% | 33\% | 43\% | 29\% | 33\% | 30\% | 39\% | 33\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% | 19\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 48\% | 47\% | 56\% | 36\% | 62\% | 46\% | 36\% | 61\% | 48\% | 38\% | 56\% | 41\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 34\% | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 38\% | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 30\% | 40\% | 32\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 22\% | 6\% | 14\% | 18\% | 5\% | 13\% | 21\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 1\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

450. Issue Importance - Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 74\% | 70\% | 77\% | 74\% | 75\% | 68\% | 65\% | 64\% | 80\% | 82\% | 75\% | 70\% | 74\% |
| Somewhat Important | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 23\% | 27\% | 29\% | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 74\% | 74\% | 63\% | 88\% | 64\% | 74\% | 83\% | 65\% | 71\% | 87\% | 65\% | 75\% | 80\% |
| Somewhat Important | 22\% | 22\% | 32\% | 9\% | 30\% | 23\% | 13\% | 29\% | 25\% | 11\% | 28\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Not very Important | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

46. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Health care | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 17\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 19\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| National Security | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Immigration | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 0\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Education | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Civil rights | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Guns | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Abortion | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (688) | (806) | $(1,036)$ | (181) | (181) | (285) | (291) | (548) | (370) | (564) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Inflation/prices | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 24\% | 10\% | 16\% | 27\% | 9\% | 15\% | 28\% | 12\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Health care | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 5\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 19\% | 7\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 11\% | 13\% | 25\% | 2\% | 17\% | 12\% | 3\% | 23\% | 13\% | 1\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% |

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|  | Total | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| National Security | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 15\% | 1\% | 9\% | 12\% | 3\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Immigration | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 14\% | 2\% | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% | 3\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Education | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Civil rights | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Guns | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Abortion | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 102\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,337)$ | (591) | (539) | (579) | (504) | (411) | (423) | (478) | (483) | (479) | (515) | (499) |

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47A. Favorability of Individuals - Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 39\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 18\% | 14\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 45\% | 44\% | 45\% | 39\% | 67\% | 48\% | 54\% | 53\% | 39\% | 36\% | 44\% | 48\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 46\% | 11\% | 33\% | 20\% | 28\% | 47\% | 55\% | 36\% | 37\% | 45\% |
| Unfavorable | 51\% | 51\% | 50\% | 57\% | 24\% | 44\% | 39\% | 37\% | 59\% | 63\% | 50\% | 50\% | 54\% |
| Don't know | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (686) | (810) | $(1,034)$ | (184) | (181) | (284) | (295) | (549) | (368) | (566) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 23\% | 25\% | 46\% | 3\% | 48\% | 14\% | 5\% | 42\% | 27\% | 9\% | 31\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 23\% | 39\% | 5\% | 36\% | 21\% | 7\% | 39\% | 28\% | 6\% | 26\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| Favorable | 45\% | 48\% | 85\% | 8\% | 84\% | 35\% | 13\% | 81\% | 54\% | 15\% | 56\% | 45\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 39\% | 41\% | 3\% | 84\% | 5\% | 39\% | 74\% | 6\% | 27\% | 75\% | 25\% | 43\% | 48\% |
| Unfavorable | 51\% | 51\% | 13\% | 91\% | 13\% | 56\% | 86\% | 18\% | 43\% | 84\% | 39\% | 52\% | 60\% |
| Don't know | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (590) | (537) | (582) | (506) | (408) | (424) | (479) | (481) | (481) | (514) | (500) |

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47B. Favorability of Individuals - Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 30\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 38\% | 23\% | 34\% | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 38\% | 42\% | 35\% | 68\% | 37\% | 51\% | 45\% | 34\% | 33\% | 39\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 24\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 37\% | 41\% | 34\% | 44\% | 11\% | 32\% | 16\% | 25\% | 47\% | 56\% | 38\% | 34\% | 40\% |
| Unfavorable | 53\% | 55\% | 51\% | 59\% | 24\% | 51\% | 40\% | 42\% | 60\% | 65\% | 52\% | 52\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,033)$ | (184) | (182) | (285) | (294) | (549) | (368) | (568) | (448) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 17\% | 30\% | 3\% | 35\% | 8\% | 5\% | 31\% | 15\% | 7\% | 21\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24\% | 26\% | 45\% | 5\% | 42\% | 23\% | 7\% | 42\% | 33\% | 6\% | 31\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 42\% | 75\% | 8\% | 76\% | 30\% | 12\% | 73\% | 47\% | 13\% | 52\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 23\% | 10\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 37\% | 40\% | 5\% | 80\% | 5\% | 38\% | 72\% | 6\% | 25\% | 75\% | 22\% | 44\% | 45\% |
| Unfavorable | 53\% | 55\% | 23\% | 90\% | 19\% | 56\% | 87\% | 23\% | 48\% | 85\% | 41\% | 58\% | 59\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 14\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,337)$ | (588) | (538) | (580) | (506) | (410) | (423) | (479) | (482) | (480) | (514) | (501) |

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47C. Favorability of Individuals - Kevin McCarthy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24\% | 29\% | 19\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 29\% | 22\% | 20\% | 27\% | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 36\% | 43\% | 29\% | 36\% | 36\% | 35\% | 42\% | 32\% | 28\% | 44\% | 31\% | 36\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 18\% | 9\% | 24\% | 30\% | 32\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Unfavorable | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% | 39\% | 35\% | 25\% | 37\% | 44\% | 40\% | 35\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 18\% | 35\% | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 16\% | 34\% | 24\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (688) | (808) | $(1,035)$ | (183) | (181) | (283) | (294) | (549) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 21\% | 9\% | 6\% | 21\% | 5\% | 11\% | 20\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24\% | 26\% | 12\% | 40\% | 17\% | 19\% | 37\% | 14\% | 22\% | 40\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 36\% | 39\% | 18\% | 62\% | 26\% | 25\% | 58\% | 19\% | 33\% | 60\% | 40\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 28\% | 49\% | 6\% | 42\% | 26\% | 5\% | 50\% | 25\% | 7\% | 21\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| Unfavorable | 38\% | 44\% | 65\% | 21\% | 55\% | 39\% | 17\% | 64\% | 42\% | 19\% | 36\% | 40\% | 36\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 36\% | 25\% | 17\% | 25\% | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (588) | (539) | (580) | (506) | (410) | (424) | (478) | (482) | (481) | (514) | (500) |

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47D. Favorability of Individuals - Mitch McConnell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 27\% | 19\% | 28\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 23\% | 34\% | 29\% | 39\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 30\% | 20\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 35\% | 27\% | 26\% | 17\% | 32\% | 41\% | 39\% | 32\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 57\% | 55\% | 57\% | 52\% | 48\% | 35\% | 52\% | 64\% | 69\% | 52\% | 62\% | 59\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 20\% | 14\% | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% | 18\% | 10\% | 24\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (686) | (808) | $(1,034)$ | (184) | (181) | (283) | (294) | (549) | (368) | (567) | (447) | (325) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 12\% | 25\% | 13\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 25\% | 20\% | 30\% | 26\% | 14\% | 36\% | 18\% | 31\% | 31\% | 35\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 31\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 39\% | 50\% | 29\% | 43\% | 35\% | 22\% | 52\% | 28\% | 27\% | 26\% | 36\% | 38\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 65\% | 71\% | 60\% | 62\% | 57\% | 48\% | 72\% | 52\% | 55\% | 48\% | 60\% | 61\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 29\% | 16\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,335)$ | (590) | (537) | (579) | (506) | (409) | (424) | (477) | (481) | (480) | (513) | (500) |

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47E. Favorability of Individuals - Chuck Schumer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | 17\% | 29\% | 23\% | 30\% | 23\% | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 47\% | 30\% | 41\% | 36\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 37\% | 24\% | 34\% | 15\% | 23\% | 9\% | 20\% | 38\% | 50\% | 26\% | 29\% | 37\% |
| Unfavorable | 44\% | 53\% | 35\% | 47\% | 32\% | 41\% | 27\% | 38\% | 49\% | 58\% | 42\% | 43\% | 48\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 13\% | 33\% | 23\% | 21\% | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 23\% | 12\% | 29\% | 21\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (686) | (807) | $(1,031)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (293) | (546) | (369) | (566) | (448) | (322) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 14\% | 26\% | 3\% | 27\% | 6\% | 4\% | 28\% | 12\% | 4\% | 17\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 38\% | 6\% | 35\% | 16\% | 10\% | 32\% | 30\% | 9\% | 30\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Favorable | 33\% | 38\% | 64\% | 9\% | 62\% | 21\% | 14\% | 60\% | 42\% | 12\% | 47\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 34\% | 6\% | 67\% | 8\% | 31\% | 53\% | 8\% | 20\% | 62\% | 19\% | 35\% | 36\% |
| Unfavorable | 44\% | 47\% | 20\% | 78\% | 20\% | 46\% | 66\% | 23\% | 39\% | 70\% | 33\% | 48\% | 51\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 33\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,334)$ | (588) | (535) | (581) | (504) | (408) | (424) | (478) | (480) | (479) | (515) | (498) |

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47F. Favorability of Individuals - Hakeem Jeffries
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 14\% | 35\% | 18\% | 29\% | 26\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 32\% | 37\% | 27\% | 28\% | 55\% | 31\% | 42\% | 38\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 18\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% | 14\% | 21\% | 29\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Unfavorable | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | 30\% | 18\% | 31\% | 22\% | 23\% | 30\% | 39\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 29\% | 49\% | 42\% | 26\% | 38\% | 35\% | 39\% | 46\% | 34\% | 46\% | 37\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (686) | (808) | $(1,033)$ | (183) | (181) | (285) | (291) | (549) | (369) | (567) | (447) | (324) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 29\% | 5\% | 28\% | 9\% | 6\% | 28\% | 19\% | 3\% | 20\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 19\% | 27\% | 9\% | 28\% | 12\% | 13\% | 27\% | 22\% | 10\% | 27\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Favorable | 32\% | 35\% | 56\% | 13\% | 56\% | 20\% | 19\% | 55\% | 41\% | 13\% | 48\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 18\% | 20\% | 5\% | 40\% | 4\% | 19\% | 31\% | 7\% | 10\% | 37\% | 13\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Unfavorable | 29\% | 31\% | 12\% | 54\% | 13\% | 30\% | 44\% | 15\% | 20\% | 51\% | 21\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 34\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 50\% | 38\% | 30\% | 38\% | 35\% | 31\% | 41\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,335)$ | (588) | (538) | (580) | (504) | (410) | (424) | (477) | (481) | (480) | (514) | (499) |

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47G. Favorability of Individuals - Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 26\% | 13\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 30\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 46\% | 30\% | 34\% | 46\% | 35\% | 40\% | 49\% | 43\% | 37\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 37\% | 47\% | 40\% | 47\% | 45\% | 34\% | 42\% | 46\% | 45\% | 42\% | 47\% | 41\% |
| Unfavorable | 54\% | 51\% | 57\% | 51\% | 60\% | 60\% | 49\% | 57\% | 58\% | 49\% | 53\% | 60\% | 53\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (688) | (807) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (180) | (284) | (293) | (548) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 23\% | 25\% | 5\% | 49\% | 10\% | 15\% | 46\% | 9\% | 18\% | 44\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 17\% | 5\% | 30\% | 8\% | 17\% | 33\% | 7\% | 18\% | 29\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 42\% | 10\% | 79\% | 17\% | 32\% | 79\% | 16\% | 37\% | 73\% | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 44\% | 78\% | 7\% | 69\% | 47\% | 7\% | 72\% | 48\% | 15\% | 40\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| Unfavorable | 54\% | 56\% | 88\% | 20\% | 80\% | 61\% | 19\% | 82\% | 62\% | 26\% | 53\% | 56\% | 53\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,336)$ | (589) | (537) | (580) | (505) | (410) | (423) | (478) | (482) | (481) | (514) | (499) |

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48A. Favorability of Political Parties - The Democratic Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 18\% | 39\% | 19\% | 31\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 26\% | 31\% | 28\% | 30\% | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% |
| Favorable | 44\% | 41\% | 47\% | 39\% | 65\% | 50\% | 59\% | 51\% | 37\% | 34\% | 45\% | 48\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 39\% | 31\% | 41\% | 9\% | 31\% | 20\% | 22\% | 44\% | 50\% | 31\% | 34\% | 41\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 52\% | 45\% | 54\% | 23\% | 41\% | 32\% | 38\% | 57\% | 63\% | 46\% | 49\% | 54\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (688) | (805) | $(1,033)$ | (182) | (181) | (285) | (294) | (546) | (368) | (565) | (448) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 20\% | 37\% | 3\% | 51\% | 7\% | 4\% | 42\% | 20\% | 8\% | 30\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 26\% | 46\% | 4\% | 40\% | 21\% | 8\% | 41\% | 29\% | 8\% | 27\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 44\% | 46\% | 83\% | 7\% | 91\% | 28\% | 12\% | 83\% | 49\% | 17\% | 57\% | 41\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% | 17\% | 18\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 38\% | 2\% | 78\% | 2\% | 36\% | 68\% | 4\% | 26\% | 71\% | 23\% | 39\% | 43\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 51\% | 14\% | 91\% | 8\% | 53\% | 87\% | 15\% | 44\% | 82\% | 35\% | 52\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 19\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,336)$ | (587) | (538) | (578) | (505) | (410) | (420) | (479) | (482) | (479) | (514) | (499) |

48B. Favorability of Political Parties - The Republican Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 16\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 33\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 46\% | 41\% | 47\% | 30\% | 40\% | 46\% | 39\% | 38\% | 52\% | 43\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 27\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 26\% | 36\% | 31\% | 36\% | 23\% | 26\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 46\% | 49\% | 45\% | 54\% | 50\% | 44\% | 47\% | 53\% | 45\% | 46\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (687) | (808) | $(1,035)$ | (181) | (182) | (283) | (294) | (549) | (369) | (566) | (449) | (324) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 18\% | 4\% | 35\% | 6\% | 4\% | 45\% | 8\% | 12\% | 31\% | 22\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 26\% | 9\% | 45\% | 14\% | 21\% | 43\% | 9\% | 22\% | 46\% | 21\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 44\% | 13\% | 80\% | 20\% | 26\% | 87\% | 17\% | 34\% | 77\% | 42\% | 40\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 21\% | 20\% | 9\% | 20\% | 23\% | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 34\% | 63\% | 4\% | 56\% | 33\% | 2\% | 59\% | 35\% | 8\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 52\% | 83\% | 19\% | 77\% | 53\% | 11\% | 80\% | 58\% | 21\% | 48\% | 51\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 21\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,337)$ | (589) | (538) | (580) | (504) | (411) | (422) | (478) | (483) | (480) | (515) | (499) |

49. Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 36\% | 13\% | 24\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 32\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 39\% | 66\% | 42\% | 55\% | 47\% | 37\% | 36\% | 42\% | 47\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 40\% | 36\% | 45\% | 9\% | 28\% | 15\% | 28\% | 48\% | 55\% | 36\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Disapprove | 51\% | 50\% | 51\% | 56\% | 23\% | 45\% | 35\% | 42\% | 58\% | 64\% | 50\% | 49\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 20\% | 38\% | 2\% | 39\% | 10\% | 5\% | 35\% | 22\% | 7\% | 28\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 26\% | 44\% | 7\% | 42\% | 22\% | 9\% | 44\% | 34\% | 7\% | 28\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 46\% | 81\% | 8\% | 81\% | 32\% | 14\% | 79\% | 55\% | 13\% | 56\% | 42\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 19\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 41\% | 4\% | 83\% | 5\% | 38\% | 73\% | 8\% | 27\% | 74\% | 22\% | 42\% | 49\% |
| Disapprove | 51\% | 52\% | 16\% | 91\% | 14\% | 57\% | 83\% | 19\% | 41\% | 85\% | 37\% | 54\% | 61\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 11\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

50A. Biden Issue Approval - Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 33\% | 21\% | 16\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 38\% | 25\% | 39\% | 27\% | 18\% | 18\% | 26\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 45\% | 44\% | 39\% | 71\% | 45\% | 55\% | 49\% | 38\% | 39\% | 44\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 6\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 37\% | 31\% | 40\% | 9\% | 25\% | 17\% | 24\% | 41\% | 49\% | 29\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 54\% | 16\% | 42\% | 34\% | 38\% | 56\% | 59\% | 44\% | 47\% | 52\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 2\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (548) | (369) | (566) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 20\% | 23\% | 42\% | 3\% | 40\% | 14\% | 5\% | 38\% | 23\% | 7\% | 25\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 25\% | 42\% | 7\% | 43\% | 19\% | 10\% | 40\% | 33\% | 8\% | 32\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 48\% | 83\% | 10\% | 83\% | 33\% | 16\% | 78\% | 56\% | 16\% | 57\% | 41\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 19\% | 15\% | 10\% | 18\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 37\% | 4\% | 75\% | 3\% | 35\% | 65\% | 8\% | 21\% | 70\% | 21\% | 42\% | 39\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 48\% | 12\% | 87\% | 11\% | 54\% | 80\% | 18\% | 39\% | 82\% | 33\% | 54\% | 55\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (590) | (539) | (581) | (506) | (411) | (423) | (479) | (484) | (481) | (516) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

50B. Biden Issue Approval - National Security
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 29\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 40\% | 26\% | 35\% | 28\% | 17\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Approve | 45\% | 47\% | 44\% | 41\% | 69\% | 46\% | 59\% | 51\% | 36\% | 40\% | 46\% | 48\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 36\% | 29\% | 38\% | 6\% | 25\% | 11\% | 21\% | 40\% | 51\% | 28\% | 33\% | 35\% |
| Disapprove | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 50\% | 16\% | 39\% | 26\% | 35\% | 55\% | 56\% | 41\% | 45\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 3\% | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,036)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (369) | (567) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 21\% | 22\% | 42\% | 4\% | 41\% | 13\% | 8\% | 38\% | 25\% | 9\% | 27\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 26\% | 41\% | 8\% | 42\% | 20\% | 10\% | 43\% | 32\% | 9\% | 31\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Approve | 45\% | 48\% | 82\% | 12\% | 83\% | 33\% | 18\% | 80\% | 56\% | 17\% | 58\% | 44\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 35\% | 2\% | 74\% | 3\% | 32\% | 63\% | 5\% | 19\% | 67\% | 17\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Disapprove | 44\% | 46\% | 11\% | 84\% | 8\% | 51\% | 76\% | 11\% | 35\% | 79\% | 30\% | 48\% | 54\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 16\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,340)$ | (591) | (538) | (582) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (483) | (481) | (516) | (501) |

50C. Biden Issue Approval - Abortion
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 34\% | 23\% | 33\% | 26\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% | 35\% | 53\% | 39\% | 51\% | 40\% | 34\% | 31\% | 38\% | 39\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 34\% | 31\% | 38\% | 11\% | 28\% | 21\% | 23\% | 39\% | 44\% | 30\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 49\% | 46\% | 51\% | 28\% | 47\% | 39\% | 42\% | 51\% | 56\% | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,036)$ | (184) | (181) | (285) | (294) | (549) | (370) | (567) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 16\% | 30\% | 2\% | 29\% | 10\% | 5\% | 27\% | 18\% | 6\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 39\% | 8\% | 39\% | 17\% | 12\% | 36\% | 34\% | 8\% | 30\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 38\% | 40\% | 68\% | 10\% | 69\% | 27\% | 17\% | 64\% | 52\% | 14\% | 47\% | 37\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 33\% | 6\% | 65\% | 6\% | 34\% | 58\% | 11\% | 21\% | 62\% | 22\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 48\% | 21\% | 78\% | 20\% | 52\% | 71\% | 28\% | 35\% | 76\% | 40\% | 51\% | 51\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 21\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (590) | (539) | (581) | (506) | (411) | (423) | (480) | (483) | (481) | (516) | (500) |

50D. Biden Issue Approval - Civil rights
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 38\% | 26\% | 38\% | 29\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 42\% | 43\% | 39\% | 61\% | 46\% | 58\% | 46\% | 35\% | 36\% | 42\% | 44\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 33\% | 7\% | 23\% | 11\% | 22\% | 34\% | 42\% | 25\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Disapprove | 44\% | 47\% | 40\% | 47\% | 22\% | 40\% | 28\% | 36\% | 52\% | 54\% | 43\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,035)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (294) | (549) | (369) | (568) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 18\% | 31\% | 4\% | 31\% | 11\% | 7\% | 28\% | 19\% | 9\% | 22\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 28\% | 44\% | 9\% | 46\% | 18\% | 13\% | 44\% | 36\% | 10\% | 34\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 45\% | 75\% | 13\% | 78\% | 30\% | 20\% | 71\% | 55\% | 18\% | 56\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 32\% | 4\% | 63\% | 4\% | 30\% | 53\% | 7\% | 16\% | 60\% | 17\% | 36\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 44\% | 46\% | 18\% | 77\% | 14\% | 47\% | 71\% | 20\% | 33\% | 73\% | 32\% | 48\% | 50\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 23\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 102\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,339)$ | (589) | (539) | (581) | (506) | (411) | (423) | (480) | (483) | (481) | (515) | (501) |

50E. Biden Issue Approval - Civil liberties
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 28\% | 17\% | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 35\% | 24\% | 33\% | 26\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 37\% | 62\% | 41\% | 54\% | 43\% | 33\% | 35\% | 39\% | 43\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 33\% | 6\% | 26\% | 11\% | 21\% | 36\% | 43\% | 25\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 48\% | 40\% | 47\% | 18\% | 44\% | 28\% | 36\% | 51\% | 54\% | 41\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 12\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 98\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,035)$ | (182) | (182) | (285) | (295) | (547) | (369) | (566) | (449) | (324) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 17\% | 17\% | 30\% | 3\% | 33\% | 12\% | 5\% | 30\% | 18\% | 9\% | 24\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 26\% | 41\% | 8\% | 41\% | 17\% | 12\% | 38\% | 35\% | 6\% | 31\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 43\% | 72\% | 11\% | 74\% | 29\% | 17\% | 68\% | 53\% | 15\% | 55\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 32\% | 4\% | 64\% | 4\% | 30\% | 54\% | 7\% | 18\% | 60\% | 17\% | 36\% | 34\% |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 46\% | 18\% | 78\% | 15\% | 46\% | 71\% | 21\% | 32\% | 75\% | 30\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 25\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (588) | (539) | (580) | (505) | (411) | (422) | (479) | (484) | (482) | (514) | (499) |

50F. Biden Issue Approval - Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 21\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% | 38\% | 28\% | 36\% | 32\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 39\% | 35\% | 33\% | 59\% | 39\% | 51\% | 45\% | 28\% | 28\% | 36\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 12\% | 23\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% | 39\% | 7\% | 29\% | 10\% | 23\% | 43\% | 53\% | 29\% | 36\% | 36\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 51\% | 45\% | 53\% | 25\% | 41\% | 33\% | 36\% | 56\% | 63\% | 46\% | 49\% | 49\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 9\% | 18\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | (684) | (803) | $(1,027)$ | (183) | (180) | (282) | (295) | (546) | (364) | (563) | (445) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 12\% | 20\% | 3\% | 25\% | 5\% | 4\% | 20\% | 13\% | 6\% | 18\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 27\% | 47\% | 6\% | 46\% | 19\% | 9\% | 48\% | 32\% | 7\% | 34\% | 26\% | 17\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 39\% | 67\% | 9\% | 72\% | 24\% | 14\% | 68\% | 45\% | 13\% | 52\% | 34\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 37\% | 4\% | 74\% | 4\% | 35\% | 63\% | 6\% | 22\% | 70\% | 17\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 51\% | 19\% | 86\% | 16\% | 52\% | 78\% | 18\% | 41\% | 82\% | 34\% | 55\% | 55\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 5\% | 12\% | 24\% | 8\% | 15\% | 14\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | $(1,330)$ | (587) | (533) | (579) | (502) | (406) | (422) | (479) | (475) | (477) | (511) | (498) |

50G. Biden Issue Approval - Criminal justice reform
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 20\% | 10\% | 18\% | 14\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 20\% | 39\% | 28\% | 35\% | 28\% | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% | 31\% | 59\% | 38\% | 53\% | 42\% | 26\% | 26\% | 35\% | 36\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 35\% | 7\% | 22\% | 11\% | 19\% | 37\% | 46\% | 27\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Disapprove | 46\% | 49\% | 43\% | 51\% | 22\% | 42\% | 29\% | 36\% | 55\% | 59\% | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 18\% | 12\% | 25\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | (687) | (800) | $(1,027)$ | (183) | (180) | (281) | (295) | (545) | (366) | (561) | (446) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 3\% | 24\% | 5\% | 4\% | 19\% | 13\% | 7\% | 20\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 25\% | 43\% | 7\% | 43\% | 18\% | 11\% | 43\% | 31\% | 8\% | 31\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 36\% | 36\% | 61\% | 10\% | 67\% | 23\% | 16\% | 62\% | 44\% | 15\% | 51\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 34\% | 6\% | 67\% | 5\% | 29\% | 56\% | 6\% | 20\% | 61\% | 17\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Disapprove | 46\% | 51\% | 23\% | 81\% | 19\% | 48\% | 73\% | 22\% | 39\% | 75\% | 34\% | 52\% | 52\% |
| No opinion | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 14\% | 29\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | $(1,331)$ | (586) | (535) | (577) | (504) | (406) | (422) | (477) | (477) | (476) | (513) | (497) |

50H. Biden Issue Approval - Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 23\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 35\% | 20\% | 31\% | 25\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 39\% | 31\% | 31\% | 58\% | 35\% | 50\% | 39\% | 28\% | 28\% | 33\% | 35\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 48\% | 14\% | 35\% | 24\% | 31\% | 53\% | 59\% | 44\% | 40\% | 44\% |
| Disapprove | 56\% | 54\% | 59\% | 61\% | 30\% | 52\% | 38\% | 49\% | 65\% | 69\% | 55\% | 58\% | 54\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | (685) | (801) | $(1,027)$ | (182) | (180) | (280) | (294) | (546) | (366) | (560) | (446) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 14\% | 24\% | 2\% | 26\% | 8\% | 5\% | 21\% | 16\% | 7\% | 21\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 41\% | 5\% | 40\% | 15\% | 8\% | 39\% | 29\% | 7\% | 30\% | 23\% | 12\% |
| Approve | 35\% | 37\% | 65\% | 7\% | 67\% | 23\% | 13\% | 60\% | 44\% | 13\% | 52\% | 31\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% | 8\% | 16\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 18\% | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43\% | 44\% | 11\% | 82\% | 11\% | 48\% | 72\% | 16\% | 31\% | 77\% | 24\% | 49\% | 54\% |
| Disapprove | 56\% | 58\% | 29\% | 90\% | 27\% | 63\% | 82\% | 32\% | 49\% | 84\% | 39\% | 62\% | 68\% |
| No opinion | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 14\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | $(1,330)$ | (587) | (534) | (577) | (504) | (405) | (423) | (476) | (476) | (474) | (513) | (498) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
51. Biden Honesty

Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Honest and trustworthy | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 36\% | 58\% | 45\% | 49\% | 44\% | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 47\% | 43\% |
| Not honest and trustworthy | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 50\% | 20\% | 36\% | 28\% | 33\% | 51\% | 60\% | 42\% | 41\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 13\% | 6\% | 23\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (295) | (548) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Honest and trustworthy | 40\% | 43\% | 77\% | 7\% | 77\% | 30\% | 11\% | 73\% | 51\% | 12\% | 51\% | 40\% | 29\% |
| Not honest and trustworthy | 44\% | 46\% | 9\% | 86\% | 8\% | 47\% | 78\% | 12\% | 36\% | 79\% | 31\% | 48\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 15\% | 23\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 9\% | 19\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,340)$ | (590) | (539) | (582) | (505) | (411) | (423) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (515) | (500) |

52. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 16\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 15\% | 24\% | 17\% | 29\% | 18\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 25\% | 26\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 15\% | 21\% | 15\% | 18\% | 28\% | 33\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 10\% | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% | 31\% | 31\% | 21\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 3\% | 14\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (690) | (806) | $(1,036)$ | (183) | (180) | (284) | (294) | (548) | (370) | (566) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 26\% | 9\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% | 16\% | 24\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 23\% | 21\% | 28\% | 26\% | 20\% | 30\% | 17\% | 32\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 18\% | 34\% | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 19\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,337)$ | (590) | (538) | (580) | (506) | (410) | (424) | (478) | (483) | (481) | (514) | (500) |

53A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Democrats in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 38\% | 14\% | 29\% | 19\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 41\% | 40\% | 42\% | 36\% | 67\% | 45\% | 57\% | 44\% | 35\% | 33\% | 41\% | 44\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 37\% | 27\% | 38\% | 7\% | 23\% | 12\% | 20\% | 41\% | 48\% | 25\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 51\% | 44\% | 55\% | 20\% | 39\% | 30\% | 37\% | 57\% | 63\% | 44\% | 51\% | 51\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 8\% | 4\% | 15\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (687) | (804) | $(1,031)$ | (182) | (181) | (284) | (293) | (546) | (368) | (564) | (446) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 18\% | 34\% | 2\% | 42\% | 8\% | 4\% | 37\% | 18\% | 7\% | 29\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 26\% | 44\% | 6\% | 43\% | 17\% | 8\% | 43\% | 29\% | 8\% | 26\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Favorable | 41\% | 44\% | 78\% | 8\% | 85\% | 25\% | 12\% | 80\% | 47\% | 16\% | 56\% | 38\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 9\% | 20\% | 20\% | 12\% | 24\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 37\% | 3\% | 74\% | 2\% | 33\% | 61\% | 3\% | 22\% | 67\% | 20\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 52\% | 18\% | 89\% | 11\% | 54\% | 81\% | 15\% | 46\% | 81\% | 33\% | 53\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 22\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,332)$ | (587) | (537) | (579) | (502) | (410) | (422) | (475) | (484) | (480) | (513) | (497) |

53B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27\% | 30\% | 23\% | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 32\% | 17\% | 24\% | 35\% | 25\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% | 42\% | 34\% | 32\% | 48\% | 30\% | 34\% | 49\% | 36\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 25\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 26\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | 24\% | 23\% | 28\% | 37\% | 31\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 47\% | 50\% | 47\% | 51\% | 50\% | 39\% | 48\% | 57\% | 46\% | 46\% | 54\% | 49\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 22\% | 9\% | 5\% | 17\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (688) | (805) | $(1,032)$ | (184) | (181) | (283) | (294) | (547) | (369) | (564) | (449) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 14\% | 5\% | 24\% | 6\% | 4\% | 29\% | 8\% | 10\% | 22\% | 18\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27\% | 29\% | 12\% | 49\% | 15\% | 18\% | 48\% | 10\% | 24\% | 48\% | 22\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 42\% | 17\% | 73\% | 22\% | 22\% | 77\% | 18\% | 34\% | 70\% | 40\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% | 11\% | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 34\% | 61\% | 6\% | 54\% | 31\% | 4\% | 59\% | 32\% | 9\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 52\% | 78\% | 24\% | 73\% | 55\% | 15\% | 77\% | 56\% | 26\% | 48\% | 52\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 23\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,335)$ | (588) | (536) | (578) | (505) | (410) | (422) | (477) | (484) | (479) | (514) | (499) |

## 54. McCarthy Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 32\% | 21\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 32\% | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 14\% | 8\% | 16\% | 27\% | 29\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 20\% | 36\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 35\% | 36\% | 27\% | 15\% | 33\% | 26\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,034)$ | (183) | (182) | (284) | (294) | (548) | (370) | (566) | (448) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 15\% | 7\% | 25\% | 10\% | 7\% | 23\% | 8\% | 10\% | 23\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 29\% | 16\% | 44\% | 21\% | 19\% | 40\% | 15\% | 26\% | 43\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 18\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 25\% | 46\% | 3\% | 37\% | 21\% | 3\% | 45\% | 21\% | 5\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 41\% | 23\% | 20\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,338)$ | (589) | (539) | (580) | (505) | (411) | (423) | (479) | (484) | (480) | (515) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
55. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 25\% | 18\% | 19\% | 31\% | 21\% | 30\% | 29\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 34\% | 22\% | 33\% | 11\% | 21\% | 7\% | 17\% | 37\% | 47\% | 23\% | 27\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 18\% | 35\% | 26\% | 29\% | 30\% | 33\% | 33\% | 25\% | 17\% | 32\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (688) | (804) | $(1,030)$ | (184) | (181) | (285) | (292) | (545) | (370) | (564) | (448) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 14\% | 26\% | 3\% | 29\% | 6\% | 5\% | 28\% | 14\% | 5\% | 20\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 25\% | 39\% | 7\% | 36\% | 15\% | 13\% | 36\% | 28\% | 9\% | 28\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 33\% | 6\% | 65\% | 6\% | 29\% | 50\% | 6\% | 19\% | 59\% | 15\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 39\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% | 23\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,334)$ | (588) | (537) | (578) | (504) | (410) | (423) | (478) | (481) | (479) | (514) | (498) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
56. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 35\% | 20\% | 14\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 20\% | 29\% | 17\% | 16\% | 25\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | 31\% | 22\% | 21\% | 11\% | 26\% | 38\% | 35\% | 26\% | 35\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 19\% | 29\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | 13\% | 30\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (688) | (806) | $(1,033)$ | (182) | (182) | (285) | (293) | (547) | (369) | (564) | (449) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 13\% | 27\% | 18\% | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 26\% | 16\% | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% | 24\% | 14\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29\% | 35\% | 43\% | 29\% | 34\% | 32\% | 20\% | 45\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 35\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,335)$ | (590) | (536) | (579) | (505) | (410) | (423) | (479) | (481) | (480) | (515) | (498) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
57. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 23\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 13\% | 30\% | 19\% | 28\% | 24\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 3\% | 19\% | 5\% | 12\% | 23\% | 24\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 29\% | 50\% | 43\% | 32\% | 36\% | 35\% | 43\% | 43\% | 37\% | 45\% | 38\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (686) | (807) | $(1,032)$ | (183) | (181) | (284) | (293) | (546) | (370) | (564) | (449) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 17\% | 30\% | 4\% | 30\% | 7\% | 6\% | 31\% | 16\% | 4\% | 20\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 19\% | 27\% | 8\% | 28\% | 13\% | 10\% | 26\% | 23\% | 9\% | 27\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 18\% | 8\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17\% | 19\% | 2\% | 40\% | 2\% | 20\% | 29\% | 4\% | 10\% | 36\% | 10\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 34\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 53\% | 37\% | 30\% | 39\% | 35\% | 33\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,335)$ | (587) | (538) | (578) | (506) | (409) | (424) | (478) | (480) | (477) | (515) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
58. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 31\% | 36\% | 26\% | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 37\% | 28\% | 29\% | 33\% | 33\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 21\% | 15\% | 10\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22\% | 19\% | 25\% | 23\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 24\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% | 19\% | 10\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (684) | (806) | $(1,029)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (291) | (544) | (370) | (564) | (448) | (322) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 21\% | 12\% | 7\% | 20\% | 7\% | 12\% | 21\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 31\% | 32\% | 19\% | 47\% | 26\% | 22\% | 46\% | 19\% | 32\% | 46\% | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22\% | 25\% | 45\% | 4\% | 35\% | 26\% | 5\% | 47\% | 21\% | 5\% | 18\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 31\% | 17\% | 10\% | 19\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,333)$ | (588) | (536) | (578) | (503) | (409) | (420) | (479) | (482) | (476) | (513) | (500) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
59. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Moderate | 30\% | 35\% | 26\% | 32\% | 29\% | 27\% | 33\% | 27\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Conservative | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 25\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Very conservative | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 27\% | 25\% | 17\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 13\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 11\% | 25\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (687) | (806) | $(1,031)$ | (183) | (182) | (285) | (293) | (548) | (367) | (564) | (448) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% | 18\% | 4\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Moderate | 30\% | 32\% | 16\% | 50\% | 22\% | 26\% | 45\% | 8\% | 46\% | 41\% | 32\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Conservative | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% | 15\% | 28\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Very conservative | 19\% | 24\% | 44\% | 3\% | 34\% | 19\% | 4\% | 40\% | 22\% | 6\% | 16\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 30\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 102\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,334)$ | (589) | (536) | (579) | (504) | (410) | (422) | (479) | (482) | (480) | (513) | (499) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
60. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 23\% | 12\% | 21\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 18\% |
| About the same | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% | 29\% | 36\% | 25\% | 32\% | 39\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Getting worse | 52\% | 50\% | 54\% | 56\% | 30\% | 50\% | 37\% | 42\% | 63\% | 62\% | 53\% | 51\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Getting better | 12\% | 12\% | 21\% | 3\% | 23\% | 8\% | 5\% | 18\% | 18\% | 5\% | 20\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| About the same | 29\% | 31\% | 45\% | 16\% | 43\% | 27\% | 16\% | 43\% | 38\% | 15\% | 33\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Getting worse | 52\% | 52\% | 29\% | 79\% | 28\% | 55\% | 75\% | 34\% | 41\% | 78\% | 38\% | 56\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
61. Stock Market Expectations Over Next Year

Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 18\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| About the same | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | 32\% | 25\% | 37\% | 28\% | 25\% | 18\% | 26\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Lower | 32\% | 34\% | 31\% | 37\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 27\% | 35\% | 48\% | 29\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 18\% | 30\% | 23\% | 25\% | 32\% | 20\% | 27\% | 26\% | 22\% | 29\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher | 17\% | 18\% | 25\% | 10\% | 27\% | 14\% | 10\% | 23\% | 21\% | 12\% | 25\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| About the same | 27\% | 29\% | 37\% | 21\% | 36\% | 19\% | 25\% | 30\% | 34\% | 21\% | 32\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Lower | 32\% | 34\% | 16\% | 54\% | 15\% | 36\% | 46\% | 20\% | 27\% | 50\% | 21\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | 23\% | 31\% | 19\% | 27\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

62. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 32\% | 16\% | 28\% | 21\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 15\% | 30\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 42\% | 21\% | 30\% | 23\% | 33\% | 44\% | 49\% | 42\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |
|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 9\% | 23\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 22\% | 10\% | 26\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40\% | 41\% | 49\% | 34\% | 49\% | 35\% | 34\% | 46\% | 45\% | 33\% | 36\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 38\% | 40\% | 25\% | 56\% | 24\% | 40\% | 50\% | 30\% | 30\% | 55\% | 29\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

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YouGov
63. Happy with Job

How happy would you say you are with your current job?
Asked of those currently employed

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very happy | 31\% | 29\% | 34\% | 28\% | 43\% | 27\% | 33\% | 37\% | 25\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | 47\% |
| Happy | 39\% | 40\% | 38\% | 41\% | 29\% | 44\% | 36\% | 35\% | 44\% | 52\% | 40\% | 45\% | 37\% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 16\% | 24\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Unhappy | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Very unhappy | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 102\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (784) | (396) | (388) | (497) | (120) | (115) | (203) | (231) | (301) | (49) | (252) | (249) | (209) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very happy | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% | 24\% | 39\% | 33\% | 28\% | 40\% | 37\% | 32\% | 21\% |
| Happy | 39\% | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 46\% | 35\% | 36\% | 39\% | 44\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 39\% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 31\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Unhappy | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Very unhappy | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (784) | (707) | (316) | (254) | (329) | (250) | (205) | (228) | (273) | (231) | (312) | (255) | (216) |

## 64. Political Interest

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Most of the time | 42\% | 47\% | 37\% | 46\% | 30\% | 27\% | 20\% | 30\% | 48\% | 66\% | 32\% | 46\% | 56\% |
| Some of the time | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 30\% | 38\% | 29\% | 23\% | 19\% | 30\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Only now and then | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | 11\% | 21\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Hardly at all | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 4\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Most of the time | 42\% | 52\% | 49\% | 60\% | 44\% | 33\% | 48\% | 50\% | 33\% | 55\% | 36\% | 48\% | 42\% |
| Some of the time | 27\% | 30\% | 34\% | 24\% | 32\% | 22\% | 25\% | 28\% | 32\% | 23\% | 34\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Only now and then | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Hardly at all | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

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65. Party ID

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Democrat | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 29\% | 56\% | 36\% | 47\% | 36\% | 28\% | 28\% | 36\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| Independent | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% | 27\% | 36\% | 29\% | 37\% | 39\% | 29\% | 33\% | 37\% | 28\% |
| Republican | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 37\% | 17\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 33\% | 43\% | 31\% | 29\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,037)$ | (184) | (182) | (286) | (295) | (549) | (370) | (568) | (449) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Democrat | 34\% | 38\% | 69\% | 3\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 69\% | 35\% | 12\% | 44\% | 32\% | 26\% |
| Independent | 34\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 23\% | 44\% | 22\% | 29\% | 34\% | 39\% |
| Republican | 32\% | 36\% | 6\% | 73\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 8\% | 21\% | 66\% | 27\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,341)$ | (591) | (539) | (583) | (506) | (411) | (424) | (480) | (484) | (482) | (516) | (501) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
66. Biden Legitimately Won

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 67\% | 66\% | 67\% | 61\% | 90\% | 72\% | 79\% | 72\% | 62\% | 56\% | 68\% | 69\% | 65\% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 39\% | 10\% | 28\% | 21\% | 28\% | 38\% | 44\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | (684) | (795) | $(1,028)$ | (178) | (180) | (282) | (291) | (543) | (363) | (557) | (445) | (325) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 67\% | 64\% | 96\% | 26\% | 96\% | 69\% | 34\% | 95\% | 76\% | 36\% | 76\% | 64\% | 62\% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 33\% | 36\% | 4\% | 74\% | 4\% | 31\% | 66\% | 5\% | 24\% | 64\% | 24\% | 36\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | $(1,326)$ | (591) | (529) | (580) | (491) | (408) | (423) | (470) | (479) | (472) | (509) | (497) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 19-21, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

| Sponsorship | The Economist |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | March $19-21,2023$ |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- <br> sentative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, <br> 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identifi- <br> cation, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting <br> targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline |
| party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior |  |
| to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that |  |
| time (34\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range from |  |
| 0.051 to 6.558, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.858. |  |


[^0]:    continued on the next page ...

[^1]:    continued on the next page ...

[^2]:    continued on the next page ...

